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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary

WEATHER BUREAU

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

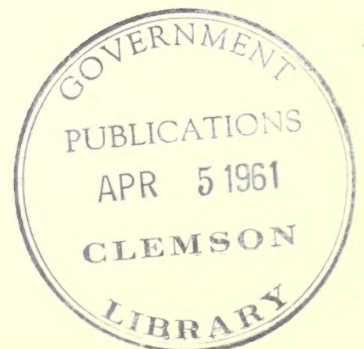
## NATIONAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1961

Volume 12 No. 1



ASHEVILLE: 1961



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Beginning with the January 1961 issue, this publication will contain CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA tables in both English and Metric Units. The separate table in metric units is obtained by conversion from data in the English units table.

NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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## GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Precipitation for January was much below normal in the interior of the contiguous United States, and generally somewhat below in the coastal and southwestern border States. Much above normal amounts were limited mainly to extreme southern Florida and central and southwestern Texas. The month was unseasonably mild in the northern Great Plains and Far West, and unusually cold in Texas, Arkansas, Louisiana, and east of the Mississippi River. A heavy snow cover persisted throughout the month in the Northeast, but the cover was lighter than usual in north-central areas during most of the month, and the snowpack in the western mountains remained below normal. Some flooding occurred during the second and third weeks in east Texas, Louisiana, and western Washington. Some glaze damage occurred in the Southeast on the 25th.

TEMPERATURE. --East of the Rocky Mountains, a period of extreme cold weather began on the 20th and persisted through the remainder of the month. During this period subzero minima ranged from  $-40^{\circ}$  or lower in North Dakota and Minnesota to  $0^{\circ}$  or lower in Texas, Arkansas, Tennessee, and Virginia. Freezing extended over most of Florida on the 21st, 22d, and 23d for the first general freeze of the winter in the Everglades, but caused only light damage to the citrus and vegetable crops. In much of the South, where temperatures were slightly below normal during the first half of the month, this was the coldest January since 1940, and in northern areas, where the first half of the month was unseasonably mild, this was the coldest January since 1948 at many stations and the coldest since 1918 at some others. December 1960 and January 1961 combined was the coldest such period in the middle and lower Atlantic Coastal States since 1917-18.

In the Far West, where temperatures generally averaged well above normal, this was the warmest January on record at San Diego and Los Angeles, Calif., and the second warmest in Seattle, Wash. A high of  $71^{\circ}$  on the 20th at Medford, Oreg., was a new record for January. The only unusually cold weather in the Far West occurred in the San Joaquin and lower Sacramento Valleys of California, where monthly averages were slightly below normal. Bakersfield, Calif., had 15 days with minimum temperatures below freezing, which is 9 more than average.

PRECIPITATION. --In most of the area between the Cascade and Sierra Nevada Mountains in the Far West and the Appalachians in the East, precipitation was less than 50 percent of normal. In some areas it was less than 25 percent of normal. At many stations in this area, totals for January were the least in many years. Precipitation was the least for January at Winnemucca, Nev., Salt Lake City, Utah, Alpena and Detroit, Mich., and Memphis, Tenn.; equaled the least for January at Kansas City, Mo., and was the least since 1871 at Cleveland, Ohio. Grand Junction, Colo., and Prescott, Ariz., had more than 50 days during December and January without measurable precipitation for their longest winter dry spells on record.

Precipitation was notably heavy in the Rio Grande Valley and central portions of Texas where monthly totals at many stations ranged from 200 to more than 400 percent

of normal. Abilene had 3.99 inches which was the most for January since 1886 and Waco had 5.83 inches, the most on record. Some lowland flooding occurred along streams in the eastern part of the State during the middle portion of the month. In western Washington, where precipitation was above normal and monthly totals ranged up to 31.43 inches at Spruce, some flooding also occurred along streams that drain into Puget Sound about midmonth.

SNOW. --At the beginning of the month, snow covered interior sections of the Pacific Northwest, the Rocky Mountain ranges, the upper Great Plains, the Ohio Valley, and the Northeast. The cover was heavy in the Northeast, but lighter than usual in the Great Lakes region. During the first half of the month, the cover in the midcontinent area retreated to the upper Great Lakes region and the eastern Dakotas, and there was also considerable bare ground in the Pacific Northwest, but the heavy cover persisted in the Northeast. The cover from the Great Lakes westward remained below normal the remainder of the month.

Two major snowstorms in the Northeast maintained a heavy cover there during the second half of the month. The first storm on the 15th and 16th off the New England coast deposited several inches of snow in the mountains of Maryland, 7 to 9 inches in southeastern Pennsylvania and New York, 2 to 10 inches in western Massachusetts, and 10 to 15 inches in south-central Massachusetts and north-western Connecticut. The next major snowstorm in the Northeast moved from the middle Mississippi Valley across Virginia and up the Atlantic coast on the 19th and 20th. Snowfall during this storm measured about 2 inches in southern Maryland and ranged from about 5 to 16 inches in north-central and western portions of the State, with nearly 8 inches in Washington, D. C. In New Jersey 10- to 12-inch falls were measured over most of the State with 24 to 30 inches in the extreme northwestern portion. Falls ranged from 4 to 12 inches in most of Pennsylvania with 19 inches in the Susquehanna Valley, 6 to 12 inches in southeastern New York, and 10 to 20 inches in southern New England.

Heavy snow fell in mountainous areas of the Far Southwest during the last week, with falls of over a foot reported in the mountains of New Mexico. At the end of the month the snowpack in the western mountain ranges generally was below to much below normal.

DESTRUCTIVE STORMS. --Losses from severe local storms were insignificant. The northeastern storm on the 19th and 20th, with gale-force winds, caused widespread flooding of coastal lowlands in New England and forced 25 families to evacuate in the Massachusetts Bay area. Snow removal in the Northeast cost large sums, and many deaths were due to overexertion and traffic accidents.

A glaze storm from Louisiana to the Carolinas on the 25th, damaged lines in northern Georgia.

Sunshine was abundant in central interior portions of the Country, with Topeka, Kans., Lincoln, Nebr., and Burlington, Iowa, reporting the sunniest January on record.



# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

JANUARY 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation				
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes				
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least	
		°F			°F			In.			In.
Alabama	2 Stations	75	18	3 Stations	4	22	Mobile	6.49	Muscle Shoals FAA AP		1.20
Arizona	Yuma WB AP	83	16	2 Stations	-7	29+	Fort Grant	2.60	Winslow WB AP		T
Arkansas	3 Stations	73	18	Mammoth Springs	-6	28	Devils Knob	3.34	Berryville 4NW		.14
California	do	90	18+	White Mountain 1	-5	28	Honeydew 2WSW	17.57	Eagle Mtn.		.00
Colorado	Boulder	70	23	Fraser	-38	28	Mancos	1.23	5 Stations		.00
Connecticut	Norwich Pub Util Pl	55	15	Covebury	-32	22	Norfolk 2SW	4.23	Storrs		1.50
Delaware	Selbyville	59	7	Newark University Farm	-9	22	Selbyville	D4.32	Wilmington Porter Resvr		2.43
Florida	2 Stations	85	26+	2 Stations	15	22	South Miami 3W	8.52	Cape Sable Ranger Sta.		.93
Georgia	Ashburn	77	12	Blairsville Exp Sta	-8	22	Valdosta WB Airport	5.93	Atlanta WB Airport		1.74
Idaho	Slate Creek RS	61	15+	Island Park Dam	-28	27	Wallace	4.72	3 Stations		.00
Illinois	Harrisburg	66	13	2 Stations	-13	27+	Golconda Dam 51	2.34	Morris 5N		.03
Indiana	Johnson Exp Farm	63	13	New Castle	-24	25	W. Baden Spgs Col	2.42	Rochester		.02
Iowa	2 Stations	62	31+	2 Stations	-23	24	Donnellson 4N	.89	Humboldt No. 2		T
Kansas	do	71	31+	Washington	-16	27	Mound Valley 3WSW	.66	Numerous Stations		.00
Kentucky	Princeton	69	13	Cynthiana 2	-21	28	Jeremiah	4.90	Munfordville		1.25
Louisiana	2 Stations	78	19+	2 Stations	10	29	Colfax	11.85	Marion		1.53
Maine	Bridgton 1NNW	50	14	Squa Pan Dam	-35	31+	Bar Harbor	4.44	Sanford 2NNW		1.03
Maryland	Crisfield Hammock Pt	63	14	Unionville	-19	22	Cambridge 4W	D4.45	Benson Police Barracks		1.73
Massachusetts	Rochester	57	15	South Egremont	-31	22	Ashburham	4.34	Adams		1.03
Michigan	Monroe Sewage Plant	56	14+	2 Stations	-27	30+	Whitefish Point	2.45	Howell Sewage Plant		.06
Minnesota	Canby	53	12	Bigfork	-43	22	Tower Ranger Station	.74	7 Stations		T
Mississippi	Pelahatchie	79	18	Houston 2NE	8	22	Prentiss 2NNE	9.46	Ripley		.77
Missouri	Ozark Beach	68	18	Festus 2NW	-22	28	Fisk	2.50	Carthage		.00
Montana	3 Stations	63	15+	West Yellowstone	-43	27	Heron 2NW	4.06	10 Stations		.00
Nebraska	Greeley	68	31	2 Stations	-22	24	Bloomfield	.76	Numerous Stations		.00
Nevada	2 Stations	73	17+	Geyser Ranch	-13	29	Goldfield	1.18	2 Stations		.00
New Hampshire	Blackwater Dam	52	15	First Conn Lake	-39	11	Greenville	3.97	Lancaster		.48
New Jersey	5 Stations	58	14+	Layton 3NW	-29	22	Toms River	4.90	High Point Park		1.39
New Mexico	Hobbs	72	17	Eagle Nest	-28	29	Sandia Crest	2.14	3 Stations		.00
New York	2 Stations	56	7	Poughkeepsie FAA AP	-30	21	Pulaski	6.10	Ovid		.28
North Carolina	Williamston 1ESE	70	14	Oconalufy	-10	22	Coweeta 8	6.43	Mount Gilead 4W		1.01
North Dakota	Mandan Ft. Lincoln P	55	16	Belcourt Indian Res	-41	24	Arvilla State Park	.64	Numerous Stations		.00
Ohio	Chilo Dam 34	60	13	2 Stations	-21	26+	Proctorville Dam 27	3.93	Montpelier		.05
Oklahoma	Tishomingo Natl WLR	73	17	Kenton	-7	28	Checotah	1.97	10 Stations		.00
Oregon	Cascadia RS	73	21	La Grande 16WSW	-14	4	Valsetz	18.94	Mitchell		.07
Pennsylvania	Norristown	59	7	Mercer 2NNE	-32	22	Johnstown	5.56	Greenville		.56
Puerto Rico	4 Stations	91	31+	Cayey 1NW	52	31	Rio Blanco Upper	11.39	Mona Island		.00
Rhode Island	Providence WB AP	56	14	Kingston	-14	22	Providence WB AP	3.52	Kingston		1.80
South Carolina	3 Stations	72	12	Caesars Head	-1	22	Sassafras Mountain	4.90	Loris		D1.09
South Dakota	Orman Dam	65	31	Andover 7N	-35	24	Wagner	1.04	3 Stations		.00
Tennessee	Brownsville	68	13	Oneida	-13	29	Haw Knob	4.11	Memphis WB City		.71
Texas	Rio Grande City 2ESE	82	19	Stratford	-1	28	Beaumont	11.52	Bravo		.00
Utah	2 Stations	67	17+	Flaming Gorge	-20	27	Beaver Canyon PH	1.09	54 Stations		.00
Vermont	do	51	15+	2 Stations	-32	22	Mays Mill	3.63	Enosburg Falls		.39
Virginia	St. Paul	65	13	Timberville 2N	-16	28	Dunbar	5.71	Newport 2NW		1.00
Washington	Kosmos	70	20	Stockdill Ranch	-9	2	Spruce	31.43	Priest Rapids Dam		.22
West Virginia	2 Stations	65	14+	Kumbrabow State Forest	-26	25	Birch River 6SSW	5.88	Wellsburg 3NE		1.09
Wisconsin	3 Stations	56	13	Gordon 2ESE	-34	22	Gurney	1.05	Breed		T
Wyoming	Metz Ranch	64	5	Bondurant	-41	27	Moran	.54	21 Stations		.00

D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of snowfall.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).



## ENGLISH UNITS

See footnotes at end of table

## ENGLISH UNITS

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See footnotes at end of table



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		Station O	Mb	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below	Average relative humidity			No. of days		Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

TABLE 1

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation				Wind		Max. of days exceeds or equals to		Sky cover, months (sunshine percent)													
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	0" inch or more	With thunderstorms	Snow	Shleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Date	Clear 0-3	Partly cloudy 4-7	Cloudy 8-10			
				F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below																	
II MICHIGAN																														
SAULT STE MARIE	721	993.9	1018.1	19	2	10.7	-3.1	40	13	-18	44	6	31	4	75	-1.65	0.12	16	0	54.3	17	8.0	E	5.8	17	5	4	25	7.5	
MINNESOTA																														
DULUTH	1409	977.0	1024.4	19	-3	7.9	-0.4	40	10	-28	44	6	31	4	64	-1.04	0.07	6	0	2.0	11	13.4	SW	4.1	17	1	5	10	8.4	
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	1179	977.3	1024.4	13	-10	1.7	-1.3	41	16	-32	44	6	31	4	7	67	-0.43	0.33	7	0	4.8	12	6.0	SW	5.8	17	1	9	14	5.1
MINNEAPOLIS	833	986.8	1022.7	23	2	12.9	-2.6	46	16	-21	24	6	31	4	70	-0.24	0.14	4	0	4.8	7	7.3	SW	4.5	17	7	12	17	2.5	
ROCHESTER	1297	971.6	1022.1	24	7	15.1	0.8	46	12	-20	44	6	31	4	74	-0.07	0.03	4	0	1.7	1	11.4	SW	4.5	17	4	15	14	2.5	
ST CLOUD	1034	982.1	1022.7	22	-1	10.9	0.4	47	16	-24	44	6	31	3	63	-0.17	0.05	3	0	2.7	1	11.4	SW	4.5	17	4	15	14	2.5	
MISSISSIPPI																														
JACKSON	305	1011.4	1023.9	31	30	40.6	-7.7	72	18	13	22	6	20	37	72	-2.02	0.47	7	0	1	1	2.1	SW	3.0	19	11	4	10	0.1	
MERIDIAN	202	1009.5	1023.8	52	29	40.4	-7.1	73	18	13	22	6	20	37	72	-2.52	0.72	7	0	1	1	7.2	NE	2.6	21	9	13	2.4		
VICKSBURG U	234	1014.2		50	34	42.1	-7.1	70	18	13	29	6	15	67	4.29	-1.15	10	1	1	1	8.0	SW	3.4	19	9	8	14	0.3		
MISSOURI																														
COLUMBIA	778	992.6	1022.8	40	19	29.4	-0.4	59	12	-4	27	0	27	18	00	-1.56	0.10	7	0	2.7	1	10.4	SW	3.7	15	2	15	11	4.9	
KANSAS CITY	741	987.5	1023.9	43	21	31.7	1.7	62	31	-5	27	0	26	15	25	-1.38	0.03	2	0	4.9	1	9.6	SW	3.5	15	2	16	0	4.3	
ST JOSEPH	809	987.5	1023.9	40	15	27.4	0.3	59	31	-5	27	0	26	15	25	-1.06	0.06	3	0	4.9	1	11.8	SW	3.5	15	2	16	0	4.3	
ST LOUIS	560	1001.7	1023.5	39	18	28.3	-3.9	58	6	-6	25	0	26	18	69	-1.53	0.14	6	0	2.5	3	8.6	WSW	4.0	15	5	13	5	2.0	
ST LOUIS REC	465	974.3	1023.8	40	23	31.9	-1.4	60	12	-1	21	0	19	18	05	-1.75	0.20	6	0	0.0	3	11.9	SW	4.0	15	5	13	5	2.0	
SPRINGFIELD	1265	974.3	1023.8	44	19	31.2	-1.5	61	31	1	28	0	30	18	63	-2.23	0.08	2	0	0.0	1	11.9	SW	4.0	15	5	13	5	2.0	
MONTANA																														
BILLINGS	3567	894.0	1021.6	42	22	32.2	9.3	61	23	2	29	0	23	14	52	-0.38	0.08	2	0	1.7	1	13.8	WSW	3.3	4	0	10	10	0.8	
GLASGOW	2277	944.8	1022.2	28	10	18.8	8.3	46	16	-14	26	0	21	13	80	-0.09	0.07	4	0	1.5	2	14.5	SW	4.7	15	3	11	15	7.0	
GREAT FALLS	3664	891.0	1020.9	42	24	32.8	10.1	55	16	2	30	0	22	13	49	-0.22	0.33	0	0	2.9	2	14.5	SW	4.7	15	3	11	15	7.0	
HAVRE U	2488	929.6	1021.7	37	18	27.5	11.3	54	15	-13	26	0	27	13	64	-0.18	0.28	0	0	2.9	2	10.3	SW	4.4	15	3	7	9	15	0.3
HELENA	3993	877.4	1024.9	39	16	27.4	9.8	57	15	-6	27	0	27	13	64	-0.12	0.39	0	0	1.8	1	6.3	W	3.4	5	0	8	5	18	0.3
KALISPELL	2965	929.6	1024.9	32	16	23.9	3.6	47	16	-11	2	0	29	16	72	-0.75	0.26	7	0	1.4	1	9.0	WSW	3.2	15	3	7	21	8.0	
MILES CITY	2629	935.3	1023.3	34	15	24.4	8.3	56	16	-9	27	0	30	16	72	-0.57	0.39	4	0	1.4	1	9.0	WSW	3.2	15	3	7	21	8.0	
MISSOULA	3200	908.2	1027.8	30	13	21.6	2.2	48	16	-14	4	0	30	19	89	-0.53	0.28	0	0	7.9	1	4.2	WSW	2.2	15	2	4	25	8.6	
NERASKA																														
GRAND ISLAND	1841	954.3	1023.5	41	11	26.0	3.0	63	31	-11	24	0	31	12	62	-0.58	0.15	2	0	2.0	1	11.9	WSW	3.4	15	3	7	21	8.0	
LINCOLN U	1150	964.8	1023.3	39	13	26.1	1.1	62	12	-12	27	0	31	11	65	-0.20	0.59	0	0	2.7	1	9.0	NW	3.4	15	3	7	21	8.0	
NORFOLK	1544	964.8	1023.3	33	8	20.3	1.0	53	31	-16	24	0	31	11	65	-0.39	0.14	3	0	2.7	1	9.0	NW	3.4	15	3	7	21	8.0	
NORTH PLATTE	2779	919.7	1023.0	36	13	24.6	1.6	59	12	-12	24	0	31	14	67	-0.23	0.62	0	0	4.7	3	10.5	NW	4.0	15	3	7	21	8.0	
OMAHA	978	981.7	1024.0	36	13	24.6	1.6	59	12	-12	24	0	31	14	67	-0.23	0.62	0	0	4.7	3	10.5	NW	4.0	15	3	7	21	8.0	
OMAHA N OMAHA APT	1323	972.9	1023.7	33	11	22.2	1.6	58	12	-16	27	0	30	15	63	-0.19	0.66	2	0	4.4	3	11.7	NW	3.9	15	3	7	21	8.0	
SCOTTSDUFF	3950	882.2	1023.7	42	13	27.4	3.9	59	31	-6	27	0	31	15	63	-0.33	0.12	2	0	0.1	1	11.7	NW	3.9	15	3	7	21	8.0	
VALENTINE	2587	927.9	1027.9	37	11	24.1	4.1	60	31	-14	24	0	31	15	73	-0.56	0.12	0	0	0.3	1	9.4	W	3.5	15	3	7	21	8.0	
NEVADA																														
ELKO	5075	850.3	1027.0	44	10	27.2	5.3	54	30	-3	28	0	31	14	61	-1.03	0.02	2	0	0.3	1	4.0	ENE	17.8	15	12	9	10	5.0	
ELY	6257	813.1	1025.8	46	8	27.0	4.0	60	17	-8	28	0	31	14	61	-0.15	0.15	1	0	0.5	1	9.4	S	3.2	15	12	9	10	5.0	
LAS VEGAS	2162	955.6	1022.6	58	32	45.1	0.9	66	18	-24	2	0	17	18	39	-0.22	0.22	1	0	0.5	1	9.4	SW	3.2	15	12	9	10	5.0	
RENO	4404	866.6	1024.4	52	15	33.4	2.2	61	7	-4	28	0	31	16	55	-0.24	0.51	3	0	2.6	1	9.4	SW	3.2	15	12	9	10	5.0	
WINNEUECA	4299	873.7	1026.1	51	11	31.0	3.2	60	17	-4	28	0	31	16	55	-0.24	0.51	3	0	2.6	1	9.4	SW	3.2	15	12	9	10	5.0	
NEW HAMPSHIRE																														
CONCORD	339	1005.2	1015.5	28	1	14.5	-5.6	50	14	-27	24	0	31	13	60	-1.84	0.49	5	0	11.4	14	6.1	NW	3.0	15	12	9	10	5.0	
MT WASHINGTON OBS	6262	791.1		5	-10	-2.3	-7.7	26	17	-34	25	0	31	75	23.9	-2.10	0.90	14	0	23.9	4	43.1	NW	13.1	25	5	7	19	7.4	
NEW JERSEY																														
ATLANTIC CITY	30	1016.0	1018.7	36	18	26.9	-7.7	58	7	-8	22	0	27	24	68	-0.58	1.89	9	0	15.9	10	12.9	W	3.6	15	12	9	10	5.0	
ATLANTIC CITY U	8	1016.0	1017.9	36	22	28.8	-7.0	52	7	-8	22	0	27	24	68	-0.74	1.35	9	0	15.9	10	12.9	W	3.6	15	12	9	10	5.0	
NEWARK	58	1016.4	1017.9	33	19	26.6	-4.9	56	7	-4	25	0	28	24	59	-0.26	1.46	9	0	15.9	10	12.9	W	3.6	15	12	9	10	5.0	
TRENTON U	56	1010.4		33	20	26.4	-6.2	56	7	-4	25	0	28	24	59	-0.36	1.17	9	0	15.9	10	12.9	W	3.6	15	12	9	10	5.0	

See footnotes at end of table



100-1000 Y. m

See *trichopogon* and *trichopogon*

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure			Temperature							Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		Station	Sea level	Q	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	01 inch or more				With thunderstorms	Total	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevaling direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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See footnotes at end of table



1901

2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 2680, 2681, 26

ENGLISH UNITS

- 12 -

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.  
\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier

+ And also on an earlier date of dates.  
Station pressures only to elevations

Station pressures apply to elevations

B Number of days maximum 70° F. or above

Number of days maximum 70 °F. or above

# Wind direction to 8 compass points on

Peak Gust.

Y peak Gust.

Sun below horizon January 1 to January,

[illegible]

X Sun below horizon January 1 to January 1



## JANUARY 1961

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (Ground)	Pressure		Temperature										No. of days				Precipitation						Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	°																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average		Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Mm.	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm. or more	No. of days	With thunderstorms	Total				Mm.	Maximum depth on ground	Snow	Sleet	Speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile 1.6 kilometers	Date	Direction																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover (tenths)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Average		Departure from normal		Highest		Date		Lowest		Date				Departure from normal		Greatest in 24 hours		25 mm or more		Maximum depth on ground		Snow, Sleet	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure	Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover (tenths)											
			Station		Sea level		Temperature						Precipitation		Wind																		
			M.	Mb	Mb	Mb	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	Max 32° or above	Min 0° or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm or more	No. of days			Snow	Sheet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile (1 & 6 kilometers)	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	
ILLINOIS																																	
SAULT STE MARIE	220	993.9	1018.1	-7.2	-16.7	-11.8	4.4	-27.8	24	0	31	-15.0	75	13	-42	3	16	0	211	432	3.6	E	14.3*	17	5	4	22	7.5	45				
MINNESOTA																																	
RODOLPH	429	977.0	1020.8	-7.2	-19.4	-13.4	4.4	-33.3	24	0	31	-18.9	64	4	-28	2	6	0	71	279	5.9	NNW	18.3	17	10	5	16	5.1	65				
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	359	977.3	1021.8	-10.6	-23.3	-16.8	5.0	-37.2	24	0	31	-21.7	67	12	-11	8	7	0	122	330	3.6	W	11.2*	NNW	17	9	12	14	5.9	72			
MINNEAPOLIS	253	986.8	1022.7	-5.6	-16.7	-11.1	7.8	-29.4	24	0	31	-15.6	70	2	-22	4	4	0	117	51	4.2	WSW	15.6	NNW	23	7	12	12	6.0	60			
WINNETONKA	395	971.6	1022.0	-4.4	-13.9	-9.4	6.7	-26.9	24	0	31	-13.3	74	2	-22	1	4	0	43	25	5.1	NNW	15.6	NNW	23	7	12	12	6.0	60			
ST CLOUD	315	982.1	1022.7	-5.6	-16.3	-11.7	6.3	-31.1	24	0	31	-16.1	69	2	-17	1	3	0	69	51	5.1	NNW	15.6	NNW	23	7	12	12	6.0	60			
MISSISSIPPI																																	
JACKSON	93	1011.4	1023.9	10.6	-1.1	4.8	24.2	18	-7.2	29	0	20	24.8	72	78	-51	25	9	0	2	2.3	NNW	16.1	N	19	11	4	16	6.1	47			
MEMPHIS	89	1009.5	1023.8	11.0	-1.7	4.7	22.8	18	-10.6	22	0	22	24.2	77	65	-64	18	9	0	1	3.2	NE	11.6*	NW	21	9	9	13	5.9	54			
VICKSBURG	71	1014.2	1024.0	11.0	1.1	5.6	21.1	18	-7.2	29	0	15	24.2	77	109	-29	37	10	1	1	3.6	NE	15.2	NW	19	9	8	14	6.0	54			
MISSOURI																																	
COLUMBIA	237	992.6	1022.8	4.4	-7.2	-1.4	15.3	12	-20.6	27	0	27	74.8	68	6	-40	3	7	0	69	25	4.9	NW	14.3	NW	20	15	5	11	4.5	67		
KANSAS CITY	226	987.5	1023.9	6.1	-6.1	-0.2	16.7	11	-20.6	27	0	26	94.4	55	1	-35	1	2	0	18	25	4.0	SW	13.4	NW	20	16	6	9	4.3	79		
ST JOSEPH	247	987.5	1023.9	4.4	-9.4	-2.6	15.0	11	-22.2	27	0	31	74.8	69	2	-27	2	0	25	5.3	5	SW	16.5*	NNW	20	17	4	10	4.2	60			
ST LOUIS	171	1001.7	1023.5	3.9	-7.8	-2.1	16.4	6	-21.1	25	0	26	74.8	69	10	-39	4	6	0	135	102	3.8	WSW	11.6	NW	20	13	5	13	5.0	60		
ST LOUIS RFC	142	974.3	1023.4	4.4	-5.0	-0.1	15.6	12	-18.3	21	0	19	74.8	69	14	-44	5	6	0	152	76	5.3	SW	11.6	NW	20	13	5	13	5.0	60		
SPRINGFIELD	386	974.3	1023.8	6.7	-7.2	-0.4	16.1	11	-17.2	28	0	30	74.8	69	2	-57	2	0	20	25	5.3	SW	18.8	NW	20	12	10	9	4.7	75			
MONTANA																																	
BILLINGS	1087	894.0	1021.6	5.6	-5.6	0.1	16.1	23	-16.7	29	0	23	-10.0	52	4	-10	2	2	0	43	25	6.2	WSW	14.8	W	6	5	10	16	6.9	71		
GLASGOW	694	944.8	1022.5	-2.2	-12.2	-7.3	4.6	16.7	16	-25.6	26	0	31	-10.6	80	2	-8	2	0	38	51	6.5	SW	21.0	SW	15	5	11	15	7.4	61		
GREAT FALLS	1117	891.0	1020.9	5.6	-7.4	-0.4	5.6	16.7	16	-25.6	26	0	31	-10.6	80	6	-8	2	0	74	51	6.5	SW	21.0	SW	15	5	11	15	7.4	61		
HAYDEN	1187	877.4	1021.7	2.8	-7.8	-2.5	6.3	13.2	15	-23.9	26	0	27	74.8	69	3	-10	2	0	51	25	3.1	W	15.2	SW	6	7	9	15	6.3	55		
HELENA	1187	877.4	1024.9	3.9	-8.9	-2.6	5.4	13.3	15	-21.1	27	0	30	74.8	69	3	-10	2	0	46	25	3.1	W	15.2	SW	6	8	7	15	6.3	55		
KALISPELL	904	935.3	1023.3	1.1	-9.4	-4.2	4.6	8.3	16	-23.9	27	0	29	74.8	69	19	-14	7	0	140	178	4.0	NW	14.3*	NW	19	4	9	21	7.0	71		
MILES CITY	801	935.3	1023.3	1.1	-9.4	-4.2	4.6	8.3	16	-23.9	27	0	30	74.8	69	19	-14	7	0	140	178	4.0	NW	14.3*	NW	19	4	9	21	7.0	71		
MISSOULA	975	908.2	1027.8	-1.1	-10.6	-5.8	1.2	8.9	16	-25.6	4	0	30	-7.2	89	13	-7	9	0	201	254	1.9	NNW	9.8	NW	8	2	4	25	8.6	24		
NEBRASKA																																	
GRAND ISLAND	561	954.3	1023.5	5.0	-11.7	-3.3	1.7	17.2	31	-23.9	24	0	31	-11.1	62	1	-15	4	0	0	5	5.3	WSW	15.2	NE	18	15	8	9	4.3	82		
LINCOLN	351	964.8	1023.3	0.6	-13.3	-6.5	0.6	16.7	12	-24.4	27	0	31	-11.7	65	6	-15	4	0	51	25	4.0	NNW	15.2	NE	18	15	8	9	4.3	82		
NORFOLK	471	964.8	1023.3	0.6	-13.3	-6.5	0.6	16.7	12	-24.4	27	0	31	-11.7	65	5	-15	4	0	69	102	4.0	NNW	15.2	NE	18	15	8	9	4.3	82		
NORTH PLATTE	847	919.7	1023.0	6.1	-11.7	-3.3	1.4	17.2	31	-24.4	27	0	31	-10.6	61	1	-10	4	0	0	51	4.7	NNW	20.6	N	18	14	9	8	4.9	80		
OMAHA	298	981.7	1024.0	2.2	-10.6	-4.1	0.9	15.0	12	-24.4	24	0	30	-10.6	67	6	-16	4	0	119	76	4.7	NNW	21.0	N	20	10	13	8	5.0	77		
OMAHA N OMAHA APT	403	972.9	1023.7	0.6	-11.7	-5.4	0.9	14.4	12	-26.7	27	0	30	-10.6	67	5	-17	3	0	112	76	5.2	NNW	17.4*	NNW	20	11	6	14	5.5	85		
SCOTT'S BLUFF	1204	882.2	1023.7	5.6	-10.6	-2.2	16.7	16	-25.6	26	0	31	-9.4	63	1	-18	2	0	3	25	5.2	NNW	17.4*	NNW	20	11	6	14	5.5	85			
VALENTINE	789	927.9	1027.8	2.8	-11.7	-4.4	2.3	15.6	31	-25.6	24	0	31	-7.2	89	13	-7	9	0	201	254	1.9	NNW	9.8	NW	8	2	4	25	8.6	24		
NEVADA																																	
ELKO	1547	850.3	1027.0	6.7	-12.2	-2.7	2.9	12.2	30	-19.4	28	0	31	-10.0	61	1	-26	1	2	0	8	1.8	ENE	7.6*	NNW	9	12	9	10	5.0	89		
ELY	1907	813.1	1025.8	7.8	-13.3	-2.8	2.2	15.6	17	-22.2	28	0	31	-13.9	40	4	-20	4	1	0	13	4.2	S	16.3	N	20	13	9	9	4.0	84		
LAS VEGAS	659	955.6	1022.6	14.4	0.0	7.3	0.5	18.9	18	-4.4	2	17	74.8	39	6	-6	1	0	0	25	3.0	WSW	10.3*	SSW	27	10	8	7	4.1	84			
RENO	1342	866.6	1024.4	11.1	-9.4	0.8	1.2	16.1	17	-16.1	5	0	30	-7.8	59	20	-6	13	4	0	66	1.3	SW	13.4	S	31	11	8	12	5.4	76		
WINNEMUCCA	1310	873.7	1026.1	10.6	-11.7	-0.6	1.8	15.6	17	-20.0	28	0	31	-8.9	55	1	-23	1	5	0	2.4	NE	13.9	W	31	11	3	17	5.5	66			
NEW HAMPSHIRE																																	
CONCORD	103	1005.2	1015.5	-2.2	-17.2	-9.7	-3.1	10.0	14	-32.8	24	0	31	-10.6	60	27	-47	12	5	0	290	2.7	NNW	13.4	NW	2	13	7	11	5.3	69		
Mt WASHINGTON OBS	1909	791.1		-15.0	-23.3	-19.1	-4.3	-3.3	17	-36.7	25	0	31	-10.6	75	76	-53	23	14	0	607	102	3.3	NNW	58.6	NW	25	5	7	19	7.4	68	
NEW JERSEY																																	

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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		Station	Sea level	Average				Departure from normal		Highest		Lowest		Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No of days			Maximum depth on ground	Snow, Sleet	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Date	Clear, 0.3	Partly cloudy, 4.7	Cloudy, 8.10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
				C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F		Min. 0 C or lower	Max 32.2 °C or above						25 mm. or more	With thunderstorms					Mm.	Mm.					M.p.s	M.p.s	Direction	Speed																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover (tenths [sunrise to sunset])								
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm or more	No of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground			Average speed M.p.s.	Prevailing direction	Speed M.p.s.	Direction	Distance (10 kilometers)	Date		
				C.	F.	C.	F.							C.	F.																Max 32.2° or above	Min. 0° or lower
II TEXAS	M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	
13 CORPUS CHRISTI	1022.4	1023.4	15.6	6.1	10.9	-2.9	25.0	24	-1.7	28	0	4	6.7	77	60	25	25	6	2	T	4.6	NNE	15.2	N	19	6	3	4.2	7.5	40		
147 DALLAS	1005.1	1024.6	11.1	5.0	8.9	-2.1	23.3	18	-1.1	29	0	16	-0.6	69	86	23	52	10	0	T	4.2	S	16.1	NW	19	12	5	14	2.5	61		
292 DEL RIO	1022.1	1022.1	13.9	3.3	8.7	-2.4	25.0	24	-1.1	29	0	2	0.6	63	40	19	23	7	1	T	4.2	S	16.1	NW	19	12	5	14	2.5	61		
1195 EL PASO	890.6	1022.1	12.2	5.0	5.0	-1.4	17.2	31	-6.1	15	0	26	3.9	57	10	10	3	0	0	T	3.7	S	13.4	W	27	13	4	10	2.4	71		
166 FORT WORTH	1003.1	1024.6	11.1	-1.1	4.9	-2.4	23.3	17	-11.7	29	0	20	0.0	74	84	22	60	10	0	T	3.7	S	13.4	W	27	13	4	10	2.4	71		
2 GALVESTON	1023.6	1023.6	12.8	6.7	9.6	-2.9	18.9	7	-0.6	29	0	5	4.4	74	102	2	60	10	0	T	5.4	N	14.3	NE	25	7	17	7.0	50			
12 HOUSTON	1021.3	1023.6	12.8	6.1	9.4	-2.9	18.9	18	-1.1	29	0	5	4.4	74	136	25	70	11	1	T	4.6	N	14.3	NE	25	7	17	7.0	50			
15 HOUSTON	1021.0	1024.1	14.4	5.6	9.8	-2.3	22.8	17	-2.2	29	0	7	5.0	76	89	12	43	11	1	T	3.9	N	21.9	NW	19	9	4	18	6.0	51		
152 LAREDO	1023.5	1023.5	16.7	6.1	11.2	-3.1	26.7	24	-0.6	28	0	1	4.4	69	52	26	38	10	1	0	3.2	NW	16.1	NE	24	6	5	20	7.5	43		
988 LURLOCK	1023.6	1023.6	10.6	-6.7	2.0	-1.8	20.0	18	-13.9	29	0	31	-0.1	61	14	3	10	4	0	0	3.5	N	21.0	N	18	13	9	9	4.5	43		
870 MIDLAND	1022.1	1022.1	11.7	-2.8	4.6	-2.1	20.0	17	-9.4	29	0	25	-2.6	66	34	18	17	6	0	51	4.0	S	15.0	N	18	13	9	9	4.5	43		
5 PORT ARTHUR	1021.7	1023.0	13.9	3.3	8.5	-3.1	23.3	17	-3.9	30	0	12	3.9	78	243	113	125	11	2	0	4.3	ENE	17.0	NW	19	6	9	16	6.1	43		
580 SAN ANGELO	954.3	1023.5	12.8	-1.1	5.7	-2.8	22.2	23	-2.2	30	0	19	0.0	70	93	68	63	7	1	30	25	4.9	SW	19.2	N	23	8	17	5.8	46		
241 SAN ANTONIO	997.6	1023.5	15.0	2.8	8.8	-1.5	25.0	24	-2.2	30	0	10	2.6	71	17	-29	8	0	0	T	4.2	N	15.6	N	19	6	4	21	7.5	46		
34 VICTORIA	1018.3	1023.4	15.0	5.0	9.8	-3.1	24.4	17	-1.7	30	0	6	2.6	73	51	-19	16	8	0	T	4.9	N	20.0	NW	19	9	6	14	6.2	46		
152 WACO	1002.7	1024.4	11.7	0.6	6.3	-3.2	23.9	17	-8.3	29	0	15	1.7	75	148	88	57	1	1	51	6.0	N	20.0	NW	19	9	6	14	6.2	46		
303 WICHITA FALLS	985.8	1024.0	10.6	-2.8	4.1	-0.7	21.1	17	-11.7	29	0	23	-2.2	70	9	-25	4	5	0	28	4.3	S	17.3	NNW	18	10	9	10	5.3	46		
UTAH																																
1533 MILFORD	849.3	1027.4	7.2	-13.3	-3.0	1.6	16.1	17	-25.6	28	0	31	-7.6	66	11	-4	11	2	0	81	76	2.7	SSE	9.8	N	31	17	7	7	4.0	73	
1286 SALT LAKE CITY	874.0	1027.4	5.6	-8.9	-1.8	1.2	15.3	31	-14.4	28	0	31	-7.6	66	1	-28	2	1	0	3	0	2.7	SSE	9.8	N	31	13	7	4	4.0	73	
1291 WENDOVER	878.1	1028.1	2.2	-10.6	-4.2	-4.2	5.7	31	-16.1	28	0	31	-7.6	66	1	-28	2	1	0	3	0	2.7	SSE	9.8	N	31	16	7	6	3.0	73	
VERMONT																																
101 BURLINGTON	1001.2	1016.9	-7.2	-23.3	-12.7	-4.8	6.1	7	-26.1	22	0	31	-13.3	64	24	-24	21	6	0	404	432	3.4	SSW	13.9	NW	18	6	0	19	6.9	59	
VIRGINIA																																
289 LYNCHBURG	984.5	1019.9	5.6	-5.0	0.2	-2.9	14.4	11	-13.9	22	0	25	-0.6	71	27	-6	9	8	0	224	102	3.8	SW	15.2	W	24	16	0	4	4.4	71	
8 LOPELACK	1018.6	1019.9	6.7	-2.8	1.7	-3.6	16.1	17	-11.1	27	0	23	-0.6	71	89	9	53	7	0	183	76	3.2	SW	17.9	NW	20	14	9	12	4.8	73	
49 RICHMOND	1013.7	1020.3	7.2	-5.6	0.8	-2.7	16.1	14	-18.3	28	0	26	-2.2	60	65	-27	21	8	0	0	254	102	3.8	WNW	13.0	NW	20	15	4	12	4.8	73
358 ROANOKE	976.0	1026.0	3.9	-4.4	0.7	-2.6	15.6	11	-15.6	28	0	22	-2.4	55	41	-45	14	8	0	0	254	102	3.8	WNW	13.0	NW	20	15	4	12	4.8	73
22 WASHINGTON	1015.0	1019.6	2.8	-4.4	0.3	-2.8	12.2	6	-12.8	25	0	25	-2.4	55	69	-17	22	6	0	0	254	102	3.8	WNW	13.0	NW	20	15	4	12	4.8	73
4 WASH. NATL. AP	1015.0	1019.6	2.8	-5.0	-1.2	-3.6	11.7	6	-15.0	29	0	27	-3.3	63	79	-3	29	6	0	345	229	4.1	NW	17.0	NNW	24	10	11	10	5.5	66	
WASHINGTON																																
OLYMPIA	1011.5	1018.8	9.4	1.7	5.4	2.7	14.4	19	-7.8	27	0	14	3.3	67	221	51	44	18	0	0	3.5	SW	13.4	SW	7	4	4	23	8.1	37		
SEATTLE	1004.7	1019.1	10.0	3.3	6.4	3.6	15.6	19	-3.9	34	0	7	4.8	78	196	76	40	18	0	0	4.0	S	15.0	S	7	6	4	21	7.5	37		
SEATTLE	1019.7	1018.6	10.0	3.3	6.4	3.6	15.6	19	-3.9	34	0	7	4.8	78	196	76	40	18	0	0	4.0	S	15.0	S	7	6	4	21	7.5	37		
4 SEATTLE	1019.7	1018.6	10.0	3.3	6.4	3.6	15.6	19	-3.9	34	0	7	4.8	78	196	76	40	18	0	0	4.0	S	15.0	S	7	6	4	21	7.5	37		
718 SPOKANE	953.3	1024.0	10.0	3.3	6.4	3.6	15.6	19	-3.9	34	0	7	4.8	78	196	76	40	18	0	0	4.0	S	15.0	S	7	6	4	21	7.5	37		
1206 STAMPEDE PASS	880.8	1022.5	2.2	-3.9	0.9	-3.0	9.4	14	-14.4	3	0	23	-3.3	63	172	58	25	19	0	198	203	3.2	NE	12.5	SW	15	5	2	21	7.7	34	
31 TATHOSK ISLAND	1012.9	1015.9	10.0	6.1	8.1	3.5	13.9	19	-3.3	34	0	30	4.4	78	278	-54	70	20	0	1038	1956	3.2	NE	12.5	SW	15	5	2	21	7.7	34	
269 WALLA WALLA	986.8	1023.7	7.2	0.6	3.7	-2.8	18.3	11	-7.2	4	0	18	0	44	381	122	81	19	2	T	1.0	E	34.4	E	18	8	1	22	7.3	30		
323 YAKIMA	984.1	1024.5	4.4	-3.9	3.4	3.2	14.4	31	-9.4	27	0	28	-2.4	65	14	-10	4	7	0	43	25	2.0	WNW	10.5	SSW	15	4	5	22	7.8	18	
WEST INDIES																																
SAN JUAN P.R. U	14	1014.3	27.2	22.2	24.7	0.8	28.9	21	20.6	31	0	0	21.7	80	86	-34	14	20	0	0	0	4.9	ENE	11.2	ENE	5	20	7	4	4.8	68	
SAN JUAN P.R. U	14	1014.3	27.2	22.2	24.7	0.8	28.9	21	20.6	31	0	0	21.7	80	89	-37	14	21	0	0	0	4.9	ENE	11.2	ENE	5	20	7	4	4.8	68	
SWAN ISLAND	1006.2	1017.4	28.3	23.0	26.2	0.7	29.4	30	21.7	30	0	0	21.7																			

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JANUARY 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																			
	Station Q	Sea level Mb.	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average		Departure from normal		Highest		Date		No. of days		No. of days		Snow, Sleet			Average speed		Prevailing direction		Speed		Direction																												
			C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.			F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.																										
																															No. of days above		No. of days below		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days	
																															No. of days above		No. of days below		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days		No. of days	
Elevation (ground)		M.	Mb.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.																											
WISCONSIN	199	995.9	1022.4	-3.9	-13.3	-8.7	0.4	7.8	13	-25.0	24	0	31	-13.3	70	7	-24	3	7	0	130	51	4.2	S	12.5*	N	20+	9	7	15	6.4																									
	261	983.7	1021.2	-2.8	-13.9	-8.4	-1.2	11.7	13	-24.4	25	0	31	-13.3	67	5	-28	2	7	0	53	25	4.2	NW	12.1	NW	7	8	7	16	6.7																									
	205	994.9	1021.4	-2.2	-11.7	-7.0	-1.4	12.8	13	-22.2	25+	0	31	-11.7	69	8	-32	3	8	0	99	25	5.2	WSW	15.2	NW	7	10	14	6.1																										
WYOMING	1621	839.5	1022.6	3.9	-7.2	-1.8	3.0	11.7	31	-20.6	27	0	29	-11.1	54	1	-17	1	1	0	41	25	7.6	SW	16.5*	SW	29	8	15	6.1																										
	1869	812.7	1022.4	5.0	-8.3	-1.7	1.9	13.9	31+	-28.9	27	0	30	-15.0	41	2	-13	2	0	0	30	25	7.4	WNW	22.8	NW	14	15	8	4.4																										
	1696	838.1	1025.8	1.1	-12.2	-5.5	2.9	9.4	30	-25.0	27	0	31	-12.8	59	3	-9	2	0	64	102	1.9	SEW	7.6	W	30	12	11	5.4																											
	1202	887.6	1023.6	3.9	-9.4	-2.8	3.6	12.2	30	-21.7	27	0	31	-8.3	69	3	-16	2	0	71	102	2.9	S	16.5	NW	19	9	7	15	6.4																										

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Q Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C, or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

V Sun below horizon January 1 to January 24 inclusive.

X Sun below horizon January 1 to January 16 inclusive.



# HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

JANUARY 1961

State and station	Current season			Normals	July through this month	State and station	Current season			Normals	July through this month	State and station	Current season			Normals	July through this month						
	This month	Period July through this month	Period July through this month				This month	Period July through this month	Period July through this month				This month	Period July through this month	Period July through this month								
ALABAMA						IDAHO (Cont'd.)						NEBRASKA						RHODE ISLAND (Cont'd.)					
Birmingham	798	1966	1753			Idaho Falls 42NW (R)	1475	4995	5239			Grand Island	1205	3514	3761			Providence	1274	3513	3346		
Huntsville	885	2225				Lewiston	899	3189	3307			Lincoln (U)	1199	3297	3490								
Mobile	604	1292	1039			Pocatello	1214	3973	4060			Norfolk	1379	3887	4161			SOUTH CAROLINA					
Montgomery	749	1757	1381									North Platte	1182	3705	3852			Charleston (U)	363	1314	1103		
ALASKA						ILLINOIS						Omaha	1245	3404	3675			Charleston	635	1594	1250		
Anchorage	1359	5764	6419			Cairo (U)	986	2558	2321			Omaha N. Omaha AP	1322	3664				Columbia	728	1858	1544		
Barrow	2358	11521	10875			Chicago (Midway)	1284	3493	3595			Scottsbluff	1155	3897	3925			Florence	713	1816	1603		
Barter Island	2359	10865				Chicago (O'Hare)	1377	3755				Valentine	1264	4012	4091			Greenville	781	2038	1873		
Bethel	1667	7024	7363			Moline	1355	3738	3730									Spartanburg	801	2128	1881		
Cold Bay	1045	5084	5263			Peoria	1351	3750	3563			NEVADA											
Cordova	999	5043	5430			Rockford	1403	3987				Elko	1166	4032	4241			SOUTH DAKOTA					
Fairbanks	2078	8216	8693			Springfield	1248	3372	3359			Ely	1170	4032	4232			Huron	1725	4960	4626		
Juneau	1062	4735	5169			INDIANA						Las Vegas	611	1661	1622			Pierre	1385	4239			
King Salmon	1347	5945	6505			Evansville	1097	2969	2654			Reno	970	3430	3474			Rapid City	1158	3803	4219		
Kotzebue	1815	8054	8850			Ft. Wayne	1332	3734	3582			Tonopah	949	3099	3323			Sioux Falls	1566	4407	4637		
McGrath	2068	8204	8663			Indianapolis	1275	3538	3263			Winnemucca	1049	3623	3765								
Nome	1553	7211	7808			South Bend	1333	3693	3694			NEW HAMPSHIRE						TENNESSEE					
St. Paul	1161	5875	5753			IOWA						Concord	1562	4437	4299			Bristol	1031	2786	2506		
Shenya	1048	5273				Burlington	1307	3534	3605			Mt. Washington	2089	8146				Chattanooga	928	2448	2105		
Yakutat	1026	4789	5265			Des Moines	1328	3666	3802			Obs. (R)						Knoxville	947	2490	2214		
ARIZONA						Dubuque	1466	4209	4215			NEW JERSEY						Memphis (U)	829	2104	1858		
Flagstaff	1072	3858	4198			Sioux City	1443	3867	4156			Atlantic City	1174	2956				Memphis	892	2274	1973		
Phoenix (U)	245	706	980			Waterloo	1515	4291	4193			Atlantic City (U)	1115	2943	2502			Nashville	977	2565	2150		
Phoenix	326	940	1119			KANSAS						Newark	1185	3010	2951			Oak Ridge (U)	976	2608	2503		
Prescott	766	2458	2641			Concordia (U)	1084	3000	3192			Trenton (U)	1188	3111	2856			TEXAS					
Tucson	381	1087	1123			Dodge City	977	2842	3027									Abilene	749	1807	1721		
Winslow	1088	3243	2904			Goodland	1064	3297	3676			NEW MEXICO						Amarillo	935	2634	2651		
Yuma	159	487	682			Topeka	1113	3015	3152			Albuquerque	956	2719	2727			Austin	582	1302	1130		
ARKANSAS						Wichita	1036	2755	2786			Clayton	939	2991	2986			Brownsville	302	574	437		
Ft. Smith	902	2209	2048			KENTUCKY						Raton	1182	3699	3737			Corpus Christi	408	828	695		
Little Rock	894	2269	1898			Lexington	1144	3018	2892			Roswell	942	2739	2202			Dallas	708	1629	1477		
Texarkana	729	1763	1513			Louisville	1115	3039	2666			Silver City	774	2334				Del Rio (U)	530	1183			
CALIFORNIA						LOUISIANA						NEW YORK						El Paso	735	1984	1756		
Bakersfield	656	1649	1380			Alexandria	688	1560				Albany	1530	4167	3901			Ft. Worth	740	1696	1512		
Bishop	751	2402	2515			Baton Rouge	633	1352	1039			Binghamton	1490	4243	4193			Galveston (U)	484	939	758		
Blue Canyon	599	2462	2899			Lake Charles	562	1153	1009			Buffalo	1435	3977	3695			Galveston	486	941	780		
Burbank	178	659	976			New Orleans (U)	480	932	770			New York (U)	1149	2953	2766			Houston (U)	473	1002	843		
Eureka (U)	441	2617	2585			New Orleans	539	1107	848			New York	1132	2812	2724			Houston	473	984	903		
Fresno	694	1840	1640			Shreveport	661	1581	1398			(LaGuardia)						Laredo	392	859	576		
Long Beach	216	781				MAINE						Rochester	1410	3918	3765			Lubbock	906	2342	2256		
Los Angeles (U)	116	467	779			Caribou	1897	5493	5663			Schenectady	1504	3966	3965			Midland	761	1892	1705		
Los Angeles	188	752	1075			Greenville (U)	1866	5488				Syracuse	1427	3896	3594			Port Arthur	542	1132	993		
Mt. Shasta (R)	782	2887	3324			Portland	1532	4411	4220			NORTH CAROLINA						San Angelo	701	1634	1410		
Oakland	549	1740	1790			MARYLAND						Asheville (U)	971	2650	2427			San Antonio	523	1135	1062		
Point Arguello (R)	365	2034				Baltimore (U)	1043	2661	2417			Charlotte	700	1682	1315			Victoria	466	984	760		
Red Bluff	632	1632	1559			Baltimore	1153	3100	2773			Greensboro	935	2552	2319			Waco	665	1493	1311		
Sacramento (U)	675	1671	1594			Frederick	1265	3498	2842			Raleigh	878	2355	2036			Wichita Falls	790	1932	1937		
Sacramento	695	1670	1714			MASSACHUSETTS						Wilmington	708	1803	1402			UTAH					
Sandberg (R)	569	2018	2184			Blue Hill Obs. (R)	1336	3721				Winston-Salem	900	2427	2255			Milford	1184	3548	3828		
San Diego	136	551	813			Boston	1231	3271	3128			NORTH DAKOTA						Salt Lake City	1116	3388	3473		
San Francisco (U)	486	1913	1709			Nantucket	1154	3185	3098			Bismarck	1437	4800	5254			Wendover	1249	3490			
San Francisco	531	1759	1890			Pittsfield	1540	4474	4291			Devils Lake (U)	1791	5529	5769			VERMONT					
San Jose (U)	470	1297	1348			Worcester	1427	4134			Fargo	1803	5343	5399			Burlington	1728	4772	4385			
Santa Maria	330	1625	1566			MICHIGAN					Grand Forks CAA	1847	5603				VIRGINIA						
COLORADO						Alpena	1607	4866	4320			Pemba	1939	5650				Lynchburg	1005	2741	2471		
Alamosa	1607	5133	5112			Detroit (City AP)	1291	3581	3536			Williston (U)	1414	4678	5271			Norfolk	921	2305	1986		
Colorado Springs	1075	3553	3513			Detroit	1333	3735				OHIO						Richmond	971	2627	2360		
Denver	1026	3478	3489			(M. Wayne Co.)	1312	3662	3614			Akron	1341	3778	3464			Roanoke	981	2721	2472		
Grand Junction	1099	3231	3564			Detroit	1312	3662	3614			Cincinnati (U)	1072	2791	2653			WASHINGTON					
Pueblo	1050	3193	3383			Escanaba (U)	1538	4608	4686			Cincinnati	1146	3091	3028			Olympia	708	3107	3122		
CONNECTICUT						Flint	1412	4109	3964			Cincinnati Obs.	1135	3055	2850			Seattle (U)	568	2348	2329		
Bridgeport	1250	3270	3169			Grand Rapids	1359	3839	3927			Cleveland	1336	3845	3313			Seattle	7				

# STORM SUMMARY

JANUARY 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				= HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE					
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS								
Alabama																			0	0	5	5			0	0	1/4	0	
Alaska																													
Arizona *																													
Arkansas *																													
California										0	0	5	0																
Colorado *																													
Connecticut																0	0	6	0										
Delaware N																													
Florida *																													
Georgia	1	1	0	0	2														0	0	5								
Hawaii *																													
Idaho																										1	3	4	
Illinois *																													
Indiana *																													
Iowa *																													
Kansas *																													
Kentucky *																													
Louisiana *																													
Maine																0	0	5	0										
Maryland N																													
Massachusetts																2	0	5	0	0	0	6	0						
Michigan *																													
Minnesota *																													
Mississippi *																													
Missouri *																													
Montana										0	0	5	0						0	0	4	0							
Nebraska *																													
Nevada *																													
New Hampshire																0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0						
New Jersey																1	5	5	0										
New Mexico *																													
New York																		E5-6						3			E6		
North Carolina																0	U	4	0	3	U	3	0	2/7	U		5	0	
North Dakota *																													
Ohio *																													
Oklahoma										0	0	3	0																
Oregon										10	14	6	3																
Pennsylvania																													
Puerto Rico *																4	7	5											
Rhode Island																1	1	5	0										
South Carolina										0	0	4	0						0	0	5	4							
South Dakota *																													
Tennessee *																													
Texas																1	0	0	0						1	0	0	0	
Utah *																													
Vermont																													
Virginia																0	0	4	0										
U. S. Virgin Is. *																3	31												
Washington																													
West Virginia										7	1	5													12		3/5	4	
Wisconsin *																													
Wyoming *																													

- N No report received  
 \* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.  
 ‡ Includes heavy sleet storm.  
 # Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze  
 ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.  
 S Several.  
 U Unknown.  
 E Economic consequences.  
 1/ Flood damage combined with lesser damages from windstorm and slides.  
 2/ Deaths caused or contributed to by severe cold. An additional six persons (not included) died of carbon monoxide poisoning during the cold spell.  
 3/ Heavy precipitation.  
 † Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:  
 1 Less than \$50  
 2 \$50 to \$500  
 3 \$500 to \$5,000  
 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000  
 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000  
 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000  
 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000  
 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000  
 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000



# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## JANUARY 1961

The most important flooding during January occurred in eastern Texas from the middle Brazos Basin to the east and northeast. It was the wettest January on record at Abilene and the wettest since January 1919 at San Angelo, Tex. Some moderate flooding was reported in streams in the Puget Sound Drainage. Flooding reported elsewhere was minor.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Heavy rain on New Year's Eve brought some overflow of small streams in the immediate Philadelphia, Pa., area during the early morning hours of New Year's Day.

Moderate rain over western North Carolina on the 15th along with a few localized thunderstorms that occurred over the upper and central Neuse River Basin during the night of the 15th and 16th caused the Neuse River to rise rapidly at Neuse and Smithfield. Some lowland flooding occurred mainly in the Smithfield and Goldsboro, N. C., areas with no damage reported.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Locally heavy rainfall over the Pearl River below Columbia, Miss., produced three brief periods of moderate flooding from above Bogalusa, La., to the coast during January 1961. Some damage from loss of time and of the use of grazing areas has resulted from the flooding.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. --The average stage of the Mississippi River was 1.4 feet below the long-term mean at Minneapolis, Minn., 0.4 foot above the long-term mean at St. Paul, Minn., and 0.3 foot above at La Crosse, Wis. The Wisconsin River at Portage, Wis., was 0.4 foot above the long-term mean and the Chippewa River at Durand, Wis., was 0.2 foot above the long-term mean.

A comparison of snow depths in the Upper Mississippi Basin on January 31 with that of other years is given in the following table:

### COMPARATIVE SNOW DEPTHS (INCHES)

Station	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
(Minnesota)							
Bemidji	4	8	8	5	11	26	8
Internat. Falls	11	8	20	8	11	22	15
Duluth	9	16	11	11	14	29	17
Alexandria	0	5	0	5	2	16	6
New Ulm	T	1	2	3	T	6	4
Minneapolis	2	2	0	2	2	11	6
Rochester	T	2	3	2	1	10	3
(Wisconsin)							
Park Falls	2	14	12	12	13	21	17
Wausaw	T	4	6	5	7	12	--
Portage	1	2	10	4	4	2	--

There was some floating ice in the Mississippi River at Cairo, Ill., from the 24th to the 28th, then it became gorged until the afternoon of the 30th, when the gorge was broken. At the end of the month there was heavy floating

ice from Cape Girardeau, Mo., to Cairo Point and a gorge at Dog Tooth Bend about 25 miles upstream from Cairo.

Ohio Basin. --River levels in the upper Ohio Basin remained near to well below seasonal levels throughout the month with no flood stages being reached on the main rivers or major tributaries. Precipitation was mostly in the form of snow with the total accumulation at the Greater Pittsburgh, Pa., Airport of 22.7 inches, the second highest of record for January. The highest January snow accumulation was in 1925, when 26.2 inches was recorded. The total December and January snow accumulation at the Greater Pittsburgh Airport was 43.5 inches, the second highest of record for the 2 months.

Unusually low temperatures during the last 10 days of January produced considerable shore ice in the lower Ohio Basin with some floating ice from up river. There was no disruption of navigation in the lower Ohio Basin.

Red River Basin. --Minor flooding occurred on the Sulphur River at Naples, Tex., from the 4th to the 18th and on the Cypress at Jefferson, Tex., from the 8th to the 11th. Damage was slight and the loss of the use of grazing land in the lowlands was the greatest loss.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The Calcasieu River in Louisiana and the Sabine River in Texas were above flood stage at several points in the beginning of the month. These streams receded below flood stage at most points before the heavy rains of the 6th and 7th, which caused these streams to rise again to above flood stage. The rainfall during this period averaged around 5 inches, except around 3 inches over the middle Calcasieu. These streams were in flood between the 8th and 23d, except at Bon Wier, Tex., where it was above flood stage the entire month. Additional rains ranging from 1 to 2 inches fell over the two basins but had little effect on river stages. The crests on the Sabine at Milam and Bon Wier, Tex., were the highest since May 1958 and at Deweyville, Tex., since the Weather Bureau began taking readings there in April 1954. The crests on the Calcasieu at Hineston, Kinder, and Old Town Bay, La., were the highest since September 1958, and at Oakdale since November 1957. In the Sabine Basin, near Bon Wier, Tex., oil well drilling operations in the lowlands had to be discontinued. The loss of the use of grazing in the lowlands was one of the biggest losses.

Flooding developed along the Trinity from Dallas to Trinidad, Tex., and in the lower reach at Liberty, Tex., on the 8th from excessive rains, ranging from 2 to 5 inches on the 6th to the 9th. The Little and Navidad Rivers also began overflowing on the same day. Additional rains on the 12th and 13th, ranging from 1 to 3 inches, forced the Brazos out of its banks at East Columbia, Tex., on the 12th and the Neches River at Rockland, Tex., on the 13th. This storm prolonged the flooding on the tributaries but had little effect on the upper Trinity and upper Brazos.

Minor flooding continued on the lower Nueces River from the 1st through the 7th from heavy rains during December.

### PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Sacramento Basin. --Rains during the last few days of January brought a moderate rise to the upper Sacramento which caused overflow at two weirs in the beginning of February. Unseasonably dry weather occurred over the

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

JANUARY 1961

basin previous to these rains. In Sacramento, measurable rain did not fall during a 36-consecutive day period beginning in mid-December, for a near record-breaking dry spell.

Columbia Basin. --Local flooding occurred on the lower Weiser River near Weiser, Idaho, during the afternoon and evening of the 31st due to rain, melted snow, and an ice jam. The rainfall on the 29th to the 31st ranged from 1.5 to 2.5 inches and melted from 4 to 5 inches of snow. Minor damage resulted. Thirty to 40 acres were inundated with water and ice cakes in the vicinity of the ice jam. The crest stage at Weiser was 12.83 feet at the time of the ice jam, which was 1.77 feet higher than the previous record stage of 11.06 feet in December 1955.

There were no significant rises over the rest of the Columbia Basin. The temperatures ranged from 3° to 6° above average. There was very little precipitation with the greatest deficiencies occurring in eastern Oregon and

southern Idaho, where less than 50 percent of average precipitation occurred during January. As a result of the combined mild temperatures and light precipitation, snow accumulations in the Oregon Cascades below 4,000 feet were acutely deficient.

### PUGET SOUND DRAINAGE

Sharp rises to above floodstage occurred on the Snoqualmie, Skykomish, Snohomish, and Skagit Rivers in northwestern Washington from the heavy rains on the 14th and 15th. Two to 4 inches fell in some foothill areas in 48 hours. About 6 inches fell in the upper Skagit Basin in 3 days and over 9 inches in the upper Baker Lake area in 24 hours. Moderate flooding occurred on the Snohomish and minor flooding along the lower Skagit. Flood stages were not reached on the Nooksack and Stillaguamish, the other northern streams. Only slight damage to dikes and roads occurred in the lower Skagit Valley.



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in January unless otherwise specified)

JANUARY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Neuse: Smithfield, N. C.	13	16	18	16.0	16
Goldsboro, N. C.	14	20	22	14.1	20-21
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Pearl River: Bogalusa, La.	15	9	11	16.3	10
		15	16	15.3	16
		27	30	16.8	28
Pearl River, La.	12	13	14	12.7	13
		19	19	12.0	19
		30	1/	12.6	31
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Red River Basin					
Sulphur: Naples, Tex.	22	4	18	25.95	13
Cypress: Jefferson, Tex.	18		3	19.5	
		8	11	18.3	Jan. 9
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Calcasieu: Hineston, La.	12	Dec. 31	6	13.95	2,3
		8	19	16.55	9
		26	1/	13.72	28
Oakdale, La.	12	9	9	12.2	9
		11	13	14.4	11
Kinder, La.	16		6	18.65	4
		9	16	19.7	12
Old Town Bay, La.	4	1	3	4.3	2
		8	17	6.0	14
Sabine: Quitman, Tex.	16	10	10	16.65	10
Mineola, Tex.	14	9	16	17.0	12
Gladewater, Tex.	26	15	21	28.5	18
Logansport, La.	25		1	29.7	
			14	25.7	14
Sabine: Milam, Tex.	35	9	18	38.6	10
Bon Wier, Tex.	17	Dec. 30	4	18.4	1
		8	23	20.9	12
Deweyville, Tex.	14	Dec. 15	1/	16.5	11
Neches: Rockland, Tex.	22	13	19	23.0	16
Trinity: Dallas, Tex.	30	8	9	30.8	8
Rockwall, Tex.	10	8	8	10.2	8
		16	27	10.9	22

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)					
Trinity: Rosser, Tex.	26	8	11	28.3	10
(Cont'd.)					
Trinidad, Tex.	28	8	14	33.3	13
Long Lake, Tex.	40	11	19	44.7	13
Midway, Tex.	40	13	22	43.2	15
Liberty, Tex.	24	8	31	28.3	17
Little: Cameron, Tex.	30	8	10	32.9	8
Brazos: East Columbia, Tex.	30	12	18	31.3	17
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21	8	9	23.8	8
Nueces: Calallen, Tex.	7	1	7	7.6	4
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Columbia Basin					
Weiser: Weiser (nr.), Idaho	8	31	31	12.8	11
PUGET SOUND DRAINAGE					
Snoqualmie: Carnation, Wash.	51	15	17	54.0	16
Skykomish: Gold Bar, Wash.	15	13	15	15.1	15
Snohomish: Snohomish, Wash.	23	15	17	28.2	16
Skagit: Concrete, Wash.	26	15	16	30.6	16
Mt. Vernon, Wash.	21	15	18	22.5	16

\* Estimated

1/ Continued at end of month

## Average monthly values

Average monthly values

See reference note at end of table.



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JAN 63 139-1

CARIBOU, ME. (989 MB.)										CHARLESTON, S. C. (1019 MB.)										COLD BAY, ALASKA (986 MB.)										COLUMBIA, MO. (993 MB.)										DAYTON, OHIO (984 MB.)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
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SURFACE	31	191	-18.2	66	298	5.1	31	13	3.0	83	296	2.3	30	27	-0.2	81	127	8.7	31	238	-5.4	77	268	2.3	31	297	-7.2	72	279	3.1	31	173																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JANUARY 1961

GREEN BAY, WIS. (993 MB.)										GREENSBORO, N. C. (987 MB.)										HILO, HAWAII (1013 MB.)										INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (975 MB.)										JACKSON PLATS, NEV. (896 MB.)									
Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind									
Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction									
Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed									
Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations									
Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height									
Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature									
Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity									
SURFACE										SURFACE										SURFACE										SURFACE										SURFACE									
1,000--	31	210	-11.3	77	299	5.2	31	273	-2.7	76	324	2.1	31	11	19.0	84	235	6.2	31	360	-19.0	69	271	2.1	31	1,100	3.6	33	45	9.1	31	202	5.8	31	623	7.2	52	8.2	31	202	5.8	31	623	7.2	52	8.2			
950--	31	156	-10.7	64	299	10.5	31	581	-1.1	51	311	7.6	31	126	21.2	76	227	4.9	31	170	-16.9	68	279	5.8	31	1,066	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,100	3.6	33	45	9.1	31	1,100	3.6	33	45	9.1	31	1,100	3.6	33	45	9.1		
900--	31	548	-10.7	64	299	14.4	31	1,014	-8.9	49	296	11.1	31	1,033	15.9	77	136	1.9	31	557	-13.8	66	279	5.8	31	1,036	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,036	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,036	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,036	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,036	4.1	61	4.1
850--	31	1,406	-10.8	49	293	15.5	31	1,470	-1.6	45	284	15.9	31	1,517	12.7	79	125	2.5	31	1,397	-12.7	60	311	19.7	31	1,396	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,396	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,396	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,396	4.1	61	4.1	31	1,396	4.1	61	4.1
800--	31	1,871	-12.1	47	296	18.7	31	1,952	-2.5	38	284	22.3	31	2,026	11.5	61	207	2.1	31	1,859	-13.1	53	312	21.6	31	2,032	4.4	61	4.1	31	2,032	4.4	61	4.1	31	2,032	4.4	61	4.1	31	2,032	4.4	61	4.1	31	2,032	4.4	61	4.1
750--	31	2,365	-13.6	41	297	22.3	31	3,005	-6.2		274	29.7	30	3,136	7.5	28	259	3.9	31	2,869	-17.3	45	310	27.2	31	3,110	-1.2	298	4.1	31	3,110	-1.2	298	4.1	31	3,110	-1.2	298	4.1	31	3,110	-1.2	298	4.1	31	3,110	-1.2	298	4.1
700--	31	2,885	-16.0	38	294	25.6	31	3,577	-8.9		274	35.8	30	3,740	4.7		265	6.2	31	3,416	-20.3	44	309	31.7	31	3,695	-3.4	302	7.2	31	3,695	-3.4	302	7.2	31	3,695	-3.4	302	7.2	31	3,695	-3.4	302	7.2	31	3,695	-3.4	302	7.2
650--	31	4,034	-21.9	41	295	35.2	31	4,198	-12.6		274	40.6	30	4,392	1.1		268	10.7	31	4,011	-23.5	45	309	35.0	31	4,329	-7.8	297	7.2	31	4,329	-7.8	297	7.2	31	4,329	-7.8	297	7.2	31	4,329	-7.8	297	7.2	31	4,329	-7.8	297	7.2
600--	31	4,665	-25.6	43	298	39.4	31	4,855	-16.6		272	46.6	30	5,084	-2.5		274	14.8	31	4,638	-27.0	41	307	39.8	31	4,991	-12.5	292	9.5	31	4,991	-12.5	292	9.5	31	4,991	-12.5	292	9.5	31	4,991	-12.5	292	9.5	31	4,991	-12.5	292	9.5
550--	31	5,355	-29.7	43	296	43.7	31	5,567	-21.3		272	49.9	30	5,839	-7.3		280	19.0	31	5,325	-31.0	38	305	46.0	31	5,721	-18.0	296	10.3	31	5,721	-18.0	296	10.3	31	5,721	-18.0	296	10.3	31	5,721	-18.0	296	10.3	31	5,721	-18.0	296	10.3
500--	31	6,094	-34.6		292	47.6	31	6,332	-26.4		272	54.0	29	6,649	-12.8		290	20.0	31	6,058	-35.9		305	56.2	31	6,721	-30.6	290	13.8	31	6,721	-30.6	290	13.8	31	6,721	-30.6	290	13.8	31	6,721	-30.6	290	13.8	31	6,721	-30.6	290	13.8
450--	31	6,912	-39.9		291	53.8	31	7,177	-32.6		267	59.1	27	7,544	-19.2		309	22.9	31	6,875	-41.6		305	62.2	31	7,351	-30.6	290	16.9	31	7,351	-30.6	290	16.9	31	7,351	-30.6	290	16.9	31	7,351	-30.6	290	16.9	31	7,351	-30.6	290	16.9
400--	31	7,814	-45.5		292	63.7	31	8,104	-39.3		264	74.0	29	8,525	-25.7		303	31.5	31	7,771	-46.8		305	62.2	31	8,286	-37.7	290	20.0	31	8,286	-37.7	290	20.0	31	8,286	-37.7	290	20.0	31	8,286	-37.7	290	20.0	31	8,286	-37.7	290	20.0
350--	31	8,829	-50.9		292	63.7	31	9,145	-45.9		264	74.0	29	9,625	-33.3		303	31.5	31	8,780	-51.7		307	65.1	31	9,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	9,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	9,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	9,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	9,330	-45.8	290	20.0
300--	31	10,005	-54.7		290	62.2	31	10,349	-53.1		265	72.9	28	10,881	-42.6		307	35.4	31	9,556	-54.1		307	63.3	31	10,523	-53.7	290	23.1	31	10,523	-53.7	290	23.1	31	10,523	-53.7	290	23.1	31	10,523	-53.7	290	23.1	31	10,523	-53.7	290	23.1
250--	31	11,451	-54.4		287	57.7	30	11,776	-55.7		271	72.9	28	12,354	-53.0		304	33.2	31	11,389	-52.9		306	55.0	31	11,937	-57.9	286	32.4	31	11,937	-57.9	286	32.4	31	11,937	-57.9	286	32.4	31	11,937	-57.9	286	32.4	31	11,937	-57.9	286	32.4
200--	31	12,288	-53.4		289	53.6	30	12,627	-55.5		270	68.2	27	13,204	-58.7		292	34.8	31	12,252	-52.3		307	49.0	31	12,782	-56.5	286	32.4	31	12,782	-56.5	286	32.4	31	12,782	-56.5	286	32.4	31	12,782	-56.5	286	32.4	31	12,782	-56.5	286	32.4
150--	31	13,281	-53.5		287	48.4	30	13,605	-57.5		270	64.7	27	14,158	-65.0		294	33.2	30	13,253	-52.5		307	44.7	31	13,758	-57.5	280	34.0	31	13,758	-57.5	280	34.0	31	13,758	-57.5	280	34.0	31	13,758	-57.5	280	34.0	31	13,758	-57.5	280	34.0
100--	31	14,551	-54.6		289	44.1	30	15,749	-60.2		267	72.9	27	16,550	-77.2		293	28.6	30	14,430	-52.9		305	42.7	31	14,901	-60.7	281	34.2	31	14,901	-60.7	281	34.2	31	14,901	-60.7	281	34.2	31	14,901	-60.7	281	34.2	31	14,901	-60.7	281	34.2
50--	31	17,290	-56.8		293	34.4	30	17,500	-64.3		266	38.7	26	17,821	-78.6		295	8.2	29	17,301	-55.3		308	31.1	31	17,777	-65.4	284	26.4	31	17,777	-65.4	284	26.4	31	17,777	-65.4	284	26.4	31	17,777	-65.4	284	26.4	31	17,777	-65.4	284	26.4
0--	31	18,140	-56.7		299	30.3	30	18,320	-63.5		266	31.1	25	18,589	-75.8		303	4.3	27	18,141	-55.2		307	65.1	31	19,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	19,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	19,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	19,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	19,330	-45.8	290	20.0
0--	31	19,114	-56.9		302	29.1	29	19,262	-63.2		275	23.5	25	19,499	-70.1		304	1.4	26	19,133	-55.6		307	65.1	31	20,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	20,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	20,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	20,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	20,330	-45.8	290	20.0
0--	31	20,270	-57.4		306	24.1	28	20,394	-61.5		276	15.0	25	20,590	-65.5		307	1.4	26	20,294	-56.0		307	65.1	31	21,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	21,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	21,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	21,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	21,330	-45.8	290	20.0
0--	31	21,678	-58.0		316	18.5	28	21,784	-60.0		275	13.0	25	21,958	-62.8		306	1.4	26	21,698	-56.5		307	65.1	31	22,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	22,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	22,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	22,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	22,330	-45.8	290	20.0
0--	31	22,503	-57.6		333	16.5	26	23,578	-58.6		291	7.2	25	23,741	-60.2		307	1.4	26	23,598	-57.2		307	65.1	31	23,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	23,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	23,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	23,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	23,330	-45.8	290	20.0
0--	31	23,875	-56.2		356	16.2	22	24,739	-62.8		291	7.2	25	24,885	-57.9		307	1.4	26	24,622	-57.8		307	65.1	31	24,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	24,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	24,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	24,330	-45.8	290	20.0	31	24,330	-45.8	290	20.0
0--	31	25,065	-56.2		345	12.2	18	26,187	-55.7		31	4.9	24	26,306	-54.5		307	9.7	7	25,916	-58.6																												
0--	31	27,941	-52.8		13	28,043	-51.5																																										

JACKSON, MISS. (1011 MB.)										JACKSONVILLE, FLA. (1021 MB.)										JOHNSTON IS., PACIFIC AREA (1013 MB.)										KING SALMON, ALASKA (994 MB.)										KOTZEBUE, ALASKA (1010 MB.)									
Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind									
Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction									
Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed									
Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations									
Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height									
Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature									
Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative																			



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JANUARY 1963

McGRATH, ALASKA (993 MB.)										MEDFORD, OREG. (974 MB.)										MIAMI, FLA. (1019 MB.)										MIDLAND, TEX. (921 MB.)										MONTGOMERY, ALA. (1016 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind			Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind			Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind			Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind			Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind																				
					Direction	Speed	Relative humidity				Direction	Speed	Relative humidity				Direction	Speed	Relative humidity				Direction	Speed	Relative humidity																								
SURFACE	31	103	-19.9	69	351	1.2	31	401	1.4	87	151	0.8	31	4	15.3	84	7	2.5	31	871	-1.6	84	308	2.	31	61	1.1	78	300	3.3																			
1,000--	31	51					31	189					31	165	15.9	77	16	3.9	31	214					31	183	3.4	68	330	3.1																			
950--	31	445	-13.0	57	76	14.4	31	604	4.4	73	152	.6	31	597	14.2	73	33	2.1	31	625					31	602	3.1	62	314	6.6																			
900--	31	854	-9.0	58	85	20.2	31	1,047	6.2	58	148	9.3	31	1,057	12.2	64	238	3.3	31	1,062	3.4	60	304	2.5	31	1,041	3.1	53	295	10.1																			
850--	31	1,300	-6.3	50	101	15.2	31	1,515	4.9	51	169	10.5	31	1,535	10.8	54	238	8.4	31	1,526	-3.0	51	297	3.9	31	1,300	3.1	45	292	14.4																			
800--	31	1,774	-7.9	46	113	13.2	31	2,009	3.0	44	207	14.2	31	2,039	8.8	50	260	12.6	31	2,017	2.7	48	282	7.4	31	1,774	3.1	45	292	14.4																			
750--	31	2,274	-10.7	44	123	11.5	30	2,523	.3	42	222	15.9	31	2,574	6.3	49	264	18.1	31	2,538	1.1	43	284	8.4	31	2,274	3.1	46	292	14.4																			
700--	31	2,801	-13.8	44	134	8.2	30	3,078	-2.7	44	234	17.9	31	3,136	3.9	44	263	23.7	31	3,090	-1.6	40	284	11.7	31	2,801	3.1	47	292	14.4																			
650--	31	3,359	-17.8	45	143	9.1	30	3,657	-6.4	44	244	20.4	31	3,731	.8	42	261	29.9	31	3,674	-4.4	40	279	15.3	31	3,359	3.1	48	292	14.4																			
600--	31	3,957	-21.3	46	141	10.1	30	4,284	-10.1	43	242	21.2	31	4,375	-2.7	262	33.2	30	4,303	-8.0	282	18.3	31	4,277	-8.3	31	3,957	3.1	49	292	14.4																		
550--	31	4,592	-25.4	46	150	9.9	30	4,940	-14.5		248	24.1	31	5,052	-6.8	260	39.4	30	4,966	-12.3	285	21.8	31	4,943	-12.4	31	4,592	3.1	50	292	14.4																		
500--	31	5,279	-30.4	45	156	8.9	30	5,686	-19.5		246	22.5	31	5,800	-11.3	33	261	43.9	30	5,696	-17.5	284	24.7	31	5,670	-17.0	31	5,279	3.1	51	292	14.4																	
450--	31	6,016	-35.6		161	11.7	30	6,426	-25.5		247	24.3	31	6,592	-17.0		262	46.8	30	6,468	-23.2	285	27.8	31	6,449	-22.5	31	6,016	3.1	52	292	14.4																	
400--	31	6,832	-41.2		153	11.5	30	7,285	-32.2		251	26.0	31	7,475	-23.1		262	53.8	30	7,328	-29.4	281	32.3	31	7,308	-28.7	31	6,832	3.1	53	292	14.4																	
350--	31	7,727	-47.2		164	8.9	30	8,214	-39.6		257	24.9	31	8,440	-30.0		264	57.3	30	8,269	-36.2	274	41.2	31	8,251	-35.2	31	7,727	3.1	54	292	14.4																	
300--	31	8,734	-52.5		168	11.9	30	9,250	-47.9		256	27.0	31	9,519	-38.6		264	63.7	30	9,323	-43.5	270	50.1	31	9,306	-42.8	31	8,734	3.1	55	292	14.4																	
250--	31	9,905	-54.2		183	13.6	30	10,433	-55.8		268	29.3	31	10,745	-48.3		266	69.3	30	10,532	-50.5	267	61.2	31	10,518	-51.0	31	9,905	3.1	56	292	14.4																	
200--	31	11,347	-51.1		195	15.9	30	11,840	-58.8		272	32.6	31	12,183	-57.5		267	77.3	30	11,974	-55.0	274	72.3	31	11,952	-55.9	31	11,347	3.1	57	292	14.4																	
175--	31	12,219	-49.3		194	15.9	30	12,681	-57.6		269	32.5	31	13,017	-60.5		266	75.8	30	12,827	-56.8	271	70.3	31	12,798	-57.7	31	12,219	3.1	58	292	14.4																	
150--	31	13,238	-49.1		201	16.1	30	13,655	-57.7		273	32.3	31	13,976	-63.4		266	74.6	30	13,789	-58.8	273	72.8	31	13,768	-59.6	31	13,238	3.1	59	292	14.4																	
125--	31	14,433	-49.6		198	16.9	30	14,902	-58.4		270	28.8	31	15,080	-68.6		263	67.3	30	14,834	-62.9	270	72.3	31	14,809	-62.2	31	14,433	3.1	60	292	14.4																	
100--	31	15,494	-49.9		203	16.7	30	16,191	-61.5		273	22.7	31	16,405	-73.5		266	49.5	30	16,209	-67.3	277	45.9	31	16,266	-67.1	31	15,494	3.1	61	292	14.4																	
80--	31	17,349	-51.1		208	15.0	30	17,573	-61.7		275	13.6	31	17,699	-75.9		268	35.4	30	17,627	-68.1	274	34.4	31	17,603	-68.8	31	17,349	3.1	62	292	14.4																	
70--	31	18,222	-51.3		210	14.6	30	18,401	-61.1		280	9.1	31	18,480	-72.9		267	25.6	30	18,440	-67.4	276	24.5	31	18,409	-62.3	31	18,222	3.1	63	292	14.4																	
50--	31	19,216	-51.4		217	13.4	30	19,359	-60.5		287	5.8	31	19,386	-69.7		265	17.9	30	19,361	-66.0	276	18.3	31	19,336	-66.0	31	19,216	3.1	64	292	14.4																	
30--	31	20,401	-50.8		218	14.4	30	20,496	-59.5		337	2.9	31	20,484	-68.5		268	12.0	30	20,472	-63.5	281	9.9	31	20,447	-63.5	31	20,401	3.1	65	292	14.4																	
10--	31	21,855	-50.7		224	12.6	28	21,892	-59.6		47	7.8	31	21,849	-63.1		287	5.8	30	21,855	-63.1	320	3.5	31	21,821	-62.3	31	21,855	3.1	66	292	14.4																	
25--	31	23,725	-51.1		225	10.0	25	23,696	-58.6		62	10.1	31	23,643	-58.5		255	5.8	30	23,645	-58.5	277	2.2	31	23,605	-58.5	31	23,725	3.1	67	292	14.4																	
25--	31	24,918	-50.5		267	12.0	22	24,855	-58.5		67	15.7	31	24,793	-56.6		349	1.4	30	24,788	-58.2	J	2.1	31	24,742	-58.2	31	24,918	3.1	68	292	14.4																	
15--	31	26,390	-49.2		278	9.1	20	26,277	-55.4		74	18.3	31	26,219	-53.1		272	2.1	30	26,199	-56.1	30	4.3	31	26,167	-56.1	31	26,390	3.1	69	292	14.4																	
10--	31	28,384	-44.9		287	9.1	12	28,127	-52.7		72	17.7	31	28,088	-49.3		272	12.4	30	28,055	-52.2	31	28.009	31	28,009	-52.0	31	28,384	3.1	70	292	14.4																	



## Average monthly values

JANUARY 1961

		SAN JUAN, P. R. (1016 MB.)				SANTA MONICA, CALIF. (1014 MB.)				SAULT STE. MARIE, MICH. (990 MB.)				SEATTLE, WASH. (1004 MB.)								SHEMYA, ALASKA (985 MB.)								
SURFACE	31	6	22.1	89	127	4.1	31	38	12.4	52	28	6.2	31	221	-13.9	68	67	2.1	31	125	5.4	78	134	3.9	30	37	-0.5	86	155	2.7
1,000-	31	147	23.2	80	106	10.9	31	157	15.7	38	32	5.2	31	141					31	160			140	4.7	30	-82				
950----	31	593	20.3	77	87	15.7	31	592	14.8	33	58	2.1	31	532	-12.5	67	260	2.7	31	588	6.7	63	176	11.1	30	326	-2.6	82	142	7.6
900----	31	1,059	17.1	77	88	17.1	31	1,048	12.8		59	1.4	31	945	-12.6	61	275	10.1	31	1,024	4.8	63	193	15.7	30	753	-5.8	81	158	0.8
850----	31	1,545	13.9	74	90	15.0	31	1,525	9.9		30	1.2	31	1,380	-13.3	60	289	15.7	31	1,489	2.6	64	208	18.5	30	1,199	-8.5	74	164	7.0
800----	31	2,056	11.9	60	88	13.6	31	2,026	7.1		15	1.2	31	1,841	-14.6	56	292	18.3	31	1,977	0	58	218	24.4	30	1,668	-11.3	67	159	4.9
750----	31	2,581	10.1	39	70	9.5	31	2,532	-1.4	33	30	1.5	31	2,322	-14.3	53	291	16.6	31	2,488	-2.8	50	227	20.4	30	2,156	-14.3	60	164	5.6
700----	31	3,166	7.6	33	87	11.7	31	3,111	-1.3	32	303	3.3	31	2,845	-18.7	52	291	24.3	31	3,036	5	49	236	20.0	30	2,661	-17.7	57	153	3.7
650----	31	3,768	4.8		77	11.7	31	3,700	-3.4		293	3.3	31	3,390	-21.8	52	288	25.3	31	3,609	-8.5	47	241	22.3	30	3,223	-21.3	55	149	8.2
600----	31	4,422	1.8		76	7.2	30	4,330	-7.5		285	6.0	31	3,980	-25.2	48	290	27.8	31	4,231	-12.4	51	247	22.7	30	3,818	-25.3	52	136	11.8
550----	31	5,108	-2.4		60	5.6	30	4,997	-12.1		272	6.4	31	4,604	-28.7	43	290	31.9	31	4,886	-16.7	54	250	22.9	30	4,437	-29.8	50	136	12.9
500----	31	5,867	-7.3		16	3.5	30	5,725	-17.3		272	8.7	31	5,284	-32.9	46	289	35.9	31	5,600	-21.6	53	255	24.5	30	5,117	-34.4	51	139	15.7
450----	30	6,671	-12.9		345	4.9	30	6,500	-23.0		281	11.9	31	6,014	-37.6		287	42.4	31	6,361	-27.3	49	253	29.0	30	5,844	-39.4		135	20.7
400----	30	7,362	-20.0		314	4.0	30	7,360	-29.6		272	13.4	31	6,823	-42.9		286	46.4	31	7,205	-34.1	45	256	31.7	30	6,645	-44.9		136	20.0
350----	30	8,111	-27.3		297	12.0	30	8,110	-37.8		278	15.5	31	7,718	-47.8		285	51.3	31	8,126	-41.2	44	257	34.2	30	7,412	-47.2		137	20.3
300----	30	9,362	-35.6		289	22.5	30	9,346	-45.4		279	18.3	30	8,732	-51.7		286	60.4	31	9,157	-49.0		264	36.9	29	8,530	-53.9		149	18.7
250----	29	10,877	-44.7		290	36.5	30	10,540	-53.5		282	25.8	30	9,909	-53.8		288	58.1	31	10,333	-56.7		268	40.8	29	9,702	-53.1		188	14.2
200----	29	12,335	-55.0		278	44.5	30	11,965	-55.2		279	34.6	30	11,344	-52.8		287	53.2	31	11,737	-58.7		267	36.7	29	11,149	-50.4		210	14.8
175----	29	13,179	-60.0		271	45.5	30	12,817	-55.6		275	32.8	30	12,208	-52.2		286	47.2	30	12,582	-56.8		267	32.3	29	12,023	-49.3		223	15.2
150----	29	14,128	-65.6		278	42.0	30	13,794	-58.1		271	33.0	30	13,206	-52.2		287	42.0	29	13,566	-55.9		273	30.3	29	13,035	-48.5		223	16.5
125----	29	15,222	-71.4		289	29.7	30	14,933	-61.9		274	31.1	30	14,384	-53.3		286	39.8	28	14,729	-57.6		279	28.4	29	14,237	-48.2		216	16.1
100----	28	16,520	-78.4		295	18.1	30	16,297	-66.2		272	24.5	22	15,833	-53.7		287	39.1	26	16,133	-53.7		282	23.3	29	15,706	-49.9		230	17.1
80----	28	17,780	-80.8		307	8.4	30	17,644	-67.3		279	15.9	18	17,270	-54.3		288	32.8	28	17,539	-58.9		292	25.2	28	17,183	-48.0		210	16.6
70----	28	18,549	-77.7		17	4.3	30	18,455	-66.6		285	11.5	16	18,121	-53.8		293	29.7	26	18,377	-59.2		296	12.2	26	18,063	-48.0		216	18.1
60----	26	19,432	-70.4		79	7.6	30	19,387	-65.4		304	4.7	16	19,114	-54.2		294	25.1	26	19,343	-58.4		305	10.9	26	19,067	-48.5		207	15.5
50----	26	20,529	-65.4		90	6.2	30	20,499	-64.1		2	3.9	16	20,280	-55.0		301	21.2	25	20,489	-57.5		329	9.3	26	20,275	-49.1		214	16.1
40----	24	21,897	-61.9		67	7.8	28	21,876	-62.3		62	6.0	13	21,712	-56.6		305	19.8	24	21,908	-57.1		3	7.8	26	21,738	-49.0		191	14.2
30----	24	23,691	-58.6		9	2.3	27	23,661	-60.3		59	8.9	12	23,548	-56.4		313	17.5	20	23,740	-57.0		34	9.7	25	23,633	-48.6		179	12.6
25----	24	25,241	-54.4		25	1.5	26	25,241	-55.4		81	1.1	11	24,747	-55.5		317	13.4	18	24,896	-56.5		43	13.6	19	24,855	-48.1		145	12.4
20----	26	26,284	-49.8		300	8.7	24	26,212	-56.8		80	9.1	9	26,154	-55.3		31	26.8	13	26,320	-55.3		34	14.2	13	26,368	-47.7		138	14.8
15----	18	28,187	-46.5		254	16.1	19	28,043	-53.9		68	11.7													7	28,326	-47.3			
10----	13	30,927	-42.2																											

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

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[illegible]

levels with temperatures less than 0°C, have formerly been computed and expressed on the basis of the vapor-pressure over ice. All relative humidity observations are obtained by electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the value occurring below the operating range of the humidity element.

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes, dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees Celsius, relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. See note following Table 22 in the January 1950 issue of Climatological Data, National Summary.

Relative humidity data beginning with October 1, 1948, were computed and expressed in these tables on the basis of vapor-pressure over water. Upper air values of relative humidity at

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JANUARY 1961

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Jan. 1-----	1.03	1.15	1.28	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.30	1.20	1.08
2-----	-----	-----	1.19	1.41	1.41	1.36	1.08	.94	.78
3-----	1.04	1.13	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.39	1.18	1.00	.87
4-----	.99	1.10	1.22	1.33	1.41	1.36	1.21	1.12	1.01
5-----	1.04	1.16	1.29	1.38	1.42	1.40	-----	-----	-----
6-----	1.05	1.15	1.27	1.41	1.41	1.37	1.25	1.15	1.03
7-----	-----	(1.13)	(1.24)	-----	-----	-----	-----	(.98)	-----
8-----	1.05	1.16	1.27	(1.43)	-----	(1.33)	1.27	1.16	1.06
9-----	1.12	1.22	1.32	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.28	1.14	1.01
10-----	.98	1.11	1.21	1.37	1.41	1.39	1.21	1.05	.96
11-----	1.01	1.13	1.26	1.41	1.41	1.32	1.21	1.11	1.03
12-----	1.07	1.17	1.28	1.41	1.35	1.41	1.26	1.13	1.03
13-----	.99	1.11	1.22	1.36	1.42	1.39	1.23	1.12	1.03
14-----	.99	1.07	1.22	1.33	1.36	1.31	1.17	1.02	.94
15-----	1.01	1.11	1.22	1.36	1.40	1.35	1.15	.99	.87
16-----	1.01	1.11	-----	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.18	1.07	.96
17-----	1.08	1.17	1.28	1.41	1.41	1.38	-----	-----	-----
18-----	-----	-----	-----	1.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	1.03	1.15	1.23	1.39	1.43	1.39	1.21	1.06	.96
22-----	1.04	1.15	1.27	1.45	1.46	1.42	1.29	1.17	1.04
23-----	-----	-----	-----	1.23	1.32	1.28	1.10	.95	.83
29-----	1.02	1.13	1.25	(1.35)	(1.38)	(1.17)	1.19	(1.01)	(.95)
30-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(.99)	(1.18)	-----	-----	-----
31-----	-----	-----	-----	1.41	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	1.03	1.14	1.25	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.21	1.08	0.97

Air mass									
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
Jan. 2-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.10	↑	↑	-----
4-----	S 0.91	S 1.00	S 1.12	-----	S 1.27	S 1.19	↑	↑	-----
5-----	S .80	S .91	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	-----	-----	S 1.01	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	S .88	S .98	S 1.09	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	S .84	S .96	S 1.12	-----	S 1.20	M 1.04	↑	↑	-----
11-----	-----	H .99	H 1.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.05	S 0.94	S 0.86	-----
21-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.25	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.04	S .89	S .81	-----
24-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	M 1.31	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	S .86	S 1.00	S 1.17	-----	1.36	-----	↑	S .94	S .70
29-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	↑	.67	-----
30-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
31-----	H .65	H .77	H .91	-----	H 1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.82	0.94	1.09	-----	1.26	-----	1.08	0.96	0.79

Air mass									
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
Jan. 5-----	-----	-----	M 0.99	-----	M 1.18	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	S 0.91	S 1.07	S 1.22	-----	S 1.39	-----	S 1.30	S 1.23	-----
22-----	S 1.04	S 1.15	S 1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24-----	S 1.03	S 1.15	S 1.26	-----	1.37	-----	1.30	1.15	1.10
25-----	S 1.02	S 1.11	S 1.23	-----	1.37	-----	1.29	-----	-----
Aver- ages	1.00	1.12	1.22	-----	1.33	-----	1.30	1.19	1.10

Air mass									
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92
Jan. 21-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	.78	.90	1.06	-----	1.22	-----	1.04	.93	.78
29-----	.88	.99	1.11	-----	1.28	-----	1.01	.89	.77
30-----	1.06	1.16	1.24	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.24	1.13	1.04
31-----	-----	.83	1.06	1.30	1.33	1.31	1.06	.94	.79
Aver- ages	0.95	1.03	1.18	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.13	1.02	0.88

No observations during January

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
	MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII								
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Jan.									
1-----	----	1.29	1.39	----	----	----	----	----	----
3-----	----	----	1.46	1.58	1.67	1.56	1.45	1.36	1.28
4-----	1.33	1.41	1.50	1.60	1.67	1.52	----	----	----
5-----	1.32	1.40	1.49	1.60	1.64	----	----	1.29	1.20
6-----	1.31	1.40	1.49	1.59	1.67	1.52	1.42	1.34	1.23
7-----	1.30	1.40	1.49	1.60	1.66	----	----	1.30	----
8-----	1.34	1.40	1.49	1.59	1.65	----	----	----	----
9-----	1.31	1.39	1.49	1.60	1.66	1.52	----	1.28	1.19
10-----	1.34	1.42	1.51	1.61	1.67	1.55	1.44	1.34	1.27
11-----	1.35	1.43	1.52	1.62	1.70	1.60	1.50	1.42	1.35
12-----	1.35	1.42	1.51	1.62	1.70	1.53	1.41	1.33	1.26
13-----	1.31	1.39	1.49	1.61	1.68	# 1.59	# 1.50	1.41	# 1.33
14-----	1.35	1.43	1.52	1.62	1.66	----	----	----	----
15-----	1.35	1.43	1.52	1.62	1.66	1.58	1.50	1.41	1.33
16-----	1.34	1.41	1.50	1.61	1.69	1.57	1.48	1.36	1.33
17-----	1.29	1.36	----	1.55	1.63	1.52	1.39	1.29	1.21
18-----	1.20	1.28	1.38	1.49	1.58	1.48	1.35	1.25	1.17
20-----	----	----	1.40	1.51	1.61	1.51	1.39	1.29	1.21
21-----	1.27	1.36	1.44	1.56	1.63	----	----	----	----
22-----	1.27	1.36	1.46	1.57	1.63	----	1.45	1.37	1.30
23-----	1.29	1.37	1.45	1.57	1.64	----	1.41	1.30	1.24
24-----	1.24	1.32	1.41	1.54	1.62	1.51	1.41	1.33	1.24
25-----	1.32	1.40	1.48	1.60	1.70	1.59	1.47	1.40	1.29
26-----	1.28	1.34	1.44	1.54	----	----	----	----	----
27-----	1.26	1.35	1.44	1.56	1.67	1.55	1.43	1.35	1.28
28-----	1.24	1.32	1.42	1.53	1.65	1.54	1.44	1.32	1.25
29-----	1.30	1.38	1.47	1.57	1.67	1.57	1.46	1.37	1.28
30-----	1.30	1.39	1.47	1.58	1.67	1.55	1.43	1.34	1.26
31-----	----	----	----	1.53	----	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	1.30	1.38	1.47	1.58	1.66	# 1.55	# 1.44	1.34	# 1.26

Air mass									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Jan. 2-----	1.01	1.11	1.21	1.38	1.43	1.35	-----	1.11	1.01
3-----	.89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	.94	-----	-----	1.32	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	.88	-----	-----	-----	1.32	-----	1.01	.90	-----
6-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.45	-----	1.11	-----	-----
7-----	-----	-----	-----	1.42	1.45	1.40	1.24	1.14	1.05
8-----	-----	-----	1.28	1.42	1.40	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	-----	-----	-----	1.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	.95	-----	-----	-----	1.41	1.32	1.19	-----	.94
11-----	-----	1.16	1.28	-----	1.45	1.37	1.22	-----	1.02
12-----	-----	1.19	1.30	1.44	1.49	1.39	-----	-----	-----
13-----	.87	1.01	1.16	-----	-----	1.35	-----	-----	.93
14-----	.94	1.06	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.17	1.07
15-----	1.01	1.11	1.23	1.37	1.42	1.35	-----	1.05	.94
16-----	1.03	1.12	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.24	1.09	-----
28-----	.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29-----	.98	1.08	1.21	-----	1.49	1.41	1.26	1.14	-----
Aver- ages	0.95	1.10	1.24	1.39	1.45	1.36	1.23	1.10	0.98

Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Jan. 21-----	1.11	1.21	1.33	-----	1.45	-----	1.29	1.16	1.08
22-----	.83	.94	1.18	-----	-----	-----	.96	.85	.67
25-----	1.03	1.17	1.27	-----	1.42	-----	1.32	1.21	1.08
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.39	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	.78	.90	1.06	-----	1.22	-----	1.04	.93	.78
29-----	.88	.99	1.11	-----	1.28	-----	1.01	.89	.77
30-----	1.06	1.16	1.24	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.24	1.13	1.04
31-----	-----	.83	1.06	1.30	1.33	1.31	1.06	.94	.79
Aver- ages	0.95	1.03	1.18	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.13	1.02	0.88

\* Values corresponding to true solar noon.  
 † Wind Mast shadow  
 # Interpolated values  
 ( ) Clouds present  
 H Haze  
 S Slight haze - indeterminate  
 M Moderate haze - indeterminate

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 8, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

JANUARY 1961

1961	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Ore.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island	Cape Batteras, N. C.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Ore.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Ely, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glaskow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.						
Jan. 1-----	336	63	2 329	122	300	---	8	99	---	198	4	218	238	305	50	284	15	168	65	256	286	92	353	276	13	244	304	103	177	143	280	78	287	31	355	---	---	---	274	260				
Jan. 2-----	333	169	26 297	170	283	---	10	176	---	211	208	130	525	221	152	288	122	52	58	111	304	104	356	276	2	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	274	260				
Jan. 3-----	335	166	4 338	91	304	---	11	191	---	199	179	179	51	612	126	289	154	269	58	93	308	104	356	276	2	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	274	260				
Jan. 4-----	334	166	16 347	132	317	---	12	191	---	203	179	179	51	612	126	289	154	269	58	93	308	104	356	276	2	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	274	260				
Jan. 5-----	334	166	36 132	91	304	---	13	191	---	170	179	179	51	612	126	289	154	269	58	93	308	104	356	276	2	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	274	260				
Jan. 6-----	342	213	86 283	16	290	---	10	149	---	170	179	179	51	612	126	289	154	269	58	93	308	104	356	276	2	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	274	260				
Jan. 7-----	309	171	1 301	101	161	---	15	56	---	---	170	78	---	296	139	307	112	265	57	174	271	47	373	234	3	260	304	103	177	143	280	78	287	31	355	---	---	---	274	260				
Average-----	333	176	24 287	83	266	---	12	142	---	199	150	98	543	281	131	302	123	222	59	244	299	124	374	269	4	264	243	(96)	267	138	275	99	261	169	357	---	---	---	174	253				
Jan. 8-----	342	239	15 57	37	141	---	25	63	---	97	167	96	---	212	64	130	95	244	52	133	302	96	374	242	17	244	355	222	22	104	251	102	211	152	381	65	245	---	---	---	174	253		
Jan. 9-----	348	225	18 341	66	304	---	21	149	---	146	234	237	---	270	137	350	133	241	118	228	308	104	356	276	1	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	174	253				
Jan. 10-----	347	260	31 233	17	---	---	13	93	---	153	234	237	---	270	137	350	133	241	118	228	308	104	356	276	1	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	174	253				
Jan. 11-----	347	260	31 233	17	---	---	13	93	---	153	234	237	---	270	137	350	133	241	118	228	308	104	356	276	1	228	363	51	259	116	252	131	277	31	355	---	---	---	174	253				
Jan. 12-----	353	220	0 177	64	---	---	41	169	---	199	216	337	626	350	203	302	155	267	82	212	323	194	378	285	8	297	70	47	221	134	284	58	297	237	379	201	187	262	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 13-----	356	146	21 69	28	---	---	16	46	---	146	193	383	630	291	145	138	165	114	16	58	310	176	381	286	15	178	294	32	88	193	293	154	271	209	381	193	71	253	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 14-----	352	81	19 165	44	---	---	18	103	---	125	117	385	637	45	77	206	95	100	77	90	320	63	383	280	22	197	131	37	223	171	290	108	34	79	378	121	---	---	---	174	253			
Average-----	349	195	16 200	45	---	---	25	104	---	140	184	262	619	287	128	234	136	211	66	143	310	152	373	272	13	246	229	133	222	150	284	84	245	135	374	168	188	253	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 15-----	351	69	65 342	23	---	---	54	184	---	179	30	390	620	275	241	201	26	55	41	70	---	112	387	289	7	271	374	56	285	106	273	90	60	21	382	126	374	220	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 16-----	356	217	67 351	40	---	---	18	141	---	181	36	365	648	327	156	182	67	53	80	52	272	234	384	275	26	236	374	59	403	84	266	86	71	50	388	68	373	211	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 17-----	362	210	95 363	84	---	---	18	201	---	165	232	367	595	329	173	341	66	266	131	123	319	56	339	200	10	225	370	62	403	111	302	149	415	151	397	183	361	266	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 18-----	332	54	64 375	210	---	---	20	219	---	248	244	371	628	355	183	343	60	221	200	123	319	112	215	305	21	218	314	79	408	205	299	132	293	196	407	228	356	113	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 19-----	295	268	120 145	217	---	---	32	159	---	232	188	---	638	122	228	90	65	195	170	131	351	204	373	---	12	305	390	167	311	201	319	164	265	177	382	108	---	---	---	174	253			
Jan. 20-----	203	88	405 214	---	---	---	19	213	---	239	52	---	---	665	381	90	371	100	130	207	160	344	220	323	302	6	306	374	138	449	216	322	178	305	161	275	109	311	297	---	---	---	174	253
Jan. 21-----	379	270	130 408	180	---	---	30	---	---	274	270	269	---	600	278	155	321	131	338	206	154	347	193	192	316	15	324	409	169	404	208	329	142	158	299	321	284	413	298	---	---	---	174	253
Average-----	345	187	90 341	144	---	---	31	186	---	216	150	373	628	290	175	264	74	180	148	116	311	161	316	281	14	269	372	107	380	162	30	134	175	131	365	158	365	244	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 22-----	385	137	137 406	211	---	---	26	204	---	247	246	239	191	673	413	---	375	148	166	215	274	319	248	353	321	6	309	288	257	448	80	328	193	213	340	266	132	284	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 23-----	334	244	27 135	42	---	---	12	227	---	192	192	192	192	644	387	206	329	132	326	94	64	338	173	204	196	10	225	370	62	403	111	302	149	415	151	397	183	361	266	---	---	---	174	253
Jan. 24-----	335	173	145 52	224	---	---	0	16	---	185	287	111	270	---	620	305	223	143	172	282	---	79	104	266	117	265	13	172	109	180	74	101	233	47	320	312	322	---	---	---	174	253		
Jan. 25-----	255	267	144 247	236	59	1	34	244	---	209	205	207	85	670	50	240	40	39	297	195	141	326	140	233	70	35	117	327	85	122	243	145	234	173	210	149	---	---	---	174	253			
Jan. 26-----	82	317	113 112	159	283	1	60	(238)	249	271	239	46	611	368	221	37	124	356	158	253	335	223	179	336	44	354	89	237	86	190	284	203	---	292	418	280	---	---	---	174	253			
Jan. 27-----	126	280	165 196	33	292	3	79	---	273	264	253	91	672	369	241	216	99	332	202	230	---	161	333	378	26	351	317	153	263	190	361	109	336	333	435	263	88	353	---	---	---	174	253	
Average-----	233	245	111 186	160	---	---	1	36	(211)	234	203	221	139	(635)	302	225	198	133	295	(171)	187	279	208	210	239	23	251	216	188	210	180	268	167	287	284	343	234	111	264	---	---	---	174	253
Jan. 29-----	403	310	138 352	67	350	13	111	---	277	62	270	---	668	(267)	217	228	102	290	87	50	---	275	413	195	36	336	436	44	95	201	336	91	375	335	356	253	321	193	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 30-----	355	150	24 430	65	372	4	174	215	286	150	285	409	675	409	253	385	185	303	57	197	208	182	355	338	32	335	417	276	458	184	242	200	363	238	432	228	(431)	701	---	---	---	174	253	
Jan. 31-----	204	283	37 401	137	352	8	---	265	279	51	238	275	688	405	247	331	83	324	203	90	311	101	395	234	49	357	305	137	417	137	371	87	361	302	175	203	396	251	---	---	---	174	253	
Feb. 1-----	378	91	5 360	18	237	6	76	118	308	242	306	266	653	391	228	261	225	224	49	185	325	263	388	286	31	214	419	60	250	332	313	847	190	142	390	304	376	---	---	---	174	253		
Feb. 2-----	413	154	47 242	137	307	5	110	288	317	27	305	105	698	41	236	86	181	81	79	65	381	261	422	132	21	214	419	60	250	332	313	847	190	142	390	304	376	---	---	---	174</			

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in Langley's.

JANUARY 1961

	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Mauna Loa, Hawaii	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	New York, N. Y.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	Santa Maria, Calif.	St. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Saville, N. Y.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Washington, D. C.			
1-----	264	307	62	247	276	56	24	11	315	128	278	310	---	21	16	49	249	288	313	23	205	306	138	227	178	304	184	10	57	251	44	83	211	---	333	143			
2-----	238	276	54	249	261	164	254	11	268	166	205	355	28	220	157	250	343	283	313	307	210	206	328	231	291	312	184	10	57	251	44	83	211	---	333	143			
3-----	252	313	179	325	302	348	247	18	517	167	377	253	298	183	232	348	310	276	296	282	211	212	233	231	291	312	184	10	57	251	44	83	211	---	333	143			
4-----	259	310	304	300	317	255	241	15	500	89	222	176	264	232	160	245	318	248	278	275	224	187	304	---	252	55	330	103	167	160	317	84	201	257	370	240	---		
5-----	259	310	304	300	317	255	241	15	500	89	222	176	264	232	160	245	318	248	278	275	224	187	304	---	252	55	330	103	167	160	317	84	201	257	370	240	---		
6-----	237	315	301	300	316	232	243	39	512	165	368	45	289	194	127	248	259	270	320	322	186	346	---	215	186	287	60	175	106	31	110	233	292	351	194	---			
7-----	254	297	291	57	302	314	242	8	522	165	376	75	107	213	188	247	146	149	313	327	275	192	377	---	215	186	287	60	175	106	31	110	233	292	351	194	---		
Average-----	251	299	216	238	286	305	172	207	16	455	144	317	195	205	180	235	285	210	304	302	175	200	315	---	236	199	311	115	148	82	184	71	176	227	306	336	202		
8-----	207	300	205	317	337	255	256	50	500	58	220	363	238	179	130	227	344	193	295	332	171	179	359	---	226	186	325	184	110	48	201	81	145	290	117	275	209		
9-----	253	306	319	305	305	193	218	20	528	122	175	227	310	238	183	203	319	279	322	342	181	209	326	---	156	374	331	131	208	25	295	47	222	257	370	379	---		
10-----	259	321	318	351	314	205	246	16	538	118	87	56	---	229	196	250	323	322	342	145	195	353	167	245	---	160	245	168	194	31	154	137	218	272	370	379	---		
11-----	259	321	318	351	314	205	246	16	538	118	87	56	---	229	196	250	323	322	342	145	195	353	167	245	---	160	245	168	194	31	154	137	218	272	370	379	---		
12-----	265	---	316	270	310	324	156	33	12	522	135	31	349	273	220	219	230	195	280	326	339	203	172	340	---	166	245	220	331	86	210	95	96	63	229	196	179	384	---
13-----	284	270	211	371	175	167	145	260	10	524	246	372	---	272	101	139	221	362	239	328	177	52	254	---	219	213	275	253	188	375	220	209	---	387	248	343	---		
14-----	263	305	291	391	273	291	287	0	474	251	432	260	314	279	232	268	379	252	350	71	232	255	295	160	---	373	252	169	238	188	375	220	209	---	315	151	214	---	
Average-----	234	319	(140)	309	277	295	179	251	27	522	139	405	---	149	172	147	187	345	150	337	251	181	193	327	160	---	345	(315)	148	144	131	338	161	157	247	388	272	160	
15-----	243	327	50	257	324	331	74	210	57	537	50	425	359	7	64	42	65	353	49	321	336	208	183	332	114	---	252	373	342	198	21	326	80	66	281	327	382	17	
16-----	194	334	54	288	321	336	138	261	59	541	52	422	355	18	58	97	248	360	328	346	59	161	355	131	---	252	373	342	198	21	326	80	66	281	327	382	17		
17-----	229	341	96	408	303	344	237	246	15	537	81	448	---	158	262	230	31	238	346	290	248	150	354	84	---	277	219	342	177	230	186	284	161	194	116	421	188	116	
18-----	142	349	217	298	313	318	130	219	26	517	81	448	---	158	262	230	31	238	346	290	248	150	354	84	---	277	219	342	177	230	186	284	161	194	116	421	188	116	
19-----	286	305	(63)	351	230	267	238	272	26	524	213	418	---	16	180	61	217	380	29	345	234	204	186	350	---	214	268	404	344	175	113	190	352	179	37	---	387	248	343
20-----	284	270	211	371	175	167	145	260	10	524	246	372	---	272	101	139	221	362	239	328	177	52	254	---	219	213	275	253	188	375	220	209	---	387	248	343	---		
21-----	263	305	291	391	273	291	287	0	474	251	432	260	314	279	232	268	379	252	350	71	232	255	295	160	---	373	252	169	238	188	375	220	209	---	315	151	214	---	
Average-----	234	319	(140)	309	277	295	179	251	27	522	139	405	---	149	172	147	187	345	150	337	251	181	193	327	160	---	345	(315)	148	144	131	338	161	157	247	388	272	160	
22-----	288	334	332	384	167	203	---	141	9	500	204	464	373	349	244	245	195	361	345	349	298	252	232	218	---	268	109	319	240	220	87	106	40	227	---	462	336	351	
23-----	281	226	350	355	321	332	284	283	26	550	171	400	354	326	156	27	280	345	244	211	153	217	256	264	---	220	189	323	217	201	119	50	333	29	237	---	430	32	292
24-----	254	349	350	157	257	288	305	272	20	541	69	435	45	199	125	156	302	126	264	133	237	262	336	244	---	212	32	115	186	155	221	109	227	97	340	291	248	66	
25-----	122	---	402	318	79	82	240	81	10	566	98	439	269	335	295	284	123	112	290	340	334	277	235	205	---	212	32	115	186	155	221	109	227	97	340	291	248	66	
26-----	166	122	130	81	122	64	202	303	52	450	198	378	82	87	195	90	294	176	35	106	247	252	286	304	---	215	302	158	345	195	220	178	224	179	140	265	168	150	
27-----	333	185	278	353	351	123	113	19	553	222	442	291	326	279	248	295	335	334	336	341	249	239	386	---	250	295	379	344	195	233	40	137	72	300	353	200	264	370	
28-----	329	385	437	193	337	360	313	39	533	222	442	291	326	279	248	295	335	334	336	341	249	239	386	---	250	295	379	344	195	233	40	137	72	300	353	200	264	370	
Average-----	253	367	326	253	234	240	275	244	87	532	174	390	---	149	172	147	187	345	150	337	251	181	193	327	160	---	345	(315)	148	144	131	338	161	157	247	388	272	160	
29-----	332	360	404	414	221	240	323	318	100	567	101	195	399	320	285	252	319	393	349	357	380	289	247	263	---	239	194	369	140	219	256	42	372	71	235	373	73	490	361
30-----	304	371	342	392	354	309	127	239	68	567	87	324	317	312	294	223	285	321	327	331	231	275	287	374	---	239	194	369	140	219	256	42	372	71	235	373	73	490	361
31-----	314	328	394	259	267	248	202	307	47	512	260	443	253	326	266	176	295	245	348	348	265	264	264	---	239	194	369	140	219	256	42	372	71	235	373	73	490	361	
Feb. 1-----	244	296	262	105	300	---	287	271	34	534	185	429	386	154	322	206	378	153	365	375	316	247	201	166	---	191	430	285	344	299	223	211	101	187	161	423	437	59	
2-----	246	246	311	406	361	358	223	284	58	428	103	336	381	128	151	38	313	354	49	276	383	290	97	367	---	144	436	384	338	99	57	356	107	63	308	52	440	51	
3-----	161	403	(144)	389	383	375	343	76	26	569	175	158	324	---	50	42	197	252	346	374	406	29	136	417	---	249	338	170	390	285	---	78	357	35	190	300	477	447	312
4-----	252	343	(252)	288	288	239	224	53	499	152	309	354	210	238	179	248	290	262	347	345	256	211	310	---	239	323	286	254	234	89	314	101	215	267	297	385			



# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

JANUARY 1961

Station	Day of month																														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Bismarck, N. Dak.	---	416	327	345	---	---	---	---	324	372	---	300	---	---	361	347	364	397	382	414	411	441	379	---	---	397	313	317	357	321	331
Caribou, Maine	---	---	---	---	385	---	328	---	---	386	---	423	395	335	311	---	368	374	396	---	---	497	493	455	407	405	429	401	383	426	468
Fort Worth, Texas	280	275	297	276	282	---	---	260	271	277	---	---	258	---	316	309	296	272	285	276	294	278	262	---	---	234	---	---	285	268	---
Green Bay, Wis.	---	346	358	327	331	319	---	340	---	353	---	342	295	---	---	---	365	---	---	---	458	---	450	437	---	---	342	301	337	---	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	267	---	246	248	249	255	251	251	238	234	227	233	230	225	228	232	225	226	221	218	220	227	227	225	220	222	226	223	232	234	221
Sterling, Va.	---	---	---	---	---	349	324	396	318	315	333	345	332	---	---	---	353	380	---	---	---	---	417	311	318	---	---	---	330	346	355

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness, it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (405 Å) and B (254 Å) and D (254 Å and 3000 Å) wave length pairs. On cloud days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations, therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are designated with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observation Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Publication Press, 1957.

## DESCRIPTION of CHARTS

CHART I., A. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F.) AT SURFACE. B. DEPARTURE OF AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL. -The average monthly temperature presented in Chart I-A is computed from the average daily maximum and the average daily minimum which in turn are computed from the daily maximum and minimum temperatures reported by some 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The departures from normal are presented in Chart I-B. They are based on the 30-year normals (1921) for the first-order Weather Bureau stations.

### CHART II. TOTAL PRECIPITATION.

CHART III. PERCENTAGE OF NORMAL PRECIPITATION. - Chart II is based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. In Chart III the anomaly in the month's precipitation is shown as a percentage of the normal total. This anomaly shows the deviation from the 30-year normal (1921-50) for about 270 first-order Weather Bureau stations.

### CHART IV. TOTAL SNOWFALL.

CHART V. A. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SNOWFALL. B. DEPTH OF SNOW ON GROUND. - Chart IV gives the total depth in inches of unmelted snowfall as reported during the month by Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This is converted in Chart V-A into a percentage of the mean monthly total amount computed for each Weather Bureau station having at least 10 years of record. The depth of snow on ground is that reported by both Weather Bureau and cooperative stations as of 7:00 a.m. Eastern Standard Time of the Monday nearest the end of the month. This is reported only for the months December through March. The snowfall charts are presented each month November through April.

CHART VI. A. PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SUNSHINE. -CHART VI-A shows the amount of sunshine received in terms of percentage of the total hours of sunshine possible during the month. In Chart VI-B this is shown as a percentage of the mean number of hours of sunshine received. Means are computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

CHART VII. A. AVERAGE DAILY VALUES OF SOLAR RADIATION, LANGLEYS. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION. -Shown on Chart VII-A are the monthly averages of daily total solar radiation, both direct and diffuse, in langleys (gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) for all Weather Bureau stations which record this element. Supplementary data for which limits of accuracy are wider than for those data shown are drawn upon in making the analysis. Chart VII-B shows the percentages of the mean

based on the period 1953-57.

### CHART VIII. -TRACKS OF CENTERS OF ANTICYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL.

CHART IX. TRACKS OF CENTERS OF CYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL. -Centers which can be identified for 24 hours or more are tracked in these charts. Semi-permanent features such as the Great Basin and Pacific Highs and Colorado and Mexico Lows are not shown. The 7:00 a.m. EST positions are shown by open circles, with the intermediate positions at 6-hour intervals shown by solid dots. The date is given above the circle and the central pressure to whole millibars below. A dashed track indicates a regeneration rather than actual movement to the next position. Solid squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown beside it.

CHART X. AVERAGE SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (mb.) AND SURFACE WINDROSES. -The average monthly sea level pressure is obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. EST pressures reported at Weather Bureau stations. Windroses are based on the hourly wind directions (to 16 points of the compass) reported by Weather Bureau stations, each circle or arc indicating 5 percent of the time. The inset shows the departure of the average pressure based on 30-year normals for first-order Weather Bureau Stations, other stations having at least 10 years of record, and, for each 10° intersection in a diamond grid over the oceans, from interpolated values read from the Historical Weather Maps for the 20 years of best coverage prior to 1940.

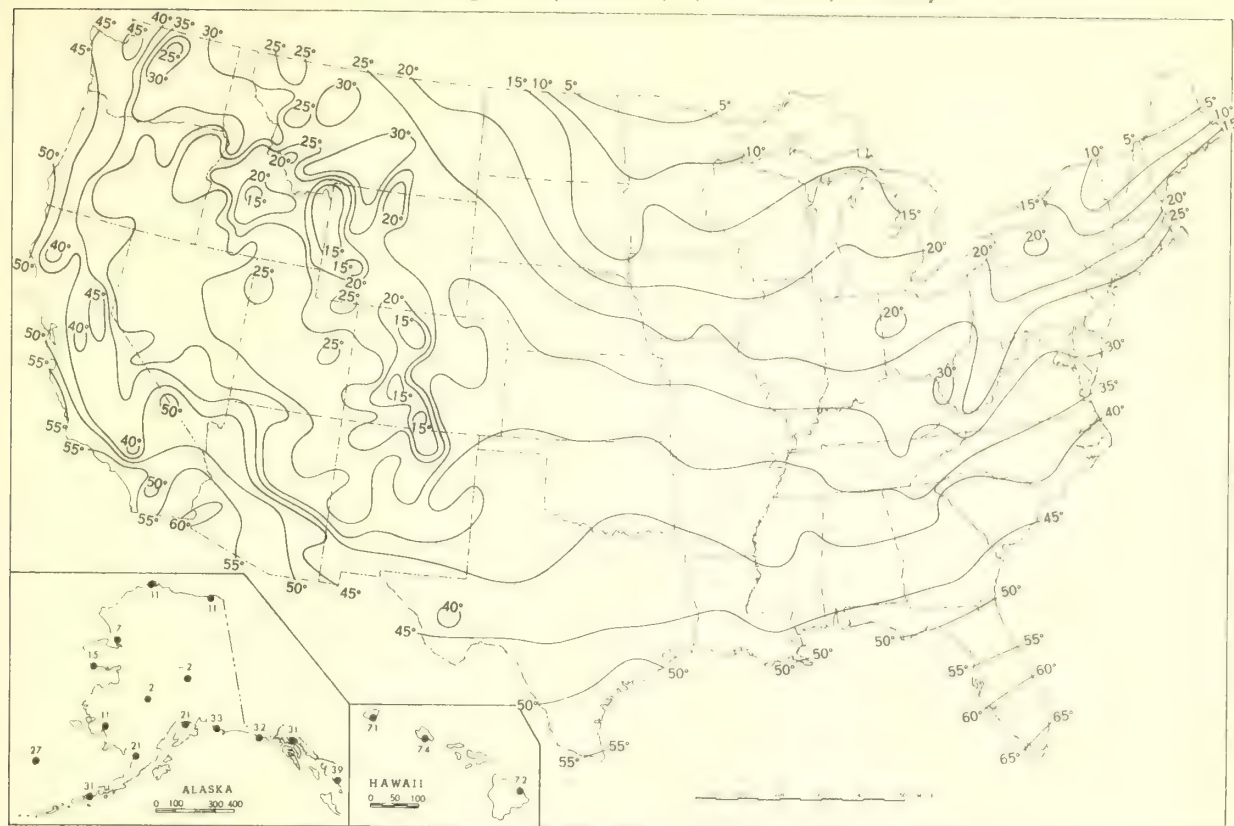
CHARTS XI-XVI. AVERAGE HEIGHT, TEMPERATURE, AND RESULTANT WINDS, 850, 700, 500, 300, 200, and 100 mb. -Height is given in geopotential meters and temperature in degrees Celsius. These are the averages of the 1200 GMT radiosonde reports. Wind speeds are given in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. Directions are shown to 360° of the compass. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

CHART XVII. A. 50-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. B. 30-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. -Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

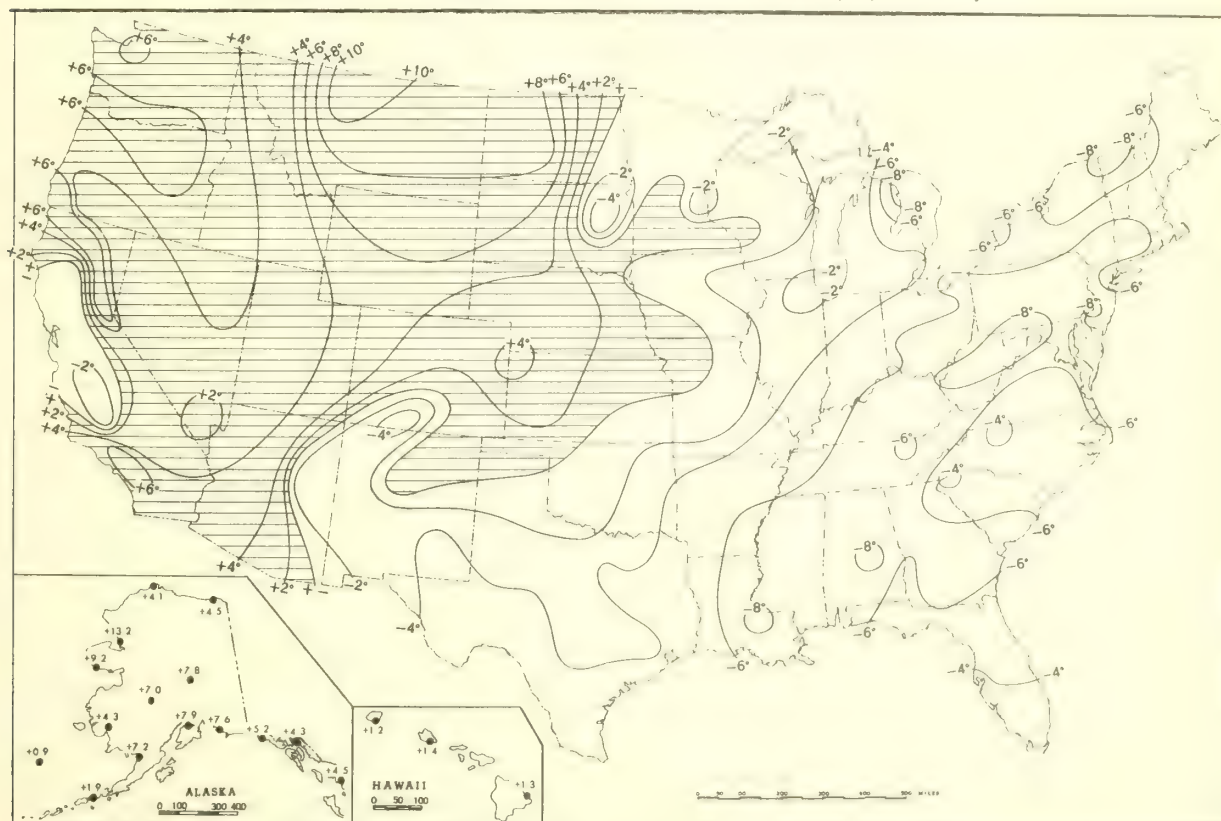
Exact values of most of these charted elements for Weather Bureau stations are printed each month in tabular form in CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, NATIONAL SUMMARY. Extreme values of temperature and precipitation for each state are included in the tables, Condensed Climatological Summary. Annual averages are presented in the CDNS Annual Issue each year.



Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, January 1961.



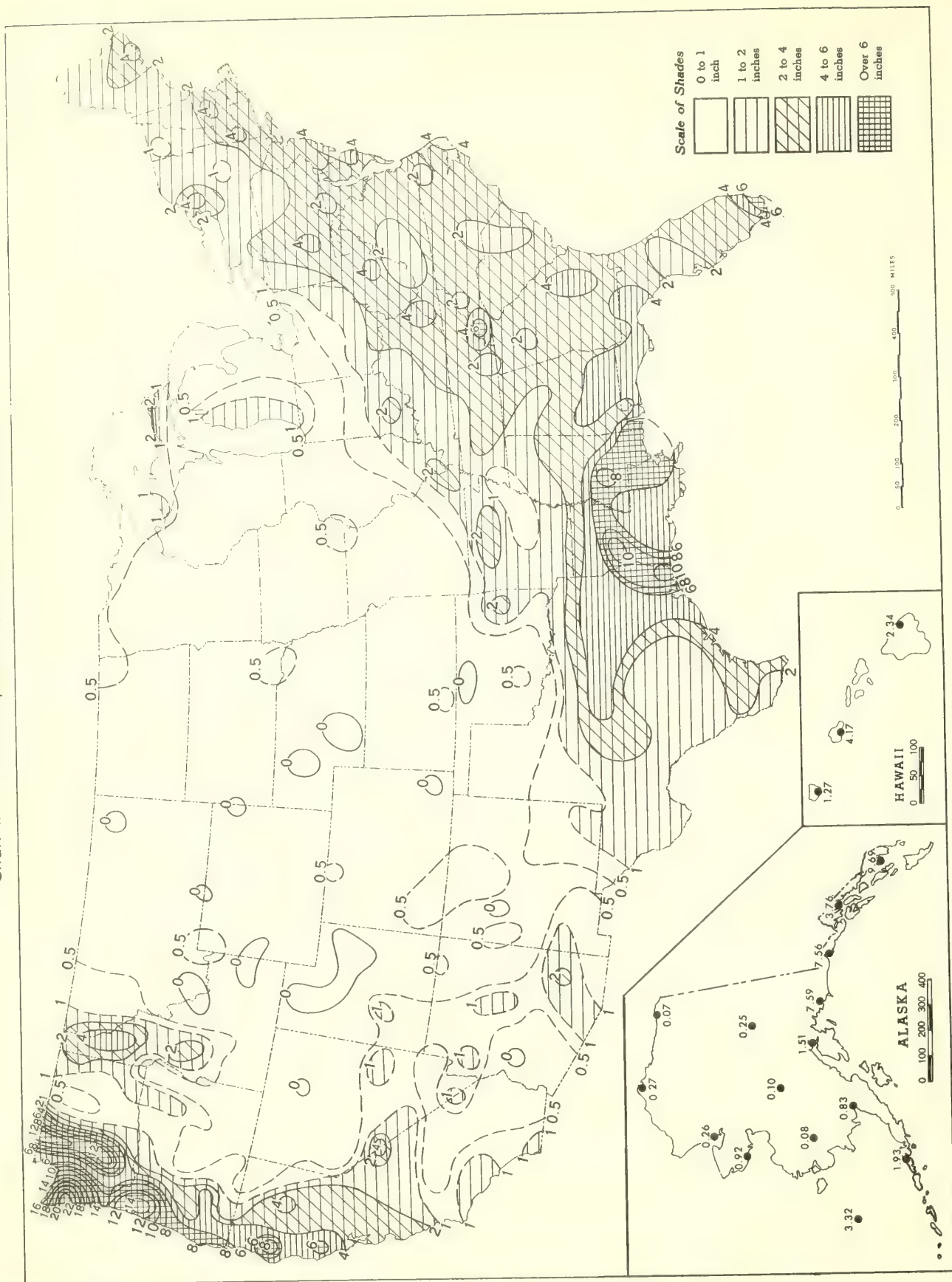
B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), January 1961.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

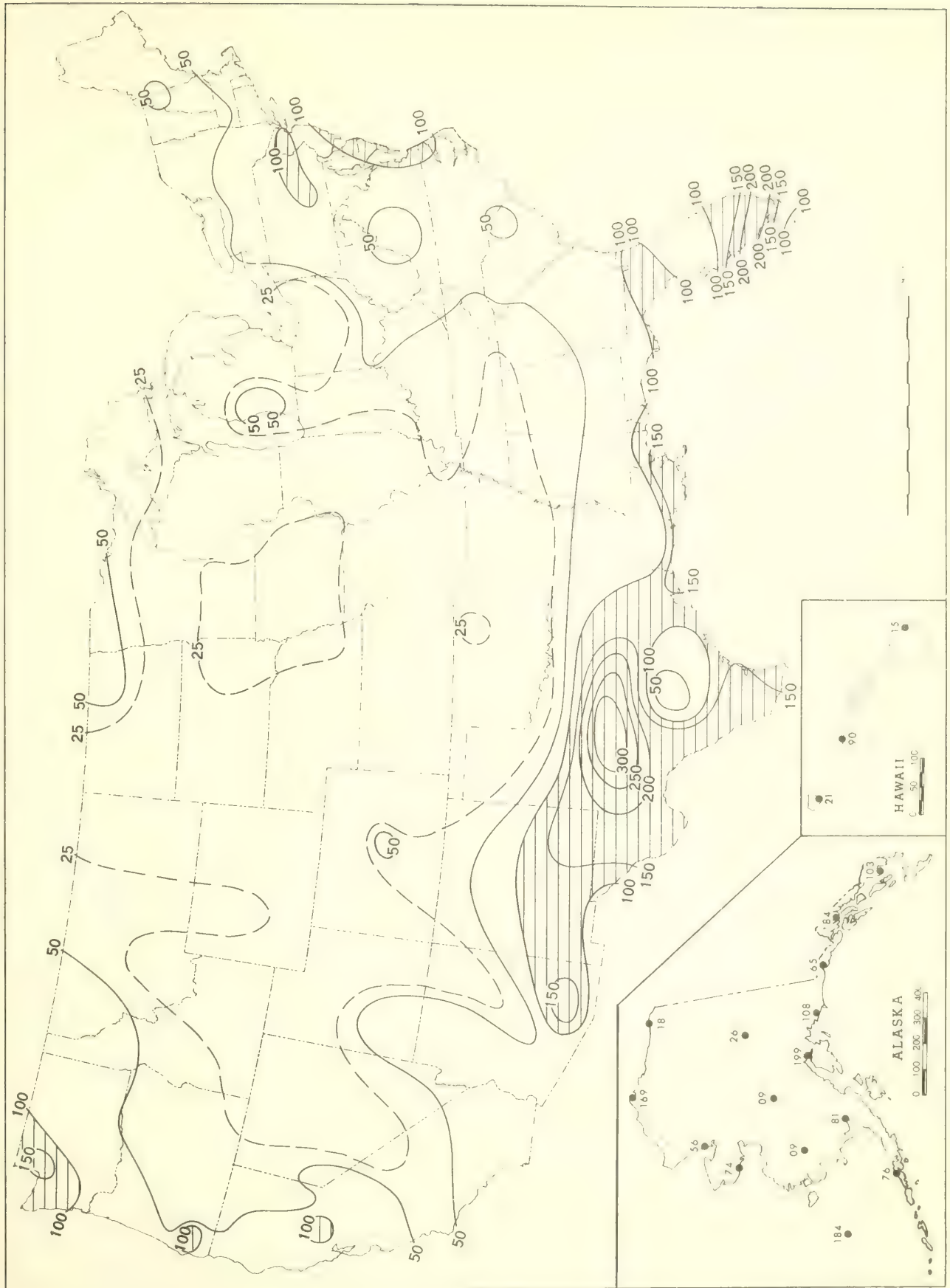
Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), January 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

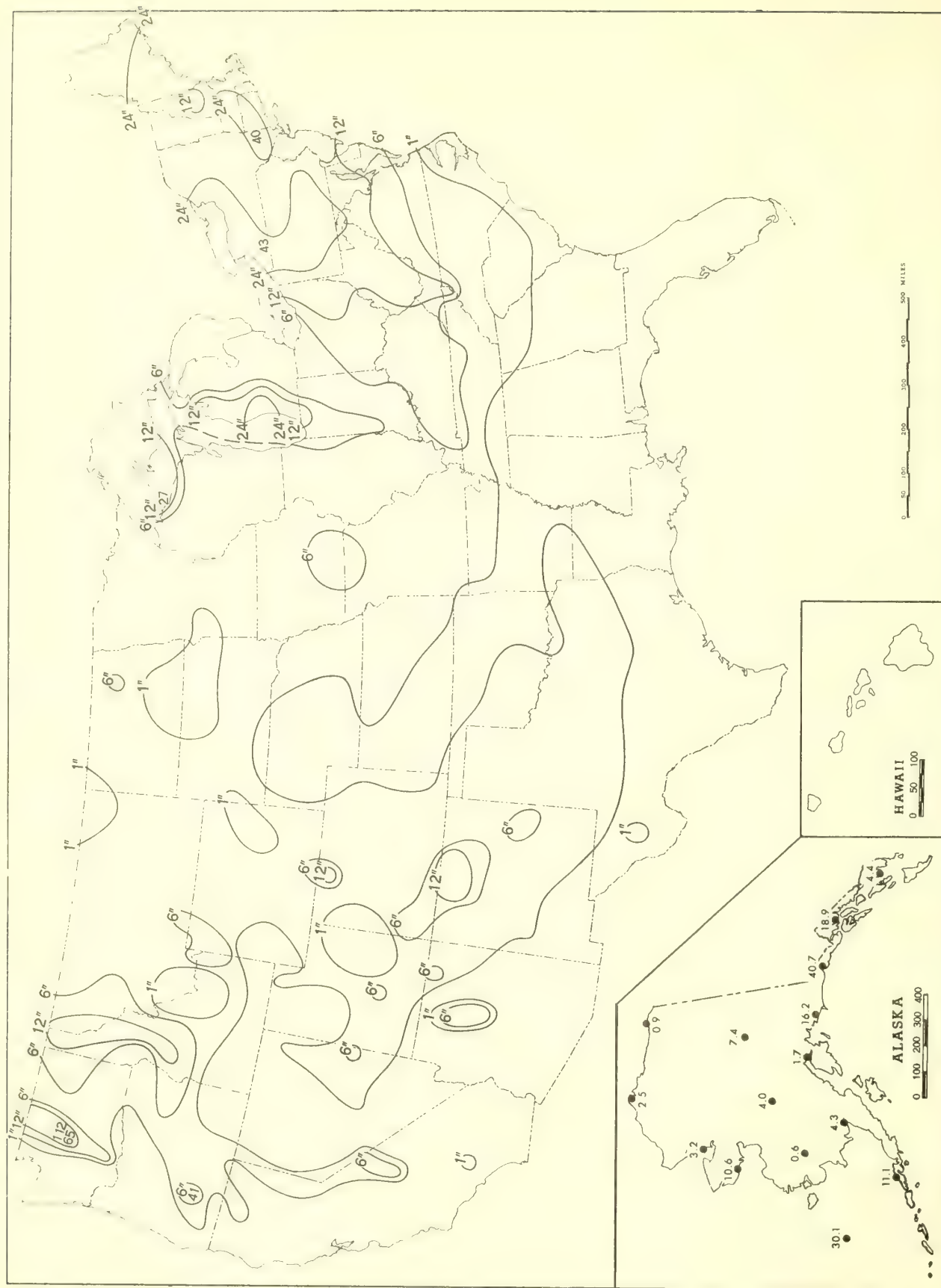


Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, January 1961.



Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), January 1961.



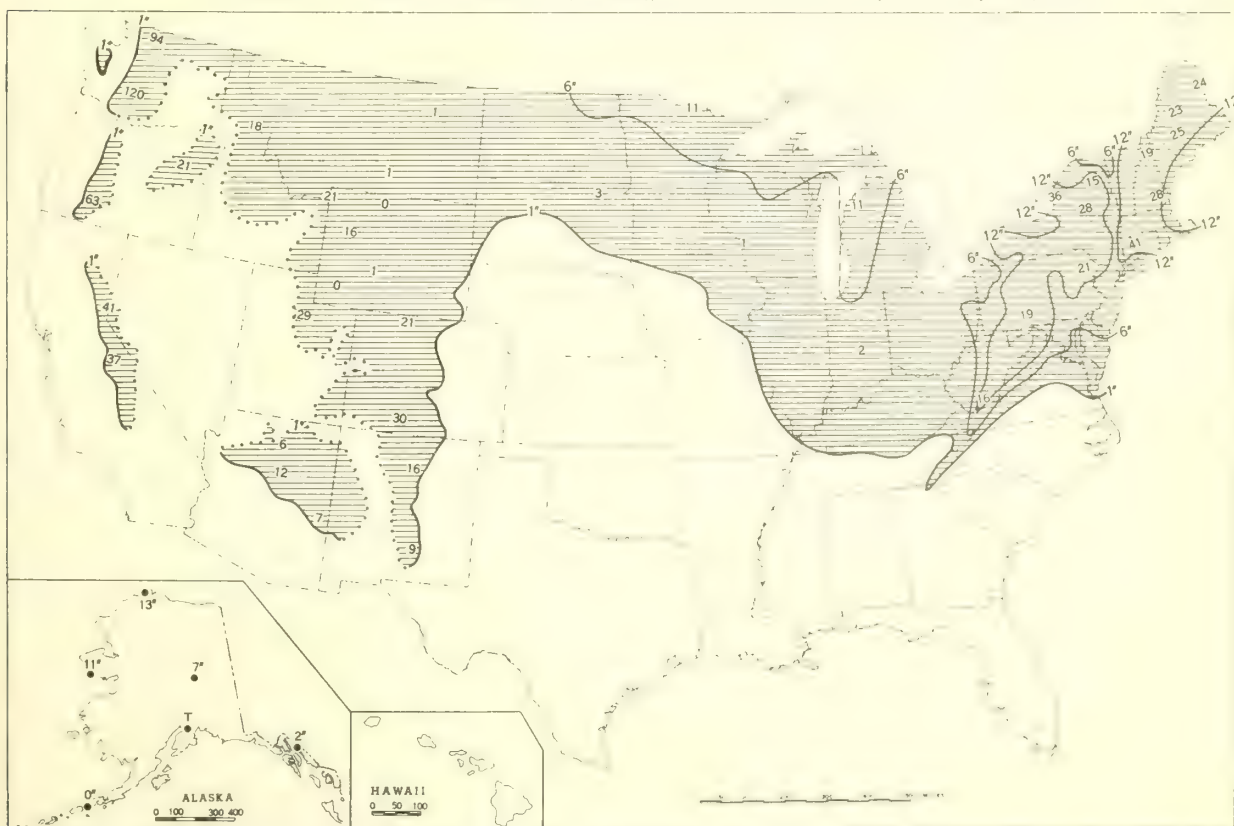
This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the far West, earlier and later in the year.



Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, January 1961.

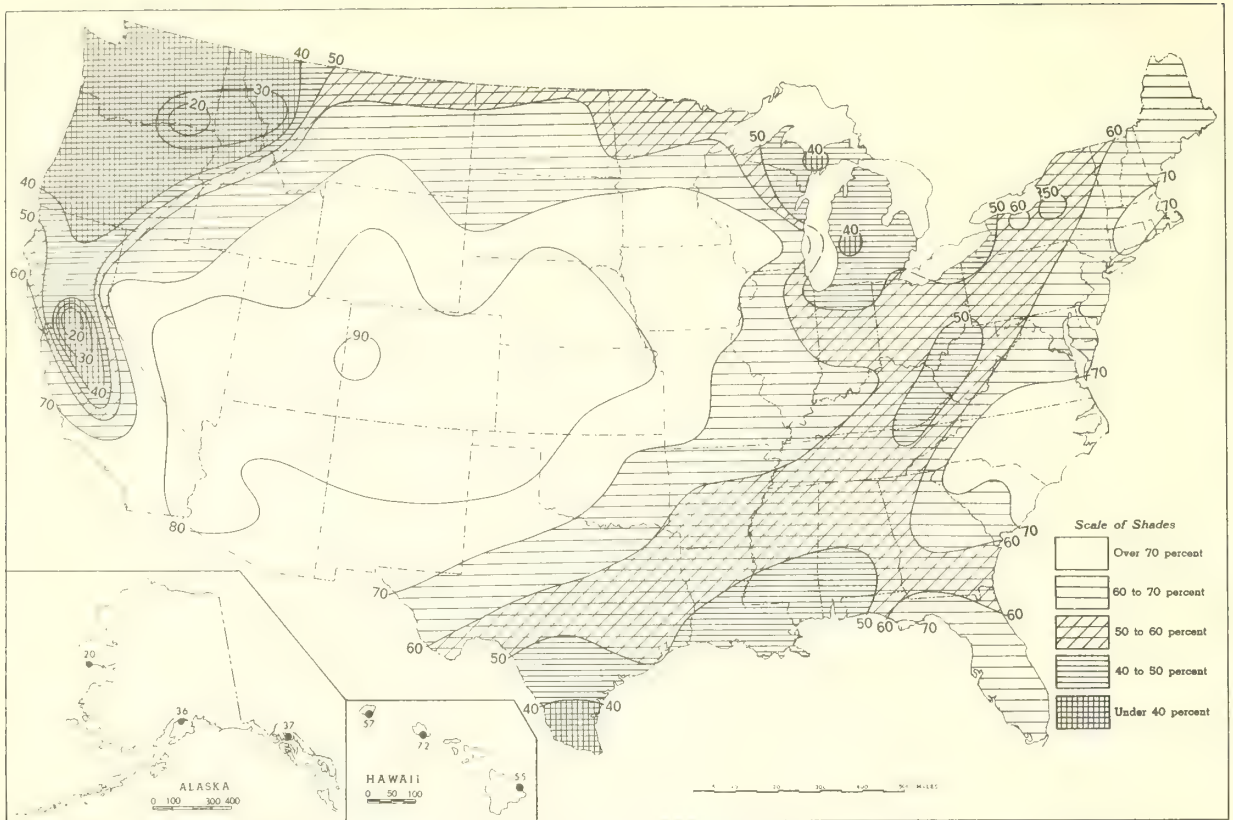


B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., January 30, 1961.

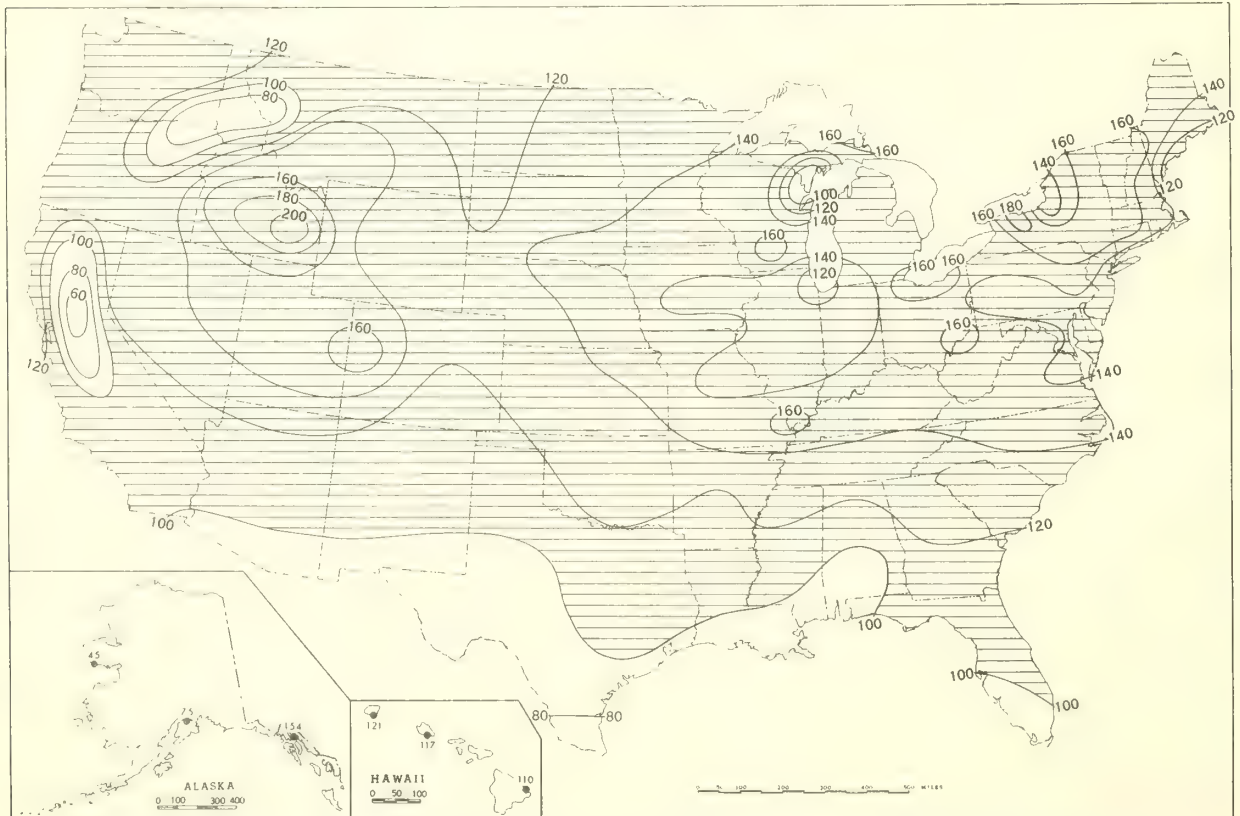


- A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.  
 B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a. m. E.S.T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.  
 It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January 1961.



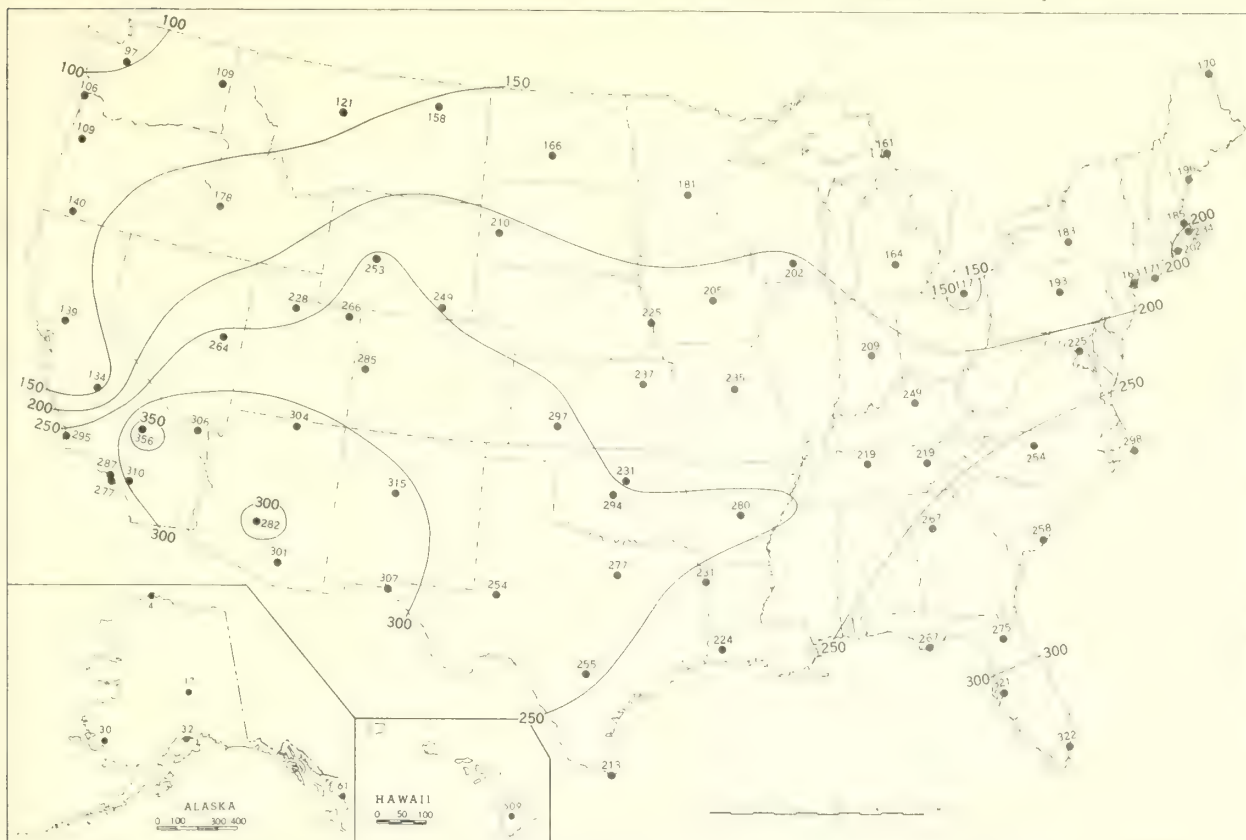
B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, January 1961.



A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.



Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, January 1961.



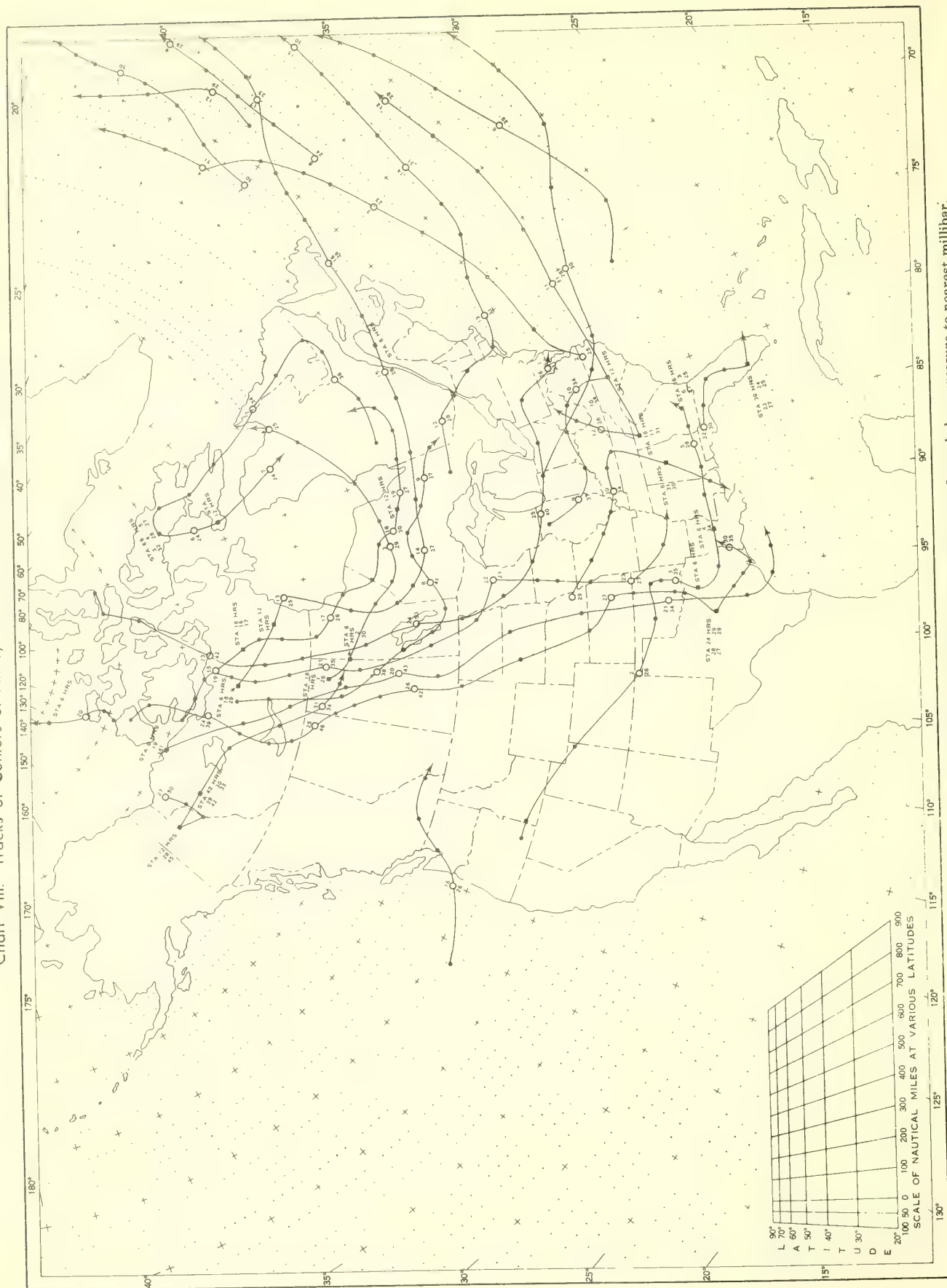
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, January 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

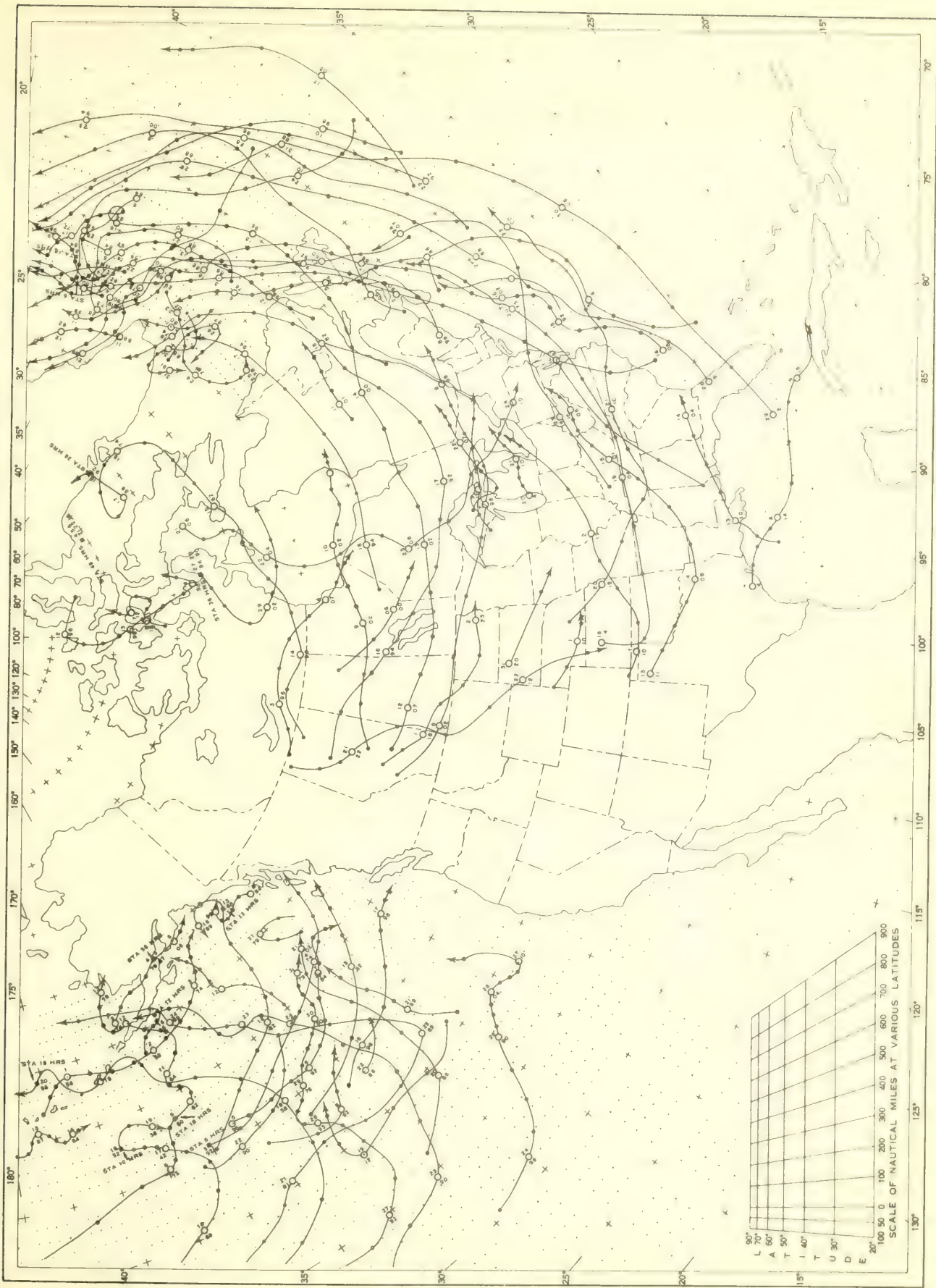
Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, January 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track  
Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

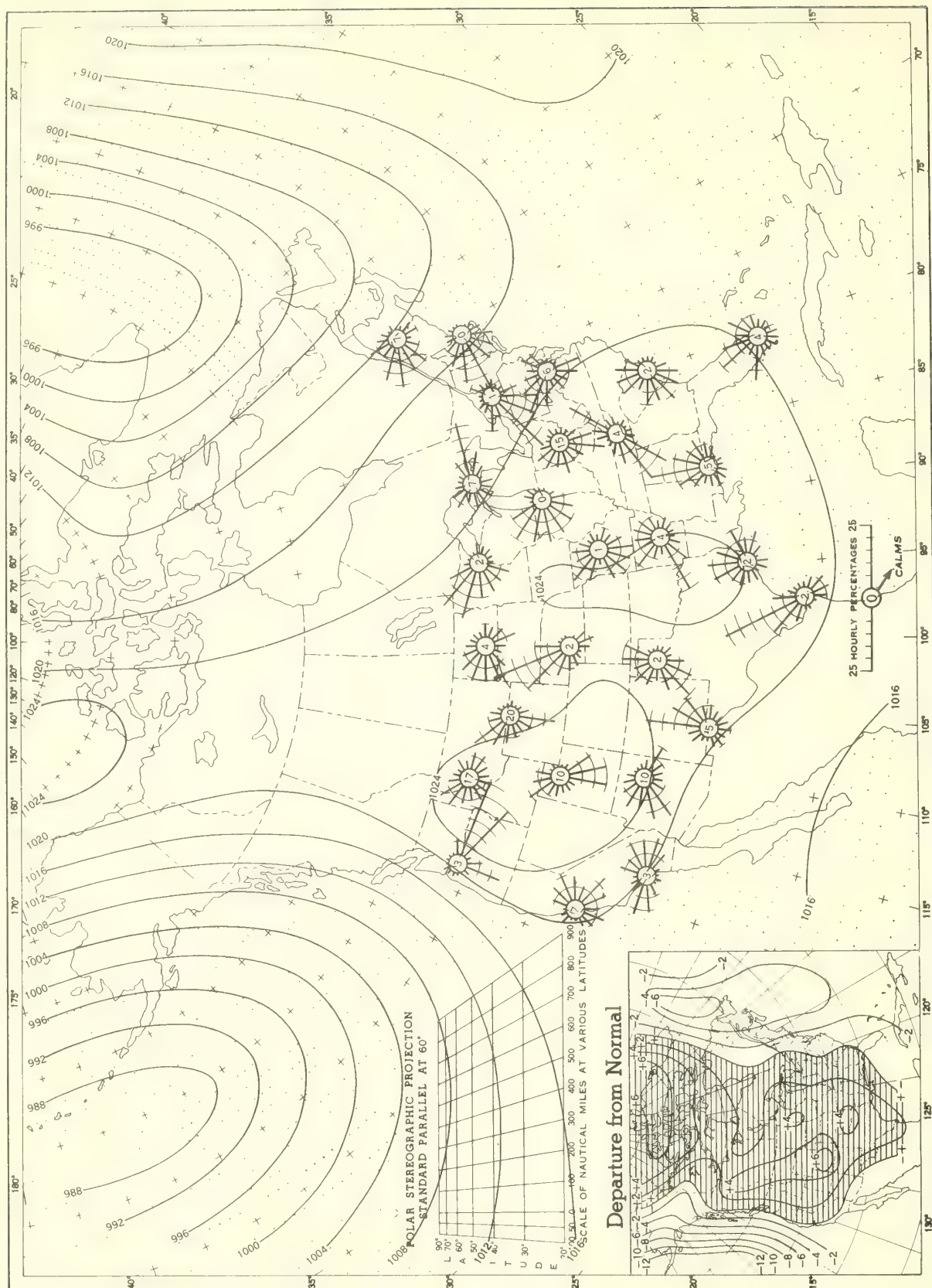


Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, January 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

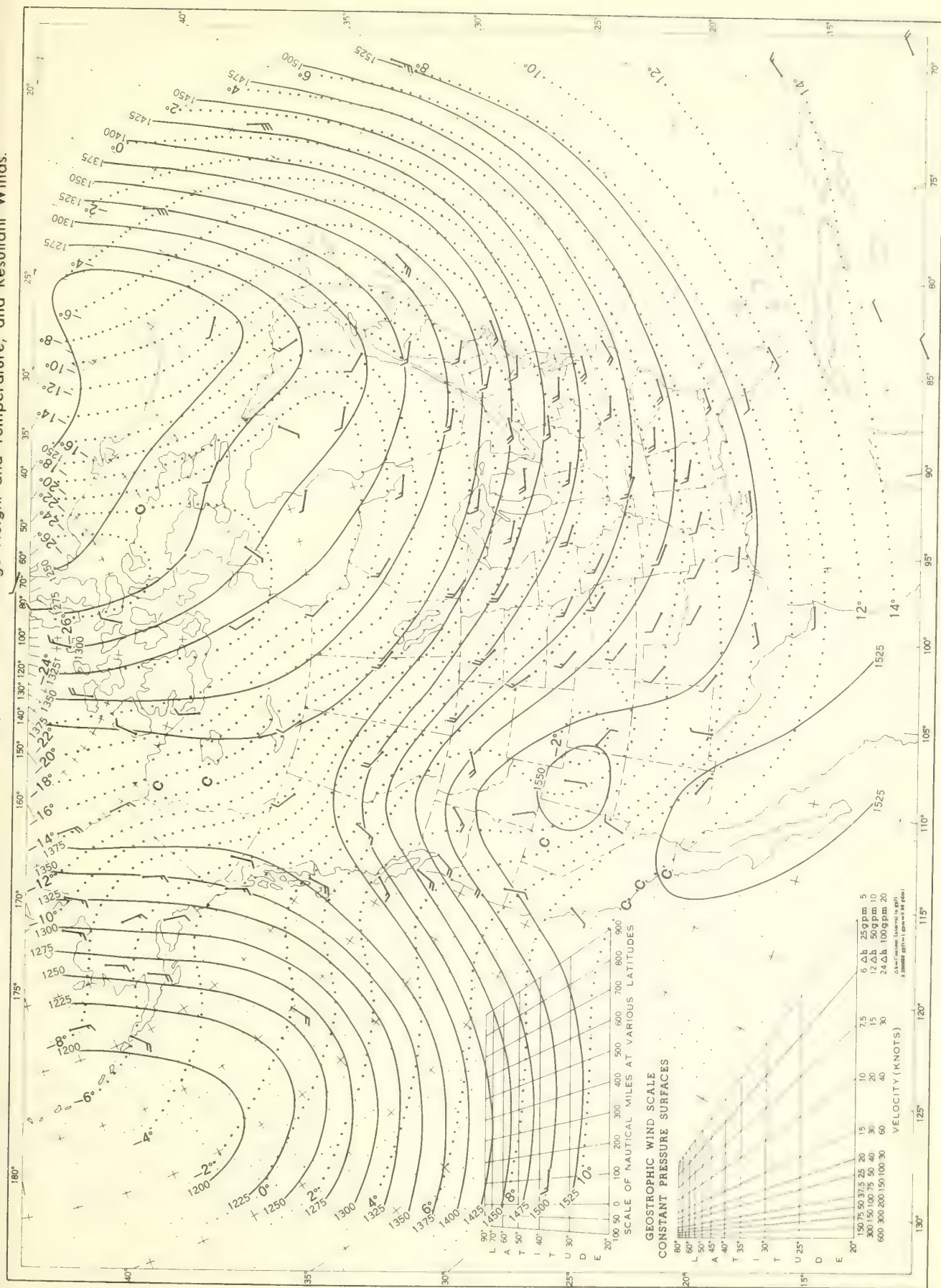
Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, January 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, January 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

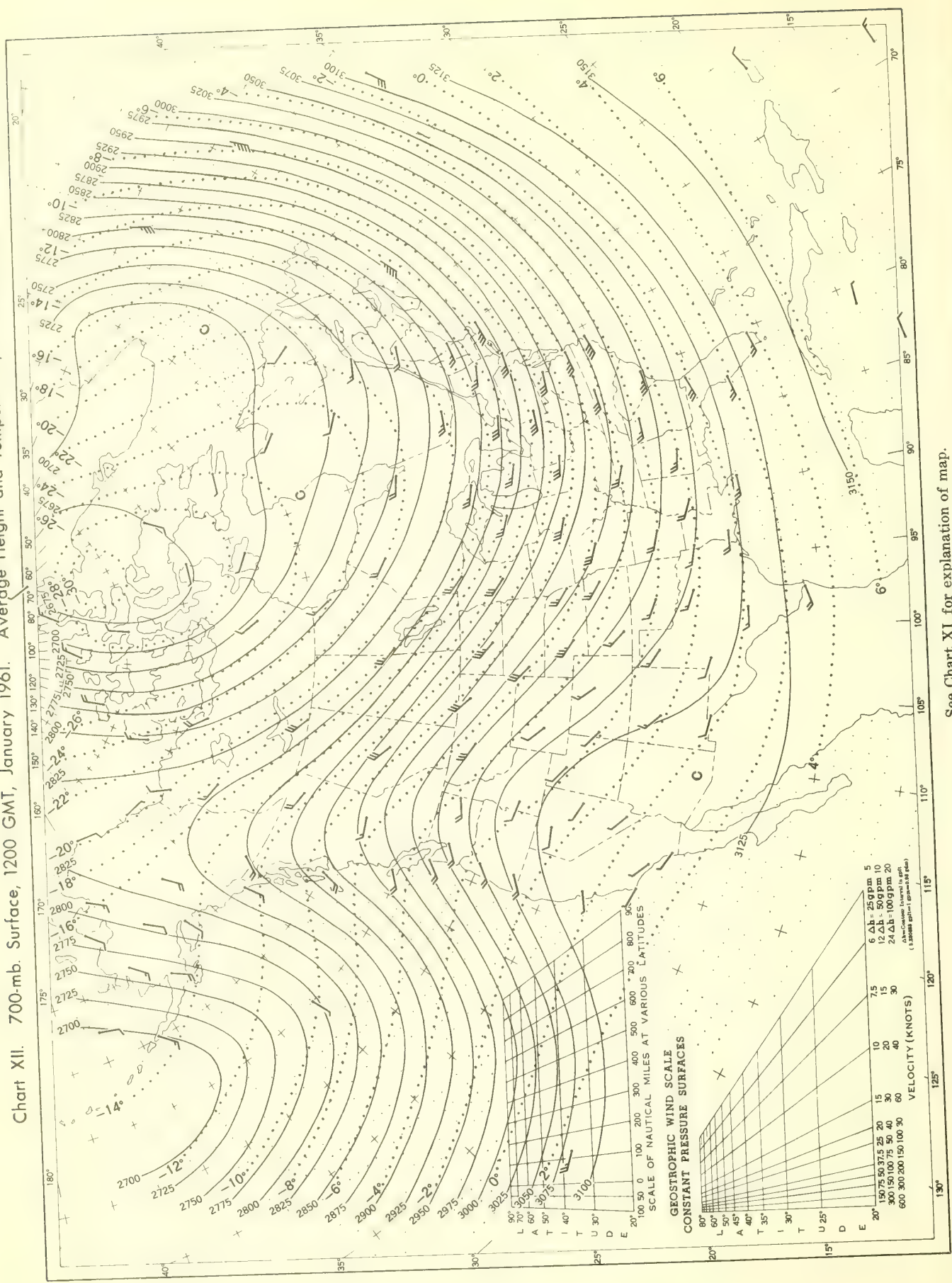


... and residual winds.



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

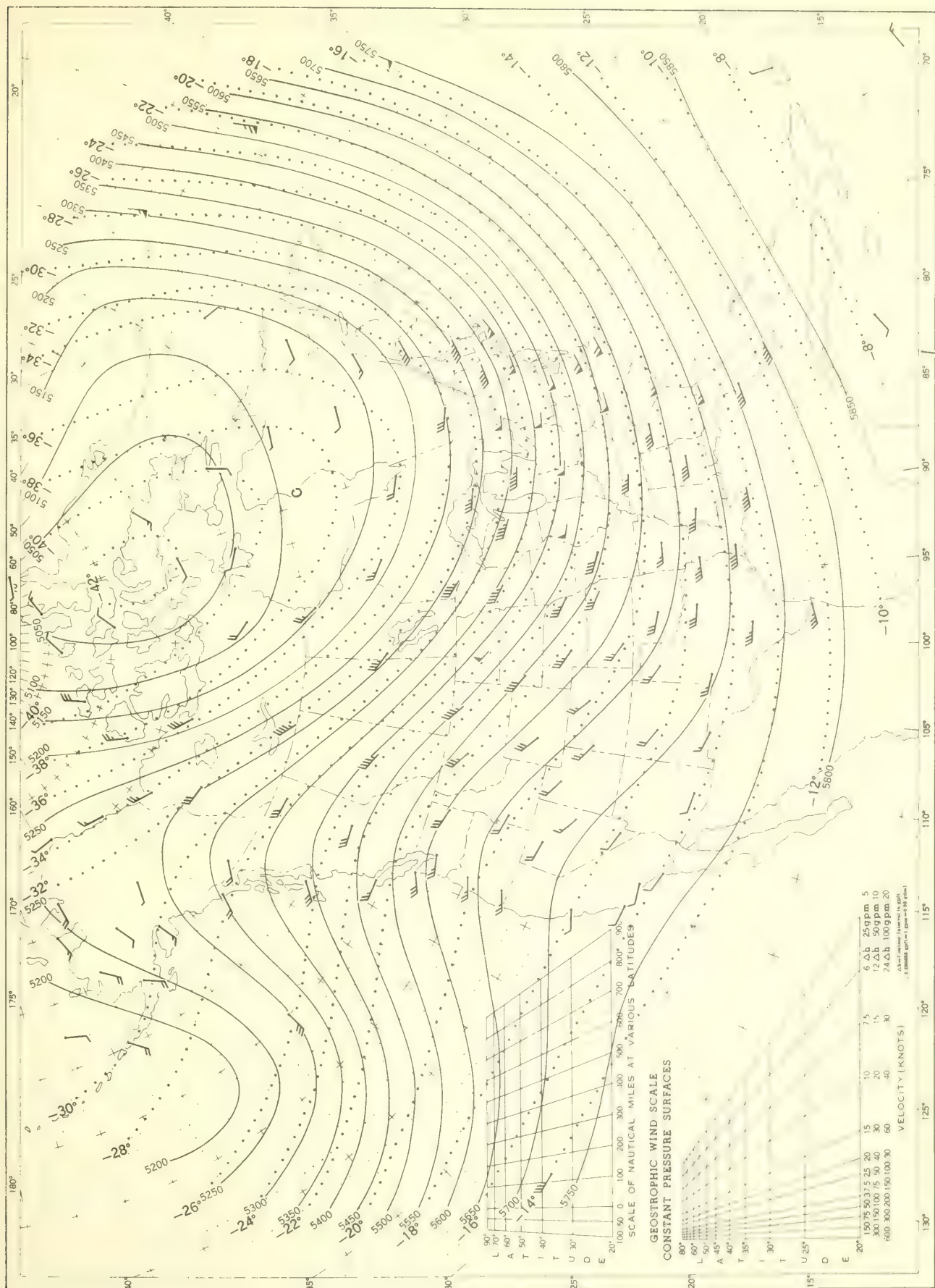
Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

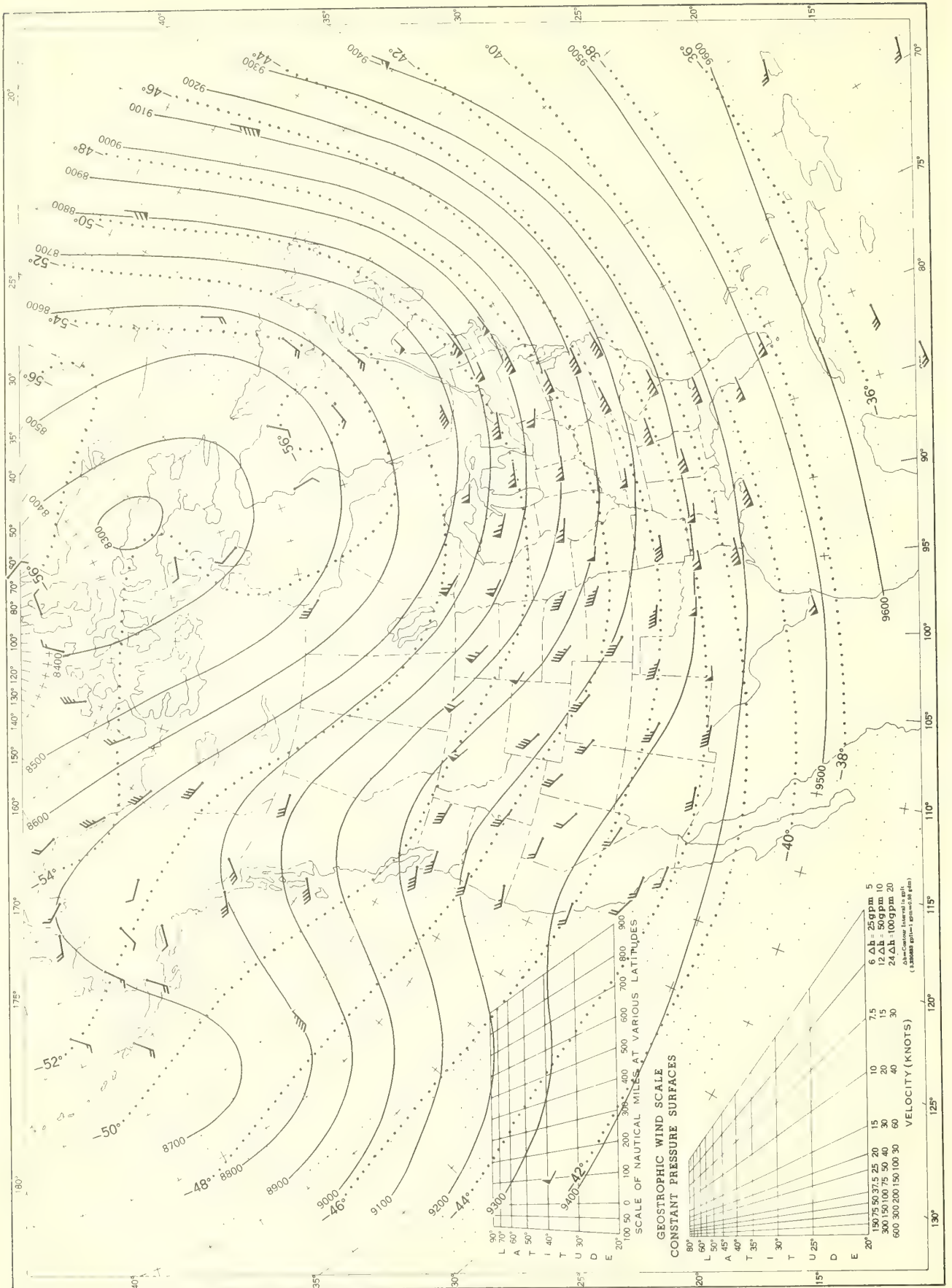


Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

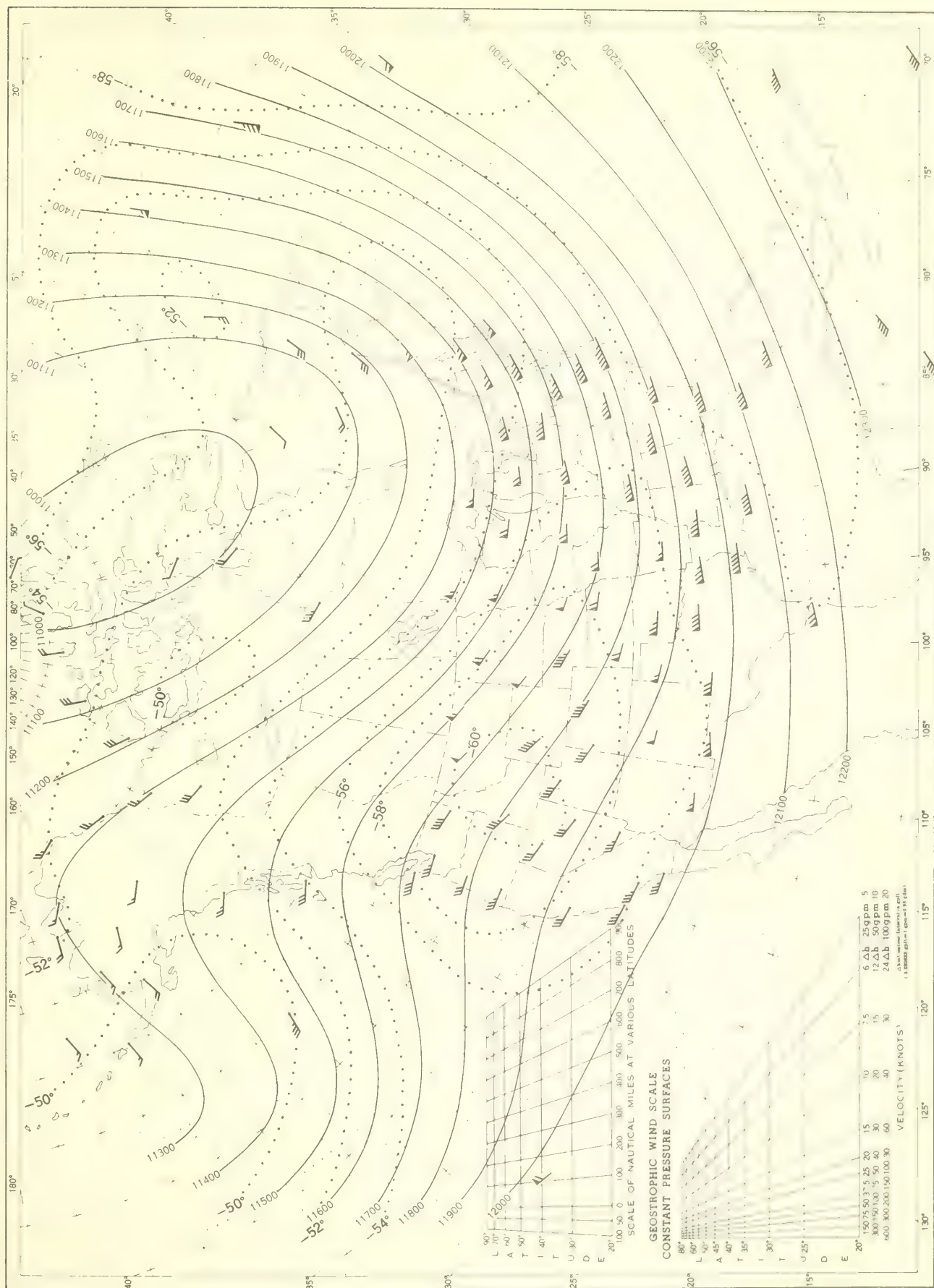
Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

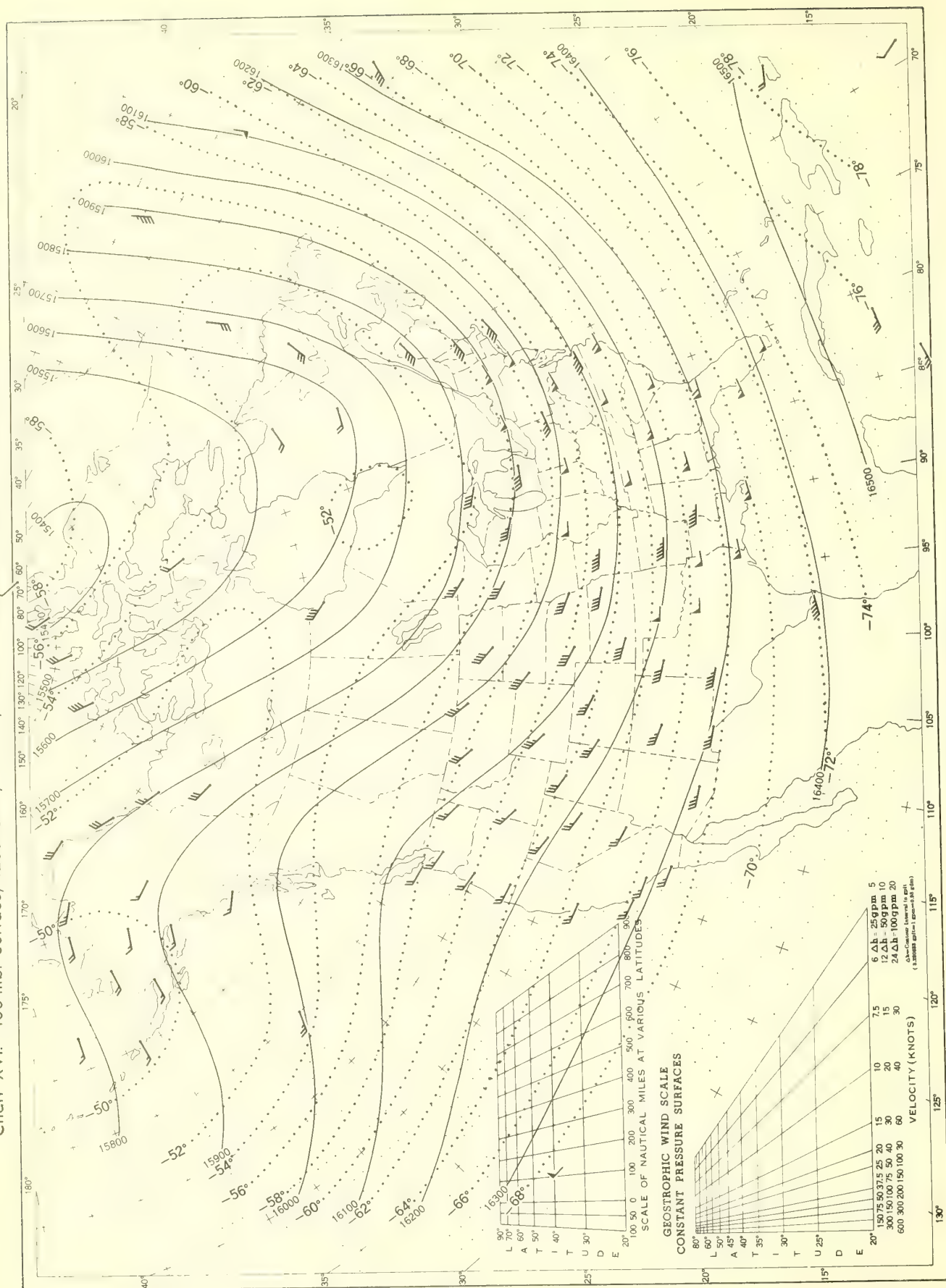


i.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

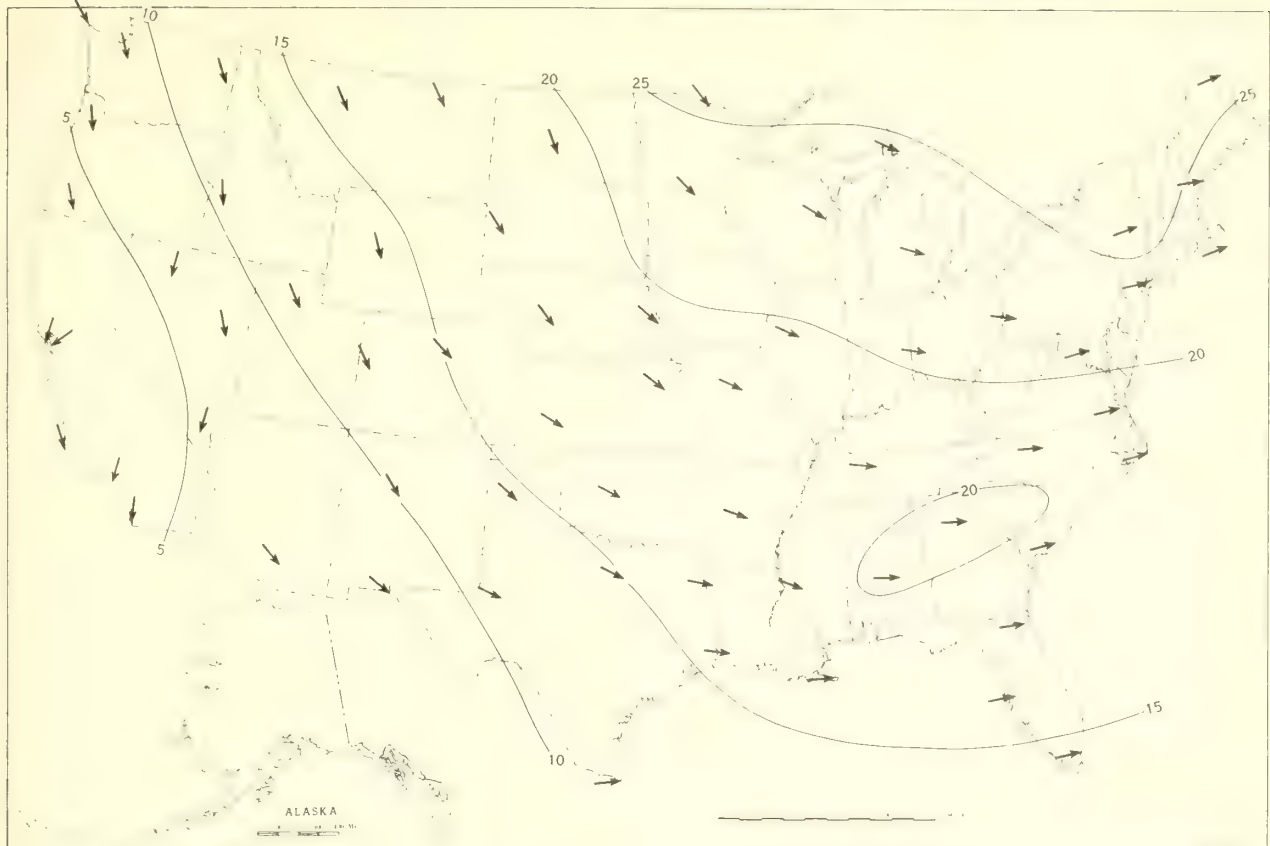
Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



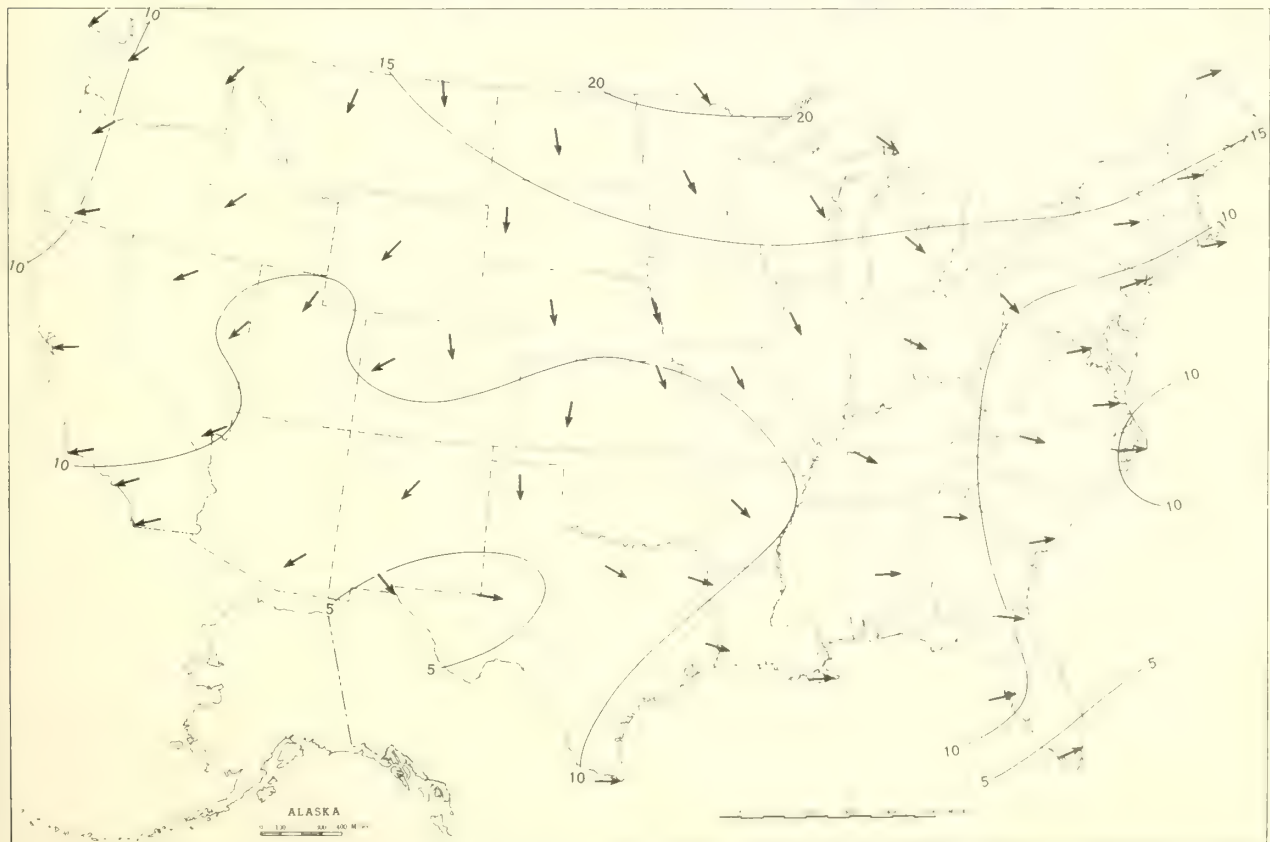
See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, January 1961. Resultant Winds.



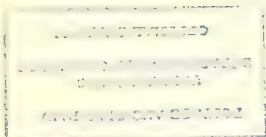
Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.







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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary

WEATHER BUREAU

F. W. REICHELDERFER, Chief

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY



FEBRUARY 1961

Volume 12 No. 2



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Beginning with the January 1961 issue, this publication will contain CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA tables in both English and Metric Units. The separate table in Metric Units is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 2

FEBRUARY 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

In general the weather was mild and dry in the western half of the Nation and mild and wet in the East. Extreme cold in the East during the first week, and heavy precipitation in Washington and Texas were the main exceptions. Much storminess during the month was highlighted by a major snowstorm in the Northeast on the 3d and 4th and in Maryland and Virginia on the 8th, severe glaze in Iowa and an early season outbreak of severe thunderstorms and tornadoes in the lower Great Plains on the 17th and 18th, and flood-producing rains in Mississippi, Alabama, and Georgia late in the month. The drought continued in the Far Southwest and central Great Basin area.

**TEMPERATURES.** --Temperatures for February averaged well above normal, except slightly below in southeastern New Mexico and west Texas. The month was 8° to 12° warmer than normal in extreme north-central interior areas.

East of the Rockies, however, unusually cold weather which had begun on January 20 continued through the first week of February. Subzero minima were recorded as far south as the Ohio Valley and freezing to the Gulf coast and northern Florida. In parts of the Northeast one of the most prolonged severe cold periods on record ended February 5, when temperatures rose above freezing for the first time since January 18. Frost penetration was unusually deep in many northern areas, particularly those with a light snow cover. Frost was 30 to 50 inches deep in the southern half of Minnesota and 50 to 70 inches in the northern half. Frozen water pipes were reported in sections of Wisconsin and New England.

Unseasonably mild temperatures generally prevailed throughout the month in the Far West and the last 3 weeks east of the Rockies. The third week of the month was the warmest week in the Ohio Valley and parts of the Northeast since October or November 1960. At the end of the month ice deterioration in the Great Lakes had advanced well beyond expectations for the date.

Temperatures for the 1960-61 winter averaged well above normal in the central and northern Great Plains and Far West, and 2° to 4° below normal in Texas, the lower Mississippi Valley, and East.

**PRECIPITATION.** --Precipitation was less than 50 percent of normal in north-central Montana, the west-central Great Plains, and Far Southwest, and about normal to much above elsewhere.

Phoenix and Prescott, Ariz., with 0.01 and 0.02 inch, respectively, had their driest February since 1924; San Francisco, Calif., recorded its least February total in 38 years; and Santa Maria, Calif., its lowest since 1900. At Grand Junction, Colo., where this was the 11th consecutive month with below normal precipitation, light showers on the 17th ended a period of 73 days without measurable amounts, the longest such period there on record.

In a belt extending from the central Gulf coast northeastward through Maryland and Virginia, precipitation was

over 200 percent of normal. Extremely heavy rainfall in the southern portion of this area from the 18th through the 25th caused major flooding in Mississippi, Alabama, and Georgia. Monthly totals set new February records at Atlanta, Ga. (12.77 inches), Mobile, Ala. (13.38 inches), and Birmingham, Ala. (17.67 inches). At Atlanta, Ga., 5.67 inches fell in a 24-hour period on the 24th and 25th, a new February record.

In the Pacific Northwest precipitation was 200 percent of normal over Washington and portions of extreme northern Idaho and Oregon. Tatoosh Island, Wash., had 21.16 inches which was the greatest amount there for February since 21.89 inches in 1902. During the second week up to 5 inches of rain in western Oregon resulted in considerable flooding.

Precipitation for the 1960-61 winter has been deficient by 25 to 50 percent in the Great Lakes region, and 50 percent or more in north-central Montana, the west-central Great Plains, the Far Southwest, and central Great Basin. Amounts exceeding 50 percent of normal were nearly all limited to western, southern, and central Texas and extreme southeastern New Mexico.

**SNOWFALL.** --Snowfall was unusually heavy in the Northeast, where most of the monthly total fall was contributed by two major storms. During the first storm on the 3d and 4th, heavy amounts fell from Virginia to central New England. Over 8 inches fell in Washington, D. C. Falls of 10 to 20 inches were measured in much of Pennsylvania and 1 to over 2 feet in much of south and central portions of New England and New York State. Strong winds produced drifts up to 10 feet high in places. A heavy snow cover was already on the ground and after this storm accumulations ranged up to 55 inches in Litchfield County, Connecticut, and up to about 40 inches over Worcester County, Massachusetts.

The next storm on the 8th dumped heavy snow ranging from 5 to 15 inches over Maryland and northern Virginia, where several roofs collapsed under the weight of the snow. In central and western Maryland, where falls ranged up to 26 inches, depths after the storm were 31 inches at Chewsville and 44 inches at Lantz.

During a midwestern storm on the 25th snowfall ranged up to 15 inches in south-central Indiana and 12 inches in Kentucky. Severe drifting in Indiana brought transportation almost to a standstill.

Heavy snows also fell in a belt extending from the southwestern Great Plains to Iowa. Up to a foot fell in the eastern Panhandle of Texas on the 4th, 10 to 15 inches in sections of northern Iowa on the 17th and 18th, and 10 to 20 inches west of Lubbock, Tex., on the 20th.

In general, snowfall was unusually light in much of the North Central Interior and Far West. For example, a total of 0.4 inch at Madison, Wis., was the least on record there for February. In much of the Far West the mountain snowpack at the end of the month was less than 50 percent of normal.

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

FEBRUARY 1961

DESTRUCTIVE STORMS. --A band of heavy glaze in Iowa extended from the southwest portion into northeast counties. In some sections the coating of ice was 1.5 inches thick. Broken communication and power lines isolated thousands of homes, and damage was estimated in the millions of dollars. In some localities this was the worst such storm in many years. Glaze in the Southeast on the 3d forced some schools to close in northeastern Georgia

and parts of South Carolina.

Severe thunderstorms and several tornadoes caused several injuries and considerable property damage in central Oklahoma on the 17th. Local wind damage occurred in southeastern Kansas on the same date, when hailstones of 1 to 4 inches in diameter were reported near Wichita.

## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

FEBRUARY 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.
Alabama	Brewton 3SSE	83	28	Russellville 2	12	5	Greenville	20.28	Columbia	4.60
Arizona	4 Stations	86	12+	Maverick	-3	27	Greer	1.19	75 Stations	.00
Arkansas	2 Stations	84	12	2 Stations	12	4+	Hamburg	13.16	Ratliff	1.47
California	Indo US Date Garden	89	22	do	-3	23+	Honeydew 2WSW	24.47	105 Stations	.00
Colorado	Eversoll Ranch	78	12	Sugar Loaf Res	-30	19	Wolf Cr Pass 4W	3.39	4 Stations	T
Connecticut	3 Stations	62	25+	Putnam	-22	2	Putnam	5.95	Manchester	2.17
Delaware	Lewes 1SW	75	19	Newark University Farm	-8	2	Selbyville	7.22	Wilmington Porter Res.	2.85
Florida	Avon Park	92	28	Crestview Radio WJSB	27	1	Pensacola FAA AP	10.44	Ft. Lauderdale Exp. Sta.	.32
Georgia	2 Stations	85	20	Blairsville Exp. Sta.	9	1	La Grange	18.46	Cordele Water Works	2.36
Idaho	Grandview	70	10	Island Park Dam	-17	26	Burke 2ENE	10.31	May RS	.16
Illinois	2 Stations	75	18+	Kankakee 3SW	-5	5	Cairo WB City	6.00	2 Stations	.52
Indiana	3 Stations	73	19+	Wheatfield	-9	5	Scottsburg	5.19	Valparaiso Waterwks	.94
Iowa	Shenandoah	69	16	Le Mars 2N	-15	3	Blockton 2S	3.13	Maquoketa	.26
Kansas	2 Stations	83	13+	Washington	-6	3	Madison	3.97	Norcaturn 2N	.03
Kentucky	Williamsburg 2	77	14	Bardstown SJ Prep Sch	2	4	Mayfield	7.97	Blaine 1W	D1.69
Louisiana	Urania	84	18	Hineston 4NNE	22	1	Amite	20.99	Robson	2.79
Maine	Sanford 2NNW	63	19	Squa Pan Dam	-37	1	Bridgton 1NNW	4.21	Upper Dam	2.07
Maryland	Leonardtown 3NW	76	19	Unionville	-16	2	Crisfield Hammock Pt.	7.27	Hagerstown	2.04
Massachusetts	Bedford	66	19	Amherst	-27	2	Fall River	5.04	Weston	D2.09
Michigan	2 Stations	63	18	Vanderbilt Trout Sta.	-36	2	Bad Axe Radio Station	3.70	Detour 1N	.35
Minnesota	Meadowlands	66	22	2 Stations	-28	2	Waseca Experiment Frm.	2.20	New London	.04
Mississippi	2 Stations	82	19	3 Stations	15	4	Columbia	20.92	Pickens	5.19
Missouri	Joplin FAA Airport	81	16	Festus 2NW	-10	4	Caruthersville	5.87	Centralia	.80
Montana	Billings Water Plt	73	10	3 Stations	-23	26+	Summit	8.37	2 Stations	T
Nebraska	Beaver City	77	11	Wakefield	-16	3	Falls City	2.76	do	T
Nevada	North Las Vegas Dox	82	22	Dufurrena	-1	25	Mt. Rose Hwy Sta.	2.85	10 Stations	.00
New Hampshire	Wicham	66	19	Fabyan	-32	3	Conway 1N	4.49	Mount Sunapee	1.90
New Jersey	Tuckerton	74	19	Layton 3NW	-22	2	Cape May 3W	5.65	Bound Brook 1W	1.99
New Mexico	2 Stations	84	12	Cowles	-20	6	Bateman Ranch	2.90	19 Stations	.00
New York	N. Y. Westerleigh Stat. Is.	67	24	Paul Smiths	-36	1	White Plains Airport	6.10	Chazy 3E	.98
North Carolina	Gatesville	79	20	Celo 2S	-3	5	Coweeta 8	15.33	Whiteville	2.38
North Dakota	Hettinger	68	21	Pembina	-27	2	Bisbee	2.90	Warwick	.02
Ohio	7 Stations	73	25+	3 Stations	-11	2	Oberlin	4.55	Bourneville 1S	1.81
Oklahoma	3 Stations	84	12	2 Stations	1	8+	Yuba 2S	4.45	Beaver	.27
Oregon	Richland	76	11	do	4	27+	Valsetz	34.19	Alvord Ranch	.19
Pennsylvania	3 Stations	72	25+	do	-35	2	Williamsburg	6.63	Landisville 2NW	1.74
Puerto Rico	Mayaguez Airport	91	21+	do	51	7+	Rio Blanco Lower	6.01	Puerto Real	.00
Rhode Island	Providence WB AP	60	19	Kingston	-11	3	Providence WB AP	4.68	Kingston	2.94
South Carolina	Ridgeland 2SE	82	18	3 Stations	15	5+	Walhalla	11.64	Conway	3.17
South Dakota	2 Stations	72	10	Pollock	-20	2	Deadwood	1.27	Ralph 1N	T
Tennessee	do	79	18+	Mountain City 2	5	5	Haw Knob	11.00	Odonville	3.04
Texas	Rio Grande City 2ESE	93	18	Stratford	1	6+	Deweyville	9.95	6 Stations	.00
Utah	La Verkin	72	12+	Woodruff	-13	26	Alta	7.24	do	.00
Vermont	Cavendish	62	19	2 Stations	-31	2+	Mays Mill	4.12	Northfield	D1.53
Virginia	6 Stations	78	27+	Berryville	-9	2	Dunbar	7.91	Dale Enterprise	2.45
Washington	McNary Dam	67	24	Chesaw 4NNW	3	26	Aberdeen 20NNE	39.07	Waterville	.42
West Virginia	3 Stations	76	24+	Berkeley Springs	-12	2	Kumbrabow State Forest	7.11	Salem Patterson L Fk	D2.24
Wisconsin	Superior 7SE	60	22	2 Stations	-24	20+	Summit Lake Ranger Sta.	2.42	Port Wing	.39
Wyoming	2 Stations	70	12+	Bondurant 3NW	-30	27	Lake Yellowstone	2.68	Lysite	.00

D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of snowfall.

+ Add also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature							Precipitation					Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)											
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground		Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10			
											Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below											Speed	M.p.h.								
ALABAMA																																
BIRMINGHAM	610	993.4	1019.1	62	42	52.1	4.4	75	15	20	4	0	6	45	79	17.67	12.50	6.57	13	3	0	0.6	0	SE	36	SE	28*	6	3	19	7.4	41
HUNTSVILLE	605	995.2	1019.0	61	40	50.0	2.9	76	16	18	4	0	8	41	75	9.23	3.01	3.01	12	4	0	0.6	0	SE	27*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0	41
MOBILE	211	1017.3	1019.3	68	48	57.9	2.9	79	28	30	4	0	2	50	78	6.61	1.80	2.20	12	4	0	0.0	0	SE	40*	W	24	6	7	15	6.6	41
MONTGOMERY	195	1011.0	1019.5	65	44	54.4	2.8	77	16	26	4	0	5	46	77	8.65	5.63	5.63	13	6	0	0.0	0	W	40	W	25	6	3	19	7.3	41
ALASKA																																
ANCHORAGE	90	993.6	998.5	24	12	17.9	-0.7	38	5	0	18*	0	28	10	70	0.46	-0.12	0.18	9	0	0	9.6	6	NNE	20*	NNE	28	3	2	23	8.4	29
ANNETTE	110	1001.0	1005.0	42	34	37.8	1.7	49	5	21	14	0	10	33	81	13.81	6.77	2.52	24	0	0	9.9	6	ESE	39*	ESE	26	3	23	8.8		
BARTOW	22	1022.4	1023.1	21	-32	-26.9	-9.0	3	1	-4.3	4	0	28	38	53	0.07	-0.08	0.06	3	0	0	0.7	14	NE	25*	NE	16	3	7	3.6		
BARTON ISLAND	39	1019.6	1021.5	0	-32	-26.1	-8.1	3	1	-2.3	10	0	28	-38	54	0.07	-0.28	0.06	3	0	0	3.0	10	W	28*	W	16	12	7	6	4.9	
BETHEL	125	1004.1	1005.4	0	-11	-5.1	-4.2	16	18	-2.3	10	0	28	52	62	0.18	0.10	0.10	0	0	0	2.4	3	NNE	32*	NNE	13	15	7	6	3.7	
COLD BAY	90	997.0	1001.5	28	18	23.5	3.1	39	19	3	11	0	27	8	40	4.02	-1.14	0.33	17	0	0	13.4	5	NNE	44*	NE	17	1	3	24	9.0	
CORDOVA	40	995.3	1001.5	28	21	29.0	2.9	40	19	3	21	0	26	38	86	4.02	-1.25	0.12	20	0	0	33.7	14	E	25*	ESE	4	2	22	8.7		
FAIRBANKS	436	989.5	1007.8	7	-16	-4.4	1.3	21	4	-3.2	2	0	26	-36	57	0.17	-0.54	0.12	19	0	0	7.1	14	NNE	17*	NNE	13*	2	7	22	8.4	
JUNEAU	17	1002.0	1002.6	36	28	31.5	4.2	47	5	17	14*	0	20	26	80	4.07	0.72	0.70	19	0	0	25.9	8	ESE	37*	ESE	9	6	13	5.4	23	
KING SALMON	44	998.3	1000.3	13	-4	4.4	-13.6	38	19	-19	24	0	28	-66	80	0.50	-0.62	0.20	4	0	0	7.7	8	N	25*	NW	28*	0	2	26	9.6	
KOTZEBUE	10	1013.9	1014.3	5	-20	-12.9	-8.2	10	20	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	1.2	10	E	33*	E	20	21	2	5	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	6.7	12	E	33*	E	20	21	2	5	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5	-16	-5.9	-8.5	15	6	-35	25	0	28	-70	72	-0.08	0.04	0.04	8	0	0	0.1	11	ENE	38*	ENE	14	14	5	9	4.7	
MC GRATH	334	992.9	1006.6	5																												

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)														
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Departure from normal		No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	No. of days					Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Fastest mile									
				F.	°	F.	°	F.	°	F.	°				Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms							Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground							
																											Date	Lowest	Highest	Date	No. of days	In.	In.
COLORADO	FL.	5283	836.8	1018.2	48	26	35.2	3.2	70	11	9	5	0	26	18	57	0.66	0.13	0.20	7	0	7.9	2	8.5	SSW	36	SW	12	12	5	11	5.3	73
DENVER	4849	861.2	1020.6	49	26	37.1	5.1	60	15	16	6	0	25	16	45	0.18	-0.45	0.12	3	0	1.2	1	8.5	ESE	39	W	12	6	7	15	6.8	87	
GRAND JUNCTION	4639	856.4	1018.8	50	21	35.4	1.3	71	12	11	6	0	27	20	60	0.47	-0.01	0.20	5	0	4.9	2	7.7	WNW	43	N	17	11	7	10	5.5	69	
CONNECTICUT																																	
BRIDGEPORT	7	1018.9	1019.7	40	25	32.0	3.0	60	24	-3	2	0	21	23	72	2.88	-0.09	0.88	9	0	15.0	19	10.0	N	38	NE	4	6	7	15	6.9	59	
HARTFORD	169	1012.5	1018.8	39	16	27.4	-0.7	59	19	-21	2	0	22	18	69	3.43	0.86	1.50	9	0	14.9	29	7.7	N	41	N	4	6	8	14	6.4	59	
NEW HAVEN	6	1018.6		40	24	31.6	2.5	57	24	-5	2	0	20			3.28	-0.02	0.92	10	0	14.9	20	7.9	SE	38	SE	25	5	7	16	7.0	61	
DELAWARE																																	
WILMINGTON	78	1015.7	1019.1	43	27	34.7	0.9	66	24	-4	2	0	18	27	76	3.74	0.76	1.13	12	0	13.3	13	9.5	NW	37	NW	26	2	3	23	8.3		
FLORIDA																																	
APALACHICOLA U	13	1017.6		64	52	58.1	1.2	70	28	36	4	0	0	52	77	3.96	0.02	1.75	9	1	0.0	0	8.4	SE	37	W	25	10	3	15	6.2	66	
DAYTONA BEACH	31	1019.1	1021.0	72	49	60.5	0.0	86	28	36	11	0	0	0		3.70	1.30	1.66	8	4	0.0	0	8.7	SSW	35	SSW	25	8	6	14	6.1		
FORT MYERS	15	1019.4		78	57	67.5	1.9	88	21	34	12	0	0	0		4.85	-0.06	1.81	3	0	0.0	0	8.3	SE	35	S	7	8	11	9	5.3		
JACKSONVILLE	24	1019.4	1020.8	72	51	61.7	4.2	86	28	34	4	0	0	50	73	4.85	2.19	1.80	9	1	0.0	0	11.0	WSW	42	SW	25	9	6	13	6.1	60	
KEY WEST	5	1018.0	1019.4	76	67	71.8	0.2	83	24	58	10	0	0	64	78	1.42	-0.22	0.72	6	1	0.0	0	12.6	SE	29	N	25	9	11	8	5.3	69	
LAKELAND U	214			74	55	64.7	1.3	86	24	44	11	0	0	0		2.17	-0.15	1.58	6	1	0.0	0	7.7	SE	31	W	25	9	7	12	5.5	71	
MIAMI BEACH	9	1018.8	1020.1	77	63	70.9	0.7	84	25	50	12	0	0	0		0.63	-1.15	0.29	6	0	0.0	0	9.5	ESE	23	W	25	9	13	6	5.2	72	
MIAMI	7	1018.8	1020.1	77	63	69.6	0.9	87	25	48	12	0	0	0		2.82	0.77	1.30	5	0	0.0	0	10.7	ESE	23	W	25	9	13	6	5.2	72	
ORLANDO	106	1016.1	1020.9	76	53	64.7	1.5	88	28	41	12	0	0	54	74	7.72	3.79	3.45	14	3	0.0	0	11.6	SE	30	NW	25	6	6	13	5.5	44	
PENSACOLA U	13	1017.1	1020.1	68	48	58.6	2.6	78	28	33	4	0	0	2	80	5.29	1.85	1.96	11	3	0.0	0	11.2	SSE	28	W	25	5	7	16	7.0	74	
TALLAHASSEE	64	1017.1	1020.9	75	55	65.0	2.4	77	20	31	4	0	0	50	80	3.81	1.31	2.23	4	1	0.0	0	11.2	SE	35	NW	25	9	6	13	5.3	44	
TAMPA	19	1019.1	1020.9	75	55	65.0	2.1	87	21	31	4	0	0	55	74	3.81	1.31	2.23	4	1	0.0	0	11.2	SE	35	NW	25	9	6	13	5.3	44	
WEST PALM BEACH	15	1019.4	1020.6	77	60	68.2	0.5	88	25	44	12	0	0	59	74	0.42	-1.79	0.20	5	0	0.0	0	11.6	SE	27	SSE	7	8	12	5.8			
GEORGIA																																	
ATHENS	798	990.3	1020.1	58	38	48.2	1.6	75	16	23	4	0	11	41	80	9.24	4.27	2.76	13	3	T	0	9.6	W	52	SW	25	7	5	16	6.8	48	
ATLANTA	975	977.2	1020.0	59	40	49.5	2.8	74	15	22	4	0	8	38	70	12.77	7.95	5.67	12	5	T	0	13.4	W	44	SW	25	6	7	15	6.8		
AUGUSTA	143	1012.7	1019.8	63	39	51.1	1.2	78	28	41	0	0	9	42	76	7.67	3.20	3.20	10	3	T	0	6.9	W	37	SW	25	6	7	15	6.8		
COLUMBUS	385	1005.3		65	40	52.5	2.9	78	28	23	5	0	6	43	74	9.41	4.74	3.05	11	4	0.0	0	9.0	W	35	SW	25	6	4	18	7.0	53	
MACON	356	1005.9	1019.9	65	43	54.0	2.5	79	28	26	4	0	6	43	74	7.12	2.85	2.44	11	4	0.0	0	9.3	WNW	40	SW	25	6	7	16	7.0	53	
ROME	637	995.3		59	36	47.5	2.5	74	16	19	10	0	12			11.52	5.82	3.65	13	3	T	0	10.1	W	34	W	25	6	6	16	6.7	51	
SAVANNAH	48	1018.3	1020.8	66	44	54.7	1.3	78	22	28	4	0	6	46	78	3.76	0.94	1.08	10	2	0.0	0	10.1	W	34	W	25	6	7	15	7.1	51	
THOMASVILLE U	283			69	49	59.1	3.2	81	21	31	4	0	1			4.28	0.47	1.89	8	3	0.0	0	10.1	W	34	W	25	6	7	15	7.1	51	
HAWAII																																	
HILO	31	1016.3	1017.6	79	65	71.7	1.0	86	3	59	4	0	0	65	83	20.50	11.02	3.87	23	3	0.0	0	9.3	WSW	30	E	21	3	4	21	8.0	29	
HONOLULU	7	1017.3	1017.8	80	69	74.6	2.2	85	4	63	1	0	0	63	70	0.92	-0.57	0.41	10	0	0.0	0	12.0	ENE	36	NE	10	6	15	7	5.9	68	
LIHUE	115	1013.2	1018.3	79	67	73.0	2.9	86	4	60	1	0	0	65	78	1.37	-0.89	0.73	17	1	0.0	0	12.0	ENE	28	NE	10	5	13	10	6.3	57	
IDAH0																																	
BOISE	2841	923.5	1021.4	49	33	41.2	7.2	64	11	23	26	0	12	32	72	1.20	-0.15	0.56	14	0	3.2	1	8.8	SE	29	W	25	1	5	22	8.5	52	
IDAHO FALLS 42NW R	4790	850.0	1022.0	40	19	29.5	1.0	53	11	-4	4	0	27			0.35	0.22	0.34	9	1	7.3	5	7.7	SSW	28	S	25	1	3	24	9.1	42	
IDAHO FALLS 46W R	4933	850.0	1022.0	39	20	29.6	9.0	53	11	-4	4	0	27			0.35	0.22	0.34	9	1	7.3	5	7.7	SSW	26	S	25	1	3	24	9.1	42	
LEWISTON	1413	968.5	1019.9	50	35	42.5	6.6	59	21	28	26	0	9			1.55	0.45	0.28	17	1	0.2	1	7.6	SW	26	SW	12	1	4	23	8.8	42	
POCATELLO	4444	865.6	1021.9	42	29	35.1	6.6	57	11	20	26	0	25	27	75	1.44	0.31	0.59	19	0	6.3	4	12.7	S	37	SE	11	1	4	23	8.8	42	
ILLINOIS																																	
CAIRO U	314	1004.7	1019.0	52	34	42.9	2.3	73	18	17	4	0	13			6.00	2.67	2.21	12	2	3.1	2	9.9	ENE	30	SW	18	5	9	14	6.9	56	
CHICAGO O HARE	656	993.6	1019.0	40	23	34.4	6.9	62	18	6	7	0	25	26	84	0.88	0.08	0.42	7	0	6.5	6	12.1	SE									



CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
ENGLISH UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation						Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	No. of days		Average dew point	Total	Departure from normal	No. of days		Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
										Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below				Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms				Maximum depth on ground	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Station Ø	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction				Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	No. of days		Average relative humidity		Total	In.				Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Fastest mile	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
				F.	°F.	F.	°F.						F.	°F.	Min. 32° F. or below	Max. 90° F. or above			%	In.	°F.			°F.	°F.								°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine														
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total				Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet										
											Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below			No. of days																
PACIFIC AREA	7	1013.9	1014.5	83	74	78.2	0.7	84	67	10	0	0	74	1.10	2.12	0.38	10	1	0.0	0	15.8	39	NE	10	10	16	2	4.2	66		
	94	1005.8	1009.6	87	77	81.1	0.7	89	27	73	11	0	76	85	1.013	0.43	0.73	24	3	0.0	0	19.1	35	NE	11	0	1	27	9.8	60	
	8	1008.8	1009.7	87	77	82.1	0.7	88	28	74	15	0	74	77	1.013	0.43	0.73	16	0	0.0	0	15.8	35	ESE	12	6	16	6	5.5		
	10	1008.8	1009.1	86	78	81.8	0.7	87	28	75	9	0	75	79	1.013	0.43	0.73	22	1	0.0	0	15.7	33	E	12	4	7	17	7.3		
	123	1003.4	1008.7	86	76	80.9	0.7	88	28	72	23	0	76	85	1.013	0.43	0.73	25	5	0.0	0	15.7	33	ESE	12	4	7	17	7.3		
	361	1003.4	1008.7	86	76	80.9	0.7	88	28	72	23	0	76	85	1.013	0.43	0.73	25	5	0.0	0	15.7	33	ESE	12	4	7	17	7.3		
	361	1003.4	1008.7	86	76	80.9	0.7	88	28	72	23	0	76	85	1.013	0.43	0.73	25	5	0.0	0	15.7	33	ESE	12	4	7	17	7.3		
	361	1003.4	1008.7	86	76	80.9	0.7	88	28	72	23	0	76	85	1.013	0.43	0.73	25	5	0.0	0	15.7	33	ESE	12	4	7	17	7.3		
	361	1003.4	1008.7	86	76	80.9	0.7	88	28	72	23	0	76	85	1.013	0.43	0.73	25	5	0.0	0	15.7	33	ESE	12	4	7	17	7.3		
	361	1003.4	1008.7	86	76	80.9	0.7	88	28	72	23	0	76	85	1.013	0.43	0.73	25	5	0.0	0	15.7	33	ESE	12	4	7	17	7.3		
PENNSYLVANIA	11	1014.6	1015.0	84	78	79.1	0.7	87	89	1	0	0	75	79	1.013	0.43	0.73	16	1	0.0	0	15.7	33	NE	20	8	2	26	9.5	33	
	55	1007.5	1009.5	86	77	81.4	0.7	89	3	73	1	0	76	82	1.013	0.43	0.73	19	0	0.0	0	15.7	33	SE	1	0	1	27	9.8	35	
	376	1005.0	1019.9	39	22	30.6	2.0	64	24	7	2	0	22	23	3.117	0.53	1.60	11	0	18.8	22	9.5	36	S	25	5	8	15	7.1		
	732	991.7	1019.0	37	22	29.6	2.9	62	24	6	2	0	24	24	4.003	1.96	2.16	13	1	13.6	9	11.2	35	SW	19	3	5	20	8.0		
	335	1005.3	1019.9	41	26	33.6	1.5	67	24	1	2	0	24	24	3.07	0.83	1.30	13	0	18.7	22	6.8	35	SW	26	2	6	20	8.0	40	
	35	1014.4	1019.2	45	32	38.5	0.4	69	24	4	2	0	12	25	3.113	0.11	1.55	12	0	11.8	15	8.9	38	NW	26	2	8	18	8.1	36	
	1151	988.0	1019.4	41	24	32.3	2.5	66	24	7	2	0	12	25	3.113	0.76	1.01	13	0	22.5	16	9.3	37	SSW	25	2	2	24	8.8	29	
	749	1007.6	1019.4	44	29	36.7	3.1	70	24	3	2	0	17	25	3.113	1.00	0.96	11	0	20.4	27	10.0	50	E	3	3	6	19	7.7	49	
	266	1007.6	1019.4	43	27	34.9	2.1	68	24	1	2	0	14	20	1.492	-0.10	1.09	10	0	16.9	26	8.8	50	W	26	5	7	17	7.1	54	
	940	984.2	1020.0	37	20	28.9	1.8	60	24	-11	2	0	21	20	3.117	0.83	1.53	13	0	19.6	21		58	W	26	5	7	16	7.0		
RHODE ISLAND	527	1000.4		40	20	30.0	0.9	59	25	-10	2	0	23		3.117	0.83	1.53	13	0	19.6	21		58	W	26	5	7	16	7.0		
	110	1013.1		37	27	31.9	1.0	53	24	-2	0	17	21	68	3.68	0.43	1.69	10	0	16.9	12		38	NNE	4	6	8	14	6.6	57	
	55	1012.0	1018.4	40	22	30.6	2.0	60	19	-6	2	0	21		4.68	1.84	2.50	10	0	18.7	30	10.3	38	N	23	4	6	7	15	6.4	
	SOUTH CAROLINA	41	1017.8	1019.9	64	41	52.6	0.7	79	15	25	6	0	8	44	4.15	1.02	1.44	10	1	0.0	0		51	SSW	25	4	7	17	7.4	50
		9	1006.7	1019.9	62	38	50.1	1.6	78	28	21	0	0	9	40	4.87	3.66	3.39	9	0	0.0	0		42	SW	25	6	5	17	6.9	46
		217	1006.7	1019.9	62	39	50.4	2.8	77	28	23	4	0	8	39	3.35	4.23	3.82	11	4	0.0	1		40	SW	25	6	5	17	6.9	
		146	1013.4	1019.2	62	39	50.4	2.8	77	28	23	4	0	8	39	3.35	4.23	3.82	11	4	0.0	1		40	SW	25	6	5	17	6.9	
	SOUTH DAKOTA	1018	981.5	1019.6	58	37	47.7	2.4	77	28	21	3	0	10	35	7.74	3.08	3.03	12	2	1.0	1		44	SSW	25	7	4	17	6.7	50
		801	988.7	1019.4	57	36	46.7	1.3	74	16	19	3	0	11	36	7.71	3.48	3.39	11	1	1.2	1		44	SW	25	7	3	18	6.9	
		1282	970.5	1020.0	29	10	19.4	1.8	48	22	-17	2	0	28	16	0.41	-0.08	0.37	4	0	5.7	8	11.7	35	NW	23	7	8	13	6.3	79
3165		900.4	1017.6	46	20	33.2	9.3	71	10	5	18	0	25	19	0.22	-0.10	0.72	5	0	2.2	2		43	NNW	23	6	9	13	6.3	55	
TEXAS	1420	966.1	1019.7	34	13	23.6	4.1	51	28	-13	3	0	28	15	0.92	0.18	0.70	5	0	11.6	8		28	NW	26	8	4	16	6.6		
	1519	963.0	1018.7	54	33	43.9	3.8	72	13	15	5	0	14	35	6.04	2.43	1.78	13	1	7.4	3		46	SSW	25	4	7	17	7.4	46	
	670	990.7	1019.0	27	37	47.4	3.4	73	12	19	4	0	11	39	9.27	4.66	2.99	14	3	0	0		36	W	25	7	4	17	7.0	40	
	950	982.7	1018.9	27	37	47.4	3.4	73	12	19	4	0	11	39	9.27	4.66	2.99	14	3	0	0		36	W	25	7	4	17	7.0	40	
	263	1003.2	1018.1	27	37	47.4	3.4	73	12	19	4	0	11	39	9.27	4.66	2.99	14	3	0	0		36	W	25	7	4	17	7.0	40	
	517	997.6	1018.1	56	36	46.9	3.4	74	16	21	4	0	18	38	7.26	3.04	2.18	13	2	0.2	0		26	NW	25	4	5	19	7.6	46	
	271	997.6	1018.1	56	36	46.9	3.4	74	16	21	4	0	18	38	7.26	3.04	2.18	13	2	0.2	0		26	NW	25	4	5	19	7.6	46	
	577	997.6	1018.1	58	36	46.9	3.4	75	12	13	4	0	18	38	7.26	3.04	2.18	13	2	0.2	0		26	NW	25	4	5	19	7.6	46	
	905	984.5		57	36	46.5	3.5	72	12	18	4	0	12	37	7.88	2.69	2.55	12	1	1.6	1		32	W	25	7	5	16	6.8	43	
	TEXAS	1519	963.0	1018.7	54	33	43.9	3.8	72	13	15	5	0	14	35	6.04	2.43	1.78	13	1	7.4	3		46	SSW	25	4	7	17	7.4	46
1759		955.0	1017.2	60	36	48.0	-0.1	80	22	14	7	0	12	35	0.57	0.61	1.05	6	2	4.7	4		30	S	26	10	7	11	5.6	65	
3590		888.6	1017.0	53	26	39.3	-0.3	79	12	22	5	0	23	35	0.42	-0.35	0.19	3	0	3.1	2		30	S	26	10	7	11	5.6	65	
615		995.3	1017.5	66	44	54.8	0.7	80	17	30	8	0	22	40	4.85	2.29	2.24	7	2	0	0		29	NW	24	11	5	12	5.1	60	
16		1014.6	1017.5	72	53	62.3	-1.6	81	17	37	7	0	55	80	0.30	-0.88	0.11	7	0	0.0	0		36	NW	24	7	6	15	6.4	51	
43		1016.3	1017.8	69	50	55.5	-0.8	83	27	33	7	0	52	78	2.08	0.64	0.89	7	2	0.0	0		36	NW	24	8	5	15	6.3	55	
481		998.6	1017.9	62	41	51.4	-1.6	80	12	28	9	0	52	78	3.21	0.59	1.10	10	1	2.9	3		34	NW	24	9	5	14	6.1	53	
937		997.6	1017.9																												



State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal				Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
							F.	F.				F.	F.				F.	F.										F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.</

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban. R indicates Rural. Sites.  
\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not  
equipped with automatic wind recording instrument in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table  
Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table  
of the annual issue of this publication.

A Maximum hourly average.  
Add also an asterisk  
B Number of days maximum 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.  
C Wind direction to 8 compass points only.  
Y Peak Gust.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				No. of days				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)												
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max 32° or above	Min. 0° or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Mm.	Mm.	Departure from normal			Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	
ALABAMA																																	
BIRMINGHAM	186	993.4	1019.1	16.7	5.6	11.2	2.4	23.9	15	-6.7	4	0	6	7.2	79	449	318	167	13	5	9	0	244	152	3.2	NNE	8.9*	NNE	28	3	19	7.4	41
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	18	36	3.3	ESE	17.1*	E	7	6	5	17	7.0
BIRMINGHAM	184	995.2	1019.0	16.1	4.4	10.0	2.4	24.4	16	-7.8	4	0	8	7.5	75	232	232	76	13	3	15	0	1										



State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation						Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine						
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet		Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)									
											Max. 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower							With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground			Direction				Date					
																												°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.	°C.
CONNECTICUT	M.	1018.9	1019.7	4.4	-3.9	0.6	1.7	15.6	24	-19.4	2	0	21	-5.0	72	73	-2	22	9	0	381	483	4.5	N	17.0	NE	4	6	7	15	6.9	
BRIDGEPORT	52	1012.5	1018.8	3.9	-8.9	-2.6	-0.4	15.0	19	-29.4	2	0	22	-7.8	69	87	22	36	9	0	378	737	3.4	N	18.3	N	4	6	8	14	6.4	59
HARTFORD	2	1018.6		4.4	-4.4	-0.2	1.4	13.9	24	-20.6	2	0	20			83	-1	23	10	0	378	508	3.5	SE	17.0	SE	25	5	7	16	7.0	61
NEW HAVEN																																
DELAWARE																																
WILMINGTON	24	1015.7	1019.1	6.1	-2.8	1.5	0.5	18.9	24	-20.0	2	0	18	-2.8	76	95	19	29	12	0	338	330	4.2	NW	16.5	NW	26	2	3	23	8.3	
FLORIDA																																
APALACHICOLA	4	1017.6		17.8	11.1	14.5	0.7	21.1	28.4	2.2	4	0	0	11.1	77	94	1	44	9	1	0	0	3.8	SE	16.5	W	25	10	3	15	6.2	66
DAYTONA BEACH	9	1019.1	1021.0	22.2	9.4	15.8	0.0	30.0	28	2.2	11	0	0			101	33	42	8	4	0	0	3.9	SSW	15.6	SSW	25	8	6	14	6.1	
FORT MYERS	5	1019.4		25.6	13.9	19.7	1.1	31.1	21.4	6.1	12	0	0		48	-2	30	3	0	0	0	3.7	SSW	11.2	S	27	8	11	9	5.3		
JACKSONVILLE	7	1019.4	1020.8	22.2	10.6	16.5	2.3	30.0	28.4	1.1	4	0	10.0	73	123	56	46	9	1	0	0	4.9	WSW	18.8	WSW	25	9	6	13	6.1	60	
KEY WEST	2	1018.0	1019.4	24.4	19.4	22.1	0.1	28.3	24	14.4	10	0	17.8	78	36	6	18	6	1	0	0	5.6	SE	13.0	N	25	9	11	8	5.3	69	
LAKELAND U.	65			23.3	12.8	18.2	0.7	30.0	24	6.7	11	0			55	-4	40	6	1	0	0	3.4	SE	13.0	N	25	9	7	12	5.5	71	
MIAMI BEACH	3			23.9	19.4	21.6	0.4	28.9	25	10.0	12	0			55	-4	40	6	1	0	0	4.2	SE	13.9	W	25	9	7	12	5.5	72	
MIAMI	3			23.9	19.4	21.6	0.4	28.9	25	10.0	12	0			55	-4	40	6	1	0	0	4.2	SE	13.9	W	25	9	7	12	5.5	72	
ORLANDO	32	1018.8	1020.1	25.0	17.2	20.9	0.5	30.6	25	8.9	12	0	15.0	71	16	29	7	6	0	0	0	4.8	ESE	10.3	ESE	6	6	13	6	5.2		
PENSACOLA U.	4	1016.1	1020.9	24.4	11.7	18.2	0.8	31.1	28.4	5.0	12	0	12.2	74	72	20	33	5	3	0	0	3.7	SE	13.0	W	25	9	6	13	5.5		
TALLAHASSEE	20	1017.1	1020.1	20.0	8.9	14.4	1.3	25.6	28	0.6	4	0	10.0	80	134	32	50	11	3	0	0	5.2	SSW	12.5	W	25	5	7	16	7.0	44	
TAMPA	6	1019.1	1020.9	23.9	12.8	18.3	1.2	30.6	21.4	6.1	11	0	12.8	74	97	33	57	4	1	0	0	5.0	SE	15.6	W	25	5	6	13	5.3	74	
WEST PALM BEACH	5	1019.4	1020.6	25.0	15.6	20.1	0.3	31.1	25	6.7	12	0	15.0	74	11	-45	5	5	0	0	0	5.2	SE	12.1	SSW	7	8	8	12	5.8		
GEORGIA																																
ATHENS	243	990.3	1020.1	14.4	3.3	9.0	0.9	23.9	16	-5.0	4	0	11	5.0	80	235	108	70	13	3	0	4.3	W	23.2	SSW	25	7	5	16	6.8	48	
ATLANTA	297	977.2	1020.0	15.0	4.4	9.7	1.6	23.3	15	-9.1	4	0	8	3.3	70	324	202	184	12	5	0	6.0	W	19.7	WSW	25	6	3	15	6.8		
AUGUSTA	44	1012.7	1019.8	17.2	3.9	10.6	1.3	25.6	28.4	-6.1	4	0	5.6	76	195	100	91	10	3	0	0	3.1	W	16.5	W	25	6	4	17	7.3		
COLUMBUS	117	1005.3		18.3	4.4	11.4	1.6	25.6	28.4	-5.0	5	0	9		239	120	77	11	4	0	0	4.0	W	15.6	S	25	6	4	18	7.0	53	
MACON	109	1005.9	1019.9	18.3	6.1	12.2	1.4	26.1	28.4	-3.3	4	0	6.1	74	181	72	62	11	4	0	0	4.2	W	17.9	SW	25	5	7	16	7.0		
ROME	194	995.3		15.0	2.2	8.6	1.4	23.3	16	-7.2	10	0	12	7.8	285	148	93	13	3	0	0	4.5	W	15.2	W	25	6	6	16	6.7	51	
SAVANNAH	15	1018.3	1020.8	18.9	6.7	12.6	0.7	25.6	22.4	-2.2	4	0	7.8	78	96	24	27	10	2	0	0	4.5	W	15.2	W	25	6	7	15	7.1		
THOMASVILLE U.	86			20.6	9.4	15.1	1.8	27.2	21	-0.6	4	0	1		109	12	48	8	3	0	0											
HAWAII																																
HILLO	9	1016.3	1017.6	26.1	18.3	22.1	0.6	30.0	3	15.0	4	0	0	18.3	83	521	280	98	23	3	0	4.2	WSW	13.4	E	21	3	4	21	8.0	29	
HONOLULU	2	1017.3	1017.8	26.7	20.6	23.7	1.2	29.4	4	17.2	1	0	0	17.2	70	24	-40	10	10	0	0	5.4	ENE	16.1	NE	19	6	15	7	5.9	68	
LIHUE	35	1013.2	1018.3	26.1	19.4	22.8	1.6	30.0	4	15.6	1	0	0	18.3	78	40	-73	19	17	1	0	5.8	NE	12.5	NE	10	5	13	10	6.3	57	
IDAHO																																
BOISE	866	923.5	1021.4	9.4	0.6	5.1	4.0	17.8	11	-5.0	26	0	12	0.0	72	30	-4	14	14	0	81	25	3.9	SE	13.0	W	25	1	5	22	8.5	52
IDAHO FALLS 42NW R	1460			4.4	-7.2	-1.4	6.1	11.7	11	-20.0	4	0	27		15	6	9	9														
IDAHO FALLS 46W R	1504	850.0	1022.0	3.9	-6.7	-1.3	5.0	11.7	11	-20.0	4	0	27		20	6	11	11	1	185	127	3.5	SW	11.6	SW	12	1	3	24	9.1		
LEWISTON	431	966.5	1018.9	10.0	1.7	5.8	3.7	15.0	21.4	-2.2	26	0	9		39	14	7	17	1	5	0											
POCATELLO	1355	865.6	1021.9	5.6	-1.7	1.7	3.7	13.9	11	-6.7	26	0	25	-2.8	75	37	13	15	19	0	160	102	5.7	SE	11	1	1	4	23	8.8	42	
ILLINOIS																																
CAIRO U.	96	1004.7		11.1	1.1	6.1	1.3	22.8	18	-8.3	4	0	13		152	68	56	12	2	79	51	4.4	NEW	13.4	SW	18	5	9	14	6.9	56	
CHICAGO O HARE	200	993.6	1019.0	4.4	-5.0	-0.3	0.3	15.6	18	-14.4	7	0	23	-3.3	84	22					165	152	5.4	SSW	13.4	ENE	12	3	7	18	7.6	
CHICAGO MIDWAY	186	995.6	1019.2	5.0	-2.8	1.3	0.7	11.7	18	-17.2	2	0	24	-4.4	75	30	-13	11	7	0	180	152	4.8	W	25	4	4	20	7.8	25		
MOLINE	180	995.9	1019.0	4.4	-6.1	-0.7	2.3	11.7	21.4	-17.2	5	0	24	-4.4	75	30					64	51	3.9	W	18	5	4	19	7.6	43		
PEORIA	199	996.6	1019.5	5.0	-5.0	-0.1	1.9	15.0	23	-15.6	5	0	24	-3.3	79	27	-21	10	6	0	135	127	4.6	ENE	14.3	W	18	4	3	21	8.0	44
ROCKFORD	222	9																														

## METRIC UNITS

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[illegible]





## METRIC UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

See page 40



[illegible]

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

FEBRUARY 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	Mm.	Total			Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	M.p.s.	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
																						Average maximum	Average minimum									Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	Date	No. of days	Max 32° C or above	Min 0° C or lower	Average relative humidity	Total	Mm.	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	No. of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
																																															C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites. Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

\* Data entered in column  
A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Peak Gust.



## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

FEBRUARY 1961

State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month
	This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	
ALABAMA				IDAHO (Cont'd.)				MONTANA (Cont'd.)				RHODE ISLAND			
Birmingham	356	2322	2244	Idaho Falls 46W (R)	988	5766	6234	Missoula	856	5650	5784	Block Island	920	4022	3944
Huntsville	415	2640		Idaho Falls 42NW(R)	988	5983	6541					Providence	955	4468	4365
Mobile	214	1506	1343	Lewiston	624	3813	4122	NEBRASKA							
Montgomery	302	2059	1769	Pocatello	830	4803	5082	Grand Island	904	4418	4805	SOUTH CAROLINA			
ALASKA								Lincoln (U)	899	4196	4490	Charleston (U)	326	1640	1466
Anchorage	1312	7076	7718	ILLINOIS				Norfolk	1020	4907	5320	Charleston	347	1911	1629
Annette	755	4369	4773	Cairo (U)	612	3170	3004	North Platte	914	4619	4868	Columbia	412	2270	2012
Barrow	2579	14100	13196	Chicago (Midway)	853	4346	4648	Omaha	942	4346	4733	Florence	406	2222	2090
Barter Island	2557	13422		Chicago (O'Hare)	935	4690		Omaha N. Omaha AP	985	4649		Greenville	480	2518	2425
Bethel	1965	8989	8928	Moline	954	4692	4805	Scottsbluff	901	4798	4955	Spartanburg	508	2636	2430
Cold Bay	1164	6248	6299	Peoria	922	4672	4591	Valentine	978	4990	5191				
Cordova	1003	6046	6519	Rockford	934	4921						SOUTH DAKOTA			
Fairbanks	1948	10164	10600	Springfield	877	4249	4317	NEVADA				Buron	1269	6229	5923
Juneau	932	5667	6225					Elko	889	4921	5266	Pierre	1028	5267	
King Salmon	1699	7644	7821	INDIANA				Ely	925	4957	5265	Rapid City	884	4687	5370
Kotzebue	2186	10240	10802	Evansville	706	3675	3424	Las Vegas	384	2045	2045	Sioux Falls	1153	5560	5911
McGrath	1974	10178	10472	Ft. Wayne	917	4651	4618	Reno	674	4104	4278				
Nome	1884	9095	9468	Indianapolis	861	4399	4201	Tonopah	759	3858	4183	TENNESSEE			
St. Paul	1313	7188	6907	South Bend	961	4654	4775	Winemucca	791	4414	4619	Bristol	586	3372	3203
Shemya	930	6203		IOWA								Chattanooga	486	2934	2693
Yakutat	962	5751	6301	Burlington	927	4461	4601	NEW HAMPSHIRE				Knoxville	507	2997	2844
ARIZONA				Des Moines	970	4636	4894	Concord	1121	5558	5525	Memphis (U)	473	2577	2432
Flagstaff	868	4726	5212	Dubuque	979	5188	5402	Mt. Washington	1552	9698		Memphis	490	2764	2547
Phoenix (U)	160	866	1255	Sioux City	1107	4974	5326	Obs. (R)				Nashville	501	3066	2786
Phoenix	259	1199	1428	Waterloo	1049	5340	5383					Oak Ridge (U)	513	3121	3192
Prescott	619	3077	3358	KANSAS				NEW JERSEY				TEXAS			
Tucson	331	1418	1453	Concordia (U)	815	3815	4091	Atlantic City	804	3760		Abilene	473	2280	2200
Winslow	667	3910	3610	Dodge City	758	3600	3867	Atlantic City (U)	795	3738	3331	Amarillo	714	3348	3362
Yuma	73	560	849	Goodland	856	4153	4650	Newark	814	3824	3883	Austin	299	1601	1452
ARKANSAS				Topeka	816	3831	4037	Trenton (U)	815	3926	3760	Brownsville	123	697	543
Ft. Smith	532	2741	2619	Wichita	771	3526	3564	NEW MEXICO				Corpus Christi	186	1014	887
Little Rock	480	2749	2441					Albuquerque	678	3397	3441	Dallas	382	2011	1909
Texarkana	397	2160	1954	KENTUCKY				Clayton	800	3791	3781	Del Rio	260	1443	
CALIFORNIA				Lexington	672	3690	3746	Raton	915	4614	4661	El Paso	473	2457	2201
Bakersfield	296	1945	1730	Louisville	721	3760	3444	Roswell	627	3366	2768	Ft. Worth	409	2105	1958
Bishop	565	2967	3179	LOUISIANA				Silver City	601	2935		Galveston (U)	235	1174	1005
Blue Canyon	703	3165	3708	Alexandria	353	1913						Galveston	260	1201	1029
Burbank	140	799	1284	Baton Rouge	251	1603	1332	NEW YORK				Houston (U)	224	1226	1083
Eureka (U)	409	3026	3050	Lake Charles	232	1385	1293	Albany	1101	5268	5080	Houston	227	1211	1168
Fresno	369	2209	2040	New Orleans (U)	162	1094	993	Binghamton	1099	5342	5408	Laredo	162	1021	710
Long Beach	209	990		New Orleans	216	1323	1096	Buffalo	1072	5049	4823	Lubbock	653	2995	2869
Los Angeles (U)	111	578	1023	Shreveport	342	1923	1784	New York (U)	788	3741	3670	Midland	474	2366	2153
Los Angeles	193	945	1380	MAINE				New York (LaGuardia)	784	3596	3631	Milford	240	1372	1267
Mt. Shasta (R)	697	3584	4111	Caribou	1462	6955	7209	Rochester	1045	4963	4913	Port Arthur	411	2045	1788
Oakland	329	2069	2190	Greenville (U)	1382	6870		Schenectady	1084	5050	5172	San Antonio	272	1407	1355
Point Arguello (R)	347	2381		Portland	1140	5551	5438	Syracuse	1091	4987	4711	San Antonio	272	1407	1355
Red Bluff	365	1997	1982	MARYLAND								Victoria	233	1217	969
Sacramento (U)	328	1999	1997	Baltimore (U)	705	3366	3193	NORTH CAROLINA				Waco	333	1826	1696
Sacramento	363	2033	2142	Baltimore	780	3880	3613	Asheville (U)	582	3232	3105	Wichita Falls	525	2457	2475
Sandberg (R)	582	2600	2862	Frederick	896	4394	3707	Cape Hatteras (R)	440	2122	1802	UTAH			
San Diego	160	711	1060	MASSACHUSETTS				Charlotte	513	2651	2555	Milford	808	4356	4783
San Francisco (U)	262	2175	2045	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	983	4704		Greensboro	607	3159	2991	Salt Lake City	743	4131	4358
San Francisco	324	2083	2288	Boston	928	4199	4130	Raleigh	559	2914	2649	Wendover	757	4247	
San Jose (U)	277	1574	1690	Nantucket	943	4128	4047	Wilmington	394	2197	1865	VERMONT			
Santa Maria	311	1936	1936	Pittsfield	1101	5575	5503	Winston-Salem	597	3024	2921	Burlington	1297	6069	5698
COLORADO				Worcester	1036	5170						VIRGINIA			
Alamosa	1106	6239	6288	MICHIGAN				Bismarck	1283	6083	6718	Lynchburg	681	3422	3193
Colorado Springs	892	4445	4443	Alpena	1187	6053	5583	Devils Lake (U)	1381	6910	7345	Norfolk	595	2900	2630
Denver	828	4306	4413	Detroit (City AP)	950	4531	4608	Fargo	1292	6635	6917	Richmond	632	3259	3068
Grand Junction	774	4005	4488	Detroit	949	4684		Grand Forks CAA	1358	6961		Roanoke	663	3384	3194
Pueblo	824	4017	4248	Detroit (M. Wayne Co.)	935	4597	4703	Pemba	1430	7080		WASHINGTON			
CONNECTICUT				(Willow Run)	1169	5777	6013	Williston (U)	1186	5864	6713	Olympia	579	3686	3822
Bridgeport	916	4186	4177	Escanaba (U)	1045	5154	5132	OHIO				Seattle (U)	503	2851	3131
Hartford	1045	5078	4508	Flint	997	4836	5081	Akron	897	4675	4497	Seattle	509	3167	3389
Middletown	996	4943		Lansing	1037	5047		Cincinnati (U)	676	3467	3465	Seattle-Tacoma	569	3367	3700
New Haven	932	4391	4281	Marquette (U)	1119	5756	5893	Cincinnati Obs.	719	3774	3696	Spokane	775	4670	4981
DELAWARE				Muskegon	1033	4830	4970	Cleveland	930	4775	4332	Stampede Pass (R)	982	6043	6175
Wilmington	843	4068	3700	S. Ste. Marie	1279	6356	6604	Columbus	782	4244	4174	Tatoosh Island (R)	573	3592	3803
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				MINNESOTA				Columbus (U)	760	4084	3953	Walla Walla	434	3509	
Washington (U)	704	3424	3258	Duluth	1261	6687	7112	Dayton	811	4309	4163	Walla Walla (U)	495	3326	3737
Washington	740	3577	3304	Internat. Falls	1334	7416	7763	Mansfield	889	4644		Yakima	673	4299	4519
FLORIDA				Rochester	1184	5982	5867	Sandusky (U)	897	4362	4235	WEST VIRGINIA			
Apalachicola (U)	193	1184	1090	St. Cloud	1096	5728	6032	Toledo	938	4758	4629	Charleston	696	3678	3357
Daytona Beach	165	859	720	MISSISSIPPI	1176	6162	6612	Youngstown	922	4765	4467	Huntington (U)	637	3496	3162
Fort Myers	52	334	345	Jackson	336	2057	1822	OKLAHOMA				Parkersburg (U)	696	3655	3599
Jacksonville	162	722	1051	Meridian	331	2118	1930	Astoria	618	2860	2932	WISCONSIN			
Key West	9	81	70	Vicksburg (U)	324	1935	1656	Burns (U)	619	2857	2882	Green Bay	1109	5677	5977
Lakeland (U)	91														

## FEBRUARY 1961

† No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.  
‡ Includes heavy sleet storm.  
# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.  
Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.  
Includes crop damage.  
N Numerous.  
S Several.  
U Unknown.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:  
1 Less than \$50  
2 \$50 to \$500  
3 \$500 to \$5,000  
4 \$5,000 to \$50,000  
5 \$50,000 to \$500,000  
6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000  
7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000  
8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000  
9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000



# RECORD TO NEAR RECORD FLOODS IN THE EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

FEBRUARY 1961

Prolonged heavy rains during the period February 17 to the 25th caused moderate to severe floods in Georgia, Alabama and Mississippi with record to near record stages in many streams during the latter part of February and the first part of March. Property damage was high over the flood area and will total many millions of dollars. At least 4 lives were lost in these floods.

## Antecedent Precipitation

The antecedent precipitation index was unusually low when the rains began on February 17. Precipitation during the 3 preceding months averaged about 50 percent of normal.

## Precipitation

Numerous and frequent heavy rains continued more or less with few interruptions during the period from the 17th to the 25th. The rainfall that caused these floods is shown in figure 1. The daily rainfall amounts and the total amounts for each station are shown in table 1.

## Meteorological Analysis

Quasi-stationary fronts and a maritime tropical air mass across the Gulf and southeastern states combined with a long wave trough in the western states produced the very heavy rains. The rains began on the 17th in a strong southerly flow as a cold front moved into the lower Mississippi Valley, becoming weak and diffuse. On the 18th, a second and stronger cold front oriented northeast-southwest moved into the Gulf States reaching central Alabama on the morning of the 19th. The front became stationary from Alabama southwestward along the Texas coast, while the northern portion of the front moved on to the east so that by the 20th a stationary front extended from South Carolina westward across southern Alabama to the Texas coast. On the 20th a wave developed on the front off the Texas coast. This wave moved northeastward and the front across south Alabama moved northward as a warm front yielding from 4 to 8 inches of rain in north-central Alabama in a 24-hour period. By the morning of the 22d the wave had deepened slightly and moved to western Kentucky, with a cold front southward into western Alabama and a warm front across southern Georgia and Alabama. The cold front moved into central Georgia and became diffused the following day. A sharp cold front oriented northeast-southwest moved rapidly into the Gulf States on the 24th, while a warm front developed and extended from Georgia westward across south Alabama to the Texas coast. As the cold front reached the Texas coast a wave developed and, deepening, moved rapidly northeastward. The heaviest rains of the period occurred with this system, with 6 to 9 inches falling in less than 24 hours in central Alabama. On the 25th, the front moved to the Atlantic coast and the low to the Ohio Valley bringing an end to the flood-producing rains.

Except for a shallow easterly flow across north and central Alabama and Georgia much of the time, this period of rain was marked by very strong south to southwest winds to great heights. Unstable tropical air, either at the surface or aloft, was prevalent as there were numerous thunderstorms and rainfall intensities varied considerably from hour to hour. From the 17th through the 24th a long wave trough at 500 mb. remained near the southern Rock-

ies, finally deepening and moving rapidly eastward to the Mississippi Valley on the 25th.

## The Floods

### APALACHICOLA RIVER SYSTEM

Moderate to severe flooding occurred in the Chattahoochee, Flint, and Apalachicola Rivers during the latter part of February and early March. Owing to the distribution of the heavy rains, the rise in the Chattahoochee was the more important and was the greatest since March 1929. The flood this year ranks as the fourth highest of record. The Flint River rose mostly about 4 feet above flood stage, except as much as 9 feet above flood stage at Albany, Ga. The crest of about 24 feet at Montezuma, Ga., was the highest since December 1948, but crests at other places downstream were not as high as those of April 1960. The Apalachicola reached the highest stage at Chattahoochee, Fla., since December 1948 and the highest at Blountstown, Fla., since March 1929.

### ALABAMA RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES AND CHOCTAWHATCHEE

Record floods occurred on the Alabama, Coosa, and Cahaba Rivers in Alabama from the excessive rainfall during the 9-day period. The rainfall was heaviest over northwest Georgia and northern Alabama during the period from the 18th to the 21st. (See table 1).

Floods in the Birmingham, Ala., area were one of the most severe in its history. Rainfall during the period from the 17th to the 22d totaled 14.37 inches. Local flooding was widespread along all creeks in Jefferson County. Village Creek in Birmingham and Valley Creek in Bessemer were out of their banks from the 20th to the 22d. Streets in the downtown area and main traffic arteries were covered for prolonged periods with water which ranged upward to 1 foot deep.

### TOMBIGBEE RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES

Heavy rainfall during the 24-hour period ending on the morning of the 18th caused a flash flood on the lower Tombigbee before runoff from upstream affected the area. Over 6 inches of rain was reported overnight from the Jackson, Ala., area. Almost continuous rains occurred for 6 days, causing near record floods on the Warrior and the lower reaches of the Tombigbee. The floods on the Black Warrior at Tuscaloosa, Ala., were the highest in more than 60 years.

### PASCAGOULA AND PEARL RIVER AND TRIBUTARIES

Record floods occurred in the Pascagoula River Basin on the Chickasawhay and Leaf Rivers in Mississippi from the heavy rains from the 17th to the 22d. The Pascagoula River at Merrill, Miss., approached within 0.4 foot of the record 31.0-foot stage of July 1916. Crest stages for the April 1900 flood, obtained from high water marks, were generally higher than this flood except at Enterprise and Beaumont, Miss.

In the Pearl River Basin, the Bogue Chitto River exceeded slightly the previous record stage at Franklinton, La., of 18.46 feet established in March 1943. Record stages also occurred on the Pearl River at Edinburg, Miss., and Bogalusa, La.

# RECORD TO NEAR RECORD FLOODS IN THE EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

FEBRUARY 1961

## Flood Forecasts and Warnings

Flood forecasts and warnings were adequate and timely. Civil Defense and the American Red Cross moved into the danger areas as soon as the flood forecasts and warnings indicated such a need. The savings in lives were great; thousands were evacuated. The forecasts and warnings were up-dated and timed to provide effective rescue observations. To provide the necessary observations several river-rainfall observers made their way by boat at night over dangerous flood waters to obtain the data needed. Others obtained data from gages on weakened bridges to closed roads. These prompt reports enabled the River Forecasters to keep the forecasts and warnings ahead of the impending floods and in time for planning by evacuation forces.

## Flood Damages

Reports on flood damages are incomplete, but preliminary estimates indicate that the damages will be in at least 8 figures. The Red Cross reported that it would have to spend \$1 million or more for the care of victims of the floods. More than 13,000 families in Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, and Louisiana were affected by the floods.

The Small Business Administration designated 15 counties in Alabama, 6 in Mississippi, and 2 in Georgia as disaster areas resulting from flood damage.

Heavy damages occurred on the Chattahoochee at West Point, Ga., where water overspread much of the city and business area to depths of 2 to 4 feet or more. Many persons had to be evacuated to temporary places of safety.

Considerable rehabilitation of property, refurnishing of flooded furnishings, and other cleaning up will be necessary. At Columbus, Ga., the Chattahoochee rose about 8 feet above the safety level for all parts of the city. Some evacuation of persons was necessary in some outskirts of the city. Most of the city is on high enough ground to escape a flood like the one this year. Below Columbus most of the flooded areas involved woodlands or agricultural fields, and most homes were beyond the reach of flooding waters. Considerable stock had to be removed from low-land grazing areas, and none are known to have been lost. Some damages were sustained to construction work at both the Walter F. George Dam at Fort Gaines and the Columbia Lock and Dam construction at Columbia, Ala. On the Apalachicola River some damages occurred at lumbering posts, especially around Blountstown, Fla.

Approximately 7,800 families in the State of Alabama sustained flood losses. Public property damage is estimated to exceed \$8 million, not including highways and bridges which sustained damage estimated at \$1.5 million. Agricultural losses were heavy, mostly buildings and livestock. Cattle losses have been estimated at 2,500 head in Elmore and Montgomery Counties alone. Many roads in southern Alabama were closed, including U. S. Highways 80 and 29.

Property damage was heavy in Mississippi, particularly in the Pascagoula River Basin. The greatest damage occurred on the Leaf River in the Hattiesburg area where approximately a third of the city was inundated. At least 4 persons were drowned in this area.



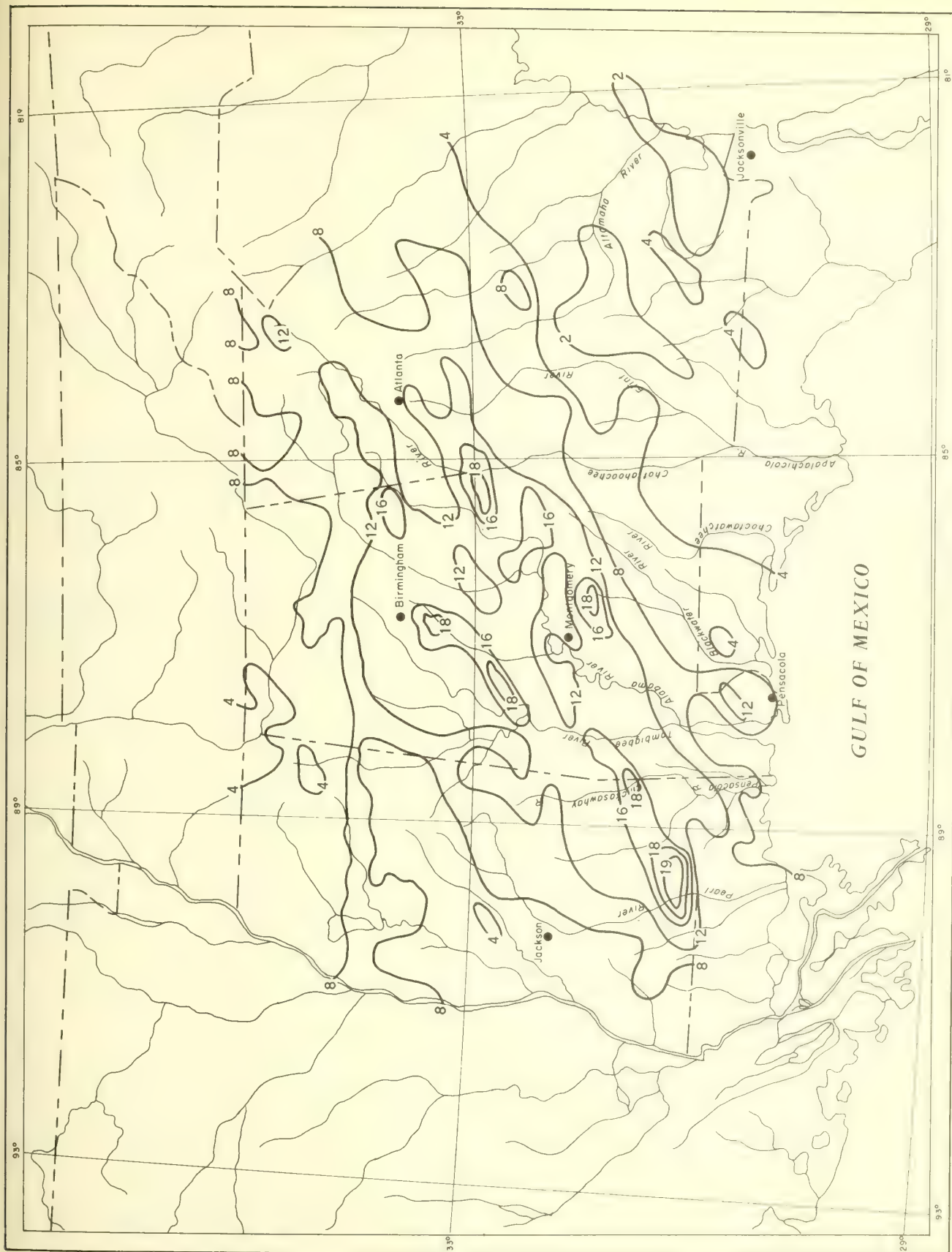


Figure 1 TOTAL PRECIPITATION, (Inches) FEBRUARY 17-25, 1961

TABLE 1, PRECIPITATION FEBRUARY 17-25, 1961

ALABAMA										Storm Totals	ALABAMA										Storm Totals
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Abbeville 1 NNW			1.41	0.33			1.90		0.25	3.89	Haleyville			0.59	0.54	2.73	1.43	0.36		1.01	6.66
Addison Central Tower	*	*			4.43	2.33	.23		.71	7.92	Hamilton	.01	.78	.55	.65	3.97	2.11	2.58		4.43	6.66
Alberta		3.47	1.57	.89	1.48	.02	.40	.11	3.28	11.31	Harrisburg Cahaba Twr		2.05	1.25	1.54	2.70	1.10	1.55		2.50	12.69
Albertville 2 SE		2.27	.48	.79	2.45	2.22	1.69		1.29	9.15	Hayneville		2.30	1.20	2.70			.33		5.68	12.21
Alexander City 6 NE		2.20	2.60	.69	1.30	.60	1.40	1.81	2.64	12.88	Headland			1.54	.05			1.71		.25	3.55
Aliceville		.75	.43	1.30	2.76	4.80	.68		.94	11.66	Heflia		1.47	.90	1.87	5.18	.63	1.20	.70	4.48	16.43
Andalusia 1 NW		.44	2.78	.08		.35	1.67		1.05	6.37	Highland Home		3.00	1.25	2.20		.23	1.55		4.00	12.23
Anniston FAA AP	.35	1.45	1.36	2.47	2.93	3.08	.02	1.79	.63	14.28	Hightower		.48	2.33	1.37	1.87	.66	.75		1.15	8.61
Arley 3 S		1.56	.76	1.02	3.95	2.45	1.29		.84	10.87	Hodges		*	.81	.67	2.34	.52	T		.48	4.82
Ashland	.08	3.08	2.15	.63	1.97	.12	.60	.82	2.48	12.53	Huntsville Substa		.12	1.10	.13	1.61	2.20	1.72		.56	6.44
Ashville 4 W		.38	1.22	.96	1.67	2.26	.20		1.26	13.45	Huntsville WB AP	.16	.91	.39	1.46	.77	2.69		.12	.60	7.10
Athens		.41	.86	.45	1.66	1.24	.38		.75	5.45	Hustleville		.20	.59	.66	3.10	1.41	1.24		1.04	8.24
Athens 2	.06	.55	.33	.97	.90	1.35			.68	4.86	Hypot		.40	.95	.60	.95	2.70	.45		1.00	7.05
Atmore State Farm	.03	4.00	.62	.20	.02	1.32	.65	.32	1.40	8.56	Ider		.18	.85	.60	1.63	.90	1.88		1.08	7.12
Auburn 3 SW		3.12	1.22	1.96	.12	*	1.95	.06	7.83	16.26	Jacksonville 2 SW	T	.22	.86	1.61	5.02	.73	1.82		1.80	12.06
Autaugaville		1.73	2.44	1.83	1.04	.11	.88		4.24	12.27	Jasper 4 N		.74	.63	3.66	2.77	4.22	1.04	.12	.70	13.30
Bankhead Lock & Dam		.40	.94	1.67	4.61	1.62	.52		1.12	13.88	Jordan Dam		1.42	2.78	3.00	2.51	1.76	.63		5.46	17.56
Bay Minette	*	1.71				1.32	.42	*	1.42	4.90	Lafayette		2.93	2.80	2.57	1.55	.47	1.19	5.75	1.00	18.26
Belgreen	.02	.71	.23	.89	1.45	.25	.05		.50	4.10	Lay Dam		1.16	1.45	2.10	1.21	.95	.86		2.62	10.35
Belle Mina 2 N	.05	.50	.66	1.25	.40	2.18	.03	.02	.85	5.94	Leeds		.70	.80	1.27	2.97	2.11	2.58		1.73	12.16
Bessemer 4 SW		.54	1.55	.91	4.63	4.77	4.13		1.30	17.83	Leesburg		.24	.47	1.44	1.18	.90	2.10		1.22	10.55
Bethlehem		.30	.61	.11	1.21	.86	.89		.84	4.82	Livingston	.14	1.81	1.40	1.10	2.12	2.03		1.15	.31	11.06
Billingsley 1 SE	1.75	2.70	2.87	1.71	.29	.85		3.04	.84	13.21	Lockhart		.07	1.49	.10	T	.16	2.71		.38	4.91
Bingham Mountain		.16	.95	.10	1.89	1.76	1.86		.89	7.61	Louisville		.16	1.65	1.15		.33	1.36		.76	5.41
Birmingham WB AP	.15	.64	1.22	3.02	5.46	3.88		.66	.43	15.46	Madison	.07	.21	1.59	.50	1.43	2.55	.68		.81	7.85
Bishop		.65	.88	.50	1.80	.13	.08		.60	4.64	Magella		.36	1.19	1.16	4.60	3.45	4.28		1.12	16.16
Blossburg		.14	.64	.92	3.50	1.32	1.93		1.15	9.60	Marion 1 N		3.25	3.25	1.37	3.18	1.72	.52		1.22	14.77
Brantley		1.92	2.00	.43		3.66	1.12		1.46	7.29	Marion Junction		3.00	1.65	1.95	1.95	.75	1.25		3.00	13.55
Brewton 3 SSE		.09	4.53	.22		2.22	1.90	.03	1.00	7.09	Marion Junction 2 NE	.70	3.77	1.51	.40	2.65	.36	1.06	2.29	.62	13.36
Bridgeport 2 W	.08	.79	1.19	.87	1.27	2.99	.44	.07	.88	7.58	Martin Dam	T	2.93	3.07	.43	.90	.32	1.19	3.44	2.64	14.92
Brookwood	.01	.82	.43	1.19	4.70	4.52	1.29		1.39	14.35	Mathews 1 SSW		2.60	1.83	1.69	T	.21	.98		7.77	15.08
Brundage		.95	1.50	.92		.95	1.15		.92	6.39	Melvin		4.90	.87	.60	4.75	3.73	.10		2.10	17.05
Calder 2 NW		2.34	1.63	1.08	3.52	2.96	.73	1.50		14.54	Mertz Pondville Tower		2.18	1.32	1.65	3.38	2.55	3.15		1.65	15.88
Camden 3 NNW	.64	3.67	1.98	.09	2.54	.21	.73	2.39	1.04	12.69	Millers Ferry		2.59	1.50	1.27	.90	1.44	.58	T	4.63	12.91
Camp Hill 2 NW		1.68	3.85	3.40	.54	.64	2.38		6.00	18.49	Milstead		1.96	1.88	2.11		.18	1.30	T	9.27	16.70
Carbon Hill		.67	.76	1.30	4.61	4.52	.21	T	.47	12.54	Minter 3 NW		2.40	1.20	1.40	1.90	1.10	.60		2.50	11.10
Center Grove	T	.29	.92	.64	2.39	1.88	1.52		.94	8.58	Mitchell Dam		1.29	2.04	2.83	1.30	.25	.87		2.89	11.47
Centre 5 SW		.19	1.06	.83	4.15	1.40	2.33		1.29	11.25	Mobile WB Airport	.07	2.01	.46	.06	.01	.53	.01	2.05	.03	5.23
Centreville		2.25	1.05	1.75	4.45	1.98	3.01		2.97	17.46	Mobile		.04	3.00	.17		T	1.10			4.31
Chatom	1.08	6.48	1.37	.02	1.56	.72	.16	.53	.34	12.46	Monte Sano	.09	.31	1.12	.47	1.39	1.83	1.73		.68	7.62
Childersburg		1.10	2.12	1.58	2.10	1.68	1.24		2.40	12.22	Montevallo	T	1.59	2.01	1.53	4.14	2.49	2.58		2.46	16.80
Childersburg Wtr Plant	.01	2.33	1.86	.77	3.82	1.61	.64	1.31	1.24	13.59	Montgomery WB AP	.23	2.28	3.18	.03	T	.53	1.0	5.54	.09	11.98
Citronelle	.37	3.70	1.55	.12		.22	.06	4.40		10.42	Mouton	.05	.35	.43	.70	1.30	1.30	.23		.66	5.02
Claiborne		1.82	1.88	1.04	T	.02	.37		6.95	13.08	Moulton 2	.03	.60	.28	1.44	.70	1.44		.03	.76	5.28
Clanton		2.50	1.85	2.25	1.75	.80	.95		2.80	11.90	Muscle Shoals FAA AP	.38	.55	.48	1.77	.04	.39		.39	2.2	4.08
Coden		1.70	.61	.02		.83	.40	.05	.73	4.34	Natchez		1.85	1.68	1.91	.02	.03	.33		6.66	13.48
Coffee Springs 2 NW		1.85				.27	1.40		.22	3.74	Newburg 2 NE	*	1.13	*	1.72	*	2.21		.59	5.65	
Colbert Steam Plant		.31	.35	.15	1.65	.16	.10		.49	3.21	New Market		.15	1.09	.11	1.10	1.05	1.10		.80	5.40
Collinsville		.15	.89	.70	3.88	.97	1.77		.95	9.31	New Market 2	T	.78	.44	.85	.40	2.16	.10	T	.88	5.61
Columbia			.90	.05			1.35		.62	2.92	Newton		T	1.60	.02	T	1.35			.31	3.28
Cordova		.38	1.18	1.63	4.15	1.20	1.30		.92	13.76	Oneonta		.40	1.10	1.25	5.04	2.68	2.00		1.02	13.48
Cottonwood		15	1.30	1.64	.01	.01	1.33		.72	5.16	Opelika		1.79	1.40	2.40	.01	3.4	1.64	.02	6.30	13.90
Cuba		2.76	.90	1.10	1.66	7.32	.26		1.37	15.37	Orville		4.02	1.80	.17	1.50		.77	.05	5.70	14.01
Dadeville		1.13	2.43	3.45	1.39	.22	1.27		5.77	15.66	Ozark 6 NNW	T	1.62	.45			.07	1.96		.53	4.63
Dancy 4 N	.78	.31	1.22	3.00	4.14	.58		*	.74	10.77	Paint Rock 2 N		.15	.85	.10	2.05	1.40	1.75		.75	7.05
Danville		.42	.46	1.17	1.01	2.84	1.69		.75	8.34	Palmerdale 2 W		.26	.55	1.55	4.85	3.48	2.08		1.03	13.80
Dayton		4.21	.56	1.00	2.40	.78	1.56	.64	.40	11.55	Perryville		2.20	2.33	1.84	1.77	.95	1.77		2.25	13.11
Decatur		.20	1.45	.29	1.69	1.00	1.54		.10	6.27	Phenix City 2 NNW		.69	1.93	2.33	.06	.05	.80	T	3.50	10.26
Decatur 4		.19	1.29	.29	1.64	.89	1.07		.71	6.08	Pickinsville		.73	.26	1.95	3.58	4.05	.35		.67	11.59
Decatur Substation	T	.17	1.22	.46	1.38	1.89	.55		.77	6.44	Pine Hill		*	5.30	1.75	*	*	*	*	6.58	13.63
Delta		.37	2.29	2.09	2.32	.88		3.40	11.30	Pine Level		1.99	2.60	2.83	.03	.21	1.35		2.39	11.40	
Demopolis Lock & Dam		2.35	1.10	2.18	2.93	3.82	.98		2.96	16.32	Plantersville 2 SSE		2.39	8.74	3.05	1.76	.85	.93		3.20	14.92
Dothan FAA Airport		1.00	.13			.58	1.15	.07	.12	3.05	Pleasant Grove School		.10	*	1.40	.40	2.10	1.80		.90	6.70
Double Springs	.02	.48	1.12	.93	2.03	2.82	.53	.02	.64	8.59	Prattville	.18	2.25	1.87	.15	4.54	.48	.22	4.60	1.55	15.84
Elba		.20	1.20	1.04		.55	2.45		.60	6.04	Primrose Farm	.01	2.02	2.28	1.22	1.23	.11	1.89		2.50	10.03
Elkmont		.41	.40	.45	1.07	.97	.47		.74	4.51	Pushmataha		3.47	.16			3.00	4.21		.15	12.22
Elrod			.65	1.92	4.50	5.10	.40		.70	13.27	Rainsville		.23	.46	.61	1.98	.71	1.67		1.10	6.76
Enterprise			.73	1.19			1.92	T		1.92	Red Bay		.80	.40	.60	1.55	.35	.15		.70	4.55
Eufaula	T	.02	1.22	1.31	.02	T	2.46		.64	5.67	Redstone Arsenal	.09	.48	.90	1.67	.93	2.64	T	.10	.77	7.58
Evergreen FAA AP	.52	5.11	.45	T	T	2.14	.08	1.38	.18	9.66	Reform		1.01	.34	2.40	2.91	4.42	.57		.67	12.32
Fairhope																					



TABLE 1, PRECIPITATION FEBRUARY 17-25, 1961

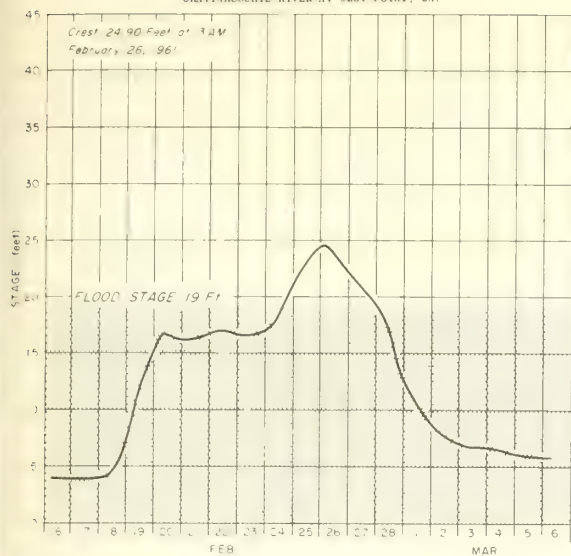
ALABAMA	Storm Totals										Storm Totals
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
Troy		2.98	2.33	0.40	T	0.17	1.38		1.55	8.81	
Tuscaloosa FAA AP	.25	.79	1.14	4.06	5.44	.84		.81	.32	13.65	
Tuskegee 2		4.12	1.85	.55	.03	.58	.67	2.11	3.20	13.11	
Union Springs 5 S		2.51	1.28	2.40		.27	2.90	T	2.80	12.16	
Uniontown		3.54	1.23	1.92	2.55	1.35	1.83	T	2.07	14.49	
Valley Head		.14	.18	.32	2.06	.88	2.12		.88	6.58	
Vernon		.98	.84	2.00	3.12	1.43	.27		.63	9.27	
Wadley		.78	2.14	2.47	.99	.65	1.05	.68	3.44	12.20	
Wallace 2 E		1.02	1.88	.25	T	T	2.30		1.37	6.82	
Walnut Grove		.10	.50	.90	4.90	1.90	2.15		1.08	11.53	
Warrior Lock & Dam		1.68	1.48	.92	1.86	4.63	.71		1.47	12.75	
Waterloo	.05	*	.92	.40	1.16	.11	.04		.89	3.57	
West Blocton		1.55	1.30	1.50	3.50	3.20	4.00		1.60	16.65	
Wetumpka 1 W		1.24	1.56	1.75	1.01	.20	.65		6.10	12.51	
Whitley		5.28	1.84	2.98	.07	.02	.59		3.08	13.86	
Wheeler Dam		.38	.48	.01	1.85	.35	.35		.52	3.94	
Widows Creek Stm Pl		.10	.90	.12	1.77	1.50	1.35		.70	6.44	
Wilson Dam		.40	.34	.10	1.54	.29	.16		.34	3.17	
Winfield 2 SW		.84	.76	1.12	4.66	1.79	.42		.70	10.29	
Yates Hydro Plant		1.65	1.54	3.14	.08	.27	2.18		9.13	17.99	
Youngs Store		1.45	.05	.35	1.25	.21			.79	4.10	
GEORGIA											
Abbeville			1.05	.15		.40	.20	.25		2.05	
Adairsville	.50	.96	.95	2.00		.61	.65	1.87		7.54	
Adel 2 S		1.65				2.13	*	1.20		3.98	
Alley		.23	.80			*	*	1.06		2.09	
Alapaha Exp Station		1.15				1.30	.83	.08		3.36	
Albany	T	.94	.23	T		.10	.65	.22		2.14	
Allatoona Dam 2		.15	1.44	.45	3.54	.27	1.27		2.40	9.52	
Alma FAA Airport		.68	.71	T		1.87	.02	.42		3.70	
Alpharetta		.21	1.34	.90	4.46	.11	1.25	3.77		12.04	
Americus 4 ENE	T	1.23	.64	T		.10	.86	T	.62	3.45	
Antioch		.08	.72	1.31	1.81	.14	1.71		2.55	8.32	
Ashburn			1.36	1.10	.65	.04	1.29		3.07	7.51	
Athens		.98				.08	.52	.25		1.83	
Athens Col of Agri		.56	1.66	.65	1.08	.25	.56		3.00	7.76	
		2.11	.79	.72	.88	.09	.45	.98	1.55	7.57	
Athens WB Airport	T	2.57	.38	.79	.67	.15	.34	2.20	.56	7.66	
Atkinson 1 W			.68			.20	.78	.30		1.96	
Atlanta Bolton		.17	.69	.67	1.13	.67	.57		1.17	5.07	
Atlanta WB Airport	T	1.77	1.35	.90	.96	.13	.76	3.73	1.94	11.54	
Augusta WB Airport		.71	.36	1.07	.05	T	.84	3.00	.20	6.23	
Bainbridge			.98			.03	1.20	.04	.15	2.40	
Ball Ground		.11	1.32	.72	3.82	.09	1.55		3.90	11.51	
Beaverdale		.03	1.42	.50	1.56	.75	2.16		1.01	7.43	
Blackbeard Island			.45	.05	.05	.65	.03	.45		1.68	
Blairsville Exp Sta		.19	.66	.68	1.92	.07	1.49		3.28	8.29	
Blakely		1.30	.39	.02	.02	.10	.87		.27	2.97	
Blue Ridge	T	1.05	1.03	.98	1.07	.93	.79	.11	1.89	7.85	
Blue Ridge Resvr Dam		.06	.95	1.25	2.17	.18	1.92		2.11	8.64	
Bowman		.06	1.90	.44	1.04	.83	.65	.05	1.90	6.87	
Brasstown Bald		.15	.61	.83	1.95	.05	1.71		2.35	7.65	
Brooklet 1 W		.72	.12	.02	.06	1.34	T	.32		2.58	
Brunswick		.37	T	T	.50	.85		.32		2.04	
Brunswick FAA AP	T	.61	T		.38	.91		.22		2.12	
Buena Vista	.61	2.47	.83		.01	3.32	.26	.40		7.90	
Butler		1.28	2.40	.02	.03	1.61		1.83		7.17	
Butler Creek		.78	.80	.78	.03	.73		2.26		5.38	
Cairo 2 NNW		1.30				1.27		.19		2.76	
Calhoun Exp Station		.72	1.45	1.31	2.17	.90	.89	.10	1.41	8.95	
Camilla		.76				.99	.11	.14		2.00	
Camp Stewart		.69	.24	T	.13	1.54	.02	.22		2.84	
Canton		.08	1.14	.93	4.89	.23	1.42		3.97	12.66	
Carlton Bridge		.05	1.85	.57	.60	.54	.70		2.45	6.76	
Carneville		.14	1.48	.29	3.84	.42	.94		1.98	9.19	
Carrollton		.38	2.53	1.34	1.50	.31	.86		3.57	10.49	
Carters			.62	1.06	2.42	.26	1.35		1.86	7.57	
Cartersville		.42	.45	.65	2.00	.35	.75	.30	2.00	6.92	
Cartersville 3 SW		.13	1.26	.65	3.68	.21	1.22		2.44	9.59	
Cedartown		.13	1.69	.64	2.90	.45	1.37		2.50	9.68	
Chatsworth		.02	.39	1.26	2.12	.23	2.60		1.22	7.84	
Chickamauga Park		.09	1.03	.30	1.65	1.15	2.75		1.32	8.29	
Choctaw		.23	.85	.58	2.38	.04	2.13		3.80	10.03	
Clayton 1 N	.03	1.39	.28	.58	1.89	.43	1.39	.19	3.05	9.23	
Cleveland		.39	1.42	.44	3.24	.08	1.88		3.11	10.56	
Colquitt			1.10			.80		.43		2.33	
Columbus			2.60	2.92	.09	.05	.91		2.24	8.81	
Columbus WB Airport	T	2.41	2.65	.18	.01	.30	.50	2.56	.49	9.10	
Commerce 1 NE		2.19	.25	.62	4.24	.07	.79	.59	2.40	11.15	
Concord	T	2.85	3.80	.30	.90	.20	.40	1.90	3.10	13.45	
Cordele Water Works					.02		.76	.13		.91	
Cornelia			1.16		3.50	.13	1.05		3.05	8.89	
Covington		.49	2.36	1.45	.35	1.00	.48	.02	3.09	9.24	
Cumming 1 N		.22	1.45	.68	6.05	.10	1.75		3.80	14.05	
Curryville 2 W		.06	.95	1.25	3.16	.25	2.96		1.52	10.15	
Cuthbert		.99	1.28	.02	.03	.03	.93	.09	.23	3.60	
Dahlonega		.25	1.31	.63	3.66	.10	1.57		3.58	11.10	
Dallas 5 SE		.22	1.24	1.28	4.82	.18	1.31		3.83	12.88	
Dalton		.07	.78	.44	1.80	.68	2.15		1.23	7.15	
Danville			2.37	1.65	.13	.01	3.70	.26	.26	8.38	
Dawson	T		2.11	.06		.84	.01	.51		3.53	
Dawsonville		.15	1.18	.78	4.03	.10	1.80		3.72	11.76	
Dial Post Office		.22	.89	.87	2.10	.06	1.54		2.81	8.49	
Doctortown 1 WSW			1.20	.04	.03	.13		.68		2.08	
Donalsonville 3 W	T	.18	.81	T	T	T	.75	.14	.23	2.11	
Douglas 2 NNE			8.08				2.00		.30	10.38	
GEORGIA											
Douglasville			0.15	2.20	1.10	2.26	0.25	1.21		5.19	12.36
Dover			.75	.73		.64		.70		2.82	
Dublin 3 S			1.41	1.15		.50	.75	.10		4.01	
Eastman 1 W			1.24	.15	.03	.01	.95	.07		2.67	
Elberton	*		3.37	*	.70	.27	.30			6.94	
Ellijay		.10	.70	1.01	2.15	.10	1.55			2.70	8.31
Embry		.30	1.14	1.64	4.91	.53	.83			2.91	12.28
Experiment		1.18	2.96	1.81	1.07	.22	.69	.04	3.36	11.33	
Fairmount		.42	.48	1.22	2.72	.12	1.23			2.79	8.98
Fitzgerald			1.00	T		.06	.62	.02	.03	1.73	
Fleming Exp Station			.81			.30	.85		.33	2.29	
Folkston 3 SSW						.50	.05	.90		1.75	
Folkston 9 SW			.14			.32	.83		.30	1.59	
Forsyth 1 S	2.40	1.45	1.32	.13	.05	.78	1.11	2.95		10.19	
Fort Gaines			2.50	.40		1.38		.22		1.50	
Fort Valley 3 E	*	*	3.55	.08	*	1.16	.01	.65		5.45	
Franklin	*	*	5.37	1.03	.37	1.80		5.60		14.17	
Gainesville	.16	1.23	.53	4.15	.35	.85		2.95		10.34	
Gibson		1.20	1.20	1.17	T	.93	T	.03		6.53	
Glennville		1.33	.09	T		.10	1.73	T	.37	3.62	
Goat Rock	.01	3.29	1.30	1.23	.09	.55	1.12	1.51	1.52	10.62	
Godfrey 4 NE			2.94	1.45	.39	.22	.56	.04	2.13	7.73	
Greenville 2 W	T	3.15	1.60	1.87	1.90	.40	.94	.87	4.43	15.16	
Griffin		.82	3.27	2.85	.41	1.33	.75	.01	3.92	13.36	
Hamilton			3.00	1.98	.05	.04	1.33		4.16	10.56	
Hartwell		.05	1.85	.20	2.10	1.95					

TABLE 1, PRECIPITATION FEBRUARY 17-25, 1961

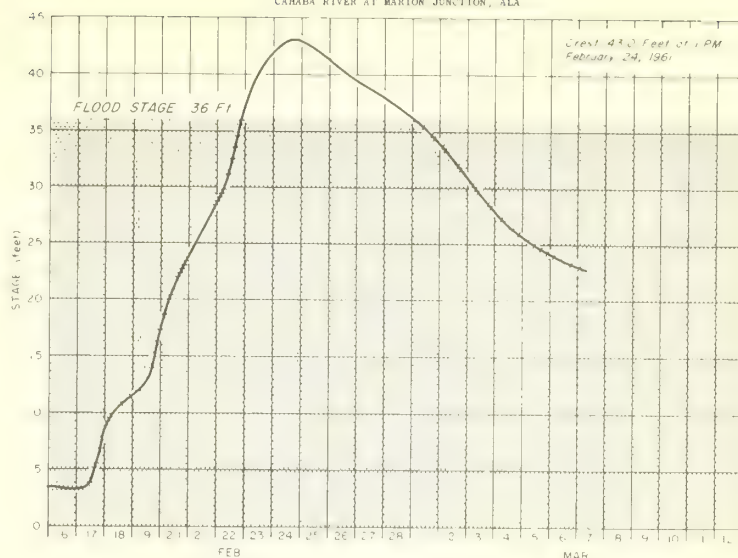
GEORGIA										Storm Totals		MISSISSIPPI										Storm Totals	
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25				17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25		
Titus		0.27	0.85	0.69	2.09	0.09	1.63		3.11	8.73	Jackson WB Airport	1.38	1.09	1.04	.90	.65	.25			.41	.02	5.74	
Toccoa		.14	1.28	.28	3.69	.15	1.00		3.31	9.85	Kipling	.30	.53	1.87	1.06	4.28	2.95		1.25	.24	12.48		
Troy Mountain		.72	1.50	.63	3.01	.05	2.39		4.17	12.47	Kosciusko	.06	2.10	.27	1.40	.70	1.35			.18		6.06	
Tunnel Hill		.98	.49	.85	.84	1.45	1.03		1.01	6.65	Lafayette Springs	.06	1.63	.14	.95	1.87	.63			.17		5.45	
Valdosta WB Airport			.78	.02				1.82	T	2.71	Lake Cormorant 1 W	.07	.34		.20	2.08	1.47		.02			4.78	
Valdosta 4 NW			1.36			T	2.28		.18	3.82	Lambert	.12	2.05		.86	3.95	.55	.05		.36		7.94	
Waleska		.12	1.30	.90	3.68	.20	1.52		3.12	10.84	Lamb Chapel School		.73	.02	.29	1.34	.21			.43		3.02	
Warrenton			1.10	1.50	.40		1.00		4.30	8.30	Laurel	T	3.64	.16	.21	1.98	3.97	.04	1.86	11.86			
Washington		.90	.93	1.10	.32	.11	.89	.02	2.98	7.25	Leakesville	2.06	5.95	1.18	.04	3.18	.85	.06				13.32	
Waycross			.75	.07	.04	.07	.05	.02	.51	1.51	Lexington 2 NNW		1.88	.35	1.21	1.77	.68			.09		5.98	
Waynesboro 2 NE			.68	2.53	.25	.06		.75	.40	4.47	Liberty	.80	1.63		.70	1.10	.88		.20	1.33	6.64		
West Point		1.32	2.29	3.37	.24	1.14	1.26	T	7.18	17.00	Louisville		1.47	.55	1.85	2.57	1.17			.38		7.99	
Winder 1 SSE		.65	1.35	.72	2.01	.36	.94		3.54	9.57	Macon 2 NE		.90	.30	2.80	2.70	4.60	T		.72		12.02	
Woodbury		.73	1.98	2.02	.10	.02	.83		4.70	10.38	Mc Comb FAA AP	3.44	.07	.20	1.12	2.49	.60		1.64	T	9.56		
Woodstock		.30	1.46	.34	5.43	.12	1.51		4.08	13.24	Mc Henry 5 ESE		1.78	4.04	1.85	.02	2.12	.06	.20	1.93	12.00		
Young Harris		.08	.87	1.00	1.62	.05	1.14		2.25	7.01	Meadville	1.98	.99	1.30	.29	.88	.57	T	1.34	.05	7.40		
MISSISSIPPI												Merridian WB Airport	1.33	1.07	1.57	.82	4.96	.97		1.04	T	11.76	
Abbeville	.07	1.09		.70	2.53	.85	T		.11	5.35	Merrill		5.03	.89	1.57	.17	4.12	.50	.78	2.36	15.42		
Aberdeen	.10	1.12	.20	1.90	3.25	.52			.30	7.39	Midway		1.47	.12	*	1.98	.01			.75	4.33		
Aiken	.10	.80	.03	.60	1.60	.30	.03		.30	3.76	Minter City	.04	2.10	*	4.19	2.90	.60		.01		.31	10.15	
Aiken											Mize	.19	2.17	.86	.79	2.41	4.28	.06	.13	1.42	12.31		
Alcorn A & M College	1.32	.55	1.47	1.10	1.03				.27	5.74	Monticello 2 S	.40	2.04	.02	.20	1.61	3.80			1.62	9.69		
Amory 4 W		1.07	.40	2.80	1.60	3.07			.37	9.31	Montrose		.10	2.53	.93	3.78	4.65		1.00	.46	13.45		
Arkabutla Dam	.11	.76		.41	2.58	.48	.01		.22	4.57	Moorhead	.04	2.34	.22	.57	2.67	.45	.02		.36	6.67		
Ashland	.10	1.43	T	.12	2.92	.88	.04		.11	5.60	Mount Pleasant	.16	.83		.33	2.62	.73			.28	4.95		
Bellamy		1.50	*	* 2.53	.22				.35	4.60	Natchez	.08	2.22	.30	.23	.42	2.05	.06		.41	5.77		
Barlow 6 SE	1.54	.55	.52	2.15	.63	.61		.47	.13	6.60	New Albany	.05	1.30		.75	2.00	.42			.26	4.78		
Batesville	.11	1.50		1.13	3.24	1.00	.02		.05	7.05	Newton Exp Station	.40	.78	.30	1.53	5.15	3.79		1.02	.21	13.18		
Bay Saint Louis		.01	2.01	.05		2.60	.05		.61	5.33	Nitta Yuma	.17	1.34	.10	.76	3.21	.79			.23	6.60		
Bay Springs	.03	2.50	.64	1.56	1.34	6.62	.05		1.48	14.22	Oakley Exp Station	.36	1.77	.47	1.10	.77	.98	.01		.38	5.84		
Beaumont		6.54	1.13	.23	2.46	1.14	.11	.13	1.16	12.90	Ofahoma	.18	2.36	.92	.60	1.51	2.05	1.56		.65	9.83		
Belmont		.55	.30	.30	1.80	.50	.15		.60	4.20	Okolona	.07	1.30	.20	5.36	1.50	.36			.38	9.17		
Belzoni	.10	2.21	.30	.93	1.51	.77	.02		.33	6.17	Onward	.35	1.18	.10	.84	.68	1.20	T	1.40	2.08	8.66		
Biloxi City	.05	2.92		.05	.10				1.12	4.24	Pascagoula Jr. High Sch		4.06	1.12						1.24	14.67		
Black Hawk		1.90	*	1.52	1.50	.90			T	5.82	Paulding		3.19	1.21	.92	1.09	6.96	.06					
Bluff Lake		.90	*	2.95	1.75	1.30	T	.17	.19	7.26	Pearlington 2 NNE		4.28	1.87		1.21			1.80	.16	9.32		
Booneville	.05	1.36	T	.79	1.15	.20	.01		.30	3.86	Pelahatchie	.24	1.54	.74	2.14	2.17	1.84			1.12	9.79		
Brookhaven	.38	2.37	T	.52	.56	1.32	T	1.40	6.55	Philadelphia 1 WSW	.09	1.19	.43	2.09	2.78	2.70	.07		1.30	10.65			
Brooklyn 2 SE		4.40	1.60	.34	2.84	1.48	.02	.18	.57	11.43	Picayune 4 S	.32	3.16	1.19	.17	2.06	.92	.03	1.86	.04	9.75		
Brooksville Exp Sta	T	.81	.18	2.28	2.36	2.11	.27	.69	8.70		Pickens	1.32	.55	.34	1.01	.68				.15	4.05		
Bruce	T	1.61	.16	2.34	3.89	.69		T	8.69		Pleasant Hill	.20	.67		.28	2.58	.90	T		.13	4.76		
Buckatunga		7.16	.86	.24	5.75	1.71	.28	2.31	18.31		Pontotoc	.03	1.87	.75	.74	1.97	.44	T		.31	6.11		
Burnsville Substa	T	.64	.15	.27	1.50	.21	T	.08	2.85		Pontotoc Exp Sta	.08	1.55	.29	2.17	1.35	.43			.27	6.14		
Byhalia	.15	.71		.26	2.79	1.10	.01	.15	5.19		Poplarville Exp Sta	1.54	3.51	.16	.52	2.65	.82		.42		9.62		
Calhoun	.02	1.47	.17	.31	1.25	.17	.01	.34	3.74		Port Gibson	.53	1.22	.07	.88	.33	3.35			.76	7.14		
Calhoun City	T	1.45	.20	2.05	1.80	.65		.25	9.40		Prentiss 2 NNE	.34	2.02	*	.86	1.09	4.83			1.98	11.12		
Canton	.11	1.63	.43	1.17	.67	.79	*	.33	5.13		Purvis		8.91	.47	.67	4.12	3.07			1.96	19.20		
Carrollton 1 SSW		2.53	.10	2.00	1.90	1.05		.35	7.95		Quitman		3.50	.65	.63	3.01	5.30	.05		1.50	14.64		
Carthage	.14	2.07	.24	1.45	2.52	1.98	.02	.35	8.77		Richton 3 SSE		5.10	.83	.35	4.45	2.15	T		1.00	13.88		
Centerville 4 ESE	1.02	1.83	.14	1.19	.43	.62	.03	.06	1.21	6.53	Richton 12 NNE		7.40	1.75	.24	3.00	3.00	.41		1.66	17.46		
Charleston	.03	1.28	.32	2.00	3.75	.90		.13	8.41		Ripley	*	1.00		1.76	.97	.33			.33	4.39		
Clarksdale	.08	1.89		.66	2.17	1.03	.01	.24	6.08		Rockport		2.46	.30	.87	2.05	1.90		.10	1.72	9.40		
Cleveland	.10	1.90	.53	3.27	3.27	1.30	.04	.52	7.66		Rolling Fork	.11	1.06	.26	1.12	1.86	.86			.36	5.63		
Clinton Exp Station	.31	1.93	.15	.70	.74	1.02	.02	.56	5.43		Rosedale	.14	1.92	T	.85	5.50	1.13	.03		.49	10.06		
Coffeyville	.04	2.41	.47	1.50	.47	.82	T	.12	9.83		Russell 2 WNW		2.02	1.11	1.32	1.26	1.65	.03	T	.89	12.78		
Collins	.32	2.74	T	.97	1.22	7.13	.09	1.56	14.03		Sarah	.16	1.02		.31	2.77	.75	.03		.33	5.37		
Collinsville 3 NE		1.03	.74	1.22	4.00	4.95	.08	1.30	13.32		Sardis Dam	.05	1.20		1.00	2.90	1.10		.10	6.35			
Columbia	.47	4.15	.24	1.70	2.15	8.62		.08	1.94	19.35	Saucier Ex Forest	.14	2.63	1.73	.04	1.44	.49	.03	1.44	.54	8.48		
Columbus	T	1.03	.78	2.97	1.85	1.69	.18	.64	9.14		Scott	.13	2.29	.18	4.10	3.62	1.01	.03		.32	11.68		
Cosmorth	.11	.68		.68	.93	.16		.42	3.68		Senatobia	.11	1.16		.28	3.19	.58	.02					



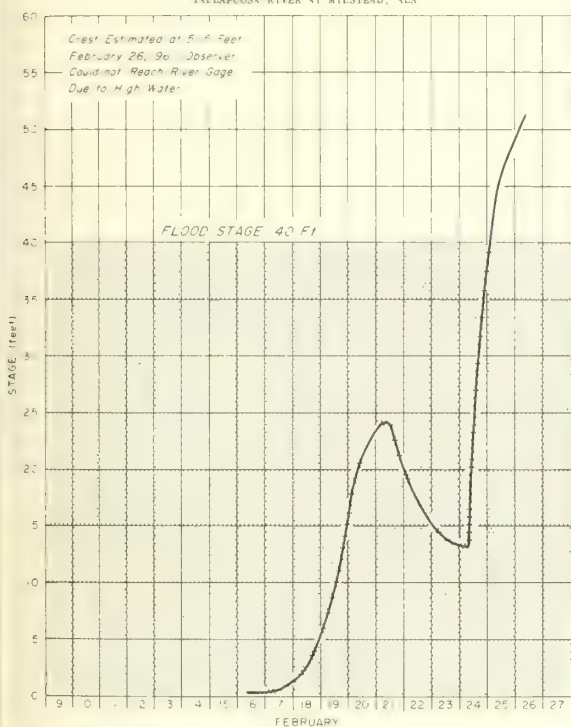
CHATTahoochie RIVER AT WEST POINT, GA.



CANABA RIVER AT MARION JUNCTION, ALA



TALLAPOOSA RIVER AT MILSTEAD, ALA



ALABAMA RIVER AT MONTGOMERY, ALA

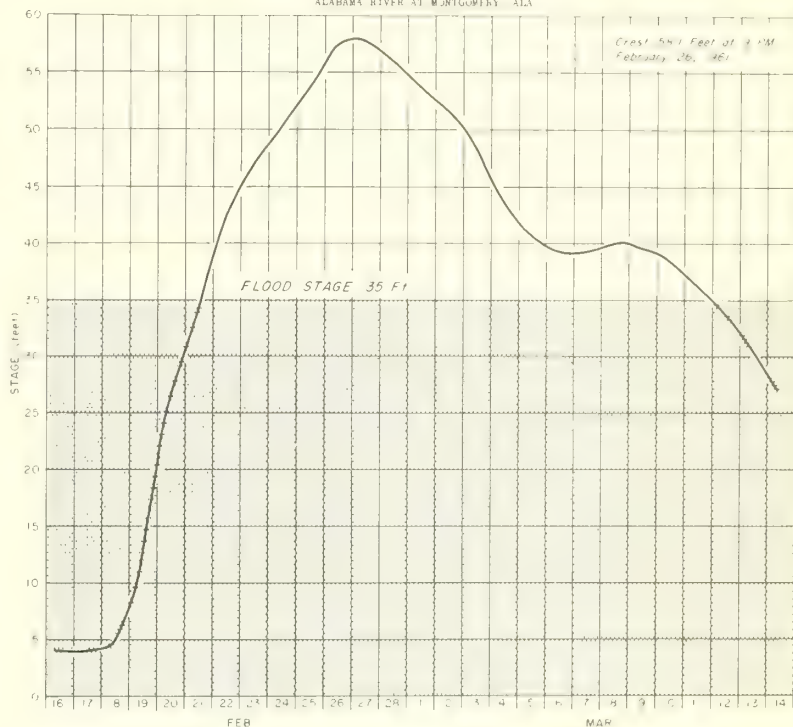
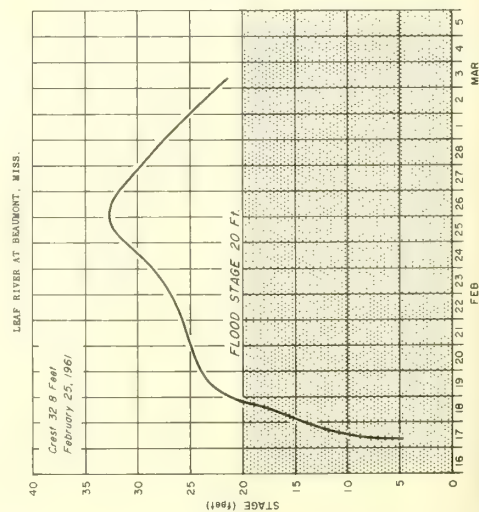
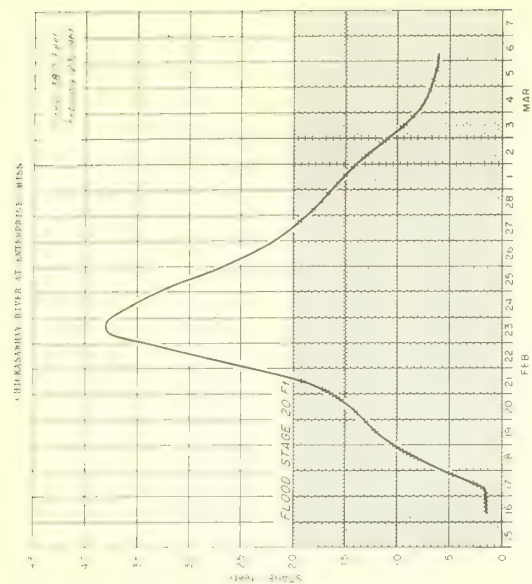
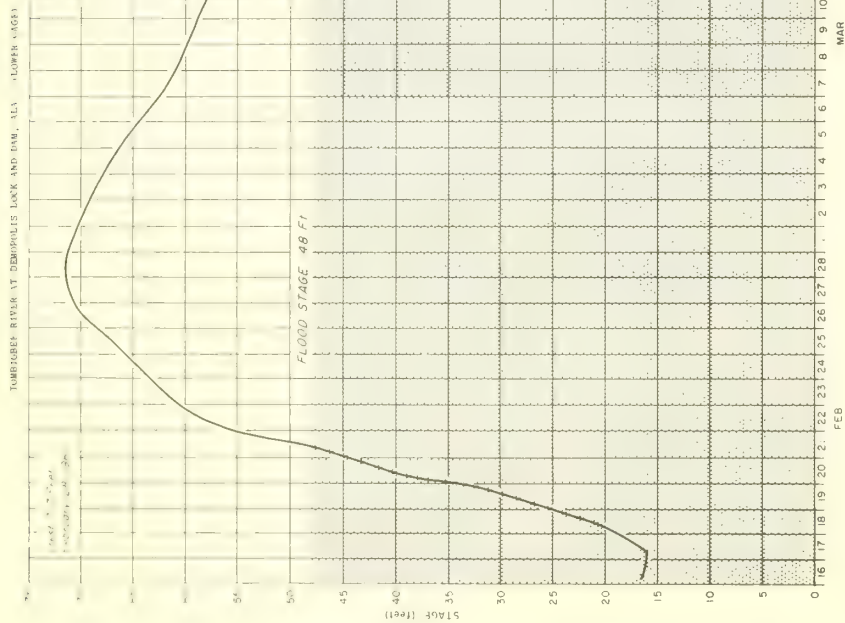


Fig. 2 River Stage Hydrographs, Feb. - Mar. 1961



PEARL RIVER AT PEARL RIVER, LA

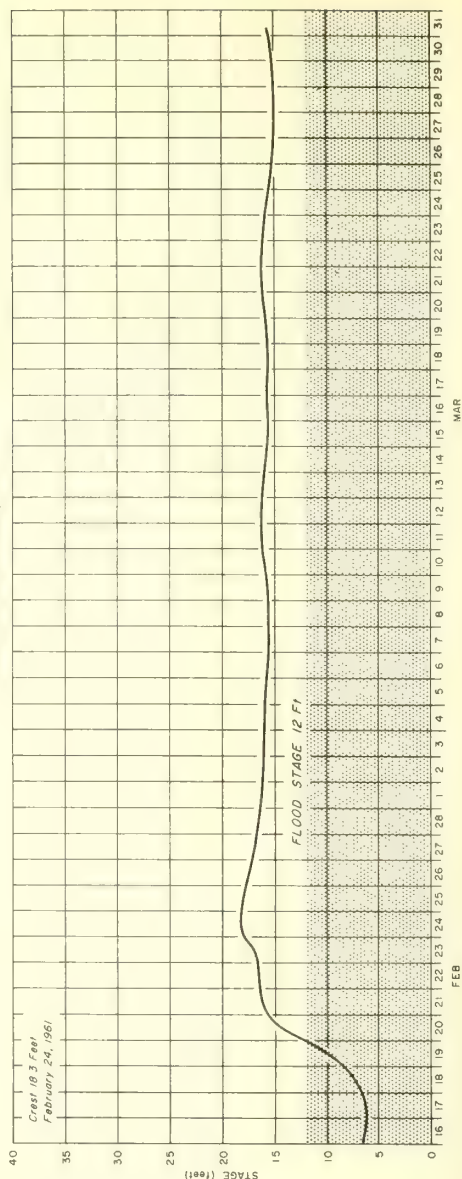


Fig. 3 River Stage Hydrographs, Feb. - Mar. 1961



# COMPARATIVE FLOOD STAGES

Table 2.

(All dates in February unless otherwise specified)

FEBRUARY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Present Flood Crest		Maximum Previous Flood	
				Crest	Date
Chattahoochee: West Point, Ga.	19	24.9	26	29.3	12-10-19
Columbus, Ga.	34	47.9	26	53.2	3-16-29
Eufaula, Ala.	40	54.1	28	63.8	3-17-29
Fort Gaines, Ga.	38	49.15	28		
Columbia, Ala.	42	47.7	Mar. 1	56.05	3-18-29
Flint: Montezuma, Ga.	20	23.9	28	27.4	3-17-29
Albany, Ga.	20	29.5	Mar. 3	36.6	1-21-25
Newton, Ga.	24	27.8	Mar. 4		
Bainbridge, Ga.	25	26.85	Mar. 5	40.9	1-22-25
Apalachicola: Jim Woodruff Dam, Fla.	22	70.7	Mar. 3		
Blountstown, Fla.	15	23.7	Mar. 3,4	28.6	3-21-29
Choctawhatchee: Caryville, Fla.	12	12.6	27	27.1	3-17-29
Conecuh: Brewton, Ala.	17	18.8	Mar. 2	33.3	3-15-29
Oostanaula: Resaca, Ga.	22	29.2	27	34.75	3-31-51
Rome, Ga.	25	28.7	26	37.2	1-15-1892
Etowah: Canton, Ga.	17	23.1	26	26.7	1- 7-46
Coosa: Gadsden, Ala.	20	30.61	26	32.7	7-15-16
Childersburg, Ala.	20	30.45	23	30.1	3-30-51
Wetumpka, Ala.	45	55.5	25	57.9	4- 8-38
Tallapoosa: Milstead, Ala.	40	51.5	26	54.0	12-10-19
Cahaba: Centreville, Ala.	23	35.37	23	36.63	4- 8-38
Suttle, Ala.	32	44.0	24	42.8	3-30-51
Marion Junction, Ala.	36	43.0	24	42.95	8-16-39
Alabama: Montgomery, Ala.	35	58.1	26	57.1	12-11-19
Selma, Ala.	45	58.35	Mar. 1	56.2	12- 3-48
Millers Ferry, Ala.	40	50.0	Mar. 4	56.6	4-14-38
Claiborne, Ala.	40	55.2	Mar. 7	52.25	4-17-38
Black Warrior: Oliver Lock & Dam, Tuscaloosa, Ala.	47	66.7	22	66.3	7-18-16
Old Town Creek: Tupelo, Miss.	21	23.55	21	27.72	3-21-55

River and station	Flood stage	Present Flood Crest		Maximum Previous Flood	
				Crest	Date
East Fork Tombigbee: Fulton, Miss.	16	17.5	22	25.75	3-22-55
Tibbie Creek: Tibbie, Miss.	23	28.4	23	30.82	3-29-51
Nuxabee: Macon, Miss.	20	29.8	22	32.97	3-30-51
Tombigbee: Amory, Miss.	20	26.6	22	34.47	3-23-55
Aberdeen, Miss.	34	39.55	22	45.3	3-23-55
Columbus, Miss.	29	35.2	24	44.1	4-8-1892
Gainesville, Ala.	36	50.9	27	53.9	1-11-49
Demopolis Lock and Dam, Ala.	48	71.7	28	76.2	4-22-00
Jackson Lock and Dam, Ala.	43	64.2	Mar. 4		
Sawashee Creek: Meridian, Miss.	15	16.8	22	24.0	2- -36
Chickasawhay: Enterprise, Miss.	20	38.0	23	36.2	12-10-19
Shubuta, Miss.	30	45.0	24	47.2	12-11-19
Waynesboro, Miss.	35	47.7	26	47.1	4-11-38
Leaf: Hattiesburg, Miss.	22	31.5	23	31.0	12-11-19
Beaumont, Miss.	20	32.8	25	27.3	3- 9-48
Pascagoula: Merrill, Miss.	22	30.6	27	31.0	7- 9-16
Bogue Chitto: Franklinton, La.	11	18.5	22	18.46	3-21-43
Pearl: Edinburg, Miss.	20	26.8	25	26.3	2-16-50
Goshen Springs, Miss.	18	26.1	26-27	26.4	4- 2-51
Jackson, Miss.	18	35.0	Mar. 1	37.2	4- 1-02
Monticello, Miss.	19	25.7	25	30.15	4- 8-38
Columbia, Miss.	17	22.8	24	26.7	6- 5-09
Bogalusa, La.	15	21.7	23	20.32	1-13-50
Pearl River, La.	12	18.3	24	19.7	4-19-00

— Record crests  
 ø High water mark

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

Table 3.

(All dates in February unless otherwise specified)

FEBRUARY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Chattahoochee: West Point, Ga.	19	24	28	24.9	26
Columbus, Ga.	34			47.9	26
Eufaula, Ala.	40	25	Mar. 3	54.1	28
Fort Gaines, Ga.	38	26	Mar. 2	49.15	28
Columbia, Ala.	12	27	Mar. 3	47.7	Mar. 1
Flint: Montezuma, Ga.	20	27	Mar 3	23.9	28
Albany, Ga.	20	26	Mar. 7	29.5	Mar. 3
Newton, Ga.	24	Mar.2	Mar. 7	27.8	Mar. 4
Bainbridge, Ga.	25	Mar.4	Mar. 8	26.85	Mar. 6
Apalachicola: Jim Woodruff Dam, Fla.	66	25	Mar. 5	70.7	Mar. 3
Blountstown, Fla.	15	22	Mar. 14	23.7	Mar.3,4
Choctawhatchee: Caryville, Fla.	12	26	Mar. 1	12.6	27
Conecuh: Brewton, Ala.	17	25	Mar. 4	17.6 18.9	27 Mar. 2
Oostanaula: Resaca, Ga.	22	22	Mar. 1	29.2	27
Rome, Ga.	25	22		28.0 28.7	23 26
Etowah: Canton, Ga.	17	21 25	22 27	22.2 23.1	22 26
Coosa: Gadsden, Ala.	20	21	Mar. 6	30.6	26
Childersburg, Ala.	20	22	Mar. 2	30.45	23
Wetumpka, Ala.	45	22	Mar. 3	55.5	25
Tallapoosa: Milstead, Ala.	40	25	U	51.5	26
Cahaba: Centreville, Ala.	23	20		26 35.4	23
Suttle, Ala.	32	22		28 44.0	24
Marion Junction, Ala.	36	23	Mar. 1	43.0	24
Alabama: Montgomery, Ala.	35	21	Mar. 11	58.1 40.0	26 Mar. 8
Selma, Ala.	45	23	Mar. 12	58.35	Mar. 1
Millers Ferry, Ala.	40	21	Mar. 20	60.0	Mar. 4
Claiborne, Ala.	40	22	Mar. 22	55.2	Mar. 7
Black Warrior: Tuscaloosa Lock & Dam, Ala.	47	21		27 66.7	22
Old Town Creek: Tupelo, Miss.	21	21		21 23.55	21
East Fork Tombigbee: Fulton, Miss.	16	21	24	17.5	22

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)					
Tibbie Creek: Tibbie, Miss.	23	21		25	28.4 Mar. 23
Nuxubee: Macon, Miss.	20	20	Mar. 1	29.8	22
Tombigbee: Amory, Miss.	20	21		26	26.6 22
Aberdeen, Miss.	34	21		27	39.55 22
Columbus, Miss.	29	23		28	35.2 24
Gainesville, Ala.	36	22	Mar. 9	50.9	27
Demopolis Lock & Dam, Ala.	48	22	Mar. 15	71.7	28
Jackson Lock & Dam, Ala.	43	19		1/ 64.2	Mar. 4
Sowashee Creek:	15	21		22	16.8 22
Chickasawhay: Enterprise, Miss.	20	22		28	38.0 23
Shubuta, Miss.	30	22	Mar. 3	45.0	24
Waynesboro, Miss.	35	23	Mar. 2	47.7	26
Leaf: Hattiesburg, Miss.	22	22		27	31.5 23
Beaumont, Miss.	20	19	Mar. 4	32.8	25
Pascagoula: Merrill, Miss.	22	20	Mar. 8	30.6	27
Bogue Chitto: Franklinton, La.	11	18		25	18.5 22
Pearl: Edinburg, Miss	20	22	Mar. 2	26.8	25
Goshen Springs, Miss.	18	22	U	26.1	26-27
Jackson, Miss.	18	20	Mar. 18	35.0	Mar. 1
Monticello, Miss.	19	21	Mar. 14	25.7	25
Columbia, Miss.	17	22	Mar. 15	22.8	24
Bogalusa, La.	15	18		1/ 21.7	23
Pearl River, La.	12	20		1/ 18.3	24
* Provisional 1/ Continued at the end of March U Unknown - record missing					

\* Provisional  
1/ Continued at the end of March  
U Unknown - record missing



## OTHER FLOODS DURING FEBRUARY 1961

### ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE

Lake Ontario. --Considerable flooding occurred in Canaseraga Valley below Dansville, N. Y., on the 25th and 26th. The main road west from Groveland was under water for about 2 weeks. Nursery stock was flooded in the flatland upstream. Only minor flooding occurred on Oatka Creek. The Genesee River crested 2 feet above flood stage at Scio, N. Y., on the 25th and 26th and 0.5 foot above flood stage at Portageville, N. Y., on the 26th. Considerable lowland flooding occurred.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Warm weather towards the end of February produced a general snowmelt over the Charles and Neponset River basins in Massachusetts causing a continuous rise in these streams. A heavy rain (1 to 1.5 inches) during the night of the 25th, plus snowmelt, caused the Charles River to rise above flood stage on the 28th. The flooding was minor and confined to the meadows and lowlands.

Some minor local flooding occurred on the 26th in the northern sections of the Housatonic River in Connecticut due to ice jams. Ice broke up and moved out of many of the streams in Connecticut and was ready to break up in other southern streams. Much of the ice cover remained in central and northern Vermont and New Hampshire. The rainstorm of the 25-26th brought a little over 1 inch of rain with over 2 inches in the Naugatuck Valley. Except for the minor local flooding on the Housatonic, other streams crested well below flood level.

Minor lowland flooding occurred on the Schoharie River at Middleburg, N. Y., and on the Mohawk River at Schenectady, N. Y., on the 26th. About 17 families were evacuated from the flood area near Schenectady and some roads were blocked, due mostly to an ice jam at Northway bridge.

Moderate rainfall on the 25th together with rapid melt of the remaining snow cover caused excessive runoff in the Passaic Basin in New Jersey. The snow cover on the Raritan and Assunpink Basins melted during the previous warm period of the 18-19th. Flooding was limited to roads and other low-lying areas and was considered slight. Crests reached were only a little short of what could have been a critical flood situation.

Rainfall of 1 to 1.5 inches on the 24-26th together with snowmelt brought rises to within 2 to 3 feet of flood stages along the lower Delaware River. Except for some minor overflow causing some inconvenience near Yardley, Pa., there was no trouble.

Moderate to heavy flooding occurred along the Susquehanna due to moderate to heavy rain on the 25th. An estimated snow cover with water content of 3 to 3.5 inches covered the basin in New York on the 18th. In Pennsylvania, the snow cover ranged from a trace to 20 inches (water content 5 inches) in the higher elevations. Warm temperatures on the 19th and again on the 23d through the 25th caused rapid melting of snow, resulting in near bankfull stages along all streams. The rainfall on the 25th added to snowmelt caused rivers to rise rapidly with moderate to heavy overflows resulting. The crests on the West Branch Susquehanna at Renovo and Lock Haven, Pa., and on the main stem at Harrisburg, Pa., were the highest reported since November 1950. The crest on the Juniata at Williamsburg, Pa., was the highest since March

1936. Widespread minor damage resulted from the flooding.

Considerable snowmelt together with some rainfall caused a moderate rise and breakup of ice and a light overflow at the Leiter gage near Washington, D. C., from the 20th to the 22d. Another rise towards the end of the month due to snowmelt and moderate rain resulted in light flooding on the North Branch and the lower Potomac. The average depth of the snow cover by the morning of the 9th averaged 24 inches with a water content of 3.5 inches. Most streams were covered with moderately heavy ice from the 1st to near the middle of the month. Damages from the flooding were insignificant.

Minor flooding occurred on the James River near Richmond, Va., on the 19th and 20th. No damages resulted.

Moderate rain on the 7th and 8th caused substantial rises to near bankfull stage on all streams in eastern North Carolina with minor flooding on the Neuse from the 8th to the 20th and on the lower Cape Fear River from the 9th to the 13th. Rains of 1 to over 2 inches on the 20th and 21st caused minor flooding on the Tar, Neuse, and Cape Fear Rivers. The rains on the 22d and 23d prolonged the flooding and caused some flooding on the upper Roanoke. Heavy rain on the 25th caused moderate flooding in the central basins of the Tar, Neuse, and Cape Fear Rivers. No damage was reported.

There were four flash-floods on the Rocky River at Norwood, N. C., during February. Of these, three were minor and one major. The highest crest reached was close to 29 feet, 13 feet above flood stage. This was the second highest stage reached at this point since observations began in October 1956. Crests on the Pee Dee River in South Carolina were 4.5 to 5 feet above flood stage. This was a considerable flood in this area, and the only and highest flood since April 1960. Very shallow flooding of no consequence occurred on the North Fork of the Edisto River in the vicinity of Orangeburg, S. C., during the last few days of the month. Damages were minor. The substantial flood on the Rocky River and tributaries appeared to affect only secondary roads and bridges.

Moderate flooding occurred on the middle reaches of the Saluda and Broad Rivers during the last week of the month. A crest of nearly 8 feet over flood stage occurred on the Broad at Blair, S. C., on the 25th. The Congaree at Columbia crested at 2 feet over flood stage on the 25th and exceeded flood stage only during that day. There was considerable lowland flooding from Columbia to Lake Marion from the 22d through the 28th. The Wateree at Camden exceeded flood stage on the 25th to the 27th, with considerable lowland flooding on the 23d to 28th. The lower Santee reached slightly over flood stage at Pineville, S. C., on the 28th, but flood stages were not exceeded on the lower reaches until after the close of the month. This flooding was due to rainfall which ranged from 4 to 7 inches from the 19th to the 25th. There was considerable inundation of cultivated lowland pastures and swamp pastures, with resulting loss of pastureage.

Rainfall from the 18th to the 26th caused some severe flooding in streams in Georgia. The Oconee River reached a crest of 38.5 feet at Milledgeville, Ga., (flood stage 20 feet) which equalled the flood crest of November 1948 which was the third highest of record. At Macon, Ga., the Ocmulgee River remained above flood stage for a record

## OTHER FLOODS DURING FEBRUARY 1961

of 10 days. The chief damage was to brick plants along the river where flooding of clay pits resulted from the breaking of levees.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. --Rains on the 22d-23d caused an 8-foot rise on the Kickapoo River at La Farge, Wis., to a crest of 10.93 feet (flood stage 11 feet) on the 23d. Minor flooding occurred with some roads temporarily closed due to ice jamming. Minor rises also occurred on the upper Iowa River at Dorchester, Iowa, and on the Mississippi River from Lynville, Wis., to Guttenberg, Iowa. The mean stage of the Mississippi River at Minneapolis, Minn., was 1.4 feet below the long-term average of 6.1 feet, 0.4 foot above at St. Paul (2.5 feet), and 0.3 foot above at La Crosse, Wis., (4.4 feet). The Wisconsin River at Portage, Wis., was 0.8 foot above the long-term average of 11.2 feet.

A comparison of snow depths in the Upper Mississippi Basin on February 28 with that of other years is given in the following table:

COMPARATIVE SNOW DEPTHS (INCHES)

Station	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955
(Minnesota)							
Bemidji	5	5	4	T	14	22	25
Internat. Falls	14	11	17	T	15	12	--
Duluth	8	17	9	3	22	--	--
Alexandria	0	4	1	0	4	12	10
New Ulm	0	T	T	0	0	6	7
Minneapolis	0	2	0	0	T	7	6
Rochester	2	3	13	0	T	6	1
(Wisconsin)							
Park Falls	6	17	10	3	16	20	--
Wausaw	1	5	9	0	1	7	--
Portage	0	4	10	T	0	T	--

Depth of frost as of mid-February ranged from 35 to 50 inches in Minnesota and 25 to 60 inches in Wisconsin.

As the ice broke up and moved out, the Turkey River at Garber, Iowa, rose to a stage of 17.2 feet on February 23 (flood stage 11 feet). Approximately 2,000 acres were inundated. No damage resulted.

Minor flooding developed on streams in southern Iowa from the 18th through the 24th. The flooding was due to rain averaging 1 to 1.5 inches falling on frozen ground and causing considerable runoff. This was followed by additional rains on the 22d that averaged 0.5 inch. Flood damage was minor and confined mostly to low-lying areas.

Missouri Basin. --Mild weather from the 26th to the 28th resulted in considerable snowmelt which caused the Floyd River to rise to flood stage at James, Iowa, a few hours before midnight on the 28th. The Missouri River was frozen as far as Iowa, but the ice was aging from protracted mild weather during the last half of the month. A few patches of open water began to appear by the end of February.

Minor flooding occurred on the Grand River at Sumner,

Mo., on the 19th and 20th. Low-lying cropland was inundated, but there was no crop loss.

Ohio Basin. --River levels in the upper Ohio Basin remained near normal through the 12th of the month, when warm temperatures resulted in snowmelt runoff over the western and southern portions of the headwater areas of the Monogahela River Basin. Near bankfull stages were reached on the West Fork River at Weston, W. Va., and Clarksburg, W. Va. The main Monogahela River reflected rises of from 6 to 8 feet throughout its length, with three-quarter bankfull stages being reached but no flooding. This rise moved the ice out of the main Monongahela River. A heavy snow cover remained over the Cheat and Youghiogheny River Basins as of the 16th and also over the entire Allegheny River Basin. The Allegheny River remained frozen over from Freeport, Pa., to Olean, N. Y., with ice from 5 to 20 inches thick.

Light to moderate rain on the 17th and 18th supplemented by snowmelt runoff resulted in moderate rises on the Allegheny, Monongahela, and upper Ohio Rivers. The rise on the Allegheny River started the movement of the ice in the upper reaches. Ice gorges began forming in the area below Parker, Pa., and at East Brady, Pa. At East Brady, Pa., the ice gorge built up to about 20 feet in height and came within 2 feet of the floor level of the highway bridge. This gorge broke on the 20th, resulting in a wave moving downstream with a rise of from 4 to 6 feet from Rimerton to Kittanning, Pa. Only minor flooding was reported at Lock 5, Freeport, Pa.

Light rain supplemented by snowmelt runoff on the 23d resulted in slow rising streams in the upper Ohio. Heavy precipitation occurred on the 23d, with amounts of from 2 to 2.5 inches over the upper Allegheny and 1-inch amounts over the Monogahela and the lower Allegheny River Basins. This precipitation began in the form of rain, changing later to snow. Flooding occurred on the Allegheny from Olean, N. Y., to Warren, Pa., and at Freeport, Pa., between the 25th and 28th.

Minor flooding occurred over the upper Cumberland Basin in Kentucky on the 26th and 27th and was due to precipitation averaging 1.5 inches on the 25th and 26th. No damages resulted as the land flooded was mostly wooded or pastureland that is frequently flooded during these spring rises.

South Chickamauga Creek near Chickamauga, Tenn., was in flood from the 21st to the 27th and crested 7.3 feet above flood stage on the 23d. Minor flooding occurred on First Creek in Knoxville, Tenn., on the 23d and 26th. Several families were evacuated. The Tennessee River rose above flood stage at Whitesburg, Ala., on the 22d and at Florence, Ala., and Gilbertsville, Ky., on the 23d. The Tennessee River was approaching flood stage at Savannah, Tenn., by the end of the month. This flooding was due to rainfall on the 21st, 22d, 23d, and 25th.

Red Basin. --Moderate to locally heavy rains over the Ouachita and Caddo River Basins on the 17th, 18th, 20th, and 21st resulted in minor flooding on the Caddo River at Glenwood, Ark., and on the Ouachita at Camden, Ark. Damage from the flooding was negligible.

Minor flooding occurred on the Sulphur River at Naples, Tex., from the 13th to the 15th and on the 26th and on the Cypress River at Jefferson, Tex., from the 25th to the 27th. These floods resulted from rainfall on the 6th, 7th,



## OTHER FLOODS DURING FEBRUARY 1961

20th, and 21st. The main loss from these floods was the inundation of the grazing lands.

Lower Mississippi Basin. --Heavy rains, ranging from 5 to 11 inches, during the period from the 17th to the 21st caused small streams in Mississippi to rise above flood stage late on the 21st. Most of these streams continued in flood during the remainder of the month. Flooding on the Tallahatchie and Big Black Rivers continued into March. The Yazoo River at Yazoo City, Miss., had risen to within 0.6 foot of flood stage on the 28th and rose above flood stage early in March. Some farm buildings located in low areas were damaged. Moderate to heavy damages resulted to farm- and pasturelands.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The minor flooding on the Calcasieu River at Hineston, La., on the 11th and 12th was due to rainfall ranging from 0.5 inch to 1.75 inches on the 5th and 6th. General heavy rains from the 15th through the 21st produced light flooding on the Mermentau and Calcasieu Rivers in Louisiana, and on the Sabine River in Texas. The heaviest rainfall occurred on the 16th and 17th, with totals ranging from 5 to 6.7 inches. Flooding was confined to the lowlands near the rivers. Fishing camps, some rural roads, and few houses were affected. Oil well drilling operations in the lowlands near Bon Wier, Tex., was interrupted throughout the month.

The Trinity River at Liberty, Tex., began rising on the 7th and continued rising until it crested on the 26th, 4.2 feet above flood stage. This rise was due to heavy rains over the upper Trinity on the 6th. Heavy rains occurred again on the 16th to the 18th which resulted in flooding at Liberty, Tex. The heavy rains on the 5th and 6th caused flooding on the Little River at Cameron, Tex., from the 6th to the 8th. Additional rains on the 15th and 16th resulted in further flooding at Cameron on the 17th and 18th.

The Guadalupe, Navidad, and Lavaca Rivers rose slightly above flood stage from rains of 3 to 4 inches on the 5th and 6th. Very heavy rains on the 15th and 16th over the extreme upper portions of the Lavaca and Navidad Rivers caused a moderate rise in the Lavaca River and a major rise in the Navidad. Light flooding resulted in the Guadalupe Basin. Rainfall on the 21st was confined to the Lavaca and Navidad Basins which resulted in moderate flooding in the lower portions of the Navidad River. Damage along the Guadalupe River was minor and was caused mostly in the small tributaries due to flash flooding, principally on the 15th and 16th. Damage on the Navidad River was more substantial and occurred mostly in the lower portions of the river to farmland, farm fences, and roads.

General rains of 2 to 4 inches with amounts up to 6 inches on the 5th resulted in bankfull stages with some flash flooding on the lower Frio and lower Atascosa Rivers and minor flooding on the lower Nueces River. Gulf drainage streams ran bankfull with flooding on the streams in west and south Neches County, Texas. Extensive flooding of Highways and streets occurred in the Flour Bluff section of Nueces County where 6.2 inches of rain was reported. Minor flooding was also reported from the towns of Bishop and Agua Dulce in Nueces County.

### PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Sacramento Basin. --Light to moderate precipitation

during the first half of the month caused overflow at the Weirs on the Sacramento River into Sutter and Yolo By-passes.

California Coast. --Heavy rainfall on the 11th caused the Smith and Eel Rivers to rise sharply to bankfull stage. No flooding occurred on the Smith, and only very minor flooding near the mouth of the Eel during high tide. There was no damage.

Oregon Coast. --Heavy precipitation during the 24-hour period ending at 7 a.m. on the 10th caused rapid rises in the coastal river basins and the lower Umpqua Basin in Oregon. In the Coquille Valley, the river rose rapidly from a low of 13.3 feet at 8 a.m. of the 9th to a crest of 42.2 feet at 9 p.m. of the 10th at Myrtle Point. It receded below flood stage at midnight of the 12th. In the Drain area, where flood conditions were most pronounced, one of the worst floods in years occurred on Elk Creek and its tributaries from the heavy rain during the night of the 9th-10th. Nearly every stream north of Roseburg, Ore., went out of its banks except the Umpqua, to cause various amounts of damage and much inconvenience. One death was reported from drowning in the Drain area.

Columbia Basin. --Heavy rains from the 9th to the 11th caused widespread flooding in the Willamette River Basin from the 10th to the 15th. Crest stages exceeded those of December 1955 at a number of points. The stage of the Willamette at Eugene, Ore., (11.65 feet) was the highest since January 19, 1953 (13.9 feet) and was almost 2 feet over flood stage. The crest of the McKenzie at Coburg, Ore., (16.1 feet) which was 5 feet over flood stage was barely exceeded by the December 22, 1955 rise. Other Cascade range and coast range tributary streams in the Willamette Basin crested from 2 to 5 feet over flood stage but the rises were not noteworthy compared to recent floods. The Tualatin River remained near flood stage for the remainder of the month after cresting on February 16. The continuation of rainfall after the upper Willamette, McKenzie, and Santiam Rivers had crested resulted in major crest stages on the main stem Willamette at Harrisburg, Corvallis, Albany, and Salem. Flood stage was exceeded by 5 to 8 feet at these points and was generally the highest crests since January 1953. The crest stage of 19.0 feet in the Portland Harbor on the 14th was the highest water observed locally since December 1955. This late-winter rise produced a higher stage in the Portland-Vancouver Harbors than was experienced during the spring freshet last year.

Approximately 80 families were evacuated from their homes in Clackamas County as a precautionary measure. There was very little actual damage to houses, but considerable loss to land as the Clackamas River carried away the front yards of about a dozen homes. About 30 families were affected in Multnomah County as Johnson Creek left its banks and flooded Portland city streets. About 15 homes in Marion County were subjected to flood water and received minor damage. Farm property in the Santiam River delta suffered a repeat of the November 1960 inundation, with the resultant loss of topsoil and litter of debris. There was damage to dwellings and trailers in Lynx Creek, Mohawk Valley, and Fall Creek areas of Lane County.

Grays Harbor and Puget Sound. --Major flooding occurred in the Snohomish and Stillaguamish Basins of west-

## OTHER FLOODS DURING FEBRUARY 1961

ern Washington on the 21st and 22d, with a record crest of 19.8 feet on the Stillaguamish River at Arlington, Wash. Other western Washington streams exceeded flood stage by 1 to 3 feet. This flooding was due to heavy rain and runoff from melting snow. It was the wettest February in 59

years in the Washington coastal drainage. Rainfall was more than 200 percent of normal. The heaviest rain occurred on the 5th, 6th, and 19th to 21st. Damage to property in the Stillaguamish and Snohomish Valleys were estimated at \$100,000. Damages elsewhere were negligible.



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in February unless otherwise specified)

FEBRUARY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *		River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date			From-	To-	Stage	Date
ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE						ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)					
Canaseraga Creek: Groveland, N.Y.	11	25	26	13.5	26	Saluda (Cont'd.) Chappells, S. C.	13	25	27	20.7	26
Oatka Creek: Garbutt, N. Y.	5	27	27	5.1	27	Broad: Blair, S. C.	14	21	28	21.6	25
Genesee: Scio, N. Y.	8	25	26	10.0	26	Congaree: Columbia, S. C.	19	25	25	21.1	25
Portageville, N. Y.	19	26	26	19.1	26	Catawba: Catawba, N. C.	9	25	26	10.4	25
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE						Wateree: Camden, S. C.	23	25	27	27.1	26
Charles: Charles River Village, Mass.	4	27	28	4.35	28	Santee: Pineville, S. C.	20	28	1/		
Schoharie: Middleburg, N. Y.	12	26	26	13.3	26	Broad: Carlton, Ga.	15	21	23	25.55	22
Mohawk: Schenectady, N. Y.	10	26	26	10	26	Savannah: Clio, Ga.	11	26	Mar. 24	14.7	Mar. 7-8
Ramapo: Mahwah, N. J.	8	26	27	8.9	26				14.5	Mar. 19	
Pompton Lakes, N. J.	2	26	27	2.2	26	Ogeechee: Midville, Ga.	6	28	Mar. 3	8.5	Mar. 1
Passaic: Chatham, N. J.	6	25	Mar. 3	6.6	26	Ocmulgee: Macon, Ga.	18	20	28	24.2	27
Little Falls, N. J.	126	26	Mar. 3	127.4	27-28	Hawkinsville, Ga.	25	28	Mar. 4	29.9	Mar. 2
Millstone: Blackwells Mills, N.J.	8	20	20	8.2	20	Abbeville, Ga.	12	26	Mar. 10	17.7	Mar. 4
Assunpink Creek: Trenton, N. J.	6	19	20	6.4	19	Oconee: Milledgeville, Ga.	20	23	Mar. 1	38.5	25
Chenango: Sherburne, N. Y.	■	26	27	9.85	26	Dublin, Ga.	21	27	Mar. 5	28.3	Mar. 1
Greene, N. Y.	13	26	27	15.9	26	MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Whitney Point, N. Y.	12	25	28	16.2	26	Upper Mississippi Basin					
Chenango Forks, N. Y.	10	25	27	12.6	26	Iowa: Marshalltown, Iowa	13	18	18	13.6	18
Chemung: Chemung, N. Y.	12	26	27	17.6	26		23	23	23	13.95	23
Elmira, N. Y.	10	■	26	13.0	26	Skunk: Oskaloosa, Iowa	15	19	21	19.4	19
West Branch Susquehanna: Renova, Pa.	16	26	26	16.0	26		23	24	24	16.0	23
Lock Haven, Pa.	21	26	26	21.1	26	Sigourney, Iowa	16			17.8	22
Williamsport, Pa.	20	26	27	21.7	26	North: Norwalk, Iowa				20.6	20
Juniata: Williamsburg, Pa.	12	26	26	14.1	26	Middle: Indianola, Iowa	15	18	18	18.6	18
Susquehanna: Bainbridge, N. Y.	13	26	28	17.6	26	South: Ackworth, Iowa	15	18	18	19.8	18
Conklin, N. Y.	11	25	Mar. 1	16.0	26	Des Moines: Tracy, Iowa	14	19	19	15.3	19
Binghamton, N. Y.	14	26	27	17.0	26	Eddyville, Iowa	15	19	19	17.9	19
Vestal, N. Y.	18	25	28	24.15	26	Ottumwa, Iowa	9	19	19	13.7	19
Towanda, Pa.	16	26	28	21.2	27	Missouri Basin					
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	22	26	■	26.2	27	Grand: Chillicothe, Mo.	24	19	19	21.85	18
Danville, Pa.	20	26	28	21.8	28	Sumner, Mo.	26	19	20	28.85	19
Sunbury, Pa.	16	26	28	17.9	27	Ohio Basin					
Harrisburg, Pa.	17	26	26	14.1	26	Allegheny: Olean, N. Y.	10	25	28	13.5	26
North Branch Potomac: Cumberland, Md.	17	25	26	18.9	26	Salamanca, N. Y.	70	26	27	70.95	26
Potomac: Washington (nr), D. C.	12	20	22	13.1	21	Warren, Pa.	14	26	26	14.0	26
		27	27	12.2	27	Lock 5, Freeport, Pa.	21	20	20	21.2	20
James: Richmond, Va.	12	19	20	12.3	19		26	27	27	21.2	26
Roanoke: Altavista, Va.	18	23	24	20.0	23	Cumberland: Barboursville, Ky.	27	26	27	29.7	26
Randolph, Va.	21	24	25	22.3	24	Williamsburg, Ky.	21	26	26	21.2	26
Tar: Tarboro, N. C.	19	26	28	21.1	28	South Chickamauga Creek: Chickamauga (nr), Tenn.	10	21	27	17.3	23
Greenville, N. C.	13	15	15	13.1	15	Tennessee: Whitesburg, Ala.	560	22	Mar. 2	569.5	26
		25	28	15.5	Mar. 1	Florence, Ala.	419	23	Mar. 1	421.8	28
Neuse: Neuse, N. C.	14	8	14	16.8	11	Gilbertsville, Ky.	320	23	1/		
		24	28	16.7	26	Red Basin					
Smithfield, N. C.	13	9	15	17.5	9	Caddo: Glenwood, Ark.	10	18	18	14.95	18
		22	28	18.6	26		21	21	21	11.85	21
Goldsboro, N. C.	14	11	20	16.8	16	Ouachita: Camden, Ark.	28	23	28	28.8	25
		24	28	21.8	Mar. 2	Sulphur: Naples, Tex.	22	13	15	22.2	14
Kinston, N. C.	14	17	22	14.8	19		26	26	26	22.35	26
		27	28	18.1	Mar. 6	Cypress: Jefferson, Tex.	18	25	27	18.1	25
Cape Fear: Fayetteville, N. C.	35	25	28	37.5	26	Lower Mississippi Basin					
Lock No. 2, Elizabethtown, N.C.	20	10	13	25.4	10	Coldwater: Sarah, Miss.	18	21	22	20.9	21
		23	28	29.9	27	Tallahatchie: Swan Lake, Miss.	26	22	Mar. 22	28.4	26
Rocky: Norwood, N. C.	16	8	■	19.65	8	Sunflower: Sunflower, Miss.	25	21	Mar. 4	27.2	25
		21	23	28.9	21	Anguilla, Miss.	45	23	Mar. 13	46.1	Mar. 1
		23	24	20.05	23	Bovina, Miss.	28	21	1	34.6	28
		25	26	21.2	25	Big Black: Pickens, Miss.	16	21	Mar. 5	18.6	25
Pee Dee: Cheraw, S. C.	30	22	28	34.5	22-23	Bogue Phalia: Leland, Miss.	25	22	27	26.8	24
				33.5	24						
				33.2	27						
Peedee, S. C.	19	24	1/	24.0	Mar. 3						
Saluda: Pelzer, S. C.	■	21	28	8.8	26						

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in February unless otherwise specified)

FEBRUARY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
<u>WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE</u>					
Mermentau Mermentau, La.	5	21	27	6.7	23
Calcasieu Hineston, La.	12	11 18	12 1/	12.1 15.1	11 23
Oakdale, La.	12	22	25	13.1	24
Kinder, La.	16	19	1/	19.0	20
Old Town Bay, La.	4	19	1/	6.6	23
Sabine: Mincola, Tex.	14	8 19	11 24	15.8 15.7	10 22
Gaskowater, Tex.	26	23	27	26.1	25
Bon Wier, Tex.	17	19	26	19.4	23
Deweyville, Tex.	14		10 18		
			1/	15.2	24
Trinity: Liberty, Tex.	24	16	1/	28.2	26
Little: Cameron, Tex.	30	6 17	8 18	34.95 34.1	7 17
Lavaca: Edna, Tex.	21	18	18	21.8	18
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21	6 17 22	8 21 23	25.6 28.2 25.3	7 18 22
Guadalupe: Gonzales, Tex.	20	18	19	22.6	18
Victoria, Tex.	21	9 20	10 21	23.0 21.2	10 10
Frio: Calliham, Tex.	15	6	8	16.0	6
Tilden, Tex.	12	6	7	14.0	7
Atascosa: Whitsett, Tex.	20	7	7	21.3	7
Nueces: Calallen, Tex.	7	7	12	7.9	11
<u>PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE</u>					
<u>Sacramento Basin</u>					
Sacramento: Colusa Weir, Calif.	62	1 10 12 16	4 11 14 17	64.5 63.7 64.3 62.3	2 10 12 17
Tisdale Weir, Calif.	46	1 10	6 21	47.8 48.0 48.1	2 11 12

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)	<i>ft</i>			<i>ft</i>	
<u>Columbia Basin</u>					
McKenzie: Coburg, Oreg.	11	10	11	16.1	10
Marys: Philomath, Oreg.	20	10	11	20.5	10
Santiam: Jefferson, Oreg.	15	10	12	22.2	11
South Yamhill: Whiteson, Oreg.	38	10	16	41.1	11
Pudding: Aurora, Oreg.	15	10	20	21.6	11
Molalla: Canby, Oreg.	13	10	11	13.6	11
Tualatin: Dilley, Oreg.	12	10 21	17 23	12.5 12.2	15 22
Farmington, Oreg.	29	12	21	31.9	16
Willamette: Eugene, Oreg.	10	10	11	11.65	10
Harrisburg, Oreg.	12	10	12	16.5	11
Corvallis, Oreg.	20	11	13	25.9	11
Albany, Oreg.	20	11	13	27.7	12
Salem, Oreg.	20	11	13	25.5	12
Oregon City (Upper), Oreg.	12	11	18	16.4	13
Oregon City (Lower), Oreg.	25	10	19	35.9	13
Portland, Oreg.	18	13	15	19.0	14
Columbia: Vancouver, Wash.	16	12	15	17.5	14
<u>Grays Harbor</u>					
Satsop: Satsop, Wash.	34	21	21	35.2	21
Chehalis: Centralia, Wash.	63	21	23	65.8	22
Grand Mound, Wash.	14	21	23	15.3	22
<u>Puget Sound</u>					
Snoqualmie: Carnation, Wash.	51	6 21	6 22	51.0 55.9	6 21
Snohomish: Snohomish, Wash.	23	6 20	6 23	23.0 28.8	6 21
Stillaguamish: Arlington, Wash.	16	21	21	19.8	21
* Provisional 1/ Continued at end of month E Estimated					



## Average monthly values

FEBRUARY 1961

ALBANY, N. Y. (1008 MB.)										ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. (838 MB.)										AMARILLO, TEXAS (892 MB.)										ANCHORAGE, ALASKA (995 MB.)										ANNETTE, ALASKA (1001 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind																			
Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed																
SURFACE	28	86	7.0	81	265	1.9	28	1,619	0.1	63	71	1.4	28	1,095	- 0.9	72	324	4.4	28	30	- 8.1	71	13	3.5	28	37	2.7	82	133	7.4																			
1,000-	28	147			204	3.5	28	179					28	166					28	- 10			15	4.5	28	44			116	6.2																			
950-	28	552	- 4.3	70	290	6.0	28	595					28	579					28	391	- 7.6	68	17	7.0	28	455	.4	79	151	18.3																			
900-	28	978	- 4.5	62	304	11.3	28	1,037					28	1,021					28	811	- 6.7	69	46	7.2	28	889	- 2.4	78	169	22.7																			
850-	28	1,427	- 5.8	59	293	15.0	28	1,504					28	1,482	2.4	57	330	6.4	28	1,256	- 11.6	68	140	6.4	28	1,342	- 5.0	77	180	23.3																			
800-	28	1,902	- 6.7	52	293	17.2	28	1,972					28	1,972	2.4	50	289	9.3	28	1,724	- 11.7	67	144	10.3	28	1,816	- 8.0	74	190	21.8																			
750-	28	2,405	- 8.1	53	285	20.6	28	2,503	- 1.5	51	310	6.1	28	2,489	- 4.4	47	300	11.3	28	2,213	- 14.7	67	147	13.6	28	2,312	- 11.1	64	200	21.8																			
700-	28	2,939	- 10.5	48	281	24.7	28	3,057	- 5.0	52	303	14.8	28	3,040	- 3.9	45	288	12.6	28	2,734	- 18.2	64	153	15.0	28	2,842	- 14.2	60	203	22.0																			
650-	28	3,505	- 12.9	42	283	30.1	28	3,628	- 8.6	48	297	16.9	28	3,618	- 7.3	39	279	15.3	28	3,283	- 21.7	58	162	14.0	28	3,401	- 17.1	58	212	23.5																			
600-	28	4,114	- 11.6	40	283	35.2	28	4,253	- 12.3	39	291	19.2	28	4,241	- 11.3	37	271	19.2	28	3,869	- 25.5	54	174	13.6	28	3,998	- 20.9	56	214	28.6																			
550-	28	4,764	- 19.8		282	38.5	28	4,905	- 16.7		283	22.2	28	4,896	- 15.9	35	267	22.7	28	4,490	- 25.8	50	189	11.5	28	4,635	- 25.2	53	225	26.2																			
500-	28	5,467	- 24.4		283	41.2	28	5,622	- 21.8		286	23.7	28	5,616	- 21.3		266	25.3	28	5,169	- 34.2	49	193	22.8	28	5,322	- 30.2	53	231	28.5																			
450-	28	6,224	- 29.8		285	44.9	28	6,380	- 27.4		279	26.6	28	6,378	- 27.0		265	29.3	28	5,895	- 39.0		209	13.4	28	6,057	- 35.5		232	29.9																			
400-	28	7,058	- 35.9		285	51.5	28	7,228	- 33.9		287	27.8	28	7,224	- 33.7		262	33.0	28	6,698	- 44.3		219	17.1	28	6,875	- 41.5		233	29.9																			
350-	28	7,973	- 42.4		282	56.2	28	8,150	- 40.9		283	25.5	28	8,147	- 40.8		260	38.9	28	7,583	- 49.4		225	18.5	28	7,770	- 47.6		239	34.8																			
300-	28	9,000	- 48.9		279	61.0	28	9,181	- 48.4		288	28.4	28	9,180	- 48.0		258	42.7	28	8,583	- 53.4		232	18.3	28	8,775	- 53.5		245	37.5																			
250-	28	10,183	- 53.7		279	65.5	28	10,366	- 53.9		282	30.3	28	10,364	- 54.3		239	46.6	28	9,759	- 51.3		238	16.7	26	9,930	- 55.2		253	33.2																			
200-	28	11,607	- 56.1		277	63.7	28	11,789	- 55.7		283	36.5	28	11,786	- 55.9		263	49.7	28	11,219	- 49.0		249	17.5	24	11,350	- 51.7		281	29.1																			
175-	28	12,459	- 54.9		277	56.5	28	12,640	- 54.9		279	31.1	28	12,636	- 55.2		259	52.1	28	12,087	- 48.6		253	18.7	33	12,188	- 51.6		261	28.5																			
150-	28	13,448	- 54.5		279	55.8	28	13,623	- 56.0		278	36.7	28	13,619	- 56.4		259	49.7	28	13,110	- 48.8		252	21.2	22	13,210	- 50.9		267	29.1																			
125-	28	14,613	- 55.4		280	50.3	28	14,775	- 58.9		274	35.8	28	14,771	- 58.7		263	43.3	28	14,307	- 49.3		256	20.8	20	14,403	- 51.1		266	28.8																			
100-	28	16,031	- 57.0		277	49.1	27	16,163	- 63.1		274	29.1	27	16,166	- 62.0		264	39.1	27	15,762	- 50.4		261	23.5	20	15,852	- 51.7		269	24.7																			
80-	28	17,440	- 57.9		278	47.4	27	17,531	- 63.7		273	24.3	27	17,538	- 63.4		261	28.1	27	17,215	- 51.1		261	25.2	20	17,295	- 52.9		269	22.0																			
70-	28	18,287	- 58.1		279	41.6	27	18,358	- 63.2		273	19.0	27	18,357	- 62.9		266	22.9	27	18,083	- 51.8		260	23.9	19	18,144	- 53.6		272	19.0																			
60-	28	19,253	- 57.9		282	34.6	27	19,301	- 62.2		272	15.5	23	19,304	- 62.7		273	16.5	27	19,079	- 52.5		262	25.3	19	19,139	- 54.3		276	18.3																			
50-	27	20,259	- 57.9		280	27.2	27	20,262	- 62.2		282	10.1	22	20,261	- 62.0		270	19.9	27	20,022	- 53.0		261	26.1	18	20,081	- 53.0		279	16.5																			
40-	26	21,815	- 57.3		286	19.6	27	21,810	- 60.5		291	7.6	20	21,812	- 60.4		284	7.8	26	21,687	- 53.5		267	25.6	18	21,743	- 54.9		289	12.6																			
30-	23	23,639	- 55.8		286	9.7	25	23,605	- 58.6		285	3.7	16	23,611	- 58.9		293	4.7	22	23,578	- 52.8		277	23.1	16	23,755	- 55.6		294	12.4																			
25-	24	24,801	- 54.6		276	9.1	24	24,754	- 57.2		295	5.1	16	24,753	- 56.9		282	6.6	21	24,771	- 52.5		280	20.0	16	24,736	- 55.5		285	12.6																			
20-	21	26,235	- 52.6		268	8.9	23	26,173	- 55.0		290	6.4	10	26,168	- 54.8		18	26,235	- 50.9				285	19.8	13	26,185	- 54.1		332	7.6																			
15-	15	28,110	- 49.6		285	25.6	16	28,034	- 50.3		307	10.1	6	28,044	- 49.5		10	28,192	- 48.4				7	28,091	- 50.5																								
10-	10	30,800	- 42.8		6		30,737	- 45.8																																									

ATHENS, GA. (990 MB.)										BARROW, ALASKA (1022 MB.)										BARTER IS., ALASKA (1020 MB.)										BETHEL, ALASKA (1000 MB.)										BISMARCK, N. DAK. (957 MB.)									
SURFACE	28	246	5.6	89	271	1.7	28	16	2.7	28	15	-32.5	58	263	5.4	28	38	505	-10.6	75	301	1.0																											
1000	28	164					28	162	-27.6	58	29	-28.9	58	291	3.7	28	38	159																															
950	28	586	8.0	71	263	6.8	28	537	-23.7	61	60	6.0	28	527	-25.4	63	12	28	161		233																												
900	28	1,033	8.2	68	258	13.6	28	931	-21.7	58	58	7.8	28	917	-23.1	64	66	4.1	28	981	-4.0	57	275	8.2																									
850	28	1,506	6.7	64	250	17.5	28	1,352	-21.3	53	56	7.6	28	1,336	-21.7	63	75	6.2	28	1,433	-2.8	49	287	12.6																									
800	28	2,002	4.7	57	254	20.2	28	1,799	-21.8	46	53	6.4	28	1,783	-21.3	61	81	7.4	28	1,913	-1.0	47	297	16.3																									
750	28	2,523	2.3	52	253	22.7	28	2,270	-23.0	41	42	5.8	28	2,254	-22.6	59	59	7.4	28	2,419	-6.4	47	303	18.3																									
700	28	3,081	-6	50	257	27.2	28	2,778	-24.8	41	29	5.2	28	2,762	-24.5	55	49	4.3	28	2,937	-9.6	46	301	20.0																									
650	28	3,665	-3.7	44	257	31.7	28	3,311	-27.5	39	1	6.0	28	3,297	-27.3	53	45	4.3	28	3,522	-12.9	46	299	22.2																									
600	28	4,299	-7.5	41	260	39.4	28	3,886	-30.5		350	5.8	28	3,871	-30.5	51	10	4.5	28	4,133	-16.5	44	296	24.1																									
550	28	4,961	-11.9	40	261	41.2	28	4,481	-30.9		341	7.2	28	4,463	-30.0	49	342	7.2	28	4,686	-20.6	43	290	26.6																									
500	28	5,695	-16.7	42	260	44.1	28	5,163	-38.0		337	8.4	28	5,146	-38.1	49	327	9.1	28	5,350	-33.8	38	286	29.4																									
450	28	6,488	-22.1		262	48.0	28	5,879	-42.4		336	8.4	28	5,861	-42.5		305	10.5	28	6,227	-30.7		294	32.3																									
400	28	7,336	-28.0		261	53.2	28	6,671	-47.5		333	10.7	28	6,651	-47.6		310	12.4	28	7,065	-36.9		292	34.8																									
350	28	8,281	-34.8		260	61.0	28	7,544	-52.2		330	10.1	28	7,523	-52.6		300	14.6	28	7,976	-43.9		291	37.5																									
300	28	9,341	-42.6		262	72.3	28	8,530	-57.1		323	13.4	28	8,510	-57.1		291	16.3	28	8,995	-51.3		297	38.7																									
250	28	10,548	-51.7		262	83.7	28	9,677	-58.8		305	15.5	28	9,664	-56.5		282	19.2	28	9,751	-53.0		287	40.6																									
200	28	11,975	-58.1		262	90.3	28	11,093	-54.8		281	17.1	27	11,093	-52.8		279	23.3	28	11,205	-49.1		289	36.5																									
175	28	12,814	-58.9		262	83.5	28	11,950	-53.6		278	20.6	27	11,956	-52.4		277	23.8	28	12,081	-49.1		289	36.5																									
150	28	13,781	-59.8		266	77.5	28	12,942	-53.6		270	23.5	27	12,938	-52.5		277	28.8	28	13,097	-49.4		289	36.5																									
125	28	14,913	-63.3		268	66.8	28	14,132	-54.2		269	26.6	27	14,136	-52.9		275	32.4	25	14,270	-49.6		289	36.5																									
100	28	16,275	-66.0		265	55.2	28	15,541	-55.0		267	33.8	27	15,566	-53.3		274	41.0	25	15,729	-50.5		289	36.5																									
80	28	17,625	-66.9		265	40.2	26	16,986	-55.1		266	37.3	26	17,007	-54.0		275	43.5	24	17,177	-51.1		288	28.2																									
70	28	18,439	-66.4		270	29.3	26	17,837	-55.4		265	40.8	26	17,867	-54.3		275	45.3	24	18,045	-51.5		290	18.7																									
60	28	19,372	-64.6		268	21.0	24	18,858	-54.7		265	43.9	26	18,850	-54.8		279	49.5	24	19,044	-52.2		295	16.1																									
50	28	20,490	-62.6		270	15.0	24	20,023	-54.9		266	48.8	25	20,038	-54.7		276	53.8	24	20,222	-52.8		302	12.6																									
40	28	21,868	-61.3		270	9.9	24	21,449	-55.0		267	51.1	24	21,495	-54.2		277	56.3	23	21,655	-53.6		307	8.5																									
30	28	22,671	-57.2		281	6.4	23	22,316	-54.3		265	57.1	23	22,331	-54.3		276	62.2	21	22,530	-53.1		310	6.8																									
20	28	23,827	-54.9		290	4.7	22	23,528	-53.0		270	54.2	19	24,491	-54.2		276	69.5	18	24,608	-52.8		312	8.9																									
15	28	25,252	-52.2		18	26.05	-52.2		18	26.05	-52.2		272	61.4	17	25,685	-53.9		279	66.3	15	25,845	-52.3		312	8.9																							
10	28	27,337	-47.7		17	27.955	-50.0		17	27.955	-50.0		277	61.5	17	27,615	-54.1		9	28,087	-48.3		302	9.3																									
5																																																	
0																																																	

BOISE, IDAHO (920 MB.)										BROWNS VALLEY, TEX. (1016 MB.)										BUFFALO, N. Y. (993 MB.)										BURRWOOD, LA. (1018 MB.)										CAPE HATTERAS, N. C. (1018 MB.)									
SURFACE	28	868	3.0	76	127	4.1	28	7	13.4	93	156	1.7	28	218	- 4.4	81	240	3.1	28	3	14.0	88	143	1.6	28	1	7.1	88	110	2.7																			
1000	28	186					28	18	15.3	85	153	4.7	28	18					28	19	13.6	88	79	21.9	28	1	15.0	91	77	30.4																			
950	28	606					28	576		74	177	11.9	28	366	- 3.3	74	247	7.0	28	59	13.4	71	210	8.0	28	1	37.2	91	66	24.5																			
900	28	1,045	3.8	67	152	2.7	28	1,034	12.4	63	187	11.5	28	991	- 4.1	67	265	10.5	28	1,043	11.6	64	225	10.1	28	1,023	7.6	64	252	15.5																			
850	28	1,508	1.4	64	265	5.1	28	1,514	12.1	46	200	9.7	28	1,441	- 5.1	61	297	12.6	28	1,521	10.5	67	238	11.7	28	1,493	5.5	69	249	20.4																			
800	28	1,995	- 1.8	67	276	10.7	28	2,020	10.4	39	212	10.7	28	1,917	- 6.0	53	278	14.8	28	2,024	8.7	64	237	14.1	28	1,988	4.0	64	264	22.0																			
750	28	2,505	- 5.2	72	280	15.3	28	2,553	7.7		222	10.9	28	2,419	- 7.6	49	278	20.6	28	2,555	6.1	37	239	17.3	28	2,508	1.6	50	265	26.2																			
700	28	3,044	- 8.6	68	281	18.7	28	3,120	4.3		235	12.6	28	2,956	- 9.8	45	278	23.9	28	3,118	3.0		244	21.1	28	3,065	- 1.3	49	271	29.5																			
650	28	3,615	- 11.8	63	280	23.3	28	3,715	3.3		243	15.3	28	3,522	- 12.0	47	279	28.2	28	3,618	7.0		246	22.1	28	3,571	- 4.4	43	270	35.5																			
600	28	4,225	- 15.5	61	277	25.3	28	4,365	4.4		247	19.0	28	4,154	- 15.4	46	280	31.7	28	4,319	- 4.7		247	29.9	28	4,280	- 8.4	41	271	39.4																			
550	28	4,876	- 19.4	60	277	28.4	28	5,028	- 8.9		246	25.1	28	4,784	- 19.4	43	279	36.7	28	5,024	- 8.7		244	29.7	28	4,912	- 12.5	40	272	45.5																			
500	28	5,581	- 24.1	58	277	31.5	28	5,768	- 13.5		246	30.1	28	5,489	- 23.8		276	40.0	28	5,762	- 13.1		245	47.1	28	5,674	- 17.0		269	49.7																			
450	28	6,337	- 29.4	50	281	33.4	28	6,558	- 18.8		248	38.1	28	6,243	- 29.4		276	45.3	28	6,551	- 18.6		245	44.7	28	6,449	- 22.3		268	52.8																			
400	28	7,174	- 35.5	43	283	35.0	28	7,431	- 24.9		247	49.2	28	7,081	- 35.5		272	49.3	28	7,424	- 24.7		247	53.8	28	7,312	- 28.8	37	270	58.1																			
350	28	8,090	- 42.2		287	39.9	28	8,388	- 31.7		247	62.0	28	7,998	- 41.8		268	57.5	28	8,383	- 31.4		245	61.6	28	8,289	- 33.6		271	66.3																			
300	28	9,000	- 49.4		289	41.0	28	9,462	- 39.5		247	75.8	28	9,032	- 48.9		268	70.8	28	9,462	- 39.4		245	70.9	28	9,370	- 46.7		270	79.9																			
250	28	10,292	- 56.6		298	43.0	28	10,784	- 44.3		246	76.1	28	10,311	- 55.5		264	74.0	28	10,681	- 48.2		252	84.7	28	10,513	- 51.2		271	88.4																			
200	28	11,692	- 60.0		294	36.3	28	12,126	- 57.2		248	79.5	28	11,634	- 56.4		266	71.1	28	12,119	- 57.2		250	83.0	28	11,945	- 57.7		274	91.1																			
175	28	12,529	- 58.2		289	37.7	28	12,967	- 59.3		251	72.3	28	12,485	- 55.0		271	62.6	28	12,908	- 60.2		252	83.4	28	12,786	- 58.5		273	89.8																			
150	28	13,506	- 56.7		289	31.5	28	13,925	- 62.8		249	65.1	28	12,613	- 54.8		267	52.3	28	13,917	- 62.1		254	70	28	13,755	- 59.2		273	80.6																			
125	28	14,662	- 56.8		288	27.8	28	15,036	- 67.4		250	57.9	24	14,634	- 55.5		269	48.0	28	15,033	- 66.1		255	62.6	28	14,890	- 62.2		271	69.0																			
100	28	16,071	- 58.5		286	23.5	28	16,370	- 70.9		246	43.7	21	16,039	- 57.4		267	41.0	28	16,373	- 70.9		258	51.3	28	16,239	- 55.1		275	56.1																			
75	28	17,447	- 58.2		285	18.7	28	17,679	- 72.7		253	19.2	12	18,287	- 58.1		274	36.1	28	17,663	- 71.6		256	32.7	28	17,461	- 65.3		275	41.0																			
70	28	18,307	- 59.2		295	14.2	28	18,658	- 71.7		253	19.2	12	18,287	- 58.7		276	34.0	28	18,193	- 70.2		257	32.3	27	18,317	- 67.4		274	33.2																			
60	28	19,273	- 59.7		295	12.8	26	19,380	- 68.1		260	10.5	12	19,264	- 59.1		275	27.2	24	19,198	- 67.8		261	15.2	26	19,374	- 63.1		272	23.1																			
50	28	20,412	- 59.8		304	10.8	26	20,481	- 65.5		264	5.8	11	20,401	- 58.7		23	20,503	24	20,418	- 64.9		262	8.4	24	20,561	- 61.8		280	15.3																			
40	28	21,813	- 58.7		326	5.8	24	21,856	- 61.0		261	5.6	9	21,806	- 57.9		22	21,890	28	21,890	- 61.3		274	9.1	23	21,887	- 60.1		295	13.8																			
30	24	23,623	- 57.2	41	3.5	20	23,651	- 58.3		274	5.8	5	23,671	- 57.4		22	23,696	27	23,696	- 57.3		284	7.8	20	23,707	- 54.8		289	9.3																				
20	28	24,783	- 56.3	54	5.4	16	24,798	- 56.5		275	1.9		24	24,873	- 54.8		24	24,873	27	24,873	- 54.8		284	7.8	20	24,873	- 54.8		281	8.2																			
15	28	26,062	- 54.8	72	8.4	15	26,036	- 53.2		268	4.1		20	26,312	- 52.3		20	26,312	27	26,312	- 52.3		286	6.0	17	26,301	- 51.9		299	4.7																			
10	28	28,060	- 52.3				28	28,128	- 47.5								20	28,185	19	28,185	- 46.9		19	28,181	18	28,181	- 48.3																						

See reference note at end of table







## Average monthly values

GREEN BAY, WIS. (993 MB.)										GREENSBORO, N. C. (988 MB.)										HILO, HAWAII (1017 MB.)										INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (974 MB.)										JACKS FLATS, NEV. (895 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Relative humidity	Wind								
		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction
SURFACE	28	210	- 6.3	84	355	2.7	27	273	2.5	83	309	0.6	28	11	19.6	87	236	3.3	28	360	-11.8	78	127	1.2	28	1,100	3.6	50	30	5.1																			
1,000-	28	150					27	171					28	15	21.1	81	217	2.3	28	153					28	188																							
950-	28	559	- 4.6	70	304	3.9	27	591	5.4	67	259	5.1	28	59	18.3	84	103	5.2	28	353	- 9.4	77	204	3.5	28	607																							
900-	28	984	- 5.1	67	335	4.7	27	1,032	5.8	64	254	13.2	28	1,063	15.2	86	93	8.4	28	969	- 8.2	69	247	9.9	28	1,055																							
850-	28	1,432	- 5.5	61	282	8.2	27	1,500	4.9	64	262	18.5	28	1,546	12.7	82	92	9.1	28	1,414	- 7.3	59	263	11.1	28	1,523	6.5	36	33	3.7																			
800-	28	1,937	- 6.6	55	277	10.7	27	1,994	3.4	60	265	21.6	28	2,055	11.0	68	96	8.4	28	1,886	- 7.7	55	267	13.4	28	2,018	6.2	37	6	3.1																			
750-	28	2,411	- 7.8	49	288	15.2	27	2,516	1.3	50	262	25.3	28	2,591	8.0	59	95	9.9	28	2,398	- 9.2	49	277	16.3	28	2,536	2.2	40	147	7.0																			
700-	28	2,945	- 9.9	44	283	19.4	27	3,069	1.7	47	258	29.3	28	3,159	5.3	45	94	9.9	28	2,918	- 11.5	49	281	23.8	28	3,073	6.2	38	117	11.3																			
650-	28	3,513	-12.8		286	23.3	27	3,653	- 4.9	42	263	31.3	28	3,758	2.2	45	96	7.0	28	3,481	-14.4	47	290	26.6	28	3,670	- 5.5	32	247	7.7																			
600-	28	4,120	-16.2	39	285	26.4	27	4,280	- 8.8	41	263	37.9	28	4,405	- 1.8	41	95	5.6	28	4,086	-18.0	44	293	23.9	28	4,300	- 8.8	32	310	21.8																			
550-	28	4,768	-20.2	39	282	28.8	27	4,946	-13.2	38	261	40.2	28	5,084	- 6.2	36	97	3.5	28	4,728	-22.1	42	288	27.2	28	4,961	-13.3																						
500-	28	5,470	-24.7	40	278	32.3	27	5,669	-17.8		265	45.5	28	5,833	-10.7	32	21	6.2	28	5,427	-27.1	43	286	27.7	28	5,687	-18.5																						
450-	28	6,223	-30.5	44	277	37.5	27	6,442	-23.2		265	48.2	28	6,629	-16.2	33	275	2.1	28	6,170	-32.8	41	286	29.8	28	6,454	-24.5																						
400-	28	7,055	-36.8	44	27																																												

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## Average monthly values

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NANTUCKET, MASS. (1017 MB.)										NASHVILLE, TENN. (997 MB.)										N. Y. INT. AP. IDLEWILD (1019 MB.)										NOME, ALASKA (1011 MB.)										NORFOLK, VA. (1019 MB.)									
SURFACE	27	14	-2.1	83	294	4.1	28	177	4.3	82	217	1.2	28	5	-1.0	71	328	4.7	28	7	-19.6	58	22	6.0	28	9	3.6	89	336	3.7	1.7																		
1,000--	27	146	-1.3	72	298	5.2	28	149					28	154	-	65	338	6.8	28	88	-16.7	48	38	8.7	28	162	5.0	76	350	3.1																			
950--	27	153	-1.4	67	286	9.7	28	166	5.7	70	236	8.5	28	563	-1.2	59	314	7.0	28	475	-16.3	45	57	11.3	28	582	4.9	65	303	6.6																			
900--	27	196	-2.6	55	285	15.3	28	1012	5.6	65	350	13.8	28	148	-	52	330	14.1	28	881	-16.5	43	48	12.4	28	1,022	4.8	61	266	8.8																			
850--	27	1,431	-4.3	49	283	19.6	28	1,478	4.1	61	288	19.8	28	1,488	2.5	46	289	14.2	28	1,141	-16.4	41	45	13.6	28	1,488	5.5	198	319	1.4																			
800--	27	1,918	-4.8	45	287	20.0	28	1,970	2.4	55	260	17.9	28	1,929	-3.5	39	281	18.7	28	1,766	-17.7	38	34	13.6	28	1,979	2.1	53	271	23.1																			
750--	27	2,424	-6.4	42	289	24.5	28	2,486	-	2	53	263	19.8	28	2,439	-5.6	42	277	23.1	28	2,249	-19.3	36	33	13.6	28	2,495	-	3	47	272	28.4																	
700--	27	2,962	-9.0	43	286	28.4	28	3,039	-3.2	54	265	23.5	28	2,976	-8.0	47	280	27.8	28	2,760	-21.4	34	28	12.0	28	3,048	-2.9	50	272	34.0																			
650--	27	3,533	-11.5	42	286	33.2	28	3,617	-6.2	50	264	27.2	28	3,549	-10.7	44	282	33.4	28	3,305	-24.0	24	24	10.9	28	3,628	-	6	51	271	38.9																		
600--	27	4,145	-14.4	38	282	40.4	28	4,244	-10.1	47	263	30.3	28	4,161	-13.9	40	288	38.1	28	3,884	-27.4	15	15	9.5	28	4,254	-10.1	49	271	43.5																			
550--	27	4,721	-17.1	34	279	45.9	28	4,820	-12.7	43	262	33.1	28	4,637	-18.3	37	287	41.1	28	4,371	-29.3	12	12	8.3	28	4,721	-17.1	47	271	48.9																			
500--	27	5,506	-23.1	41	279	43.7	28	5,625	-19.3	40	263	40.2	28	5,522	-22.7	40	277	48.6	28	5,175	-35.5		360	8.5	28	5,637	-18.8	41	270	49.5																			
450--	27	6,263	-28.6	43	277	48.6	28	6,394	-24.7	41	255	43.9	28	6,283	-28.1	38	279	52.5	28	5,904	-40.1		1	8.0	28	6,406	-24.4	41	267	55.2																			
400--	27	7,104	-34.5		276	16.6	28	7,248	-30.6		257	49.5	28	7,122	-34.1	38	280	58.9	28	6,698	-45.1		356	8.0	28	7,262	-30.8	45	266	58.4																			
350--	27	8,025	-41.0		279	52.7	28	8,184	-37.1		255	57.3	28	8,045	-40.4		279	69.8	28	7,581	-49.8		338	7.2	28	8,196	-37.7		268	67.6																			
300--	27	9,060	-47.8		279	58.1	28	9,232	-45.1		258	65.9	28	8,980	-47.4		276	82.2	28	8,579	-53.9		332	6.8	28	9,242	-45.7		269	77.7																			
250--	27	10,104	-53.9		279	63.4	28	10,290	-53.9		254	74.0	28	9,938	-53.0		277	85.1	28	8,137	-63.8		312	7.2	28	10,104	-53.9		273	86.9																			
200--	27	11,672	-66.1		280	62.2	27	11,853	-57.1		257	80.6	28	11,687	-57.1		277	86.9	28	11,187	-59.9		278	11.3	28	11,859	-58.3		274	92.3																			
175--	27	12,522	-55.4		279	53.8	27	12,697	-57.5		257	78.8	28	12,534	-56.0		277	80.6	28	12,058	-50.4		268	13.2	28	12,700	-58.1		274	89.9																			
150--	27	13,508	-54.5		275	51.3	27	13,668	-58.7		262	73.4	28	13,516	-55.7		278	65.5	28	13,064	-50.6		265	15.9	28	13,671	-58.5		274	76.5																			
125--	27	14,671	-66.5		277	42.9	27	14,806	-61.4		262	63.9	28	14,673	-57.4		277	58.3	28	14,253	-50.5		262	20.6	28	14,811	-61.0		274	89.8																			
100--	27	16,081	-58.4		276	39.1	27	16,182	-63.8		266	52.1	28	16,076	-59.8		277	50.9	28	15,706	-51.4		257	21.8	28	16,188	-63.9		272	52.8																			
75--	27	17,482	-58.7		275	28.2	26	17,540	-64.8		264	35.0	28	17,470	-59.8		276	41.1	28	17,154	-52.0		256	26.4	28	17,550	-64.7		273	41.4																			
70--	26	18,319	-58.5		280	23.5	28	18,358	-64.2		266	28.0	28	18,311	-60.3		278	22.3	28	18,022	-52.7		254	26.3	28	18,371	-63.4		274	41.4																			
60--	26	19,289	-58.8		283	20.4	25	19,299	-63.3		269	21.8	28	19,267	-59.5		280	25.6	28	19,016	-52.5		254	29.7	27	19,320	-62.2		276	24.4																			
50--	26	20,434	-58.6		305	15.7	25	20,421	-62.5		279	15.7	27	20,406	-59.5		286	20.6	28	20,193	-52.9		255	31.1	26	20,445	-61.4		280	15.5																			
40--	25	21,838	-57.8		295	9.9	24	21,801	-60.8		280	12.6	27	21,805	-58.6		289	15.2	28	21,630	-53.5		259	33.2	24	21,834	-59.8		300	11.3																			
30--	24	23,657	-56.3		284	8.5	23	23,603	-57.4		307	8.0	25	23,624	-56.4		286	8.5	27	23,474	-54.2		260	35.2	22	23,643	-57.0		291	6.2																			
20--	24	24,821	-54.1		289	6.2	23	24,760	-55.8		309	8.0	22	24,784	-54.9		283	7.2	27	24,645	-53.7		262	37.1	22	24,802	-55.1		291	6.6																			
15--	24	26,249	-52.6		263	4.1	22	26,185	-52.8		291	8.4	18	26,216	-52.8		268	6.4	26	26,033	-52.2		266	30.4	18	26,271	-52.9		278	6.2																			
10--	24	28,114	-50.2		271	8.7	18	28,054	-49.3				12	28,085	-50.0				18	28,003	-49.8		270	40.8	18	28,114	-50.2		275	8.8																			
1--	9	30,794	-45.1										3	30,747	-45.2											30	30,861	-41.3																					

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

FEBRUARY 1961

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

FEBRUARY 1961

SHREVEPORT, LA. (1009 MB.)										SPOKANE, WASH. (932 MB.)										SWAN ISLAND, W. I. (1014 MB.)										TAMPA, FLA. (1020 MB.)										TATOOSH IS., WASH. (1011 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind					
		Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed						
SURFACE	28	76	8.4	90	199	1.0	28	722	1.5	86	188	7.6	28	10	25.5	79	82	9.9	28	8	14.2	88	91	4.1	28	31	7.5	85	190	9.5	28	11	11.5	81	121	6.0	28	117	6.8	84	196	11.5	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9	
1,000--	28	154	8.5	81	191	1.9	28	150			28	132	24.2	79	80	12.8	28	175	15.6	81	121	6.0	28	117	6.8	84	196	11.5	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9			
950--	28	578	8.3	71	235	11.1	28	566			28	582	21.1	81	91	15.3	28	607	13.8	73	175	7.8	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9	28	534	4.1	84	221	15.9			
900--	28	1,025	8.3	66	243	13.8	28	1,003	1.8	80	208	15.5	28	1,048	17.9	79	103	17.0	28	1,065	12.5	58	208	7.6	28	976	1.1	84	235	16.5	28	976	1.1	84	235	16.5	28	976	1.1	84	235	16.5	28	976	1.1	84	235	16.5	
850--	28	1,497	6.7	60	248	15.9	28	1,462	- 2	74	231	19.4	28	1,536	14.9	74	106	17.3	28	1,545	11.3	43	226	9.1	28	1,433	- 1.8	80	229	18.7	28	1,433	- 1.8	80	229	18.7	28	1,433	- 1.8	80	229	18.7	28	1,433	- 1.8	80	229	18.7	
800--	28	1,993	4.5	53	253	16.7	28	1,946	- 3.0	72	239	21.4	28	2,048	12.0	66	112	16.1	28	2,050	9.7		232	11.7	28	1,913	- 4.6	71	230	20.2	28	1,913	- 4.6	71	230	20.2	28	1,913	- 4.6	71	230	20.2	28	1,913	- 4.6	71	230	20.2	
750--	28	2,514	2.0	47	252	18.5	28	2,453	- 6.3	71	251	19.4	28	2,586	9.6	53	111	14.6	28	2,581	7.2		243	13.8	28	2,414	- 7.5	64	236	22.3	28	2,414	- 7.5	64	236	22.3	28	2,414	- 7.5	64	236	22.3	28	2,414	- 7.5	64	236	22.3	
700--	28	3,071	- .9	40	253	22.7	28	2,990	- 9.7	65	263	22.2	28	3,157	7.2	40	106	11.9	28	3,149	3.8	34	246	16.1	28	2,954	-10.4	56	242	25.6	28	2,954	-10.4	56	242	25.6	28	2,954	-10.4	56	242	25.6	28	2,954	-10.4	56	242	25.6	
650--	28	3,655	- 4.1		256	26.6	28	3,555	-13.2	61	262	26.2	28	3,760	4.8	35	110	9.5	28	3,747	4.4	30	250	18.7	28	3,514	-13.7	50	249	27.8	28	3,514	-13.7	50	249	27.8	28	3,514	-13.7	50	249	27.8	28	3,514	-13.7	50	249	27.8	
600--	28	4,287	- 8.4		253	28.8	28	4,164	-16.8	57	265	28.2	28	4,412	1.7		133	8.0	28	4,386	- 3.3		252	24.1	28	4,125	-17.1	48	250	37.0	28	4,125	-17.1	48	250	37.0	28	4,125	-17.1	48	250	37.0	28	4,125	-17.1	48	250	37.0	
550--	28	4,950	-13.1		253	29.7	28	4,809	-20.5	54	269	31.3	28	5,103	- 1.7		138	4.9	28	5,063	- 7.2		253	26.6	28	4,771	-20.9	47	254	33.4	28	4,771	-20.9	47	254	33.4	28	4,771	-20.9	47	254	33.4	28	4,771	-20.9	47	254	33.4	
500--	28	5,676	-18.4		251	33.6	28	5,512	-25.1	51	272	36.3	28	5,863	- 6.1		170	4.5	28	5,808	-12.1		256	31.1	28	5,472	-25.6	48	256	36.9	28	5,472	-25.6	48	256	36.9	28	5,472	-25.6	48	256	36.9	28	5,472	-25.6	48	256	36.9	
450--	28	6,448	-24.0		251	38.9	28	6,266	-30.6	51	276	37.7	28	6,668	-11.7		220	4.3	28	6,605	-17.5		256	34.2	28	6,216	-31.3	46	256	41.6	28	6,216	-31.3	46	256	41.6	28	6,216	-31.3	46	256	41.6	28	6,216	-31.3	46	256	41.6	
400--	28	7,305	-30.0		248	44.3	28	7,097	-36.7	52	280	44.9	28	7,571	-18.3		260	6.2	28	7,482	-23.5		256	41.6	28	7,052	-37.8	46	262	40.8	28	7,052	-37.8	46	262	40.8	28	7,052	-37.8	46	262	40.8	28	7,052	-37.8	46	262	40.8	
350--	28	8,243	-36.7		247	52.7	28	8,008	-43.4		278	44.9	28	8,554	-25.6		262	12.4	27	8,444	-30.4		263	48.2	28	7,960	-44.3		263	40.8	28	7,960	-44.3		263	40.8	28	7,960	-44.3		263	40.8	28	7,960	-44.3		263	40.8	
300--	28	9,293	-44.2		247	60.6	28	9,030	-50.5		280	47.8	28	9,653	-34.2		251	18.3	27	9,522	-38.4		260	55.2	28	8,980	-50.3		260	44.7	28	8,980	-50.3		260	44.7	28	8,980	-50.3		260	44.7	28	8,980	-50.3		260	44.7	
250--	28	10,496	-51.8		249	69.4	28	10,199	-56.7		280	53.2	28	10,903	-44.3		258	25.6	27	10,753	-47.8		264	59.8	28	10,155	-55.8		264	49.4	28	10,155	-55.8		264	49.4	28	10,155	-55.8		264	49.4	28	10,155	-55.8		264	49.4	
200--	28	11,926	-55.7		252	78.5	28	11,606	-56.9		279	38.5	28	12,307	-60.6		259	29.1	26	12,025	-60.5		266	65.3	27	12,421	-54.7		266	40.2	28	12,421	-54.7		266	40.2	28	12,421	-54.7		266	40.2	28	12,421	-54.7		266	40.2	
175--	28	12,774	-56.7		252	66.8	27	13,447	-54.4		278	32.3	28	14,155	-65.7		259	26.0	25	13,977	-63.4		267	58.7	27	13,410	-53.9		267	37.3	28	13,410	-53.9		267	37.3	28	13,410	-53.9		267	37.3	28	13,410	-53.9		267	37.3	
150--	28	13,748	-59.1		252	59.1	27	14,616	-55.0		276	29.9	28	15,251	-70.2		255	19.8	25	15,087	-67.3		264	54.8	27	14,581	-54.1		264	32.4	28	14,581	-54.1		264	32.4	28	14,581	-54.1		264	32.4	28	14,581	-54.1		264	32.4	
125--	28	16,246	-66.4		256	50.5	27	16,039	-55.3		281	25.6	27	16,562	-75.7		272	9.1	24	16,422	-71.0		266	46.8	26	16,012	-55.7		266	26.4	28	16,012	-55.7		266	26.4	28	16,012	-55.7		266	26.4	28	16,012	-55.7		266	26.4	
100--	26	17,596	-66.9		258	35.8	26	17,455	-56.8		281	25.6	27	17,841	-78.3		86	3.7	23	18,526	-70.9		266	35.8	25	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	28	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	28	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	28	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	
90--	26	18,408	-66.4		257	26.8	26	18,303	-56.8		283	15.7	27	18,611	-76.1		86	3.7	23	18,526	-70.9		266	35.8	25	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	28	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	28	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	28	17,430	-57.7		266	21.0	
80--	24	19,341	-64.5		259	17.5	25	19,272	-57.3		284	12.0	26	19,506	-70.3		79	5.1	23	19,435	-67.8		260	16.2	24	19,253	-57.2		260	13.6	28	19,253	-57.2		260	13.6	28	19,253	-57.2		260	13.6	28	19,253	-57.2		260	13.6	
70--	22	20,454	-63.3		262	13.4	25	20,425	-56.8		292	10.3	26	20,698	-63.9		58	5.0	21	20,542	-64.1		261	12.6	24	20,405	-57.6		261	10.5	28	20,405	-57.6		261	10.5	28	20,405	-57.6		261	10.5	28	20,405	-57.6		261	10.5	
60--	22	21,831	-61.5		275	8.5	23	21,838	-57.3		315	5.6	26	21,986	-60.7		77	6.4	19	21,922	-60.4		292	7.8	17	23,654	-55.3		292	5.2	28	23,654	-55.3		292	5.2	28	23,654	-55.3		292	5.2	28	23,654	-55.3		292	5.2	
50--	20	23,636	-57.9		279	7.2	20	23,638	-56.4		314	5.6	25	23,791	-66.7		70	8.4	18	23,729	-56.4		291	10.9	17	23,654	-55.3		291	7.8	28	23,654	-55.3		291	7.8	28	23,654	-55.3		291	7.8	28	23,654	-55.3		291	7.8	
40--	18	24,791	-56.3		279	5.2	18	24,814	-55.8		325	7.2	24	24,955	-52.8		65	7.2	15	24,876	-54.8		281	5.2	16	24																							



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Table 30 Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

FEBRUARY 1961

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A. M.				0.0°	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Feb.									
1-----						1.37	1.22	1.14	1.03
2-----	1.03	1.15	1.27	1.41	1.42	1.22	1.09	.98	
3-----						1.18	1.03	.90	
4-----				1.23					
5-----	.89	1.10				1.22		.80	.67
6-----	.93	1.05		1.33	1.42	1.28	1.16	1.09	.98
7-----	1.06					1.43	1.27	1.19	1.05
8-----		1.15	1.27	1.41		(1.39)	(1.23)	(1.09)	(.99)
9-----	1.00			1.38	1.47	1.35	1.22	1.13	1.02
10-----	1.02	1.07	1.22	1.41	1.43	1.37	1.20	1.13	1.01
11-----		1.18	1.27	1.42	1.49	1.43	(1.20)	(1.17)	
14-----				1.38	1.45	1.36	1.21	1.09	.97
15-----	1.06	1.16	1.27	1.41	1.51	1.41	1.25	1.13	1.01
18-----				1.24		1.36	1.41		(.79)
19-----					1.41	1.31	1.15	1.03	.93
20-----	1.02	1.13	1.23	1.37	1.47	1.32	1.29	1.06	.89
21-----	1.09	1.17	1.27	1.41	1.46	1.40	1.25	1.12	1.03
22-----	1.10	1.19	1.27	1.40	1.49		(1.14)	(.91)	(.93)
24-----				1.36	1.47	1.38	1.16	.99	.91
25-----	1.05	1.15	1.25	1.37	1.45			.99	.89
28-----	1.13	1.21	1.29	1.41					.95
Aver- ages	1.04	1.13	1.25	1.37	1.46	1.36	1.23	1.06	0.95
MADISON, WIS.									
Air mass									
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
Feb.									
7-----	M 0.83	M 0.96	S 1.04	S 1.23	S 1.31	S 1.30	S 1.21	S 1.01	S 0.86
14-----	M .96	M 1.08							
15-----		S .90							
21-----					S 1.43				
28-----		M 1.02	M 1.10	S 1.29					
Aver- ages	0.90	0.99	1.07	1.26	1.37	1.30	1.21	1.01	0.86
BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Feb.									
1-----			1.29	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.30	1.21	1.06
2-----	1.06	1.17	1.29	1.42	1.45	1.44	1.29	1.17	1.07
3-----	1.13	1.18	1.32	1.46	1.51	1.49	1.33	1.20	1.11
7-----	1.06	1.18	1.29	1.46	1.49	1.46	1.29	1.17	1.06
8-----	1.08	1.17	1.28	1.40	1.41	1.35	1.18	1.07	.99
9-----					1.40	1.34	1.16	.98	.87
12-----							1.13	.91	.43
13-----	.96	1.07	1.23						
16-----								1.08	.94
19-----					1.35	1.30			
20-----			1.21	1.36	1.46	1.39	1.25	1.12	1.03
21-----	.96	1.03	1.16	1.35	1.45	1.33	1.05	.91	.82
22-----	.87	.98	1.12	1.27	1.37	1.28	1.11	.95	.79
27-----						1.27	1.01	.83	.69
Aver- ages	1.02	1.11	1.24	1.40	1.44	1.37	1.19	1.05	0.91
GUAM, M. I.									
Air mass									
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92
No observations during February									

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A. M.				0.0°	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
OMAHA, NEBR.									
Air mass									
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
Feb.									
3-----	S 0.70	S 0.83	S 0.98	S 1.14					
15-----	S .77	S .87	S .99	S 1.13					
19-----	S .77	S .84	S .97	S 1.13					
20-----	M .67	M .77	M .91	S 1.09		S 0.89	S 0.52		
21-----		S .82	S .95	S 1.12	S 1.21	S 1.10	S 0.89	S 0.80	S 0.67
27-----					S 1.22	S .99		S .71	S .56
Aver- ages	0.73	0.83	0.96	1.10	1.16	1.07	0.80	0.76	0.62
MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Feb.									
1-----	1.24	1.33	1.42	1.55	1.62				
3-----	1.25	1.34	1.43	1.51	1.63				
4-----	1.25	1.34	1.44	1.55	1.63		1.37	1.28	1.19
5-----	1.25	1.34	1.43	1.55	1.65	1.48	1.37	1.29	1.24
6-----	1.29	1.37	1.46	1.57	1.67	1.55	1.44	1.35	1.27
7-----	1.25	1.33	1.43	1.54	1.64		1.55	1.28	1.19
8-----	1.24	1.32	1.41	1.53	1.63				
9-----	1.25	1.32	1.42	1.53					
16-----	1.22	1.31	1.39	1.53					
17-----	1.23	1.31	1.41	1.52					
19-----				1.50					
22-----				1.53					
23-----	1.22	1.31	1.40	1.52	1.63				
24-----	1.13	1.24	1.34	1.47					
25-----	1.19	1.27	1.37	1.49					
26-----	.97	1.08	1.20	1.37	1.56				
27-----	.95	1.06	1.21	1.36					
Aver- ages	1.20	1.28	1.38	1.51	1.63	1.52	1.38	1.30	1.22
TUCSON, ARIZ.									
Air mass									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Feb.									
1-----	0.87	0.97	1.07		1.40	1.30	1.14	0.97	0.82
2-----				1.31	1.47				
3-----	.92	1.01	1.15	1.32		1.35	1.21	1.08	1.00
4-----	.98	1.07	1.20	1.33				1.08	
5-----					1.45				
6-----	.96	1.07	1.20	1.33	1.44	1.33	1.14	1.01	
7-----							1.13	1.00	.92
8-----	.95	1.08	1.19	1.36	1.46				
9-----	1.02	1.15	1.24						.90
11-----	.97	1.12							
13-----	.99	1.09				1.35	1.18	1.05	.96
15-----	.94	1.05		1.30					
18-----	.93	1.01	1.13	1.31					.94
20-----	.92	1.05	1.17	1.33	1.44				
21-----	1.00	1.08						1.04	.95
22-----	.98	1.07							
25-----	1.05	1.15	1.25	1.36			1.18	1.07	.97
26-----							1.08	1.00	.81
27-----	.90								.91
28-----	.94	1.04						1.10	
Aver- ages	0.90	1.07	1.12	1.33	1.44	1.33	1.15	1.04	0.92

S Slight haze - indeterminable

M Moderate haze - indeterminable

H Haze

( ) Interpolated - Cirrus Clouds present

S Slight haze - indeterminable  
M Moderate haze - indeterminable  
H Haze  
( ) Interpolated - Cirrus Clouds present

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 9, No. 2, page 66, of this publication.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

FEBRUARY 1961

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Oreg.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill, Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Elly, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Griffin, Ga.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Laramie, Wyo.			
Feb. 5-----	421	199	1	444	76	381	7	59	254	328	200	327	---	662	335	288	415	190	210	241	353	306	227	358	31	(357)	32	297	440	217	389	207	378	483	149	456	239	331	308			
Feb. 6-----	444	204	100	46	144	43	10	89	297	251	219	214	42	704	357	295	239	101	249	241	176	320	404	468	25	(360)	37	209	432	264	351	229	186	74	286	296	331	369				
Feb. 7-----	416	209	21	160	144	38	21	169	253	325	219	214	42	704	357	295	239	101	249	241	176	320	404	468	25	(360)	37	209	432	264	351	229	186	74	286	296	331	369				
Feb. 8-----	427	212	21	160	144	38	21	169	253	325	219	214	42	704	357	295	239	101	249	241	176	320	404	468	25	(360)	37	209	432	264	351	229	186	74	286	296	331	369				
Feb. 9-----	420	284	137	386	39	288	29	180	279	318	89	294	211	676	460	241	336	132	327	73	429	263	442	497	32	256	41	270	450	247	416	166	173	328	214	420	395	327	330			
Feb. 10-----	443	299	117	446	109	407	32	186	217	146	85	125	387	614	448	186	435	109	325	212	400	161	467	193	119	297	462	280	460	204	222	392	312	217	443	141	378	229	130			
Feb. 11-----	417	319	103	446	77	398	37	182	160	136	199	109	446	638	427	296	424	240	321	275	302	170	470	300	97	172	450	142	487	126	---	80	216	504	167	307	349	439	198	235		
Average-----	429	280	76	333	91	228	23	142	242	264	150	242	317	660	331	218	288	194	237	213	306	269	407	249	54	(269)	358	241	375	219	339	188	231	293	198	383	270	316	304	294		
Feb. 12-----	270	233	46	453	85	378	34	209	216	216	195	239	464	675	143	334	406	55	270	345	365	142	435	365	53	204	428	325	487	149	335	158	368	474	307	496	222	419	298	293		
Feb. 13-----	297	453	131	379	51	173	269	349	83	283	469	552	420	344	413	176	235	169	301	244	363	305	50	383	414	267	488	289	406	146	277	202	254	359	183	---	368	326				
Feb. 14-----	435	360	210	446	162	296	63	147	238	355	55	299	269	552	224	331	346	132	389	169	434	150	478	190	85	212	290	222	482	161	375	173	332	394	340	429	301	106	278	297		
Feb. 15-----	435	360	210	446	162	296	63	147	238	355	55	299	269	552	224	331	346	132	389	169	434	150	478	190	85	212	290	222	482	161	375	173	332	394	340	429	301	106	278	297		
Feb. 16-----	347	233	62	334	98	334	65	147	198	336	357	286	---	652	492	359	389	11	350	414	421	219	442	167	87	267	223	149	372	208	---	165	432	391	325	463	390	240	259	318		
Feb. 17-----	274	97	88	298	223	181	44	160	353	293	103	282	421	653	467	151	262	15	138	398	48	70	494	353	---	135	192	324	428	167	---	224	142	244	333	518	89	45	170	190		
Feb. 18-----	472	125	132	398	56	28	67	105	299	36	368	47	182	692	377	350	275	18	40	430	375	56	495	367	104	274	452	325	367	228	116	239	73	72	132	526	94	247	350	352		
Average-----	392	210	151	399	106	266	52	154	248	246	197	219	361	647	361	278	356	85	251	302	327	159	445	307	71	266	306	278	446	215	327	191	267	191	267	306	251	471	193	212	291	304
Feb. 19-----	427	417	24	199	112	53	74	139	254	257	84	266	132	661	378	85	283	---	368	419	432	161	488	397	111	360	262	353	346	251	463	91	119	81	295	514	184	143	322	340		
Feb. 20-----	485	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Feb. 21-----	506	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Feb. 22-----	499	111	108	144	184	49	96	185	220	399	377	353	470	617	175	239	147	289	160	401	381	336	506	430	119	434	145	349	416	133	435	205	60	98	200	543	354	174	388	406		
Feb. 23-----	330	64	98	179	148	444	86	237	379	91	105	46	315	619	380	173	135	266	101	229	(510)	50	533	381	143	436	148	363	431	243	462	225	344	64	70	510	299	210	413	415		
Feb. 24-----	540	234	115	287	24	54	85	237	371	91	105	46	315	619	380	173	135	266	101	229	(510)	50	533	381	143	436	148	363	431	243	462	225	344	64	70	510	299	210	413	415		
Feb. 25-----	525	388	202	428	192	136	113	219	223	53	418	38	516	671	329	51	229	7	297	326	487	70	543	246	---	183	530	249	365	140	262	166	165	199	76	462	21	514	372	347		
Average-----	473	243	109	246	117	123	82	185	277	230	231	205	295	648	240	198	145	191	229	373	(408)	174	503	386	116	332	302	(346)	350	193	375	174	150	169	165	500	223	278	355	369		
Feb. 26-----	318	346	1	535	160	479	84	161	349	139	406	134	503	687	539	88	522	202	402	464	202	274	503	390	121	345	541	405	595	368	156	285	485	593	405	524	95	511	434	208		
Feb. 27-----	435	360	210	446	162	296	63	147	238	355	55	299	269	552	224	331	346	132	389	169	434	150	478	190	85	212	290	222	482	161	375	173	332	394	340	429	301	106	278	297		
Feb. 28-----	480	379	115	155	96	432	105	259	315	103	403	64	273	631	385	253	240	179	216	428	173	372	549	481	98	390	538	337	457	263	373	325	338	330	376	567	220	458	436	372		
Mar. 1-----	545	342	178	189	181	99	64	265	191	184	50	189	164	589	152	392	110	118	322	423	505	381	564	356	93	301	547	389	361	90	446	225	555	98	349	577	29	438	362	297		
Mar. 2-----	540	394	193	553	238	499	80	218	388	295	325	279	313	655	566	382	513	333	391	408	484	298	571	145	179	142	527	343	560	284	152	275	500	611	405	520	182	520	429	240		
Mar. 3-----	228	63	143	423	139	490	143	185	315	355	323	372	449	442	433	185	489	335	260	364	419	347	414	470	186	379	184	420	434	261	76	220	477	593	354	285	223	376	389			
Mar. 4-----	457	61	147	480	240	316	132	123	185	81	258	97	249	553	529	442	471	25	278	440	471	43	(460)	367	163	342	380	143	477	196	261	375	423	405	35	---	89	125	470	442		
Average-----	421	270	149	410	174	395	104	206	302	210	274	204	339	604	450	276	403	219	277	418	370	287	(513)	347	140	316	405	342	494	253	263	394	470	327	547	169	332	387	338			

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

FEBRUARY 1961

	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lemont, Ill.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	New York, N. Y.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Pullman, Wash.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	Santa Maria, Calif.	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Savville, N. Y.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Wake Island	Washington, D. C.	
Feb. 1	404	240	274	391	389	155	90	42	139	272	111	334	353	298	129	351	37	405	417	---	55	312	434	259	237	69	394	212	316	31	44	205	35	352	26	476	438	---	384	
Feb. 2	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 3	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 4	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 5	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 6	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 7	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 8	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 9	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 10	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 11	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 12	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 13	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 14	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 15	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 16	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 17	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 18	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 19	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 20	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 21	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 22	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 23	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 24	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 25	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 26	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 27	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Feb. 28	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 1	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 2	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 3	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 4	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 5	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 6	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 7	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 8	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406	400	299	66	346	226	257	237	89	324	278	273	260	117	180	75	202	384	105	456	400	---	384
Mar. 9	381	134	113	230	227	238	97	31	146	338	208	---	302	244	166	106	186	406																						

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^3$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

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Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	---	321	337	370	353	320	---	345	345	359	325	335	386	---	335	---	368	392	---	370	356	336	---	380	383	385	407	430	---	---	---	---
Caribou, Maine	---	---	409	---	383	---	407	---	---	---	405	415	428	---	---	425	---	313	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Fort Worth, Texas	283	297	285	374	---	---	306	293	314	315	266	247	249	---	282	---	---	284	272	---	---	---	319	273	---	280	280	---	286	---	---	---
Green Bay, Wis.	345	---	334	339	325	363	343	334	350	---	---	---	---	328	356	---	---	---	379	371	355	---	---	---	---	383	391	379	---	---	---	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	236	---	242	243	243	240	238	232	232	---	---	---	---	---	---	263	260	249	249	---	---	246	249	255	262	266	---	262	---	---	---	---
Sterling, Va.	---	345	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	346	335	305	---	---	*296	---	---	---	314	289	---	295	*303	---	---	---	---

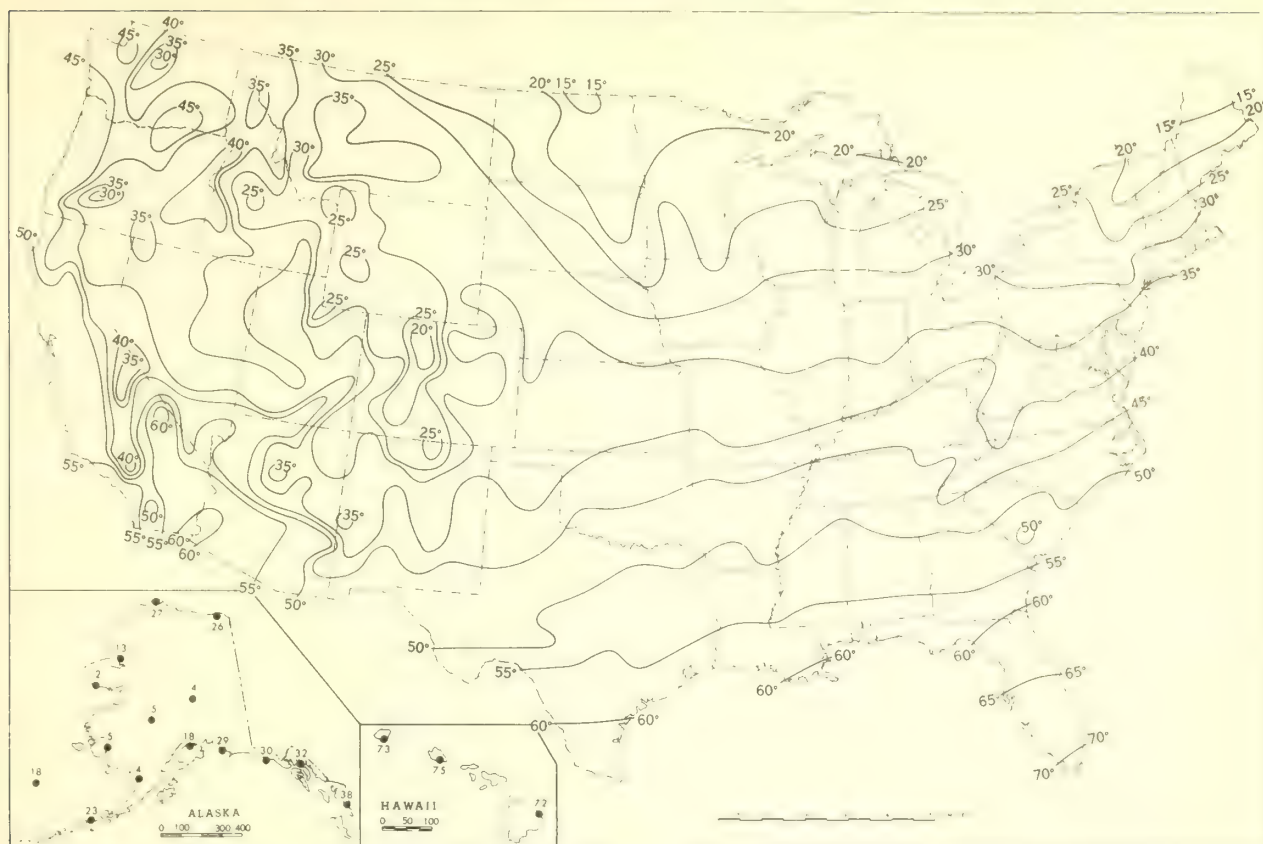
The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

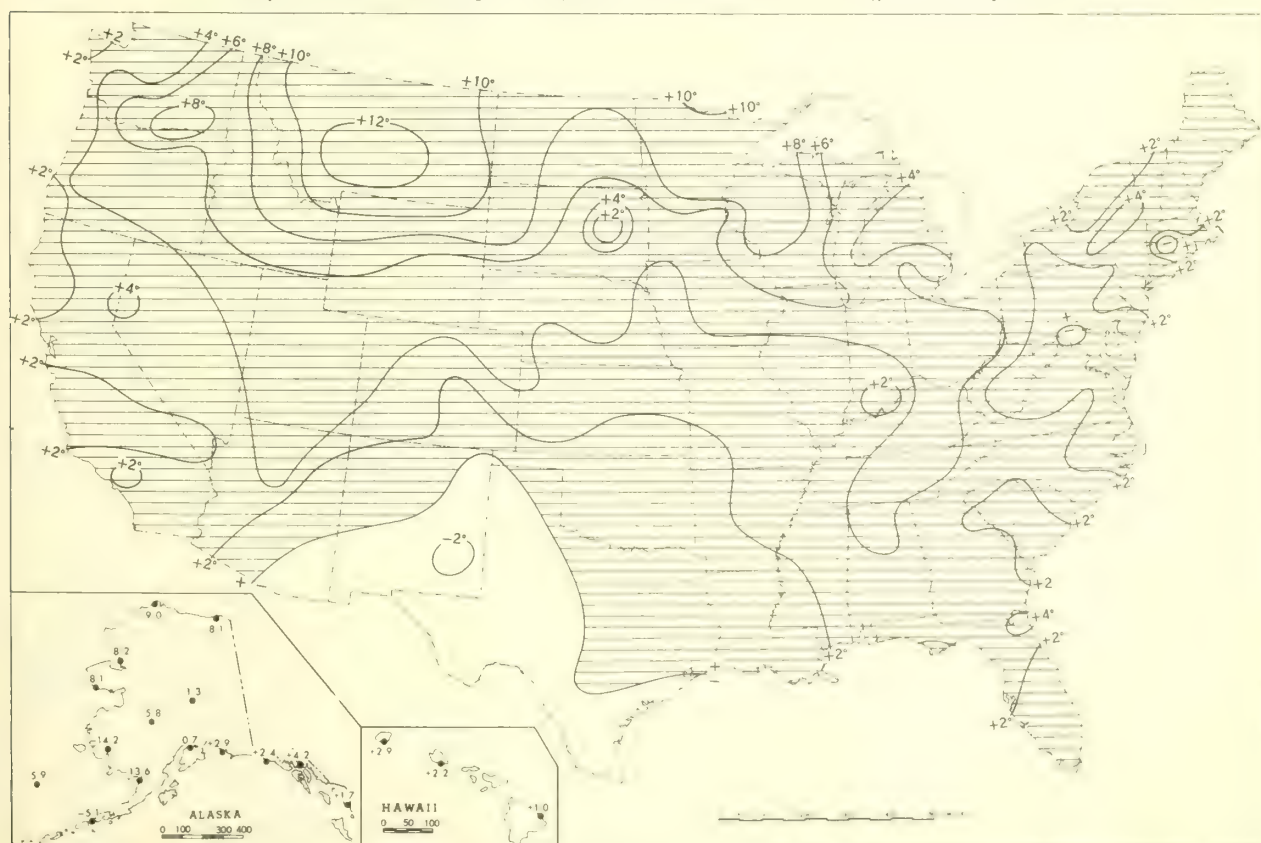
the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations, therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the 'Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer,' Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.



Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, February 1961.



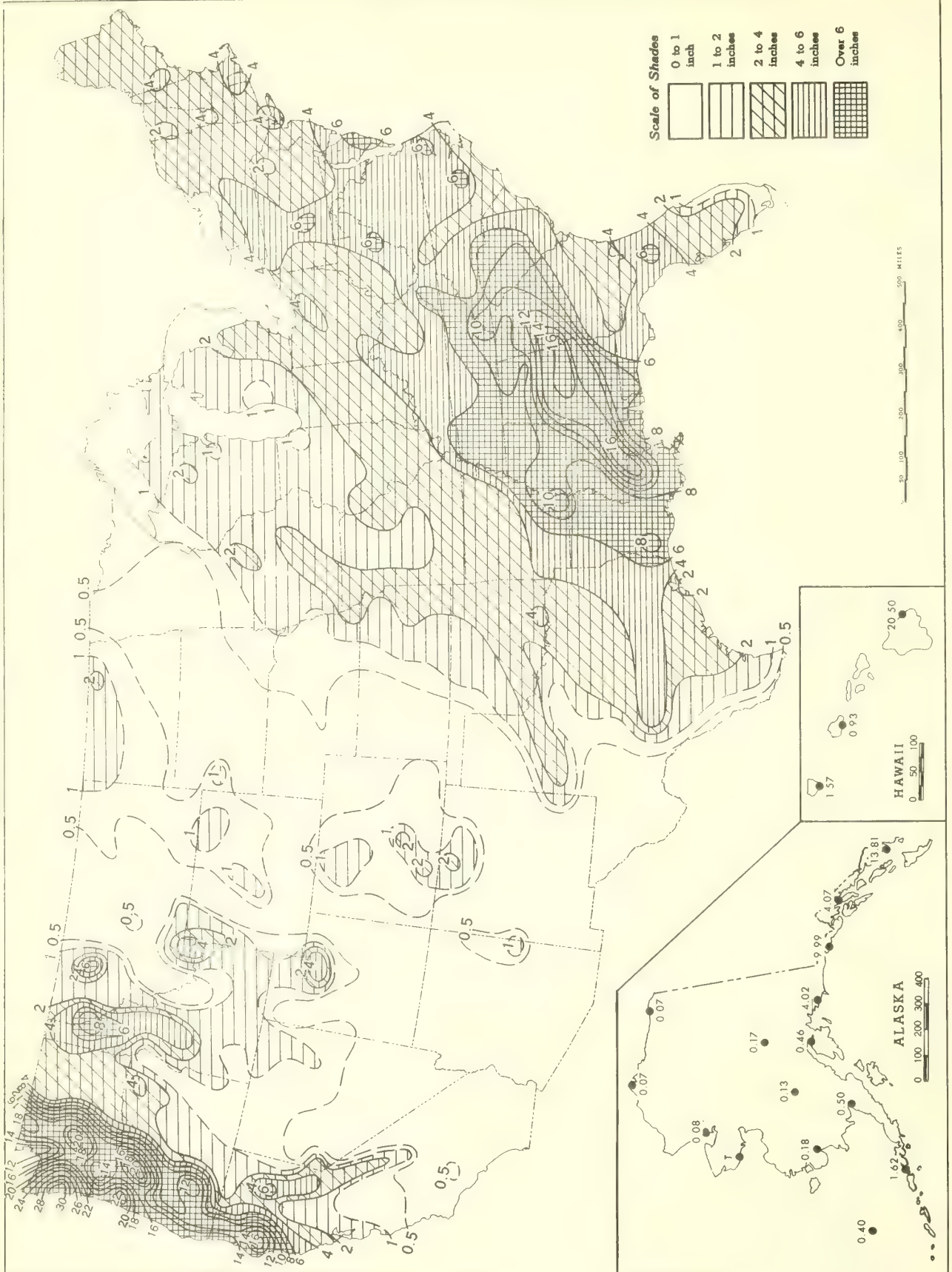
B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), February 1961.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), February 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.



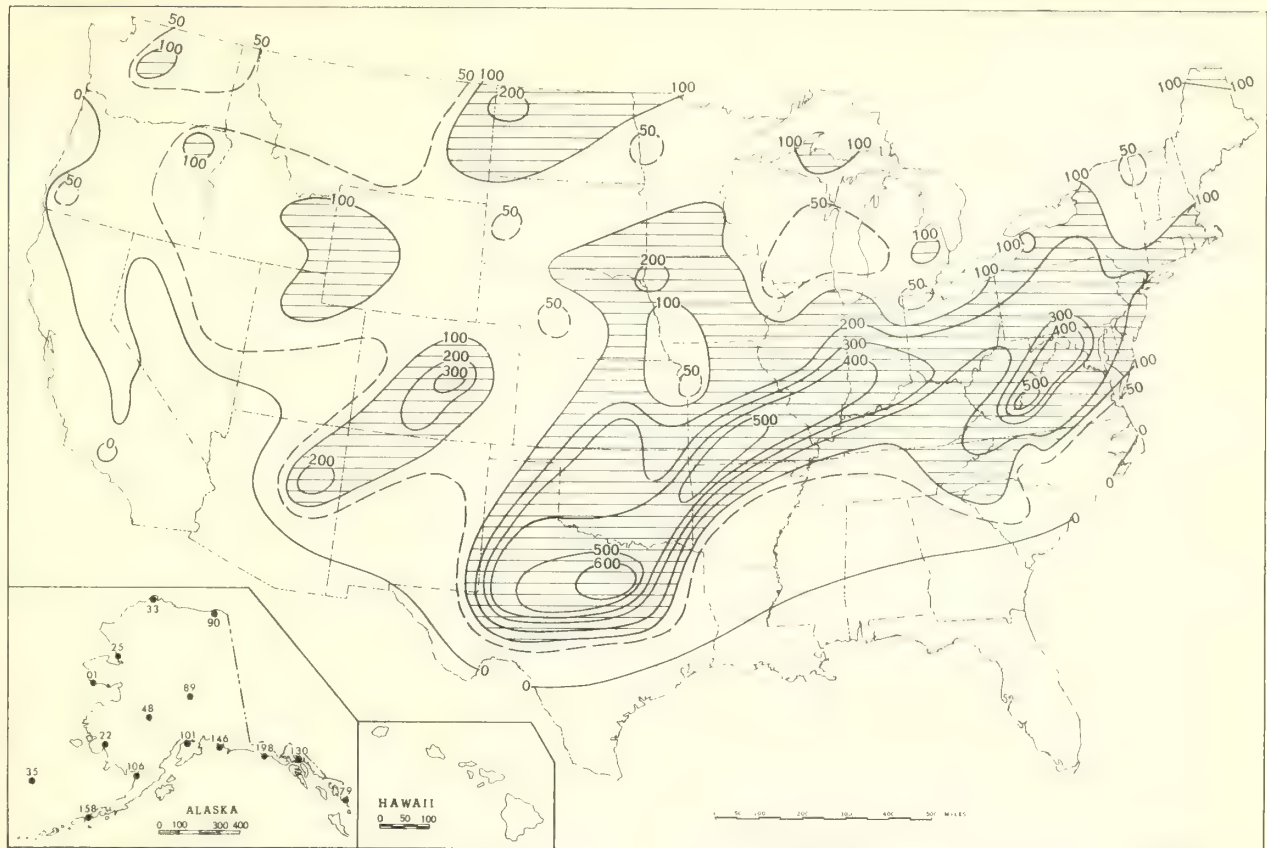
Map of Alaska and Hawaii showing isobars for the number of days with precipitation exceeding 0.01 inch. The map includes contour lines labeled with values such as 25, 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, and 300. A scale bar at the bottom indicates distances in miles (0 to 400). An inset map shows the Hawaiian Islands with values 3.5, 3.6, and 21.5. Another inset map shows Alaska with values 3.5, 12, 20, 25, 33, 44, 59, and 96.

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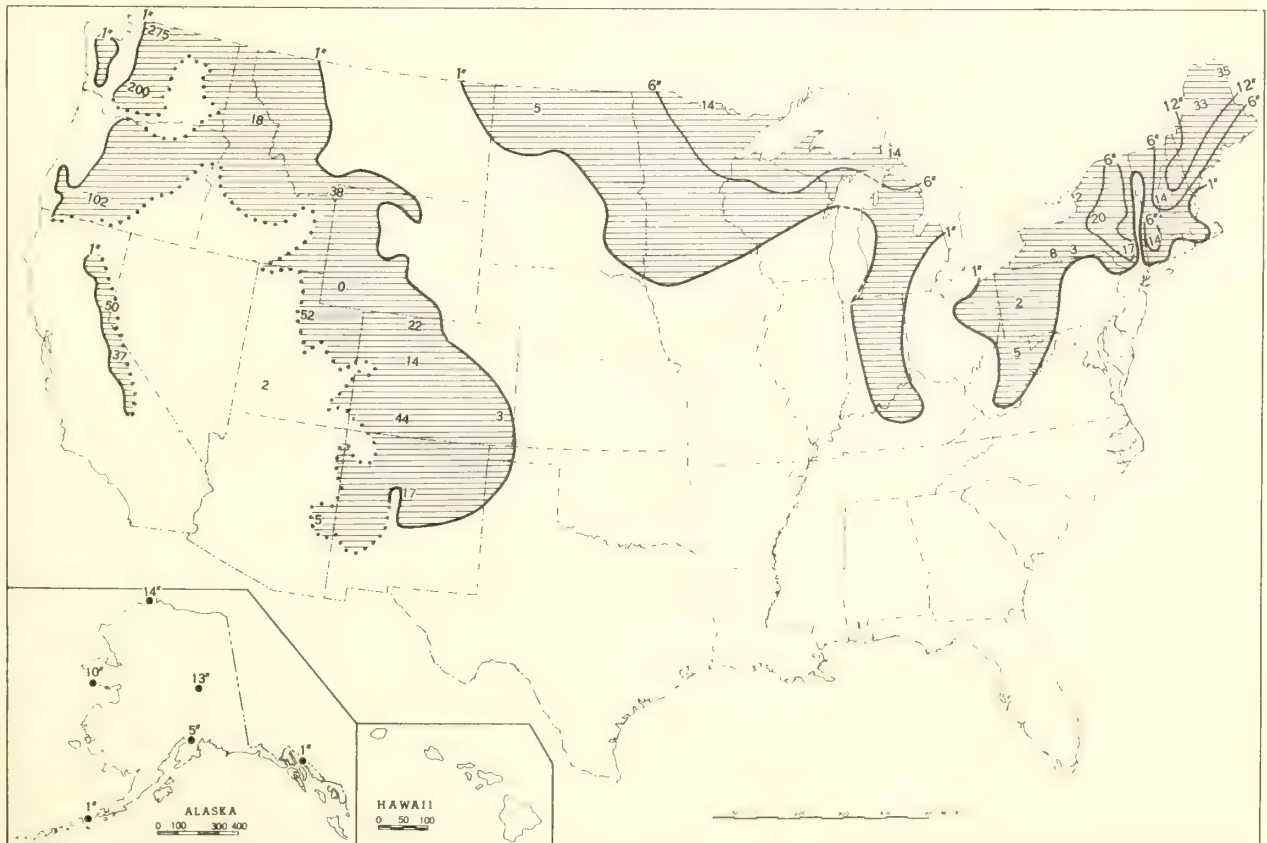
- 104 -



Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, February 1961.



B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., February 27, 1961.

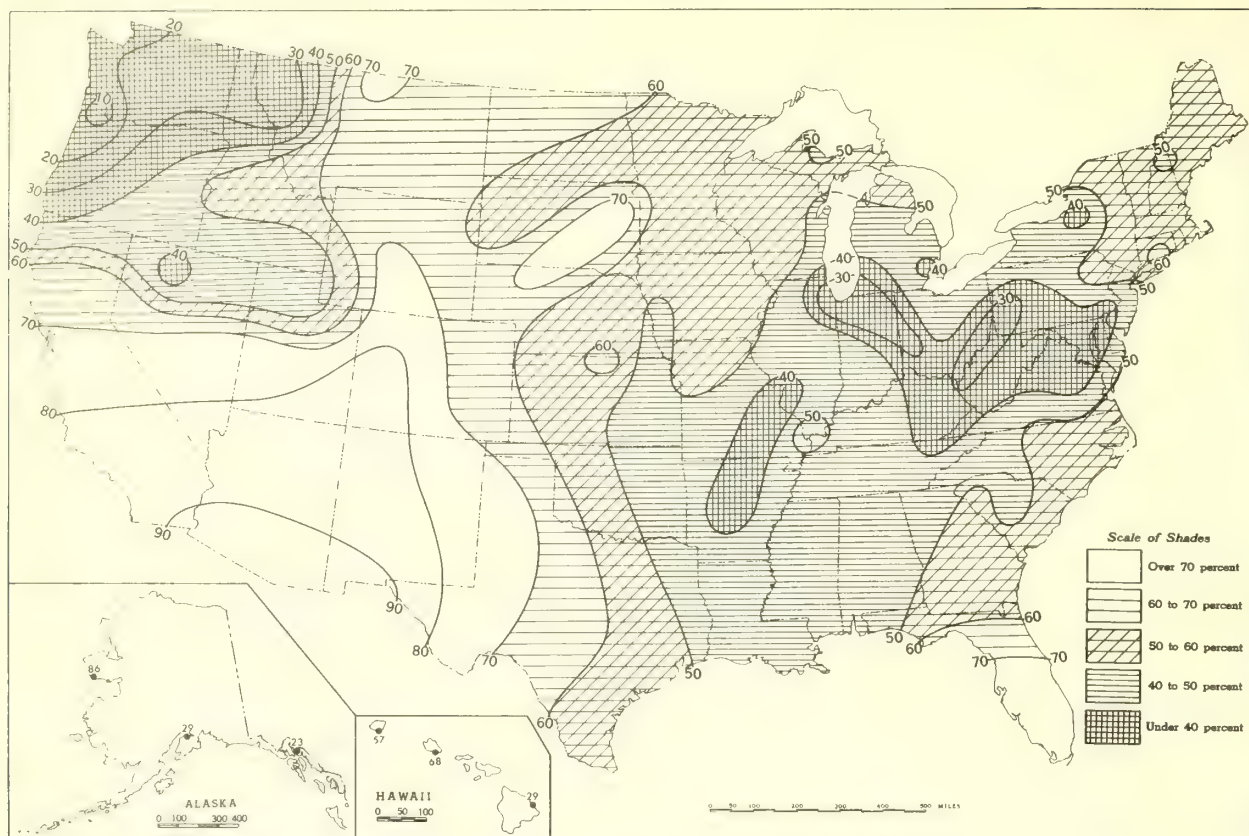


A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

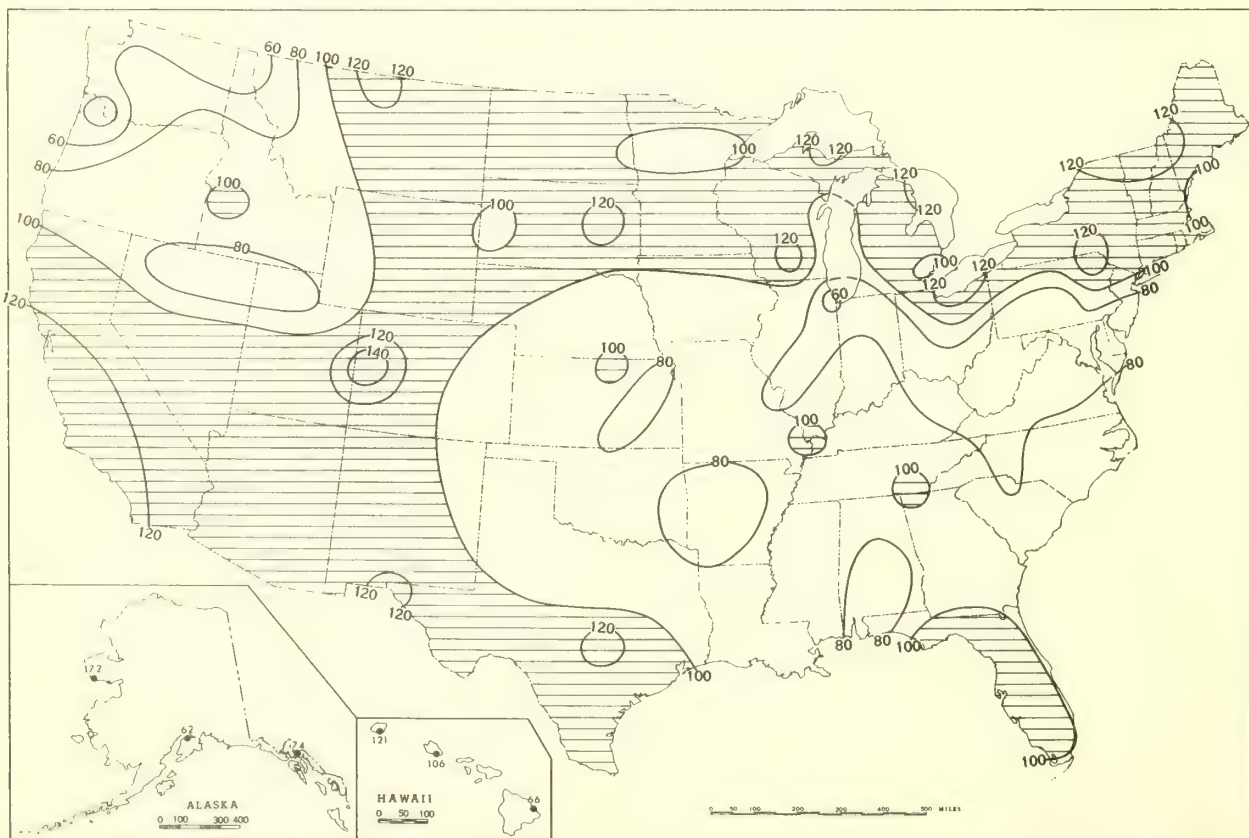
B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.

It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, February 1961.



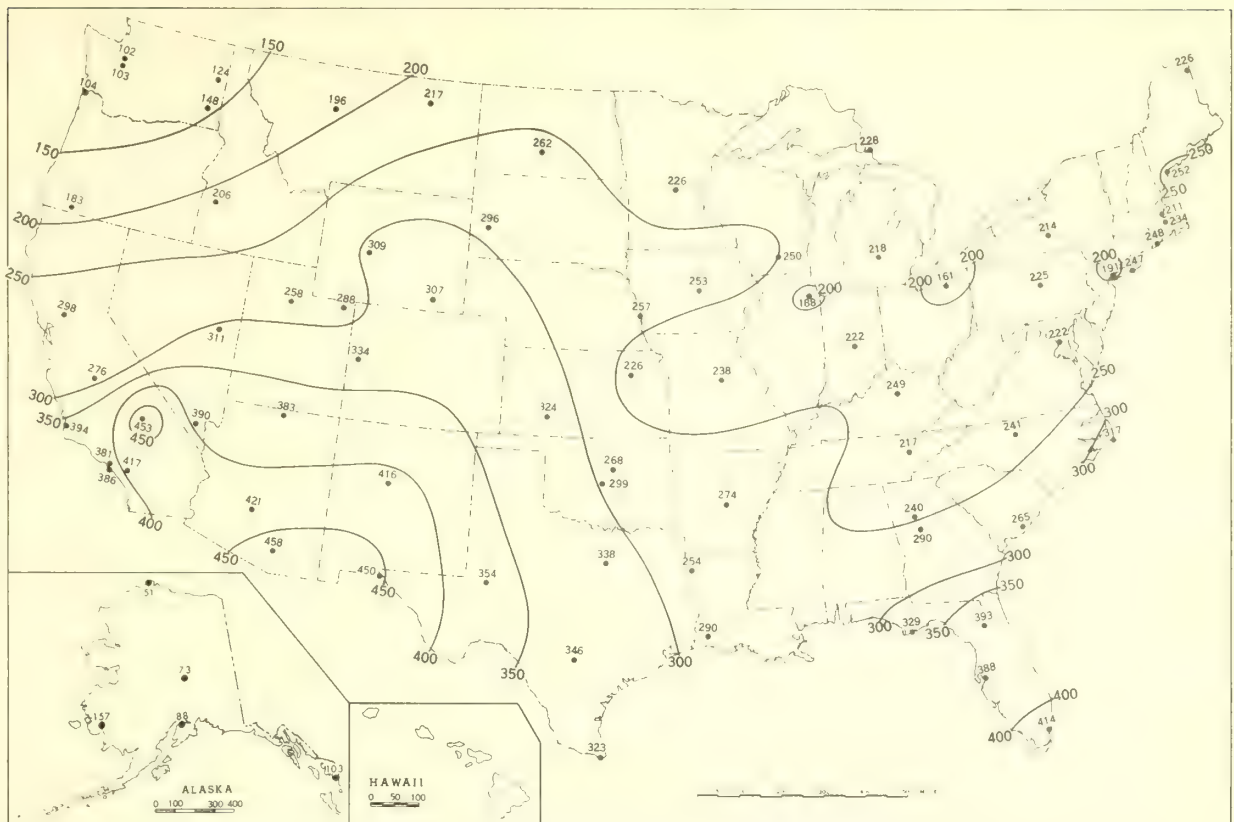
B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, February 1961.



A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.



Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, February 1961.



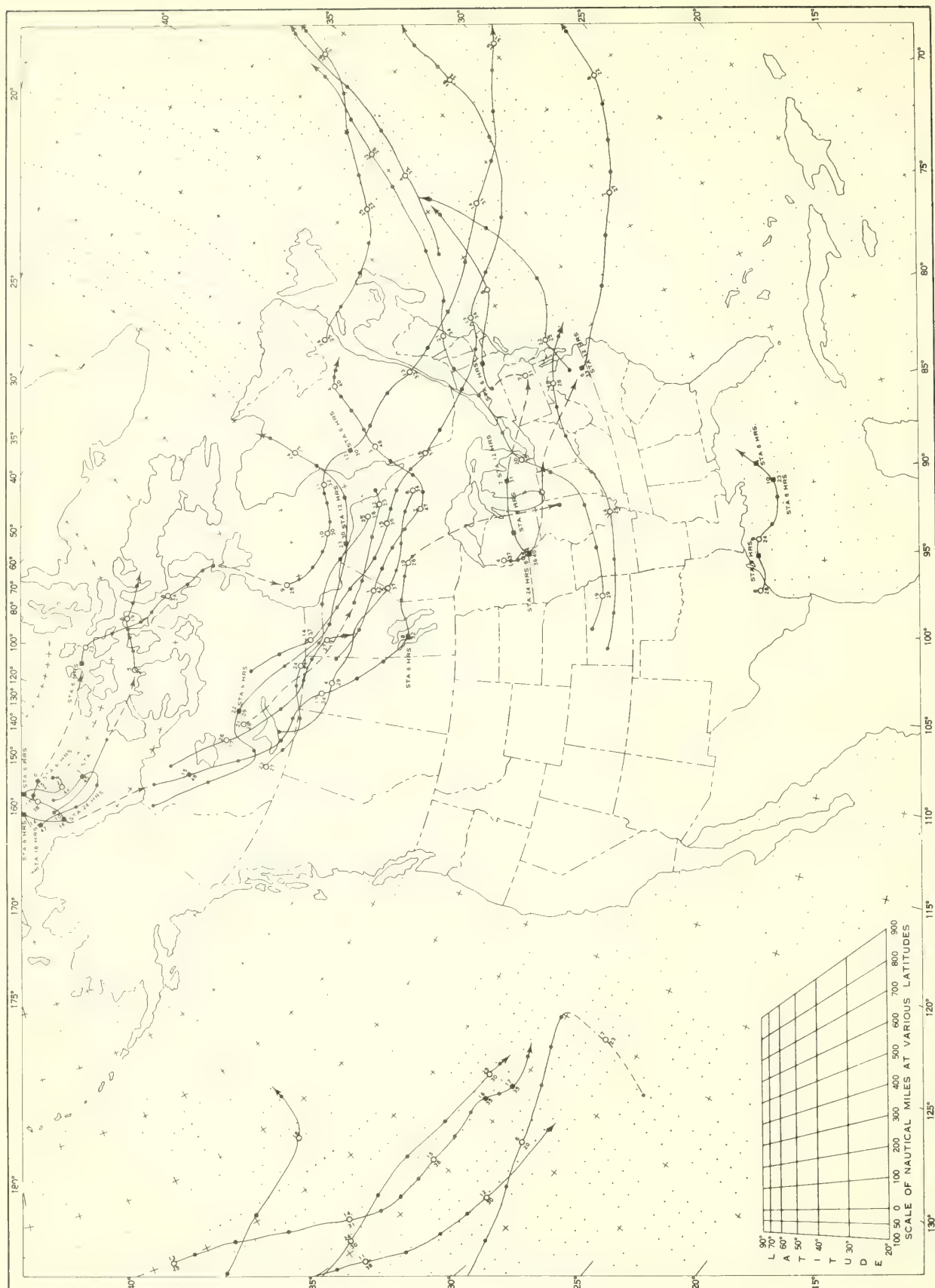
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, February 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

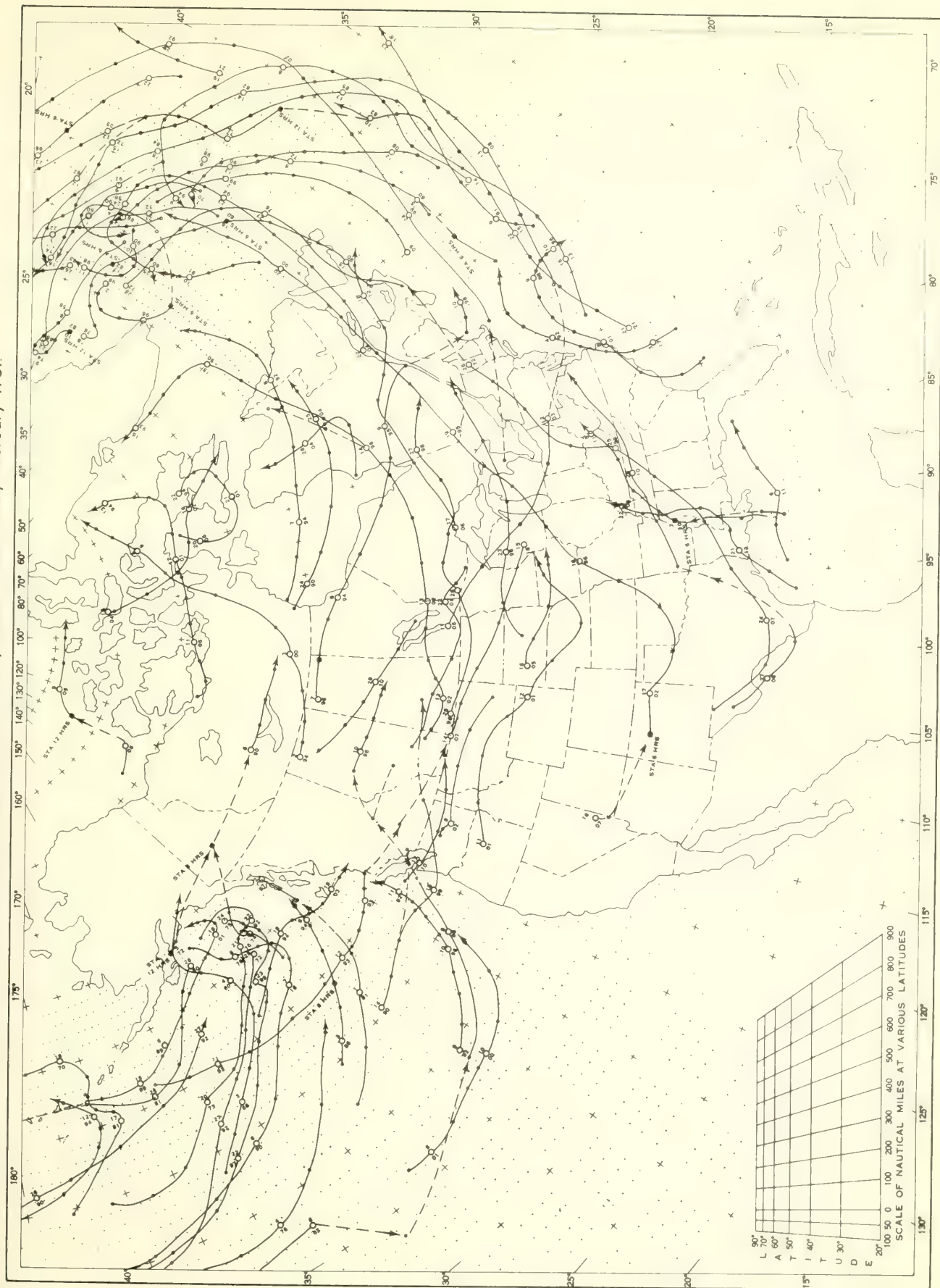
Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, February 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

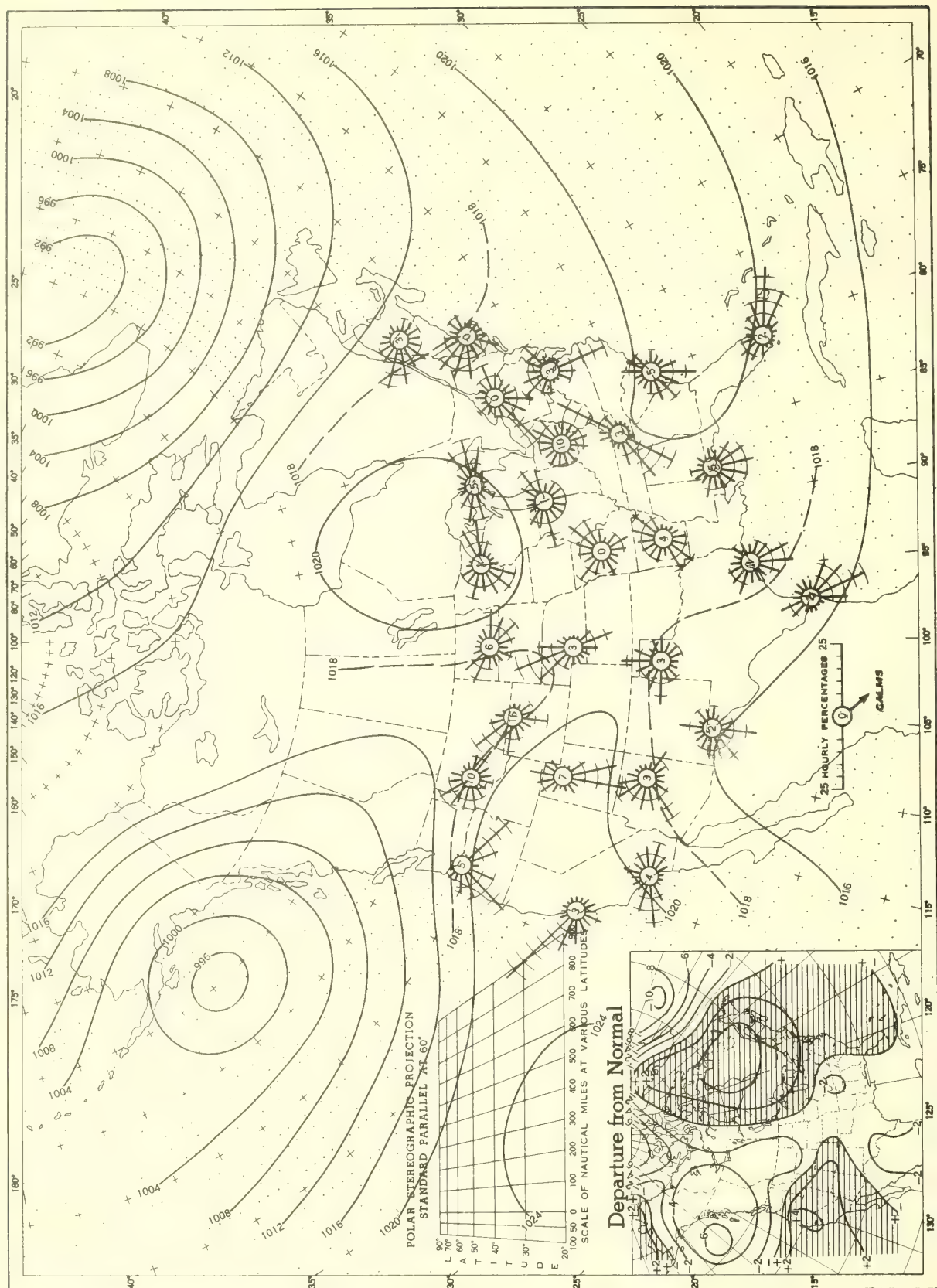


Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, February 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, February 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, February 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.



Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

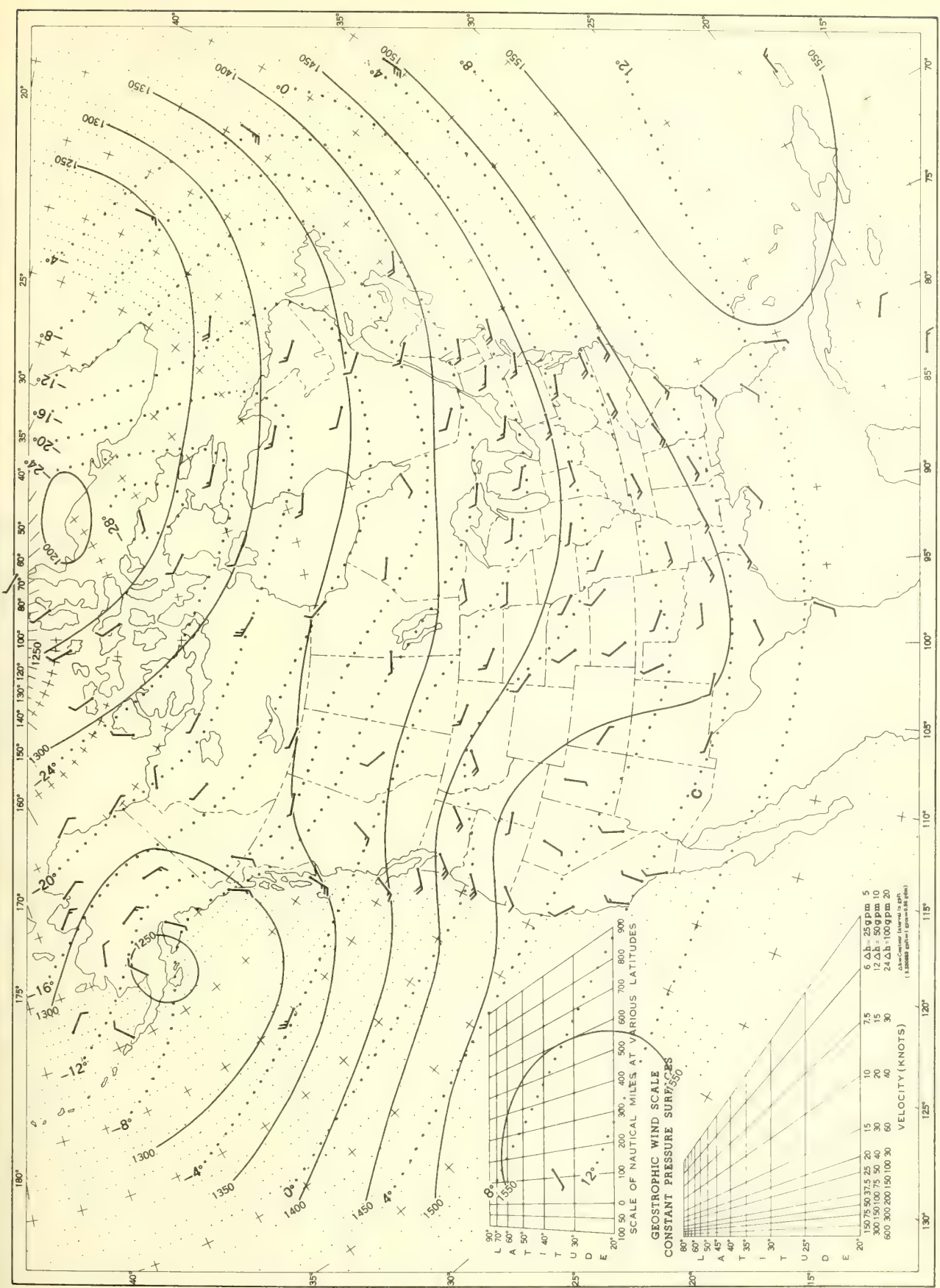


Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

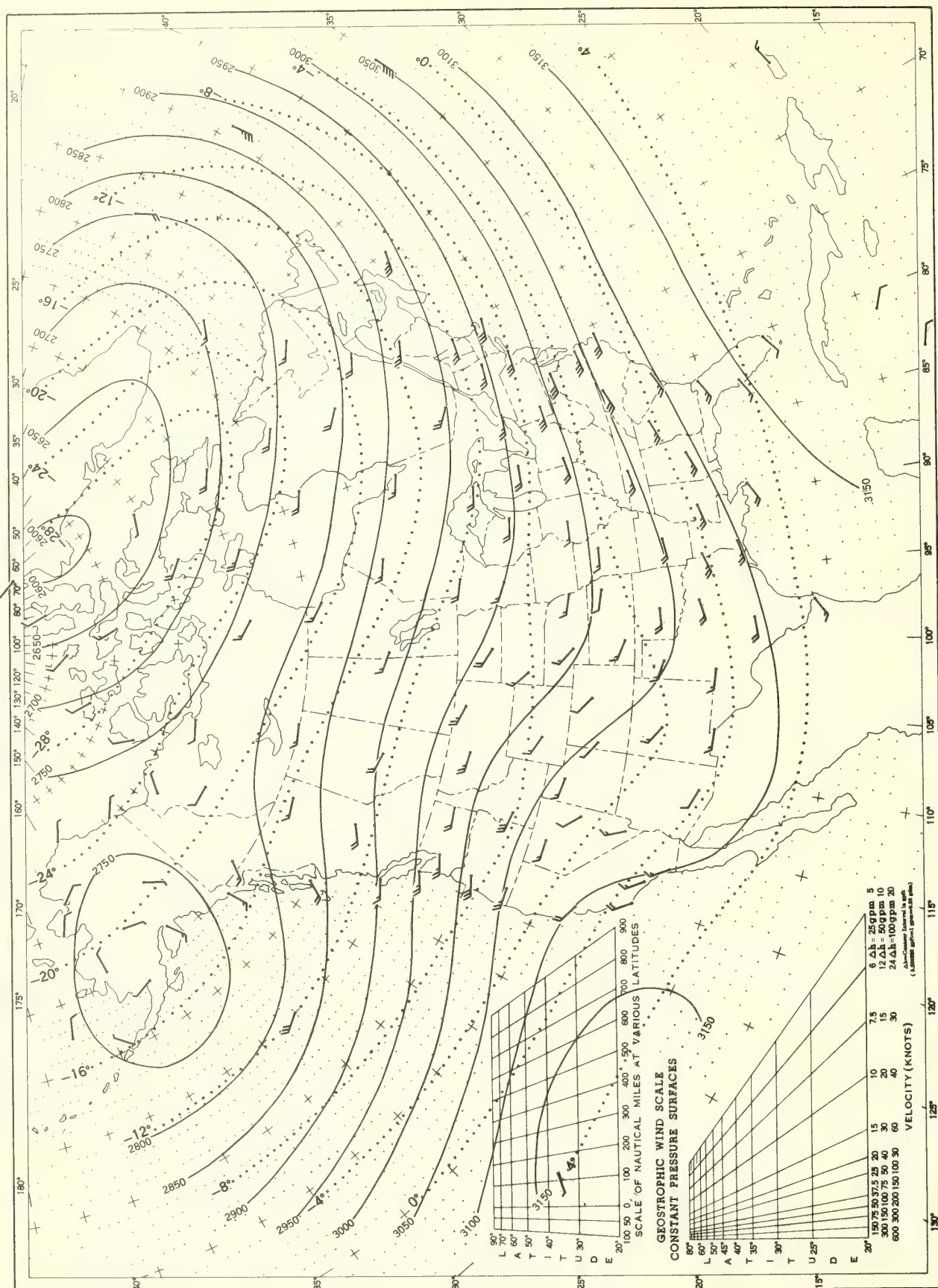
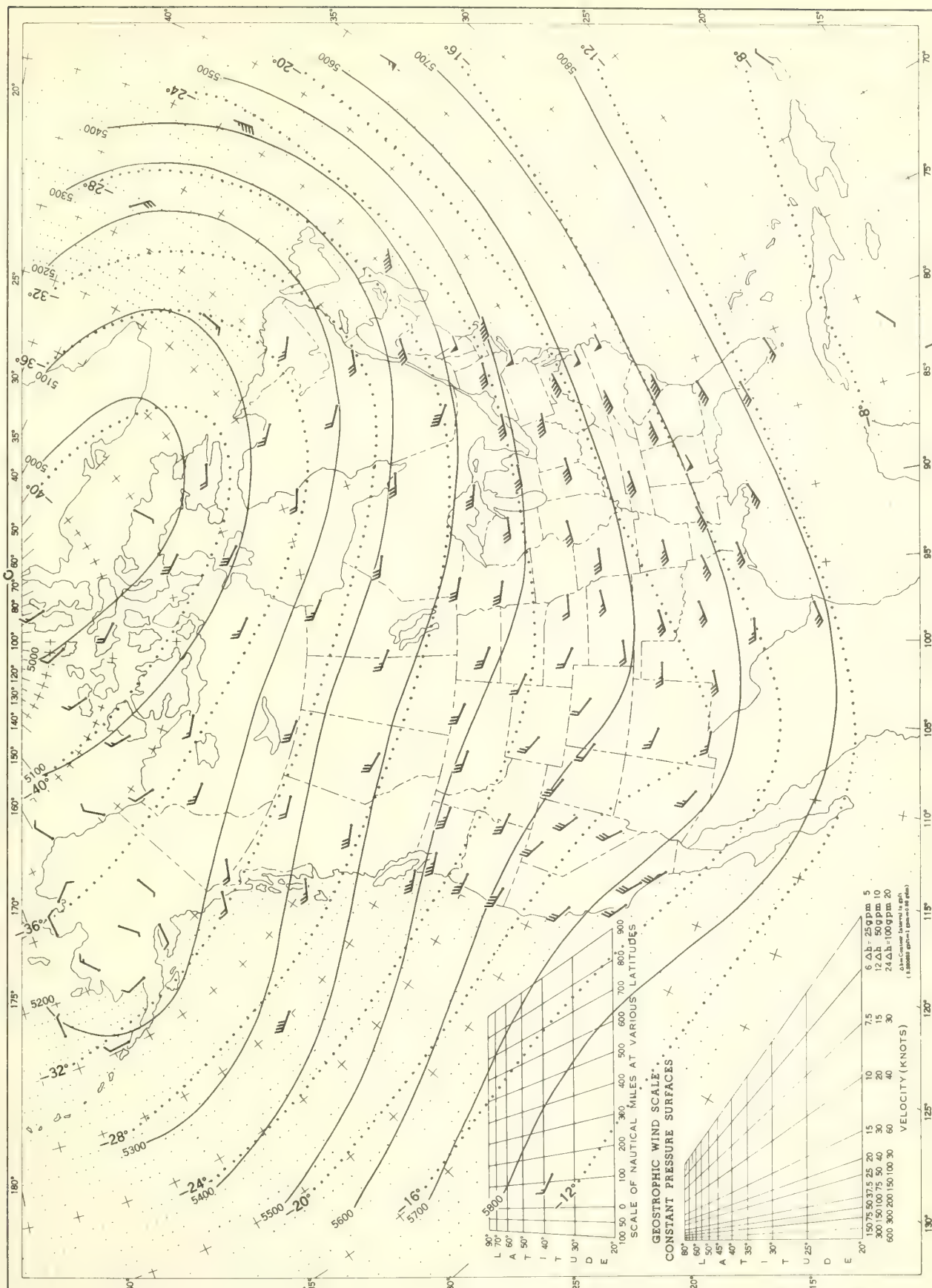


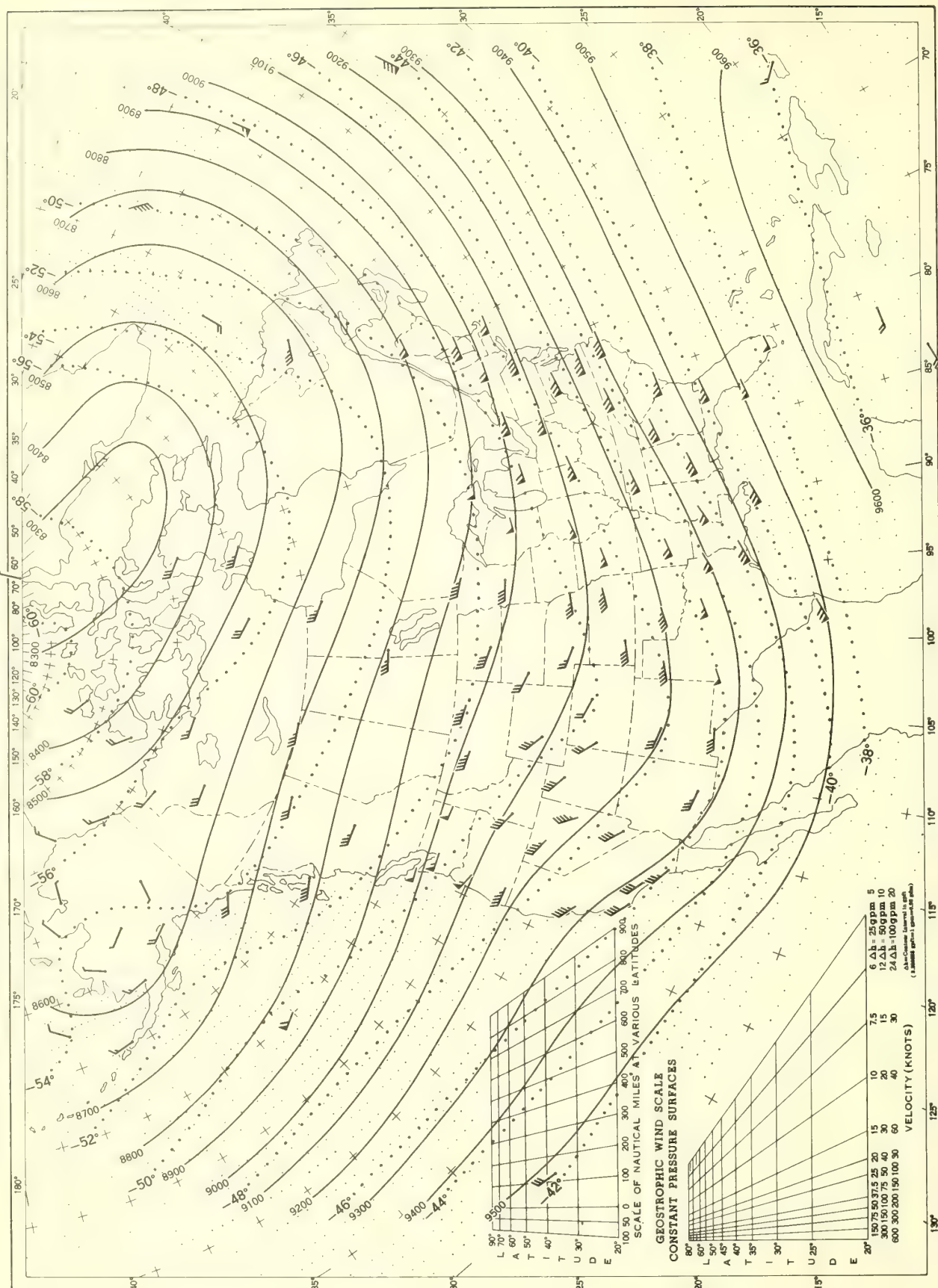


Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

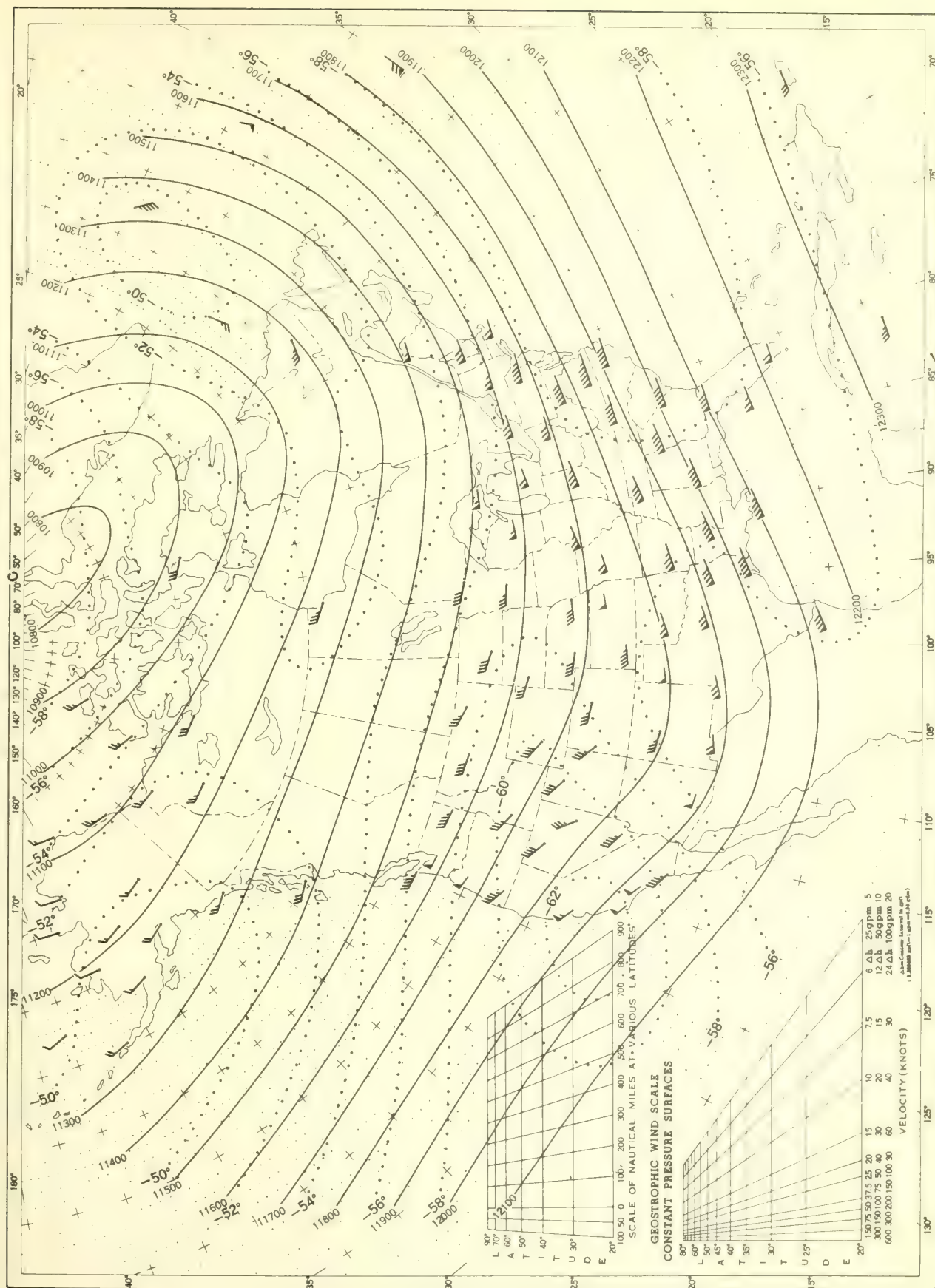
Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

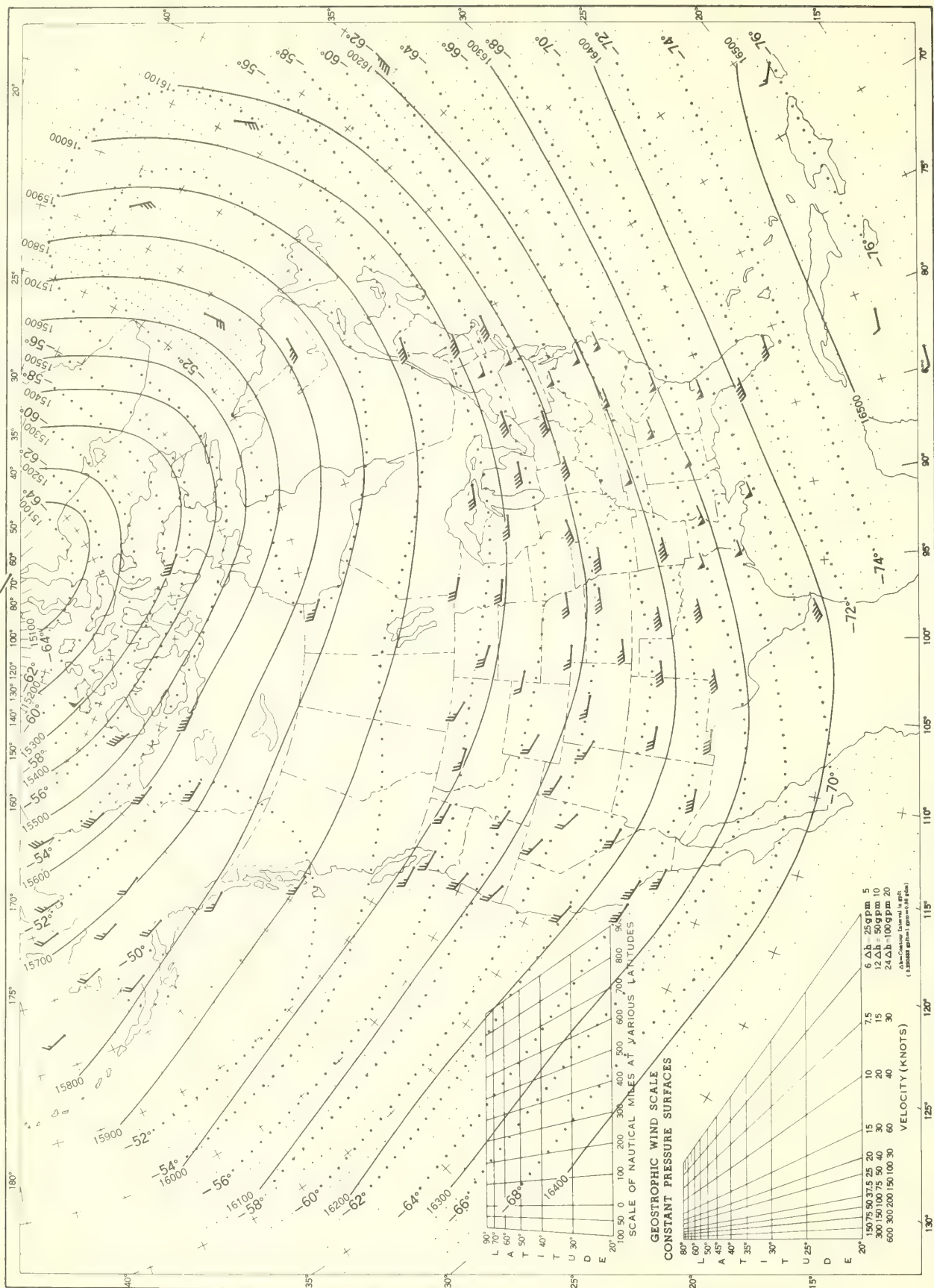


Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

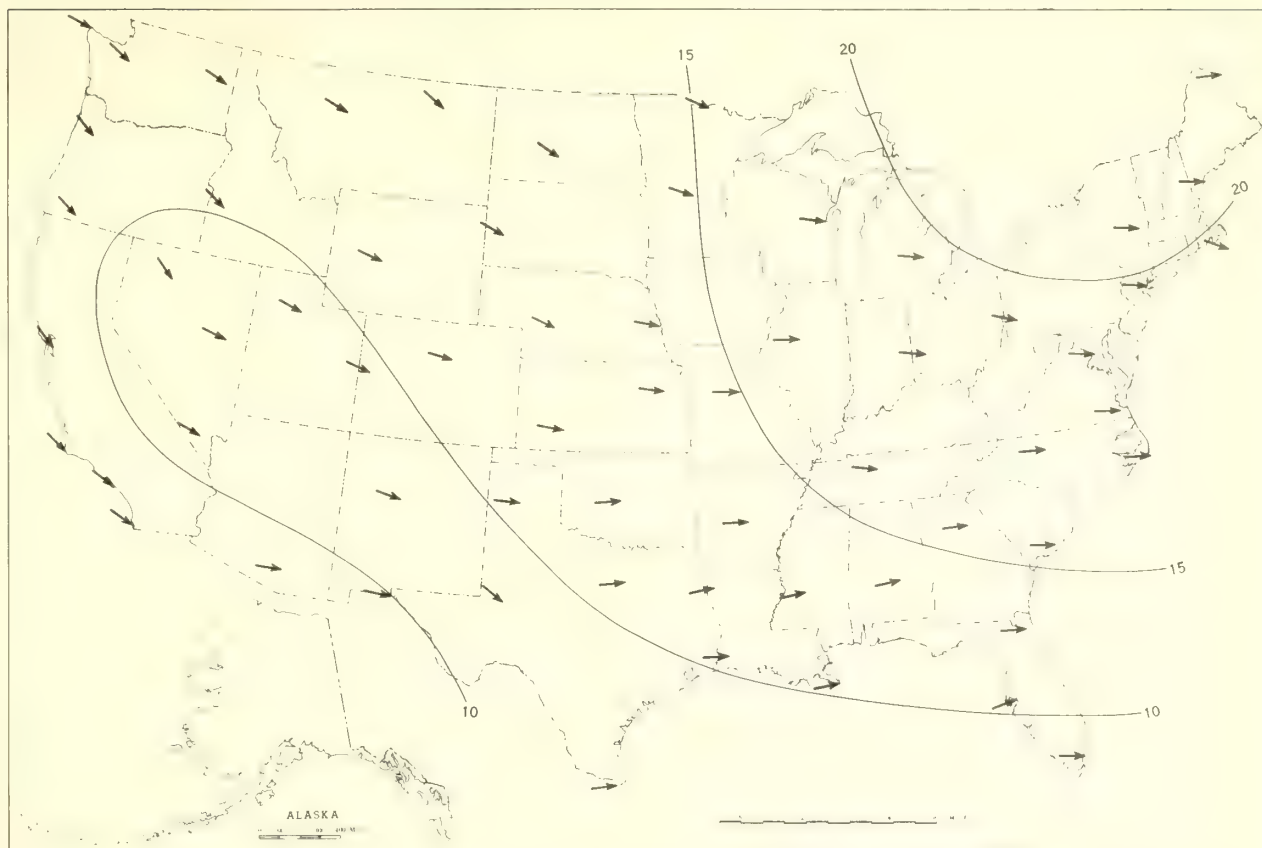
Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961 Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961. Resultant Winds.

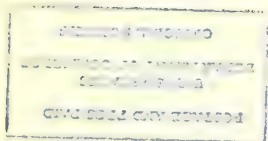


B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, February 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

MARCH 1961

Volume 12 No. 3

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

The weather of March 1961 was mild and wet over most of the country. Precipitation was much above normal in Washington and Oregon and central portions of the Nation, with heavy snowfall from the central and southwestern Great Plains to the Great Lakes region. North Dakota and southern Texas were the only extensive areas with less than 25 percent of normal precipitation. Temperatures averaged above normal everywhere, except slightly below in New England and parts of New York and the Pacific States. Much flooding occurred in central and southern sections of the Nation.

**TEMPERATURE.** --Temperatures for March averaged above normal by as much as 10° in the northern Great Plains, where above normal temperatures persisted until the last 3 or 4 days of the month. East of the Rockies the most extensive cold spell occurred on the 9th and 10th, when freezing extended into the Winter Garden area of Texas and scattered light to moderate frost into the Florida Everglades. Some light to moderate crop damage was reported from the latter area. Another cold spell on the 17th and 18th was limited mainly to the Northeast, with subzero minima rather general over interior sections of New England and a low of -21° at Stillwater Reservoir, N. Y.

During the month temperatures rose to the highest levels on record for so early in the season at several scattered locations across the country. Among these were Augusta, Ga., 86° on the 5th and 6th; Pendleton, Oreg., 70° on the 14th; and Casper, Wyo., 86° on the 16th. The month's highest temperature was 100° at Rio Grande City, Tex., on the 17th and the lowest in the contiguous United States, -24° at Taylor Park, Colo., on the 8th.

**PRECIPITATION.** --Precipitation was below normal in the northern Great Plains, central and southern Texas, southwest Border areas, and parts of Florida and New England. Elsewhere monthly totals were about normal to well above.

This was the second consecutive very dry month along the Mexican Border. Total precipitation for February and March at Phoenix, Ariz., was only 37 percent of normal; at Las Vegas, Nev., only 55 percent of the usual amount of moisture fell since the first of the year; and total precipitation of 1.38 inches for the period November 1960 through March 24, 1961 has been the least for such period since 1865 at Prescott, Ariz. In southern Texas surface soil moisture was short at the end of the month.

In the northern Great Plains precipitation was less than 25 percent of normal in much of North Dakota and less than 50 percent in portions of nearby states. At the end of the month soil moisture was deficient in parts of the Dakotas, central and northern Minnesota, and eastern Montana, particularly in the latter area where winter precipitation was much below normal.

Precipitation was unusually heavy and well distributed through the month in much of the central Great Plains and Mississippi Valley. Measurable amounts occurred on about half of the days, many stations had over 200 percent

of normal, and extreme monthly totals exceeded 7 inches. This heavy precipitation resulted in widespread flooding. Topeka, Kans., had its wettest March, 6.32 inches.

In the Southern States where severe flooding occurred in February, well above normal rainfall in that area kept many streams above flood stage during most of March. Heavy rains and snowmelt in the upper Mississippi Valley caused extensive flooding. At Waterloo, Iowa, where precipitation totaled 5.43 inches for the month, floods caused millions of dollars damage.

In the Far West precipitation was near record proportions for March at many stations in Washington and Oregon, and was above normal in Idaho, western Montana, Utah, Colorado, New Mexico, and northern Arizona. In much of California, Nevada, and Utah where winter precipitation was less than 50 percent of normal, the irrigation water outlook for the coming season was very unfavorable.

**SNOW.** --On March 1 the snow cover at lower elevations across the country was only a few inches and almost entirely limited to a narrow belt along the Canadian Border from North Dakota to Maine. At the end of the month only the upper Great Lakes region and northern New England remained covered. In the latter area depths still ranged up to more than 20 inches.

Snowfall occurred several times during the month in a wide belt extending from the central Great Plains to the Great Lakes. Falls in this area from the 3d to the 8th accumulated to more than a foot at numerous locations, and the ground remained covered until near midmonth. Heavy falls in Iowa from the 6th to the 8th left 8 to 20 inches across the northern half of the State and 1 to 10 inches in the southern part. Several inches of snowfall in southern Wisconsin during this storm were drifted 8 feet high by 40 m.p.h. winds. At Marquette, Mich., 21.2 inches of snow fell on the 4th to the 6th, the heaviest 3-day snowfall there since November 22-24, 1893. Locally heavy snowfalls occurred in the southwestern Great Plains several times during the latter half of the month. At Amarillo, Tex., 6.3 inches fell on the 17th, 4.2 inches on the 19th, and 4.2 inches during the last 3 days. In the northeast portion of the Texas Panhandle falls of 7 to 12 inches on the 31st disrupted communications.

In many areas east of the Rockies where snowfall is a common occurrence in March, monthly totals, however, were much below normal. Williston, N. Dak., had only 0.3 inch, the least since 1926; Cleveland, Ohio, 1.4 inches, the least since 1938; and Sheridan, Wyo., 0.8 inch, equaling the least of record.

In the Far West heavy snowfall substantially increased the mountain snowpack in Utah, Colorado, and New Mexico, but it still remained below normal except near normal in New Mexico. The pack also was about normal in the State of Washington, but was below normal in other western states. In California the pack is only 30 percent of normal in the extreme southern Sierras, 50 percent in the central Sierras and about normal or above in some northern areas



# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

MARCH 1961

of the State.

DESTRUCTIVE STORMS. --Severe local storms were numerous in central and southeastern sections of the country during March.

An outbreak of severe storms in the midcontinent area on the 4th and 5th was highlighted by a tornado in Chicago, which killed 1 person, injured about 115 others, and dam-

aged property to the extent of millions of dollars on the 4th.

An unusually severe hailstorm struck Shreveport, La., on the 27th. Hailstones as large as soft balls were reported and stones at the Weather Bureau Station measured 4 1/2 inches in diameter; more than 10,000 buildings were damaged.

## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

MARCH 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation					
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes					
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.		
Alabama	8 Stations	85	19+	Double Springs	21	10	Melvin	18.48	Columbia	4.28		
Arizona	Yuma WB AP	93	22	Maverick	-4	8	Tonto Cr Fish Hatch	4.74	4 Stations	.00		
Arkansas	Camden 1	86	6	2 Stations	21	10	Monticello 3S	13.35	Siloam Springs	2.50		
California	2 Stations	92	31+	White Mountain #2	-7	28	Gasquet RS	23.27	2 Stations	.00		
Colorado	Eversoll Ranch	80	14	Taylor Park	-24	8	Wolf Creek Pass 4W	12.74	Stonington	.26		
Connecticut	2 Stations	74	28	Norfolk 2SW	1	18	Norfolk 2SW	5.08	Dawson Lake	2.22		
Delaware	Selbyville	80	5	Georgetown 5SW	17	18	Lewes 1SW	5.69	Newark University Farm	3.77		
Florida	Avon Park	94	29	Alexander Springs	28	11	Milton Exp Station	8.56	Dania 4WNW	.21		
Georgia	Americus 4ENE	93	6	Blairsville Exp Sta	18	11	Flat Top	10.51	Atkinson 1W	1.50		
Idaho	2 Stations	74	22+	Obsidian 3SSE	-19	8	Burke 2ENE	5.95	Chilly Barton Flat	.02		
Illinois	Springfield WB AP	79	4	Marengo	10	10	Cairo WB City	7.56	Toulon	1.99		
Indiana	Shoals Hwy 50 Br	77	28	Collegeville St Jos C	13	17	Indianapolis WB AP	7.91	Edwardsport Pwr Pkt	2.85		
Iowa	Keokuk L and D 19	74	4	Saratoga 2E	3	10	Emmettsburg	7.64	Inwood 2W	.58		
Kansas	Aetna 2S	83	14	2 Stations	13	9	Leavenworth	7.73	Imperial	.51		
Kentucky	Inez	85	27	Benham	19	17	2 Stations	9.17	Shelbyville	2.94		
Louisiana	Donaldsonville	90	29	Many 4NNE	27	10	Simmesport	17.21	Backberry	1.60		
Maine	Sanford 2NNW	63	27	Squa Pan Dam	-18	1	Gardiner	4.07	Upper Dam	1.69		
Maryland	La Plata 1W	84	6	Bittinger 2NW	9	17	Bittinger 2NW	10.03	Glenn Dale Sta	3.10		
Massachusetts	2 Stations	72	28	Knightsville Dam	-2	18	Rockport 1ESE	5.18	Adams	1.66		
Michigan	Dowagiac 2NE	76	27	Champion Van Riper Pk	-15	17+	2 Stations	4.42	Eagle Harbor Coast Gd	.97		
Minnesota	Beardsley	70	25	Roseau Power Plant	-8	16	Harmony	D4.79	Hallock	T		
Mississippi	3 Stations	85	7+	Houston 2NE	24	10	Shubuta	17.93	Biloxi City	5.33		
Missouri	Jeff City Lincoln U	82	4	2 Stations	14	10	Kennett Radio KBOA	9.52	Eldon	3.17		
Montana	Albion 1N	77	24	Lincoln 14NE	-19	4	Gibson Dam	4.34	Malta 3SS	.00		
Nebraska	4 Stations	78	26+	Elsmere 9ENE	-3	9	Harbine	4.66	Rushville	.29		
Nevada	N Las Vegas Doxarm	86	23+	Gibbs Ranch	-1	8	Mt Rose Highway Sta	3.99	2 Stations	.00		
New Hampshire	Keene	70	28	First Conn Lake	-20	21	South Lyndeboro	4.53	Woodstock	1.35		
New Jersey	Burlington	79	28	High Point Park	2	18	Burlington	7.61	Midland Park	3.31		
New Mexico	2 Stations	85	23+	Gavilan	-22	8	Truchas	4.31	2 Stations	.00		
New York	Ellenville	76	28	Stillwater Reservoir	-21	18	NY Westleigh Stat Is	6.33	Avon	1.10		
North Carolina	Whiteville	88	5	2 Stations	14	10+	Coweeta 8	9.55	Ocracoke	1.81		
North Dakota	2 Stations	77	24	Belcourt Indian Res	-13	9	Wishek	.93	4 Stations	T		
Ohio	do	79	27	Chardon	8	17	Eaton	6.40	Painesville 2N	2.17		
Oklahoma	do	88	15+	Kenton	14	9	Broken Bow 1N	8.32	Kenton	.48		
Oregon	Spray	78	14	Fremont	2	24	Valsetz	25.47	Wagontire	.33		
Pennsylvania	3 Stations	79	29+	Titusville Water Works	-1	17	Newell	6.50	Clearfield	1.70		
Puerto Rico	Dorado 4W	93	24	Guinea Reservoir	51	9	Maricao Fish Hatchery	17.69	Sien Farm	.20		
Rhode Island	Greenville	67	28	Greenville	10	18	2 Stations	4.16	Block Island WB AP	2.92		
South Carolina	2 Stations	89	7+	2 Stations	24	18+	Antreville	7.80	Givhans Ferry State Pk	2.37		
South Dakota	6 Stations	80	26+	Deerfield 5NW	-9	5	Centerville	1.58	Fort Sully 8NE	T		
Tennessee	3 Stations	80	28+	Unicoi 2ESE	19	17	Iron City	12.32	Odomville	2.65		
Texas	Rio Grande City 2ESE	100	17	Stratford	14	9	Center	10.37	Numerous Stations	.00		
Utah	St George PH	81	22	3 Stations	-9	8	Alta	9.87	Hanksville FAA AP	.20		
Vermont	Bennington 2NNW	75	28	West Burke	-14	18	Wilmington 3W	4.06	McIndoe Falls	1.14		
Virginia	Lexington	85	5	Big Meadows	7	17	Dunbar	6.80	Luray 5E	2.19		
Washington	Trinidad 2SSE	75	31	2 Stations	-1	4	Aberdeen 20NNE	20.75	Irene Mt Wauconda	1.00		
West Virginia	Williamson	81	6	Spruce Knob	6	18+	Kumbrabow State Forest	9.89	Petersburg	2.46		
Wisconsin	Lake Geneva	70	26	Brule Island	-17	10	Racine	6.08	Madeline Island	1.38		
Wyoming	Deaver	76	24	Bondurant 3NW	-22	8	Albia	3.10	Heart Mtn.	.03		

D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of snowfall.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

MARCH 1961

State and Station	Elevat'on ground	Pressure		Temperature			Precipitation				Wind			No of days (sunrise to sunset)																			
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	Max 90° F or above	Min 32° F or below	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Total	Maximum depth	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)					
		ft.	mb.	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	%	In	In	In	0 1 inch or more	With thunderstorms	In	In	W	Mph	Mph	Mph	8	4	19	6.8					
ALABAMA																																	
BIRMINGHAM		612	990.6	1016.1	62	47	57.3	3.5	81	7	30	10	0	1	47	70	9.22	2.91	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
HUNTSVILLE		605	973.3	1015.3	66	45	55.4	2.4	79	26	29	10	0	2	44	64	9.45	2.73	0.15	0.15	15	8	0.0	0	0.0	43	W	8	11	3	17	6.4	
MOBILE		211	1013.9	1016.6	72	58	68.2	2.7	80	18	34	10	0	0	53	76	10.45	3.91	0.15	0.15	15	8	0.0	0	0.0	43	W	8	11	3	17	6.4	
MOBILE		195	1006.1	1016.6	70	48	53.9	1.8	83	7+	33	10	0	0	50	75	10.41	3.91	0.15	0.15	15	8	0.0	0	0.0	43	W	8	11	3	17	6.4	
ALASKA																																	
ANCHORAGE		90	999.3	1004.5	26	7	15.3	-8.5	44	31	-10	14	0	30	4	60	0.34	-0.26	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7	5.8	21*	N	17	9	8	14	6.0	
EL PASO		116	1001.7	1005.0	45	36	40.1	2.4	58	26	26	6	0	9	33	76	9.72	1.04	0.18	0.18	5	0	5.8	7									



$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-\frac{1}{2}x^2} dx = 1$$

See footnotes at end of table

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

MARCH 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation				Wind			No. of days with sun to sunset		Sky cover (sun to sunset)															
		Station Q	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal		Date		Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow Sleet		Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile	Date	Clear 0-3	Partly cloudy 4-7	Cloudy 8-10							
				F.	F.	F.	F.	Highest	Lowest																		F.	F.					
ILLINOIS																																	
SPRINGFIELD	588	989.8	1013.6	53	35	43.8	3.6	79	4	23	16	0	12	35	74	3.47	0.16	1.07	15	4	0.7	1	15.7	E	65	SW	27	4	6	21	7.7	46	
INDIANA																																	
EVANSVILLE	383	998.3	1014.2	58	41	49.6	3.0	76	27	28	16	0	5	39	69	4.81	0.52	1.08	16	9	T	T	11.9	S	41	E	18	4	6	21	7.6	38	
FORT WAYNE	801	992.4	1014.3	49	33	41.1	4.3	72	27	19	17	0	14	32	75	4.04	0.88	1.34	14	3	0.1	T	15.4	ENE	57	SW	6	4	10	17	7.3	47	
INDIANAPOLIS	797	993.4	1014.0	52	36	43.6	3.5	72	27	23	17	0	10	36	79	7.91	4.02	2.62	15	5	C.4	1	11.0	SW	40	N	9	1	8	22	8.1	49	
SOUTH BEND	768	995.1	1013.6	47	30	38.8	3.1	71	27	16	17	0	20	31	77	3.86	0.85	0.95	15	3	1.4	1	13.7	E	51*	SSW	27	1	11	19	8.0		
IOWA																																	
RURLINGTON	694	987.8	1014.2	50	32	40.8	2.3	72	4	22	10	0	16	32	75	4.50	1.69	1.32	13	5	2.2	1	14.0	NW	49	SW	27	1	7	21	9.2	43	
DES MOINES	948	983.1	1015.2	44	31	37.5	1.5	68	25	13	16	0	24	30	78	3.37	3.54	1.59	15	5	1.4	4	14.6	NW	40	W	27	4	4	23	9.1	40	
DURBUQUE	1065	988.2	1014.2	42	20	34.7	0.4	63	25	11	10	0	26	28	75	5.96	3.71	1.77	17	2	1.6	12	12.5	NNW	40	NW	27	3	5	23	8.1		
ST JOUX CITY	1095	972.9	1015.1	45	30	37.5	2.5	70	26	22	10*	0	25	28	70	1.87	0.61	0.49	13	0	1.3	8	13.5	NNW	40	NW	27	3	9	19	7.9	55	
WATERLOO	868	981.7	1014.4	41	28	34.8	0.7	69	25	16	16	0	25	30	84	5.43	3.44	1.30	13	3	10.0	6	11.4	NW	29*	NW	27	3	9	19	7.9		
KANSAS																																	
CONCORDIA U	1375	963.1	1013.3	52	34	42.7	1.1	75	14	24	9	0	11	68		2.93	1.60	1.39	12	4	3.5	1	8.9	NNW	32	NW	8	6	5	17	6.9	47	
DODGE CITY	2594	924.1	1013.3	55	32	43.5	0.9	79	14	21	1	0	20	29		1.32	0.17	0.99	12	4	1.0	1	16.9	ENE	43	NW	7	7	10	14	8.5	64	
GOODYEAR	3645	884.5	1012.9	52	27	39.4	2.9	74	25	17	5	0	28	26	66	1.01	-0.08	0.29	10	3	1.5	2	13.8	NNW	46*	NNW	12	6	10	15	6.5	42	
TOPEKA	877	977.0	1013.7	53	34	43.3	0.7	74	14	27	9	0	16	34	74	6.33	4.29	2.62	15	6	8.5	3	14.6	RNE	40	SW	27	3	6	22	8.0		
WICHITA	1321	895.7	1012.7	57	36	46.6	1.3	77	14	27	1	0	5	36	71	4.83	3.09	2.65	11	3	7.5	3	15.1	S	59	W	27	6	10	15	6.7	54	
KENTUCKY																																	
LEXINGTON	979	978.5	1015.0	56	38	47.0	2.7	70	27	24	17	0	7	40	78	6.18	1.72	1.31	14	3	T	T	12.7	S	34	W	6	4	3	25	8.0	35	
LOUISVILLE	474	995.1	1014.5	57	39	47.6	2.0	74	27	26	17	0	7	39	75	7.63	2.96	2.75	16	3	0.4	T	9.1	W	34	W	6	3	3	25	8.1		
LOUISIANA																																	
ALEXANDRIA	92	1010.2	1014.8	72	51	61.3	3.1	81	13*	30	10	0	1	52	77	12.06	-0.18	3.76	11	10	0.0	0	8.6	SSW			11	5	15	5.7			
RATON ROUGE	64	1011.5	1015.1	74	53	63.4	3.7	82	29	38	10	0	0	55	78	2.51	2.18	2.51	14	10	0.0	0	11.0	SE		17	10	17	8.1				
LAKE CHARLES	12	1012.5	1014.3	73	56	64.3	3.7	82	29	38	10	0	0	56	77	2.58	-2.18	1.07	9	5	0.0	0	7.9	SE		27	NW	27	11	9	8	9.9	65
NEW ORLEANS U	3	1013.2	1015.5	74	60	67.0	4.0	83	13	47	10	0	0	80	77	7.72	1.16	3.84	11	6	0.0	0	10.5	SSW		20	11	4	16	5.8			
SHREVEPORT	252	1004.7	1014.2	72	51	61.2	3.0	95	6	34	10	0	0	51	71	6.15	1.45	2.62	15	11	0.0	0	15.2	E			10	7	14	5.7			
MAINE																																	
CARIBOU	624	989.7	1013.9	32	10	21.0	-0.7	51	23	-9	14	0	30	13	71	2.64	0.24	0.87	13	0	39.7	47	12.6	NW	33*	NW	20	7	5	14	6.1	41	
PORTLAND	61	1010.1	1014.4	40	20	30.1	-1.4	60	27	0	18	0	31	21	70	2.48	-1.55	0.73	9	1	21.0	13	10.1	NW	42	E	9	8	10	13	6.2	41	
MARYLAND																																	
BALTIMORE	146	1011.0	1016.0	55	35	45.0	1.8	79	28	20	18	0	11	32	66	3.87	0.24	0.86	13	0	T	0	10.7	NNW	38	W	16	7	5	17	6.5	36	
RALTIMORE U	14			55	39	46.8	1.5	81	28	23	17	0	5			4.00	0.37	1.03	11		1.9	1											
FREDERICK	294			54	33	43.1	-0.2	76	28	16	18	0	18			4.25	0.94	1.03	15														
MASSACHUSETTS																																	
BLUE HILL OBS R	629	989.1	1014.0	43	27	35.0	-	67	28	10	18	0	24	61		4.78	0.91	1.31	12		17.4	5	13.2	NNW	42	ENE	9	8	7	16	6.5	51	
BOSTON	15	1009.0	1014.0	44	30	36.8	-0.8	65	27	16	18*	0	20	23	63	4.71	1.28	1.51	12	0	9.0	3	13.6	NNW	47	ESE	9	8	7	16	6.5	50	
NANTUCKET	43	1013.4		42	31	36.5	-0.1	53	28	20	18*	0	17	73		4.30	0.25	1.70	13	0	2.8	7	14.6	NW	42	E	9	6	9	16	6.8		
PITTSFIELD	1170			40	22	31.2	0.4	70	28	2	18	0	27	18	59	2.07	-1.15	0.54	19		14.3	8											
WORCESTER	986	976.0	1013.7	41	25	33.0	-0.2	66	28	8	18*	0	26	18		4.05	0.62	1.38	12	1	17.6	7	9.6	NW	28*	ENE	8	4	7	18	6.9		
MICHIGAN																																	
ALPENA	689	999.2	1015.0	39	19	28.7	1.3	64	27	-8	17*	0	30	23	75	2.67	0.46	1.10	14		18.0	11	10.1	SEW	35	NE	8	4	10	17	7.3	46	
DETROIT	619	987.5	1014.2	47	32	39.1	4.0	70	27	15	10	0	17	28	68	2.68	0.15	0.87	13		0.4	5	13.9	E	41	W	6	5	3	22	7.6	42	
DETROIT M WAYNE CO	630	989.5	1014.2	47	31	39.0		71	27	15	10	0	17	28	71	2.34		0.84	12		C.5	T	13.2	ENE			5	4	4	22	7.6		
DETROIT WILLOW RUN	722	985.1	1014.3	48	31	39.1	3.6	73	27	14	10	0	19	28	70	2.81	0.46	1.18	10	1	0.7	T	15.4	ENE</									



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

MARCH 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation				Wind			No of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Departure from normal	Temperature		Date	Max 90° F or above	Min 32° F or below	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours		0.1 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Snow	Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevaling direction	Speed	Direction	Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
				F	F	F	F		F	F																		F	F	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In	In

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

MARCH 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset))							
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No of days		Snow, Sleet on ground	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed		Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10
							Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below					01 inch or more	With thunderstorms																		
NEW MEXICO		Mb.	1010.3	60	34	47.0	1.0	73	23	18	8	0	13	21	41	0.61	0.17	0.27	4	0	3.0	2	9.5	S	40	NW	7+	10	9	12	5.7	73
ALBUQUERQUE	5310	Mb.	1013.5	55	28	41.8	0.3	75	14	16	20	0	26	21	41	0.55	-0.11	0.23	6	0	3.1	1	9.5	S	40	NW	7+	7	10	14	6.5	
CATON	4969	Mb.	1010.8	54	24	39.3	1.2	68	14	10	1	0	29	25	47	0.83	0.19	0.63	6	1	2.2	1	9.9	NW	41	NW	7	6	10	15	6.7	
ROSELLE	3612	Mb.	1010.5	68	31	49.9	-0.8	84	14	18	9	0	19	25	47	0.81	0.28	0.67	6	2	1.4	1	9.9	NW	41	NW	7	12	7	12	5.2	
SILVER CITY	5453	Mb.	1010.5	63	32	47.3		76	22	19	1	0	15			0.15		0.59	3	0	0.1	1				16	7	8	4.0			
NEW YORK																																
ALBANY	277	Mb.	1015.7	42	24	33.0	-0.1	73	28	3	18	0	26	23	67	3.11	0.78	1.18	14	1	21.7	14	8.9	WNW	37	NW	10	6	5	20	7.4	56
BINGHAMTON	1601	Mb.	1014.6	39	25	32.0	0.9	66	5	18	0	25	24	23	67	3.82	-0.17	0.54	20	1	13.8	4	11.0	NW	31	W	15	2	4	25	8.5	40
BUFFALO	693	Mb.	1015.5	42	27	34.2	1.2	71	27	17	0	23	26	73	3.59	-0.13	0.65	21	2	5.1	2	11.5	SW	38	SW	6	2	3	26	8.5	36	
NEW YORK	19	Mb.	1013.8	48	34	40.9	0.4	68	5	18	17	0	28	27	62	5.10	1.60	1.52	16	0	3.8	2	13.2	WNW	52	NW	10	6	10	15	6.2	
NEW YORK	10	Mb.	1015.7	49	34	41.5	0.6	73	28	18	18+	0	8	25	58	4.23	0.56	1.00	14	0	1.2	1	10.5	WNW	34	NE	14	9	14	8	5.4	61
NEW YORK	10	Mb.	1015.7	49	34	41.5	0.6	73	28	18	18+	0	8	25	58	4.23	0.56	1.00	14	0	1.2	1	10.5	WNW	34	NE	14	9	14	8	5.4	61
POCHTER	543	Mb.	1015.6	43	26	34.3	1.3	74	27	6	11	0	23	26	72	2.70	-0.26	0.80	19	2	19.5	9	13.0	WSW	43	W	6	1	8	22	8.4	39
SCHENECTADY	217	Mb.	1015.9	43	26	34.2	1.7	72	28	6	18	0	24	24	72	3.06	0.37	1.17	12	0	19.3	14	11.9	E	34	W	16	1	10	9	5.0	30
SYRACUSE	424	Mb.	1015.9	41	25	33.2	-1.0	72	28	2	18	0	26	24	72	4.27	0.98	1.05	21	0	26.5	9	11.9	E	34	W	16	1	8	22	9.1	30
NORTH CAROLINA																																
ASHEVILLE	2253	Mb.	1015.7	61	39	50.1	3.3	78	4	25	11	0	7	46	75	3.19	-0.38	1.18	12	1	T	T	9.8	NW	35	NW	10	5	4	22	7.5	42
CAPE HATTERAS	725	Mb.	1016.2	65	41	52.9	1.9	79	5	29	11	0	4	39	65	4.40	-0.84	1.60	9	0	0.6	0	16.2	SW	37	SE	31	7	12	12	6.3	66
CHARLOTTE	891	Mb.	1016.7	62	40	50.9	2.7	79	7	26	11	0	7	39	67	4.86	1.21	1.72	13	1	T	T	9.6	SW	31	W	9	6	5	21	7.1	61
GREENSBORO	433	Mb.	1016.1	64	41	52.7	2.6	82	5	27	11	0	5	39	64	4.37	0.77	1.51	10	1	0.0	0	10.0	SSW	29	E	31	7	5	19	6.7	61
RALEIGH	30	Mb.	1016.1	70	47	58.6	3.9	84	5	31	11	0	1	48	73	4.52	1.07	2.36	11	1	0.0	0	11.9	SSW	36	SW	8	7	9	14	6.0	65
WILMINGTON	1013.1	Mb.	1016.1	62	41	51.7	3.2	78	7+	30	18	0	5	36	60	5.04	1.21	1.53	13	1	T	T	11.8	SW	32	ENE	31+	6	5	20	7.1	71
WINSTON SALEM	967	Mb.	1016.1	62	41	51.7	3.2	78	7+	30	18	0	5	36	60	5.04	1.21	1.53	13	1	T	T	11.8	SW	32	ENE	31+	6	5	20	7.1	71
NORTH DAKOTA																																
AT-MARCK	1647	Mb.	1014.9	46	26	36.1	9.4	68	24	11	29	0	28	23	62	0.11	-0.65	0.06	5	0	0.8	1	12.3	NW	35	SE	24	7	4	20	7.2	67
DEVILS LAKE	1471	Mb.	1016.0	44	25	29.8	7.2	58	24	7	9	0	30	26	77	0.14	-0.59	0.06	5	0	0.7	6	9.4	SE	31	SE	27	5	6	20	7.5	41
FARGO	900	Mb.	1016.0	45	26	34.5	9.2	67	25	12	16	0	26	26	73	0.38	-0.51	0.36	4	1	T	T	10.9	N	47	N	27	5	10	16	7.0	47
WILLISTON	1877	Mb.	1013.7	45	26	35.3	8.8	72	24	12	8	0	28	26	70	0.12	-0.63	0.03	3	0	0.3	3	7.4	NW	27	SE	24	5	13	13	6.8	61
OHIO																																
AKRON	1210	Mb.	1015.0	48	30	39.3	2.8	70	27	12	17	0	19	32	77	3.29	0.13	0.98	18	2	4.0	1	12.5	NW	24	SW	8	5	5	21	7.7	32
CINCINNATI	761	Mb.	1014.6	55	38	46.8	3.5	74	27	24	17	0	8	36	70	5.57	1.50	1.10	15	3	1.4	1	18.1	SSW	38	SSW	6	1	8	22	8.2	45
CINCINNATI	869	Mb.	1014.6	48	32	40.0	3.2	74	27	20	10	0	18	31	73	4.76	0.72	0.93	14	3	1.4	1	12.1	SSW	35	SSW	6	1	8	22	8.2	45
CLEVELAND	787	Mb.	1014.6	48	32	40.0	3.2	74	27	20	10	0	18	31	73	4.76	0.72	0.93	14	3	1.4	1	12.1	SSW	35	SSW	6	1	8	22	8.2	45
COLUMBUS	815	Mb.	1014.9	54	37	45.3	5.5	73	27	21	17	0	11	35	70	3.20	0.31	0.70	16	1	1.4	1	12.8	WNW	36	SW	6	1	4	23	8.1	45
COLUMBUS	724	Mb.	1014.9	52	37	44.9	3.8	71	27	22	17	0	11	35	70	4.83	1.40	1.02	14	4	0.7	1	10.4	SSW	33	W	8	4	7	20	7.6	50
COLUMBUS	724	Mb.	1014.9	52	37	44.9	3.8	71	27	22	17	0	11	35	70	4.83	1.40	1.02	14	4	0.7	1	10.4	SSW	33	W	8	4	7	20	7.6	50
DAYTON	1002	Mb.	1014.5	52	35	43.7	3.9	70	27	20	17	0	11	35	74	4.34	1.12	1.02	14	4	0.7	1	13.2	SSW	45	W	8	3	5	23	7.9	44
MANFIELD	1296	Mb.	1014.5	49	32	40.1	3.7	70	27	18	17+	0	18	35	74	4.34	1.12	1.02	14	4	0.7	1	13.2	SSW	45	W	8	3	5	23	7.9	44
SANDUSKY	653	Mb.	1014.8	47	33	41.2	3.7	73	27	20	10	0	15	29	72	4.47	1.39	0.84	16	3	1.7	1	11.0	ENE	31	SW	6	3	4	21	7.8	40
TOLEDO	676	Mb.	1014.8	49	30	39.1	3.8	73	27	15	17	0	19	31	73	3.09	0.23	1.09	12	3	0.6	1	11.9	ENE	32	SW	6	3	9	19	7.7	49
YOUNGSTOWN	1175	Mb.	1014.9	47	30	38.6	1.9	72	27	11	17	0	18	31	75	3.14	-0.31	0.76	14	1	2.6	2	12.2	NW	31	ENE	8	4	5	22	8.1	49
OKLAHOMA																																
OKLAHOMA CITY	1280	Mb.	1013.0	64	41	52.2	2.5	83	3	31	21+	0	3	36	59	3.35	1.26	1.10	9	5	0.7	T	16.0	SSE	52	SW	2	10	9	12	5.5	63
TULSA	672	Mb.	1012.9	63	41	52.0	2.1	81	5	30	1	0	3	41	70	3.30	0.69	0.81	9	3	T	T	12.9	SSE	52	SW	7	7	10	14	6.2	49
OREGON																																



## 1961 CH 1961

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## ENGLISH UNITS



## 1961-62.

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## MARCH 1961

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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

1961-1990

State and Station	Elevation (feet)	Pressure		Temperature				No. of days		Precipitation				Wind		No. of days		Possible sunshine														
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal		Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear 0-3	Partly cloudy 4-7	Cloudy 8-10	Sky cover (tenths) (sunrise to sunset)	
IOWA	212	987.65	1014.2	13.0	0.0	4.9	1.3	22.0	4	-5.6	10	0	16	0.0	75	11.4	85	24	13	5	2.5	5.4	NW	21.0	SW	27	1	9	21	5.2		
	239	983.1	1015.2	6.7	-0.6	3.1	0.3	20.0	25	-5.0	16	0	24	-1.1	78	13.6	83	42	15	5	417	6.6	NW	17.0	W	27	4	4	23	3.1		
	325	969.2	1014.2	5.6	-2.2	1.5	0.8	17.2	25	-11.7	10	0	26	-2.2	75	15.1	94	45	17	2	472	10.1	NW	17.0	W	27	3	5	23	3.1		
	334	972.9	1015.1	7.2	-1.1	3.1	1.4	21.1	26	-5.6	10	0	25	-2.2	70	14.7	85	15	13	3	312	17.8	NW	17.0	W	27	3	10	16	7.4		
	285	981.7	1014.4	5.0	-2.2	1.6	0.4	20.6	25	-8.9	16	0	25	-1.1	84	13.3	87	33	13	3	264	20.1	NW	13.3	W	27	3	9	19	7.9		
KANSAS	419	963.1	1013.3	11.1	1.1	5.9	0.6	23.9	14	-6.4	9	0	11	-1.7	68	7.4	41	35	12	7	89	5.1	NW	14.3	NW	8	8	17	8.7	47		
	791	963.5	1012.9	11.5	0.8	4.1	0.5	26.1	14	-6.1	1	0	20	-1.7	66	3.4	34	25	5	4	51	7.6	ENE	19.2	NW	12	7	10	14	6.5		
	1111	984.5	1013.6	11.7	-1.1	6.4	1.6	23.3	25	-8.3	5	0	28	-3.3	66	2.0	-2	7	10	3	267	5.1	NW	10.6	NW	12	6	10	15	6.5		
	267	972.0	1013.7	11.7	1.1	8.3	0.4	23.3	14	-2.8	9	0	16	1.1	74	16.1	10.9	51	15	6	216	5.1	NW	17.9	SW	10	3	6	22	8.0		
	403	895.7	1012.7	13.9	2.2	8.1	0.7	25.0	14	-2.8	1	0	5	2.2	71	13.3	79	67	11	3	141	6.8	NW	17.9	W	27	6	10	16	6.7		
KENTUCKY	298	978.5	1015.0	13.3	3.3	8.3	1.5	21.1	27	-4.4	17	0	7	4.4	78	15.7	44	33	14	3	1	0	5.7	S	15.2	W	6	2	25	8.0		
	144	995.1	1014.5	13.9	3.9	8.7	1.1	23.3	27	-3.3	17	0	7	3.9	75	19.4	75	73	16	3	10	4.1	W	15.2	W	6	3	25	8.1	35		
LOUISIANA	29	1010.2	1014.8	22.2	10.6	16.3	1.7	27.2	13+	-1.1	10	0	1	11.1	77	3.6	-5	26	11	10	0	0	3.9	SSW	15.0	NW	17	11	5	15	5.7	
	20	1011.9	1015.1	23.3	11.7	17.4	1.7	27.8	29	3.3	10	0	0	13.3	77	14.3	-5	27	9	5	0	0	4.9	SE	15.6	NW	17	10	4	17	6.1	
	4	1012.5	1014.3	22.9	13.3	17.9	2.1	28.3	13	8.3	10	0	0	8.0	80	19.6	29	98	11	6	0	0	3.5	SSE	13.0	NE	27	14	9	8	4.8	
	3	1013.2	1015.5	23.3	15.6	19.4	2.2	28.3	13	9.3	10	0	0	14.4	80	21.9	27	91	14	7	0	0	4.7	SSE	13.0	SSE	20	11	4	16	5.8	
	77	1004.7	1014.2	22.2	10.6	16.2	1.7	29.4	6	1.1	10	0	0	10.6	71	15.6	27	51	15	11	0	0	6.6	S	13.0	S	10	7	14	5.7	57	
MAINE	190	989.7	1013.9	0.0	-12.2	-6.1	-0.4	10.6	23	-22.8	14	0	30	-10.6	71	67	-6	22	13	0	1008	11.9	NW	14.8	NW	20	9	8	14	6.1	61	
	19	1010.1	1014.4	4.4	-6.7	-1.1	-0.8	15.6	27	-17.8	18	0	31	-6.1	70	63	-39	17	9	1	533	33.0	NW	18.2	E	9	8	10	13	6.2	56	
MARYLAND	45	1011.0	1016.0	12.8	1.7	7.2	1.0	26.1	28	-6.7	17	0	11	0.0	66	9.8	6	22	13	0	1	0	4.8	NW	17.0	W	16	9	5	17	6.5	56
	90			12.2	0.6	6.2	-0.1	24.4	28	-8.9	18	0	18	0		108	24	26	15		46	25										
MASSACHUSETTS	192	989.1	1014.0	6.1	-2.8	1.7	0.4	19.4	28	-12.2	18	0	24	-5.0	61	12.1	23	33	12	0	442	12.7	6.8	NW	18.8	ENE	9	8	7	16	6.5	51
	5	1009.0	1014.0	6.7	-1.1	2.7	-0.4	18.3	27	-8.9	18+	0	20	-5.0	63	12.0	33	38	12	0	229	7.6	6.1	NW	21.0	ESE	9	8	7	16	6.5	60
	13	1013.4		5.6	-0.6	2.5	-0.1	11.7	28	-6.7	18+	0	17	-3.9	73	13.9	6	43	13	0	71	0	6.6	NW	18.8	E	9	6	9	16	6.8	50
	357	976.0	1013.7	4.4	-5.6	-0.4	0.2	21.1	28	-16.7	18	0	27	-5.3	53	5.3	-29	14	18	0	363	20.3										
	301			5.0	-3.9	0.6	-0.1	18.9	28	-13.3	18+	0	26	-7.8	59	10.3	16	35	12	1	447	17.8	4.3	NW	12.5	ENE	8	4	9	18	6.9	
MICHIGAN	210	989.2	1014.2	3.9	-7.2	-1.8	0.7	17.8	27	-22.2	17+	0	30	-5.0	75	6.8	12	28	14	2	457	27.9	4.5	SEW	15.6	NE	8	4	10	17	7.2	46
	189	987.5	1015.0	8.3	0.0	3.9	2.2	21.1	27	-8.4	10	0	17	-2.2	98	8.8	4	22	13	1	10	0	3.6	NE	15.3	W	6	4	22	7.3	42	
	192	989.5	1014.2	8.3	-0.6	3.9	2.0	21.7	27	-8.4	10	0	17	-2.2	71	18	0	21	12	1	18	0	3.9	ENE	15.3	W	6	4	22	7.6	42	
	220	985.1	1014.3	8.9	-0.6	3.9	2.0	22.8	27	-10.0	17	0	17	-2.2	70	51	13	23	12	0	23	0	5.1	ENE	20.6	ENE	8	5	4	22	7.6	45
	181	992.2	1014.3	7.8	-3.0	-1.2	2.0	20.6	27	-13.3	10	0	21	-2.8	73	7.5	19	30	13	3	170	10.2	5.2	E	17.9	WSW	7	3	8	20	7.9	41
MINNESOTA	233	986.3	1015.0	7.2	-1.2	3.2	2.6	20.6	27	-13.3	10	0	21	-2.8	70	8.3	23	33	13	3	142	5.1	5.5	NW	17.9	WSW	27	3	6	20	7.9	41
	208	986.7	1014.6	7.8	-2.2	2.8	2.1	22.2	27	-11.1	17	0	23	-3.3	71	7.3	8	23	12	1	74	5.1	5.5	NW	17.9	WSW	27	3	6	20	7.9	41
	260	987.7	1014.6	7.8	-2.2	2.8	2.1	22.2	27	-11.1	17	0	23	-3.3	71	7.3	8	23	12	1	74	5.1	5.5	NW	17.9	WSW	27	3	6	20	7.9	41
	260	987.7	1014.6	7.8	-2.2	2.8	2.1	22.2	27	-11.1	17	0	23	-3.3	71	7.3	8	23	12	1	74	5.1	5.5	NW	17.9	WSW	27	3	6	20	7.9	41
	196	987.5	1014.7	6.1	-2.2	2.2	1.9	19.2	27	-11.1	10	0	22	-2.8	74	8.5	29	21	2	2	368	22.9	5.1	ENE	17.4	SSW	27	2	10	19	7.8	39
MISSISSIPPI	220	992.2	1015.7	1.1	-7.2	-3.0	2.0	7.8	27	-20.6	10	0	29	-7.2	76	5.5	8	16	14	2	422	53.3	5.1	ENE	13.4	NW	7	6	18	7.4	42	
	429	973.2	1015.4	2.8	-6.1	-1.4	4.0	10.0	26	-13.9	7	0	30	-5.6	77	6.4	19	43	12	1	224	22.9	6.3	ENE	16.1	NW	27	6	8	17	6.9	55
MISSISSIPPI	359	973.2	1015.4	3.9	-7.8	-1.9	4.8	12.2	25	-13.9	16	0	28	-6.1	72	17	-9	14	9	0	23	33.0	3.8	NW	11.2	W	14	7	9	15	6.7	52
	253	981.4	1015.5	5.0	-4.4	-0.0	0.6	16.1	25	-15.6	7	0	29	-3.9	75	7.1	34	32	11	0	384	27.9	4.8	NW	12.1	NW	2	5	7	19	7.3	
	395	965.5	1014.7	2.8	-4.4	-0.9	0.0	11.1	27	-12.2	16	0	28	-4.4	77	6.9	27	69	22	1	480	27.9	6.3	NW			7	11	7.9			
	315	976.3	1015.5	6.1	-4.4	0.9	3.7	17.2	25	-11.1	16	0	29	-4.4	70	1.4	-15	6	1	1	102						7	9	15	6.7		
	93	1002.8	1015.0	21.7	10.0	15.8	2.1	28.3	7	-0.6	10	0	1	10.0	72	22.6	68	60	14	11	0	0	3.4	SSE	1.8	N	28	11	7	13	5.	

## METRIC UNITS

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## METRIC UNITS

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## METRIC UNITS

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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

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State and Station	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind			No of days		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level		Average					Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity		No of days				Prevaling direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
			M.	MB.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.										C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

d Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65 F.)

MARCH 1961

State and station	Current season			Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season			Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season			Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season			Normals July through this month	
	This month	Period July through this month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	Period July through this month		
ALABAMA					IDAHO (Cont'd.)					NEBRASKA					RHODE ISLAND					
Birmingham	252	2374	2622		Idaho Falls 42NW (R)	995	6978	7666		Grand Island	791	5209	5654		Block Island	880	4902	4809		
Huntsville	305	2945			Lewiston	623	4436	4785		Lincola (U)	769	4965	5284		Providence	864	5332	5239		
Mobile	123	1629	1565		Pocatello	813	5616	5962		Norfolk	876	5783	6253							
Montgomery	209	2268	2057		ILLINOIS					North Platte	833	5452	5755		SOUTH CAROLINA					
ALASKA					Cairo (U)	417	3587	3527		Omaha	784	5130	5564		Charleston (U)	143	1783	1726		
Anchorage	1500	8576	8964		Chicago (Midway)	741	5087	5516		Omaha N. Omaha AP	839	5488			Charleston	155	2066	1910		
Annette	751	5120	5607		Chicago (O'Hare)	830	5520			Scottsbluff	819	5617	5888		Columbia	238	2508	2352		
Barrow	2666	16766	15673		Moline	789	5481	5667		Valentine	873	5863	6161		Florence	237	2459	2424		
Barter Island	2678	16100			Peoria	750	5422	5419							Greenville	314	2832	2867		
Bethel	1901	10890	10587		Rockford	849	5770		NEVADA					Spartanburg	327	2963	2866			
Cold Bay	1232	7480	7393		Springfield	650	4899	5086		Elko	896	5817	6162		SOUTH DAKOTA					
Cordova	1166	7212	7601		INDIANA					Ely	953	5910	6186		Huron	879	7108	6985		
Fairbanks	1995	12159	12336		Evansville	472	4147	4013		Las Vegas	268	2313	2333		Pierre	827	6094			
Juneau	938	6605	7223		Ft. Wayne	733	5384	5492		Reno	721	4825	5034		Rapid City	787	5474	6415		
King Salmon	1696	9340	9176		Indianapolis	657	5056	4973		Tonopah	740	4398	4946		Sioux Falls	906	6466	6934		
Kotzebue	2211	12451	12867		South Bend	806	5460	5683		Winneueca	787	5201	5413							
Kutzebu	2040	12218	12261		IOWA				NEW HAMPSHIRE					TENNESSEE						
McGrath	2011	11106	11220		Burlington	742	5203	5463		Concord	1002	6560	6554		Chattanooga	441	3813	3779		
Nome	1427	8615	8163		Des Moines	845	5481	5762		Mt. Washington	1630	11328			Knoxville	373	3307	3160		
St. Paul	1069	7272			Dubuque	932	6120	6385		Obs. (R)				Memphis (U)	400	3397	3344			
Shemya	1020	6771	7361		Sioux City	843	5817	6256		NEW JERSEY				Memphis	318	2895	2855			
Yakutat					Waterloo	931	6271	6341		Atlantic City	677	4437		Nashville	311	3075	2974			
ARIZONA					KANSAS					Atlantic City (U)	906	4644	4060		Sioux Falls	393	3459	3284		
Flagstaff	925	5651	6161		Concordia (U)	683	4498	4816		Newark	729	4553	4643		Oak Ridge (U)	400	3521	3743		
Phoenix (U)	115	981	1430		Dodge City	688	4258	4561		Trenton (U)	719	4645	4495		TEXAS					
Phoenix	166	1365	1624		Goodland	756	4939	5534		NEW MEXICO					Abilene	241	2521	2544		
Prescott	609	3686	3984		Topeka	663	4494	4731		Albuquerque	551	3948	4030		Amarillo	507	3855	3948		
Tucson	206	1624	1692		Wichita	562	4088	4183		Clayton	710	4501	4510		Austin	116	1717	1663		
Winslow	594	4504	4215		KENTUCKY					Raton	792	5406	5495		Brownsville	16	713	617		
Yuma	38	598	937		Lexington	554	4244	4456		Roswell	463	3829	3211		Corpus Christi	39	1053	1005		
ARKANSAS					Louisville	536	4296	4055		Silver City	540	3475		Dallas	193	2204	2197			
Ft. Smith	344	3085	3037		LOUISIANA				NEW YORK					Del Rio (U)	67	1510				
Little Rock	295	3044	2842		Alexandria	162	2075		Albany	987	6255	6069		El Paso	266	2723	2531			
Texarkana	228	2388	2278		Baton Rouge	117	1720	1547	Binghamton	1016	6358	6459		Ft. Worth	209	2314	2266			
CALIFORNIA					Lake Charles	95	1480	1503	Buffalo	952	6001	5815		Galveston (U)	51	1225	1181			
Bakersfield	296	2241	1989		New Orleans (U)	98	1142	1156	New York (U)	719	4460	4423		Galveston	58	1259	1205			
Bishop	538	3505	3725		New Orleans	47	1420	1286	New York	739	4335	4391		Houston (U)	59	1285	1249			
Blue Canyon	889	4054	4523		Shreveport	167	2090	2056	(LaGuardia)				Laredo	56	1267	1352				
Burbank	194	993	1549		MAINE				Rochester	945	5908	5905		Lubbock	244	3439	3350			
Eureka (U)	464	3490	3543		Caribou	1356	8311	8551	Schenectady	951	6001	6180		Midland	493	2659	2467			
Fresno	352	2561	2344		Portland	1075	6626	6477	Syracuse	977	5964	5666		Port Arthur	81	1453	1478			
Long Beach	235	1225	1235		MARYLAND				NORTH CAROLINA				San Angelo	215	2260	2045				
Los Angeles (U)	146	724	1235		Baltimore (U)	559	3925	3804	Asheville (U)	453	3685	3677		San Antonio	82	1489	1545			
Los Angeles	248	1193	1653		Baltimore	612	4492	4289	Cape Hatteras (R)	326	2448	2196		San Antonio	67	1284	1112			
Mt. Shasta (R)	803	4387	4833		Frederick	673	5067	4380	Charlotte	383	3034	3004		Waco	159	1985	1959			
Oakland	365	2434	2550		MASSACHUSETTS				Greensboro	444	3603	3519		Wichita Falls	300	2757	2869			
Point Arguello (R)	389	2770			Blue Hill Obs. (R)	924	5628		Raleigh	393	3307	3126		UTAH						
Red Bluff	418	2415	2318		Boston	865	5064	4979	Wilmington	230	2427	2212		Midford	809	5165	5583			
Sacramento (U)	334	2333	2314		Nantucket	876	5004	4927	Winston-Salem	419	3443	3440		Salt Lake City	678	4809	5099			
Sacramento	364	2397	2490		Pittsfield	1040	6615	6563					Wendover	701	4948					
Sandberg (R)	641	3241	3491		Worcester	985	6155		NORTH DAKOTA				VERMONT							
San Diego	182	893	1283		MICHIGAN				Bismarck	892	6975	7905		Burlington	1187	7256	6805			
San Francisco (U)	327	2502	2362		Alpena	1116	7169	6739	Devils Lake (U)	1084	7994	8659								
San Francisco	357	2440	2666		Detroit (City AP)	795	5326	5535	Fargo	936	7571	8148		VIRGINIA						
San Jose (U)	318	1892	1998		Detroit	803	5487		Grand Forks	1004	7965		Lynchburg	489	3911	3777				
Santa Maria	385	2321	2277		(M. Wayne Co.)	794	5391	5618	Pemba	1111	8191		Norfolk	385	3285	3130				
COLORADO					Detroit (Willow Run)	1083	6860	7216	Williston (U)	917	6781	7907		Richmond	461	3720	3618			
Alamosa	996	7235	7317		Escanaba (U)	879	6033	6143	OHIO				Roanoke	465	3849	3782				
Colorado Springs	885	5330	5317		Flint	841	5677	6089	Akron	787	5462	5381		WASHINGTON						
Denver	804	5110	5256		Grand Rapids	864	5911		Cincinnati (U)	510	3977	4110		Olympia	629	4315	4482			
Grand Junction	696	4701	5226		Lansing	1060	6816	7074	Cincinnati	568	4388	4631		Seattle (U)	525	3376	3689			
Pueblo	721	4738	5023		Marquette (U)	1060	6816	7074	Cincinnati Obs.	558	4332	4378		Seattle	525	3692	3975			
CONNECTICUT					Muskegon	898	5728	5981	Cleveland	771	5546	5206		Seattle-Tacoma	607	3974	4336			
Bridgeport	845	5031	5048		St. Ste. Marie	1183	7539	7906	Columbus	601	4845	4960		Spokane	771	5441	5815			
Hartford	916	5994	5379		MINNESOTA				Columbus (U)	618	4702	4694		Stamper Pass (R)	1042	7085	7238			
New Haven	854	5245	5146		Duluth	1100	7787	8439	Dayton	653	4962	4944		Tatoosh Island (R)	650	4242	4432			
DELAWARE					Internat. Falls	1122	8538	9158	Mansfield	764	5408		Walla Walla	546	4055					
Wilmington	687	4755	4398		Minneapolis	1013	6995	6944	Sandusky (U)	73										



# STORM SUMMARY

MARCH 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				* HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	†DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	†DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	†DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	†DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	†DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	†DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	†DAMAGE	
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS
Alabama	5	4	0	16	6	0	0	1	3	0	0	5	2																
Alaska *																													
Arizona *																													
Arkansas	18	3	1	68	6	0	0	5	4	0	2	4	0	0	0	4	0												
California										0	0	5	0																
Colorado *																													
Connecticut *																													
Delaware *	3	2	0	0	4	0	0	D	D																				
Florida	14	2	1	15	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	4	3																
Georgia																													
Hawaii *																													
Idaho *																													
Illinois	9	2	1	126	7					2	21	6	0			0	1	5	0	0	0	0	5	0					
Indiana	10	1	1	8	6					0	2	6	0			1	0	4											
Iowa																													
Kansas	11	3		1	5		1					4			5	4													
Kentucky											2	5																	
Louisiana	4	4	0	1	5	0	0	5	C	0	0	5	0	1	2	0	0												
Maine										0	0	3	0					0	0	4	0								
Maryland *																													
Massachusetts										0	0	4	0					0	0	4	0					0	0	4	0
Michigan	1	1	0	0	5							4		1	4														
Minnesota *																													
Mississippi	3	2	0	10	4	0	0	5	4	0	1	5	0	0	1	3	0												
Missouri	10	3	1	31	6																							4	
Montana										0	1	4	?																
Nebraska *																													
Nevada										1	1																		
New Hampshire										0	0	3	0					0	0	4	0								
New Jersey														0	0	4	0												
New Mexico *																													
New York																3				6									
North Carolina *																													
North Dakota *																													
Ohio	1	1	0	0	4					0	0	5	0	0	0	4	0												
Oklahoma	10	3	0	4	6	0	0	5	3	0	0	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0								
Oregon										0	2	5	3																
Pennsylvania *																													
Puerto Rico *																													
Rhode Island *																													
South Carolina *																													
South Dakota	1	1	0	0	3																								
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	5					3	1	5	0																
Texas	19	5	2	29	6	0	1	6	4	0	0	5	0					5	0	4	0								
Utah											2	6																	
Vermont																													
U.S. Virgin Is. *																													
Virginia *																													
Washington										1		4																	
West Virginia												4																	
Wisconsin																										0	0	5	0
Wyoming																		0	3	3	0								

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

† Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

D Damage occurred but not estimated.

Includes crop damage.

C Crop damage.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- 1 Less than \$50
- 2 \$50 to \$500
- 3 \$500 to \$5,000
- 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000
- 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000
- 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000
- 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000
- 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## MARCH 1961

Record to near record stages occurred in the Upper Mississippi Basin on the Shell Rock and Cedar Rivers in Iowa. Preliminary estimates of damage in the Cedar Basin are in excess of \$150 million. Severe flooding occurred on the Kickapoo River in Wisconsin. Parts of two counties in western Wisconsin were declared flood disaster areas. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly light to moderate.

### ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE

Lake Erie. --Flood crests were experienced on three occasions during the second and third decades of March at Decatur, Ind., on the St. Marys River. Overflow was minor and no damage was reported. No damage resulted from the minor overflow of the St. Joseph River at Montpelier, Ohio, during the middle of the month. The Maumee River crested just under flood level at Ft. Wayne, Ind., on the 14th.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Minor flooding which began during the latter part of February on the Charles River continued until March 5, reaching 0.6 foot above flood stage at Charles River Village, Mass., on March 1. Overflow was confined to lowlands and no damage resulted.

On the 23d heavy rainfall, averaging about 2 inches in a 7-hour period, fell over the Assunpink and Raritan watersheds in New Jersey. Light overflow resulted on the 24th with only minor damage to low-lying roads. Over most of the Passaic watershed precipitation occurred as snow, or snow and rain mixed, and thus runoff was insufficient to cause flooding.

In North Carolina, flooding along the Tar, Neuse, and Cape Fear Rivers continued from February into the first decade of March. Rainfall, averaging about 1.5 to 2 inches on the 21st, resulted in the Dan and Roanoke Rivers rising to near bankfull stages on the 22d and 23d. It also caused light to moderate overflow along the Neuse from the 24th through the end of the month and along the Cape Fear from the 23d to the 28th. No damage was reported.

A flash flood occurred at Norwood, N. C., on the Rocky River on the 22d. The river rose from a stage of 4 feet on the 21st to a crest of 25.4 feet, 9.4 feet above flood stage, on the 22d, as a result of a 2-inch rainfall.

Flooding along the Pee Dee River continued from February until March 14 at Peedee, S. C. A rise brought the stage to within 7 feet of flood stage at Cheraw, S. C., on the 10th, and a second rise to a crest of 4.2 feet over flood stage on the 23d. The river exceeded flood stage again at Peedee, S. C., on the 24th, cresting 3.1 feet above flood stage on the 28th, and continued in flood into April. Minor overflow occurred along the Lynches River at Effingham, S. C., from the 2d through the 5th and the North Fork of the Edisto River did not return to its banks from the February rise until March 4. Minor overflow occurred on the main stem of the Edisto at Givhans, S. C., from the 3d through the 11th. No significant damage resulted from the overflow along these rivers.

The Saluda River crested just at flood level on the 9th at Pelzer, S. C., as did the Broad River at Blairs, S. C., on the 9th and again on the 22d. Lowland flooding along the Congaree River below Columbia, S. C., along the Wateree River below Camden, S. C., and along the upper Santee River resulted in some damage to pasturelands and log-

ging interests during the first week or 10 days of the month.

Flooding in the middle and lower portions of the Savannah and Ogeechee Rivers was due to rains that fell during the last 10 days of February. Overflow was minor and no damage resulted. Releases from Clark Hill Reservoir following rains that averaged about 2 inches from the 7th to the 9th resulted in a moderate rise on the Savannah River.

Runoff from February precipitation accounted for the overflow in the Altamaha Basin in Georgia. Stages in the upper portions of the streams remained above flood level into the first week or 10 days of March. Flooding commenced in the lower portions of the rivers as the crests moved slowly downstream. The Ocmulgee River overflowed at Lumber City, Ga., from the 5th to the 12th, and the Oconee River was in flood from the 1st to the 10th at Mt. Vernon, Ga. The Altamaha River was above flood level from the 3d to the 15th in the vicinity of Charlotte, Ga., cresting 7.5 feet over flood stage at Charlotte on the 7th, but did not overflow downstream.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The flood which began in the latter part of February in the Apalachicola Basin culminated during the first week of March as indicated in the February flood stage table. Recurring light to heavy rainfall retarded recessions, however, and in some cases caused small rises.

Rains of 2 to 5 inches fell over the central portions of Alabama during the afternoon of the 6th and morning of the 7th. Moderate rises resulted along most streams, but flood stage was not exceeded along those rivers that had returned to their banks after the flooding that began in February. The Alabama River at Montgomery, Ala., had fallen to 39.2 feet by 7 a. m. on the 8th and a secondary crest brought the stage back to 40.0 feet by 1 p. m. on the 8th. This was 5 feet above flood stage.

Rainfall early in March was sufficient to maintain the Pearl River above flood level throughout the month at Jackson, Miss., and from above Bogalusa, La., downstream. Also, the Bogue Chitto River exceeded flood stage by 3.2 feet on the 19th at Franklinton, La. In the Pascagoula system, flood stage was exceeded by 3 feet on the 20th at Beaumont, Miss., on the Leaf River, while the Pascagoula reached 2.8 feet above flood level at Merrill, Miss., on the 21st. Then, heavy rainfall beginning on the 27th and continuing, with only brief interruptions, through the 30th, produced abnormally heavy runoff to all rivers in the Pearl and Pascagoula basins. Crest stages were not as high as those which occurred during the February flood, but were critical, nevertheless. The Bogue Chitto River crested 4.2 feet above flood stage at Franklinton, La., on the 31st, but the other streams did not crest until in April.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. --March snowfall was heavy over southeastern Minnesota and eastward over Wisconsin extending into Upper Michigan. Total March snowfall in much of this area equalled or exceeded the total accumulation for the preceding months of the snow season. Cold temperatures during December and January caused deep frost penetration. The melting of the February 18 snowfall was absorbed into the upper layer of soil and again frozen. These factors, coupled with the rapid warmup



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

MARCH 1961

which began on the 23d and continued through the 27th, caused the Zumbro, Whitewater, Root, Upper Iowa, Trempealeau, Black, and Kickapoo Rivers to swell rapidly on the 25th and 26th. Runoff-producing rains fell on the 26th and 27th, aggravating the snowmelt rise on the Upper Iowa, the Kickapoo, and the Wisconsin Rivers. Flooding was experienced along all these streams, except the Wisconsin River which crested just below flood level. Overflow was severe along some streams, particularly along the Kickapoo. The resulting rise on the Mississippi River in this region remained below flood stage. The crest at LaCrosse, Wis., was 11.4 feet on the 28th, 0.6 foot below flood stage, and the highest stage there since May 1954.

The overflow from the Kickapoo River was the most damaging, and particularly hard hit were the towns of Soldiers Grove, Gays Mills, LaFarge, Viola, and Reads-town, all in Wisconsin. Four to 6 feet of water covered the main street of Soldiers Grove, and numerous families were evacuated as the town was isolated by flood waters. Practically all of Gays Mills was inundated and the inhabitants evacuated. Preliminary estimates place the urban and agricultural damage along the Kickapoo in excess of \$1 million, and nearly a quarter million dollars damage to roads, bridges, etc. Property damage was also quite extensive along the upper Iowa River in Iowa and along the Root and Zumbro Rivers in Minnesota.

Moderate rises also occurred on the Blue Earth and LeSeur Rivers, which flow into the Minnesota River at Mankato, Minn. The subsequent rise on the Minnesota River approached flood stage at several points and some minor overflow did occur at Carver, Minn.

The ice had moved out of the upper Mississippi River by the end of the second decade of March.

Rapid snowmelt on the 25th and 26th, combined with 0.5-inch rainfall on the 26th, produced light flooding on the Turkey and Wapsipinicon Rivers in Northeastern Iowa. Light flooding occurred in the headwaters of the Pecatonica River in southern Wisconsin and northern Illinois and continued into April in the lower reaches of the Wapsipinicon, Pecatonica, and the Rock Rivers. Most of the flooding occurred over agricultural lands before planting time and very little damage resulted. A few persons were forced to evacuate in the town of Independence, Iowa, but no property damage was sustained.

Two periods of precipitation on frozen soil caused minor flooding during the first and second decades of the month in Iowa in the Skunk River basin, in the Middle and South Rivers (tributaries of the Des Moines), and in the lower portion of the Des Moines River. The first period began on the 5th, when rains ranging from more than 0.5 inch in central and northern Iowa to 1.5 inches in the southeast. This was followed on the 7th by heavy snow in northern Iowa (which ranged in depth from 10 to 15 inches with a water content of more than 1 inch), rain and snow in central Iowa, and rain in the southern sections. Amounts in the central sections averaged 0.5 to 0.75 inch but ranged up to 1.5 to 2 inches in the upper Cedar and lower Skunk Basin.

The second period of precipitation was on the 12th, when rainfall ranged from 0.5 inch in the north to 1.5 inches in the south. In addition, there were frequent periods of light rain and snow across the State during the remainder of the month.

The precipitation in the early part of March helped to saturate the topsoil in northern Iowa. Above-freezing daytime temperatures compacted the snow cover, but very little runoff occurred until the warm spell began on the 24th. During the weekend of the 25th and 26th, temperatures in the 60's melted all the snow cover, resulting in the general flooding in the Cedar, Iowa, and Des Moines River basins.

A rapid rise began on the 25th in the headwaters of the Cedar River on Shell Rock and Winnebago Rivers. A record-breaking crest was reached at Marble Rock, Iowa, on the Shell Rock River on the 28th when the stage reached 11.8 feet, exceeding the previous high of June 21, 1954, by 2.2 feet. Record high stages were also recorded along the Cedar River. The crest of 21.6 feet on the 27th at Charles City, Iowa, exceeded the previous high stage of June 21, 1954, by 2.7 feet, and the 21.9-foot crest at Waterloo, Iowa, on the 29th exceeded the previous record of March 16, 1929, by 1.9 feet. The 19.7-foot crest at Cedar Rapids, Iowa, on the 31st was the third ranking high stage of record. A new record might have been established there, also, had not the channel in the Cedar Rapids reach been dredged of about 2 feet of silt. This severe flooding caused extensive damage to towns and farmland. Preliminary estimates of damage in the Cedar Basin are in excess of \$150 million, with the greatest losses in the Waterloo-Cedar Falls areas. More than 3,600 families and their homes were affected, 450 houses receiving major damage. Seventeen business houses reported major damage and 176 sustained minor losses. Farms with major damage numbered 102, and 24 received minor damage. There were no deaths as a result of the flooding, but 74 persons suffered minor injuries and 24 persons were hospitalized.

Flooding continued into April along the lower Des Moines. Overflow on the Des Moines River was relatively minor and no damages were reported, but low-lying farmlands did receive some damage.

Rainfall over the Meramec River basin in eastern Missouri averaged about 5 inches during March, with about 2 inches falling on the 5th and 6th and another half inch on the 7th and 8th. Light flooding resulted along the Meramec with the greatest overflow occurring at Pacific, Mo., on the 8th, when flood stage was exceeded by 4 feet. Only minor damage occurred.

Missouri Basin. --A warm period, from February 28 to March 2, melted most of the remaining snow and caused the first spring rise and ice breakup on the Floyd River and the Big Sioux below Sioux Falls, S. Dak. During the first week of March the Big Sioux, the Rock, and Floyd Rivers rose to 1 to 2 feet over bankfull; except briefly 3 to 4 feet over bankfull at Alton, Iowa, because of an ice jam below Alton. While this early March rise was in progress, a series of snowstorms dropped 6 to 12 inches of new snow in northwest Iowa, southern Minnesota, and east of a line from Pickstown to Sioux Falls in South Dakota. Sufficient warming developed between the 13th and 18th to melt all of the new March snowfall on the Floyd and Big Sioux watersheds and cause rises to develop for the second time. Stages near bankfull to as much as 2 feet over banks were recorded. Overflow from these March rises was limited. Because of the time of year, there was no crop damage.

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

MARCH 1961

Considerable snow accumulation was reported over the northern reaches of the Little Sioux River basin and relative mild weather the first 3 days of March resulted in rapid melting and runoff. However, colder weather reduced the flood threat and most streams remained below bankfull. Additional snowfall of 4 to 8 inches, falling from the 5th through the 7th, increased the depth of the snow cover. Rapid warming the middle of March resulted in considerable melting and rapid runoff, with some flooding and over-bankfull conditions along the Little Sioux from Spencer, Iowa, downstream to just below Correctionville, Iowa. Although the flood crest approached the flooding of 1953, the crest was rather short and flooding occurred mostly in lowlands with little resulting damage.

March 1961 was the wettest March on record over much of the Missouri River tributary drainage in northern Missouri and eastern Kansas. There were three periods of flooding along the Grand and a fourth period along the lower reach. The overflow of the 13th and 27th was the most extensive and water stayed on fields longer and greater damage resulted. Spring tillage will be delayed somewhat and a few secondary roads were blocked.

Monthly rainfall over the Marais des Cygnes was the greatest on record for March. Precipitation totals averaged as large or larger than the accumulative totals for the preceding 4 months. Heavy flooding on the upper Marais des Cygnes channel near the end of March reached 6 feet above flood stage at Quenemo, Kans., and from 3 to 4 feet above the natural banks in the vicinity of Ottawa, Kans. Downstream crests were about a foot above flood stage at Osawatomie and La Cygne, Kans. The last flood of similar magnitude on the upper Marais des Cygnes was in May 1957. Light to moderate overflows were recorded on Stranger Creek and the Wakarusa River, tributaries of the lower Kansas River. Losses were reported as light. Because of the lateness of the season spring crops had generally not been planted and the flooding mainly served to further delay farm operations in the bottom lands.

Ohio Basin. --Rather extensive light to moderate flooding developed in March over the middle and lower portions of the Ohio River drainage. For some districts, this was the first overflow of consequence since February 1959. Flooding was confined mostly to acreage normally devoted to agriculture, but owing to the season, the land was not under cultivation and flood losses were minor. Local flash flooding was experienced, however, in the Elk, Duck, and Tennessee River basins in Tennessee.

General rains over the Scioto River watershed, occurring from the 4th through 9th and again on the 19th through 24th, produced minor flooding in Ohio agriculture lands. No losses were sustained because crops had not been planted. Bottom land was inundated in extreme lower reaches of the Little Miami River. Although about 50 persons were evacuated as a precautionary measure, no flooding of homes was reported. Ohio River tributaries in Kentucky experienced some overflow, but for the most part this was minor. Rather widespread flooding occurred over much of the White and Wabash River drainage in Indiana and Illinois during the month, but there was no extreme flooding requiring evacuations. Flood damage to crops was at a minimum because of the time of year. Damage otherwise was not great, although numerous state and other secondary roads were closed for considerable

periods. Weather Bureau warnings were effective and permitted removal of livestock from bottom lands. Warnings were also used in planning alternate transportation routes.

During March flooding developed on the lower Cumberland River from Eddyville, Ky., to the mouth. Flood stage was reached on March 9 at Eddyville and a crest of 55.4 or 5.4 feet over flood stage was recorded on the 13th. The river remained above flood stage until March 18. Heavy rains, totaling 3 to 5 inches or more, fell over Tennessee on the 7th and 8th and caused flash flooding in some areas with general flooding on the Elk and Duck Rivers and places along the Tennessee River. South Chickamauga Creek exceeded flood stage by nearly 5 feet on the 10th at Chickamauga, Tenn. The Elk crested 6 feet over flood stage at Fayetteville, Tenn., on the 9th, but damage produced by the overflow was minor. Over in the Duck River drainage, flood peaks were 6 to 8 feet over flood stage at Columbia and Shelbyville, Tenn. The crest of 727.3 feet (above sea level) at Shelbyville was within 0.7 foot of the February 1, 1951, flood peak. Several business places were affected by the high water at Columbia and Shelbyville. First Creek at Knoxville, Tenn., rose to 1 foot over flood stage on the Mineral Springs gage on the 8th. A few families were evacuated for a short period of time. In Blount County, heavy rains sent Pistol Creek out of its banks, flooding numerous streets in Maryville and Alcoa. Several families were forced from their homes.

The lower Tennessee River was above flood stage the entire month at the Gilbertsville, Ky., gage site. A crest of 16.6 feet over flood stage was recorded at this point on the 10th. Overflow was noted elsewhere in portions of the mid- and lower Tennessee Basin but was not as prolonged as the Gilbertsville overflow.

The rise on the upper Ohio River that began in February crested above flood stage in the vicinity of Point Pleasant, W. Va., and from Dam 29 to Dam 30, Greenup, Ky., on March 1. As this rise moved downstream, minor overflow developed at Dam 33, Maysville, Ky., and also from Dam 36 past Cincinnati, Ohio, to Dam 39 near Markland, Ind. At Cincinnati a few basements were flooded in the downtown riverfront area, necessitating removal of goods, material, and equipment; the crest being 1.2 feet above the official flood stage of 52 feet. As this rise was moving downstream, moderate to heavy rainfall occurred over the entire lower reach of the Ohio River from the 4th to the 6th. The resultant rises produced general flooding from Dam 41 at Louisville, Ky., downstream and crests were reached in the Louisville district on the 7th and 8th. The magnitude of flooding ranged from 3 to 4 feet at Louisville, and 5 to 7 feet in the lower portion of the district at Dams 44 and 45. Moderate flooding extended downstream to the mouth. Flood stage was exceeded by 1.5 feet at Evansville, Ind., and up to 13 to 15 feet in the lower portion of the Evansville District at Dams 49 and 50. The flooding in the extreme lower Ohio over the Cairo, Ill., district produced some levee damage at Paducah, Ky. There was a considerable amount of farmland flooded. The principal losses were agricultural crops, consisting mainly of winter wheat, barley, and alfalfa. Fences and roads in rural areas received some damage.

White Basin. --There were three periods in March in which heavy rains over the White River drainage resulted



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

MARCH 1961

in light lowland overflow. Locally heavy rainfall from the 5th to the 7th produced flooding along the White below Bull Shoals and Norfolk Dams at Batesville, Ark., and at Black Rock, Ark., along the Black, a tributary of the White. General moderate to heavy rainfall on the 12th and 13th caused the Little Red to go above flood stage at Geers Ferry Dam on the 13th, cresting at 27.05 feet or 3.05 feet above flood stage. The lower portion of the Little Red crested slightly over flood stage at Judsonia, Ark., on the 14th. Scattered flooding occurred again along the lower White from midmonth through the end of the month.

Arkansas Basin.--Light lowland flooding developed along the Neosho River in southeastern Kansas toward the end of March. There were no reports of any significant damage.

Red Basin.--Light overflows were experienced during the month along the Sulphur, Little, and Cypress Rivers in northeastern Texas and southwestern Arkansas and were continuing at the end of the month. Loss of the use of grazing lands was the principal loss caused by the flooding. In the Ouachita drainage the Caddo River was above flood stage on the 27th and then intermittently through the remainder of the month. The Ouachita went above flood stage at Arkadelphia and Camden, Ark., and continued into April. High water caused the closing of some secondary highways along the Ouachita, but damage was negligible.

Lower Mississippi Basin.--Minor lowland flooding developed along the St. Francis River in Missouri on the 8th and continued past midmonth. Along the lower reach near St. Francis, Ark., the river was out of banks from the 12th through the 28th. Overflow ranged from 2 to 4 feet and damage was confined to relatively small areas in winter pasture. Heavy rains fell over the lower Mississippi River tributaries from the 6th to the 8th and intermittently from the 13th through the 21st, also again from the 27th through the 31st. These heavy rains caused flooding which had begun in February to continue briefly on the Coldwater River and extended flooding on the Tallahatchie, Big Sunflower, Big Black, and a few days flooding on the Bogue Phalia. The lower Yazoo rose above flood stage on

the 4th and remained in flood from near Yazoo City, Miss., to its mouth for the remainder of the month. Most damages were to farm- and pasturelands, and they may be heavy because of the length of the flooding period and also the season of the year. There will be some damages to farm buildings and homes, and oil drilling was suspended in a few areas. One housing project built in lowland near Vicksburg, Miss., was flooded and over 40 families left their homes.

The main stem of the lower Mississippi from New Madrid, Mo., downstream to Memphis, Tenn., was above flood stage in March until the end of the month. Overflow began at New Madrid on the 10th and at Memphis on the 16th. This flooding was relatively minor as far as damage was concerned. Primary damage was due to loss of ferry business and pastures, and to plowed-land being flooded.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Lowland flooding developed along the Calcasieu and Sabine Rivers in Louisiana and Texas about the 19th and lasted into April in some sections. A little minor overflow developed during early March along the lower Sabine at Deweyville, Tex. Flooding was confined to the lowlands near the rivers and caused little damage. Some rural roads were flooded and a few homes were affected. Some livestock were moved to higher ground.

The Trinity River remained above flood stage at Liberty, Tex., until the 4th.

### PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Sacramento Basin.--Brief moderate rain on the 15th and 16th caused some overflow at Tisdale Wier, Calif., on the Sacramento River, into Sutter Bypass.

Columbia Basin.--Frequent periods of precipitation over western Oregon during the first two-thirds of the month produced flooding along several Willamette tributaries in Oregon. There was no serious flooding in any of the basins, although undoubtedly much grazing land was inundated during much of the month.

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in March unless otherwise specified)

MARCH 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From—	To—	Stage	Date
ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE				<i>ft.</i>	
<u>Lake Erie</u>					
St. Marys: Decatur, Ind.	13	14 20 22	16 20 25	14.9 13.4 15.1	15 20 24
St. Joseph: Montpelier, Ohio	10	15	17	11.6	16
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Charles: Charles River Village, Mass.	4	1	5	4.6	
Millstone: Blackwells Mills, N. J.	8	23	25	9.1	24
Raritan: Manville, N. J.	12	23	24	13.55	24
Bound Brook, N. J.	8	23	24	9.4	24
Tar: Tarboro, N. C.	19	Feb. 26	3	21.1	Feb. 28
Greenville, N. C.	13	Feb. 25	5	15.5	1
Neuse: Neuse, N. C.	14	24	27	14.9	26
Smithfield, N. C.	13	Feb. 22 23	3 29	18.6 16.0	Feb. 26 26
Goldsboro, N. C.	14	Feb. 24 11 25	10 14 1/	21.8 14.65 16.1	2 12 30
Kinston, N. C.	14	Feb. 27 30	14 1/	18.1 14.8	6 Apr. 2
Cape Fear: Fayetteville, N. C.	35	23	23	35.2	23
Lock No. 2, Elizabethtown, N. C.	20	Feb. 23 23	3 28	29.9 28.0	Feb. 27 25
Rocky: Norwood, N. C.	16	21	23	25.4	22
Lynches: Effingham, S. C.	14	2	5	15.8	3
Pee Dee: Cheraw, S. C.	30	23	24	34.2	23
Peedee, S. C.	19	Feb. 24 24	14 1/	24.0 19.75 22.05	3 12 28
Saluda: Pelzer, S. C.	6	9	9	6.0	9
Broad: Blair, S. C.	14	9 22	9 22	14.0 14.0	9 22
Santee: Pineville, S. C.	20	Feb. 28			
North Fork Edisto: Orangeburg, S. C.	8	Feb. 25	3	8.9	2
Edisto: Givhans Ferry, S. C.	10	3	11	10.9	8
Savannah: Millhaven, nr, Ga.	15	1 13	7 17	16.1 16.7	3-4 15
Clyo, Ga.	11	Feb. 26	24	14.7 14.5	7-8 19
Ogeechee: Midville, Ga.	8	Feb. 28	3	8.5	1
Dover, Ga.	7	2	8	9.5	5
Ocmulgee: Hawkinsville, Ga.	25	Feb. 28	4	29.9	2
Abbeville, Ga.	12	Feb. 26	10	17.7	4
Lumber City, Ga.	15	5	12	19.0	8
Oconee: Milledgeville, Ga.	20	Feb. 23 8	1 8	38.5 20.7	Feb. 25 8
Dublin, Ga.	21	Feb. 27	5	28.3	1
Mount Vernon, Ga.	16	1	10	21.8	2
Altamaha: Charlotte, Ga.	15	3	15	22.5	7
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Chattahoochee: Eufaula, Ala.	40	Feb. 25	2	54.1	Feb. 28
Fort Gaines, Ala.	38	Feb. 26	2	49.15	Feb. 28
Columbia, Ala.	42	Feb. 27	3	47.7	1
Flint: Montezuma, Ga.	20	Feb. 27	3	23.9	Feb. 28
Albany, Ga.	20	Feb. 26	7	29.5	3
Newton, Ga.	24	2	7	27.8	4
Bainbridge, Ga.	25	4	8	26.85	6
Apalachicola: Jim Woodruff Dam, Fla.	66	Feb. 25	5	70.7	3
Blountstown, Fla.	15	Feb. 22	16	23.7	3,4
Choctawhatchee: Caryville, Fla.	12	Feb. 26	1	12.6	Feb. 27
Conecuh: Brewton, Ala.	17	Feb. 25	4	17.6 18.9	Feb. 27 2
Oostanula: Resaca, Ga.	22	Feb. 22	1	29.2	Feb. 27

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
	<i>Ft</i>			<i>Ft</i>	
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)					
Coosa: Gadsden, Ala.	20	Feb. 21 10	6 11	30.6 20.45	Feb. 26 10
Childersburg, Ala.	20	Feb. 22	2	30.45	Feb. 23
Wetumpka, Ala.	45	Feb. 22	3	50.7 55.5	Feb. 23 25
Cahaba: Centreville, Ala.	23	31	1	27.5	31
Marion Junction, Ala.	36	Feb. 22	1	43.0	Feb. 24
Alabama: Montgomery, Ala.	35	Feb. 21	11	58.1 40.0	Feb. 26 8
Selma, Ala.	45	Feb. 23	12	58.35	1
Millers Ferry, Ala.	40	Feb. 21	20	60.0	3
Claiborne, Ala.	40	Feb. 22	22	55.2	7
Noxubee: Macon, Miss.	20	Feb. 20	1	29.8	Feb. 22
Tombigbee: Gainesville, Ala.	36	Feb. 22	9	50.9	Feb. 27
Demopolis Lock & Dam, Ala.	48	Feb. 22	15	71.7	Feb. 28
Jackson Lock & Dam, Ala.	43	Feb. 19	1	64.2	4
Chickasawhay: Shubuta, Miss.	30	Feb. 22 31	3 1	15.0	Feb. 24
Waynesboro, Miss.	35	Feb. 23	2	47.7	Feb. 26
Leaf: Hattiesburg, Miss.	22	30	1	26.6	Apr. 1
Beaumont, Miss.	20	Feb. 19 19 30	4 21 1	32.8 23.0	Feb. 25 20
Pascagoula: Merrill, Miss.	22	Feb. 20 20 31	8 24 1	30.6 22.8	27 21
Bogue Chitto: Franklinton, La.	11	19 29	20 1/	14.2 15.2	19 31
Pearl: Edinburg, Miss.	20	Feb. 22	2	26.8	Feb. 25
Goshen Springs, Miss.	18	No record		26.1	Feb. 26-27
Jackson, Miss.	18	Feb. 20	1/	35.0	1
Monticello, Miss.	19	Feb. 21 18	14 1/	25.7 28.5	Feb. 25 Apr. 1
Columbia, Miss.	17	Feb. 22 19 29	15 26 1/	22.8 19.1	Feb. 24 21
Bogalusa, La.	15	Feb. 18	1/	21.7 20.1	Feb. 23 10
Pearl River, La.	12	Feb. 20	1	16.2	21
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Upper Mississippi Basin					
Minnesota: Carver, Minn.	18	31	Apr. 4	18.75	Apr. 2
South Fork Zumbro: Rochester, Minn.	12	25	26	15.4	26
Zumbro: Zumbro Falls, Minn.	18	25	27	22.6	26
Theilman, Minn.	38	24	28	41.1	27
Trempealeau: Dodge, Wisc.	7	25	29	9.2	26
Black: Galesville, Wisc.	12	27	30	13.4	29
South Branch Root: Lanesboro, Minn.	12	25	28	13.4 12.8	26 27
Root: Houston, Minn.	15	26	28	17.75	27
Hokah, Minn.	47	25	29	50.2	27
Upper Iowa: Decorah, Iowa	12	27	28	13.1	27
Dorchester, Iowa	14	25	29	19.5 19.7	26 28
Kickapoo: LaFarge, Wisc.	12	25	28	12.7	26
Steuben, Wisc.	10	26	30	12.3	28
Turkey: Garber, Iowa	11	5 24	7 31	15.3 23.0	6 26
Wapsipinicon: Independence, Iowa	12	28	31	16.1	29
DeWitt, Iowa	10	Apr. --	Apr. 8	11.35	Apr. 5
East Branch Pecatonica: Blanchardville, Wisc.	11	6 25	7 26	12.0 12.7	6 26
Pecatonica: Martintown, Wisc.	11	24	31	15.1	28



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in March unless otherwise specified)

MARCH 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest+	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
		<i>Fl</i>		<i>Fl</i>	
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
Upper Mississippi Basin (Cont'd.)					
Pecatonica (Cont'd.) Shirland, Ill.	E10	7 24	21 Apr. 4	11.7 12.35	17 29
Rock Joslin, Ill.	10	15 31	18 Apr. 1	10.4 10.2	17 31
Shell Rock: Marble Rock, Iowa	9	26	31	11.8	28
Winnebago: Mason City, Iowa	7	26	29	14.8	27
Cedar: Charles City, Iowa	9	25	29	21.6	27
Waterloo, Iowa	15	27	31	21.9	29
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	13	30	1/	19.7	31
Iowa: Steamboat, Iowa	10	28	31	12.5	29
Marshalltown, Iowa	13	6 14 28	8 16 1/	13.3 13.3 14.8	7 15 31
Wapello, Iowa	10	10	17	10.9	12
North Skunk Sigourney, Iowa	16	7 13	10 16	18.4 16.4	9 15
Skunk: Oskaloosa, Iowa	15	8 13	9 17	15.3 16.2	8 14
Boone: Webster City, Iowa	10	2b	28	10.0	28
Raccoon: Jefferson, Iowa	10	24	1/	13.2	28
Middle: Indianola, Iowa	15	13	13	16.2	13
South: Ackworth, Iowa	15	13	13	E19.8	13
Des Moines: Humbolt, Iowa	8	26	1/	11.5	29
Fort Dodge, Iowa	10	27	31	12.8	28
Boone, Iowa	12	28	31	15.6	29
Des Moines, Iowa (Scott Street)	13	29	1/	15.0	31
Tracy, Iowa	14	7 14 28	7 15 1/	14.3 16.7	7 14
Eddyville, Iowa	15	6 14 27	8 16 1/	16.8 18.5	7 15
Ottumwa, Iowa	9	7 14 28	8 15 1/	9.3 11.1	8 15
Meramec: Sullivan, Mo.	11	6	7	13.0	7
Pacific, Mo.	11	7	10	15.0	8
Valley Park, Mo.	16	8	9	16.7	8
Mississippi: Muscatine, Iowa	16	Apr. 3	Apr. 5	16.5	Apr. 4
Keithsburg, Ill.	12	31	Apr. 10	15.1	Apr. 4
Missouri Basin					
Rock: Rock Valley, Iowa	11	1	4	13.3	2
Big Sioux: Hawarden, Iowa	15	2 2	4 4	15.0 16.1	2 3
Akron, Iowa	16	2	6	17.1 17.0	3 4
Floyd: James, Iowa	16	Feb. 28 16	5 20	18.1 18.0	2 18
Alton, Iowa	12	2 17	4 19	15.7 13.1	3 18
Little Sioux: Spencer, Iowa	10	24	30	14.1	26
Peterson, Iowa	16			20.4	27
Cherokee, Iowa	17	23	1/	22.8	28
Correctionville, Iowa	19	27	1/	22.34	29
Platte: Agency, Mo.	20	13 28	15 29	23.0 21.7	14 28
Wakarusa: Lawrence, Kans.	23	27	28	27.4	27
Stranger Creek: Tonganoxie, Kans.	22	15 27	15 29	22.3 24.2	15 27
Grand: Gallatin, Mo.	21	14 28	14 28	21.3 21.2	14 28
Pattonsburg, Mo.	25	13	14	26.8	14
Chillicothe, Mo.	24	7 13 27	7 15 29	25.0 28.65 27.75	7 14 28

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)				Ft	
Missouri Basin (Cont'd.)					
Grand (Cont'd.) Sumner, Mo.	26	7 13 22 27	10 17 24 31	29.6 32.5 29.1 32.1	8 15 23 29
Brunswick, Mo.	12	14 28	18 Apr.1	14.4 15.1	15 30
Chariton: Novinger, Mo.	20	13	13	20.7	13
Prairie Hill, Mo.	15	13 27	13 27	16.5 15.6	13 27
Blackwater: Blue Lick, Mo.	25	29	31	25.9	31
110 Mile Creek: Quenemo, Kans.				29.7	27
Marais des Cygnes: Quenemo, Kans.	28	27	29	34.0	28
Ottawa, Kans.	21	27	29	24.9	29
Osawatomie, Kans.	28	14 28	14 30	28.6 29.2	14 30
LaCygne, Kans.	25	14 29	16 31	27.3 26.4	15 31
Ohio Basin					
Paint Creek: Bourneville, Ohio	10	5	5	10.2	5
Scioto: LaRue, Ohio	11	24	24	11.1	24
Circleville, Ohio	14	7	7	15.55	7
Piketon, Ohio	16	6	11	19.7	9
Rolling Fork: Boston, Ky.	40	6	9	42.8	7-8
Brashears Creek: Taylorsville,Ky.	20	5	6	26.0	6
Salt: Shepherdsville, Ky.	34	7	7	34.1	7
Green: Lock 6, Brownsville, Ky.	28	1 6	3 10	28.8 31.8	2 8
Lock 4, Woodbury, Ky.	33	Feb. 28	13	41.2	10
Lock 2, Calhoun, Ky.	23	1	25	30.5	14
Muscatatuk: Austin, Ind.	T16	1 14 22	10 15 24	20.3 19.5 18.0	6-7 15 22
East Fork: Seymour, Ind.	14	6 14	9 17	16.0 16.3	7 14
Bedford, Ind.	20	8 17	13 19	24.1 21.5	10 15
Williams, Ind.	10	9	12	11.5	11
White: Anderson, Ind.	10	6 13 22	7 15 22	10.4 11.3 10.4	6 14 22
Centerton, Ind.	T603	14	15	604.0	14
Spencer, Ind.	14	6 13 20	9 18 25	16.0 19.0 16.05	7 15 22
Elliston, Ind.	18	7 14	10 26	20.75 23.4	8 16
Newberry, Ind.	18	17	17	18.0	17
Edwardsport, Ind.	15	7	28	20.4	18
Petersburg, Ind.	16	7	30	22.2	20
Hazleton, Ind.	16	8	31	22.8	21
Skillet Fork: Wilcox, Ill.	16	6 19	9 19	20.1 19.6	8 19
Little Wabash: Wayne City, Ill.	15	6	10	18.7	7
Wabash: Bluffton, Ind.	10	16 24	16 24	10.3 10.0	16 24
Wabash, Ind.	12	14 22	16 25	14.4 14.7	14 23
Lafayette, Ind.	11	14 21	18 26	16.7 15.6	16 23
Covington, Ind.	16	15	28	19.7	17
Montezuma, Ind.	14	13	28	18.0	19
Terre Haute, Ind.	14	14	29	15.9	23,26
Mt. Carmel, Ill.	17	13	1/	20.9	22
New Harmony, Ind.	15	14	31	16.4	24
Saline: Harrisburg, Ill.	13		1 26	18.9	14

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in March unless otherwise specified)

MARCH 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
	Ft.			Ft.	
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
Ohio Basin (Cont'd.)					
Cumberland: Eddyville, Ky.	50	9	18	55.4	13
South Chickamauga Creek: Chickamauga, Tenn.				4.6	10
Elk: Fayetteville, Tenn.	8	7		14.0	9
Duck: Shelbyville, Tenn.	719	8	9	727.3	8
Columbia, Tenn.	32	8	11	37.8	10
Tennessee: Whitesburg, Ala.	560	8		568.4	10
Florence, Ala.	419	8		422.3	8
Savannah, Tenn.	380	10		381.1	12
Gilbertsville, Ky.	320	Feb. 23	31	336.6	10
Ohio: Pt. Pleasant, W. Va.	40	Feb. 27	2	41.1	1
Dam 29, Ashland, Ky.	51	Feb. 28	3	52.5	1
Dam 30, Greenup, Ky.	52	Feb. 27	4	55.1	1
Dam 33, Maysville, Ky.	50	2	2	50.0	2
Dam 36, Brent, Ky.	52	6	9	52.3	6
Cincinnati, Ohio	52	6	9	53.2	7
Dam 37, Fernbank, Ohio	50	2	11	53.3	7
Dam 38, Grant, Ky.	51	5	10	53.4	7
Dam 39, Markland, Ind.	48	4	4	48.1	3
		5	11	50.5	7
Madison, Ind.	46	6	9	46.5	7
Dam 41, Louisville, Ky. Upper	28	5	12	31.7	7
Lower	55	6	11	58.2	7
Dam 43, Evans Landing, Ind.	57	6	11	60.3	8
Dam 44, Leavenworth, Ind.	53	2	14	60.3	8
Dam 45, Addison, Ky.	47	3	15	52.4	8
Tell City, Ind.	38	1	17	45.2	9
Dam 46, Owensboro, Ky.	41	5	15	44.0	9
Dam 47, Newburgh, Ind.	38	Feb. 28	21	45.8	10
Evansville, Ind.	42	6	16	43.5	10
Dam 48, Cypress, Ind.	38	2	22	45.6	11
Mt. Vernon, Ind.	35	2	26	43.5	13
Dam 49, Uniontown, Ky.	37	4	28	45.6	14
Shawneetown, Ill.	33	1	1/	46.2	14
Dam 50, Fords Ferry, Ky.	34	Feb. 28	1/	49.4	14
Dam 51, Golconda, Ill.	40	7	26	46.6	16
Paducah, Ky.	39	8	27	45.7	11
Dam 52, Brookport, Ill.	37	11	29	47.5	11
Dam 53, Grand Chain, Ill.	42	3	30	51.5	16
Cairo, Ill.	40	6	Apr. 5	49.8	18
White Basin					
Black: Black Rock, Ark.	14	7	1	17.4 19.6	8 13
Little Red: Greers Ferry Dam, Ark.	24	13	13	27.05	13
Judsonia, Ark	30	14	14	30.3	14
White: Batesville, Ark.	16	8	8	17.1	8
Georgetown, Ark.	21	16 29	16 1	21.0	16
Clarendon, Ark.	26	15	1/		
St. Charles, Ark.	25	19	1		
Arkansas Basin					
Cottonwood: Emporia, Kans.	20	28	29	22.3	28
Neosho: Emporia, Kans.	22	27	27	23.7	27
Neosho Rapids, Kans.	22	28	29	23.4	28
Burlington, Kans.	27	27 29	27 30	27.6 27.7	27 29
LeRoy, Kans.	23	28	28	23.0	28
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
Red Basin					
Caddo: Glenwood, Ark.	10	27 29 31	27 29 Apr. 1	15.7 12.4 11.25	27 29 31
Little Missouri: Boughton, Ark.	20	29	29	20.6	28
Ouachita: Arkadelphia, Ark.	17	31	Apr. 1	22.0	31
Camden, Ark.	26	30	1/	36.1	Apr. 4
Little: Whitecliffs, Ark.	25	31	1/		
Sulphur: Naples, Tex.	22	30	1		
Cypress: Jefferson, Tex.	18	22 31	23 1/	18.1	22
Lower Mississippi Basin					
St. Francis: Fisk, Mo.	20	8	18	24.2	11
St. Francis, Ark.	18	12	28	20.5	16
Coldwater: Sarah, Miss.	18	6 31	9 1/	21.7 21.0	7 31
Tallahatchie: Swan Lake, Miss.	26	Feb. 22 31	21 1/	28.4 28.4	Feb. 26 Apr. 3
Sunflower: Sunflower, Miss.	25	Feb. 21	4	27.2	Feb. 25
Anguilla, Miss.	45	Feb. 23 31	13 1/	46.1 46.2	Mar. 1 Apr. 3
Yazoo: Yazoo City, Miss.	29	4	1/		
Big Black: Pickens, Miss.	16	Feb. 21 7 14 30	3 11 24 1/	18.6 17.8 18.0 18.7	Feb. 25 8 20 Apr. 2
Bovina, Miss.	28	Feb. 21	1/	34.6 33.9	Feb. 28 7
Mississippi: New Madrid, Mo.	34	10	29	39.0	19
Caruthersville, Mo.	32	9	31	37.9	19-21
Memphis, Tenn.	34	16	30	36.1	22-23
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Calcasieu: Hineston, La.	12	10 18 30	10 25 1/	10.5 16.0	10 19
Oakdale, La.	12	20	22	13.5	21
Kinder, La.	16	20	25	18.0	21
Old Town Bay, La.	4	20	25	5.6	21
Sabine: Mineola, Tex.	14	19 28	21 1/	15.2 15.9	20 30
Logansport, La.	25	31	1/		
Bon Wier, Tex.	17	19	27	20.2	21
Deweyville, Tex.	14	1 21	9 1/	14.7 15.0	6 23
Trinity: Liberty, Tex.	24		4		
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Sacramento Basin					
Tisdale Weir, Calif.	13.5	16 21	20 23	46.9 45.8	19 22
Columbia Basin					
South Yamhill: Whiteson, Oreg.	38	14	15	38.4	15
Pudding: Aurora, Oreg.	15	14	18	16.7	16
Tualatin: Driley, Oreg.	12	6 13	7 16	12.2 12.6	14
Farmington, Oreg.	29	13	20	31.6	16

1/ Continued at end of month  
\* Provisional  
E Estimated  
T Tentative



## Average monthly values

MARCH 1961

[illegible]

ATHENS, GA. (988 MB.)										BARROW, ALASKA (1023 MB.)										BARTER IS., ALASKA (1020 MB.)										BETHEL, ALASKA (1003 MB.)										BISMARCK, N. DAK. (954 MB.)									
SURFACE	29	246	7.2	89	302	0.8	31			8	-30.3	54	74	10.1	30	15	-30.3	55	77	7.8	30	4	-17.7	67	360	4.7	31	505	-1.8	75	29	1.0																	
1,000--	29	147					31	168	-27.0	56	86	18.8	30	158	-28.4	58	90	17.5	30	62					343	6.6	31	125																					
950--	29	569	10.1	65	278	3.7	31	541	-24.6	56	89	25.5	30	531	-23.7	62	102	29.1	30	453	-12.5	66	37	5.2	31	535			54	1.7																			
900--	29	1,022	8.7	59	254	7.6	31	935	-23.3	53	91	27.0	30	926	-22.2	57	103	28.6	30	865	-13.0	65	14	2.5	31	966	-2.2	71	286	4.5																			
850--	29	1,494	7.7	51	252	15.7	31	1,354	-22.0	49	91	23.7	30	1,347	-20.1	53	108	24.9	30	1,301	-13.7	61	335	3.1	31	1,420	-2.5	61	306	7.4																			
800--	29	1,993	6.0	43	261	21.0	31	1,800	-22.2	41	91	21.0	30	1,797	-20.1	51	113	21.8	30	1,760	-15.8	61	328	3.9	31	1,900	-4.2	52	307	8.7																			
750--	29	2,517	3.6	38	264	23.9	31	2,273	-23.2	40	93	18.5	30	2,273	-21.0	51	113	16.1	30	2,245	-17.4	59	308	4.1	31	2,402	-6.8	49	303	11.7																			
700--	29	3,040	2.4	33	262	4.4	31	2,777	-25.0	45	97	16.3	30	2,782	-22.9	54	121	13.1	30	2,759	-20.8	57	364	3.3	31	2,943	-7.7	47	293	13.8																			
650--	29	3,564	-3.0	33	263	29.3	31	3,112	-25.8	45	106	12.8	30	3,112	-22.9	55	134	6.8	30	3,082	-20.3	56	361	3.7	31	3,213	-3.9	38	294	15.9																			
600--	29	4,098	-7.1	34	263	35.2	31	3,886	-30.8	45	117	12.4	30	3,898	-29.2	53	164	3.9	30	3,882	-27.9	53	297	4.5	31	4,118	-16.7	38	290	19.2																			
550--	29	4,962	-11.6	32	263	35.4	31	4,493	-34.7	44	130	11.1	30	4,508	-33.3	51	208	4.5	30	4,499	-32.1	49	292	4.7	31	4,761	-20.7	39	286	24.5																			
500--	29	5,695	-16.7		266	40.2	31	5,159	-39.0		142	10.9	30	5,177	-37.9		227	6.6	30	5,169	-36.7	56	260	5.2	31	5,466	-25.1	39	280	26.6																			
450--	29	6,471	-22.0		266	45.0	31	5,868	-43.9		156	10.5	30	5,890	-42.9		241	8.9	30	5,890	-41.4		250	7.4	31	6,214	-30.6		279	27.8																			
400--	29	7,335	-28.4		265	53.0	31	6,658	-49.1		171	11.5	30	6,681	-48.1		247	11.7	30	6,684	-46.1		227	9.9	31	7,050	-37.2		275	30.8																			
350--	29	8,280	-35.1		264	59.3	31	7,524	-53.4		188	12.6	30	7,552	-52.3		247	15.3	30	7,561	-51.2		214	12.2	31	7,959	-44.3		274	36.4																			
300--	29	9,338	-42.9		264	66.1	31	8,509	-55.9		199	13.4	30	8,542	-55.3		247	18.1	30	8,555	-53.8		222	15.3	31	8,975	-51.6		268	36.1																			
250--	29	10,545	-51.4		265	73.1	31	9,676	-52.7		210	15.7	30	9,713	-51.4		248	19.0	30	9,733	-50.3		226	17.9	31	10,147	-55.1		263	39.4																			
200--	29	11,974	-56.7		264	78.5	31	11,131	-49.1		215	19.6	30	11,177	-47.6		244	21.0	30	11,177	-47.6		218	18.3	31	11,578	-52.7		268	35.8																			
175--	29	12,820	-50.0		264	79.1	31	12,010	-47.8		219	22.9	29	12,054	-46.9		247	22.7	30	12,090	-45.7		220	19.2	31	12,444	-51.2		269	31.1																			
150--	29	13,796	-57.8		265	71.1	31	13,028	-47.3		218	24.1	29	13,077	-46.1		244	23.1	30	13,117	-45.4		218	20.1	31	13,447	-51.5		269	28.8																			
125--	29	14,939	-60.7		265	57.9	31	14,237	-46.5		221	26.2	28	14,285	-45.8		243	26.0	30	14,334	-45.3		218	21.2	30	14,631	-53.1		273	25.8																			
100--	29	16,317	-64.0		265	44.1	30	15,715	-45.6		223	29.5	28	15,772	-45.3		241	25.8	29	15,821	-45.3		212	22.2	30	16,068	-53.8		276	17.8																			
80--	29	17,676	-65.9		268	33.8	30	17,203	-45.2		223	29.5	28	17,261	-45.4		243	24.1	29	17,305	-46.9		210	19.4	29	17,500	-55.4		284	12.2																			
70--	29	18,488	-65.1		272	22.3	30	18,096	-45.4		223	29.0	28	18,148	-45.8		240	24.3	28	18,198	-46.7		209	19.6	28	18,350	-56.7		300	7.8																			
60--	29	19,427	-65.1		269	15.0	30	19,121	-45.4		224	27.0	27	19,172	-45.9		243	21.2	28	19,215	-47.3		210	15.7	28	19,330	-56.4		311	3.3																			
50--	29	20,545	-63.1		284	4.9	30	20,337	-45.5		224	23.7	27	20,385	-46.1		242	17.5	27	20,426	-47.9		193	13.3	27	20,498	-56.2		49	2.9																			
40--	29	21,929	-60.4		289	2.7	29	21,827	-45.5		219	20.2	27	21,880	-45.7		242	15.5	27	21,930	-48.6		184	10.9	27	22,075	-58.6		63	6.6																			
30--	29	23,423	-58.0		283	6.4	27	23,750	-45.6		217	16.5	26	23,784	-45.8		228	14.0	26	23,791	-48.2		167	9.9	24	23,750	-58.6		81	10.8																			
25--	29	24,873	-56.9		85	8.2	26	24,966	-45.0		214	16.5	24	25,001	-45.0		228	13.6	25	24,991	-47.6		151	9.3	23	24,919	-54.5		85	15.5																			
20--	29	26,298	-54.3		65	5.2	23	26,448	-43.4		207	15.9	16	26,508	-43.2		205	7.0	22	26,470	-47.0		134	12.2	22	26,351	-53.4		87	17.7																			
15--	29	28,153	-50.9		16	28,375	-40.0		218	23.7	16	28,436	-42.3										128	13.4	17	28,213	-51.1		80	22.5																			
10--																																																	

BOISE, IDAHO (914 MB.)										BROWNSVILLE, TEX. (1012 MB.)										BUFFALO, N. Y. (989 MB.)										BURRWOOD, LA. (1015 MB.)										CAPE HATTERAS, N. C. (1015 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	868								31	7	18.5	89	132	4.9	31	212						31	3	16.9	91	162	2.3	31	4	10.5	83	322	2.7															
1,000----	31	127		3.6	71	125	3.7			31	106	18.6	84	130	7.0	31	138						31	136	17.9	79	169	4.1	31	128	11.7	74	290	4.9															
500-----	31	550								31	544	17.4	76	160	13.8	31	139	-1.2	73	244	6.0	31	150	11.6	69	189	10.5	31	153	10.1	65	284	6.9																
900-----	31	990	4.3	63	111	3.3	31	1,009	16.1	60	177	12.4	31	972	-2.1	65	251	9.1	31	1,028	14.7	57	208	12.8	31	1,006	8	31	1,077	6.1	56	272	13.6																
850-----	31	1,454	2.4	99	253	3.3	31	1,495	15.8	41	183	11.5	31	1,425	-3.1	63	260	12.4	31	1,511	13.0	44	225	14.6	31	1,476	6.1	56	270	19.2																			
800-----	31	1,942	-.9	62	269	7.6	31	2,008	13.6	34	212	12.0	31	1,905	-4.4	57	272	17.5	31	2,018	11.0	35	240	16.5	31	1,973	4.3	50	273	22.5																			
750-----	31	2,451	-4.6	64	271	11.1	31	2,547	10.3	32	223	13.2	31	2,409	-5.9	55	276	20.8	31	2,558	8.3	31	249	17.7	31	2,495	2.0	46	273	26.6																			
700-----	31	2,994	-8.2	66	269	14.4	31	3,120	6.8	30	237	14.8	31	2,950	-8.5	56	276	23.5	31	3,120	4.7	32	255	21.1	31	3,051	-.3	41	272	32.1																			
650-----	31	3,561	-12.0	61	262	17.1	31	3,723	2.4	30	242	19.6	31	3,518	-11.5	54	273	25.5	31	3,719	-.9	28	257	25.1	31	3,636	-3.6	43	271	37.5																			
600-----	31	4,144	-15.9	57	260	19.6	31	4,366	-2.6	34	245	21.8	31	4,132	-14.5	50	275	29.3	31	4,358	-3.5																												
550-----	31	4,820	-19.9	53	267	23.9	31	5,041	-7.8	32	248	24.9	31	4,785	-18.2	43	279	33.6	31	5,035	-8.1																												
500-----	31	5,528	-24.2	50	270	24.7	31	5,785	-12.9		251	26.2	31	5,593	-22.6	42	280	37.7	31	5,773	-13.2																												
450-----	31	6,281	-30.0	46	274	26.2	31	6,575	-18.6		248	31.7	31	6,251	-28.1	44	281	41.0	31	6,511	-18.6																												
400-----	31	7,119	-36.2	43	278	28.1	31	7,448	-25.2		248	39.8	31	7,093	-34.4	44	277	46.4	31	7,436	-24.9	33	254	43.7	31	7,311	-28.1	274	56.0																				
350-----	31	8,032	-43.1		282	32.1	31	8,403	-32.3		247	49.9	31	8,015	-40.6		277	48.4	31	8,393	-31.9		255	48.0	31	8,256	-34.9		276	62.6																			
300-----	31	9,055	-50.1		282	35.6	31	9,473	-40.3		250	62.8	31	9,050	-47.2		276	56.9	31	9,464	-31.9		257	54.0	31	9,317	-42.7		271	69.6																			
250-----	31	10,233	-54.4		283	38.3	31	10,692	-49.1		249	73.6	31	10,244	-51.8		275	61.2	31	10,686	-48.9		255	69.6	31	10,526	-50.7		274	76.2																			
200-----	31	11,661	-54.0		283	33.4	31	12,127	-57.6		246	76.0	31	10,680	-53.1		272	62.6	31	10,124	-56.4		252	78.9	31	11,958	-56.5		275	78.9																			
175-----	31	12,322	-52.9		287	30.1	31	12,968	-59.3		246	72.5	28	12,536	-51.7		272	56.9	31	10,967	-58.6		254	73.1	31	10,806	-56.1		276	71.9																			
150-----	31	13,518	-52.9		286	26.2	30	13,920	-61.3		246	65.9	29	13,537	-52.1		270	45.9	30	13,932	-60.1		254	66.8	30	13,784	-57.3		275	67.0																			
125-----	31	14,691	-54.4		285	22.7	30	15,053	-64.5		244	55.8	28	14,717	-56.5		271	37.9	30	15,063	-63.4		253	60.6	30	14,935	-60.2		275	57.9																			
100-----	31	16,116	-55.8		285	14.4	30	16,100	-69.5		245	41.6	25	16,132	-53.7		274	31.1	28	16,411	-68.3		255	47.1	29	16,311	-63.6		278	45.7																			
75-----	31	17,532	-57.3		288	10.5	30	17,719	-72.4		240	25.8	27	17,549	-56.7		273	22.7	28	17,743	-70.0		256	32.3	29	17,676	-64.8		277	31.9																			
70-----	31	18,375	-57.9		288	7.0	30	18,155	-71.0		239	18.7	18	18,383	-57.1		281	15.2	28	18,543	-69.5		256	20.8	28	18,488	-65.1		279	22.2																			
60-----	31	19,347	-57.8		306	4.1	30	19,425	-67.8		245	8.9	17	19,361	-57.4		289	11.1	27	19,464	-67.5		259	8.9	28	19,427	-64.1		291	14.6																			
50-----	30	20,498	-57.4		11	2.1	30	20,531	-64.5		253	1.6	15	20,518	-57.2		301	8.7	27	20,570	-64.7		298	3.1	28	20,549	-62.0		313	9.1																			
40-----	30	21,910	-56.8		85	5.4	30	21,902	-62.3		246	2.1	13	21,936	-55.9		331	2.1	26	21,944	-61.7		358	1.0	28	21,935	-59.7		344	6.4																			
30-----	30	23,712	-56.3		79	12.0	27	23,695	-57.9		20	1.9	11	23,777	-54.6		94	6.4	25	23,742	-58.3		38	8	18	23,750	-57.2		23	5.2																			
25-----	30	24,902	-55.5		86	15.7	27	24,885	-55.7		15	1.7	11	24,947	-53.4		93	11.3	24	24,892	-56.3		13	8	14	24,913	-55.9		59	6.8																			
20-----	20	26,326	-54.3		84	18.1	26	26,281	-53.2		297	2.1	11	26,386	-52.4		99	15.9	21	26,316	-53.5		312	1.0	11	26,346	-54.1		52																				
15-----	18	28,178	-52.3		89	21.6	21	28,143	-48.5		263	8.4	7	28,253	-50.1								16	28,189	-49.5																								
10-----	5	30,812	-47.1																				301	3.5	5	28,229	-52.2																						

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

CARIBOU, ME. (991 MB.)							CHARLESTON, S. C. (1015 MB.)							COLD BAY, ALASKA (1002 MB.)							COLUMBIA, MO. (984 MB.)							DAYTON, OHIO (979 MB.)						
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed				
SURFACE	31	191	-9.6	74	313	7.0	31	13	11.1	89	325	1.4	31	27	-4.5	83	22	3.3	31	238	4.1	84	134	0.6	31	297	3.4	74	158	1.6				
1,000--	31	116					31	141	13.5	78	264	3.5	31	43					31	103					31	123								
950--	31	93	-8.5	66	337	8.5	31	1568	13.4	66	250	10.1	31	447	-6.7	78	345	3.7	31	518	3.7	77	190	2.9	31	541	3.5	71	215	4.9				
900--	31	513	-9.0	62	330	8.4	31	1,028	11.5	62	250	15.9	31	865	-9.1	73	325	7.6	31	960	3.2	70	241	7.8	31	980	2.8	68	253	12.4				
850--	31	1,376	-9.6	63	333	9.5	31	1,175	9.3	53	258	18.7	31	1,306	-11.6	68	330	8.2	31	1,424	2.7	63	264	14.2	31	1,442	1.7	62	239	16.9				
800--	31	1,843	-10.0	60	330	12.0	31	2,006	7.2	45	260	12.2	31	1,768	-13.8	62	326	6.6	31	1,913	2.9	63	264	16.1	31	1,716	1.4	58	268	18.8				
750--	31	2,341	-10.7	57	325	13.6	31	2,531	4.6	38	259	22.9	31	2,256	-16.2	62	317	7.8	31	2,430	-1.3	58	269	17.7	31	2,445	-1.6	54	268	24.9				
700--	31	2,869	-12.8	52	321	14.2	31	3,094	1.3	35	264	25.3	31	2,773	-19.1	44	314	5.2	31	2,978	-4.1	57	269	20.2	31	2,994	-4.2	52	267	25.8				
650--	31	3,431	-15.3	51	310	18.3	31	3,681	-2.1	35	268	29.9	31	3,315	-22.6	38	303	6.4	31	3,556	-7.7	54	264	23.7	31	3,570	-7.7	51	266	27.8				
600--	31	4,034	-18.4	47	302	20.2	31	4,320	-5.8	36	268	34.0	31	3,903	-26.7	38	290	6.6	31	4,178	-11.2	46	263	30.1	31	4,194	-11.3	46	266	30.3				
550--	31	4,677	-21.7	44	303	25.1	31	4,986	-9.9		266	36.1	31	4,522	-30.7		276	6.6	31	4,836	-15.5	38	262	33.0	31	4,854	-15.5	44	268	34.4				
500--	31	5,376	-25.5	42	295	26.8	31	5,726	-24.9		266	39.9	31	5,196	-35.1		255	7.0	31	5,553	-20.3	37	258	35.2	31	5,571	-20.3	38	269	38.7				
450--	31	6,125	-31.1	41	293	29.7	31	6,507	-20.5		277	42.2	31	5,921	-39.9		256	29.3	31	6,315	-25.8	33	257	42.3	31	6,336	-25.6	38	268	41.6				
400--	31	6,957	-37.0		293	31.9	31	7,378	-27.0	34	269	49.4	31	6,720	-45.1		245	12.6	31	7,169	-32.1	33	253	42.4	31	7,189	-31.9		269	45.9				
350--	31	7,869	-43.1		293	36.1	30	8,329	-34.0		269	52.7	31	7,603	-49.8		247	15.3	31	8,098	-38.6													

DENVER, COLO. (833 MB.)										DODGE CITY, KANS. (921 MB.)										EL PASO, TEXAS (880 MB.)										ELY, NEV. (805 MB.)										FAIRBANKS, ALASKA (994 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	1,611	- 0.6	73	250	3.1	31	792	1.5	83	346	4.9	31	1,197	8.6	42	265	5.1	31	1,908	- 3.2	72	193	3.5	31	135	-20.2	57	15	4.5																			
000	31	1,129					31	124					31	1,115					31	1,511					31	185																							
950	31	943					31	541					31	550					31	1,065					31	474	-16.1	45	69	4.7																			
900	31	587					31	981	3.2	69	336	6.6	31	1,008		35	269	7.8	31	1,007					31	880	-16.0	49	106	4.7																			
850	31	1,450					31	1,444	3.5	36	323	6.4	31	1,480	9.5	35	269	7.8	31	1,470					31	1,310	-16.0	51	124	5.6																			
800	31	1,938					31	1,936	2.6	53	317	12.0	31	1,980	6.5	37	269	14.0	31	1,954					31	1,767	-16.9	51	132	6.2																			
750	31	2,452	- 1.6	53	293	9.5	31	2,453		2	51	300	15.2	31	2,505	3.2	37	263	20.2	31	2,466	- 2.1	58	243	3.1	31	2,248	-17.5	50	151	7.0																		
700	31	3,000	- 5.2	54	283	11.5	31	3,005	- 2.9	48	286	18.1	31	3,062	- 4	35	262	22.0	31	3,015	- 5.6	59	275	8.7	31	2,765	-19.7	49	177	7.2																			
650	31	3,575	- 8.5	54	289	13.4	31	3,582	- 6.7	47	277	18.8	31	3,648	- 4.0		262	24.1	31	3,588	- 8.9	56	276	14.2	31	3,308	-23.0	48	187	9.1																			
600	31	4,122	-12.2	52	292	18.4	31	4,128	-19.2	44	260	25.1	31	4,192	- 8.5		259	25.8	31	4,105	- 12.5	54	276	15.3	31	3,230	-47.7	43	189	10.3																			
550	31	4,852	-16.7	48	292	21.4	31	4,867	-15.5	41	267	26.2	31	4,942	-13.0		239	30.5	31	4,862	-17.2	52	276	16.9	31	4,510	-30.0	40	196	12.0																			
500	31	5,566	-21.7	44	280	22.2	31	5,585	-20.5	38	268	26.6	31	5,666	-18.2		260	31.7	30	5,570	-22.2	50	275	20.2	31	5,188	-35.3	41	205	12.8																			
450	31	6,327	-27.6	42	277	23.5	31	6,348	-26.3	37	266	30.1	31	6,437	-24.2		260	33.8	30	6,330	-27.8	45	284	21.0	31	5,908	-30.9	39	210	15.7																			
400	31	7,170	-34.1	42	271	28.0	31	7,196	-32.9	38	257	33.4	31	7,292	-30.9		260	39.1	30	7,173	-34.1	43	288	24.9	31	6,711	-45.3	31	211	16.7																			
350	31	8,090	-41.4		272	32.8	31	8,122	-40.0		260	41.8	31	8,227	-37.9		259	42.6	30	8,095	-41.4		283	26.8	31	7,591	-51.2		212	17.3																			
300	30	9,119	-48.9		264	34.6	31	9,159	-47.6		259	43.9	31	9,273	-45.1		259	45.3	30	9,125	-49.0		284	27.6	30	8,590	-54.5		220	20.2																			
250	30	10,300	-54.4		264	39.2	31	10,345	-53.9		259	52.8	31	10,470	-53.1		261	46.8	30	10,308	-54.3		278	25.8	30	9,764	-51.2		224	18.7																			
200	30	11,511	-54.9		265	38.9	29	11,708	-55.4		262	51.9	31	11,892	-57.0		258	52.3	30	11,736	-54.5		276	35.3	30	10,230	-47.4		219	20.4																			
175	30	12,582	-54.0		265	36.7	28	12,622	-54.3		258	45.9	31	12,737	-57.4		260	53.4	30	12,593	-54.4		276	25.5	30	12,115	-46.3		222	19.8																			
150	29	13,572	-54.1		266	33.8	28	13,610	-54.9		256	42.6	30	13,710	-58.7		262	51.7	30	13,580	-54.7		279	26.4	30	13,140	-46.0		223	19.0																			
125	28	14,739	-56.1		265	26.8	28	14,771	-56.8		259	36.7	30	14,851	-60.9		261	44.9	30	14,745	-56.0		280	22.0	30	14,356	-45.3		224	18.1																			
100	28	16,150	-58.0		261	22.3	27	16,177	-59.4		261	25.3	30	16,226	-64.2		256	33.0	30	16,157	-58.8		271	17.7	29	15,837	-45.9		223	18.7																			
80	28	17,552	-59.5		256	16.3	27	17,568	-61.1		256	20.0	30	17,587	-65.2		250	23.5	30	17,551	-59.8		274	10.9	29	17,321	-46.2		226	17.7																			
70	28	18,393	-59.9		257	13.2	27	18,410	-60.8		248	15.3	29	18,404	-64.5		257	18.3	30	18,387	-59.6		284	6.2	29	18,205	-46.8		228	15.5																			
60	29	19,333	-59.9		249	8.9	26	19,358	-60.4		245	12.2	28	19,333	-63.4		257	10.5	29	19,333	-59.8		307	1.0	29	19,230	-47.2		226	15.2																			
50	28	20,489	-59.8		246	5.2	27	20,495	-59.1		247	6.6	28	20,770	-62.5		254	5.4	30	20,488	-59.9		73	2.5	26	20,418	-47.6		223	13.0																			
40	28	21,884	-59.5		245	8	23	21,893	-59.1		48	5.6	28	21,845	-62.0		82	3.1	30	21,888	-58.6		82	5.8	23	21,890	-47.8		215	10.3																			
35	23	23,686	-58.4		61	4.5	20	23,705	-57.6		79	9.9	25	23,630	-43.8		82	7.0	29	23,698	-57.7		72	9.5	22	23,787	-47.6		207	9.9																			
30	26	24,834	-57.8		70	7.4	17	24,865	-56.2		68	14.4	24	24,772	-58.5		73	4.7	29	24,850	-56.9		84	13.6	18	24,984	-47.0		181	6.8																			
25	25	26,247	-56.6		75	9.7	11	26,293	-54.7				21	26,177	-56.6		78	7.4	27	26,266	-55.3		85	14.6	16	26,465	-45.7		132	9.9																			
20	22	28,079	-55.0		80	13.6		28,143	-51.5				10	28,038	-52.8				15	28,112	-52.8		85	19.0	11	28,379	-43.4																						
15	17	30,685	-51.4		84	13.3																																											
10	8	33,049	-48.5																																														

FLINT, MICH. (987 MB.)										FORT WORTH, TEXAS (993 MB.)										GLASGOW, MONT. (930 MB.)										GRAND JUNCTION, COLO. (848 MB.)										GREAT FALLS, MONT. (882 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	234	- 1.0	82	66	0.6	31	180	10.9	74	222	1.9	30	696	- 1.1	80	77	1.7	31	1,474	1.9	68	116	4.1	31	1,123	- 0.8	67	214	6.2																			
1,000--	31	126					31	117					30	116					31	1,474					31	1,103																							
950--	31	126	- 1.2	72	342	6.1	31	548	11.5	63	218	8.2	30	530					31	548					31	524																							
900--	31	966	- 2.4	70	269	2.3	31	998	10.2	61	232	12.4	30	962		1	69	275	3.9	31	998					31	965																						
850--	31	1,420	- 2.7	61	283	7.8	31	1,473	9.0	53	252	15.0	30	1,420	- .7	61	293	10.7	31	1,458				115	6.2	31	1,423	- .6	54	232	14.8																		
800--	31	1,900	- 3.4	55	276	12.8	31	1,974	7.3	41	258	17.3	30	1,902	- 3.3	57	292	12.4	31	1,949	- 1.7	55	183	2.9	31	1,908	- 2.5	58	253	14.8																			
750--	31	2,409	- 4.7	50	274	15.5	31	2,503	4.5	34	262	20.4	30	2,409	- 6.5	57	291	13.6	31	2,463	- 1.7	57	237	5.2	31	2,416	- 5.8	60	263	13.0																			
700--	31	2,951	- 7.2	48	277	17.9	31	3,061	1.0	34	264	24.5	30	2,946	- 10.1	57	288	14.8	31	3,012	- 5.4	60	261	9.1	31	2,956	- 5.8	53	272	14.6																			
650--	31	3,524	- 10.1	47	275	22.0	31	3,652	- 3.4	35	264	27.6	30	3,510	- 13.6	55	284	16.3	31	3,585	- 9.3	63	269	13.6	31	3,522	- 12.4	52	271	16.9																			
600--	31	4,139	- 13.6	49	274	25.8	31	4,279	- 7.9	34	262	30.7	30	4,118	- 17.4	50	286	16.5	31	4,262	- 13.0	59	276	15.9	31	4,175	- 16.6	51	274	16.5																			
550--	31	4,763	- 17.5	48	274	29.3	31	4,868	- 12.3	33	252	34.0	30	4,702	- 21.8	48	286	17.8	31	4,848	- 17.0	52	283	19.8	31	4,772	- 21.0	45	272	19.0																			
500--	31	5,404	- 22.4	47	273	32.7	31	5,477	- 14.8	33	253	37.3	30	5,460	- 26.4	43	289	22.2	31	5,573	21.8	49	282	23.7	31	5,482	- 26.3	43	274	20.8																			
450--	31	6,262	- 27.7	44	274	37.3	31	6,449	- 23.3	33	251	39.4	30	6,203	- 32.5		285	25.3	31	6,335	- 27.4	47	276	25.5	31	6,229	- 31.9	34	274	23.3																			
400--	31	7,105	- 34.0	40	275	42.0	31	7,303	- 29.8		252	45.5	30	7,032	- 38.5		284	26.8	31	7,178	- 34.0	48	274	27.4	31	7,060	- 38.2		274	25.3																			
350--	31	8,028	- 40.7		271	45.5	31	8,242	- 36.4		252	50.7	30	7,938	- 45.0		283	30.7	31	8,098	- 41.7		273	30.9	31	7,966	- 44.9		276	28.8																			
300--	31	9,061	- 47.6		270	54.0	31	9,294	- 44.1		252	56.7	30	8,952	- 51.8		281	32.3	31	9,125	- 49.3		268	33.6	31	8,982	- 51.3		273	31.1																			
250--	31	10,250	- 53.0		268	55.6	31	10,496	- 51.9		254	58.9	30	10,122	- 55.7		277	34.3	31	10,304	- 54.3		274	36.5	31	10,155	- 55.2		272	32.3																			
200--	31	11,684	- 54.5		270	55.4	31	11,924	- 56.2		252	63.6	30	11,554	- 51.6		278	30.9	31	11,732	- 54.2		277	34.6	31	11,583	- 52.7		273	29.1																			
150--	31	12,342	- 53.2		272	49.9	31	12,773	- 56.0		253	63.0	30	12,445	- 50.7		276	27.4	31	12,617	- 50.1		277	29.8	31	12,471	- 50.4		274	27.1																			
100--	31	13,592	- 53.5		271	42.0	31	13,755	- 53.5		252	58.9	30	13,126	- 51.2		277	24.5	30	13,579	- 54.5		268	29.1	31	13,451	- 52.1		271	23.1																			
125--	31	14,709	- 54.5		271	36.9	31	14,892	- 60.9		254	53.2	30	14,609	- 52.3		277	21.4	30	14,741	- 56.4		271	25.5	31	14,634	- 52.2		277	18.8																			
100--	31	16,134	- 56.7		270	30.7	31	16,270	- 63.7		252	42.6	30	16,048	- 53.5		277	16.9	30	16,149	- 59.2		263	21.2	31	16,072	- 54.2		274	15.0																			
80--	31	17,545	- 57.6		277	20.0	31	17,632	- 65.6		250	29.1	30	17,478	- 55.1		289	11.7	30	17,544	- 60.1		267	13.6	31	17,500	- 54.8		280	9.5																			
70--	31	18,389	- 58.1		281	15.9	31	18,454	- 64.7		250	22.2	30	18,332	- 55.5		292	7.2	30	18,383	- 60.0		265	8.2	31	18,356	- 55.8		287	5.8																			
60--	31	19,359	- 58.4		286	11.1	31	19,389	- 63.9		252	12.8	30	19,313	- 55.6		295	3.7	30	19,338	- 60.2		262	4.1	31	19,332	- 55.9		296	3.1																			
50--	31	20,506	- 58.2		309	7.8	31	20,508	- 63.0		263	6.0	30	20,474	- 55.6		31	21.1	29	20,475	- 39.8		289	4.0	31	20,493	- 55.6		297	1.1																			
40--	31	21,916	- 56.7		34	3.5	31	21,886	- 61.1		353	1.4	29	21,897	- 55.3		66	5.6	21	21,885	- 59.1		82	4.9	31	21,915	- 55.1		319	2.2																			
25--	31	24,066	- 55.8		30	6.0	31	23,678	- 59.9		32	6.0	28	23,678	- 59.9		81	6.0	28	23,678	- 54.0		87	8.0	29	23,753	- 54.5		78	12.4																			
25--	31	24,066	- 55.8		75	15.4	31	24,066	- 55.8		34	1.4	25	24,008	- 53.7		84	16.9	26	24,027	- 57.2		77	11.7	28	24,122	- 54.1		84	16.3																			
20--	31	26,340	- 53.5		79	20.0	31	26,240	- 55.3		70	9.3	24	26,347	- 52.7		88	17.7	23	26,242	- 53.7		83	15.7	27	26,359	- 53.0		82	18.7																			
15--	31	28,196	- 51.3		77	19.4	31	28,081	- 52.0		65	9.3	14	28,220	- 50.5				9	28,081	- 53.4				19	28,231	- 50.9		83	22.3																			

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# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

MARCH 1961

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	GREEN BAY, WIS. (989 MB.)					GREENSBORO, N. C. (985 MB.)					HILO, HAWAII (1017 MB.)					INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (971 MB.)					JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (888 MB.)				
	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction Speed
SURFACE	31	210	- 1.8	82	353 3.5	31	273	6.5	81	308 2.1	31	11	18.8	86	236 5.8	31	360	- 4.9	76	212 1.0	31	1,100	5.0	42	27 3.7
1,000--	31	122				31	147				31	155	20.7	78	217 4.9	31	124		72	213 2.1	31	117			
950--	31	532	- 2.2	73	16 3.7	31	569	7.7	66	278 8.0	31	597	18.0	82	119 6.8	31	531	- 3.8	72	213 2.1	31	543			
900--	31	960	- 3.0	61	21 3.1	31	1,016	6.9	63	268 14.2	31	1,058	14.8	84	110 6.6	31	957	- 4.1	68	245 5.8	31	992			
850--	31	1,412	- 4.0	55	325 3.3	31	1,484	5.4	63	269 17.7	31	1,542	11.9	80	92 3.2	31	1,407	- 4.6	62	289 6.6	31	1,461	7.9	33	139 1.6
800--	31	1,890	- 5.0	56	301 6.8	31	1,978	3.4	55	263 17.7	31	2,049	10.0	64	94 5.6	31	1,883	- 6.4	55	299 9.9	31	1,958	4.4	34	211 1.7
750--	31	2,395	- 6.5	52	284 9.9	31	2,502	1.1	50	265 24.1	31	2,588	8.9		92 6.8	31	2,384	- 8.5	51	294 11.3	31	2,474	1.1	36	248 2.7
700--	31	2,933	- 8.6	47	283 12.4	31	3,053	- 1.3	43	269 28.8	31	3,152	6.7		100 5.4	31	2,918	-11.1	49	286 13.0	31	3,032	- 2.5	38	275 7.0
650--	31	3,503	-11.5	46	279 16.7	31	3,640	- 4.5	39	269 33.0	31	3,758	3.7		107 5.2	31	3,481	-14.2	42	284 16.1	31	3,608	- 6.2	40	275 8.9
600--	31	4,115	-14.8	45	278 21.1	31	4,267	- 8.3	36	267 37.1	31	4,406	- 0		119 1.4	31	4,087	-17.5	44	279 19.8	31	4,237	-10.5	38	286 17.3
550--	31	4,766	-18.5	44	276 27.6	31	4,933	-12.7	34	267 41.0	31	5,093	- 4.5		211 .8	31	4,729	-21.3	45	283 22.0	31	4,894	-15.1	38	281 21.6
500--	31	5,474	-23.0	41	273 30.7	31	5,658	-17.8	40	269 44.7	31	5,841	- 9.4		245 5.6	31	5,432	-25.7	44	282 23.3	31	5,616	-20.0	33	286 26.6
450--	31	6,235	-28.5	42	277 35.2	31	6,434	-23.4	42	268 49.0	31	6,648	-14.9		239 8.2	31	6,179	-31.4	42	277 27.0	31	6,381	-25.7	32	287 30.9
400--	31	7,071	-34.9	41	271 37.3	31	7,290	-29.5	40	269 55.2	31	7,531	-21.4		268 11.5	31	7,012	-37.6		276 29.3	31	7,233	-32.1	34	290 33.4
350--	31	7,989	-41.9		269 44.1	31	8,230	-36.2		267 60.2	31	8,503	-28.2		265 16.3	31	7,920	-44.0		268 34.8	31	8,162	-39.1		290 36.5
300--	31	9,016	-49.5		266 50.7	31	9,283	-43.8		266 70.3	31	9,590	-35.8		261 26.8	31	8,939	-50.4		262 41.6	31	9,203	-46.4		292 40.4
250--	31	10,195	-54.4		260 53.2	31	10,486	-51.6		268 79.1	31	10,836	-44.4		265 39.2	31	10,118	-53.8		266 42.9	31	10,395	-53.4		285 41.6
200--	31	11,624	-54.1		268 48.2	31	11,913	-56.5		270 77.5	31	12,300	-53.7		272 37.1	31	11,553	-52.1		269 37.1	31	11,817	-57.0		284 44.1
175--	31	12,485	-52.3		271 41.8	31	12,760	-56.8		269 74.2	31	13,148	-59.1		283 29.9	31	12,421	-50.6		272 33.2	31	12,664	-56.2		279 40.8
150--	31	13,483	-52.4		275 37.9	31	13,729	-57.1		271 63.3	31	14,102	-64.5		294 28.6	31	13,427	-50.3		274 28.4	31	13,644	-56.4		276 36.9
125--	31	14,657	-54.0		275 33.6	31	14,876	-59.8		265 55.2	31	15,200	-70.2		305 21.6	31	14,612	-51.4		275 20.9	31	14,837	-57.4		277 20.6
100--	31	15,933	-55.9		278 26.6	31	16,159	-63.0		269 48.2	31	16,507	-75.7		305 11.3	31	16,056	-53.0		275 20.0	31	16,194	-60.5		277 20.6
80--	31	17,498	-57.1		284 22.3	31	17,626	-64.6		272 35.6	31	17,791	-76.7		319 6.6	31	17,490	-54.1		286 16.1	31	17,580	-61.4		286 16.5
70--	31	18,344	-57.3		281 16.7	31	18,446	-64.8		277 27.4	31	18,560	-74.5		341 4.9	31	18,343	-54.3		290 12.8	31	18,401	-61.5		287 11.5
60--	31	19,317	-57.1		294 10.3	31	19,385	-64.0		290 18.1	31	19,468	-68.3		40 1.2	31	19,335	-54.6		290 8.4	31	19,363	-61.1		292 5.1
50--	31	20,470	-57.1		333 4.7	31	20,506	-62.5		313 8.5	31	20,572	-64.0		.0	31	20,504	-54.8		343 3.5	31	20,495	-60.5		43 1.9
40--	31	21,882	-56.5		49 8.7	31	21,894	-60.2		36 5.2	31	21,947	-61.9		18 1.0	31	21,933	-54.2		58 5.1	31	21,888	-59.6		72 4.5
30--	31	23,711	-55.3		70 14.0	31	23,693	-57.9		64 7.4	31	23,745	-58.3		68 1.0	31	23,774	-53.4		71 8.5	31	23,689	-58.9		80 8.4
25--	31	24,878	-54.2		72 18.1	31	24,845	-56.8		71 11.9	31	24,906	-54.9		5 1.7	31	24,948	-52.7		80 12.0	31	24,836	-58.2		80 10.3
20--	31	26,316	-52.7		79 22.2	31	26,265	-54.7		76 15.0	31	26,343	-51.9		285 10.7	31	26,398	-51.1		80 15.7	31	26,239	-57.4		77 12.0
15--	15	28,199	-49.4		83 28.6	31	28,126	-51.2		84 12.6	18	28,225	-48.6			15	28,278	-49.6		83 23.1	17	28,067	-55.7		80 10.5
10--					7	30,812	-44.8																		

JACKSON, MISS. (1003 MB.)										JACKSONVILLE, FLA. (1017 MB.)										JOHNSTON IS., PACIFIC AREA (1015 MB.)										KING SALMON, ALASKA (1004 MB.)										KOTZEBUE, ALASKA (1014 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	101	11.9	87	184	1.2	31	6	14.0	91	227	2.5	31	3	24.9	76	74	13.6	31	15	-14.3	63	43	3.7	30	5	-23.0	70	69	4.3																			
1,000--	31	122			147	2.5	31		149	16.0	78	220	5.1	31	130	23.9	76	79	15.5	31	44			30	4.5	30	105	-21.2	57	75	5.8																		
950--	31	553	12.1	73	212	8.4	31		582	15.0	66	232	9.3	31	572	20.5	78	85	19.4	31	436	-10.9	60	16	8.4	30	486	-19.5	55	94	11.1																		
900--	31	1,005	10.6	64	237	14.6	31	1,042	12.9	56	235	11.9	31	1,044	17.2	77	86	19.2	31	852	-11.9	61	357	8.2	30	887	-19.3	57	106	8.4																			
850--	31	1,481	9.5	54	249	17.1	31	1,521	10.9	51	242	13.8	31	1,531	14.4	71	84	17.1	31	1,289	-12.9	59	343	7.8	30	1,312	-19.2	58	108	6.0																			
800--	31	1,982	7.0	54	256	18.7	31	2,025	8.8	47	255	15.2	31	2,042	12.5	54	82	14.4	31	1,751	-14.2	59	343	6.0	30	1,763	-19.9	60	116	3.9																			
750--	31	2,511	4.4	51	250	21.6	31	2,553	6.3	39	261	17.9	31	2,575	10.3	38	81	12.0	31	2,238	-16.6	56	328	5.8	30	2,241	-21.2	61	132	2.9																			
700--	31	3,070	1.7	42	251	25.1	31	3,120	3.7	32	262	22.0	31	3,155	7.4	30	76	9.9	31	2,754	-19.6	51	330	5.4	30	2,747	-24.2	58	145	3.1																			
650--	31	3,662	-1.9	39	255	29.9	31	3,712	-2.2	32	268	25.1	31	3,757	4.1	27	72	9.5	31	3,297	-27.2	46	307	5.1	30	3,281	-27.0	52	193	3.3																			
600--	31	4,294	-6.2	40	255	32.6	31	4,354	-4.3	29	268	31.1	31	4,409	-7.9		66	8.9	31	3,885	-26.2	45	269	4.1	30	3,858	-30.9	45	216	3.3																			
550--	31	4,966	-10.5		257	36.5	31	5,025	-8.8		270	32.8	31	5,097	-2.5		47	8.2	31	4,506	-30.2	46	242	5.1	30	4,467	-34.9		214	5.6																			
500--	31	5,597	-15.4		256	39.4	31	5,767	-13.5	34	269	36.1	31	5,856	-6.8		58	8.0	31	5,182	-34.7	49	229	5.6	30	5,130	-39.1		213	8.0																			
450--	31	6,478	-20.9		252	44.9	31	6,550	-19.1		270	40.6	31	6,665	-11.6		357	11.5	31	5,909	-39.7		217	8.0	30	5,847	-43.3		214	10.9																			
400--	31	7,345	-27.3		249	50.9	31	7,427	-25.8		269	45.9	31	7,568	-17.3		349	13.0	31	6,709	-44.9		200	10.9	30	6,633	-47.5		216	14.2																			
350--	31	8,295	-34.2		246	52.8	31	8,381	-33.0		266	52.8	31	8,556	-23.8		330	14.8	31	7,592	-49.9		202	13.0	30	7,508	-51.6		215	16.7																			
300--	31	9,357	-42.2		248	58.9	31	9,448	-40.7		265	61.2	31	9,664	-32.1		310	18.5	31	8,591	-52.6		212	16.9	30	8,501	-54.1		214	17.7																			
250--	31	10,568	-50.6		249	66.6	31	10,667	-49.1		263	71.0	31	10,928	-41.1		307	26.0	31	9,775	-49.8		222	19.0	30	9,676	-51.5		208	19.0																			
200--	31	11,999	-57.1		247	72.3	31	12,103	-56.9		263	80.3	31	12,412	-51.8		296	29.7	31	11,250	-46.2		229	20.4	30	11,138	-48.0		211	20.4																			
175--	31	12,792	-58.9		250	73.8	31	12,736	-58.9		265	81.6	31	12,939	-58.1		296	29.9	31	11,323	-45.3		227	21.4	30	11,221	-47.1		208	22.3																			
150--	31	13,815	-58.1		252	66.6	31	13,914	-59.9		267	69.9	31	14,221	-64.7		299	29.9	30	13,172	-45.3		225	21.6	29	13,044	-46.3		207	24.7																			
125--	31	14,956	-61.1		254	60.2	31	15,045	-63.3		268	57.5	29	15,313	-72.4		300	22.0	29	14,384	-45.2		222	21.0	29	14,262	-45.6		207	27.2																			
100--	30	16,328	-65.8		253	49.4	30	16,403	-67.9		266	46.8	27	16,603	-79.4		315	14.2	25	15,871	-46.5		223	19.8	26	15,746	-45.5		201	27.4																			
80--	29	17,680	-66.6		252	33.8	30	17,739	-69.7		265	27.6	18	17,853	-81.1		12	6.0	22	17,355	-47.7		212	15.7	23	17,235	-45.5		204	25.6																			
70--	28	18,499	-66.3		254	27.2	28	18,533	-68.9		269	19.4	15	18,605	-77.4		73	10.5	18	18,226	-48.4		211	15.0	23	18,125	-45.6		203	29.3																			
60--	28	19,426	-64.7		257	16.1	28	19,458	-67.9		279	11.7	14	19,506	-71.1		96	12.2	16	19,236	-48.8		207	11.9	23	19,151	-45.8		200	22.9																			
50--	27	20,540	-63.5		272	6.2	28	20,563	-64.9		311	6.0	14	20,603	-64.9		97	9.7	15	20,423	-48.7		186	10.1	23	20,363	-46.4		197	20.8																			
40--	26	21,917	-60.8		218	2.3	28	21,937	-61.1		345	4.1	13	21,976	-61.9		107	11.7	14	21,899	-48.3		168	8.5	23	21,842	-46.8		197	20.2																			
30--	25	23,717	-58.8		32	7.7	27	23,736	-58.8		72	8.0	13	23,774	-58.2		172	12.2	13	23,788	-49.6		152	10.7	23	23,730	-47.0		191	21.5																			
25--	22	24,866	-56.8		84	5.4	24	24,889	-56.3		71	8.9	14	24,942	-54.3		309	13.5	9	24,985	-48.6				15	24,958	-46.6		184	12.5																			
20--	18	26,293	-54.3		6	1.6	26	26,310	-54.0		62	2.9	10	26,383	-48.7		301	8.0	7	26,473	-47.9				13	26,428	-45.1		171	11.5																			
15--	16	28,145	-50.7				7	28,168	-51.0				5	28,250	-46.3										7	28,387	-39.8																						
10--	7	30,795	-44.7																																														



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

MARCH 1961

McGRATH, ALASKA (998 MB.)										MEDFORD, OREG. (968 MB.)										MIAMI, FLA. (1017 MB.)										MIDLAND, TEXAS (913 MB.)										MONTGOMERY, ALA. (1009 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind									
SURFACE	31	103	-21.3	61	338	0.6	31	401	4.4	81	196	0.8	31	148	20.1	76	112	1.9	31	871	6.1	69	238	2.7	31	61	10.5	89	266	0.6	31	140	11.8	80	239	1.4	31	571	12.2	69	243	8.0							
1,000---	31	84					31	136					31	148	20.1	75	126	4.7	31	116					31	140	11.8	80	239	1.4	31	140	11.8	80	239	1.4	31	571	12.2	69	243	8.0							
950---	31	475	-17.0	49	45	7.0		31	537	4.9	77	213	1.7	31	589	17.5	72	111	6.2	31	540				31	1,499	9.8	50	253	19.0	31	571	12.2	69	243	8.0	31	1,499	9.8	50	253	19.0							
900---	31	874	-16.6	52	67	8.4		31	997	3.6	73	192	6.0	31	1,090	14.8	70	177	5.2	31	991	8.9	55	248	2.7	31	1,023	11.1	57	252	14.2	31	1,023	11.1	57	252	14.2	31	1,023	11.1	57	252	14.2						
850---	31	1,305	-16.0	53	67	1.9		31	1,459	.5	72	208	10.3	31	1,532	12.3	59	193	4.5	31	1,463	9.5	41	271	12.0	31	1,499	9.8	50	253	19.0	31	1,499	9.8	50	253	19.0	31	1,499	9.8	50	253	19.0						
800---	31	1,762	-16.3	52	38	1.9		31	1,941	-2.5	70	232	15.5	31	2,040	10.6	40	273	4.5	31	1,967	8.0	39	271	17.1	31	2,001	7.7	51	253	24.3	31	2,001	7.7	51	253	24.3	31	2,001	7.7	51	253	24.3						
750---	31	2,248	-17.8	50	256	1.6		31	2,452	-5.0	68	245	21.4	31	2,578	8.8		271	5.8	31	2,494	4.9	36	270	19.6	31	2,531	4.9	15	254	28.6	31	2,531	4.9	15	254	28.6	31	2,531	4.9	15	254	28.6						
700---	31	2,761	-20.3	44	261	3.4		31	2,994	-7.8	65	253	24.3	31	3,145	6.2		274	8.4	31	3,053	1.3	35	282	22.3	31	3,091	1.7	44	256	27.9	31	3,091	1.7	44	256	27.9	31	3,091	1.7	44	256	27.9						
650---	31	3,305	-23.9	44	234	3.2		31	3,561	-10.9	67	260	25.6	31	3,746	2.7		274	12.8	31	3,641	-2.3	33	257	27.0	31	3,680	2.1	44	256	27.9	31	3,680	2.1	44	256	27.9	31	3,680	2.1	44	256	27.9						
600---	31	3,887	-27.5	44	227	6.2		31	4,180	-14.6	63	262	27.6	31	4,392	-1.2		269	16.3	31	4,278	-6.8	31	258	30.7	31	4,316	-6.0	43	259	32.1	31	4,316	-6.0	43	259	32.1	31	4,316	-6.0	43	259	32.1						
550---	31	4,508	-31.5	43	221	7.0		31	4,828	-18.5	53	269	30.3	31	5,072	-5.7		267	20.8	31	4,942	-11.6		260	33.6	31	4,986	-10.4	10	258	39.2	31	4,986	-10.4	10	258	39.2	31	4,986	-10.4	10	258	39.2						
500---	31	5,178	-35.7	45	223	8.4		31	5,540	-23.1	51	271	32.3	31	5,822	-10.6		267	25.3	31	5,671	-17.2		263	34.2	31	5,719	-15.1	37	259	44.3	31	5,719	-15.1	37	259	44.3	31	5,719	-15.1	37	259	44.3						
450---	31	5,902	-40.3		209	9.1		31	6,294	-28.7	19	274	34.2	31	6,620	-16.2		266	30.7	31	6,447	-23.1		263	36.5	31	6,502	-20.1	36	258	51.9	31	6,502	-20.1	36	258	51.9	31	6,502	-20.1	36	258	51.9						
400---	31	6,700	-45.1		216	12.8		31	7,137	-34.9	41	275	33.4	31	7,502	-22.2	31	266	37.3	31	7,307	-29.9		262	39.6	31	7,370	-26.9	39	258	56.7	31	7,370	-26.9	39	258	56.7	31	7,370	-26.9	39	258	56.7						
350---	31	7,582	-50.4		212	15.2		31	8,057	-41.2		269	30.3	31	8,468	-29.7		267	43.1	31	8,245	-37.0		260	43.9	31	8,320	-33.9	38	258	60.2	31	8,320	-33.9	38	258	60.2	31	8,320	-33.9	38	258	60.2						
300---	31	8,579	-53.7		210	17.1		31	9,091	-47.8		275	38.7	31	9,548	-38.0		269	51.9	31	9,325	-44.1		255	50.9	31	9,383	-41.0		259	68.1	31	9,383	-41.0		259	68.1	31	9,383	-41.0		259	68.1						
250---	31	9,738	-60.6		215	19.0		31	10,277	-53.8		279	46.2	31	10,779	-47.1		268	65.7	31	10,197	-51.8		254	56.3	31	10,593	-30.6		256	80.8	31	10,593	-30.6		256	80.8	31	10,593	-30.6		256	80.8						
200---	31	11,229	-66.6		219	19.4		31	11,706	-64.2		276	55.9	31	12,221	-57.1		266	71.5	31	11,924	-56.7		251	59.1	31	12,027	-56.3		258	83.9	31	12,027	-56.3		258	83.9	31	12,027	-56.3		258	83.9						
175---	31	12,118	-65.7		217	20.4		31	12,561	-53.9		271	64.4	31	13,060	-59.8		268	67.4	31	12,771	-56.0		253	59.7	31	12,874	-57.7		257	86.7	31	12,874	-57.7		257	86.7	31	12,874	-57.7		257	86.7						
150---	31	13,146	-65.4		219	21.8		31	13,554	-53.6		273	79.7	31	14,017	-62.9		268	61.6	31	13,747	-58.0		254	57.1	31	13,845	-58.3		258	81.0	31	13,845	-58.3		258	81.0	31	13,845	-58.3		258	81.0						
125---	31	14,364	-65.1		217	21.2		31	14,723	-55.2		275	92.3	31	15,129	-66.1		269	52.1	31	14,889	-60.7		255	49.0	31	14,983	-62.1		259	65.7	31	14,983	-62.1		259	65.7	31	14,983	-62.1		259	65.7						
100---	31	15,855	-63.3		219	20.4		31	16,144	-56.9		281	18.8	31	16,462	-72.7		269	38.5	31	16,269	-63.4		251	37.1	31	16,349	-66.1		260	51.0	31	16,349	-66.1		260	51.0	31	16,349	-66.1		260	51.0						
80---	31	17,342	-66.0		218	18.1		31	17,555	-58.1		280	10.9	31	17,764	-74.8		268	23.1	31	17,637	-64.9		248	27.2	31	17,698	-67.6		262	53.8	31	17,698	-67.6		262	53.8	31	17,698	-67.6		262	53.8						
60---	31	18,035	-66.7		212	14.8		31	18,359	-46.7		287	8.5	31	18,548	-78.0		274	11.1	31	18,548	-78.0		248	19.2	31	18,593	-77.0		264	57.9	31	18,593	-77.0		264	57.9	31	18,593	-77.0		264	57.9						
40---	31	19,250	-67.1		203	12.6		31	19,508	-58.3		316	4.5	31	19,446	-71.0		280	4.7	31	19,397	-63.9		248	10.5	31	19,431	-65.5		264	8.9	31	19,431	-65.5		264	8.9	31	19,431	-65.5		264	8.9						
20---	31	20,516	-67.6		203	12.6		31	20,508	-58.3		316	4.5	31	20,541	-66.3		280	4.7	31	20,517	-62.7		248	10.5	31	20,541	-65.5		264	8.9	31	20,541	-65.5		264	8.9	31	20,541	-65.5		264	8.9						
0---	31	21,928	-68.2		196	11.1		31	21,915	-57.3		316	4.5	31	21,904	-62.2		280	4.7	31	21,893	-61.1		248	10.5	31	21,915	-65.5		264	8.9	31	21,915	-65.5		264	8.9	31	21,915	-65.5		264	8.9						
175---	31	23,827	-67.8		175	8.0		31	23,737	-56.5		316	4.5	31	23,700	-58.0		280	4.7	31	23,693	-58.5		248	10.5	31	23,721	-58.3		264	8.9	31	23,721	-58.3		264	8.9	31	23,721	-58.3		264	8.9						
150---	31	25,032	-66.9		179	8.9		31	24,895	-55.7		316	4.5	31	24,854	-56.0		280	4.7	31	24,841	-56.6		248	10.5	31	24,871	-56.4		264	8.9	31	24,871	-56.4		264	8.9	31	24,871	-56.4		264	8.9						
125---	31	26,524	-65.2		148	11.3		31	26,324	-54.1		316	4.5	31	26,283	-53.0		280	4.7	31	26,270	-53.4		248	10.5	31	26,294	-53.4		264	8.9	31	26,294	-53.4		264	8.9	31	26,294	-53.4		264	8.9						
100---	31	28,471	-61.9		18			31	28,174	-51.6		316	4.5	31	28,135	-48.0		280	4.7	31	28,122	-48.0		248	10.5	31	28,149	-51.1		264	8.9	31	28,149	-51.1		264	8.9	31	28,149	-51.1		264	8.9						

NANTUCKET, MASS. (1013 MB.)										NASHVILLE, TENN. (994 MB.)										N. Y. INT. AP. IDLEWILD (1016 MB.)										NOME, ALASKA (1012 MB.)										NORFOLK, VA. (1016 MB.)									
Standard pressure 																																																	



## Average monthly values

MARCH 1961

PITTSBURGH, PA. (973 MB.)										POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (1004 MB.)										PORTLAND, ME. (1013 MB.)										RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (900 MB.)										ST. CLOUD, MINN. (977 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Direction	Speed																
SURFACE	31	353	2.1	79	0.0	31	113	8.9	85	327	6.2	31	20	- 4.7	81	338	3.4	31	966	0.0	74	348	1.4	31	316	- 2.2	81	328	1.4																				
0000	31	133				31	146			330	6.6	31	119			352	5.4	31	116					31	126																								
950--	31	551	2.4	68	222	3.9	31	574	9.1	68	339	16.3	31	526	- 3.4	59	357	8.0	31	528			31	536	- 2.2	75	334	1.4																					
900--	31	986	- 9	72	254	14.2	31	1,019	7.7	61	339	16.3	31	951	- 4.8	60	333	9.1	31	968			31	964	- 2.2	65	306	3.3																					
850--	31	1,445	- 1	68	270	20.2	31	1,488	6.0	48	338	18.1	31	1,400	- 5.8	56	328	11.9	31	1,428			31	1,418	- 2.9	59	317	6.6																					
800--	31	1,930	- 1.7	62	270	21.8	31	1,983	4.4	42	328	21.4	31	1,875	- 6.3	53	320	12.9	31	1,914	- 1.6	58	307	9.1	31	1,897	- 4.3	49	320	8.0																			
750--	31	2,440	- 3.9	60	270	25.3	30	2,503	2.1	37	314	24.9	31	2,379	- 7.5	51	302	16.7	31	2,423	- 4.1	56	303	9.7	31	2,403	- 6.4	48	313	8.7																			
700--	31	2,985	- 6.1	56	270	29.9	30	3,061	- 1.7	34	306	25.5	31	2,914	- 9.2	51	290	21.2	31	2,967	- 7.6	57	301	10.9	31	2,942	- 8.9	47	300	12.6																			
650--	31	3,560	- 9.2	50	272	30.1	30	3,645	- 4.1	32	300	26.2	31	3,480	- 12.0	50	289	26.2	31	3,536	- 11.2	57	299	11.5	31	3,508	- 11.8	45	295	16.3																			
600--	31	4,178	- 12.6	46	273	32.6	30	4,278	- 3.0	30	303	32.8	31	4,093	- 15.4	47	287	30.1	31	4,151	- 14.9	59	278	14.2	31	4,122	- 15.2	47	289	20.6																			
550--	31	4,833	- 16.7	45	273	34.0	30	4,942	- 12.2	30	301	36.1	31	4,739	- 19.3	42	285	35.2	31	4,802	- 19.1	58	273	18.5	31	4,770	- 19.2	50	283	21.6																			
500--	31	5,549	- 21.6	41	276	37.5	30	5,670	- 17.2	29	359	35.8	31	5,448	- 23.9	36	284	38.9	31	5,507	- 24.0	54	270	20.2	31	5,477	- 24.2	48	279	25.4																			
450--	31	6,309	- 27.1	39	282	38.1	30	6,443	- 23.0	29	337	38.3	31	6,204	- 29.1	34	283	41.6	31	6,264	- 29.8	52	266	22.9	31	6,228	- 29.9	45	275	27.0																			
400--	31	7,157	- 33.1		279	41.0	30	7,302	- 30.0	30	300	40.4	31	7,042	- 35.4	34	283	46.0	31	7,097	- 36.3	51	263	24.6	31	7,066	- 36.1	46	271	29.3																			
350--	31	8,084	- 39.1		275	47.8	30	8,239	- 37.6	29	345	45.1	31	7,961	- 41.1		283	49.2	31	8,009	- 43.4		263	27.7	31	7,980	- 42.9		266	34.4																			
300--	30	9,117	- 46.1		275	58.3	30	9,284	- 46.0	29	50.1	31	8,995	- 47.1		282	55.2	31	9,029	- 50.7		262	29.9	31	9,004	- 50.0		262	35.2																				
250--	30	10,315	- 51.7		272	60.6	30	10,476	- 53.6	29	53.0	31	10,190	- 51.4		283	59.3	31	10,203	- 54.9		264	32.1	31	10,182	- 54.8		256	39.2																				
200--	30	11,751	- 54.8		270	65.4	30	11,922	- 58.3	29	55.2	31	11,640	- 51.2		280	64.8	31	11,631	- 53.4		266	30.9	31	11,613	- 53.6		265	37.5																				
175--	29	12,602	- 53.5		270	55.8	30	12,733	- 57.9	29	47.4	31	12,509	- 50.7		279	48.0	31	12,492	- 52.4		269	30.7	31	12,476	- 51.6		270	33.6																				
150--	29	13,592	- 54.4		266	49.9	30	13,703	- 58.8	287	43.9	31	13,511	- 51.9		280	40.2	31	13,489	- 52.7		268	26.6	31	13,477	- 51.8		270	30.9																				
125--	29	14,756	- 56.2		274	41.8	30	14,844	- 60.3	286	38.7	31	14,688	- 53.5		279	34.0	31	14,662	- 54.4		265	23.1	31	14,655	- 53.3		270	26.4																				
100--	29	16,166	- 58.5		272	33.2	30	16,228	- 62.3	290	30.7	31	16,118	- 55.4		279	28.0	31	16,089	- 55.0		269	17.7	31	16,088	- 55.3		270	21.2																				
70--	28	17,567	- 59.2		276	19.4	30	17,601	- 63.3	290	19.0	30	17,534	- 56.6		280	16.3	31	17,506	- 57.2		268	13.0	31	17,508	- 56.1		277	16.1																				
80--	28	18,405	- 59.6		280	15.3	30	18,427	- 62.8	295	14.0	30	18,385	- 56.9		287	13.8	31	18,352	- 57.4		270	8.5	31	18,358	- 56.7		280	12.0																				
60--	28	19,399	- 60.0		294	10.9	30	19,372	- 62.1	292	10.7	30	19,357	- 57.1		304	9.1	31	19,326	- 57.5		281	3.7	31	19,332	- 56.6		286	7.4																				
50--	27	20,511	- 59.7		292	4.5	29	20,498	- 61.4	292	6.4	30	20,512	- 56.7		339	4.7	31	20,478	- 57.3		97	- 6	31	20,485	- 56.8		331	5.4																				
30--	27	21,916	- 57.6		278	6.8	28	21,884	- 59.7	7	22	17	28	21,928	- 56.0		49	4.3	31	21,889	- 57.1		66	4.5	31	21,903	- 55.9		57	5.6																			
30--	27	23,738	- 56.3		71	15.3	27	23,687	- 57.9	88	6.8	26	23,765	- 54.9		77	9.7	29	23,713	- 56.1		81	11.7	30	23,734	- 55.3		73	10.9																				
25--	26	24,940	- 55.2		78	19.6	27	24,838	- 57.0	92	6.8	25	24,930	- 54.1		76	10.7	28	24,877	- 55.2		81	18.1	30	24,899	- 54.3		76	15.0																				
20--	25	26,332	- 53.5		84	21.0	26	26,256	- 55.8	83	7.8	20	26,362	- 52.8		85	17.9	25	26,305	- 54.0		85	21.8	26	26,332	- 53.0		85	19.4																				
15--	18	28,192	- 50.3		26	28.097	- 52.9	70	10.5	12	28,242	- 50.7						10	28,168	- 50.3		16	28,197	- 50.2		83	23.9																						
10--	5	30,863	- 44.5		22	30,754	- 46.3	95	3.5	13	31,163	- 49.9																																					
5--					6	35,158	- 40.8	35	156																																								

ST. PAUL IS., ALASKA (1007 MB.)										SALEM, OREG. (1007 MB.)										SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH (869 MB.)										SAN ANTONIO, TEX. (985 MB.)										SAN DIEGO, CALIF. (1001 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	10	- 7.3	87	11	9.3	31	61	5.4	94	180	6.4	31	1,288	2.5	76	167	3.9	31	243	13.6	82	50	0.6	31	124	10.2	88	184	0.8																			
1,000---	31	64			18	8.7	31	116			183	8.5	31	134					31	114					31	128			87	1.2																			
950----	31	460	- 9.4	77	24	10.3	31	532	4.9	82	201	13.4	31	554					31	548	14.5	70	168	2.9	31	552	10.1	69	248	3.3																			
900-----	31	879	-10.1	74	26	7.0	31	974	2.2	81	217	15.0	31	998					31	1,004	12.9	66	185	8.4	31	1,005	8.7	59	296	5.6																			
850-----	31	1,318	-12.1	70	22	6.0	31	1,434	- .5	79	224	17.7	31	1,465	3.2	60	161	4.1	31	1,484	11.9	50	217	12.2	31	1,477	7.4	45	295	11.3																			
800-----	31	1,780	-14.5	61	351	6.8	31	1,916	- 3.4	78	231	19.6	31	1,955	- 6	57	200	1.7	30	1,990	9.9	39	239	13.2	31	1,974	5.1	38	300	15.7																			
750-----	31	2,263	-17.5	55	350	6.8	31	2,421	- 6.4	74	238	20.0	31	2,471	- 3.0	58	260	4.1	30	2,520	7.6	34	242	17.3	31	2,498	2.8	32	300	19.4																			
700-----	31	2,780	-20.4	49	340	8.2	31	2,961	- 9.6	67	240	21.0	31	3,014	- 6.7	60	278	8.4	29	3,080	- 4.1	30	255	19.8	31	3,054	- .2	30	296	21.4																			
650-----	31	3,318	-23.9	43	336	7.8	31	3,585	-10.3	65	242	22.2	31	3,612	- 5.9	59	280	10.0	29	3,688	- 1.1	27	254	23.9	31	3,610	- 3.0	27	300	23.7																			
600-----	31	3,906	-27.7	37	44	318	7	3,136	-16.3	59	247	22.5	31	4,203	-13.8	51	279	16.1	29	4,323	- 4.9		257	28.6	31	4,274	- 5.9	24	293	28.7																			
550-----	31	4,515	-31.8	44	302	8.9	31	4,781	-20.0	54	254	24.5	31	4,856	-18.2	51	277	17.5	29	4,992	-10.0		251	31.1	31	4,938	-11.4	24	290	30.9																			
500-----	31	5,194	-36.3	46	294	9.9	31	5,486	-24.8	51	258	26.4	31	5,566	-23.0	49	278	21.8	29	5,729	-15.5		245	33.2	31	5,672	-16.7	27	291	34.2																			
450-----	31	5,908	-41.2		287	10.9	31	6,238	-30.2	47	258	29.0	31	6,324	-28.6	46	280	23.1	29	6,508	-21.4		245	39.2	31	6,444	-22.6		290	36.5																			
400-----	31	6,710	-46.5		284	13.4	31	7,073	-35.5	45	265	31.9	31	7,165	-35.1	40	282	23.9	29	7,376	-27.7		247	47.2	31	7,308	-29.5		292	38.5																			
350-----	31	7,587	-51.4		272	14.2	31	7,989	-42.1		267	32.1	31	8,083	-42.1		279	26.0	28	8,327	-34.2		252	54.6	31	8,247	-37.0		292	41.6																			
300-----	31	8,578	-55.3		250	14.2	31	9,017	-48.9		277	36.3	31	9,110	-49.5		280	29.9	28	9,386	-42.4		256	61.2	31	9,296	-45.1		292	44.7																			
250-----	31	9,744	-53.0		247	16.7	31	10,200	-53.5		278	39.4	31	10,290	-54.5		279	32.8	28	10,598	-50.0		257	72.9	31	10,493	-53.1		295	48.8																			
200-----	30	11,205	-48.3		236	21.4	31	11,636	-54.0		277	34.2	31	11,718	-54.0		277	33.6	28	12,034	-56.5		253	65.3	31	11,912	-58.4		287	46.6																			
175-----	30	12,085	-47.2		234	22.3	31	12,498	-54.7		273	31.3	31	12,577	-53.2		273	30.3	28	12,902	-57.2		253	62.4	31	12,754	-59.0		280	47.6																			
150-----	29	13,107	-43.2		229	23.7	31	13,497	-52.1		278	29.3	31	13,571	-53.4		273	29.5	28	13,852	-58.9		255	61.1	31	13,719	-58.9		277	50.1																			
125-----	29	14,319	-45.9		229	23.9	31	14,670	-54.1		278	23.3	31	14,739	-55.6		273	22.5	28	14,989	-62.0		254	50.3	31	14,860	-60.6		277	57.7																			
100-----	29	15,805	-46.1		224	24.7	31	16,098	-54.9		283	18.1	31	16,156	-57.2		269	18.3	28	16,357	-66.1		253	41.2	31	16,241	-63.2		279	26.0																			
80-----	27	17,275	-46.5		219	23.7	31	17,519	-56.5		282	9.5	31	17,561	-58.6		271	10.7	28	17,703	-67.8		252	28.8	31	17,608	-64.1		273	18.8																			
70-----	26	18,158	-46.9		213	21.6	31	18,365	-57.3		295	7.8	31	18,408	-59.3		276	7.0	28	18,507	-67.3		248	21.2	31	18,432	-63.5		271	14.2																			
60-----	25	19,182	-47.8		210	19.8	30	19,339	-57.8		320	3.7	30	19,368	-58.5		283	3.5	27	19,440	-65.8		240	15.9	31	19,373	-62.7		278	8.9																			
50-----	23	20,392	-48.5		207	17.7	29	20,491	-56.9		222	2.7	30	20,514	-58.2		75	-	27	20,551	-63.4		243	4.3	31	20,500	-61.1		278	4.3																			
40-----	23	21,858	-49.1		193	15.0	28	21,906	-56.5		67	5.0	29	21,917	-57.8		92	5.1	24	21,921	-61.4		61	1.7	30	21,888	-60.2		49	8.8																			
30-----	22	23,429	-49.2		168	12.2	27	23,472	-55.2		26	12.2	28	23,472	-57.0		87	8.4	23	23,476	-64.7		50	3.2	29	23,686	-57.7		34	7.4																			
25-----	21	24,945	-49.2		153	13.4	24	24,895	-54.7		84	16.7	23	24,885	-56.0		81	12.6	21	24,774	-56.8		55	5.1	28	23,833	-57.5		79	4.4																			
20-----	18	26,405	-49.1		132	15.5	22	26,328	-53.7		84	20.4	20	26,307	-54.7		85	17.5	18	26,290	-54.4		47	7.6	26	26,252	-55.7		81	5.2																			
15-----	13	28,290	-46.8		16	28,191	-50.8		87	27.2	13	28,174	-51.8						18	28,152	-49.8		103	2.7	18	28,103	-52.3		85	4.5																			
10-----																			14	30,847	-43.7																												

SAN JUAN, P. R. (1016 MB.)										SANTA MONICA, CALIF. (1011 MB.)										SAULT STE. MARIE, MICH. (988 MB.)										SEATTLE, WASH. (998 MB.)										SHEMYA, ALASKA (1005 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	1	6	22.2	85	117	3.1	31	38	11.8	74	23	3.5	31	221	- 5.2	76	47	3.1	31	125	5.3	82	169	5.4	31	37	- 1.2	83	36	9.9																		
1,000---	31	141	22.2	77	96	6.4	31	129	12.0	70	30	3.5	31	129						31	105			178	5.1	31	80		36	8.0																			
500----	31	588	19.6	78	88	11.7	31	558	10.5	61	11	3.9	31	531	- 5.4	71	88	3.7	31	521	4.3	75	196	14.0	31	480	- 4.7	79	58	15.5																			
800-----	31	1,054	18.5	77	86	12.0	31	1,007	9.8	48	313	5.6	31	956	- 5.3	68	274	1.4	31	963	1.7	76	213	16.7	31	908	- 8.1	81	64	13.6																			
950-----	31	1,535	13.4	75	84	12.6	31	1,479	7.2	63	300	8.0	31	1,400	- 5.6	58	314	6.2	31	1,422	1.7	79	216	17.1	31	1,355	-11.3	80	75	11.5																			
800-----	31	2,044	11.3	64	77	10.5	31	1,976	4.9	36	308	11.3	31	1,880	- 6.7	55	311	9.3	31	1,902	- 4.5	77	231	17.3	31	1,812	-14.0	68	77	8.5																			
750-----	31	2,585	10.0	47	75	8.0	31	2,498	2.2	33	305	15.2	31	2,381	- 7.8	51	302	12.2	31	2,406	- 7.5	72	225	19.0	31	2,295	-16.5	55	64	7.0																			
600-----	31	3,154	8.1	35	61	5.8	31	3,054	- .6	30	297	20.0	31	2,918	-10.2	50	290	16.1	31	2,943	-10.5	69	228	20.0	31	2,816	-19.4	47	57	5.7																			
750-----	31	3,758	4.8		32	4.7	31	3,639	- 3.9		296	23.9	31	3,479	-13.3	51	287	19.0	31	3,507	-13.7	66	231	22.0	31	3,356	-22.5	43	17	3.4																			
600-----	31	4,410	1.2		356	3.1	31	4,271	- 7.8	28	294	29.7	31	4,092	-16.4	48	287	21.8	31	4,114	-17.6	66	235	22.9	31	3,947	-26.3	43	23	4.3																			
500-----	31	5,095	- 2.7		350	3.9	31	4,936	-12.4	30	291	31.9	31	4,737	-20.2	45	284	25.1	31	4,755	-21.8	59	240	23.5	31	4,462	-30.3	42	336	4.3																			
400-----	31	5,854	- 7.3		282	3.2	31	5,617	-17.2		286	33.6	31	5,444	-25.0	43	281	28.0	31	5,457	-26.3	55	246	25.4	31	5,243	-35.0	43	318	6.0																			
300-----	31	6,661	-12.8		292	12.4	31	6,439	-23.2		281	37.1	31	6,211	-32.4	43	282	31.7	31	6,235	-30.5	53	247	26.1	31	6,035	-40.0		301	9.1																			
400-----	31	7,555	-18.8		292	19.4	31	7,298	-29.8		290	38.5	31	7,029	-36.2	43	279	35.0	31	7,035	-37.3		261	28.6	31	6,764	-46.0		301	9.1																			
500-----	31	8,535	-26.4		297	25.3	31	8,235	-37.4		294	43.7	31	7,944	-42.4		280	41.6	31	7,946	-43.5		264	34.8	31	7,641	-51.7		288	11.9																			
300-----	31	9,630	-35.0		295	29.0	31	9,281	-45.4		296	45.1	31	8,970	-42.4		274	46.6	31	8,969	-49.7		267	38.1	31	8,629	-56.2		280	15.5																			
250-----	31	10,876	-44.8		294	37.7	31	10,476	-53.2		293	46.8	31	10,151	-54.2		272	48.6	31	10,149	-53.7		271	38.1	31	9,784	-56.4		266	24.5																			
200-----	31	12,334	-55.3		284	45.9	31	11,892	-58.5		288	46.0	31	11,578	-52.4		276	47.8	31	11,590	-51.9		271	31.1	31	11,211	-51.2		256	29.7																			
175-----	31	13,176	-60.8		279	41.8	31	12,731	-58.4		283	46.0	30	12,444	-51.3		276	42.0	31	12,460	-50.0		270	29.3	31	12,082	-50.0		257	31.7																			
150-----	31	14,123	-66.1		288	39.6	31	13,702	-60.8		287	41.4	30	12,444	-50.8		278	36.9	31	13,467	-50.0		272	25.8	31	13,080	-49.5		249	31.5																			
125-----	31	15,215	-71.0		286	27.4	31	14,844	-60.2		287	36.6	31	14,622	-52.3		277	32.6	31	14,651	-52.5		272	21.8	31	14,248	-48.7		251	33.3																			
100-----	30	16,521	-76.4		307	15.7	31	16,227	-63.0		285	27.4	23	16,066	-53.9		285	24.7	30	16,092	-53.3		278	16.3	26	15,756	-47.9		247	31.1																			
80-----	30	17,793	-79.6		340	9.3	30	17,599	-63.8		287	16.3	22	17,494	-55.0		286	17.3	30	17,525	-54.7		290	9.7	25	17,220	-56.2		236	26.6																			
70-----	30	18,564	-76.6		16	9.7	30	18,420	-63.5		287	12.6	22	18,341	-55.4		291	13.0	30	18,378	-55.7		289	7.8	23	18,092	-47.4		237	25.8																			
60-----	30	19,455	-70.9		40	7.6	30	19,366	-62.6		285	8.9	22	19,329	-55.7		301	8.5	28	19,357	-55.7		323	4.1	23	19,116	-47.4		232	25.8																			
50-----	30	20,345	-63.6		53	3.7	30	20,422	-61.6		294	4.1	21	20,489	-55.3		332	6.0	28	20,518	-55.1		43	3.7	23	20,319	-48.3		226	25.1																			
40-----	30	21,937	-60.6		66	4.3	30	21,878	-60.2		5	1.7	21	21,914	-54.8		50	7.2	27	21,942	-54.9		71	7.0	21	21,781	-48.2		225	15.0																			
30-----	28	23,942	-56.9		23	4.3	28	23,675	-58.4		70	4.3	20	23,757	-53.5		68	11.5	24	23,787	-53.9		77	12.8	20	23,676	-49.3		200	11.3																			
25-----	28	24,905	-53.6		273	1.4	28	24,226	-57.4		81		20	24,933	-57.4		82	14.8	24	24,963	-53.7		83	18.1	19	24,819	-49.3		189	8.9																			
20-----	27	26,354	-49.1		258	7.8	26	26,240	-55.8		73	6.4	20	26,372	-52.2		87	19.4	17	26,395	-52.8		19	26,331	19	26,331	-49.0		160	10.1																			
15-----	19	28,273	-44.8				25	28,080	-53.3		72	5.4	17	28,242	-50.0		86	26.4						19	28,226	-47.2		143	10.1																				
10-----					11	30	30,710	-48.0					6	30,935	-45.3								7	30,962	-43.2																								

See reference note at end of table

## Average monthly values

MARCH 1961

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees Celsius, relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. The amount of bias increases with the number of observations that are terminated due to low angle limitations.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langley's per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

MARCH 1961

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A M				*	P M			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Mar. 1-----	1.12	1.21	1.32	1.45	1.50	1.38	1.23	1.09	0.97
2-----	.95	1.08	1.22	1.35	1.51	1.33	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.29	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.81	.34	.12
5-----	-----	1.07	1.21	1.34	1.46	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	-----	1.02	1.10	1.17	1.36	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	M	M	M	1.33	1.53	1.38	1.22	1.05	.94
9-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.15	1.02	.87
10-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.28)	(1.43)	(1.40)	(1.01)	(.85)	(.78)
12-----	.92	1.01	1.17	1.32	(1.43)	(1.19)	(1.11)	(.95)	(.89)
13-----	-----	(.93)	(1.06)	(.93)	(.82)	(1.02)	-----	-----	-----
14-----	.79	.87	1.04	1.19	1.22	1.02	.84	.79	.76
15-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.43	1.26	-----	-----	-----
16-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.41)	1.33	1.16	1.05	.97
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18-----	-----	-----	-----	1.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	1.00	1.09	-----	1.35	(1.49)	1.31	1.11	(1.00)	(.83)
20-----	.99	1.09	1.21	1.35	(1.41)	1.33	1.10	1.07	.94
21-----	-----	(.95)	(1.06)	(1.13)	1.35	1.45	(1.33)	(1.14)	(1.05)
22-----	.95	1.05	1.16	1.30	1.46	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.46)	(1.14)	(.93)	(.85)	-----
24-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
31-----	.94	1.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.96	1.06	1.19	1.33	1.43	1.29	1.09	0.92	0.80

TUCSON, ARIZ.									
Air mass									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Mar. 1-----	1.04	1.13	-----	-----	1.53	1.37	-----	-----	0.93
2-----	.93	1.02	1.15	-----	-----	1.32	1.19	1.08	.99
3-----	.77	.88	1.04	-----	-----	1.34	-----	1.07	.97
4-----	.98	1.08	-----	1.34	1.45	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	-----	-----	1.13	-----	-----	-----	-----	.98	.86
6-----	.84	.94	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	.85	.96	1.09	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.83
8-----	.88	.98	1.12	1.28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	.86	.95	1.10	1.28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	.92	1.04	1.15	1.31	-----	-----	1.01	-----	-----
11-----	.95	1.05	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	.93	1.02	1.14	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.90
13-----	.89	1.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	.89	.97	1.10	1.26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	.80	1.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	.94	.99	1.10	1.28	-----	-----	-----	-----	.86
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
31-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.90	1.00	1.11	1.29	1.49	1.34	1.19	1.03	0.91

OMAHA, NEBR.									
Air mass									
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
Mar. 1-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
31-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.74	0.85	0.97	1.15	1.25	1.09	0.97	0.51	0.38

M Missing

H Haze

S Slight haze - indeterminate

± Shadow

( ) Interpolated - Clouds present

\* Inoperative March 10 to 22, and 31

Langley is the unit used to denote one cal/cm. x 60 sec. per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78 7°	75 7°	70 7°	60 0°		60 0°	70 7°	75 7°	78 7°
BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Mar.	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.32	1.18	1.01	0.89
2-----	0.75	0.83	0.96	1.11	-----	1.07	.90	.77	.67
7-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.35	1.30	1.15	.94	.86
23-----	.99	1.06	1.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.22	1.05	.89	.75
26-----	.84	.94	1.07	1.27	1.47	1.33	1.20	1.06	.96
27-----	.77	.89	1.00	1.18	1.33	1.12	.95	.75	.55
30-----	.72	.84	1.00	1.23	1.45	1.28	1.10	.98	.84
Aver- ages	0.81	0.91	1.05	1.20	1.40	1.23	1.08	0.91	0.79

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
	Air mass								
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Mar.									
1-----	1.12	1.21	1.31	1.44	--	--	1.27	1.15	----
2-----	----	----	----	----	1.59	1.42	1.31	----	1.14
3-----	1.21	1.29	1.39	1.51	1.61	----	1.33	1.23	1.15
4-----	1.27	1.34	1.43	1.55	1.63	1.48	1.37	1.27	1.20
7-----	1.24	1.32	1.41	1.52	1.61	----	1.35	1.27	1.19
9-----	1.23	1.31	1.41	1.52	1.62	----	1.30	----	----
10-----	1.24	1.32	1.41	1.52	----	----	----	----	----
11-----	1.23	1.31	1.40	1.51	----	----	----	----	----
12-----	1.23	1.31	1.41	1.53	1.62	----	----	----	----
13-----	1.30	1.37	1.47	1.57	1.64	----	1.37	1.30	1.23
14-----	1.30	1.37	1.46	1.56	1.64	----	1.31	1.23	1.17
15-----	1.30	1.37	1.46	1.56	1.63	1.45	1.33	1.24	1.19
16-----	1.29	1.36	1.44	1.54	1.63	1.44	1.37	1.26	1.18
17-----	1.29	1.36	1.45	1.56	1.62	----	1.36	1.28	1.25
18-----	1.29	1.37	1.46	1.55	1.62	----	----	----	----
19-----	1.30	1.37	1.45	1.55	----	----	----	----	----
21-----	1.21	1.28	1.39	1.50	1.63	1.47	1.36	1.24	1.18
22-----	1.21	1.29	1.38	1.49	1.63	----	----	1.24	----
23-----	----	----	----	1.50	----	----	----	----	----
24-----	----	1.27	1.37	1.48	----	----	----	----	----
25-----	----	----	----	----	1.61	----	----	----	----
26-----	1.24	1.31	1.42	1.53	----	----	----	----	----
27-----	1.17	1.25	1.36	1.49	----	----	----	----	----
28-----	1.19	1.28	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
29-----	----	1.29	1.38	1.49	----	----	----	----	----
30-----	1.21	1.29	1.39	1.51	1.62	----	----	----	----
31-----	1.19	1.27	1.37	1.48	----	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	1.24	1.31	1.41	1.52	1.62	1.45	1.34	1.25	1.19

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

MARCH 1961

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Oreg.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island Pacific Area	Cape Hatteras, N.C.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Oreg.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Ely, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Griffin, Ga.			
1961																																					
Mar. 5-----	348	101	356	424	77	301	143	170	375	68	92	63	343	678	483	154	410	49	41	92	132	61	53	561	290	--	421	333	210	553	444	---	314	262	---		
Mar. 6-----	516	147	363	290	246	155	132	181	122	33	147	26	---	587	556	471	314	158	137	230	452	500	174	584	381	178	144	513	316	350	285	---	251	242	---		
Mar. 7-----	369	82	122	361	210	263	138	263	77	362	419	397	321	407	186	157	349	124	230	317	433	285	299	592	540	193	447	334	428	349	353	416	352	269	---		
Mar. 8-----	393	187	183	---	111	463	144	259	449	121	229	178	365	671	295	453	349	42	55	162	358	541	40	610	525	193	339	389	428	349	353	372	560	372	560	---	
Mar. 9-----	501	356	293	---	162	240	143	348	403	136	183	122	552	---	---	108	319	81	---	219	495	570	375	384	477	197	320	593	345	368	275	596	334	565	233	---	
Mar. 10-----	545	476	158	607	102	538	120	360	292	289	224	354	498	581	599	320	563	427	432	131	462	481	474	540	486	197	426	534	437	692	410	463	259	546	647	---	
Mar. 11-----	579	356	242	582	195	353	137	390	---	278	265	462	286	558	599	400	466	308	444	283	423	481	80	451	455	132	193	199	450	590	391	242	306	438	334	---	
Average-----	522	245	231	452	157	330	137	282	286	184	223	229	394	585	453	295	401	170	233	205	394	411	213	(560)	451	175	386	450	376	519	362	443	312	339	389	---	
Mar. 12-----	596	138	202	479	107	331	152	373	151	100	207	144	257	597	580	459	507	316	34	178	372	336	347	693	428	163	523	535	419	581	366	518	392	416	---		
Mar. 13-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mar. 14-----	590	432	51	552	74	341	128	330	415	36	367	30	529	583	(537)	311	433	10	515	97	294	567	59	623	466	247	366	--	374	430	231	310	362	366	645	---	
Mar. 15-----	566	387	72	622	302	510	117	338	473	---	191	385	255	554	595	297	553	---	435	249	426	522	311	583	305	144	430	554	287	662	413	455	377	433	630	---	
Mar. 16-----	112	527	234	418	181	326	127	224	437	---	424	359	482	610	428	409	---	309	522	159	223	179	393	515	519	271	193	221	427	533	---	352	226	576	631	---	
Mar. 17-----	472	472	84	303	242	393	230	255	275	---	201	519	556	658	---	489	415	471	471	330	428	---	497	613	192	242	---	224	493	370	454	521	415	569	440	---	
Mar. 18-----	358	180	23	300	392	64	242	326	226	498	497	473	537	676	454	441	48	196	30	404	518	130	282	508	335	130	120	389	320	214	476	367	452	34	108	---	
Average-----	462	321	132	392	191	364	161	311	340	238	300	327	450	691	(507)	417	383	231	294	216	382	384	275	573	384	194	359	418	392	426	372	466	314	391	439	---	
Mar. 19-----	322	427	213	106	82	---	298	275	171	73	447	46	353	661	(496)	467	480	58	51	125	232	110	335	390	552	268	480	239	438	475	386	442	452	382	304	---	
Mar. 20-----	618	98	384	50	418	---	164	334	392	530	382	540	536	---	582	561	365	462	16	303	534	202	535	640	534	214	295	315	466	435	467	407	300	420	183	---	
Mar. 21-----	629	137	353	561	378	69	242	370	326	508	422	514	518	654	140	548	171	59	49	304	538	424	56	649	576	126	560	609	480	540	309	563	405	26	119	---	
Mar. 22-----	596	183	119	606	315	436	269	317	350	354	101	363	238	662	483	563	440	53	28	399	540	606	94	637	544	276	584	594	472	321	374	576	431	114	268	---	
Mar. 23-----	286	320	243	630	183	376	273	230	443	91	448	---	244	612	616	426	589	28	545	326	207	567	245	520	271	---	447	609	358	697	417	204	312	168	383	---	
Mar. 24-----	311	126	201	645	370	573	273	246	345	253	232	273	364	---	650	358	600	456	494	473	270	577	490	538	360	---	362	239	449	678	132	138	102	595	685	---	
Average-----	185	275	232	461	296	360	238	307	319	327	350	373	404	617	(462)	496	425	189	179	315	379	444	274	571	437	225	468	461	436	539	362	404	310	290	375	---	
Mar. 25-----	512	61	471	633	246	567	282	277	62	552	157	564	238	720	664	506	600	386	282	175	---	387	377	624	443	285	433	152	271	681	192	---	438	578	667	---	
Mar. 26-----	498	112	147	531	530	285	321	332	87	502	347	516	---	533	642	571	576	281	294	434	242	503	323	(641)	393	310	427	521	338	620	74	111	277	301	403	---	
Mar. 27-----	425	161	160	502	498	186	311	324	541	390	563	373	488	278	619	325	502	264	487	472	582	132	86	670	349	302	194	483	529	562	515	172	593	346	209	---	
Mar. 28-----	398	368	230	691	512	355	307	271	538	334	551	314	411	504	673	164	536	201	307	529	581	199	217	558	642	273	634	193	526	612	396	530	478	522	465	---	
Mar. 29-----	163	572	178	513	183	275	279	396	513	549	523	306	565	538	238	---	527	477	400	560	151	591	591	611	---	644	157	521	388	514	639	300	366	205	---		
Mar. 30-----	668	487	17	80	379	79	227	306	554	536	115	547	597	684	87	573	37	325	269	331	545	605	283	434	560	---	527	183	515	375	524	532	244	30	132	---	
Mar. 31-----	661	622	159	647	176	554	339	331	533	46	323	37	401	630	592	393	614	132	659	382	500	626	235	660	622	182	449	661	488	---	314	441	272	345	633	---	
Average-----	503	412	199	490	356	316	291	303	387	410	415	415	407	559	545	397	477	302	396	359	392	372	302	(626)	517	270	473	321	456	373	361	407	359	413	348	---	

Note.- Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

W. H. 6-1

	Hilo, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Maui, Hawaii	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	New York, N. Y.	North Omaha, Neb.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Pullman, Wash.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Revere, Mass.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.					
1961																																					
5-----	254	78	---	223	164	471	429	407	124	166	437	380	175	36	140	---	191	434	456	87	131	232	68	167	330	494	168	41	161	181	109	435	332	16			
6-----	222	313	627	226	210	284	328	399	180	519	511	460	175	412	243	---	223	389	526	132	236	293	293	434	494	442	49	285	381	323	435	334	16				
7-----	427	203	616	139	334	508	564	564	296	443	586	500	179	329	242	(679)	338	479	540	206	296	291	82	389	---	542	506	49	283	381	424	333	253	16			
8-----	285	334	635	151	355	463	523	551	148	582	592	498	171	323	277	(648)	238	462	560	132	296	293	293	434	494	442	506	276	393	384	530	344	377	16			
9-----	502	333	644	94	575	430	487	561	182	582	592	498	171	323	277	(648)	238	462	560	132	296	293	293	434	494	442	506	276	393	384	530	344	377	16			
10-----	396	480	635	228	375	504	483	553	582	582	592	498	171	323	277	(648)	238	462	560	132	296	293	293	434	494	442	506	276	393	384	530	344	377	16			
11-----	464	542	623	263	458	458	448	537	589	285	491	478	221	270	178	---	152	419	515	394	417	360	---	427	---	529	559	318	213	429	169	221	349	16			
Average-----	348	315	617	138	365	423	444	510	(329)	382	496	467	232	323	230	---	218	518	518	256	273	208	---	248	---	503	536	264	263	369	312	383	417	520			
12-----	567	66	535	182	249	492	484	541	279	177	475	461	356	7	185	539	134	573	547	124	187	374	---	309	---	538	551	485	164	240	510	441	482	438	450		
13-----	519	227	630	200	469	450	508	559	346	584	488	476	125	177	279	---	172	422	445	363	302	45	---	139	---	514	560	487	93	416	557	411	514	539	547		
14-----	606	70	618	96	564	365	373	524	60	551	489	506	481	485	---	691	264	588	510	396	46	19	---	97	---	322	544	104	359	430	579	411	407	547	521		
15-----	565	245	581	295	429	463	373	567	268	520	517	485	420	---	---	700	194	603	411	156	367	303	---	360	---	387	531	376	129	337	394	481	348	144	493		
16-----	514	529	666	250	291	327	355	567	640	400	560	554	579	489	302	---	152	535	342	567	422	354	---	533	---	477	552	361	433	114	584	500	225	194	317		
17-----	509	492	684	491	236	494	289	421	610	172	338	262	491	176	167	683	330	448	230	326	514	497	---	446	---	423	537	540	326	111	178	457	---	573	378		
18-----	560	40	690	519	556	184	344	298	421	610	172	338	262	491	176	167	683	330	448	230	326	514	497	---	446	---	423	537	540	326	111	178	457	---	573	378	
Average-----	549	238	634	290	399	396	390	454	346	363	490	475	390	255	215	658	240	509	414	305	336	232	---	288	---	484	526	414	274	309	488	428	395	430	541		
19-----	328	50	631	72	227	521	466	547	202	523	543	540	540	102	157	381	161	568	147	236	48	22	---	292	---	570	602	287	348	244	595	241	---	264	531		
20-----	542	346	617	455	369	469	509	550	351	75	553	511	449	72	116	522	426	590	603	207	517	439	---	410	---	555	598	570	341	380	664	322	---	677	492		
21-----	495	131	692	455	588	557	474	585	147	487	543	531	58	96	376	708	172	325	592	202	520	469	---	44	---	575	598	574	462	353	611	39	---	597	382		
22-----	243	49	690	173	519	550	567	583	136	586	448	434	127	229	345	712	423	505	588	372	119	262	---	209	---	389	599	568	126	508	399	156	---	547	380	562	
23-----	249	141	709	95	591	505	546	443	153	541	220	100	114	227	354	389	247	539	547	112	391	5	---	148	---	470	460	508	112	541	223	457	---	580	392		
24-----	369	100	642	53	571	476	380	573	159	611	477	355	405	509	346	342	193	469	445	209	139	298	---	210	---	571	534	442	408	450	236	---	584	423			
25-----	549	491	747	107	513	402	383	601	561	564	540	502	422	185	361	---	238	590	514	273	281	367	---	532	---	399	433	338	126	419	432	397	328	155	615		
Average-----	396	187	676	211	483	497	475	555	244	484	475	425	332	233	294	542	274	512	490	273	331	266	---	264	---	497	516	427	275	413	498	295	424	475	544		
26-----	333	350	680	497	320	287	401	536	543	98	571	569	252	44	359	---	389	491	538	500	515	511	---	539	---	541	618	581	174	181	616	(164)	445	502	549		
27-----	397	450	703	495	87	330	253	623	415	274	525	525	373	437	309	---	452	545	517	374	490	406	---	539	---	526	516	584	516	401	518	241	71	360	419	448	
28-----	478	309	569	546	324	341	381	190	635	471	403	280	351	322	386	---	557	543	607	411	424	240	---	147	---	544	245	427	298	531	344	213	503	409	483	669	
29-----	631	269	743	253	627	607	618	652	416	214	628	595	---	328	161	---	538	579	142	320	530	461	555	---	276	---	77	243	297	231	548	585	642	555	633	367	667
30-----	537	524	733	229	162	600	602	650	696	25	509	529	---	358	195	---	533	610	319	173	477	331	588	---	276	---	77	243	297	231	548	585	642	555	633	367	667
31-----	574	104	728	275	556	502	497	639	105	85	395	239	303	512	277	593	553	512	---	131	508	288	561	162	319	584	674	592	380	528	422	505	595	512	650		
Apr. 1-----	455	728	25	638	540	383	645	363	681	591	587	587	338	569	383	---	517	230	631	499	59	12	632	359	623	634	638	61	217	572	655	573	603	633	630		
Average-----	492	352	696	317	353	444	442	589	377	330	529	472	269	360	287	---	508	501	461	344	429	324	581	276	355	457	539	384	399	461	493	(402)	522	436	580		

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langley's.

MARCH 1961

1961	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Saville, N. Y.	Seattle, Wash.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Wake Island	(Obs. & Test Dev. Ctr.)
Mar. 5-----	446	329	46	68	201	175	291	229	543	419	305	240
Mar. 6-----	105	323	123	143	224	224	154	462	432	559	201	236
Mar. 7-----	457	346	188	221	257	407	297	319	483	592	554	333
Mar. 8-----	275	84	107	97	543	205	32	519	491	590	541	13
Mar. 9-----	467	340	233	221	557	240	191	548	582	564	420	139
Mar. 10-----	453	424	217	222	542	316	493	409	---	579	482	546
Mar. 11-----	267	423	204	176	196	221	391	417	581	592	458	510
Average-----	353	283	180	164	370	256	264	415	519	556	423	288
Mar. 12-----	368	367	68	80	246	130	339	317	568	591	599	442
Mar. 13-----	312	88	94	115	539	179	47	499	85	600	600	83
Mar. 14-----	218	17	114	121	531	206	70	526	516	608	460	94
Mar. 15-----	239	330	297	278	527	237	307	475	616	611	542	259
Mar. 16-----	551	514	250	289	150	318	281	192	512	417	644	460
Mar. 17-----	558	533	235	280	115	289	601	106	414	(584)	343	587
Mar. 18-----	477	534	361	440	276	455	440	124	368	600	532	272
Average-----	389	340	203	226	341	259	298	320	440	(573)	531	314
Mar. 19-----	438	64	103	117	368	324	67	111	566	643	588	181
Mar. 20-----	515	543	449	492	167	---	608	121	---	(643)	488	565
Mar. 21-----	412	552	423	434	566	416	418	408	573	639	379	251
Mar. 22-----	102	353	172	127	557	96	164	567	579	638	635	49
Mar. 23-----	148	158	230	217	582	148	163	574	608	583	628	121
Mar. 24-----	571	233	299	300	570	381	156	545	591	515	626	403
Mar. 25-----	333	462	239	243	395	400	590	212	640	536	654	593
Average-----	360	338	274	276	458	294	310	363	593	(600)	571	309
Mar. 26-----	312	563	296	264	197	157	583	206	611	607	654	568
Mar. 27-----	253	257	226	279	375	---	535	468	610	636	543	381
Mar. 28-----	123	417	313	367	375	470	535	468	610	636	543	381
Mar. 29-----	336	451	413	475	(323)	536	503	367	592	222	633	382
Mar. 30-----	627	532	234	275	(60)	471	641	51	588	446	620	548
Mar. 31-----	423	395	138	261	219	238	171	284	279	654	639	539
Apr. 1-----	306	53	82	126	616	235	122	550	522	665	511	249
Average-----	340	412	255	307	326	353	406	311	544	538	612	406

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

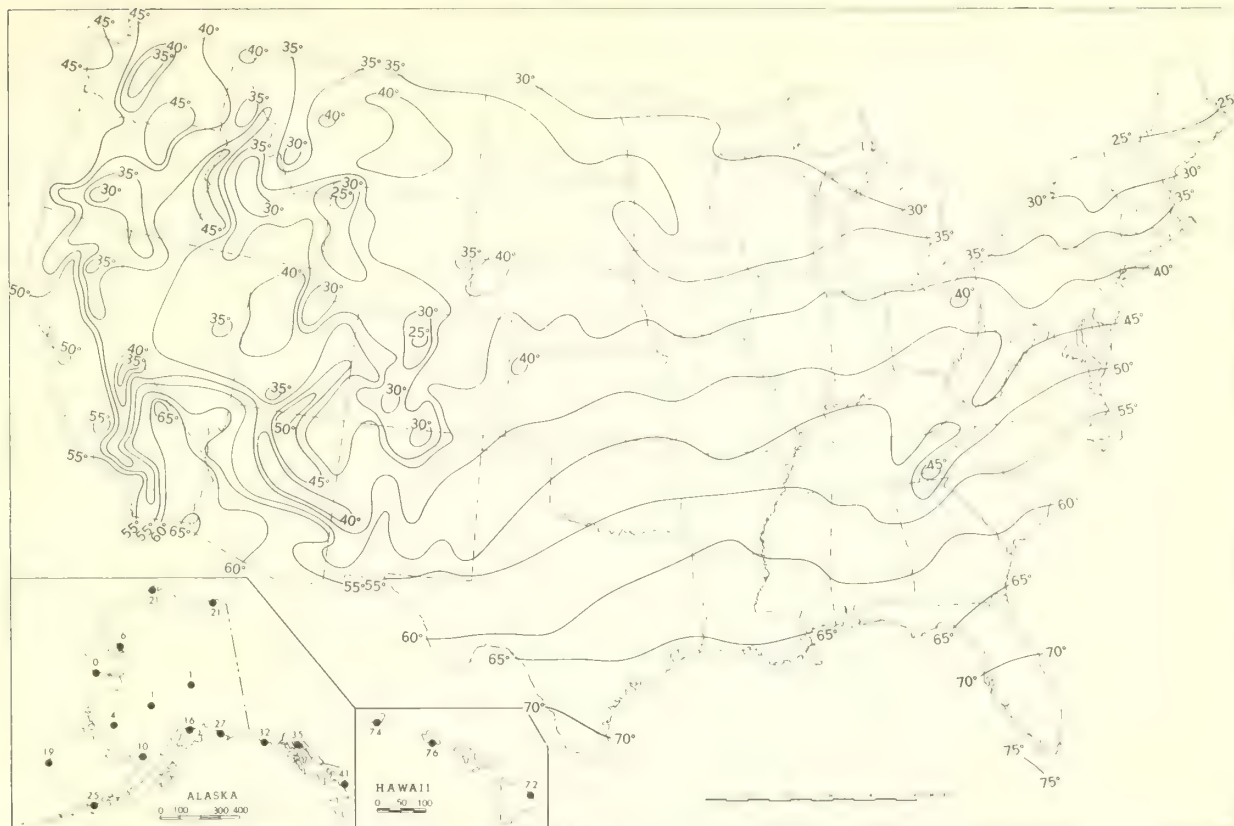
MARCH 1961

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	---	450	397	---	409	---	---	389	341	400	---	---	330	319	296	293	340	---	---	294	373	---	361	321	398	---	---	388	380	358	386	
Caribou, Maine	398	443	---	341	---	348	---	337	---	---	---	384	405	---	---	414	---	375	354	457	456	353	354	---	---	385	201	---	---	---	390	
Fort Worth, Texas	319	260	---	273	261	260	267	248	252	255	---	321	299	295	262	---	321	---	296	---	328	334	321	302	---	---	---	305	---	---	---	---
Green Bay, Wis.	422	373	331	---	---	---	365	---	349	304	445	355	---	382	397	313	292	---	301	327	---	---	---	320	---	---	---	---	394	365	359	
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	269	---	264	261	---	260	259	259	259	264	259	255	251	249	255	250	250	242	244	270	274	270	270	270	284	284	274	279	295	271	269	
Sterling, Va.	---	348	302	---	254	---	272	---	---	---	353	---	---	---	339	---	325	---	---	329	329	---	---	392	348	---	---	---	---	359	---	

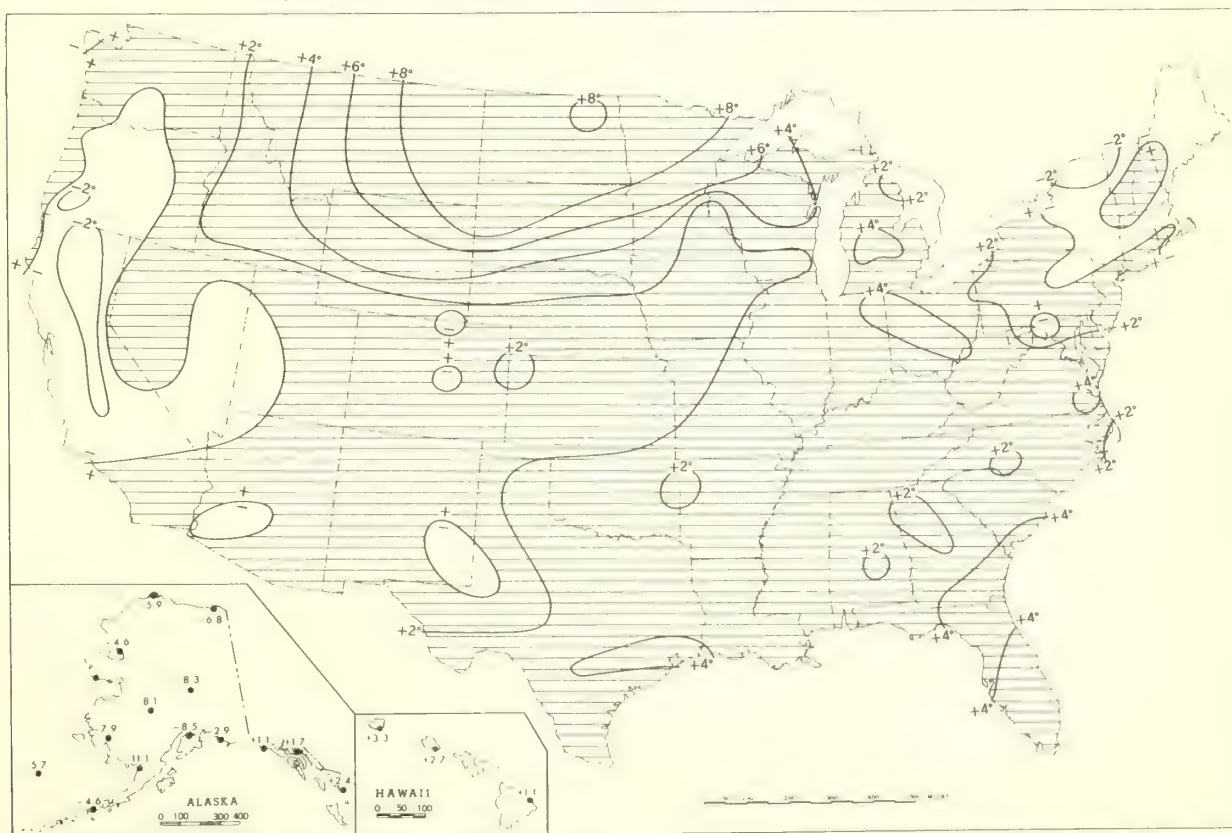
The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere in the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature. The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å) and D (3176 Å) and (3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations, therefore average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, March 1961.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), March 1961.

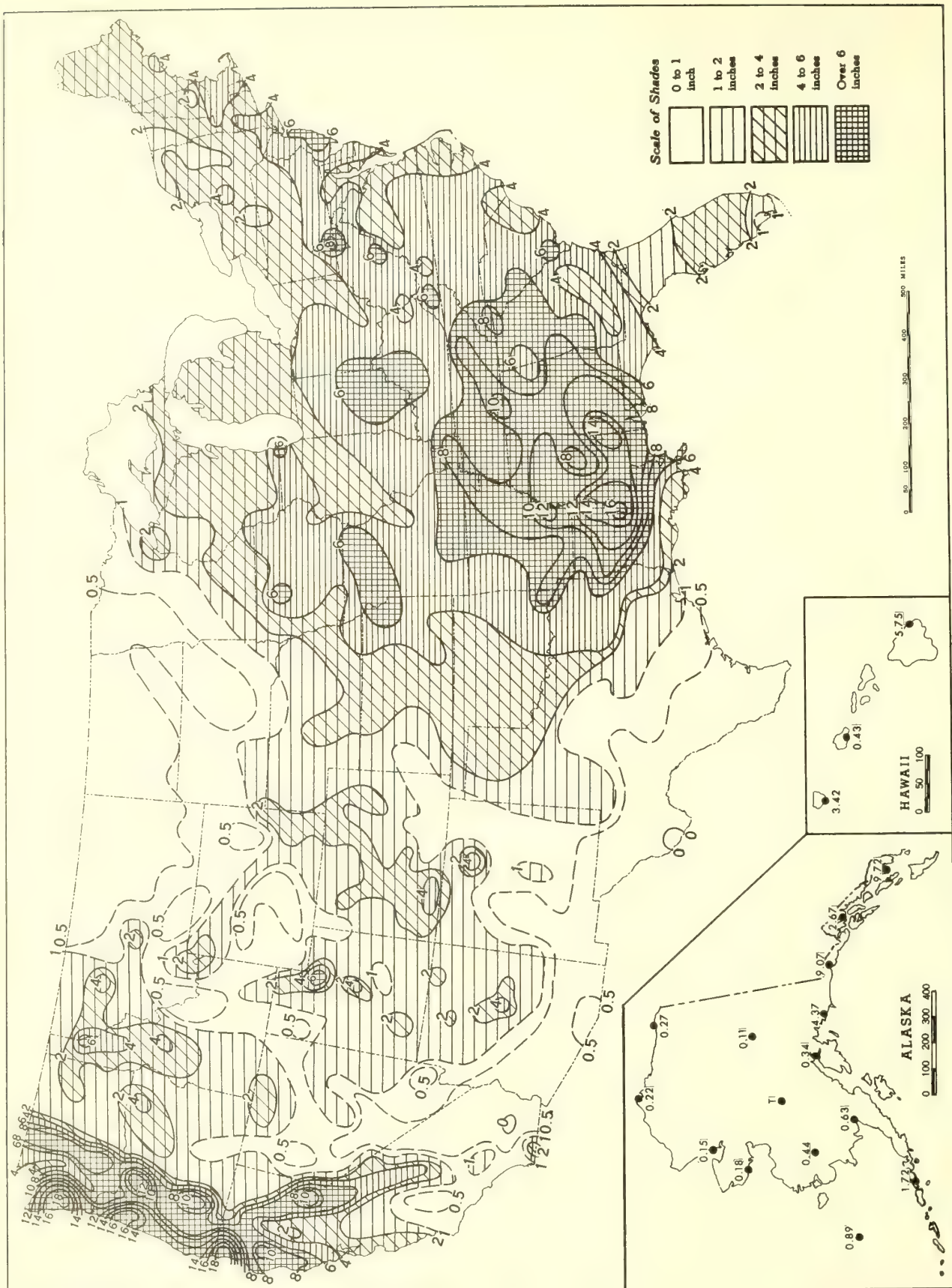


A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

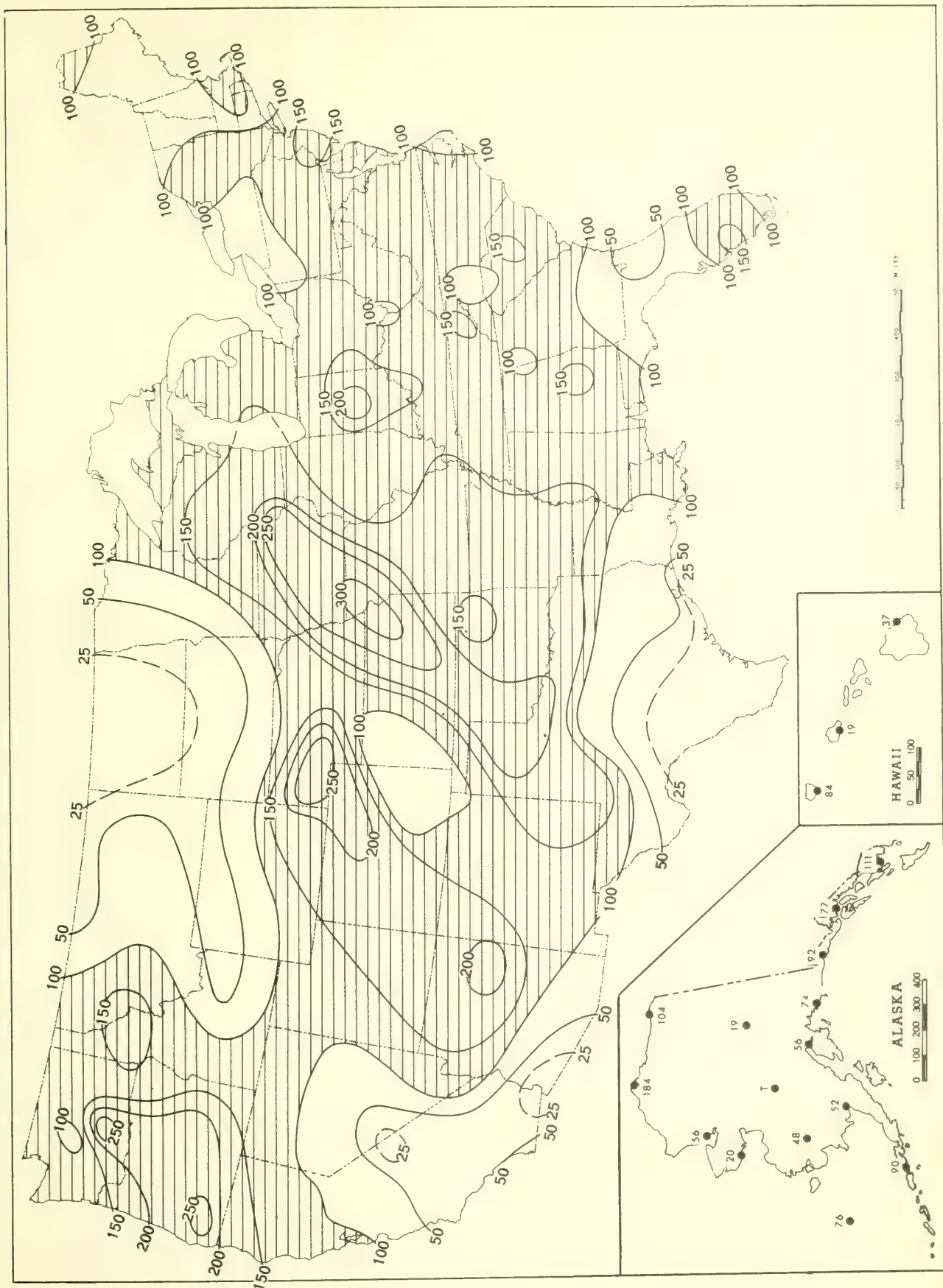


Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), March 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, March 1961.

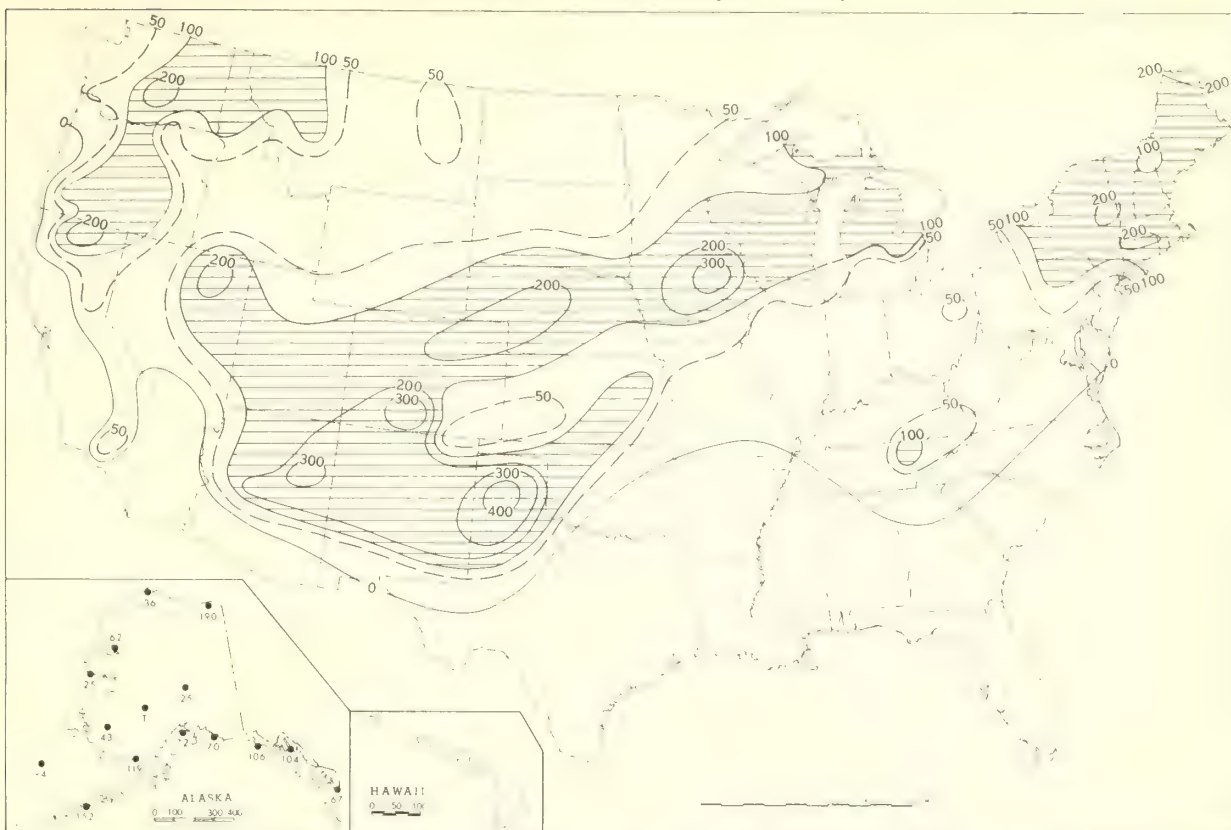


Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

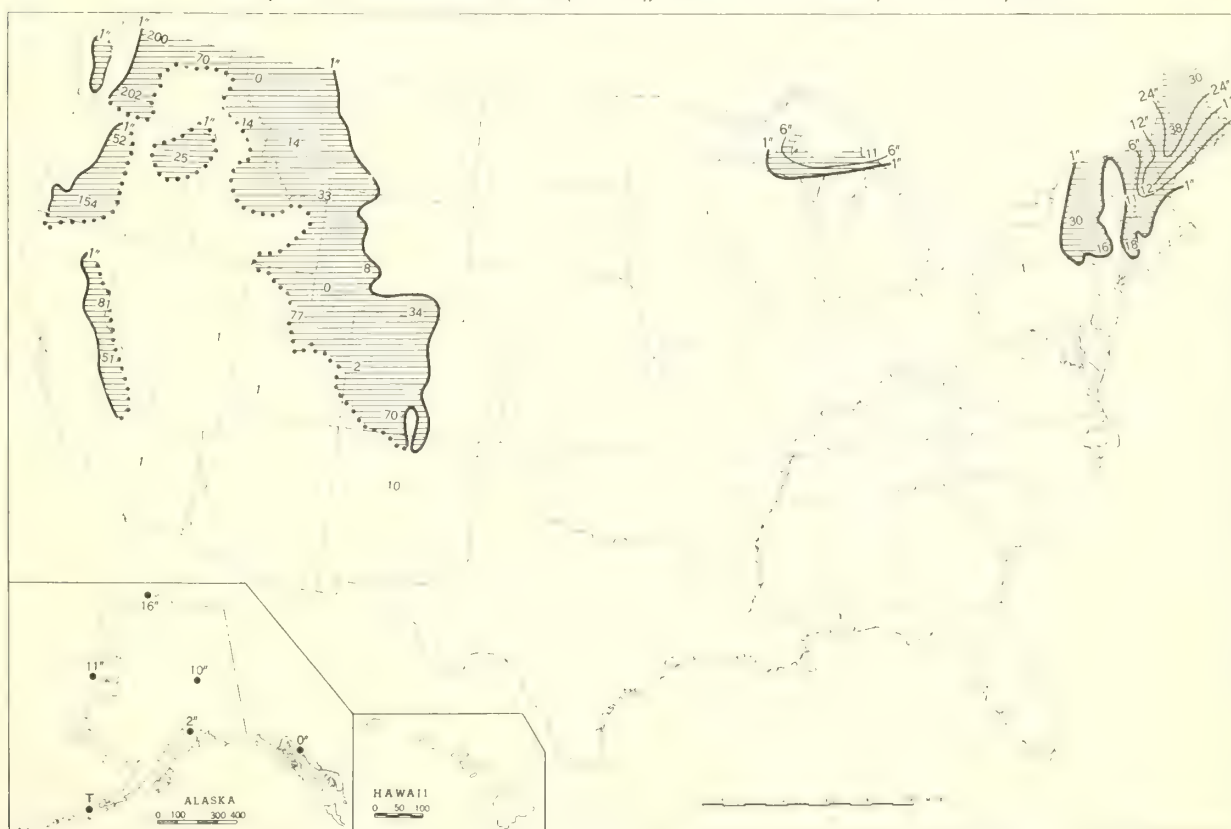


- 160 -

Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, March 1961.



B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., March 27, 1961.



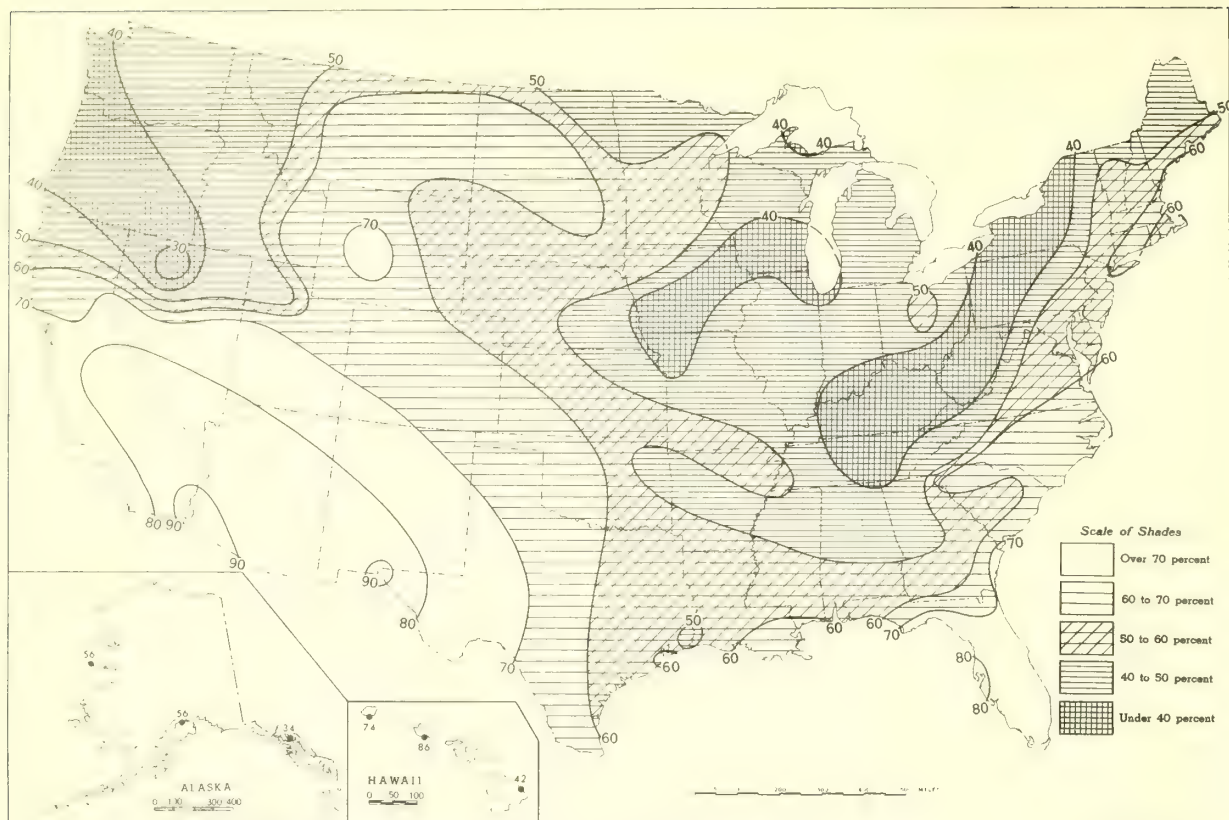
A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a. m. E.S.T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.

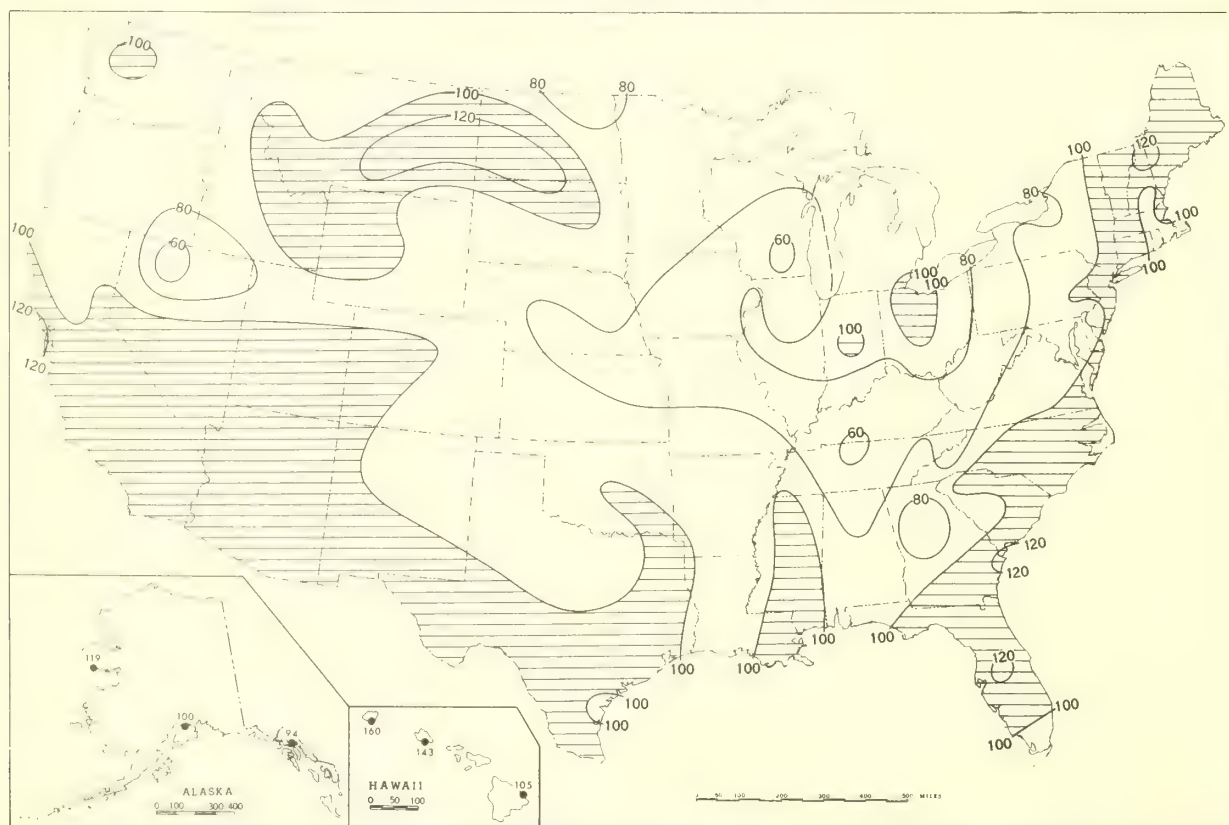
It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.



Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, March 1961.

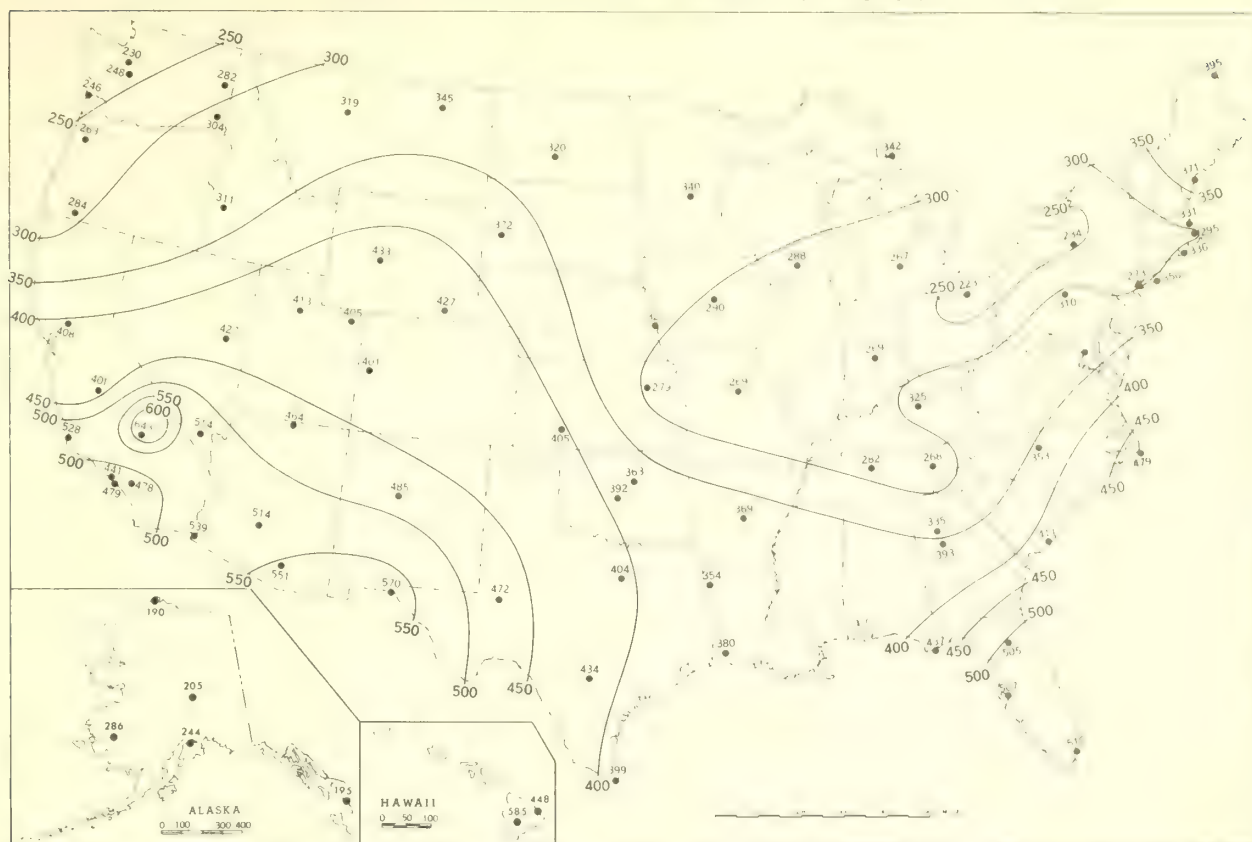


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, March 1961.

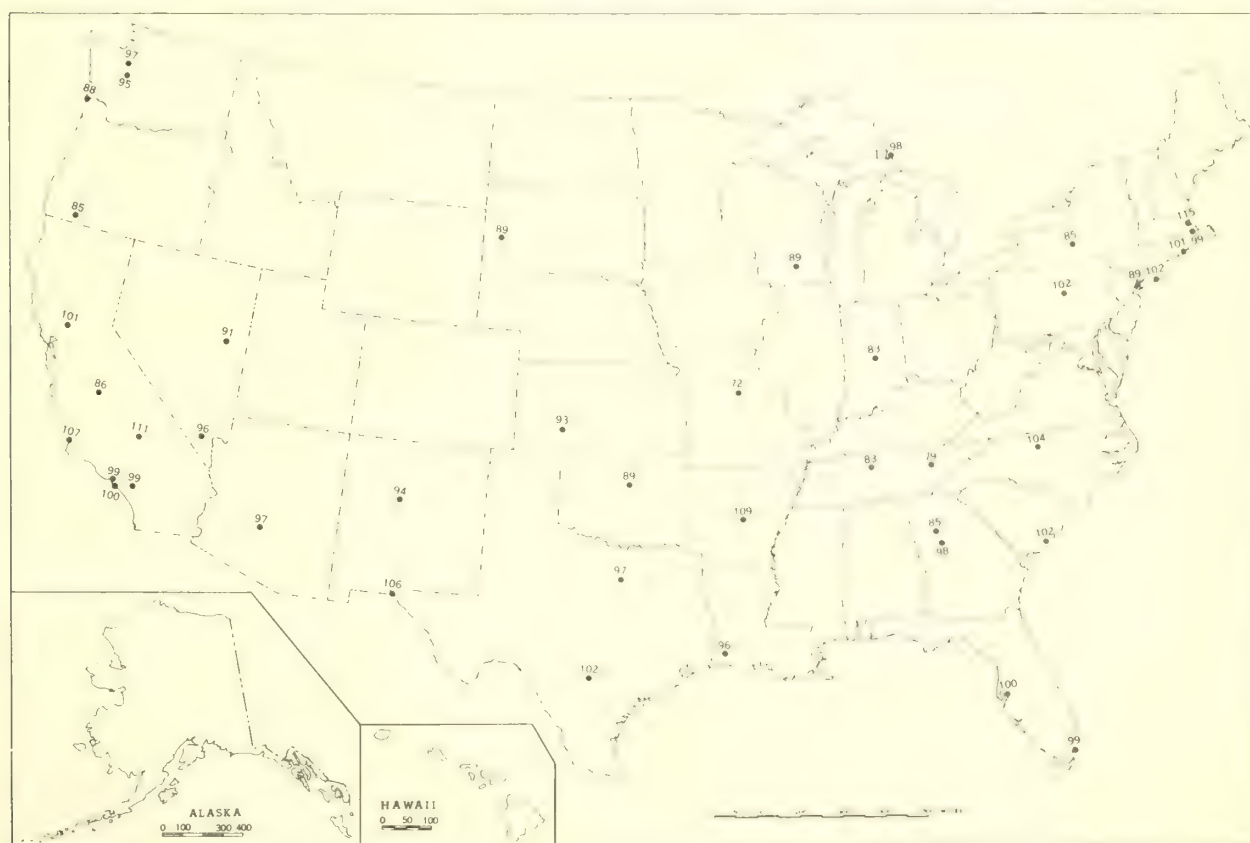


A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, March 1961.



B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, March 1961.

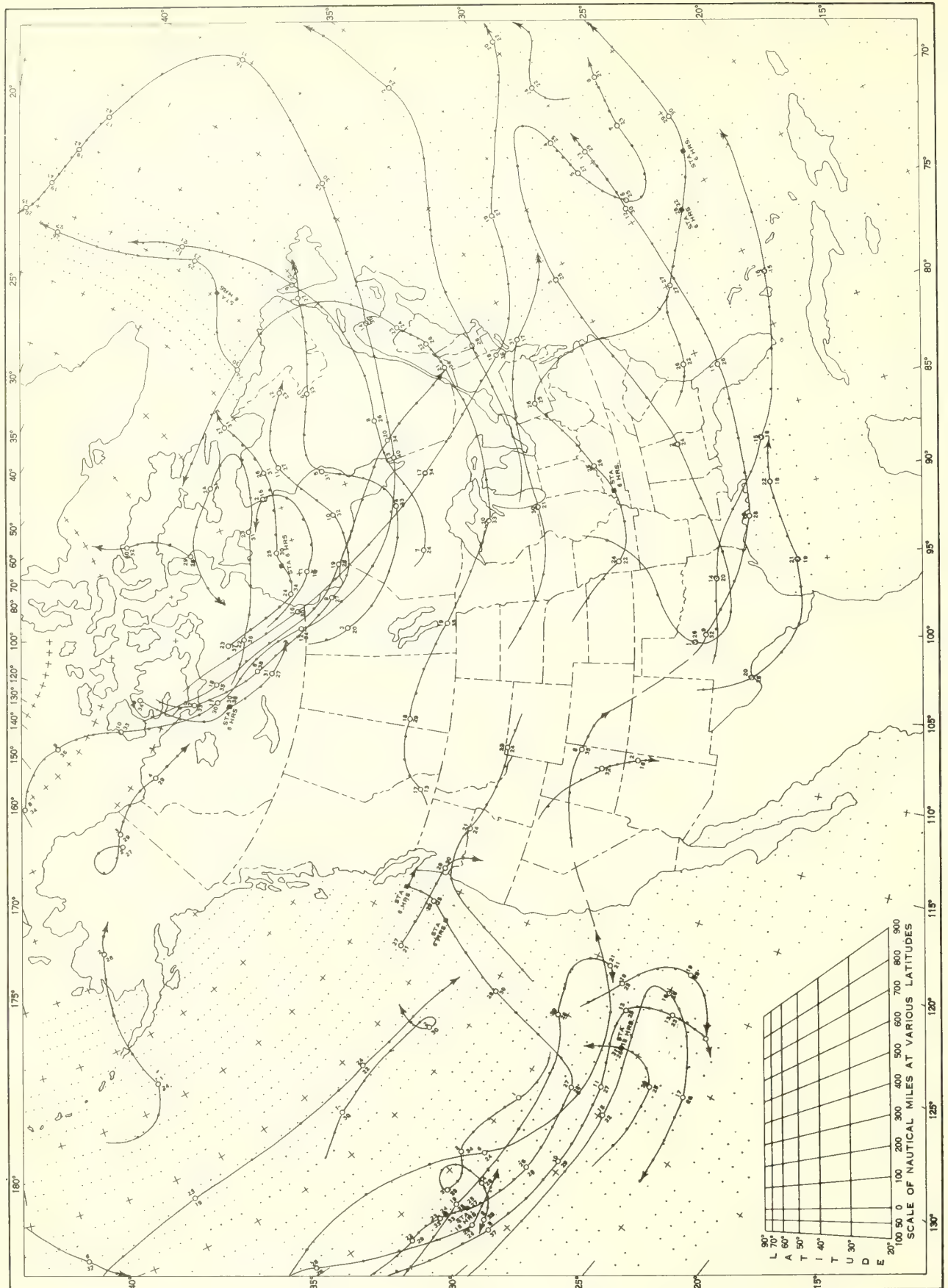


A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

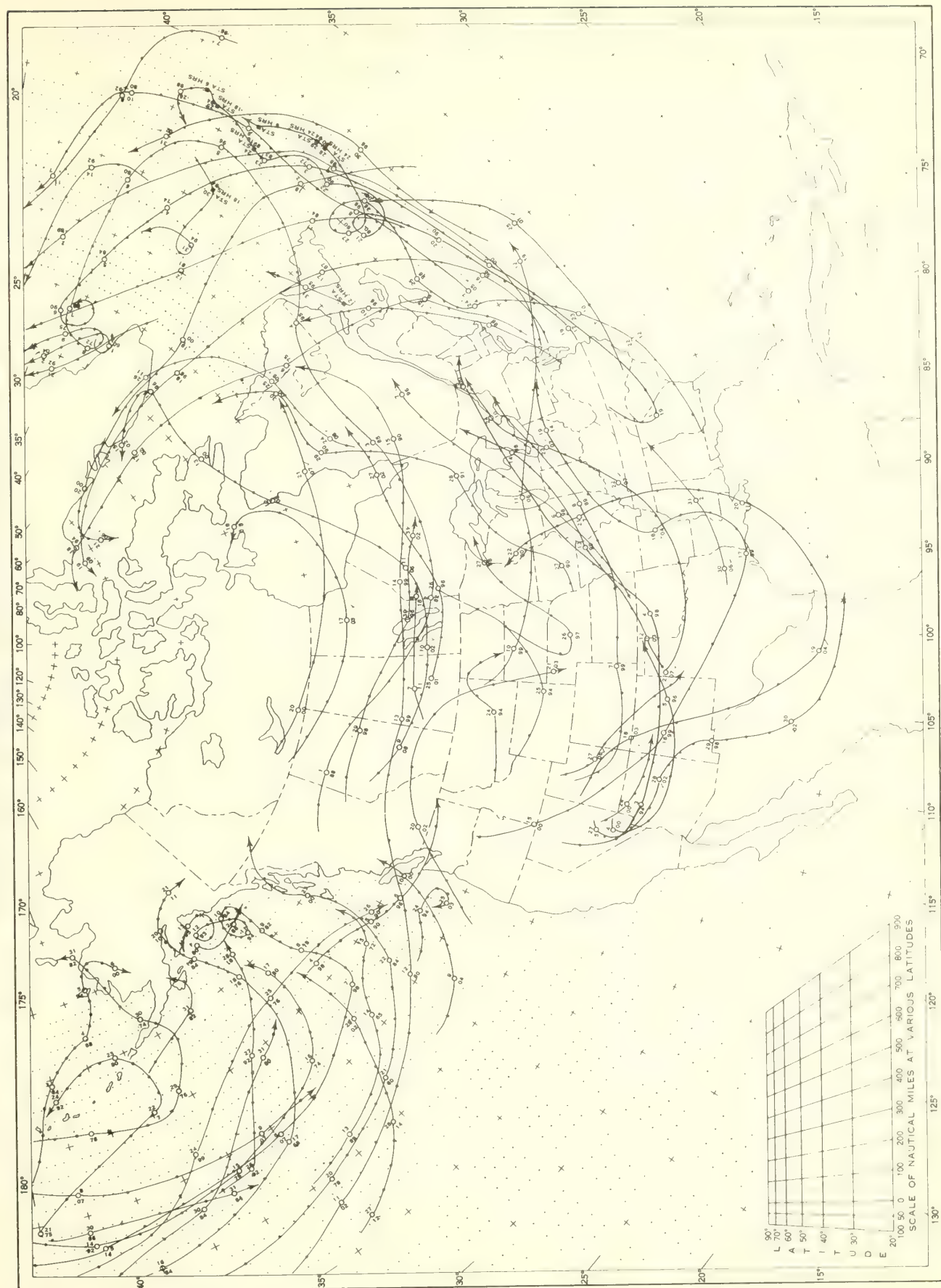


Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, March 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
 Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

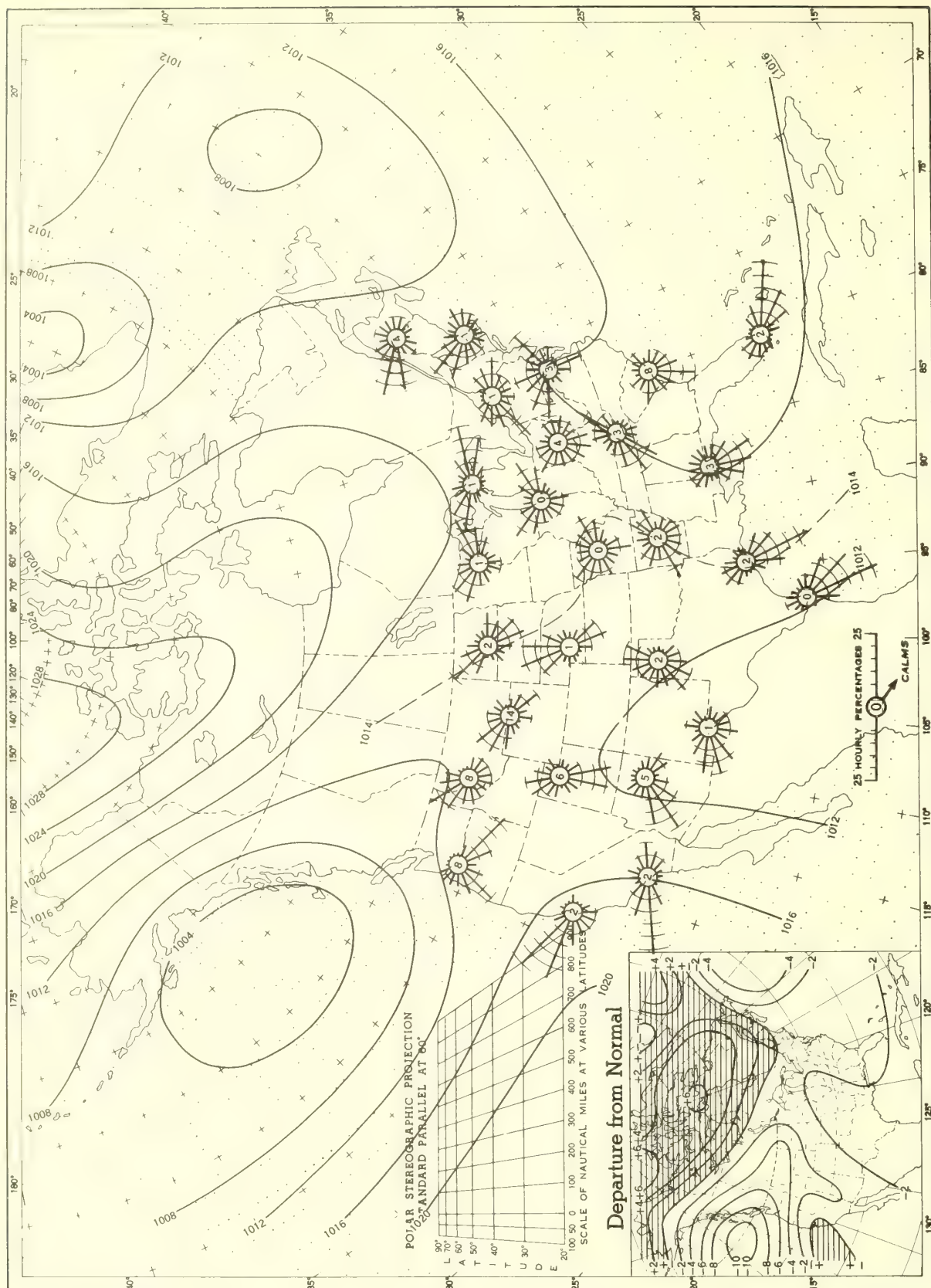
Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, March 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.



Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, March 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, March 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

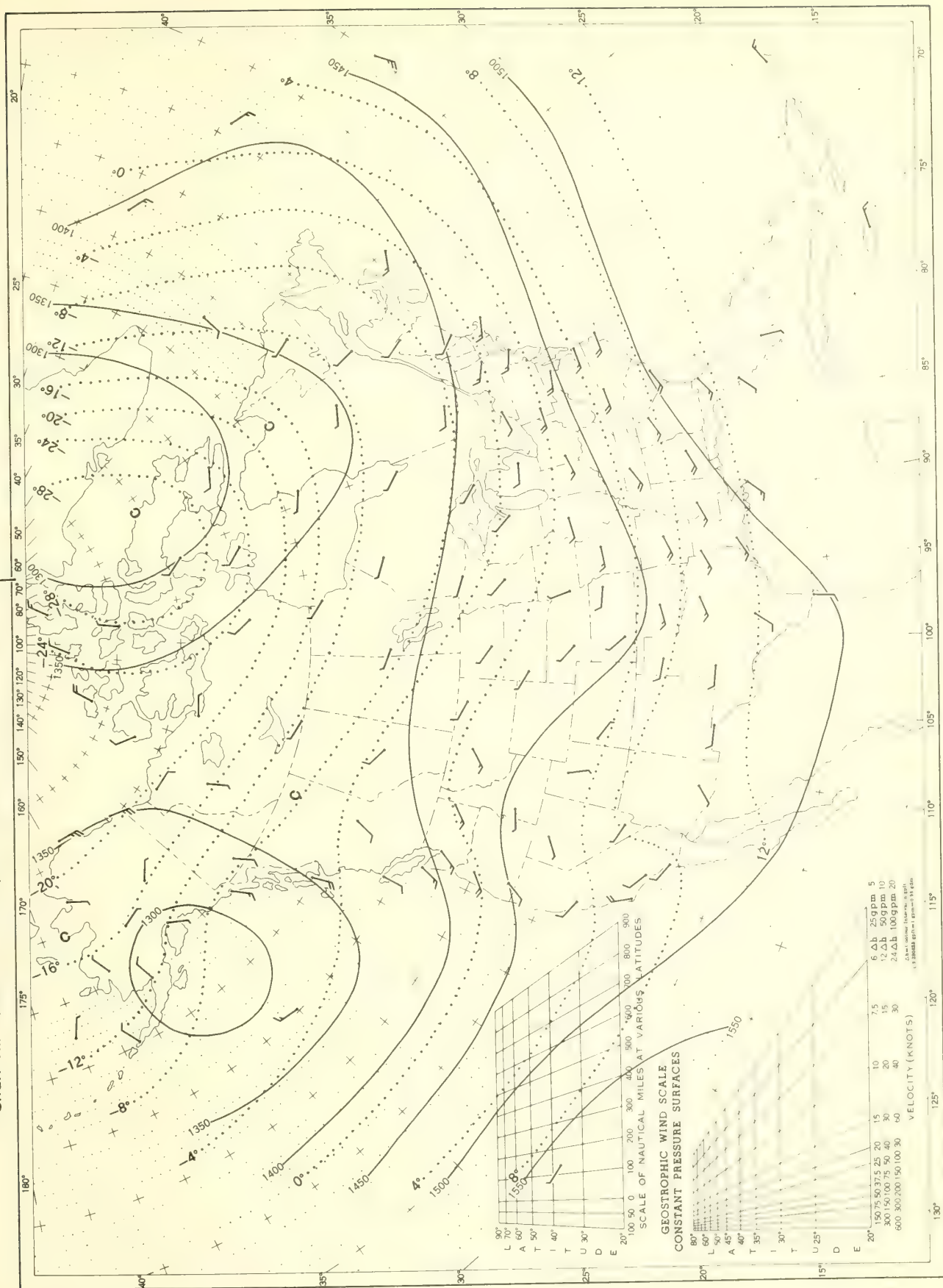
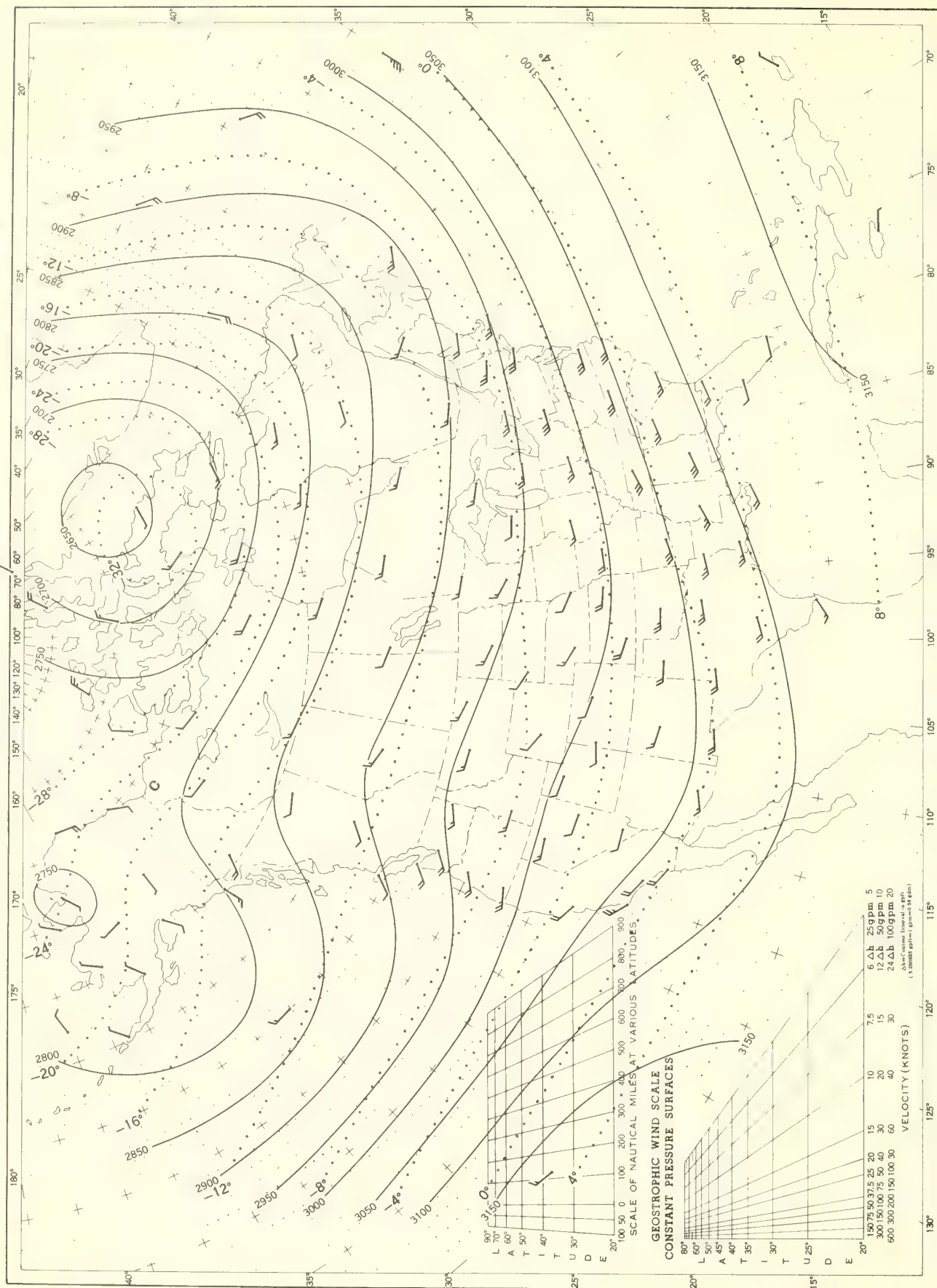


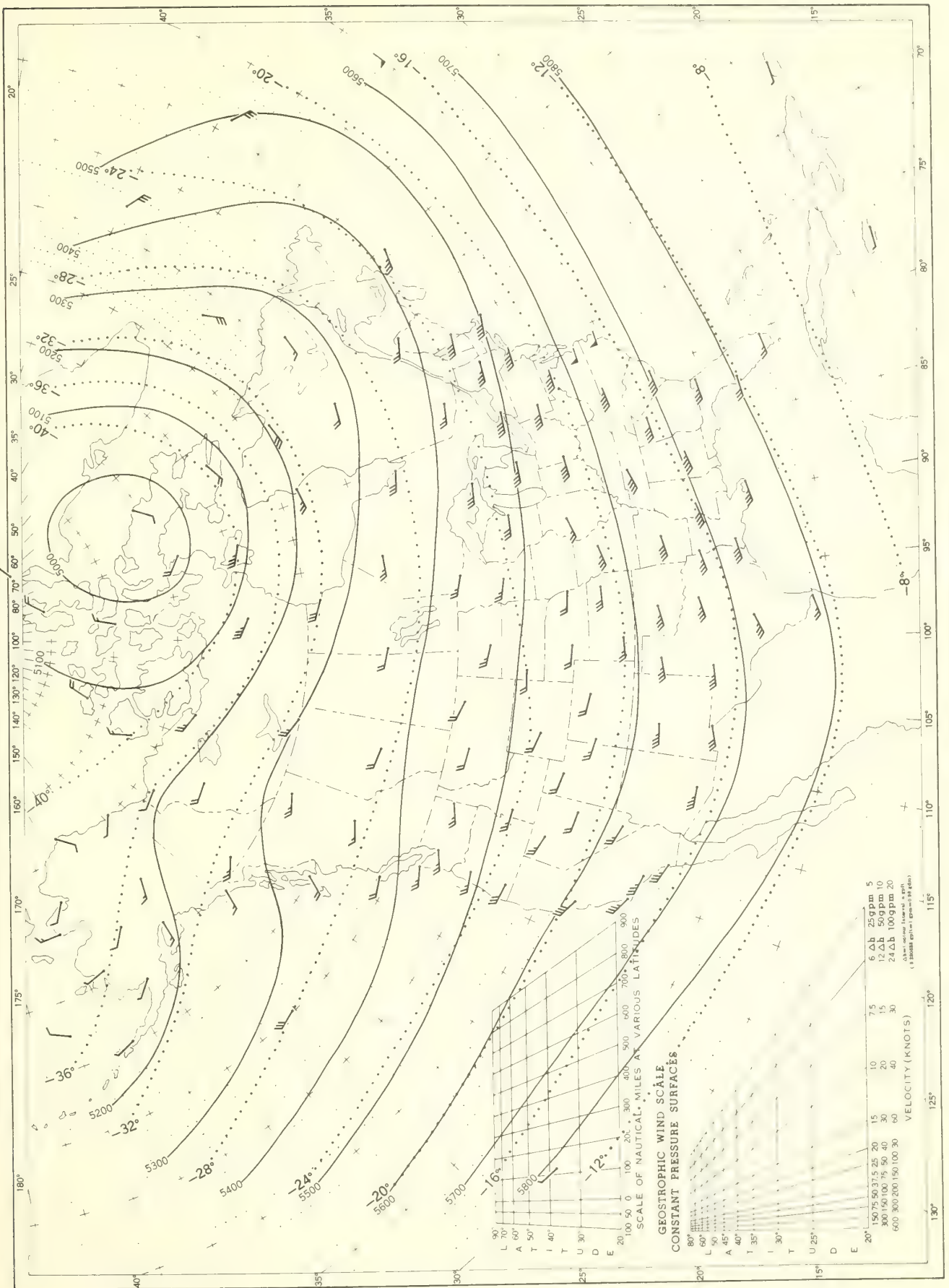


Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

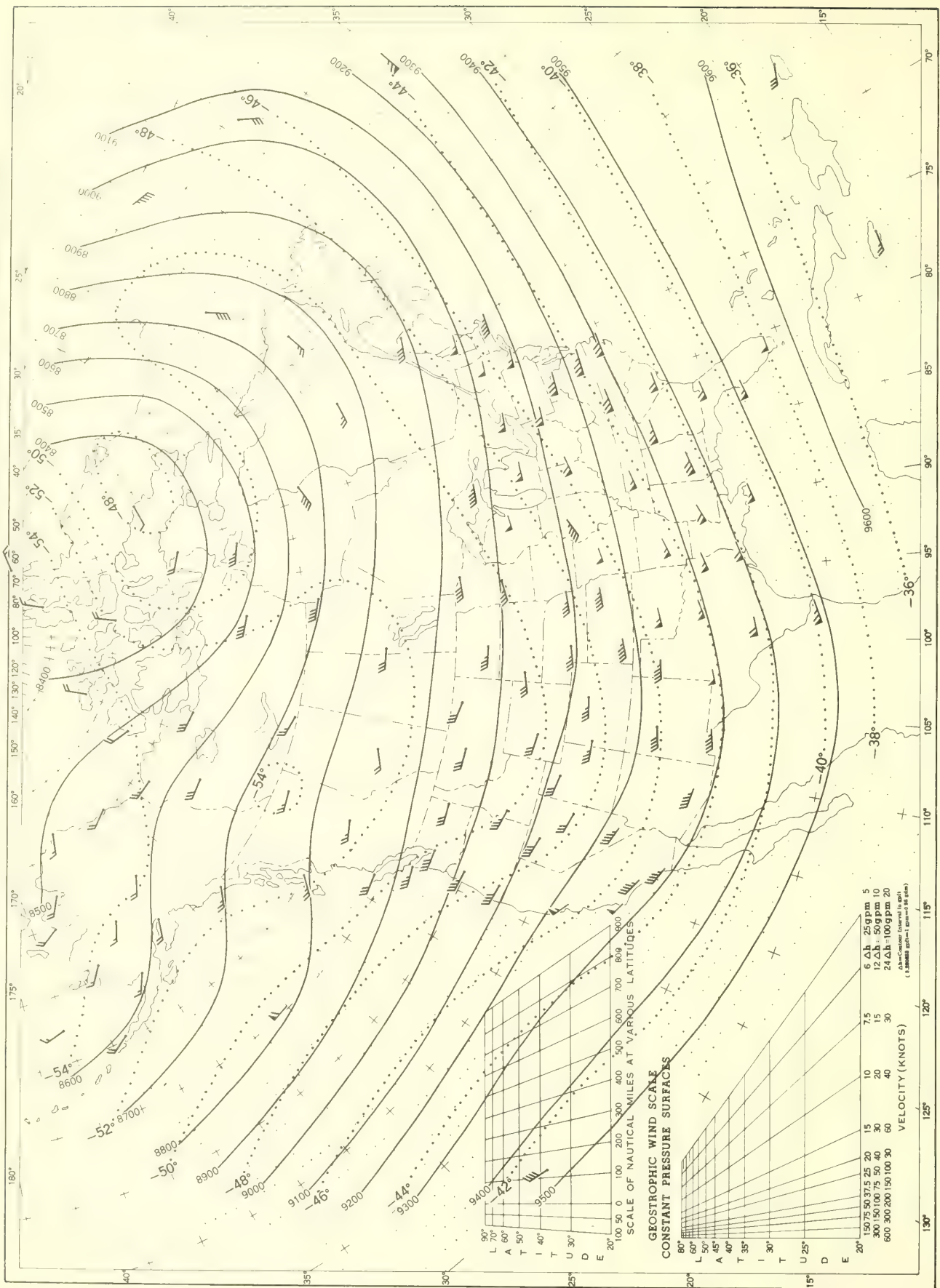
Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

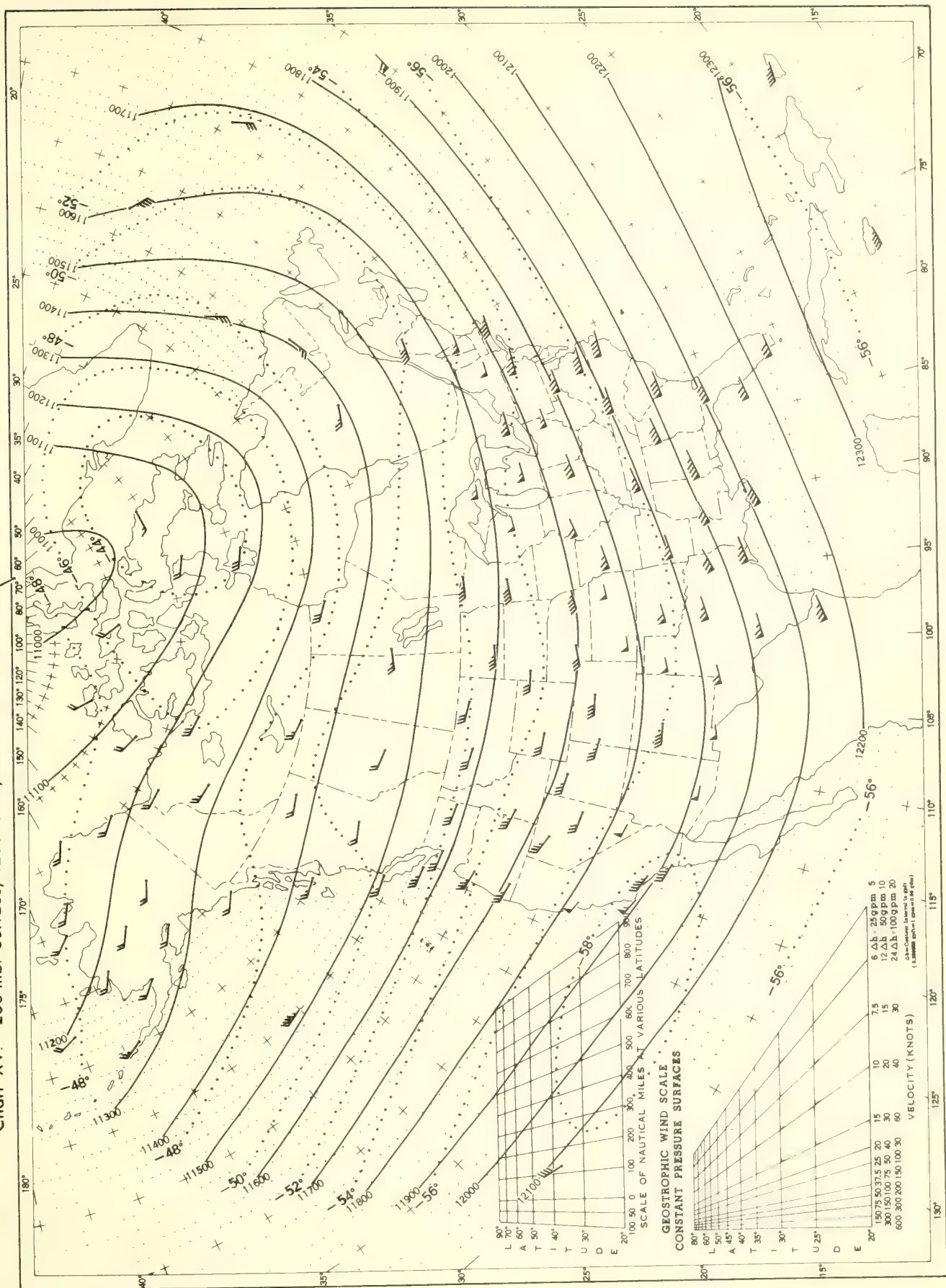


Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

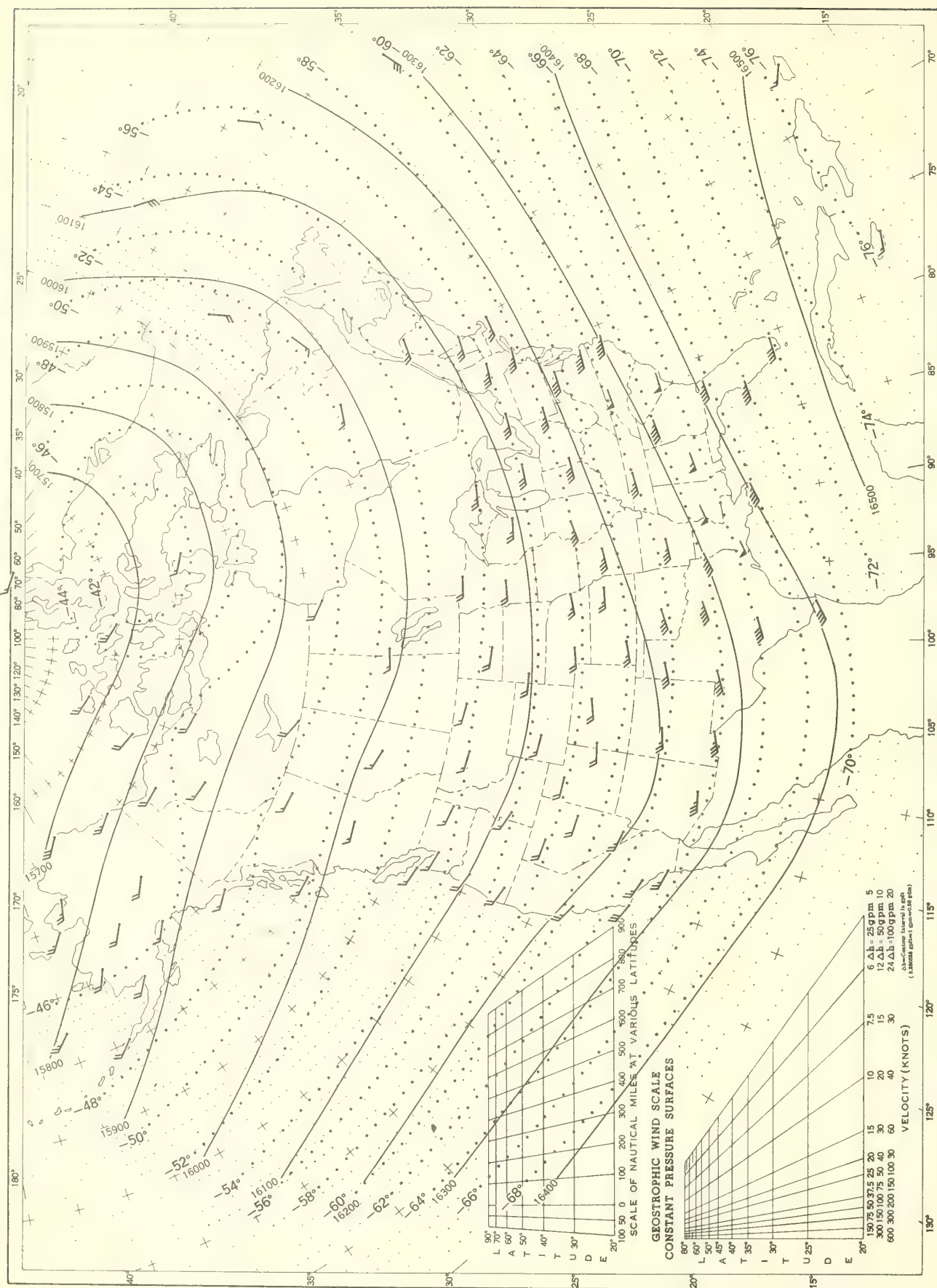
Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

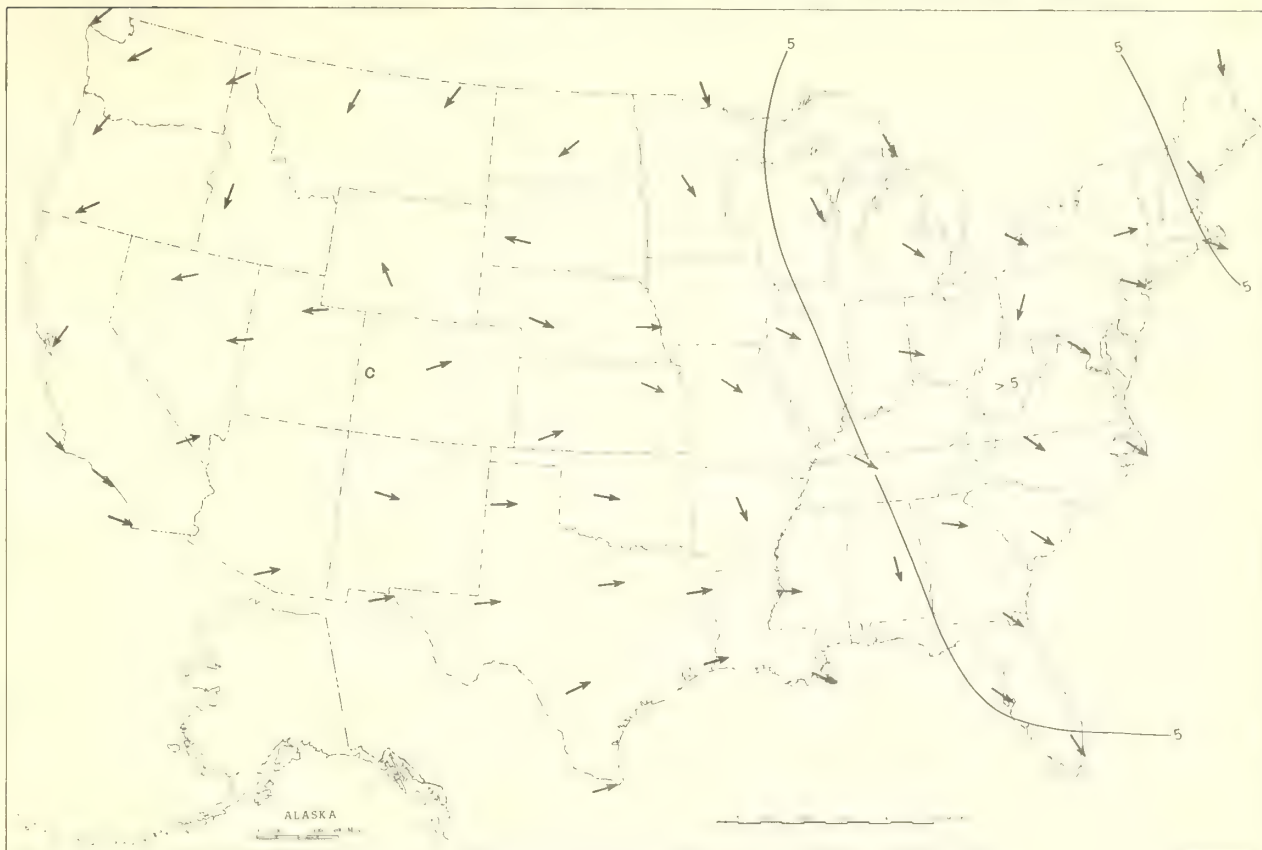


Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, March 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.



1-1 100 100 100  
 1-1 100 100 100  
 1-1 100 100 100

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered.

024 311 12/4  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary

WEATHER BUREAU

F. W. REICHELDERFER, Chief

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

APRIL 1961

Volume 12 No. 4





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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 4

APRIL 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

April was abnormally cold, with heavy snowfall in many northern areas. Freezing about midmonth in the Far West damaged fruit buds in local areas. Precipitation was much below normal in the Florida Peninsula and the lower Great Plains, and droughty conditions continued in the Great Basin and Far Southwest. Near to above-normal precipitation elsewhere was beneficial in the northern Great Plains, but resulted in considerable flooding in the Mississippi Basin and Southeast where wet soil delayed spring planting.

**TEMPERATURE.** --Temperatures for the month averaged below normal nearly everywhere, except slightly above in Maine and the Far Southwest. The month was unusually cold in the middle Mississippi Valley and East where monthly averages were as much as 6° below normal, and the lowest since 1907 at numerous stations including St. Louis, Mo.; Louisville, Ky.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Nashville, Tenn.; and Raleigh, N. C. This month was the coldest April during an 89-year record at Montgomery, Ala.; the coldest since 1904 at Atlanta, Ga.; since 1913 at Lake Charles, La.; since 1926 at Indianapolis, Ind.; and since 1928 at Cairo, Ill., and Memphis, Tenn.

Below-normal temperatures were unusually persistent east of the Great Plains. The only unseasonably warm period of the month, lasting 5 or 6 days, began in the eastern Great Plains and Mississippi Valley around the 20th and in the East about the 22d or 23d. Virtually all stations east of the Rockies recorded their monthly maxima during this period. There were no unusual extremes other than a few late season lows. In the Far West the usual alternate warm and cold periods occurred and monthly averages were within a few degrees of normal. Cold air outbreaks, however, the middle and latter parts of the month, caused some local crop damage.

**PRECIPITATION.** --Precipitation for the month generally was near to well above normal east of the Mississippi River, except in Florida and the immediate Gulf coast where it was much below. Monthly totals were generally below normal west of the Mississippi River, except above in Missouri and along the Canadian Border.

Precipitation in the East was well distributed through the month, and occurred with more than usual frequency in the northeastern quarter of the country. Heaviest falls in the East occurred during the passage of major storms on the 8th and 9th and 11th and 12th and during frontal passages on the 26th and 27th. Heavy precipitation of 1 to over 2 inches in the upper Mississippi Valley and northern Great Plains during the third and fourth weeks was very beneficial in helping to replenish soil moisture. Billings, Mont., measured 2.33 inches, the most in 23 months, and Williston, N. Dak., 2.39 inches which was among the greatest amounts for April (there on record). In the East, precipitation set new April records at Wilmington, N. C. (8.21 inches); and Providence, R. I., (7.32 inches); and 7.19 inches at Sandusky, Ohio, was the most since 1877.

While most of the East received generous precipitation, an exception was the Florida Peninsula where rainfall was

less than 25 percent of normal in the southern half and less than 50 percent in most of the northern half. Soil moisture was very short and becoming critical in central and southern sections of the state at the end of the month. Orlando measured only 0.28 inch, the least on record for April.

Extremely dry weather in the lower Great Plains and in central and southern areas west of the Continental Divide continued the drought in the latter areas and in the trans-Pecos region of Texas. San Diego, Calif., had only a trace of precipitation for April for the first time since 1918. Precipitation at Las Vegas, Nev., for January through April has been only 47 percent of normal. Abilene, Tex., had only a trace for the driest April during a record dating back to 1886, and Austin, Tex., had its driest April with only 0.10 inch.

**SNOWFALL.** --April snowfall in the West was not heavy enough to raise the mountain snowpack to average levels, and the water content of the pack remained below normal in most areas. The pack was average or above mainly in the northern areas.

Snowfall was unusually heavy for April in some northern areas. One of the worst snowstorms of the month occurred in north-central areas on the 15th, 16th, and 17th. Falls ranged up to 4 inches in southern Iowa, 5 to 9 inches in northeastern Illinois, 2 to 17 inches in the northeastern half of Minnesota, 5 inches in southern and central Wisconsin and 20 inches in northern portions of the State, 4 to 12 inches in southern Michigan, and several inches in the northern portions of Indiana and Ohio. Strong winds blew the snow into drifts 10 feet high or more in northeastern Illinois and northern Indiana where thousands of travelers were stranded. Chicago, Ill., measured 6.8 inches, the heaviest snowstorm there on record for so late in the season.

The most snow for April was reported by Grand Rapids and Muskegon, Mich., 15.5 and 13.8 inches, respectively, and near-record amounts were reported by numerous other stations.

#### DESTRUCTIVE STORMS AND UNUSUAL WEATHER

**PHENOMENA.** --Numerous storms of wind and hail and several tornadoes occurred in the lower midcontinent area and the Southeast the latter part of the month. One of the most destructive tornadoes of the month damaged about 30,000 buildings south of Chicago on the 23d. Another tornado caused heavy damage in the Eaton, Ohio, area. At Pueblo, Colo., on the 8th, the highest wind speed for April, 72 m. p. h., was equaled and 56 m. p. h. at Vicksburg, Miss., on the 3d was a new record there for April. Louisville, Ky., on the 12th measured a sea level pressure of 29.21 inches, the lowest on record there for April. At Duluth, Minn., 40 percent of the seasonal snowfall, 24.4 inches, came in April. Buffalo, N. Y., had only 26 percent of possible sunshine, an April record. At Erie, Pa., precipitation was observed on all except 4 days of the month. On the 16th, scattered frost caused some crop damage in the San Antonio, Tex., area, and light frost was observed near Corpus Christi.



# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

APRIL 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least
		°F			°F			In.		In.
Alabama	2 Stations	89	28+	Valley Head	25	7	Coffee Springs 2NW	11.13	Redstone Arsenal	1.90
Arizona	6 Stations	104	5+	Maverick	7	25	Greer	1.20	91 Stations	.00
Arkansas	2 Stations	89	25	Gravette	24	1	Wynne	5.71	Greenwood	1.24
California	do	108	4+	White Mountain 2	-4	24+	Orrick 10SE	7.30	51 Stations	.00
Colorado	Eversoll Ranch	92	19+	Taylor Park	-8	9	Winter Park	4.25	Pueblo WB AP	.08
Connecticut	Bridgeport WB AP	73	26	Coventry	18	20	Putnam Lake	9.95	Natchaug Ranger Sta.	3.32
Delaware	2 Stations	89	25	Selbyville	26	8	Wilmington Porter Resvr	5.51	Lewes 1SW	2.18
Florida	Avon Park	95	26	Woodruff Dam	34	17	Fernandina Beach	7.98	2 Stations	.00
Georgia	Folkston 9SW	89	25	Blairsville Exp Sta	20	8	Tifton Exp Sta.	10.68	Rising Fawn	2.73
Idaho	Grandview	81	30	Obsidian 3SSE	1	5	Fenn RS	5.60	Emmett 2E	.00
Illinois	E. St. Louis Parks C	88	24	2 Stations	17	2	Brookport Dam 52	6.79	Gladstone Dam 18	1.05
Indiana	3 Stations	83	25	do	16	2	Pendleton Reformatory	D9.51	Newberry Hiway St Br	2.43
Iowa	2 Stations	91	23	4 Stations	15	2	Oelwein 2SE	6.55	James 1NE	.63
Kansas	do	97	19	Imperial	12	6	Chanute FAA Airport	6.72	Richfield 10WSW	.31
Kentucky	do	91	24	Williamstown SWSW	21	2	Princeton	10.20	Covington WB AP	2.81
Louisiana	Oberlin Fire Tower	93	25	Ashland 2S	29	16	Hammond 3NW	6.43	Gloster 1W	.54
Maine	Sanford 2NNW	71	21	Squa Pan Dam	12	20+	Gardiner	7.15	Caribou WB AP	2.93
Maryland	Laurel 3W	93	25	2 Stations	20	3+	Edgemont	7.35	Solomons	2.24
Massachusetts	3 Stations	75	26+	Stockbridge	20	20	West Medway	7.41	Tully Dam	2.99
Michigan	do	75	25+	Champion Van Riper Pk	4	9	Adrian	6.97	Rogers City	.45
Minnesota	Luverne	79	19	Thorhult 3E	-1	1	Hoyt Lakes 5N	5.53	Springfield	.69
Mississippi	Tupelo	90	23	4 Stations	29	16+	Van Cleave	7.28	Woodville	1.14
Missouri	Tarkio	91	23	Berryman 6NW	15	2	Warsaw No. 1	7.49	Granby	1.44
Montana	2 Stations	85	18	Summit	-2	26	Hungry Horse Dam	5.16	Lima	.16
Nebraska	Beaver City	92	19	Nenzel 20S	4	7	Roca	2.86	Mullen 21NW	.34
Nevada	Mesquite	99	3	Wilkins	5	20	Mt Rose Highway Sta	2.43	2 Stations	.00
New Hampshire	3 Stations	72	21	First Conn Lake	13	20+	West Henniker	6.55	Marlow	2.58
New Jersey	Belleplain Sta Forest	92	25	Layton 3NW	18	9	Cedar Grove	8.00	Millville FAA Airport	2.96
New Mexico	Dunlap	97	19	Gascon	-9	9	Bateman Ranch	2.50	24 Stations	.00
New York	4 Stations	82	25	2 Stations	6	9	Liberty	9.77	Eagle Bridge 2SE	2.52
North Carolina	3 Stations	92	25+	Andrews 2E	15	4	Wilmington 7N	10.22	Raleigh Durham WB AP	2.23
North Dakota	Fort Yates	89	19	Medora 3NNE	-1	16	Killdeer 7NW	3.89	Adams 7S	.59
Ohio	Ironton	90	24	Greenville Sewage Plant	11	2	Wauseon Sewage	8.47	Fernbank Dam 37	2.85
Oklahoma	2 Stations	98	19	Kenton	21	16	Bartlesville 2W	3.66	Tipton 4S	.08
Oregon	Richland	84	30	Brothers	6	23	Tidewater 1WSW	7.40	3 Stations	.02
Pennsylvania	3 Stations	85	26+	Coudersport 3NW	16	20	North East 2SE	8.09	Scranton WB Airport	2.48
Puerto Rico	Dorado 4W	96	20	Guineo Reservoir	53	7	Calero Camp	16.92	Water Isle	.70
Rhode Island	Kingston	76	25	Kingston	25	20+	Kingston	8.02	Woonsocket	5.92
South Carolina	Ridgeland 2SE	91	25	Chester 2WSW	25	8	Springfield	14.11	Wateree Dam	3.79
South Dakota	Cedarbutte	92	19	Deerfield 5NW	-5	16+	Deadwood	3.37	Cottonwood 2E	.37
Tennessee	Franklin Sewage Plant	89	23	Mountain City 2	20	20+	Haw Knob	6.86	Harriman	2.31
Texas	Presidio	106	22	Tarpley 1E	21	16	Fowlerton	5.30	Numerous Stations	.00
Utah	La Verkin	91	30	Silver Lake Brighton	3	8	Kanosh	2.72	Wendover WB AP	.08
Vermont	Bellows Falls	73	22	Somerset	11	20	Whitingham 3W	7.52	Gilman	2.40
Virginia	Wakefield	93	25	Burkes Garden	19	2	Big Meadows	6.38	Richmond WB AP	1.73
Washington	Wawawai	79	29	Bumping Lake	11	4	Clearwater	11.99	Quincy 3S	.21
West Virginia	Williamson	93	25	Birch River 6SSW	15	3	Pickens 1	8.17	Matoaka	2.50
Wisconsin	Marinette	72	22	Gordon 2ESE	5	2	Superior 7SE	6.37	Viroqua	.87
Wyoming	Yoder	84	19	Foxpark	-10	15	Encampment 10ESE	2.49	Cody 23SW	T

D Water equivalent of snowfall wholly or partly estimated, using a ratio of 1 inch water equivalent to every 10 inches of snowfall.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

APRIL 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest		Date		No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	Mph.	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7		Cloudy, 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

APRIL 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours			No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
							Min. 32 F. or below	Max. 90 F. or above			Direction	Speed																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

APRIL 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date		No. of days	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	Departure from normal	In.				Snow, Sleet	No. of days	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Fastest mile	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
										Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below							Average relative humidity	In.																F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

APRIL 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days sunrise to sunset		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Total	Snow	Street	Average speed	Prevailing direction		Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
										Max 90° F. or above	Min 32° F. or below										Greatest in 24 hours	0.1 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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See footnotes at end of table

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

APRIL 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours			No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
											F.	F.						F.	F.						F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.</



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See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)				
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Total	Snow, Sleet	Greatest in 24 hours				Direction	Speed		
												With thunderstorms	0.1 inch or more										
																	Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below				Average dew point	Total
		Ft.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	°					
TEXAS																							
GALVESTON U	7	1012.9	1015.3	71	62	66.4	-2.5	82	3	49	16	0	0	0	0	0	SE	57	NW	9	8	5.2	
GALVESTON	41	1012.9	1015.3	72	61	66.4	-2.7	82	3	49	16	0	0	0	0	0	SE	57	NW	9	10	12	8
HOUSTON U	50	1012.2	1015.1	78	59	66.5	-3.0	85	27	45	1	0	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	6	14	5.7
LAREDO	500	996.6	1012.1	78	58	68.0	-0.4	88	27	39	16	0	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	9	12	9
LUBBOCK	3243	900.1	1011.1	88	62	74.7	-1.2	98	22	48	16	0	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	18	7	5
MIDLAND	2854	912.3	1011.1	77	44	60.3	-0.8	93	30	12	6	3	3	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	17	8	5
PORT ARTHUR	16	1013.2	1014.9	81	48	64.4	-0.1	95	2	33	9	0	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	17	8	5
SAN ANGELO	1933	944.8	1011.6	84	51	67.1	-0.3	100	24	33	1	0	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	17	8	5
SAN ANTONIO	792	986.8	1013.5	81	56	68.5	-0.3	95	14	35	16	0	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	17	8	5
VICTORIA	110	1008.8	1013.9	78	58	68.0	-0.3	95	14	35	16	0	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	17	8	5
WACO	500	992.2	1013.6	79	54	66.1	-0.7	91	27	42	16	1	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	17	8	5
WICHITA FALLS	994	975.3	1012.0	76	48	62.1	-0.5	94	20	33	16	2	0	0	0	0	SSE	37	NNW	15	17	8	5
UTAH																							
MILFORD	5028	841.9	1013.5	63	31	46.8	-1.0	79	3	19	6	0	22	1	3.8	2	SSE	47	SW	22	8	15	7
SALT LAKE CITY	4250	865.9	1013.7	63	37	50.1	-0.0	80	3	31	23	0	4	0	0.8	1	SSE	47	SW	22	8	15	7
WENDOVER	4237	868.6	1012.2	63	40	51.6	-0.0	80	3	31	23	0	4	0	0	0	SSE	47	SW	22	8	15	7
VERMONT																							
BURLINGTON	331	993.7	1008.6	47	30	38.5	-3.6	67	21	21	20	0	23	30	7.6	2	N	28	S	16	3	4	23
VIRGINIA																							
LYNCHBURG	967	986.7	1011.9	60	41	50.8	-4.7	84	25	32	5	0	1	0	0	0	SE	43	S	16	9	8	13
NORFOLK	26	1010.6	1011.9	65	46	55.5	-0.8	89	25	31	3	0	1	0	0	0	SE	43	S	16	9	8	13
PICAYUNE	162	1005.7	1012.0	65	41	53.0	-3.1	91	25	28	3	1	5	36	55	0	WSW	33	NW	28	13	9	10
ROANOKE	1174	969.4	1012.0	60	42	51.0	-4.5	86	24	31	20	0	1	0	0	0	WSW	33	NW	28	12	11	6
WASHINGTON																							
OLYMPIA	190	1012.2	1013.3	56	38	47.0	-1.4	67	7	26	5	0	10	40	7.8	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
SEATTLE TACOMA	40	1005.1	1019.4	54	40	47.0	-2.1	64	28	30	20	0	1	0	0	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
SEATTLE	14	1017.7	1019.8	56	45	50.3	-1.5	66	16	34	20	0	0	41	74	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
SEATTLE U	14	1017.7	1019.8	56	45	50.3	-1.5	66	16	34	20	0	0	41	74	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
SPokane	2357	946.2	1015.7	56	35	45.1	-1.2	70	29	25	14	0	12	31	62	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
STAMPEDE PASS	3958	876.8	1019.1	39	29	33.9	-3.2	50	16	19	20	0	24	0	0	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
TATUM ISLAND	121	1015.6	1018.6	50	41	45.5	-2.0	55	30	33	18	0	0	41	81	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
WALLA WALLA U	949	980.4	1016.3	61	43	52.0	-1.9	75	16	33	5	0	7	32	53	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
YAKIMA	1061	977.7	1016.9	63	37	49.7	-1.7	74	27	25	19	0	7	32	53	0	WSW	25	SW	16	3	3	24
WEST INDIES																							
SAN JUAN PARRA U	47	1013.0	1015.9	35	22	78.4	1.6	92	20	69	18	5	0	0	0	0	ENE	21	E	29	4	17	9
SAN JUAN PARRA	15	1013.0	1015.9	37	28	72.5	2.5	93	13	73	23	0	0	0	0	0	ENE	21	E	29	4	17	9
SMALL ISLAND	31	1011.3	1015.9	37	28	72.5	2.5	93	13	73	23	0	0	0	0	0	ENE	21	E	29	4	17	9
WEST VIRGINIA																							
CHARLESTON	952	976.4	1012.1	59	41	49.7	-5.3	85	24	27	3	0	4	35	60	0	WSW	32	NW	28	3	3	24
HUNTINGTON	587			60	41	50.4	-6.9	89	24	27	3	0	4	35	60	0	WSW	32	NW	28	3	3	24
PARAKEESBURG U	615			57	40	48.2	-5.6	85	24	27	3	0	4	35	60	0	WSW	32	NW	28	3	3	24
WISCONSIN																							
GREEN BAY	689	988.5	1011.6	50	33	41.4	-0.4	67	22	22	2	0	13	29	65	0	NW	37	NE	16	3	10	17
LA CROSSE	652	971.1	1012.2	51	33	41.8	-0.3	67	22	20	2	0	14	30	68	0	NW	37	NE	16	3	10	17
MADISON	858	975.6	1011.5	50	31	40.6	-5.1	64	22	20	2	0	19	31	71	0	NW	37	NE	16	3	10	17
MILWAUKEE	670	988.5	1012.2	47	34	41.2	-3.1	65	21	21	1	0	12	33	72	0	NW	37	NE	16	3	10	17
MINNESOTA																							
CASPER	5119	933.1	1011.9	53	29	41.0	-2.0	70	19	17	9	0	21	21	5	0	WSW	46	N	30	3	7	20
CHEYENNE	6131	937.3	1012.0	53	28	40.7	-0.4	71	19	17	9	0	22	2	56	0	WSW	46	N	30	3	7	20
LANDER	5563	931.4	1012.0	53	28	41.8	-0.3	71	19	17	9	0	22	2	56	0	WSW	46	N	30	3	7	20
SHERIDAN	3942	931.9	1014.0	53	29	40.8	-2.7	71	18	19	7	0	21	28	63	0	WSW	46	N	30	3	7	20

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not

equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

0 Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table

of the annual issue of this publication.

A Maximum hourly average.

B Number of days maximum 70 F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

C Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					No. of days			Precipitation			Wind		No. of days with rain or more	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine				
		Station	Sea level	Average		Date	Lowest	Date	Highest	Departure from normal	No. of days		Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Speed				Direction			
				Maximum	Minimum						Max 32° or above	Min 0° or lower									Total	From normal	25 mm or more
ALABAMA																							
BIRMINGHAM	186	989.7	1015.2	22.2	7.8	23	0.6	7	0	0	0	0	110	8	41	8	3	0	5.0	SSW	19.2	W	15
HUNTSVILLE	184	991.1	1014.3	21.1	7.2	23	0.6	7	0	0	0	0	136	16	108	10	6	0	4.2	SE	12.1	W	16
MONTICELLO	64	1013.9	1016.2	23.3	10.6	28	3.3	2	0	0	0	0	174	45	108	9	3	0	5.7	S	19.2	NNW	13
MONTGOMERY	59	1007.2	1015.7	22.8	8.9	24	2.8	2	0	0	0	0	107	15	30	8	5	0	3.8	SW	16.5	W	17
ALASKA																							
ANCHORAGE	27	1007.1	1012.4	6.1	1.1	30	-6.7	20	11.1	30	0	20	35	25	10	6	0	163	3.4	NNW	13.4	NNW	29
ANNETTE	34	1011.5	1015.4	10.0	3.9	17	-1.7	3	0	3	0	30	26.7	6	1	3	0	38	5.4	ENE	17.9	WSW	23
BARROW ISLAND	12	1023.7	1023.6	-17.8	-26.1	26	-33.3	8	0	3	0	30	27.8	6	1	3	0	117	6.4	W	22.8	WSW	23
BETHEL	38	1013.2	1014.8	-1.1	-11.1	28	-21.7	20	8.9	28	0	25	33	19	9	16	0	259	5.6	WSW	14.3	E	17
COLD RAY	39	1012.5	1016.8	3.3	-2.2	30	-10.0	2	0	25	0	25	45	11	20	0	0	152	2.4	NNW	23.2	SSE	21
COPCOVA	12	1010.2	1011.8	7.2	1.7	30	-6.7	21	10.0	30	0	24	106	23	16	0	0	419	162	E	8.0	SE	15
FAIRBANKS	133	997.0	1014.7	1.7	-9.4	24	-20.6	21	15.6	24	0	29	9	2	4	10	0	178	3.0	NNE	9.4	SW	12
JUNEAU	5	1011.9	1012.7	7.8	1.1	29	-4.4	13	11.1	81	0	11	100	24	14	19	0	160	25	ESE	14.3	SW	12
KING SALMON	13	1011.2	1013.5	3.9	-5.0	30	-13.9	29	13.3	29	0	27	63	41	23	14	0	257	127	W	13.0	NNW	18
KOTTERBUE	3	1015.6	1016.2	-5.6	-17.2	30	-11.4	-13	3.3	30	0	30	35	23	10	11	0	485	279	ESE	17.9	E	17
MC GRATH	102	1001.7	1014.8	1.1	-8.9	30	-24.4	20	8.3	30	0	30	55	18	14	0	0	592	610	E	19.2	ENE	8
NOME	4	1013.2	1014.1	-3.9	-11.7	29	-23.9	16	6.7	30	0	28	44	18	10	14	0	94	254	WSW	21.5	W	22
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1013.2	1014.2	0.6	-4.4	22	-2.2	3	5.6	27	0	9	185	18	40	18	0	119	76	WSW	11.8	ESE	15
SEWYAK	9	1008.1	1011.6	3.9	0.6	24	2.2	3	0	9	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	582	152	ENE	21.5	FSE	15
YAKUTAT	9	1011.2	1012.3	7.2	-0.6	30	-4.4	22	13.3	30	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	582	152	ENE	21.5	FSE	15
ARIZONA																							
EL PASO	2131	972.2	1011.1	15.6	-2.2	4	-10.6	25	0	21	0	21	9	23	8	2	3	20	3.4	WSW	14.3	WSW	17
FLACSTAFF	338	984.9	1012.2	21.1	3.3	4	-2.8	25	0	3	0	3	6	14	5	2	2	0	4.3	SSW	25.0	S	7
PHOENIX	1528	846.9	1012.2	21.1	3.3	4	-2.8	25	0	3	0	3	6	14	5	2	2	0	4.3	SSW	25.0	S	7
PRESCOTT	788	923.5	1010.8	27.8	10.0	30	-6.1	30	31.1	30	0	8	5	8	3	3	0	0	4.8	NNW	17.0	SW	22
TUCSON	1487	849.3	1010.8	22.2	2.8	12	3.3	25	0	8	0	8	5	8	3	3	0	0	5.5	SW	19.2	SW	22
WINLOW	61	1006.8	1012.0	32.2	13.9	4	10.0	24	40.0	4	0	14	0	3	0	0	0	0	4.1	NNW	12.1	SE	4
YUMA	61	1006.8	1012.0	32.2	13.9	4	10.0	24	40.0	4	0	14	0	3	0	0	0	0	4.1	NNW	12.1	SE	4
ARKANSAS																							
FORT SMITH	137	996.6	1013.7	21.7	7.8	19	-1.1	13	30.6	19	0	1	35	-79	14	9	3	0	4.2	SSW	15.2	NW	3
LITTLE ROCK	78	1000.7	1014.0	22.2	9.4	25	2.2	16	31.1	25	0	0	86	-45	31	10	7	0	4.8	SSW	29.1	NW	25
TEXARKANA	110	1000.7	1014.0	22.2	9.4	25	2.2	16	31.1	25	0	0	86	-45	31	10	7	0	4.8	SSW	29.1	NW	25
CALIFORNIA																							
BAKERSFIELD	151	998.0	1016.3	25.0	10.6	3	4.4	24	32.2	3	0	1	1	-18	1	1	0	0	3.1	NNW	13.9	NNW	23
BISHOP	1252	872.3	1012.5	23.9	2.8	3	-3.3	23	33.3	3	0	1	1	-18	1	1	0	0	3.1	NNW	13.9	NNW	23
BLUE CANYON	1609	836.5	1015.2	12.8	3.3	3	-6.1	22	22.8	3	0	1	102	16	47	0	0	612	4.1	ENE	17.0	ENE	4
BURBANK	213	1005.5	1015.1	23.3	10.6	3	5.7	23	36.1	3	0	0	86	15	44	6	0	0	3.7	SSE	17.5	NNW	23
EUROPE CANYON	101	1001.5	1015.0	22.8	8.7	3	2.6	24	31.6	3	0	0	14	-10	11	2	1	0	3.3	NNW	11.2	N	5
FORENO	10	1015.6	1015.7	22.8	10.5	3	2.7	23	31.6	3	0	0	14	-10	11	2	1	0	3.3	NNW	11.2	N	5
LONG BEACH	10	1015.6	1015.7	22.8	10.5	3	2.7	23	31.6	3	0	0	14	-10	11	2	1	0	3.3	NNW	11.2	N	5
LOS ANGELES	30	1015.2	1015.7	22.8	10.5	3	2.7	23	31.6	3	0	0	14	-10	11	2	1	0	3.3	NNW	11.2	N	5
LOS ANGELES	95	1015.2	1015.7	22.8	10.5	3	2.7	23	31.6	3	0	0	14	-10	11	2	1	0	3.3	NNW	11.2	N	5
MT. SHASTA	1080	893.0	1017.6	15.6	11.1	16	3.4	24	31.6	16	0	0	7	-22	7	1	0	0	4.1	WSW	12.5	NW	24
OAKLAND	1017.3	1017.6	1017.6	15.6	11.1	16	3.4	24	31.6	16	0	0	7	-22	7	1	0	0	4.1	WSW	12.5	NW	24
POINT ARGUELLO	112	1002.7	1016.1	16.1	7.2	11	2.8	16	28.6	11	0	11	234	102	33	5	0	0	4.9	NNW	14.8	NNW	12
RED BLUFF	104	1002.7	1016.1	16.1	7.2	11	2.8	16	28.6	11	0	11	234	102	33	5	0	0	4.9	NNW	14.8	NNW	12
SACRAMENTO	5	1015.2	1015.5	23.3	8.9	16	3.1	17	31.7	16	0	0	5	29	12	3	0	0	4.2	N	13.0	SE	21
SACRAMENTO	5	1015.2	1015.5	23.3	8.9	16	3.1	17	31.7	16	0	0	5	29	12	3	0	0	4.2	N	13.0	SE	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0	12	-23	10	3	2	0	4.9	SW	15.6	SW	21
SAN ANTONIO	1377	862.2	1013.9	17.2	5.6	11	1.1	28	30.6	11	0	0											

See footnotes at end of table

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)										
		Station	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal		Highest		Lowest		Date		No. of days		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)													
		Q	mb.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min 0 °C or lower	No. of days		Speed		Direction											
		°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°		°	°								
CONNECTICUT BRIDGEPORT HARTFORD NEW HAVEN	W. 2 52 2	1008.7 1002.5 1008.1	1009.5 1008.5 1008.1	3.9 1.7 3.3	7.9 7.3 7.7	0.0 -1.6 -0.1	26.1 24.4 24.4	-0.6 -4.4 -1.1	26 26 26	-0.6 -4.4 -1.1	21 21 21	0 0 0	2 13 4	0 0 0	13 29 36	1 2 4	10 12 14	15 15 14	7.3 7.3 6.6	40 40 56									
	24	1006.2	1009.6	3.9	9.4	-1.6	29.4	25	-1.7	4	0	4	2.2	63	124	31	65	12	4	5.3	19.2*	ENF	13	5	13	12	6.3	6.3	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA WASHINGTON U WASH NATL AP	22 4	1006.3	1010.8	6.7 6.1	11.3 11.1	-1.3 -1.3	31.7 31.1	25 25	1.1 0.0	13 3	0	1	2.2	58	86 82	4 5	4.4 4.3	11	2	0	5.1	15.2	WNW	1	6	13	11	6.2	55
FLORIDA APALACHICOLA U DAYTONA BEACH FORT MYERS JACKSONVILLE KEY WEST LAKELAND U MIAMI BEACH MIAMI	4 9 10 7 65	1014.0 1014.6 1015.7 1015.0 1016.3 1016.0	1016.4 1016.4 1016.3 1016.3 1016.0	13.9 12.2 15.0 12.2 22.2 14.4	18.0 21.6 24.7 24.7 20.4	-1.7 -1.9 -1.2 -1.7 -0.3	25.6 31.1 32.2 31.7 30.6	26 27.4 28 25 10	26 26 26 25 25.4	8.9 5.6 10.0 6.7 17.8	16 5 5 5 5	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	66 10.0 62 10.0	39 55 12 106 31	-69 23 49 21 42	14 23 5 39 43	7 4 4 5 2	3 3 3 5 1	0 0 0 0 0	4.4 17.4 16.5* 13.0* 21.5 14.3	W SSW SSW SSW SM S	12 12 12 12 14 5	13 10 8 7 7 6	7 8 4 7 4 4	4.4 4.6 4.2 4.4 4.4 7.7			
	32	1011.8	1016.4	13.9	20.8	-1.2	34.4	15	8.3	5	3	0	15.6	65	14	-67	9	4	1	0	0	4.6	ENE	12	16	9	5	4.2	74
PENNSACOLA U TALLAHASSEE TAMPA WEST PALM BEACH	20 4 5	1013.7 1015.3 1016.4	1016.3 1016.8 1016.0	9.4 16.4 16.7	17.6 20.3 22.4	-2.8 -3.6 -0.8	28.9 31.1 33.9	24 28 12	34.3 9.4 10.0	3 5 5	0 0 0	10.0 12.8 15.0	69 45 65	117 37 58	-8 27 -47	56 29 49	6 7 9	4 9 4	1 2 2	0 0 0	5.0 5.6 5.2	NW WNW WNW	12 4 4	10 15 9	8 8 4	4.5 4.5 5.0	72		
GEORGIA ATHENS ATLANTA COLUMBUS MACON ROME SAVANNAH THOMASVILLE U	243 297 344 107 119 134 15 86	995.4 990.0 1001.7 1001.2 991.5 1012.8	1014.6 1014.6 1014.2 1015.0 1015.5 1015.5	6.1 8.2 7.8 8.9 5.6 10.0	13.2 13.6 15.0 15.6 16.3 17.7	-3.3 -2.3 -2.2 -2.2 -2.4 -2.0	27.8 28.3 28.0 28.0 29.4 29.4	24.4 22.4 22.4 22.4 23 25.4	-0.6 1.1 1.1 1.1 2.2 6.7	11 11 11 11 14 16	0 0 0 0 0 0	6.1 7.2 6.7 6.0 8.3	65 59 62 60 63	163 127 136 136 107 221	46 15 126 29 18 134	51 38 70 57 33 93	6 3 8 7 5 9	3 3 2 3 5 4	0 0 0 0 0 0	4.6 5.9 4.5 5.2 4.7 4.7	W WNW W WNW WNW W	17 17 9 13 12 17	11 10 9 10 8 9	5.2 5.0 4.7 4.7 5.3 4.5	82				
HAWAII HILO HONOLULU LIHUE	9 35	1014.9 1016.3 1011.5	1016.2 1016.8 1016.6	18.3 20.6 20.6	22.5 24.4 23.9	0.5 0.9 1.7	28.9 29.4 30.6	15.4 28.4 16	16.1 16.7 16.1	8 7 0	0 0 0	17.8 17.2 18.3	77 66 73	140 18 45	-197 -24 -32	48 7 16	21 9 17	0 0 0	0 0 0	4.2 4.9 5.6	SW NE NE	16 2 2	8 6 0	20 18 23	8.1 7.0 8.3	36 79 57			
IDAHO BOISE IDAHO FALLS 42NW R IDAHO FALLS 46W R LEWISTON POCATELLO	R66 1460 139 431 1355	918.7 845.6 964.4 860.8	1015.5 1014.2 1016.3 1014.7	1.7 -2.9 2.9 0.6	9.9 5.6 5.4 7.2	-1.0 -0.2 -0.4 -0.9	25.6 23.3 24.7 24.4	29 3 3 29	-5.6 -11.7 -2.4 -3.3	5 8 0 5	0 13 0 20	-2.2 -3.4 -4.9	49	6	-22	4	5	2	0	3.4 4.6 4.5	SE SSW SW	13 14 13	5 11 2	14 14 18	6.6 6.6 8.4	68 71			
ILLINOIS CAIRO U CHICAGO O'HARE CHICAGO MIDWAY PONTIAC PEORIA ROCKFORD SPRINGFIELD	96 201 177 199 222 179	999.7 986.1 985.2 985.2 984.1 988.5	1011.1 1011.1 1011.6 1012.5 1011.6 1012.1	7.8 1.1 3.2 1.2 1.1 3.3	12.6 6.3 6.8 6.0 6.1 8.7	-2.9 -2.1 -3.4 -2.4 -2.4 -2.2	28.3 24.4 26.8 29.9 30.0 27.2	25 24 24 24 21 24	0.6 -5.6 -6.1 -6.1 -6.1 -6.1	2 2 2 2 2 2	0 0 0 0 0 0	0.6 0.6 1.1 1.0 0.6 2.8	70 58 64 56 71 68	117 63 122 91 56 100	17 30 12 19 13 13	30 12 15 18 13 18	12 5 1 3 4 4	5 1 1 5 0 4	0 0 0 0 0 0	4.7 5.1 5.5 5.4 5.8 4.6	SW SSE NW NW NW NW	25 25 28 28 16 16	5 8 7 10 5 6	17 18 17 18 16 15	7.0 7.3 7.4 7.4 7.1 6.9	62 41 46 49 45			
INDIANA EVANSVILLE FORT WAYNE INDIANAPOLIS SOUTH BEND	117 244 242 234	996.6 979.3 981.4 982.4	1012.6 1011.1 1011.6 1010.7	6.1 2.2 2.2 1.1	11.5 7.6 6.8 5.8	-2.4 -1.9 -2.7 -2.7	27.2 22.8 26.1 22.2	25 24 24 24	-2.2 -6.1 -6.1 -5.6	2 2 2 8	0 0 0 12	3.3 2.8 2.6 1.1	61 73 74 75	112 110 113 125	16 30 25 39	29 73 65 31	12 11 15 20	4 3 5	0 1 3	5.3 5.6 5.2 5.8	W WNW WNW WNW	16 16 16 16	4 9 11 10	17 17 17 19	7.0 6.1 6.1 7.7	57 49 67			



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State and Station	Pressure			Temperature										Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover (tenths) (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms 25 mm or more				Snow, Sleet		Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
				Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Total	25 mm or more	Min.					Mm.	Min.						Mm.	Min.		Mm.	M.p.s.							M.p.s.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No of days Max 32.2° or above Min 0° C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total		Departure from normal				Greatest in 24 hours		No of days 25 mm or more With thunderstorms		Snow, Sleet on ground	Maximum depth	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
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See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

APRIL 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)		Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	H.	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum					Average minimum					Departure from normal					Highest		Lowest		Date				No. of days		Average dew point		Average relative humidity		Total	Departure from normal		Greatest in 24 hours		No. of days		Snow, Sleet on ground	Maximum depth	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	%																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
				C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.		C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.		C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.					C.	F.							C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

+ Maximum daily wind speed.

+ And also on any other date or dates.

Q Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21°C or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

APRIL 1961

State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season		
	This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month
<b>ALABAMA</b>				<b>IDAHO (Cont'd.)</b>				<b>NEBRASKA</b>				<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>			
Birmingham	199	2773	2750	Idaho Falls 42NW (R)	683	7661	8344	Grand Island	555	5764	6077	Charleston (U)	143	1926	1769
Huntsville	261	3206		Lewiston	452	4888	5193	Lincoln (U)	509	5474	5661	Charleston	181	2247	1973
Mobile	131	1760	1612	Pocatello	596	6212	6523	Norfolk	612	6395	6754	Columbia	227	2735	2435
Montgomery	170	2438	2137					North Platte	660	6112	6244	Florence	234	2693	2507
<b>ALASKA</b>				<b>ILLINOIS</b>				Omaha	528	5658	5953	Greenville	287	3119	3028
Anchorage	865	9441	9852	Cairo (U)	337	3924	3709	Omaha N. Omaha AP	574	6062		Spartanburg	316	3279	3018
Annette	618	5738	6279	Chicago (Midway)	612	5698	6023	Scottsbluff	661	6278	6453				
Barrow	2172	18938	17629	Chicago (O'Hare)	640	6160		Valentine	719	6582	6704	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			
Barter Island	2253	18353		Moline	614	6095	6120					Huron	758	7866	7543
Bethel	1319	12209	11733	Peoria	612	6034	5854	<b>NEVADA</b>				Pierre	686	6780	
Cold Bay	951	8431	8317	Rockford	654	6424		Elko	673	6490	6774	Rapid City	690	6164	7030
Cordova	843	8055	8459	Springfield	521	5420	5490	Ely	702	6612	6825	Sioux Falls	689	7136	7492
Fairbanks	1189	13348	13419					Las Vegas	63	2376	2425				
Juneau	746	7351	7988	<b>INDIANA</b>				Reno	511	5356	5553	<b>TENNESSEE</b>			
King Salmon	1018	10358	10133	Evansville	384	4531	4264	Tonopah	447	5045	5140	Bristol	423	4236	4053
Kotzebue	1598	14049	14403	Fort Wayne	618	6002	6008	Winnemucca	603	5804	5959	Chattanooga	279	3586	3339
McGrath	1187	13405	13431	Indianapolis	580	5636	5405					Knoxville	377	3774	3540
Nome	1402	12508	12540	South Bend	666	6126	6214	<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>				Memphis (U)	241	3136	2986
St. Paul	1093	9708	9210	<b>IOWA</b>				Concord	665	7225	7214	Memphis	249	3324	3113
Shemya	864	8136		Burlington	573	5776	5888	Mt. Washington	1334	12662		Nashville	336	3795	3470
Yakutat	806	7577	8216	Des Moines	690	6081	6200	Obs. (R)				Oak Ridge (U)	350	3871	3970
				Dubuque	693	6813	6928	<b>NEW JERSEY</b>				<b>TEXAS</b>			
<b>ARIZONA</b>				Sioux City	568	6385	6730	Atlantic City	540	4977		Abilene	114	2635	2657
Flagstaff	619	6270	6848	Waterloo	688	6959	6845	Atlantic City (U)	478	5122	4528	Amarillo	303	4158	4246
Phoenix (U)	6	987	1492					Newark	487	5040	5093	Austin	80	1797	1713
Phoenix	6	1371	1698	<b>KANSAS</b>				Trenton (U)	492	5137	4924	Brownsville	14	727	617
Prescott	317	4003	4352	Concordia (U)	464	4962	5157	<b>NEW MEXICO</b>				Corpus Christi	35	1088	1011
Tucson	41	1665	1776	Dodge City	420	4678	4908	Albuquerque	308	4256	4319	Dallas	115	2319	2272
Winslow	308	4812	4550	Goodland	605	5544	6068	Clayton	467	4968	4930	Del Rio (U)	33	1543	
Yuma	0	598	951	Topeka	460	4954	5057	Raton	589	5995	6036	El Paso	97	2820	2641
				Wichita	376	4464	4463	Roswell	234	4063	3396	Ft. Worth	132	2446	2356
<b>ARKANSAS</b>				<b>KENTUCKY</b>				Silver City	248	3723		Galveston (U)	55	1280	1211
Ft. Smith	238	3323	3164	Lexington	490	4734	4824	<b>NEW YORK</b>				Galveston	57	1316	1233
Little Rock	200	3244	2964	Louisville	477	4773	4340	Albany	627	6882	6666	Houston (U)	59	1344	1276
Texarkana	166	2554	2362					Binghamton	748	7106	7131	Houston	61	1328	1388
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>				<b>LOUISIANA</b>				Buffalo	749	6750	6451	Laredo	13	1059	781
Bakersfield	93	2334	2094	Alexandria	163	2238		New York (U)	473	4933	4879	Lubbock	210	3649	3551
Bishop	265	3770	4044	Baton Rouge	129	1849	1595	New York (LaGuardia)	490	4825	4838	Midland	124	2783	2565
Blue Canyon	556	4610	5120	Lake Charles	100	1580	1543	Rochester	692	6600	6520	Port Arthur	99	1552	1517
Burbank	110	1103	1701	New Orleans (U)	45	1187	1175	Schenectady	610	6611	6777	San Antonio	63	1552	1579
Eureka (U)	467	3957	3975	New Orleans	88	1508	1317	Syracuse	656	6620	6236	Victoria	57	1341	1126
Fresno	138	2699	2489	Shreveport	148	2238	2117	<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>				Waco	101	2086	2025
Long Beach	126	1351		<b>MAINE</b>				Asheville (U)	444	4129	3962	Wichita Falls	167	2924	3009
Los Angeles (U)	74	798	1364	Caribou	872	9183	9460	Cape Hatteras (R)	262	2710	2367	<b>UTAH</b>			
Los Angeles	156	1349	1838	Greenville (U)	872	9039		Charlotte	376	3410	3176	Millford	540	5705	6099
Mt. Shasta (R)	530	4917	5382	Portland	688	7314	7170	Greensboro	410	4013	3760	Salt Lake City	440	5249	5552
Oakland	234	2668	2832	<b>MARYLAND</b>				Raleigh	367	3674	3328	Wendover	397	5345	
Point Arguello (R)	347	3117		Baltimore (U)	398	4323	4130	Wilmington	243	2670	2316	<b>VERMONT</b>			
Red Bluff	145	2560	2495	Baltimore	457	4949	4667	Winston-Salem	374	3817	3672	Burlington	788	8044	7486
Sacramento (U)	151	2484	2510	Frederick	522	5589	4748	<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>				<b>VIRGINIA</b>			
Sacramento	172	2569	2712	<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>				Bismarck	733	7708	8562	Lynchburg	439	4350	4066
Sandberg (R)	382	3623	3926	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	658	6286		Devils Lake (U)	471	8865	9409	Norfolk	318	3603	3395
San Diego	100	993	1434	Boston	587	5651	5513	Fargo	811	8382	8835	Richmond	390	4110	3889
San Francisco (U)	241	2743	2641	Mantucket	655	5659	5569	Grand Forks CAA	824	8789		Roanoke	433	4282	4071
San Francisco	231	2671	2993	Pittsfield	723	7338	7253	Pembina	839	9030		<b>WASHINGTON</b>			
San Jose (U)	185	2077	2227	Worcester	685	6840		Williston (U)	781	7562	8570	Olympia	534	4849	4980
Santa Maria	290	2611	2553	<b>MICHIGAN</b>				<b>OHIO</b>				Seattle (U)	438	3814	4085
<b>COLORADO</b>				Alpena	819	7988	7501	Akron	664	6126	5918	Seattle-Tacoma	441	4133	4398
Alamosa	728	7963	8016	Detroit (City AP)	638	5964	6093	Cincinnati	497	4885	5023	Spokane	592	6033	6376
Colorado Springs	634	5964	5872	Detroit	668	6155		Cincinnati Obs.	497	4829	4725	Stamper Pass (R)	926	8011	8075
Denver	560	5670	5781	(M. Wayne Co.)	649	6040	6170	Cleveland	640	6186	5737	Tatoosh Island (R)	580	4822	4957
Grand Junction	434	5135	5628	Detroit (Willow Run)	780	7640	8020	Columbus	536	5381	5404	Walla Walla	416	4471	
Pueblo	460	5198	5479	Escanaba (U)	694	6727	6761	Columbus (U)	544	5246	5102	Walla Walla (U)	382	4219	4639
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>				Flint	675	6352	6695	Dayton	580	5542	5379	Yakima	452	5427	5587
Bridgeport	552	5583	5609	Grand Rapids	692	6603		Mansfield	668	6076		<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>			
Hartford	589	6583	5907	Lansing	812	7628	7863	Sandusky (U)	605	5699	5601	Charleston	471	4671	4299
Middletown	625	6481		Marquette (U)	702	6430	6623	Toledo	698	6251	6089	Huntington (U)	451	4427	3983
New Haven	567	5812	5713	Muskegon	810	8349	8752	Youngstown	681	6258	5878	Parkersburg (U)	507	4693	4618
<b>DELAWARE</b>				<b>MINNESOTA</b>				<b>OKLAHOMA</b>				<b>WISCONSIN</b>			
Wilmington	486	5241	4794	Duluth	883	8670	9285	Oklahoma City	247	3502	3604	Green Bay	703	7371	7805
<b>DIST. OF COLUMBIA</b>				Internat. Falls	900	9438	9992	Tulsa	281	3532	3540	La Crosse	688	6923	7326
Washington (U)	398	4349	4178	Minneapolis	788	7783	7514	<b>OREGON</b>				Milwaukee	708	6785	6745
Washington	399	4512	4246	Rochester	804	7599	7705	Astoria	520	4277	4416	<b>WYOMING</b>			
<b>FLORIDA</b>				St. Cloud	825	7955	8456	Burns (U)	619	6208	6410	Casper	714	6574	7111
Apalachicola (U)	70	1331	1307	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>				Eugene	436	4112	4384	Cheyenne	722	6569	6927
Daytona Beach	47	968	868	Jackson	172	2398	2202	Meacham	761	6692	7034	Lander	692	7083	7744
Fort Myers	2	353	405	Meridian	146	2252	2324	Medford	411	4146	4271	Sheridan	721	6480	7355
Jacksonville	59	841	1243	Vicksburg (U)	146	2228	2000	Pendleton	434	4600	4956				
Key West	0	84	77	<b>MISSOURI</b>				Portland (U)	395	3565	3874				
Lakeland (U)	14	663	649	Columbia	465	4752	4964	Portland	442	3975	4297				
Miami	1	181	178	Kansas City	457	4625	4769	Roseburg	396	3805	4182				
Miami Beach	0	113	123	St. Joseph	481	5163	5195	Salem	473	4051	4234				
Orlando	9	645	650	St. Louis	385	4299	4368	Sexton Summit (R)	680	5396	5497				
Pensacola (U)	98	1471	1435	St. Louis (RFC)	455	4813	4587	<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>							
Tallahassee	119	1593	1519	Springfield	409	4456	4559	Allentown	568	6005	5691				
Tampa	15	616	674	<b>MONTANA</b>				Erie	681	6115	6156				
West Palm Beach	1	249	248	Billings	660	5648	6683	Harrisburg	509	5475	5116				
<b>GEORGIA</b>				Butte	884	8066	8874	Philadelphia (U)	424	4524	4430				
Athens	291	3138	2785	Glasgow	753	7468	8265	Philadelphia	452	5282	4762				
Atlanta	276	3026	2806	Great Falls	732	6049	7030	Pittsburgh (U)	551	5124	4898				
Augusta	202	2654	2138	Havre	759	6869	7775	Pittsburgh	627	5930	5674				
Columbus	190	2488	2396	Helena	726	6671									



# STORM SUMMARY

APRIL 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				# HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER				
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS									
Alabama	2	2	0	2	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	5	0																	
Alaska *																														
Arizona *																														
Arkansas						0	0	5	6	0	14	6	3																	
California														0	0	3	0									0	0	0	6	
Colorado										0	2	4	4																	
Connecticut	1	1	0	0	3																					0	0	5	0	
Delaware	1	1	0	0	4																									
Florida	3	2	0	3	5					0	0	5	0																	
Georgia	11	4	0	7	5	0	0	6	6	0	0	4	4													0	0	0	6	
Hawaii																														
Idaho										0	3	4	0														0	0	6	5
Illinois	2	2	0	4	6	0	3	7	5	0	0	6	0	0	0	5	0	5	14	5	0									
Indiana	2	2	0	7	6	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0																	
Iowa	2	1	0	8	7	0	0	6	0	2	13	6	0																	
Kansas	3	3			5			4			1	4			1	4											1			
Kentucky								4			1	4	2																	
Louisiana	1	1	0	0	5																									
Maine *																														
Maryland	1	1	0	0	3																									
Massachusetts																														
Michigan								4		0	0	4	0	1	11	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	D4	0	
Minnesota																														
Mississippi						0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0													
Missouri	7	5	0	1	4																					0	2	6	5	
Montana																														
Nebraska										0	0	5	5					0	0	4	0									
Nevada *																														
New Hampshire *																														
New Jersey										0	0	5	0																	
New Mexico *																														
New York										5		6				5				5								5		
North Carolina	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	4	3	0	0	5	0																	
North Dakota																		0	0	5	0									
Ohio	4	3	2	F	6																					0	0	5	0	
Oklahoma	12	6	0	2	4	0	0	6	6	0	0	5	0																	
Oregon *																														
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	5					0	0	5	0	0	0	3	0													
Puerto Rico *																														
Rhode Island	1	1	0	0	0																									
South Carolina	3	1	1	0	5					0	12	5	0	0	1	0	0													
South Dakota																														
Tennessee	1	1	0	2	4	0	0	4	?	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0													
Texas	15	7	1	7	5	0	0	6	0	0	25	6	0	0	0	4	0													
Utah											6	4																		
Vermont *																														
U.S.Virgin Is. *																														
Virginia *																														
Washington *																														
West Virginia	1	1	0	0	?					0	0	?	0																	
Wisconsin																														
Wyoming										0	5	4	5	0	1	0	0													

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

± Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

D Dust devil and rain.

F Few.

° Includes crop damage.

C Crop damage.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- 1 Less than \$50
- 2 \$50 to \$500
- 3 \$500 to \$5,000
- 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000
- 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000
- 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000
- 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000
- 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

APRIL 1961

Severe flooding occurred on Canaseraga Creek in New York during April. This flood was described by some as the worst flood they have ever witnessed. In western New York State, the worst flash flooding in over 30 years was reported at Salamanca, N. Y. Considerable flooding occurred in streams in the Wabash Basin. The previous highest stage of record was equaled on the White River at Centerton, Ind. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly light to moderate.

## ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE

Lake Erie. -- There were two separate periods of flooding on the St. Marys River in Indiana and on the St. Joseph River in Ohio during April. Damage was very light along the St. Marys River at Decatur, Ind., with some flooding of county roads. There was no damage along the St. Joseph River. The Maumee River at Ft. Wayne, Ind., was in flood from April 23 to May 1. Flooding was mainly in low-lying park areas in the city and low farm ground near the river. Damage was light, but considerable clean-up and removal of debris was required after water receded. Minor flooding occurred along the Blanchard River at Findlay and Ottawa, Ohio. Winter wheat in lowlands suffered the most damage.

The Sandusky River reached bankfull stage on the 27th at Upper Sandusky, Ohio, and slightly over bankfull stage at Fremont, Ohio, on the 26th. No damage was reported.

Lake Ontario. -- Heavy rainfall during the afternoon and evening of the 24th over the southern and eastern portions of the Genesee Valley in New York resulted in flooding on Canaseraga Creek, Oatka Creek, and Genesee River in New York. The greatest flooding occurred in the Canaseraga Creek Valley. Flooding began on the downstream outskirts of the village of Dansville, extending from there to the Genesee River. A complicating factor was the presence of considerable obstructing material in the channel below Groveland. This, along with the excessive rainfall, produced flooding described by some as the worst they had ever witnessed there, and by some as twice the flood water of any other consequence. In the Genesee River above Mt. Morris, damage was more severe in this flood than in the flood of late February 1961, although stages were somewhat lower in the headwaters area. Stages in the lower part of this reach were higher due to local inflow.

## ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Minor flooding occurred on the Charles River at Charles River Village, Mass., from the 18th to the 21st due to rainfall from the 10th through the 17th. Flooding was confined to marshes and lowlands and no damage was reported.

Minor flooding along the Connecticut River in Connecticut from the 24th to the 30th was due to snowmelt and rainfall. No damage resulted.

Heavy precipitation (about 2 inches) over central and northern New Jersey on the 13th caused light flooding on the Passaic, Millstone, and Raritan Rivers on the 14th. Moderate to heavy showers on the 16th, added to conditions already existing over the Passaic Basin, caused shallow flooding at Chatham, N. J., on the 17th, and at Little Falls, Patterson, N. J., from the 17th through the 20th. No damage of consequence was experienced.

A slight overflow occurred on the Chemung River at Chemung, N. Y., on the 16th and 17th due to continued rains and snows. Rainfall on the 10th and 11th caused a slight rise and left the soil with a high moisture content. Wet snows were added on the 13th and 14th with a water content of about 1 inch. This snow cover melted rapidly on the 16th when temperatures in the middle and upper 60's occurred. The additional rainfall of 0.35 inch on the 17th caused the river at Chemung to overflow slightly. No damage resulted from this overflow. Slight to moderate overflows occurred on the Susquehanna River at Conklin and Vestal, N. Y., and at Towanda and Wilkes-Barre, Pa., between the 24th and 27th, due to moderate to heavy showers. Rainfall over the southern half of the Susquehanna Basin averaged less than 0.25 inch, while amounts ranging from 0.50 inch to 3.00 inches were reported in the northern half. A slight overflow occurred on the Chemung in the Elmira, N. Y., area and a moderate overflow at Chemung, N. Y. There was widespread minor damage on the North Branch of the Susquehanna above Sunbury, Pa. This was mostly in the form of basement flooding through seepage and the inundation of some farm land.

Heavy rains (1 to 2 inches) on the night of the 12th and early morning of the 13th over most of the James River Basin caused a 3-foot overflow of the Rivanna River at Palmyra, Va., and light flooding along the James at Columbia and near Richmond, Va., between the 13th and 15th. No damage was reported along the James and none of any consequence along the Rivanna.

Minor flooding occurred on the Neuse and lower Cape Fear Rivers early in the month due to moderate rain (1 to 1 1/2 inches) on March 31. Additional rains, averaging about 1 to 2 inches, on the 9th and 10th caused moderate rises on all rivers and streams in eastern North Carolina with stages generally remaining within bankfull. On the upper Roanoke at Randolph, Va., near-flood stage was reached on the 11th. Light flooding resulted on the lower Neuse and on the lower Cape Fear Rivers.

The Pee Dee River at Peedee, S. C., continued in flood from March 24 to April 9. Heavy rains of 1 to 2 inches on April 1 prolonged the flooding in the Pee Dee and resulted in light flooding on the Saluda at Pelzer, S. C., the Broad at Blair, S. C., and the North Fork of the Edisto at Orangeburg, S. C., on the 1st. The latter stream continued in flood until the 7th. General rains of 1 to 2 inches on the 10th followed by rain of more than 1 inch on the 12th and 13th caused additional light flooding on the Pee Dee, the Saluda, the Broad, and the Edisto. These rains caused the Waccamaw at Conway, S. C., and the Black at Kingstree, S. C., to go over their banks on the 14th and continue in flood at Conway until the 30th and at Kingstree until the 21st. Although the Wateree did not reach flood stage at Camden, S. C., there was some lowland flooding below Camden with some pasture damage and disruption of logging operations. Principal areas of damage were along the Congaree below Columbia and along the upper and lower Santee. There was delay in bridge construction work on the Pee Dee at Cheraw and road construction near Peedee, S. C. Camp sites on the lower Edisto had to be abandoned.

The Savannah and Ogeechee Rivers in Georgia overflowed their banks at various points during the month due to heavy rains. During the 2-day period ending the 1st, the rainfall



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

APRIL 1961

averaged 3 inches. Additional rainfall of 1 inch was reported on the morning of the 10th and again on the 13th. On the 15th and 16th, 1.75 inches was reported in the Savannah drainage and 2.50 inches in the Ogeechee drainage. No flood damage was reported. Monetary losses resulted due to work stoppage and the extra cost of feeding cattle and hogs.

Rainfall during the first half of the month caused the Ocmulgee, the Oconee, the Altamaha, and Satilla Rivers in Georgia to overflow their banks. The rainfall occurred at intervals of 1 to 2 days, with most of it occurring on the 1st and on the 13th to the 16th. There was considerable flooding of lowlands given over to logging, grazing, and some farming. No damage was reported in any of the towns.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The heavy rains of March 31 to April 1 caused the Chattahoochee River to rise to near bankfull stages, with flood stages slightly exceeded over that part of the river between and including Eufaula and Fort Gaines, Ga. The Flint River was similarly affected, with flood stage exceeded only at Albany, Ga. The Apalachicola River rose slightly above flood stage at Chattahoochee, Fla., and to 6.5 feet above flood stage at Blountstown, Fla. Moderately heavy rains on the 12th resulted in a general rise in the rivers. These rains were followed by heavier rains on the 15th and 16th. The most substantial rises occurred on the Flint River with flood stages closely approached in the areas above Albany, Ga., and 1 to 3 feet above flood stage from Albany downstream. The Apalachicola River, still high from an earlier rise, again rose to about the same levels reached earlier in the month, or 2 to 6 feet above flood stages. Damage from the flooding was small and limited mostly to bottom lands or wooded areas. The high waters, especially in the Apalachicola River, prevented some operations involving losses in wages due to suspension of business.

Light to moderate flooding occurred on the Alabama, Cahaba, Choctawhatchee, and Tallapoosa Rivers in Alabama during the first half of April due to 2 to 3 periods of rather heavy rainfall. Most of these rivers were at rather high levels from the record February and March floods. No great amount of damage resulted from these floods.

Heavy rains near the end of March caused minor flooding on the Warrior and Tombigbee Rivers in Alabama and Mississippi. Stages on the lower rivers were still high as the heavy flooding of March had not completely receded. Very little damage resulted from this flooding.

Heavy rains during the last week in March resulted in flooding in the Pascagoula and Pearl River Basins in Mississippi during the latter part of March and in April. The rainfall averaged between 4 and 6 inches over the Pearl River Basin above Jackson and from 6 to 11 inches over the middle reaches of these basins. Runoff was very heavy over the middle reaches of the Pearl River at and above Monticello and Columbia. Substantial flooding occurred over all lowland pastures and woodlands, and some low residential areas were adversely affected. The floods substantially curtailed gravel mining on the lower Bogue Chitto and timber harvests on the lower Pearl River through most of April.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin.--The spring snowmelt over the extreme Upper Mississippi River upstream from Minneapolis was not of consequence this year. The mixed snow and rain of the 14th to the 17th and again on the 18th and 19th did produce slight runoff when it melted. The Mississippi River at Fort Ripley, Minn., rose from a stage of 3.8 feet on the 19th to 5.2 feet on the 24th, remaining steady through the 30th.

The Lake Superior shipping season opened at Duluth-Superior on the 12th.

The Wapsipinicon River at DeWitt, Iowa, crested at 11.35 feet (flood stage 10 feet) on the 5th. No damage resulted.

The flooding which began on the Des Moines, Cedar, and Iowa Rivers in Iowa during March continued on the lower reaches during the first part of April. Crests were reached on the Iowa and Cedar Rivers at Marshalltown and Cedar Rapids during March. Crests on the lower Des Moines, at Tracy, Eddyville, and Ottumwa were reached on the 2d with above-flood-stage readings continuing to the 5th. Flood damages during April were mostly minor, confined principally to low-lying farm land.

The flooding on the Sangamon River at Riverton, Ill., beginning on March 25 and continuing through April was due to heavy rain from the 22d to the 25th. No damage resulted from the flooding. The heavy rain on April 8 caused the Big Muddy to overflow at Murphysboro, Ill., from the 13th to the 22d.

The main stem of the Mississippi began flooding at Keithsburg, Ill., on March 31 and continued in the reach from Muscatine, Iowa, to Winfield, Mo., to April 11.

Missouri Basin.--Heavy precipitation on the 8th and 9th caused the Grand and Blackwater Rivers in Missouri and the Marais des Cygnes and Wakarusa Rivers in Kansas to overflow between the 9th and 15th. The flooding on the Grand River was not as extensive as during March. Flooding on the Blackwater was quite extensive, but most cropland had not been seeded. The greatest loss was due to delay in soil preparation for the 1961 crop.

Moderate overflows of 2 to 4 feet above flood stage occurred on the upper Marais des Cygnes River downstream to La Cygne, Kans., from the 9th to the 12th. Minor flooding developed on the Wakarusa River and also continued downstream below La Cygne on the lower Marais des Cygnes River. Locally heavy thunderstorms on the 24th and 25th also brought another within-bank rise on the Marmaton River at Fort Scott, Kans. Due to recent overflows in March there was little additional loss on the Marais des Cygnes and Wakarusa Rivers, except that incurred by delay to farming operations. Relatively minor agricultural damage resulted from a brief overflow on the Marmaton River.

Ohio Basin.--Moderate to heavy showers and thundershowers on the 24th and 25th over the headwater areas of the Allegheny River Basin resulted in flooding on the tributaries in western New York State and northwestern Pennsylvania. Rainfall amounts varied from 1.00 to 2.60 inches in a 12-hour period. Flood stages on the Allegheny were exceeded at Olean, N. Y., by 4 feet. Flood damages in western New York State were believed to be mostly confined to agricultural lands with Salamanca, N. Y., reporting the worst

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

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flash flooding in over 30 years. Streets, sidewalks, and highways were damaged by washouts.

Light to moderate showers and thundershowers on the evening of the 26th, varying from 0.50 to 2.00 inches, occurred over the Monongahela and upper Ohio River Basins, resulting in flash flooding on some tributary streams, but no flood stages were reached on the main river or major tributaries.

The Ohio River at Pittsburgh, Pa., crested at 22.4 feet on the 26th, 2.6 feet below flood stage and 5.4 feet above normal pool limit of 17 feet.

The Hocking River was in flood at Enterprise, Ohio, on the 26th, cresting on the same date 0.8 foot above flood stage. Damage from the flooding was negligible.

There were two periods of flooding along Paint Creek and Scioto River in Ohio. The first flooding occurred between the 14th and the 17th and the second between the 22d and 29th. Flood damage was limited mostly to a prolonged delay in setting up farm operations in the lowlands.

Considerable flooding occurred on streams in the Wabash Basin during the last half of the month. The most significant aspect of this flooding was its long duration due to the number of days with appreciable rainfall amounts. Precipitation totaling about 0.75 to 1.00 inch on the 9th and 10th was fairly general and was followed in many areas by light rainfall during the next 2 days. Again on the 16th and 17th, rainfall averaged 1.00 to 1.25 inches for the 2-day period. Scattered showers occurred on the 21st and 22d, and most areas in the northern one-third of the Wabash and White Basin received daily rainfall amounts from the 21st through the 26th averaging more than 0.50 inch. As a result of this continued runoff, rising stages persisted through the end of the month. The Wabash crested more than 10 feet above flood stage at Montezuma, Ind. At Centerton, on the White, a crest of 608.6 feet (above sea level) was equal to the previous highest of record, although somewhat below the high water mark of 1913. Downstream at Spencer, Ind., about a dozen families were evacuated as water began to creep up near the level of the first floor. Crop damage was at a minimum because of the time of the year. Damage was mostly confined to washouts along roads, bridges, etc. Some erosion damage to fields and damage due to deposits of sand and gravel also occurred. Many state roads were closed, but the main highways remained open. In rural areas, access to some farmhomes was by boat only.

The Tennessee River at Gilbertsville, Ky., continued above flood stage from February 23 to April 3, cresting on March 10 nearly 17 feet above flood stage. Light flooding occurred again at this point from the 18th to the 20th.

There was some flooding along the main stem of the Ohio in the lower portion at the beginning of the month. Minor rises developed about midmonth and again at the close of the month, but resulted in only minor overflow in some areas. There was no additional damage over that experienced in March.

White Basin. --Flooding on the White and Black Rivers in Arkansas during April was due to heavy rainfall which occurred in March. The Black continued above flood stage at Black Rock, Ark., from March through April 24th, cresting 5.5 feet above flood stage on April 2. The Little Red rose briefly in early April to levels of 3 to 5 feet above flood stage. Along middle reaches of the White,

crests up to 2.4 feet over flood stages were measured from Augusta to Des Arc, Ark., on the 4th and 5th. Overflow continued until the 22d at Des Arc. Crests were near 3 feet over flood stage in lower reaches downstream at Clarendon and St. Charles, Ark., on the 8th and 9th. Overflow remained at these points past the close of April. Damage from this flooding was confined to the loss of the use of pasturelands adjacent to the streams and to delay in timber operations.

Arkansas Basin. --Heavy rainfall over the central and lower Caney River Basin on the evening of April 21 produced minor overflow. At Copan, Okla., the crest was nearly 2 feet above flood stage, but at Bartlesville, Okla., the peak was about 2.5 feet below flood stage. Minor lowland flooding developed over the Neosho Basin from the 10th through the 13th from near Emporia, Kans., downstream through Iola, Kans. No significant damage was reported.

Red Basin. --Moderate to locally heavy rains fell over the Ouachita drainage during the closing week of March. Tributary streams, the Little Missouri and Caddo, crested a little over bankfull on March 31 and April 1. The Ouachita went above flood stage at Arkadelphia, Ark., on March 31, cresting 5 feet over flood stage on that date and then fell rapidly. At Camden the stream was above flood stage from the previous month through the 18th, cresting at 36.1 feet, or 10.1 feet over flood stage, on the 4th. Downstream at Monroe, La., flood stage was reached on the 14th and overflow prevailed through the 27th, cresting at 40.7 feet, or 0.7 foot over flood stage, on the 20th and 21st. The Black at Jonesville, La., reached flood stage on the 3d and continued in flood until the 23d, cresting at 1.2 feet over flood stage on the 13th and 14th. Flooding developed on the Red River tributaries, the Little, Sulphur, and Cypress at the end of March and during the first 2 days of April. Damage from the flooding in the Red drainage was confined mostly to the loss of use of pasturelands adjacent to the streams and to a delay in timber operations on lowlands.

Lower Mississippi Basin. --Minor lowland overflow developed along the St. Francis River in southern Missouri and Arkansas during mid-April. In the Yazoo River system light overflow continued on the Coldwater River at Sarah, Miss., until April 2. The Tallahatchie River, also above flood stage from rains in March, crested 2.4 feet above flood stage at Swan Lake, Miss., and remained over flood stage until the 15th. Lowland flooding was reported along the Sunflower during the first half of April. The Yazoo River remained above flood stage at Yazoo City, Miss., and downstream to the mouth of the river throughout the month. The principal flood damages were to farm and pasturelands and a few farm buildings, and in the Long Lake housing area near Vicksburg, Miss., in the backwater area. The Big Black River continued to fall after the first week of the month, and at Pickens, Miss., the stage dropped below flood stage on the 11th. At Bovina, Miss., the river fell below flood stage on the 18th. The highest stages since June 1957 were recorded on the Mississippi River below Natchez, Miss., but the river failed to reach flood stage.

Atchafalaya Basin. --Gradual but persistent rises continued in the Atchafalaya River from March and crests were reached during the second week of April. The crest



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

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remained below flood stage at all stations, except Atchafalaya, La., where flood stage was exceeded by 0.1 foot on the 12th, and Morgan City, La., also on the 12th. Strong onshore winds were a factor increasing the crest height at Morgan City.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Portions of the upper and middle Calcasieu and the Sabine Rivers at Bon Wier and Deweyville, Tex., were above flood stage at the beginning of the month. The Sabine was between bankfull and flood stage at Milam, Tex. These

streams crested by April 6. Only minor flooding occurred during the beginning of the month and no damages resulted. Minor flooding developed along the East Fork of the Trinity River in north-central Texas on April 7 and continued through the 13th at Rockwall, and through the 17th in the lower portions of the East Fork. No appreciable damage was reported. Heavy local rains up to 8 inches on April 5 in southern Texas caused minor flooding on the lower Frio from the 6th to the 8th, with flood stage exceeded at Tilden by 5 feet on the 7th.

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in April unless otherwise specified)

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River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE					
Lake Erie					
St. Marys: Decatur, Ind.	13	17 23	21 May 2	15.6 20.1	19 27
St. Joseph: Montpelier, Ohio	10	18 23	21 30	10.6 12.1 13.6	19 24 27
Maumee: Ft. Wayne, Ind.	15	23	May 1	16.9 18.1 18.6	25 27 28
Sandusky: Upper Sandusky, Ohio	13	27	27	13.0	27
Freemont, Ohio	10	26	26	10.4	26
Lake Ontario					
Canaseraga Creek: Groveland, N. Y.	11	24	26	13.6	25
Oatka Creek: Garbutt, N. Y.	5	25	27	6.4	26
Genesee: Scio, N. Y.	8	24	26	9.7	25
Portageville, N. Y.	19	25	26	19.9	25
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Charles: Charles River Village, Mass.	4	18	21	4.0	20
Connecticut: Hartford, Conn.	16	24	29	17.6	25
Middletown, Conn.	9	25	30	10.6	26
Passaic: Chatham, N. J.	5	14	14	6.1	14
Little Falls, N. J.	126	17	21	126.6	18-19
Millstone: Blackwells Mills, N. J.	8	14	14	9.0	14
Raritan: Manville, N. J.	12	14	14	12.6	14
Bound Brook, N. J.	8	14	14	9.6	14
Chemung: Chemung, N. Y.	12	16 25	17 27	14.2 18.3	17 26
Elmira, N. Y.	10	25	26	13.6	25
Susquehanna: Conklin, N. Y.	11	24	26	14.3	25
Vestal, N. Y.	18	25	26	20.2	25
Towanda, Pa.	16	25	27	20.0	26
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	22	26	27	24.7	26
Rivanna: Palmyra, Va.	E15	13	14	17.9	13
James: Columbia, Va.	18	13	14	19.0	14
Richmond, TWW, Va.	12	14	15	12.6	14
Neuse: Neuse, N. C.	14	2	4	14.9	3
Smithfield, N. C.	13	2	6	15.25	4
Goldsboro, N. C.	14	1 17	10 19	15.6 14.6	7 17
Kinston, N. C.	14	1 8	5 12	14.8 14.35	2 10
Cape Fear: Lock No. 2, Elizabethtown, N. C.	20	2 12	8 17	24.8 21.8	8 12
Waccamaw: Conway, S. C.	7	14	30	7.5	19-23
Pee Dee: Peedee, S. C.	19	Mar. 24 12	9 24	20.7 22.0	5 17
Black: Kingstree, S. C.	12	14	21	13.0	18
Saluda: Pelzer, S. C.	6	13	14	6.7	13
Chappells, S. C.	13	1 12	1 13	14.6 13.4	1 13
Broad: Blair, S. C.	14	1 11 16	1 14 18	14.4 16.0 16.6	1 14 17
North Fork Edisto: Orangeburg, S.C.	8	1 12 27	7 22 30	9.3 9.6 8.65	2 17 28
Edisto: Givhans Ferry, S. C.	10	7	30	13.4 14.0	15 20
Savannah: Millhaven, Ga.	15	5 17	11 1/	17.0 17.6	9 24-25
Clyo, Ga.	11	6	1/	15.6 16.2	13 24-26
Ogeechee: Dover, Ga.	7	7	28	8.3 10.4	10 20
Midville, Ga.	6	5 14	6 21	6.85 7.8	5 17

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE (Cont'd.)					
Ocmulgee: Macon, Ga.	18	1	3	20.4	2
Abbeville, Ga.	12	6 16	11 24	14.0 13.6	8 21
Oconee: Milledgeville, Ga.	20	1 14	2 16	27.4 23.7	1 16
Dublin, Ga.	21	18	20	22.6	19
Mt. Vernon, Ga.	16	7 18	11 25	17.4 18.3	8 21
Altamaha: Charlotte, Ga.	15	9	29	18.8	23
Satilla: Waycross, Ga.	16	18	25	19.4	20
Atkinson, Ga.	13	7	30	19.2	23
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Chattahoochee: Eufaula, Ala.	40	2	3	41.7	3
Flint: Albany, Ga.	20	4 16	8 19	24.6 23.8	6 17
Bainbridge, Ga.	25	18	21	26.2	19
Apalachicola: Blountstown, Fla.	15	2	30	21.5 21.5	5 18, 19
Choctawhatchee: Geneva, Ala.	23	16	18	25.5	17
Caryville, Fla.	12	5 14	5 21	12.1 14.4	5 18
Tallapoosa: Milstead, Ala.	40	1	1	41.0	1
Cahaba: Centreville, Ala.	23	Mar. 31	1	27.5	Mar. 31
Alabama: Montgomery, Ala.	35	2	4	39.0	3
Millers Ferry, Ala.	40	1	8	47.5	5
Claiborne, Ala.	40	2	10	44.4	7
Black Warrior: Tuscaloosa Lock & Dam, Ala.	47	Mar. 31	2	53.8	1
Warrior Lock & Dam, Ala.	30	1	6	36.6	4
Tombigbee: Amory, Miss.	20	Mar. 29	4	25.3	1
Fulton, Miss.	16	Mar. 30	2	16.7	1
Macon, Miss.	20	Mar. 31	7	27.5	2
Tibbie, Miss.	23	Mar. 31	3	26.8	1
Aberdeen, Miss.	34	2	3	38.5	2
Columbus, Miss.	29	2	5	31.6	3
Gainesville, Ala.	36	1	13	44.3	8
Demopolis Lock & Dam, Ala.	48	1	14	58.3	5
Jackson Lock & Dam, Ala.	43	Feb. 19	20	53.2	9, 10
Chickasawhay: Enterprise, Miss.	20		3	31.0	1
Shubuta, Miss.	30	Mar. 31	7	38.6	3
Waynesboro, Miss.	35		6	38.8	4
Leaf: Hattiesburg, Miss.	22	Mar. 30	4	26.6	1
Beaumont, Miss.	20	Mar. 30	7	29.0	3
Pascagoula: Merrill, Miss.	22	Mar. 31	12	26.4	4
Bogue Chitto: Franklinton, La.	11	Mar. 29	3	15.1	2
Pearl: Edinburg, Miss.	20	2	6	23.9	3
Jackson, Miss.	18	Feb. 20	20	30.2	7
Monticello, Miss.	19	Mar. 18	18	28.5	1
Columbia, Miss.	17	Mar. 29	17	24.6	2
Bogalusa, La.	15	Feb. 18	25	20.5	1
Pearl River, La.	12	Feb. 20	26	16.7	3
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Upper Mississippi Basin					
Minnesota: Carver, Minn.	18	Mar. 31	4	18.6	2
Wapsipinicon: DeWitt, Iowa	10		8	11.35	5
Pecatonica: Shirland, Ill.	E10	Mar. 24	4	12.35	29
Rock: Joslin, Ill.	10	Mar. 31	1	10.2	Mar. 31
Cedar: Cedar Rapids, Iowa	13	Mar. 30	2	19.7	Mar. 31



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in April unless otherwise specified)

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River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
Upper Mississippi Basin (Cont'd.)					
Iowa: Marshalltown, Iowa	13	Mar. 28	2	14.8	Mar. 31
Wapello, Iowa	10	1	7	16.9	3
West Fork Des Moines: Humbolt, Iowa	8	Mar. 26	2	11.5	Mar. 29
Raccoon: Jefferson, Iowa	10	Mar. 24		13.2	Mar. 28
Des Moines: Des Moines, Iowa (Scott St)	13	Mar. 29		15.0	Mar. 31
Tracy, Iowa	14	Mar. 28	5	17.7	2
Eddyville, Iowa	15	Mar. 27	5	18.7	2
Ottumwa, Iowa	9	Mar. 28	5	11.6	3
Sangamon: Riverton, Ill.	13	25	1/	18.55	28
Big Muddy: Murphysboro, Ill.	16	13	22	18.9	18
Mississippi: Muscatine, Iowa	16	3	5	16.5	4
Keithsburg, Ill.	12	Mar. 31	10	15.1	4
Burlington, Iowa	15	4	7	16.3	5
Keokuk, Iowa	16	4	7	17.25	5
Gregory Landing, Mo.	15	3	8	17.5	5
Quincy, Ill.	17	4	9	19.5	6
Hannibal, Mo.	16	4	11	19.2	6
Louisiana, Mo.	15	3	11	17.95	7
Clarksville, Mo.	25	4	11	27.5	7
Winfield, Mo.	26	5	11	27.9	8
Missouri Basin					
Wakarusa: Lawrence, Kans.	23	9	10	24.5	8-10
Grand: Pattonsburg, Mo.	25	12	12	25.5	12
Chillicothe, Mo.	24	12	14	28.1	13
Sumner, Mo.	26	10	10	26.5	10
		12	15	30.95	14
		22	26	29.0	23
Brunswick, Mo.	12	13	15	13.0	14
Blackwater: Blue Lick, Mo.	25	11	15	30.0	13
Wakenda: Carrollton, Mo.	15	22	22	18.1	22
Marmaton: Ft. Scott, Kans.	38	21	21	39.8	21
Sac: Stockton, Mo.	18	23	23	18.0	23
Marais des Cygnes: Quenemo, Kans.	28	11	11	32.1	10
Ottawa, Kans.	E21	9	11	22.7	11
Osawatomie, Kans.	28	10	12	31.3	11
La Cygne, Kans.	25	10	14	28.7	13
Trading Post, Kans.	24	12	14	24.9	14
Osage: Schell City, Mo.	25	10	18	29.5	15
		25	28	26.7	26
Ohio Basin					
French Creek: Meadville, Pa.	57	26	27	57.1	27
Conewango Creek: Russell, Pa.	8	26	30	9.2	27
Allegheny: Olean, N. Y.	10	25	28	14.0	26
Salamanca, N. Y.	1370	25	27	1371.6	26
Warren, Pa.	14	25	26	15.0	25
Lock 5, Freeport, Pa.	21	26	27	21.4	26
Hocking: Enterprise, Ohio	12	26	26	12.8	26
Paint Creek: Bourneville, Ohio	10	16	16	11.7	16
		26	26	12.4	26
Scioto: La Rue, Ohio	11	14	14	11.4	14
		22	27	13.0	26
Prospect, Ohio	10	27	28	10.3	27
Circleville, Ohio	14	27	28	17.4	27
Chillicothe, Ohio	16	28	28	16.1	28
Piketon, Ohio	16	17	17	17.55	17
		26	29	20.0	27
Eel: Bowling Green, Ind.	17	26	27	19.0	26
Ohio Basin (Cont'd.)					
Muscatuck: Austin, Ind.	T16	13	15	18.3	14
		26	26	16.7	26
East Fork: Columbus, Ind.	10	27	28	12.15	27
Seymour, Ind.	14	27	29	17.0	28
White: Anderson, Ind.	10	26	27	12.3	26
Noblesville, Ind.	14	27	27	14.5	27
Ravenswood, Ind.	T7	27	28	7.5	27
Centerton, Ind.	T603	26	29	608.6	26
Spencer, Ind.	14	24	1/	21.3	27
Elliston, Ind.	18	25	1/	25.8	29
Edwardsport, Ind.	15	25	1/	22.3	30
Petersburg, Ind.	16	21	21	21.0	21
		26	1/		
Skillet Fork: Wayne City, Ill.	15	23	24	16.3	23
Wabash: Bluffton, Ind.	10	24	28	13.4	26
Wabash, Ind.	12	17	21	16.2	19
Lafayette, Ind.	11	18	1/	20.6	26
Covington, Ind.	16	19	1/	24.5	27
Montezuma, Ind.	14	19	1/	25.5	27
Terre Haute, Ind.	14	21	1/	21.3	28
Hutsonville, Ind.	20	26	1/	24.5	30
Riverton, Ind.	18	26	1/		
Vincennes, Ind.	16	28	1/		
New Harmony, Ind.	15	30	1/		
Saline: Harrisburg, Ill.	13	10	18	17.1	13
Tennessee: Gilbertsville, Ky.	320	Feb. 23	3	336.6	Mar. 10
		18	20	320.2	19,20
Ohio: Dam 47, Newburgh, Ind.	38	20	24		
		29	1/		
Shawneetown, Ill.	33	Mar. 1	1	46.2	Mar. 14
		19	1/		
Dam 50, Fords Ferry, Ky.	34	Feb. 28	2	49.4	Mar. 14
		18	1/	38.0	24
Cairo, Ill.	40	Mar. 6	5	49.8	Mar. 18
		28	30		
White Basin					
Black: Black Rock, Ark.	14	Mar. 7	24	17.4	Mar. 8
				19.6	Mar. 13
				19.5	2
Little Red: Greers Ferry Dam, Ark.	24	1	1	28.6	1
Judsonia, Ark.	30	1	3	33.8	3
White: Augusta, Ark.	32	3	7	32.3	4
Georgetown, Ark.	21	2	16	23.4	4
Des Arc, Ark.	24		22	26.4	5
Clarendon, Ark.	26	Mar. 15		29.3	9
St. Charles, Ark.	25	Mar. 19		27.6	8
Arkansas Basin					
Neosho: Emporia, Kans.	22	10	10	24.1	10
Neosho Rapids, Kans.	22	10	11	22.5	11
Burlington, Kans.	27	12	12	27.0	12
Red Basin					
Caddo: Glenwood, Ark.	10	Mar. 31	1	11.25	Mar. 31
Little Missouri: Broughton, Ark.	20	1	1	20.9	1
Ouachita: Arkadelphia, Ark.	17	Mar. 31	1	22.0	Mar. 31
Camden, Ark.	26	Mar. 30	18	36.1	4
Monroe, La.	40	14	28	40.7	20,21
Black: Jonesville, La.	50	3	23	51.2	13,14
Little: Haratio, Ark.	27	1	1	27.26	1
White Cliffs, Ark.	25	Mar. 31	4	26.4	2
Sulphur: Naples, Tex.	22	Mar. 30	9	29.1	2

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in April unless otherwise specified)

APRIL 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)		Ft.		Ft.	
<u>Red Basin (Cont'd.)</u>					
Cypress: Jefferson, Tex.	18	Mar. 31	1	18.15	1
<u>Lower Mississippi Basin</u>					
St. Francis: Fisk, Mo.	20	14	21	21.0	17-18
St. Francis, Ark.	18	1 16	2 24	18.8	20-21
Coldwater: Sarah, Miss.	18	Mar. 31	2	21.0	Mar. 31
Tallahatchie: Swan Lake, Miss.	26	Mar. 31	15	28.4	2
Sunflower: Sunflower, Miss.	25	E	7	25.7	4
Anguilla, Miss.	45	Mar. 31	15	46.2	3
Yazoo: Yazoo City, Miss.	29	Mar. 4	1	35.1	12
Big Black: Pickins, Miss.	16	Mar. 30	11	18.7	2
Bovina, Miss.	28	Feb. 21	18	33.9 34.3	Mar. 7 4

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
Atchafalaya Basin					
Atchafalaya: Atchafalaya, La.	29	3	13	29.1	6-12
Morgan City, La.	7	9	9	7.0	9
		11	12	7.4	12
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Calcasieu: Hineston, La.	12	Mar. 30	5	14.7	2
Kinder, La.	16	1	4	17.9	2
Sabine: Bon Wier, Tex.	17	1	11	18.4	3, 4
Deweyville, Tex.	14	Mar. 21	18	15.0 14.6	Mar. 23 6
East Fork Trinity: Rockwall, Tex.	10	7	13	10.6	12-13
Frio: Tilden, Tex.	12	6	8	17.0	7
1/ Continued at end of month					
* Provisional					
E Estimated					
T Tentative					

1/ Continued at end of month  
\* Provisional  
E Estimated  
T Tentative



## Average monthly values

APRIL 1961

See reference note at end of table



## APRIL 1961

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## Average monthly values

APRIL 1961

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

APRIL 1998

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

[illegible]

See reference note at end of table

## Average monthly values

APRIL 1966

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes, dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees Celsius, relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. The amount of bias increases with the number of observations that are terminated due to low angle limitations.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

APRIL 1961

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78 7°	75 7°	70 7°	60 0°		60 0°	70 7°	75 7°	78 7°
	ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.								
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Apr.									
2-----	1.02	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	.97	1.09	1.20	1.35	1.49	1.34	1.18	1.06	0.95
4-----	1.03	1.13	1.24	1.38	1.52	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(.82)	-----
9-----	.99	1.08	1.19	1.28	1.53	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	.98	1.08	1.21	1.35	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.40)	(1.21)	(1.07)	(.89)	(.81)
12-----	1.01	1.11	1.22	1.37	1.52	1.34	1.18	1.07	.95
13-----	.98	1.05	1.14	1.31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	(.90)	(.98)	1.13	1.34	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	.97	1.06	1.16	1.31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	1.00	1.09	1.22	1.36	1.50	1.28	1.09	(.96)	-----
17-----	.96	1.07	1.19	1.33	1.50	(1.29)	(1.10)	1.00	.86
18-----	(.91)	(.75)	(1.08)	(1.31)	(1.47)	(1.26)	(.90)	(1.00)	.91
19-----	.96	-----	1.17	1.32	1.45	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	(.69)	(.89)	(.97)	(1.21)	1.48	1.27	-----	.86	.76
21-----	1.02	1.11	1.22	1.35	1.52	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	1.03	1.12	1.23	1.38	1.53	D	-----	-----	-----
24-----	.92	1.01	1.13	1.30	BD	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	.89	.97	1.08	1.19	1.53	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	.92	1.03	1.15	1.28	-----	(1.05)	(.68)	(.62)	(.50)
27-----	.87	.98	1.09	1.28	1.38	1.16	.98	.86	.72
28-----	.83	.95	1.08	1.23	1.43	1.24	1.04	.91	.82
29-----	.80	.94	1.06	1.25	1.46	1.25	1.08	.96	.83
30-----	.92	1.01	1.15	1.32	1.46	1.24	-----	-----	-----
Aver-									
ages	0.95	1.05	1.16	1.31	1.49	1.24	1.09	0.94	0.85

MADISON, WIS.

	Air mass								
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
Apr.									
2-----	0.96	1.07	1.20	1.37	1.47	S 1.31	S 1.18	S 1.04	S 0.96
4-----	S .95	S 1.07	S 1.21	S 1.36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	M .77	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	M .67	M .79	M .94	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	.83	S .94	S 1.08	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	M .78	M .86	M .97	M 1.15	M 1.89	-----	-----	-----	-----
29-----	-----	-----	S 1.09	S 1.26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-	0.84	0.95	1.08	1.29	1.68	1.31	1.18	1.04	0.96
ages									

OMAHA, NEBR.

	Air mass								
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
Apr.									
5-----	S 0.72	S 0.84	S 0.99	S 1.19	S 1.36	-----	S 0.98	S 0.84	-----
10-----	H .22	H .37	H .54	H .77	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.06	S .72	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	H 1.14	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	M 1.36	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	S .53	S .65	S .81	-----	-----	S .92	S .69	H .56	H 0.41
26-----	S .40	S .54	S .71	S .94	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.27	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-	0.47	0.60	0.76	0.97	1.28	0.99	0.79	0.70	0.41
ages									

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

	Sun's zenith distance								
Date	A M				*	P M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
TUCSON, ARIZ.									
Air mass									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Apr.									
1-----	0.84	0.94	-----	1.23	1.39	-----	-----	0.88	0.76
3-----	.94	1.04	-----	1.30	1.46	1.25	1.12	.96	.86
4-----	.91	1.01	1.12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	.84	.95	1.06	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	.80	.90	1.04	-----	-----	-----	1.10	.93	.85
7-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.91	-----
8-----	.77	.89	1.00	1.21	1.44	1.23	-----	.92	.81
9-----	.89	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.30	1.13	1.01	.90
10-----	.95	1.04	1.11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	.97	1.06	1.16	1.30	1.48	1.30	1.15	1.04	.90
12-----	.95	1.04	1.15	1.28	1.47	1.27	1.11	1.02	.91
13-----	.96	1.05	1.15	1.35	-----	-----	-----	.78	.66
14-----	.76	.87	1.02	-----	1.42	1.23	1.02	.91	.80
15-----	.86	.98	1.10	1.31	1.46	1.30	1.13	1.03	.92
16-----	.91	1.01	1.14	1.29	1.46	1.26	1.12	.99	.89
17-----	.93	1.03	1.15	-----	1.44	1.25	1.09	.98	.87
18-----	.92	1.01	1.13	1.28	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	.88	.99	1.10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	.86	.98	1.10	1.28	-----	1.22	-----	.98	-----
24-----	.75	.85	.97	1.15	-----	-----	-----	.88	.76
25-----	.84	.94	1.09	1.23	-----	-----	-----	.95	.82
26-----	.88	.97	1.11	1.26	-----	1.24	-----	.94	.83
27-----	.86	.95	1.09	1.25	-----	1.25	1.11	1.00	.91
28-----	.89	.97	1.09	1.26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29-----	.90	1.02	1.14	1.29	1.49	1.25	1.08	.96	.86
30-----	.76	.89	1.03	1.21	-----	-----	1.04	.92	.82
Aver- ages	0.87	0.97	1.09	1.26	1.45	1.26	1.10	0.95	0.84

BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.

	Air mass								
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Apr.									
4-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.22	1.06	0.91	0.79
5-----	-----	-----	1.18	1.30	1.45	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	0.87	1.00	1.06	1.35	1.45	1.13	-----	-----	-----
11-----	.94	1.10	1.18	1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	.83	.91	1.05	1.18	1.35	1.10	.91	.77	.62
17-----	.96	1.05	1.16	1.29	1.41	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	.87	1.00	1.13	1.29	1.50	1.32	1.08	.94	.81
21-----	.90	.99	1.11	1.28	1.47	1.11	.90	.75	.60
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.40	1.13	.94	.79	.67
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.37	1.17	.99	.79	.41
Recorder out of operation part of month.									
Aver-	0.90	1.01	1.12	1.28	1.43	1.17	0.98	0.83	0.65
ages									

GUAM, M. I.

	Air mass								
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92
Apr.									
8-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

H Haze  
S Slight haze - indeterminable  
M Moderate haze - indeterminable  
D Dust  
BD Blowing dust  
( ) Clouds present

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 8, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

APRIL 1961

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Ore.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Cañon Island Pacific Area	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Ely, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Glacier, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Griffin, Ga.	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.			
1961																																										
Apr. 1	674	411	583	595	319	583	358	395	417	371	531	363	191	594	686	185	647	173	325	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 2	692	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 3	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 4	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 5	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 6	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 7	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 8	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 9	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 10	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 11	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 12	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 13	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 14	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 15	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 16	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 17	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 18	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 19	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 20	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 21	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 22	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 23	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 24	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 25	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 26	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 27	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 28	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 29	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 30	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 31	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 32	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 33	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 34	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 35	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	194	393	658	512	510	566	460	645	706	539	726	212	628	546	298			
Apr. 36	682	474	347	681	445	83	373	368	418	427	540	474	585	610	248	332	580	444	370	566	288	182	683	627	19																	



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langley's.

APRIL, 1961

1961	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lemont, Ill.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	New York, N. Y.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	Santa Maria, Calif.	S. Stev. Marie, Mich.	Savoyville, N. Y.	Seattle, Wash.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Wake Island, Pacific Area	Washington D. C.		
2-----	635	294	750	387	592	592	649	295	385	593	589	---	---	591	325	415	165	605	480	597	613	506	435	665	593	518	630	646	341	476	184	580	422	457	564	680	592	595			
Apr. 3-----	517	516	460	303	600	600	595	561	543	601	601	627	578	396	383	259	153	446	296	613	596	435	665	593	518	630	646	341	476	184	580	422	457	564	680	592	595				
Apr. 4-----	597	597	460	303	600	600	595	561	543	601	601	627	578	396	383	259	153	446	296	613	596	435	665	593	518	630	646	341	476	184	580	422	457	564	680	592	595				
Apr. 5-----	597	597	460	303	600	600	595	561	543	601	601	627	578	396	383	259	153	446	296	613	596	435	665	593	518	630	646	341	476	184	580	422	457	564	680	592	595				
Apr. 6-----	480	533	232	205	156	126	242	472	159	586	663	342	168	288	257	372	349	727	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Apr. 7-----	576	143	569	615	389	206	164	500	113	562	616	457	448	288	257	372	349	727	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Apr. 8-----	216	108	501	633	408	360	358	500	---	563	366	480	622	386	364	589	483	233	626	528	345	266	528	166	610	288	623	624	365	491	525	606	586	348	583	602	311	---			
Apr. 9-----	696	251	697	234	643	652	427	22	356	459	427	487	313	344	507	81	517	36	680	672	237	484	696	437	623	302	708	690	624	125	185	182	225	33	551	714	593	642			
Average-----	547	359	496	477	486	447	435	392	288	531	588	504	404	392	364	356	438	337	321	618	371	524	538	367	539	697	577	486	440	359	466	485	309	382	545	664	618	454			
Apr. 9-----	661	225	100	132	581	580	208	99	170	578	370	667	378	397	268	391	281	585	380	678	353	475	643	367	477	627	655	478	372	289	304	492	334	343	445	499	724	471	333		
Apr. 10-----	676	46	66	672	533	436	---	314	420	595	589	489	241	58	20	366	89	605	253	661	97	319	534	502	481	612	703	334	48	393	442	614	285	140	534	579	712	440	306		
Apr. 11-----	692	310	66	535	642	633	308	10	332	456	578	570	622	360	253	43	596	448	681	682	185	549	679	149	660	422	703	693	460	110	166	206	235	361	223	481	730	496	457		
Apr. 12-----	688	180	185	159	445	516	122	288	397	476	575	647	238	509	305	460	196	625	642	679	598	574	---	648	224	684	376	549	406	107	152	287	238	173	403	220	728	486	101		
Apr. 13-----	710	101	198	731	646	619	652	592	366	594	661	---	491	---	18	579	92	677	640	669	75	348	652	298	459	682	743	611	492	291	148	546	389	236	607	633	730	226	122		
Apr. 14-----	708	599	650	466	656	640	95	571	213	485	602	658	599	279	424	348	538	676	---	680	226	460	642	574	463	683	732	196	562	486	286	407	267	524	634	512	744	---	459		
Apr. 15-----	778	144	315	224	638	647	159	632	329	598	570	689	256	600	445	694	338	718	686	700	645	617	647	318	580	684	732	196	562	486	286	407	267	524	634	512	744	---	459		
Average-----	688	229	311	417	592	580	257	358	318	540	564	620	378	397	268	391	281	585	380	678	353	475	643	367	477	627	655	478	372	289	304	492	334	343	445	499	724	471	333		
Apr. 16-----	744	436	471	399	653	677	259	620	329	395	661	490	568	545	554	454	454	325	186	---	724	592	562	609	51	673	511	651	522	658	109	138	405	173	701	292	687	759	518	---	
Apr. 17-----	699	267	218	401	690	659	723	638	153	632	684	693	134	443	319	338	147	728	689	735	130	624	683	288	496	---	668	557	452	145	247	376	628	195	671	671	637	652	773	654	442
Apr. 18-----	732	312	159	722	335	402	592	598	130	382	529	647	615	238	54	632	47	720	645	---	655	107	536	441	567	225	594	729	641	141	181	512	338	629	419	611	671	635	742	501	
Apr. 19-----	714	557	572	685	580	432	692	577	392	489	708	633	627	311	98	540	611	661	582	591	608	544	578	519	566	308	729	641	141	181	512	338	629	419	611	671	635	742	501		
Apr. 20-----	733	546	686	367	570	429	342	562	343	381	545	669	569	649	659	562	572	593	703	672	708	688	409	103	715	250	622	619	682	532	353	334	714	514	662	774	562	709	642	376	
Apr. 21-----	722	289	116	308	619	596	700	---	608	183	416	633	510	327	423	403	677	292	417	711	712	207	369	291	608	442	625	348	426	62	76	531	409	297	514	676	694	630	551		
Apr. 22-----	737	585	211	558	517	446	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Average-----	676	367	349	597	551	515	464	534	354	416	585	627	504	420	329	329	562	451	622	674	675	425	550	549	415	554	461	673	352	380	278	307	460	389	561	647	721	640	487		
Apr. 23-----	744	436	471	399	653	677	259	620	329	395	661	490	568	545	554	454	454	325	186	---	724	592	562	609	51	673	511	651	522	658	109	138	405	173	701	292	687	759	518	---	
Apr. 24-----	699	267	218	401	690	659	723	638	153	632	684	693	134	443	319	338	147	728	689	735	130	624	683	288	496	---	668	557	452	145	247	376	628	195	671	671	637	652	773	654	442
Apr. 25-----	730	220	235	441	680	698	165	608	151	615	704	678	134	---	554	606	617	228	689	735	150	624	683	288	496	---	668	557	452	145	247	376	628	195	671	671	637	652	773	654	442
Apr. 26-----	736	95	794	697	690	698	723	339	188	633	717	691	703	---	554	606	617	228	689	735	150	624	683	288	496	---	668	557	452	145	247	376	628	195	671	671	637	652	773	654	442
Apr. 27-----	735	655	709	711	698	692	460	399	348	654	593	595	668	482	498	502	293	702	727	730	722	545	686	579	737	580	639	472	564	614	642	635	673	561	649	672	788	609	329		
Apr. 28-----	735	259	592	663	682	697	---	566	459	419	549	591	678	473	421	720	585	518	734	715	624	693	678	434	724	184	676	641	589	346	349	517	464	331	586	643	780	605	375		
Apr. 29-----	735	369	703	727	642	707	651	551	596	413	630	473	680	82	185	546	650	682	718	748	485	599	695	463	637	66	601	681	203	150	150	377	487	628	683	784	663	514			
Average-----	716	329	589	577	679	691	418	489	314	526	643	698	556	357	413	529	445	522	720	730	431	490	683	372	621	365	654	490	453	267	326	485	437	431	527	667	779	624	447		
Apr. 30-----	742	625	379	530	697	710	---	347	598	442	694	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
May 1-----	698	520	261	215	673	674	---	327	626	435	632	---	173	---	137	686	109	321	719	730	742	473	676	707	656	621	631	229	616	437	421	496	621	321	645	776	708	713			
May 2-----	710	653	---	737	618	659	790	584	586	682	128	---	712	---	249	695	690	605	724	730	84	322	662	680	762	307	692	186	268	524	513	601	567	524	586	536	770	708	719		
May 3-----	697	671	789	552	541	368	---	106	580	512	581	---	649	---	490	---	420	642	124	---	717	617	101	147	678	585	483	687	626	675	352	467	331	461	56	636	781	703	744		
May 4-----	659	557	710	168	604	437	755	11	584	532	641	---	490	---	405	134	420	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
May 5-----																																									

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. Values in parentheses are interpolated.

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

APRIL 1961

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	357	378	320	---	427	---	---	411	407	---	390	397	---	---	438	440	399	354	367	389	389	396	---	---	---	426	418	448	453	408	---	---
Caribou, Maine	---	---	---	368	---	---	---	---	440	---	422	439	---	---	---	383	---	---	409	423	---	383	---	---	---	---	---	432	403	419	392	---
Fort Worth, Texas	305	322	288	288	302	288	270	---	286	309	---	347	317	317	331	350	343	334	305	---	---	---	---	---	---	279	296	310	315	296	---	---
Green Bay, Wis.	389	417	---	351	---	429	---	382	385	439	442	---	341	---	---	---	---	363	350	328	342	378	374	---	---	380	367	421	411	420	---	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	263	---	---	276	267	262	265	274	282	276	274	277	282	281	274	261	268	269	276	---	281	278	289	280	286	---	287	288	---	---	---	---
Sterling, Va.	---	---	---	---	---	---	381	422	---	---	---	---	---	378	---	---	423	---	---	395	---	357	362	346	328	331	---	409	---	---	---	---

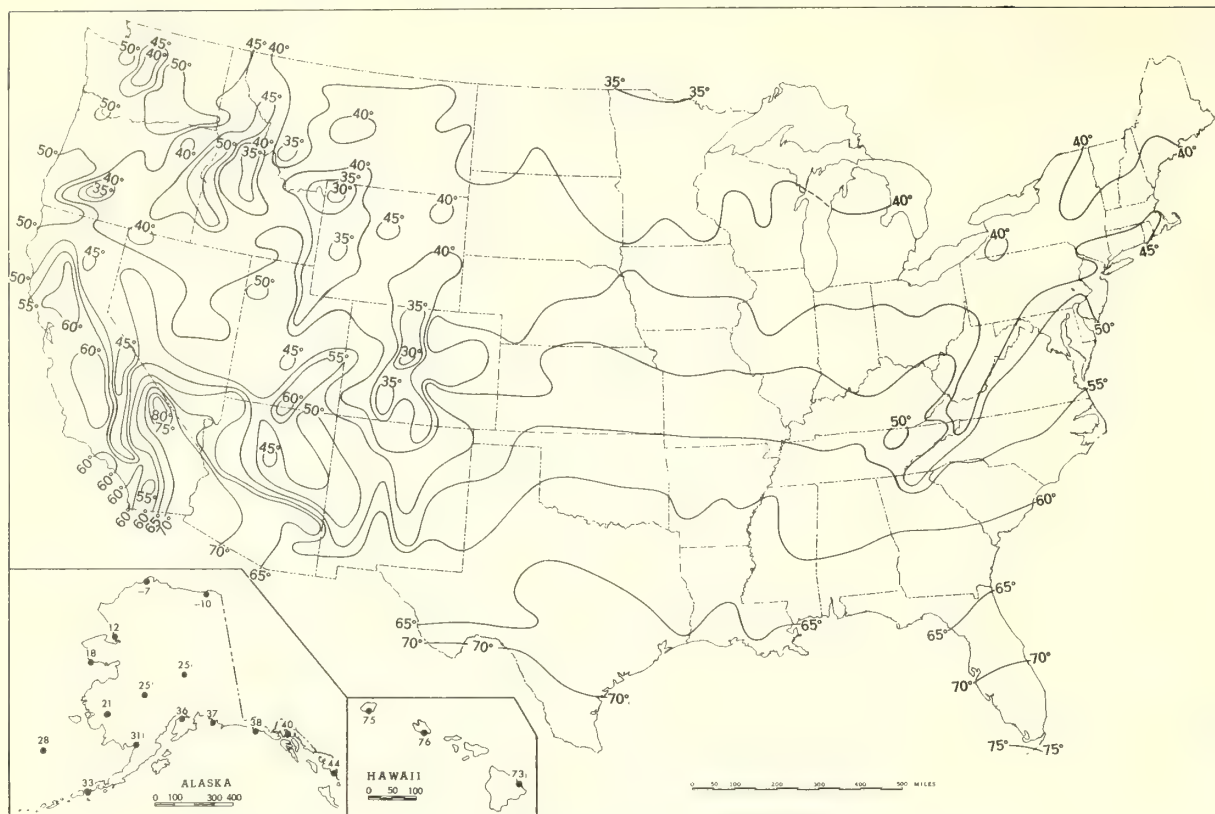
The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i. e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (3065 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

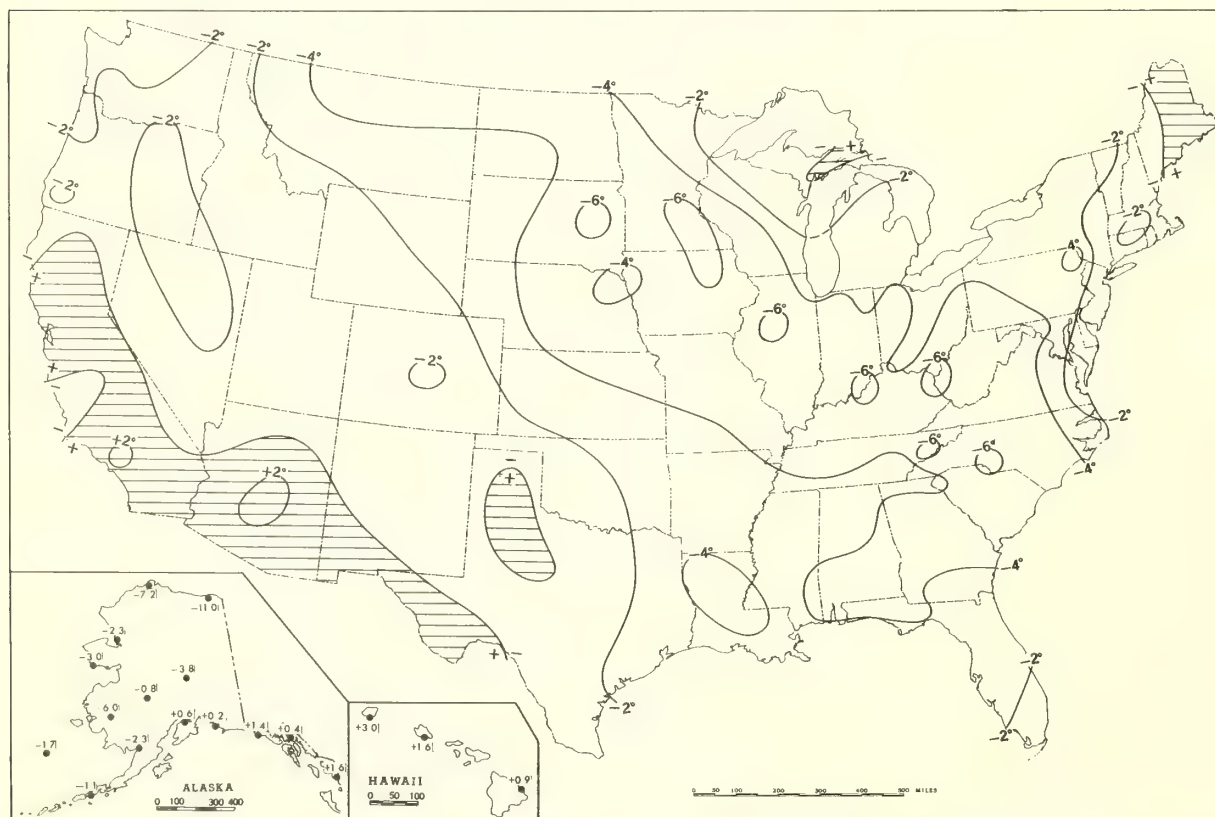
the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations, therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.



Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, April 1961.



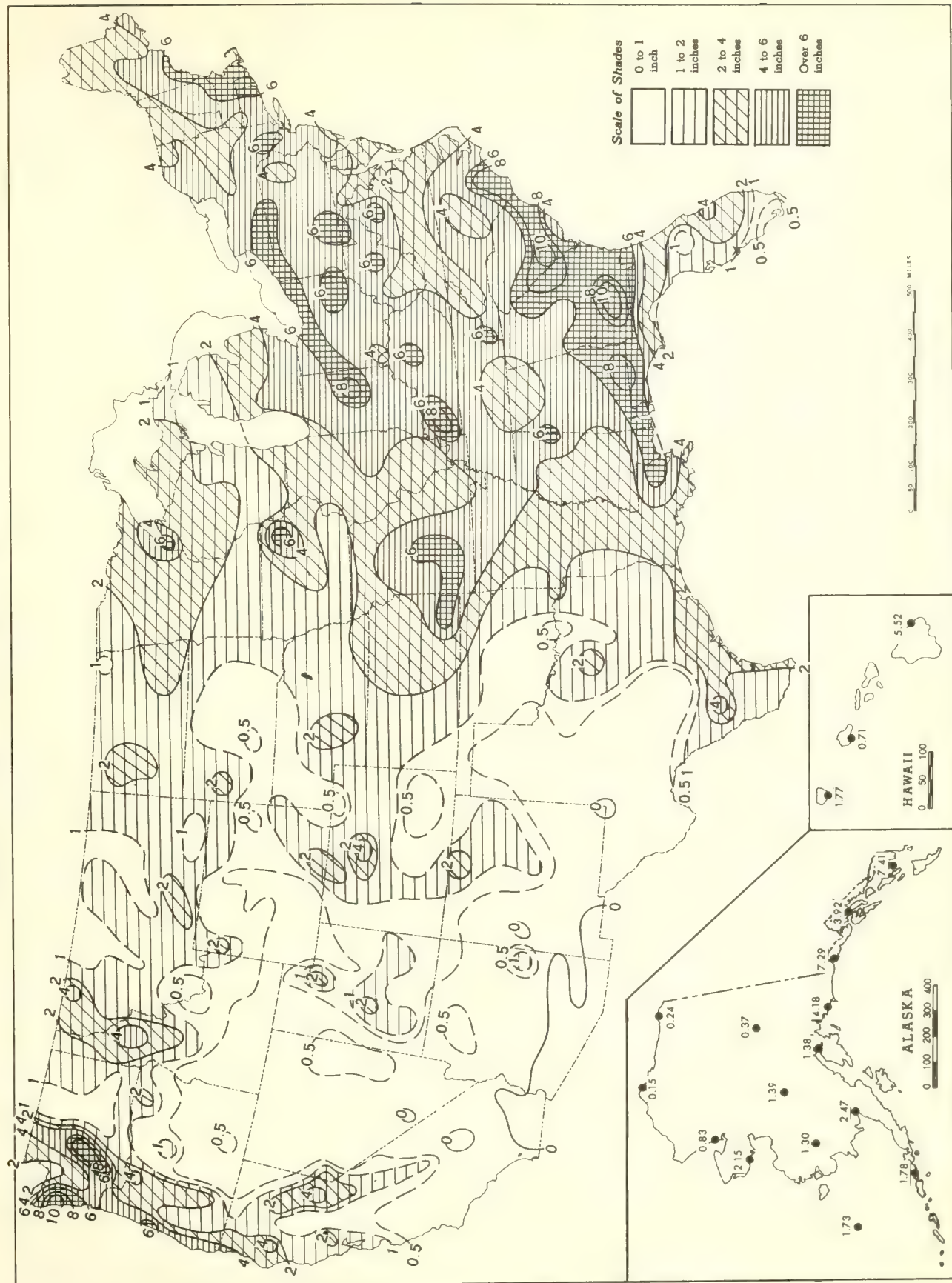
B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), April 1961.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

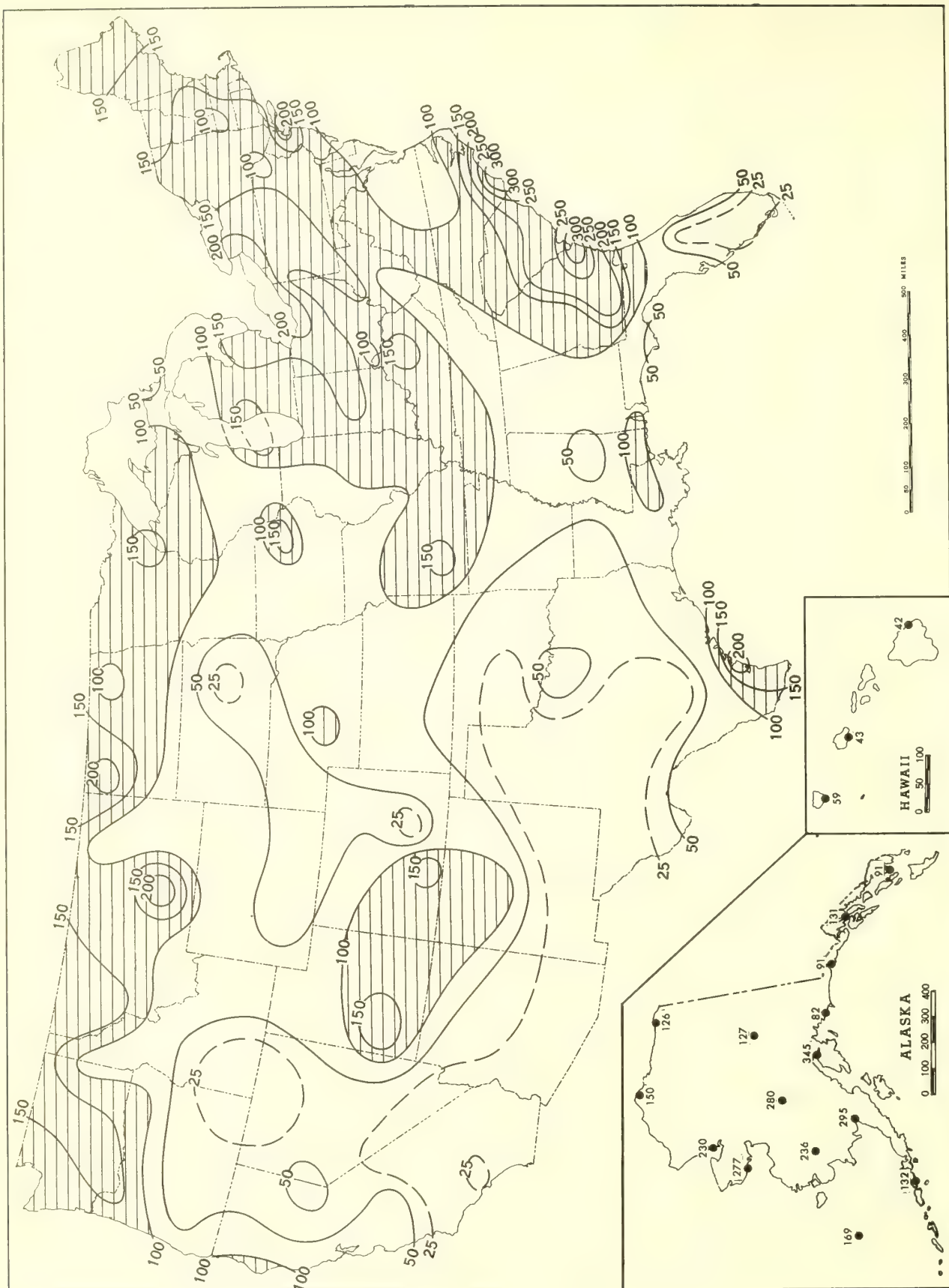
Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), April 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

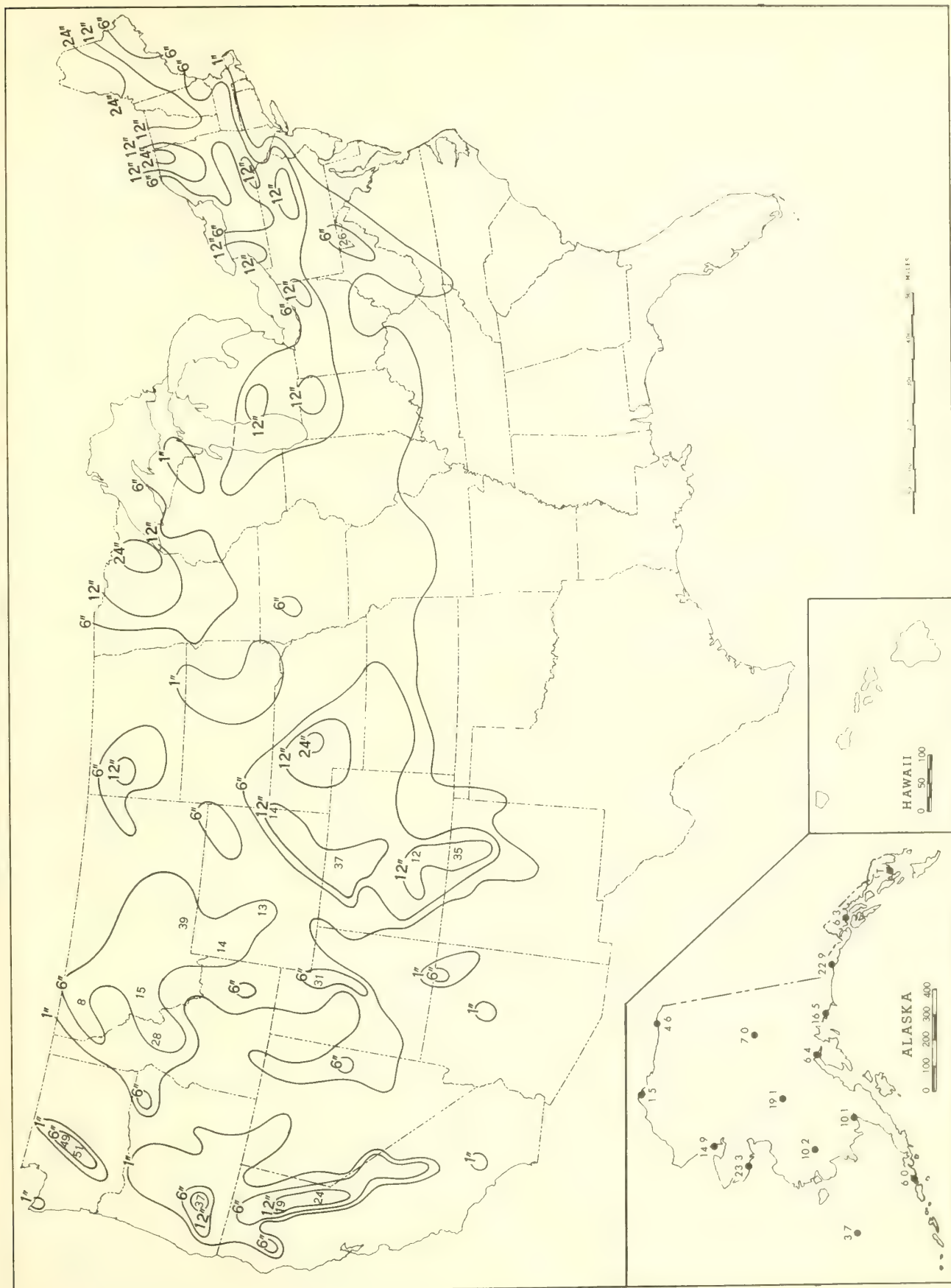


Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, April 1961.



Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

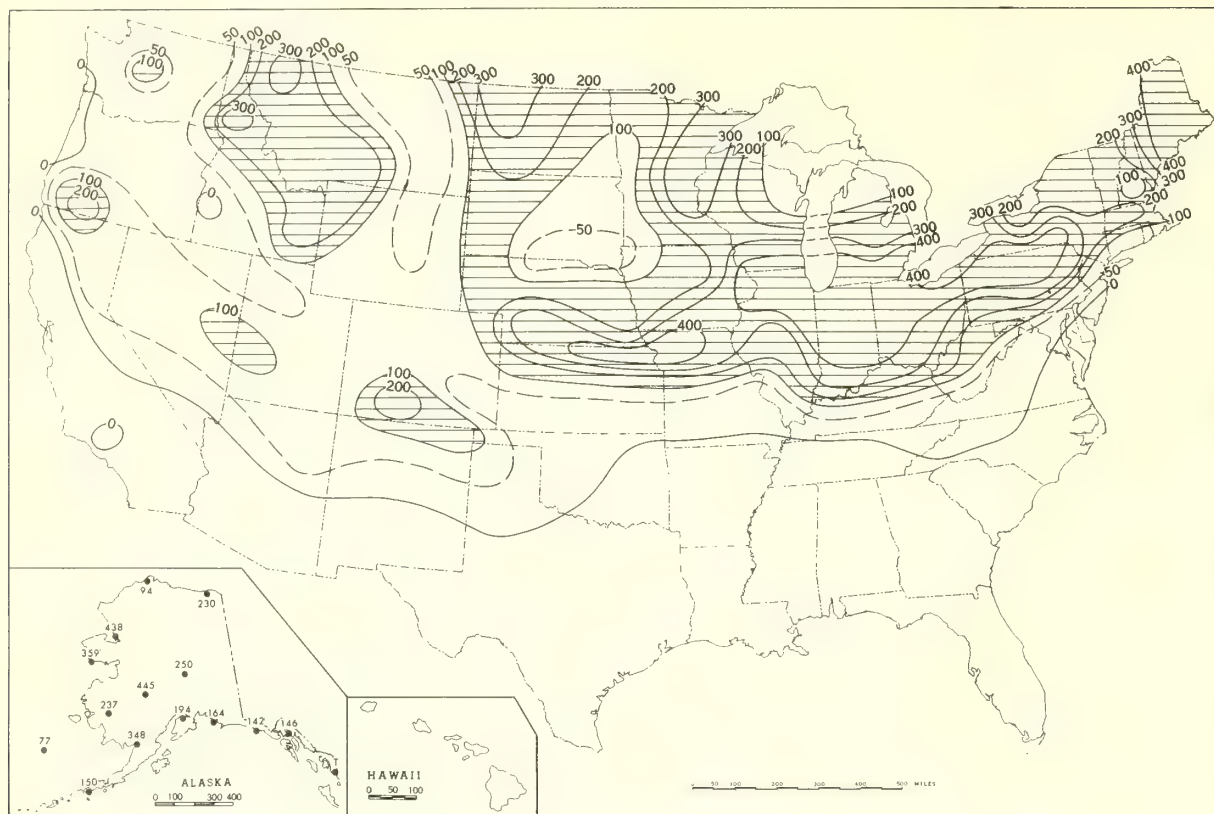
Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), April 1961.



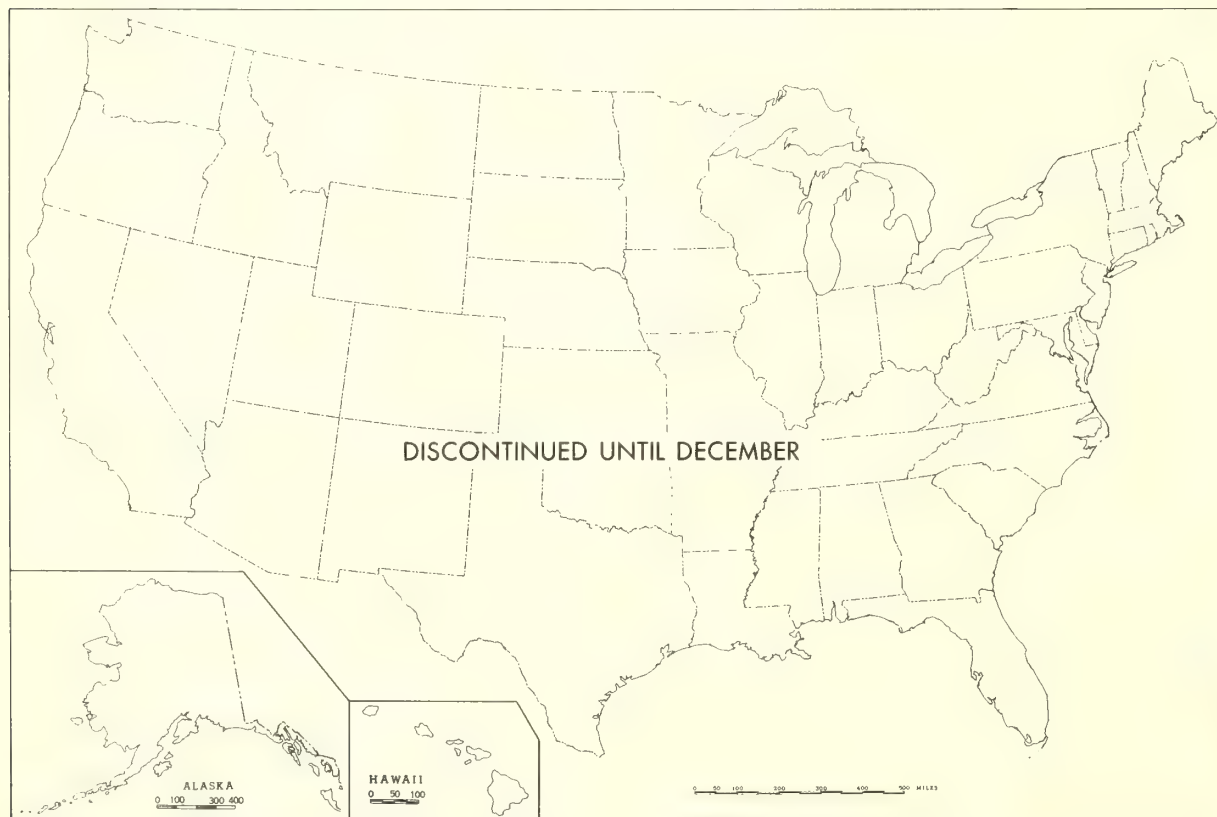
This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the far West, earlier and later in the year.



Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, April 1961.



B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., April 1961.

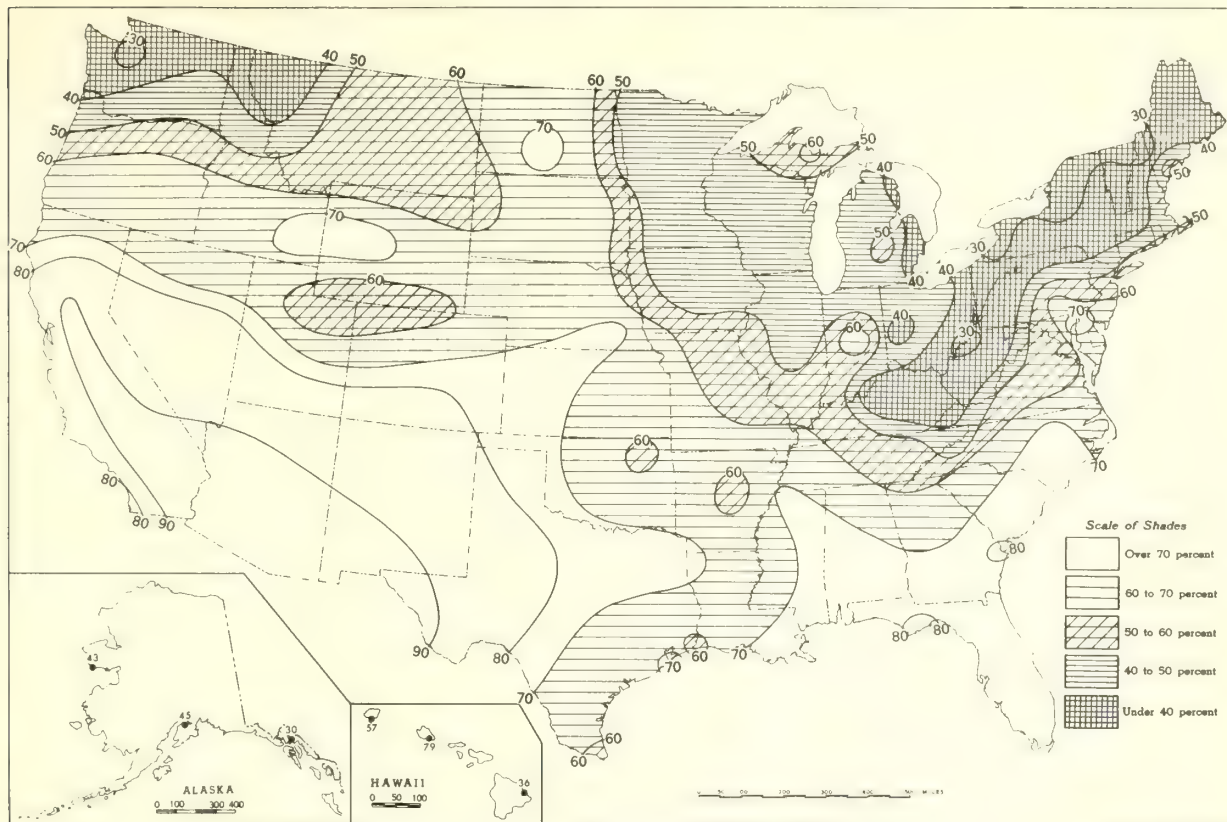


A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

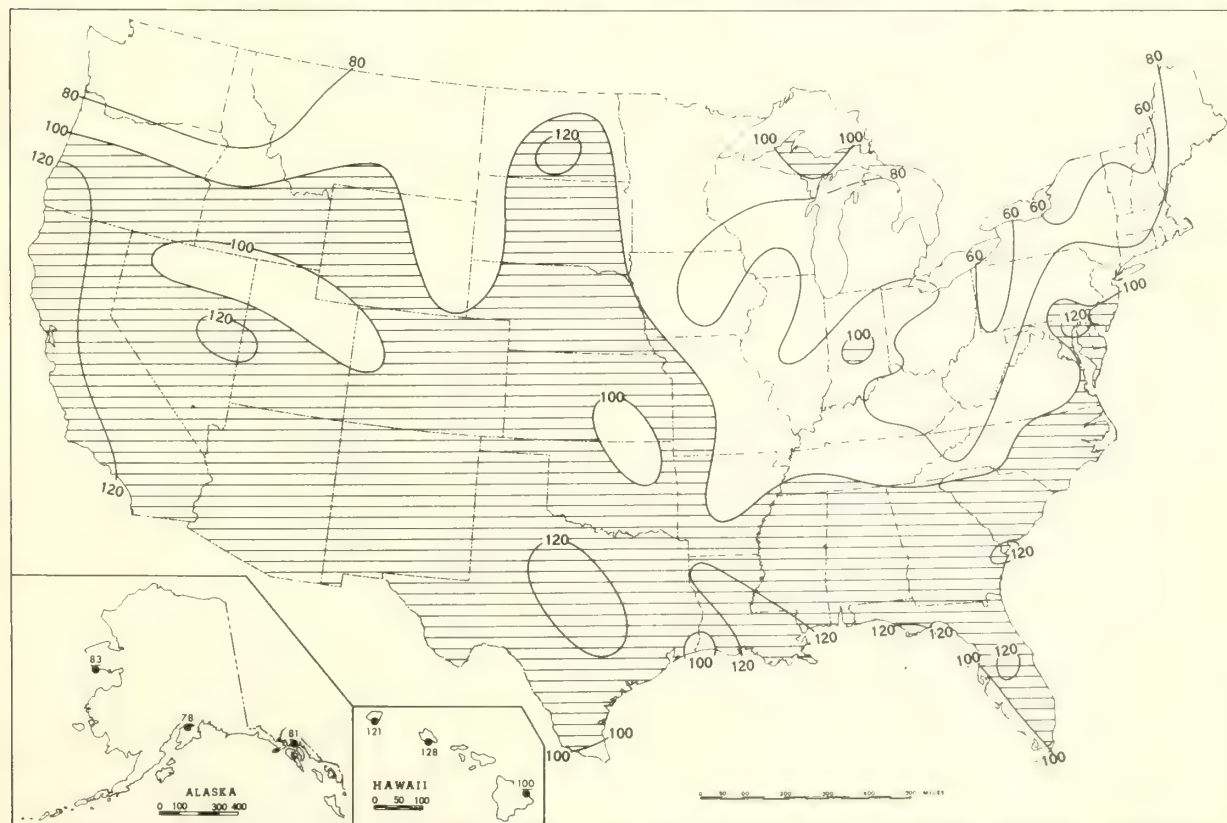
B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a. m. E.S.T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.

It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, April 1961.



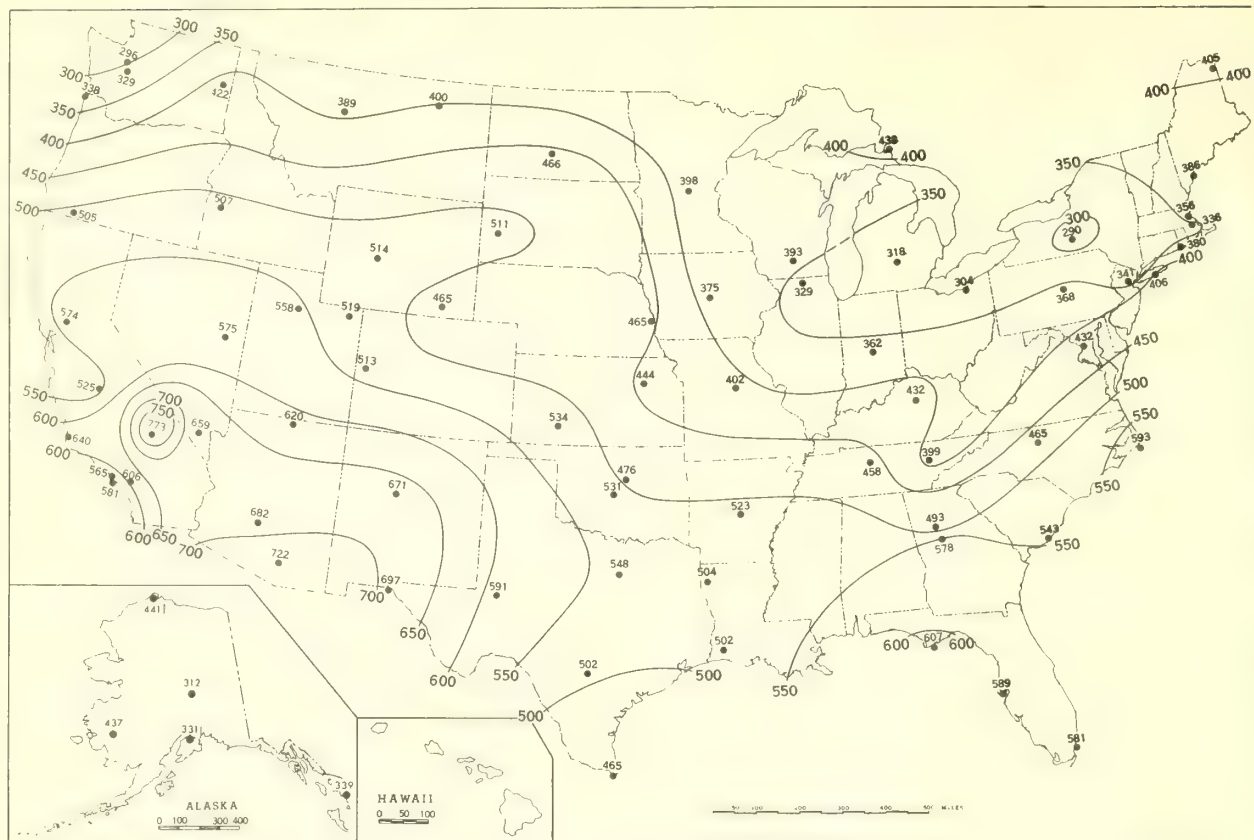
B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, April 1961.



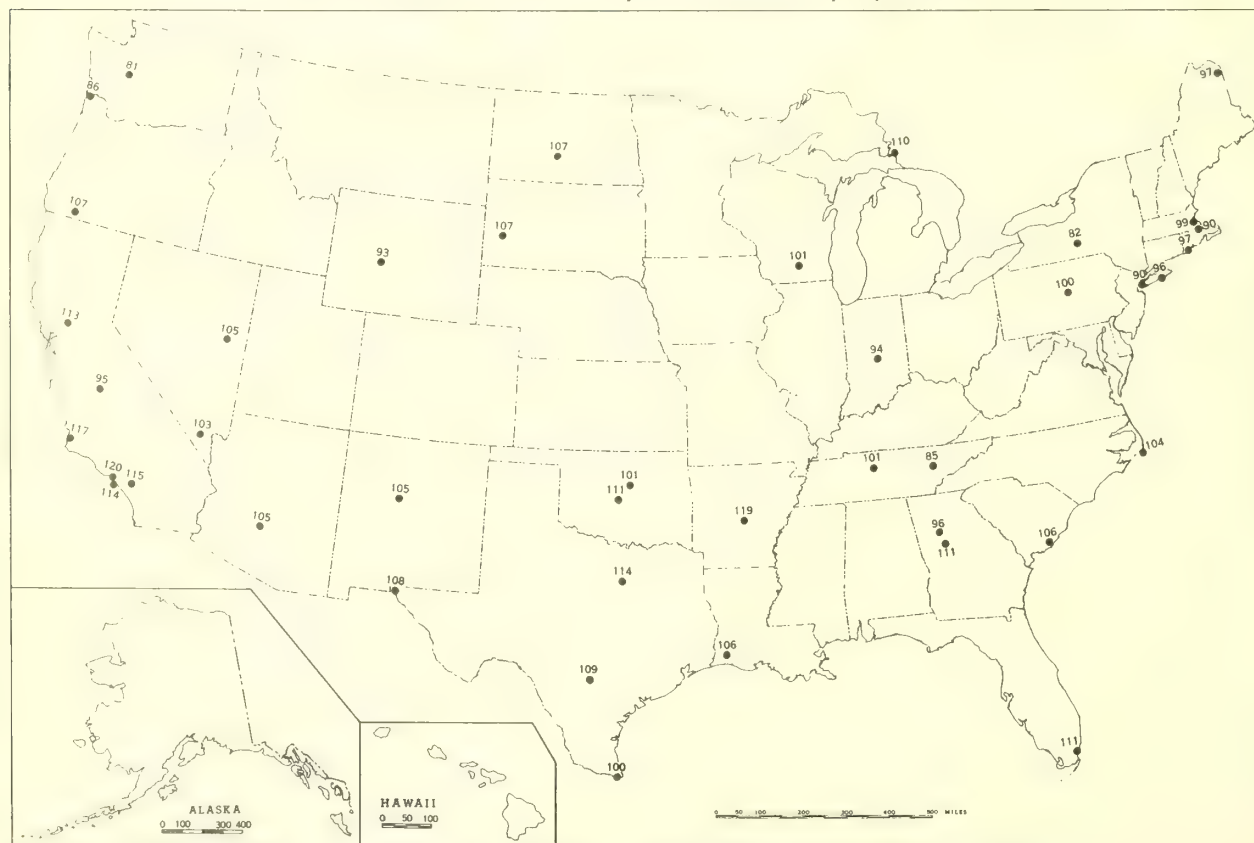
A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.



Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, April 1961.



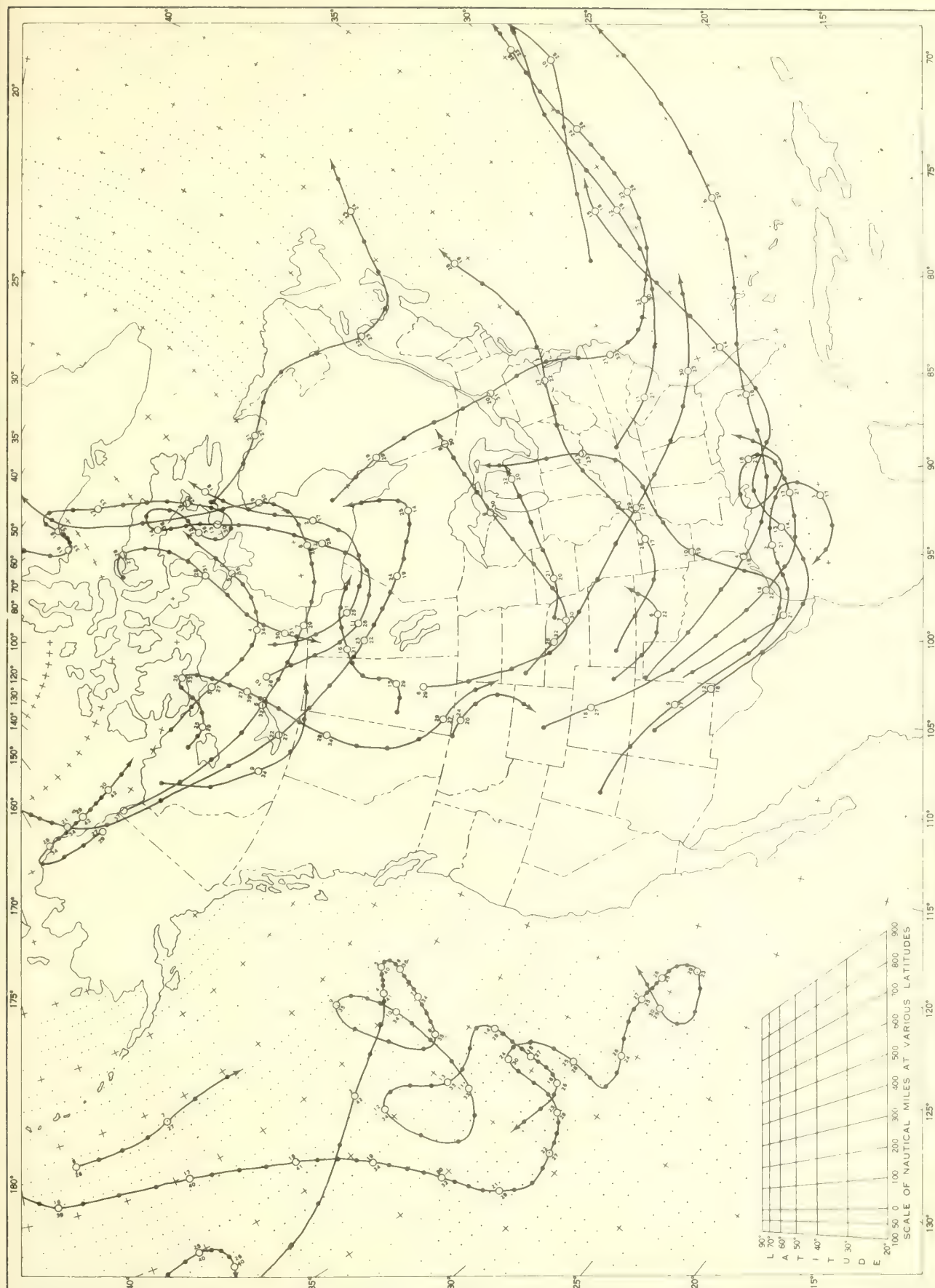
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, April 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, April 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar. Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.



Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, April 1961.

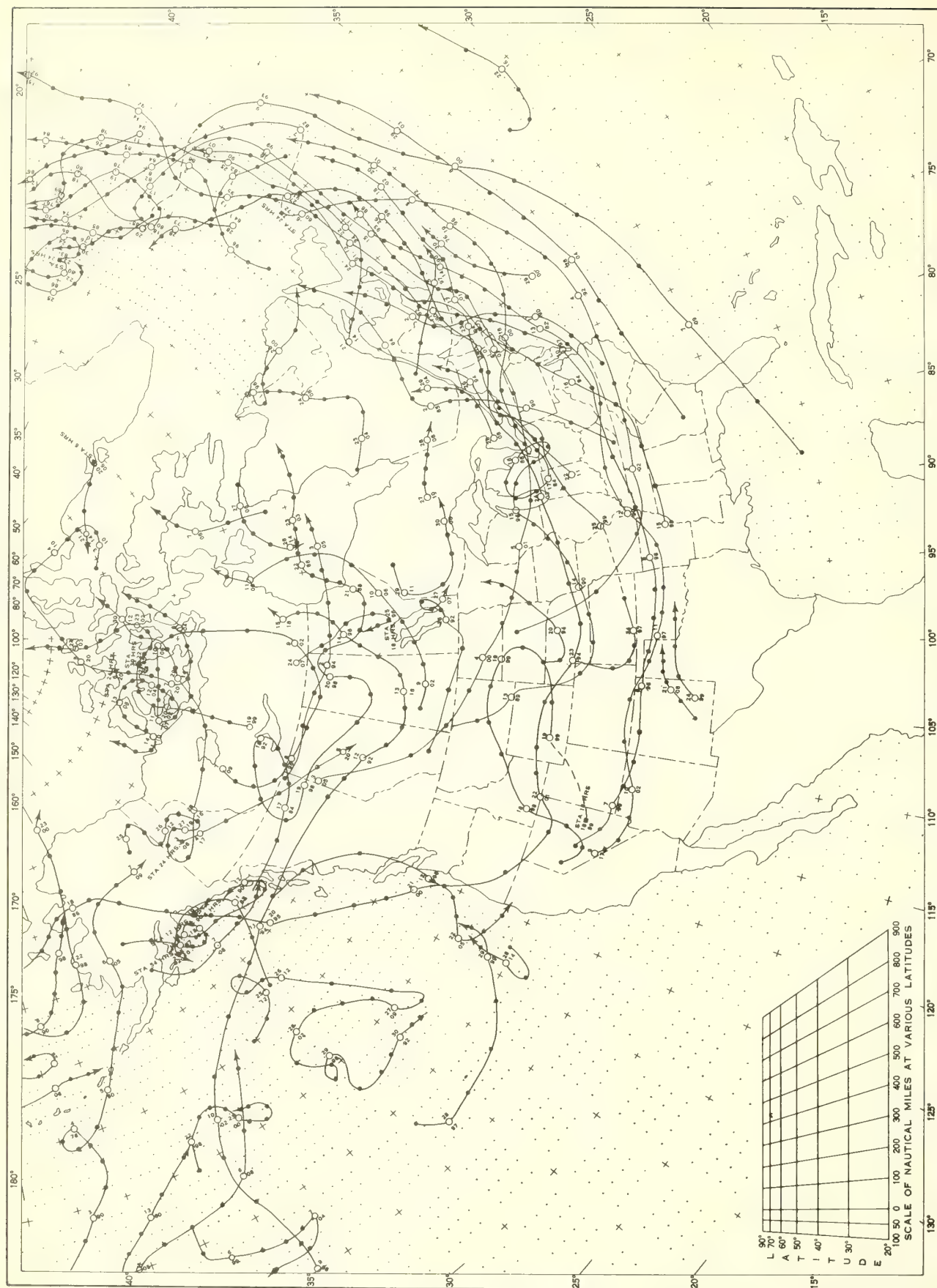
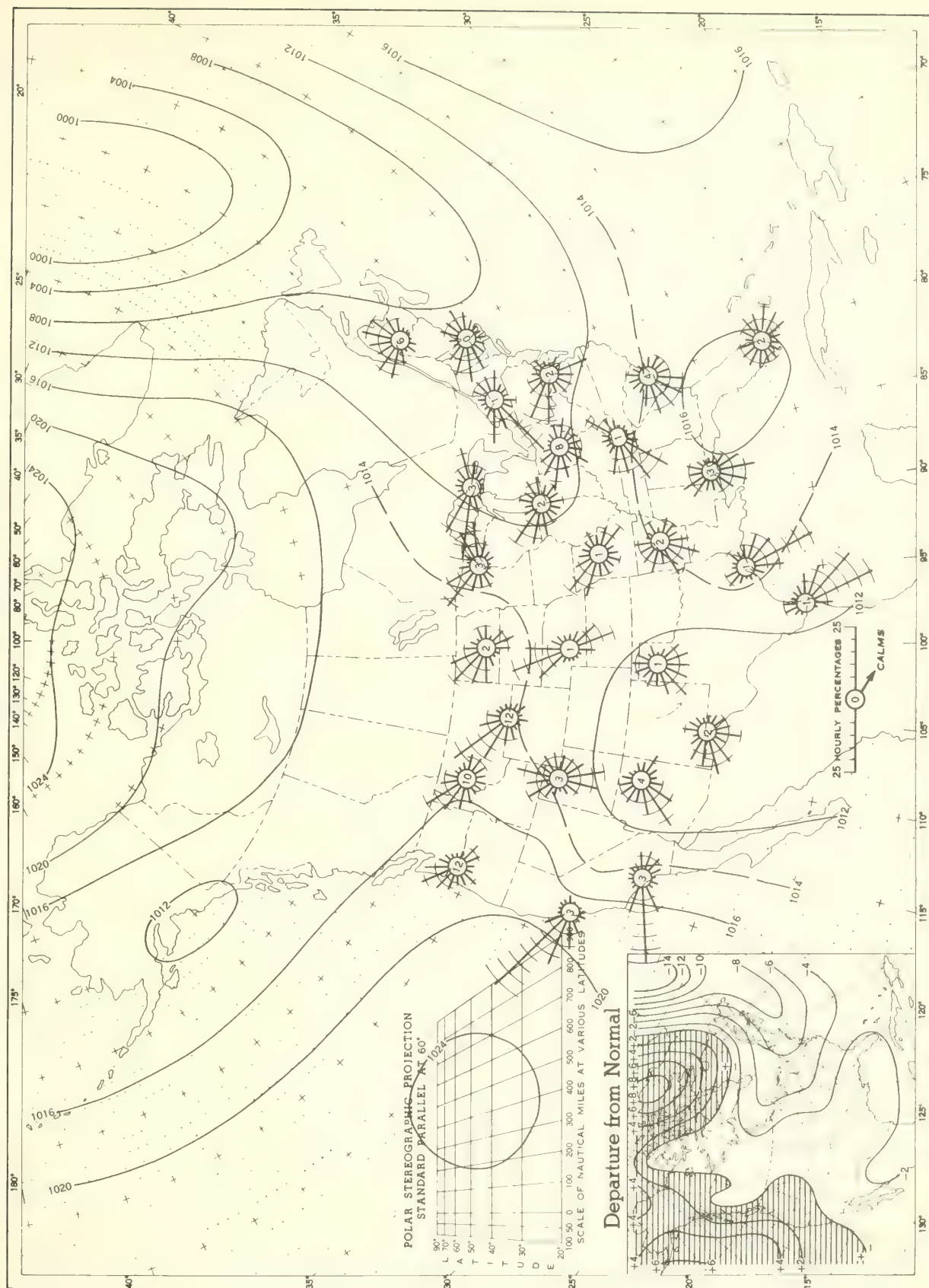


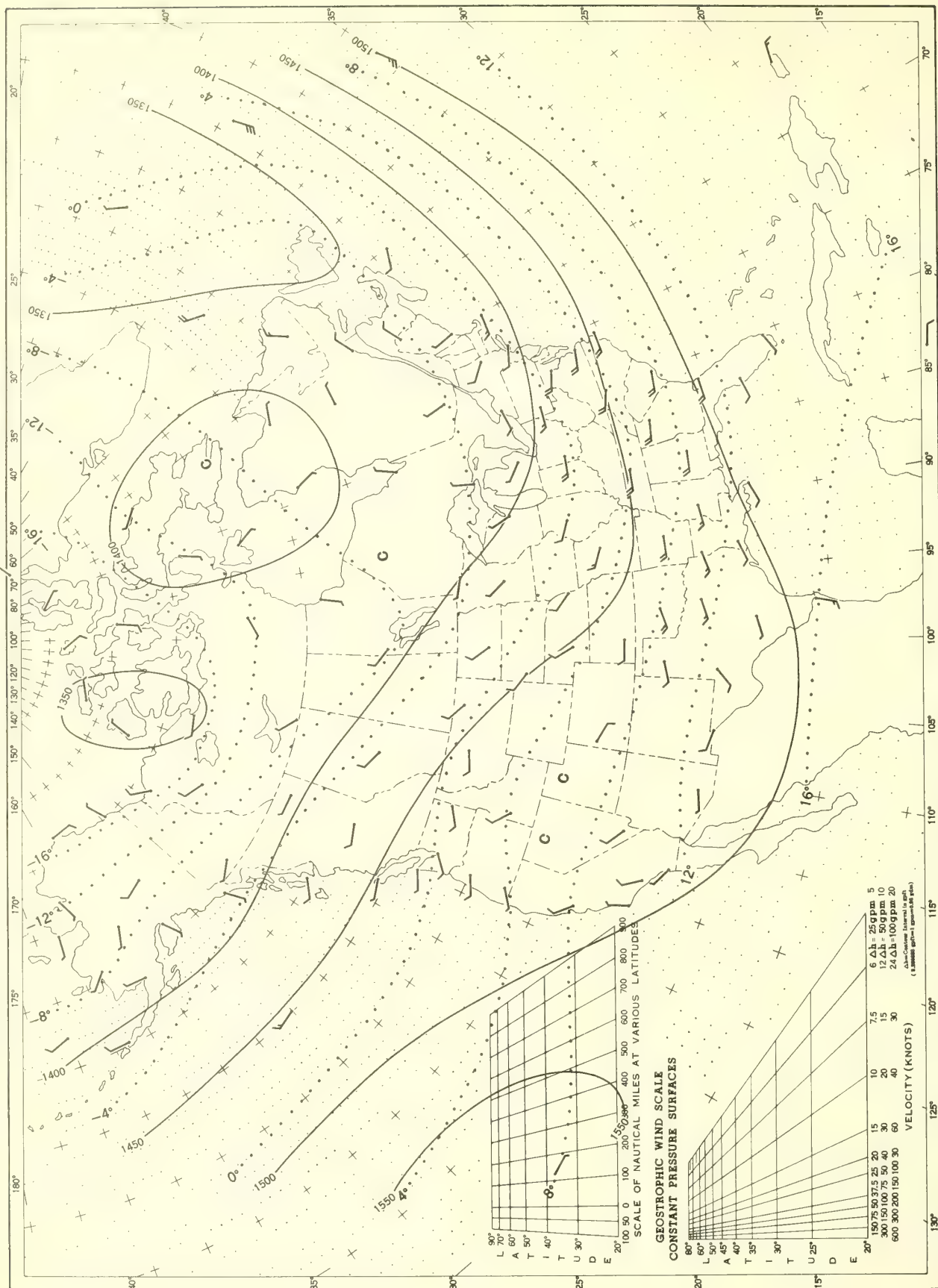
Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, April 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, April 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

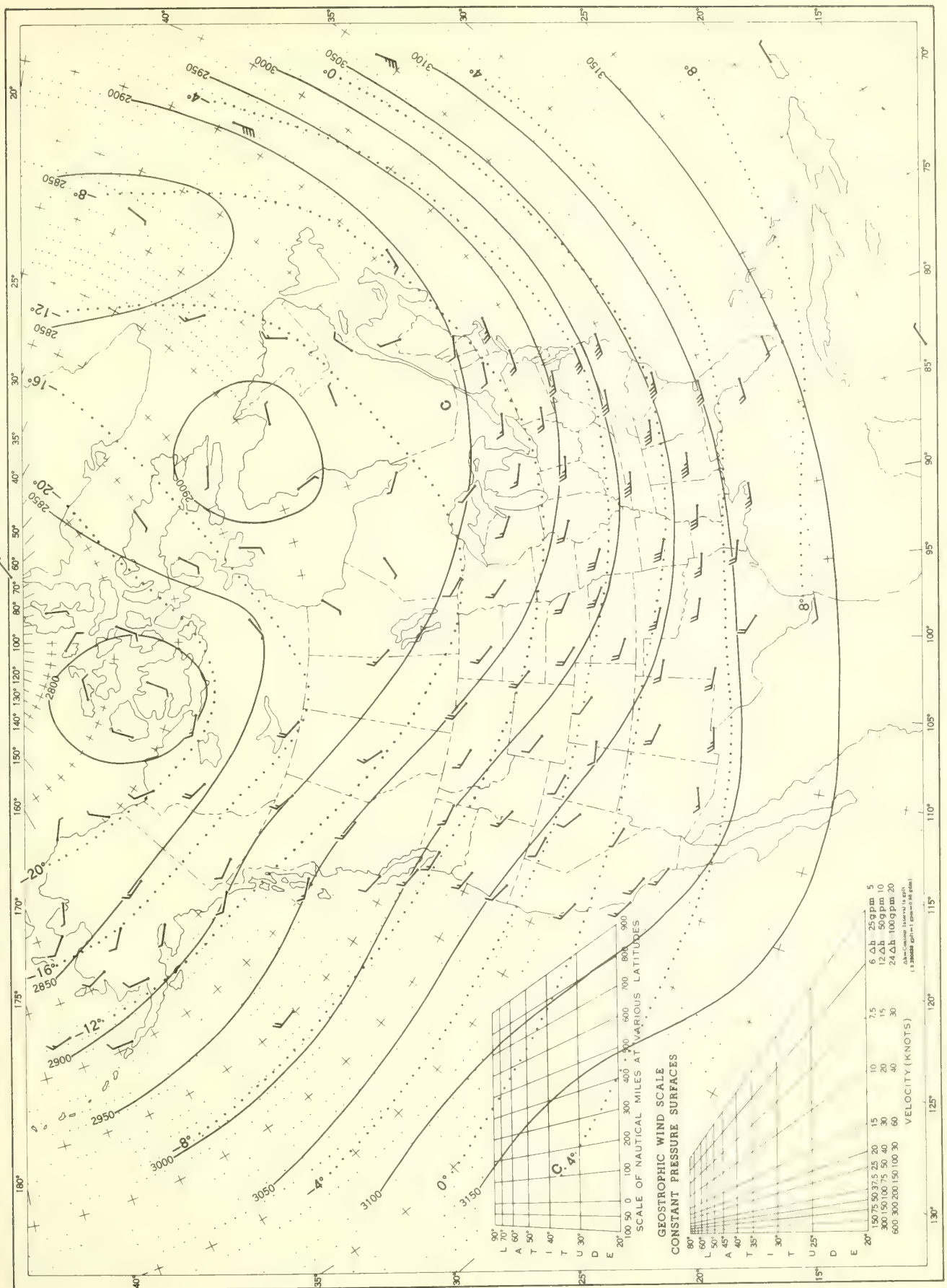


Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

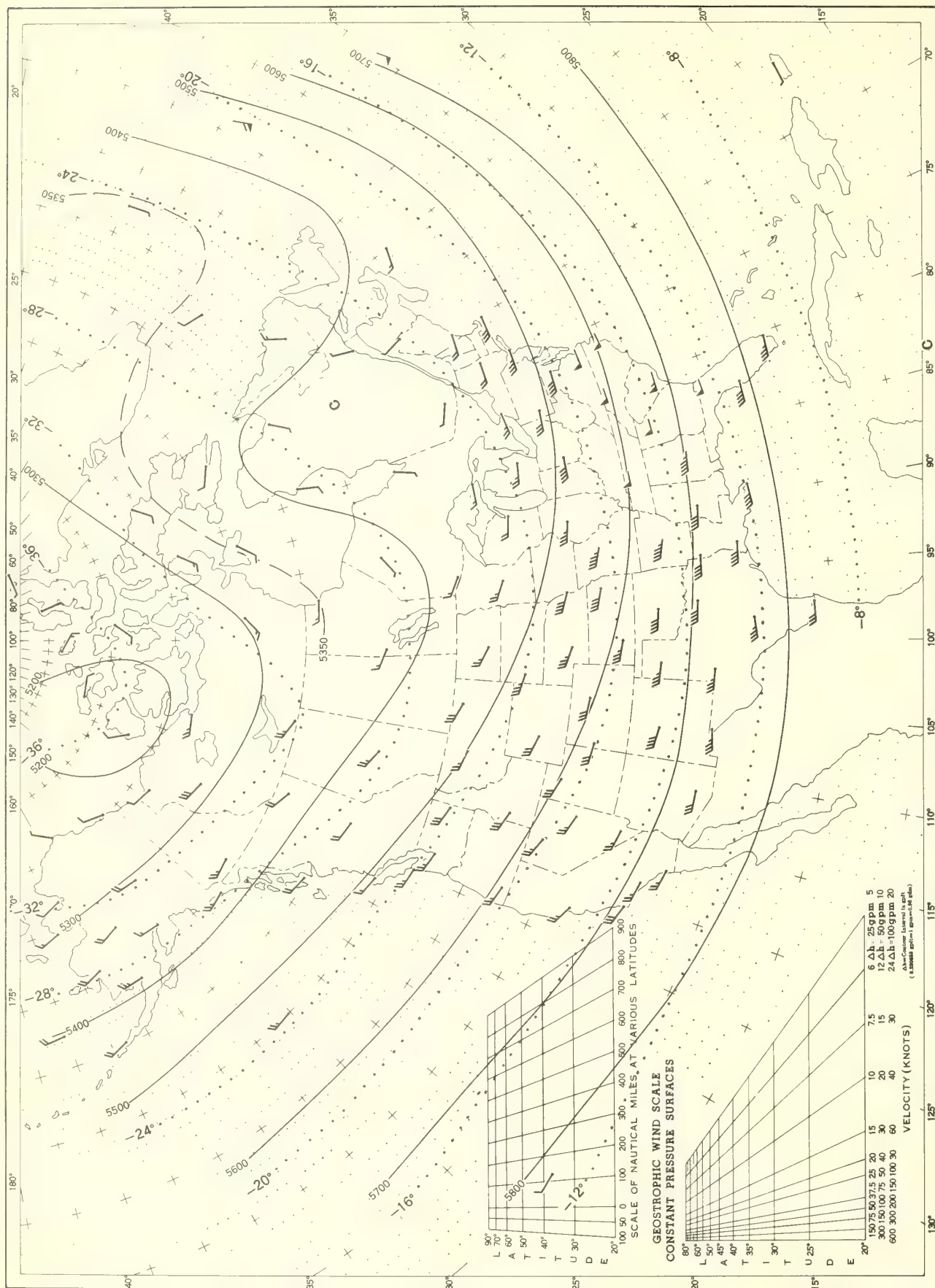


Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

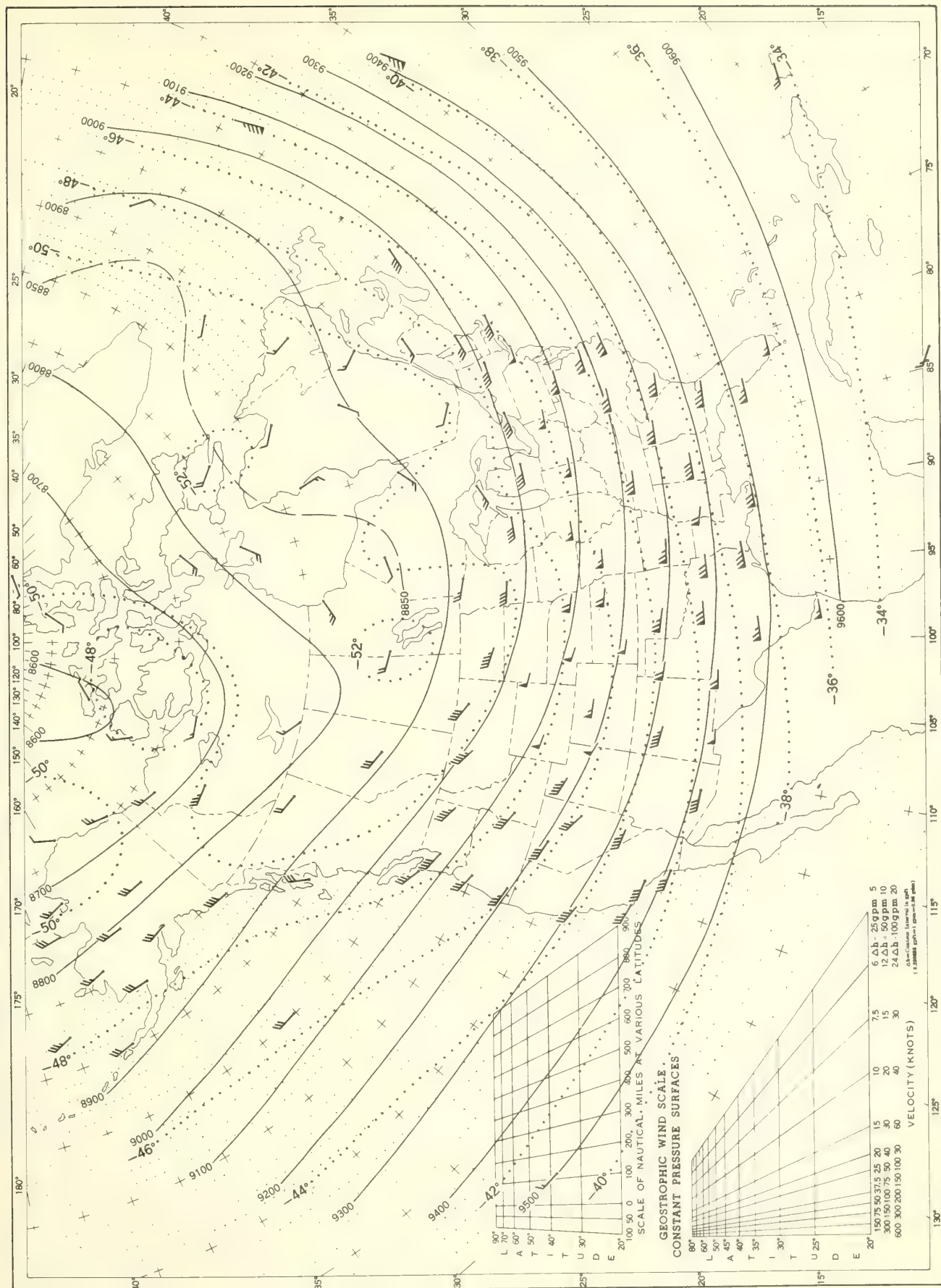
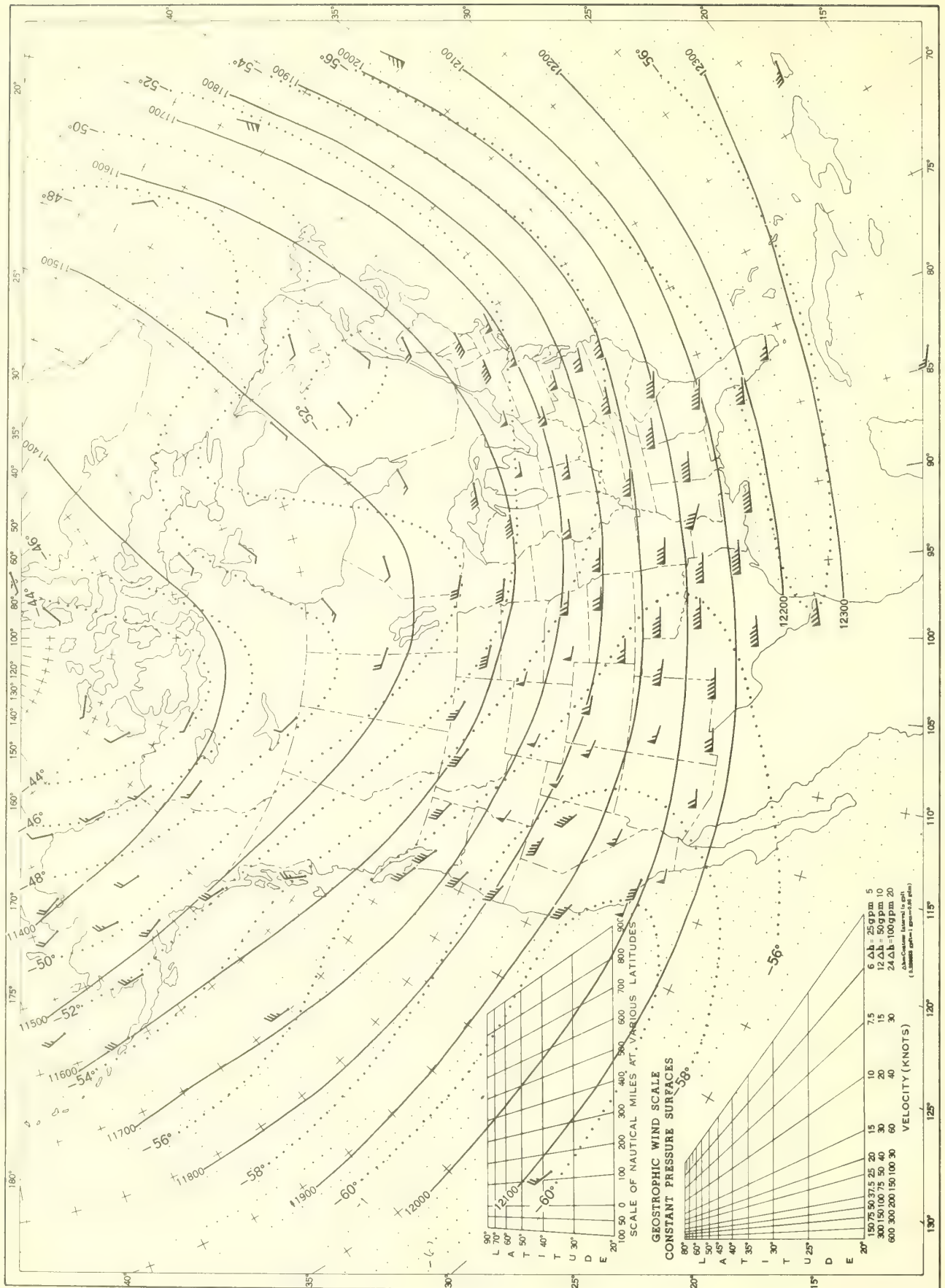


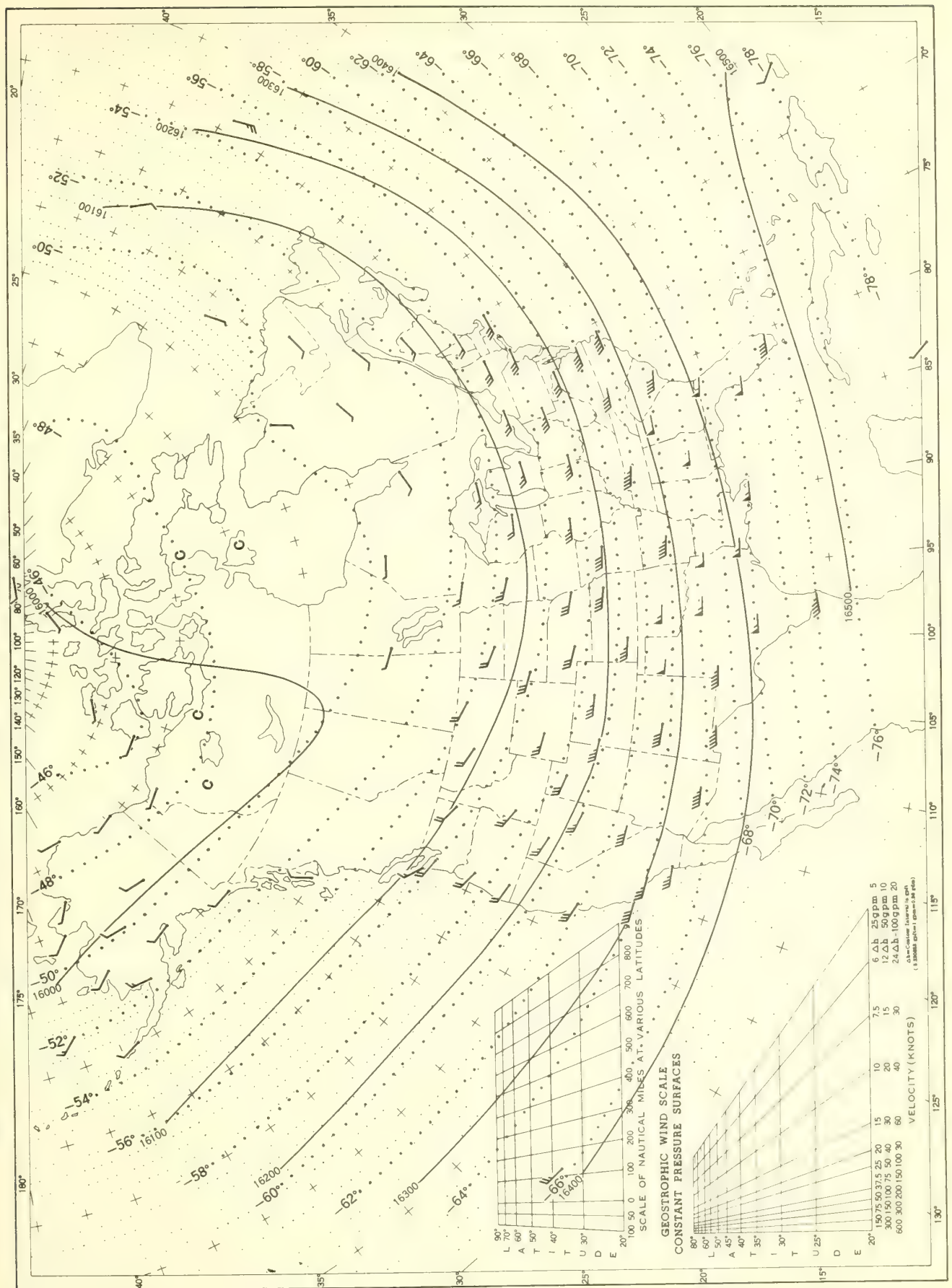


Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, April 1961. Resultant Winds.

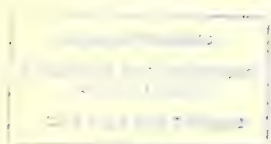


Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.





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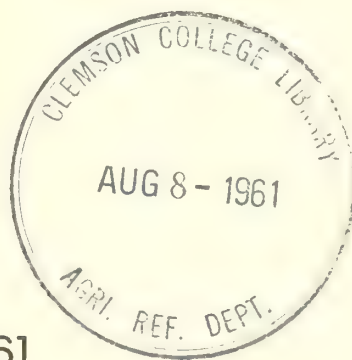


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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY



MAY 1961

Volume 12 No. 5





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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 5

MAY 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Unusually cold weather east of the Rocky Mountains that began early in April was the outstanding weather feature of May 1961. It was the coldest May on record at points in the Ohio and middle Mississippi Valleys. Temperatures during the closing days of the month fell to the lowest levels on record for so late in the season at numerous stations from the Mississippi Valley to the Atlantic coast, and snowfalls in the north central Interior were among the latest on record. Extremely heavy precipitation from the east-central Great Plains eastward through the Ohio Valley was responsible for flooding along many streams throughout most of the month. Spring, from an agricultural standpoint, was about 2 weeks later than usual in much of the eastern half of the country as a result of the continued cold, wet weather. Drought continued in the Far Southwest.

**TEMPERATURE.** -- Temperatures averaged below normal everywhere east of the Rocky Mountains except slightly above in Texas. The coldest area, relative to normal, included the Ohio and Mississippi Valleys where monthly anomalies ranged from 4° to 6°. This was the coldest May on record at St. Louis, Mo., and Louisville, Ky., and the coldest since 1917 at Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, Pa., and Charlotte, N. C. A low temperature of 17° at Huron, S. Dak., on the 1st was the lowest temperature ever recorded there for May in 81 years of record.

A remarkable cold spell over the eastern half of the country during the closing days of the month contributed greatly to the low monthly averages there. On various dates from the 26th to the 31st numerous scattered stations from the Mississippi Valley to the Atlantic coast recorded their lowest temperatures on record for so late in spring. These record-breaking lows in the mid-continent area ranged from 27° at Lansing, Mich., to 52° at Lake Charles, La., on the 27th; and east of the Appalachians from 25° at Burlington, Vt., on the 31st to 57° at Appalachicola, Fla., on the 27th. Freezing or frost occurred as far south as northern Arkansas and the lower Appalachian region. In New England the freeze caused considerable crop loss, and fruit crops were damaged in northern Indiana.

Unusually persistent cold weather in most areas east of the Rocky Mountains during both April and May has been remarkable, particularly in the Ohio and middle Mississippi River Valleys. At St. Louis, Mo., and Louisville, Ky., where records date back to 1837 and 1872, respectively, the coldest April-May period prior to 1961 was in 1907. At St. Louis the April-May period of 1907 was slightly colder than in 1961, but at Louisville the 1961 period was slightly colder. At both stations April was colder in 1907, but May was colder in 1961. Although current and old records are not strictly comparable, ow-

ing mainly to different sites of observations, they strongly indicate the April-May period was among the coldest on record in both 1907 and 1961. Other unusually cool April-May periods occurred in 1816 and 1857.

Temperatures averaged below normal in Nevada and the Pacific States, and above elsewhere west of the Great Plains. Below normal temperatures were unusually persistent in the Pacific States, particularly in California's Central Valley where they generally remained below on all except 2 or 3 days.

**PRECIPITATION.** -- Extremely heavy precipitation from the central Great Plains eastward through the Ohio Valley caused flooding of many streams in the area throughout most of the month. Heaviest precipitation fell in the area during the period from about the 4th through the 8th when many stations measured more than 10 inches. In this area monthly totals exceeded 15 inches at many stations, among which were Grenola, Kans., 17.14 inches; Vinita, Okla., 15.52; Anderson, Mo., 16.07; Clinton, Ill., 16.96; and Bentonville, Ark., 19.41. Mt. Vernon, Ind., had 13.77 inches and Evansville, Ind., had its greatest total on record, 12.22 inches.

In contrast, the dry weather of April 1961 in Texas and the Far Southwest continued during May except in extreme eastern portions of New Mexico and western Texas. Over 200 stations scattered through southern portions of California and Nevada, and Arizona, New Mexico, and central and southern Texas had no precipitation at all. At Austin, Tex., total precipitation for the spring months of March, April, and May was 1.60 inches, the least for these 3 months since 1856. Phoenix, Ariz., reported only 18 percent of normal precipitation since Nov. 1, 1960. Corpus Christi and San Antonio, Tex., had only a trace and 0.17 inch, respectively, for their driest May on record.

Owing to the low temperatures, snowfall occurred later than usual in many northern locations, mostly on the 26th or 27th of the month. A trace at Erie, Pa., on the 26th was the latest snowfall there on record and falls on the 26th and 27th at Pittsburgh, Pa., was the latest there since May 31, 1893. At Chicago, Ill., a trace fell near Lake Michigan on the 26th, although none was observed at the station; snow was reported by the station later than May 26 only once and that was June 2, 1910. Heavy snow in southeastern Wyoming on the 13th and 14th temporarily blocked traffic.

**STORMS.** -- Numerous severe local storms and tornadoes occurred in Texas, Oklahoma, and eastward through Tennessee and the Ohio Valley during the heavy rains from the 4th to the 8th. One of the worst tornadoes hit Howe and Reichert, Okla., on the 5th, killing 16 persons, injuring more than 50, and destroying many buildings. Several tornadoes occurred in Texas again on the 25th.



# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

MAY 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.
Alabama	Geneva	95	20	Valley Head	32	3	Seale	7.56	Centreville	0.61
Arizona	2 Stations	105	11+	Maverick	12	8+	Williams	1.29	127 Stations	.00
Arkansas	Paris	93	30	Gravette	28	2	Bentonville	19.41	Magnolia 3N	1.98
California	3 Stations	104	26+	White Mountain 2	3	12	Gasquet RS	10.01	81 Stations	.00
Colorado	Las Animas 1N	99	30	Sugar Loaf Reservoir	8	17	Fort Collins	7.06	Arboles	T
Connecticut	Bulls Bridge Dam	88	14	2 Stations	23	6+	North Branford	7.08	Hartford Brainard Fld.	3.69
Delaware	Dover	87	11	Selbyville	27	3	Selbyville	7.30	Middletown 2S	1.75
Florida	Avon Park	99	17	Crestview Radio WJSB	42	27	Tavernier	12.87	Orlando WB Airport	.43
Georgia	2 Stations	94	20	Blairsville Exp Sta	25	3	Blakely	10.91	2 Stations	1.84
Idaho	Orofino	98	25	Three Creek	13	5	Grangeville	5.65	Glenns Ferry	.07
Illinois	2 Stations	92	31	4 Stations	28	2+	Clinton 1SSW	16.96	Galesburg	1.04
Indiana	Johnson Exp Farm	89	31	3 Stations	27	27+	Mount Vernon	13.77	South Bend WB AP	1.19
Iowa	Forest City	91	31	Le Mars 2N	18	2	Sioux City WB AP	5.11	Muscatine	.56
Kansas	2 Stations	98	30+	Centralia	25	2	Grenola 1N	17.14	Syracuse 2W	.82
Kentucky	Pikeville	90	14+	Vanceburg Dam 32	23	3	La Grange 2NNW	10.67	London FAA Airport	2.31
Louisiana	Woodworth State For.	97	19	Winnsboro	39	28	New Iberia 5NW	12.68	Koran	1.18
Maine	Sanford 2NNW	92	14	Squa Pan Dam	18	6	Bar Harbor	11.00	Upper Dam	2.07
Maryland	Baltimore WB Airport	90	9	Oakland 1SE	24	5	Snow Hill	7.33	2 Stations	1.80
Massachusetts	3 Stations	90	15+	2 Stations	24	6+	Edgartown	6.98	Lawrence	2.31
Michigan	Boyer Falls St. Nur.	88	13	do	17	10+	Bergland Dam	4.29	Montague	.69
Minnesota	Redwood Falls FAA AP	93	31	Bigfork	16	2	St. Peter 2SW	7.30	Warroad	.40
Mississippi	Moorehead	95	31	Edinburg	35	28	Biloxi City	9.45	Shuqualak	.40
Missouri	3 Stations	92	31	Berryman 6NW	22	2	Anderson	16.07	Mercer 6NW	1.99
Montana	2 Stations	95	30+	2 Stations	14	7+	Fortine 1N	6.67	Medicine Lake 3SE	.47
Nebraska	Beaver City	94	30	Walthill	20	2	Cambridge	10.31	Newport	2.29
Nevada	North Las Vegas Doxarm	100	25+	3 Stations	9	5	Contact	3.04	5 Stations	.00
New Hampshire	Blackwater Dam	93	15	Grafton	19	31	Northwood	4.27	Lancaster	1.81
New Jersey	New Monmouth	89	15	Layton 3NW	24	1	Sussex	5.44	Millville FAA Airport	1.68
New Mexico	3 Stations	102	31+	Gascon	5	7	Lake Maloya	2.56	31 Stations	.00
New York	2 Stations	90	16+	3 Stations	19	6+	Parkston	6.53	Lowville	1.95
North Carolina	5 Stations	89	17+	Banner Elk	23	27	Greenville 3S	9.62	Weaverville	1.90
North Dakota	Beulah	94	30	Belcourt Indian Res.	11	1	Amidon	3.56	Watford City	.46
Ohio	Chillicothe	89	14	3 Stations	23	4+	Chile Dam 34	7.49	La Rue	1.02
Oklahoma	Hollis	101	12	do	31	2	Vinita 3NNE	15.52	Kenton	.33
Oregon	2 Stations	96	25	Grizzly	12	5	Gold Beach RS	9.18	Alvord Ranch	T
Pennsylvania	3 Stations	89	15+	Clermont 4NW	18	5	Hop Bottom 2SE	5.33	Hanover	1.57
Puerto Rico	do	95	31+	Guineo Reservoir	58	■	Rio Blanco Lower	11.51	Utuaedo	.30
Rhode Island	Greenville	84	14	Kingston	28	6	Kingston	5.83	Woonsocket	4.16
South Carolina	Ridgeland 2SE	92	19+	Caesars Head	31	27	Georgetown Marine Docks	8.24	Gaston Shoals	2.43
South Dakota	2 Stations	94	10	La Delle 7NE	15	1	Wessington Springs	6.66	Lead	.63
Tennessee	4 Stations	90	31	Mountain City 2	25	3	2 Stations	7.04	Boone Dam	1.90
Texas	Presidio	111	12	Vega	32	6	Sterling City	7.63	Several Stations	.00
Utah	4 Stations	94	25	Silver Lake Brighton	8	5	Cove Fort	2.20	Navajo Mountain	T
Vermont	Bellows Falls	92	15	West Burke	19	31	Enosburg Falls	5.08	Union Village Dam	1.74
Virginia	Glen Lyn	90	9	Monterey	20	4	Holland 1E	8.38	Bedford	1.73
Washington	2 Stations	95	26+	2 Stations	20	15+	Palmer 3SE	8.03	2 Stations	.27
West Virginia	Williamson	92	15	do	23	4+	Alpena 1NW	6.80	Salem Patterson L Fk	1.58
Wisconsin	Marshfield Exp Farm	90	13	Gordon 2ESE	16	4	Solon Springs	6.79	Brillion	.70
Wyoming	3 Stations	92	27+	2 Stations	12	6	Phillips	6.11	Wamsutter 1N	.29

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

## ENGLISH UNITS

MAY 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

MAY 1961

State and station	Pressure				Temperature				Precipitation				Wind			No. of days exceeds or equals to (unless noted)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	Station Q	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal	Date	Lowest	Date	Max 90° F or above	Min 37° F or below	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	0.1 inch or more	With thunderstorm		Snow, sleet on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

MAY 1961

State and Station	Elevation ground	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		Station O	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average		Departure from normal		Highest		Lowest		Date		No. of days		Average relative humidity					Total		Snow, Sleet		No. of days		Precipitation		Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
				F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No of days sunrise to sunset	Sky cover (tenths)														
		Station	Sea level	Temperature						Precipitation				Wind																		
				Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	No of days		Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet on ground	Speed	Direction																
										Date	Max. 90 F. or above								Min. 32 F. or below													
																				Average dew point	Average relative humidity											
																						Total	Departure from normal									
																								In.	In.	In.						
																											M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.			
																														Prevailing direction	Fastest mile	Date
Possible sunshine	(sunrise to sunset)																															

MICHIGAN	627	994.6	1018.1	63	41	52.3	-1.9	82	13	27	27	0	4	35	54		W	27\*	SW	25+	16	3	12	4.5		
MUSKOGEE	721	994.6	1017.5	58	36	47.0	-1.9	82	13	23	10	0	9	35	66		WNW	32\*	NW	9	8	15	6.3	5.5		
MINNESOTA																										
DULUTH	1408	976.3	1018.3	62	38	49.8	0.1	82	31	26	2	0	8	34	60		E		NW	14	12	7	12	5.1	67	
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	1179	977.0	1018.6	64	37	50.4	-0.5	83	30+	25	0	10	33	56			N	25\*	NW	8	12	10	9	4.9		
ST JOSEPH	830	983.1	1017.5	67	43	54.7	-3.8	90	12	24	2	1	3	40	60			N	40	5	11	13	5.2	71		
MINNEAPOLIS	1297	969.2	1017.2	66	42	54.1	1.94	85	12	25	1	4	41	64			N	40	5	11	12	6	13	5.4		
ROCHESTER	1034	979.3	1017.7	66	41	53.5	-1.7	90	31	24	1	1	5	36	57			N	40	5	12	6	13	5.3		
ST CLOUD																										
MISSISSIPPI																										
JACKSON	305	1004.8	1016.8	82	59	70.4	-1.9	90	31	43	28	1	0	58	66			S		NW	8	9	13	9	5.0	68
MERIDIAN	292	1003.4	1017.5	82	56	69.3	-2.0	90	31+	42	28	2	0	59	73			SSW	21	NW	25	11	10	5.3	70	
VERMILION	234	1007.8	1017.5	80	62	70.9	-1.86	89	19	47	27	0	0					SE	25	NW	26+	13	7	11	5.0	
MISSOURI																										
COLUMBIA	778	987.5	1016.2	70	50	60.2	-3.4	88	13	33	2	0	0	47	65			SSE	47	NW	25	6	9	16	6.4	55
KANSAS CITY	742	981.0	1016.0	70	51	60.6	-4.9	87	31	34	2	0	0	48	65			ENE	43	SW	14	9	6	16	6.4	55
ST JOSEPH	809	981.0	1017.5	71	50	60.4	-4.1	89	31	30	2	0	1	45	63			S	44\*	NW	7	9	13	6.3	59	
ST LOUIS	335	996.6	1017.5	71	53	58.3	-7.1	88	31	32	2	0	1					SSE	46	SE	14	8	9	14	6.2	
ST LOUIS RFC	1283	968.8	1016.3	72	50	61.1	-2.5	89	31	42	26+	0	1	51	71			SSE	42	SW	14	8	8	15	6.5	47
SPRINGFIELD																										
MONTANA																										
BILLINGS	3567	989.6	1012.7	68	45	56.6	0.6	87	29	35	8+	0	0	40	60			NE	58	NW	10	5	11	15	6.5	57
GLASGOW	2277	940.1	1014.2	69	44	56.4	0.9	90	29	25	1	1	2	38	56						10	6	7	18	6.8	53
GREAT FALLS	3662	886.9	1013.1	67	43	56.8	1.0	86	26	30	6	0	2	37	57			SW	41	NW	10	7	8	16	6.4	
HAVRE U	2581	924.8	1013.5	69	43	56.2	0.5	93	29	29	8+	1	2					SW	36	NW	10+	9	7	15	6.3	66
HELENA	3893	872.0	1013.4	66	41	54.7	1.4	86	26	28	3	0	5	36	56			W	36	NW	10	6	11	14	6.5	60
KALISPELL	2965	910.3	1013.5	64	41	52.4	0.0	80	25	32	3	1	0					W	37	NW	10	5	11	16	6.7	
MILES CITY	2629	930.2	1014.1	70	47	58.2	1.1	87	28	34	8	1	0	43	63			SE	35\*	NW	10	7	18	16	6.9	
MISSOULA	3200	901.1	1015.6	65	37	51.1	-2.5	86	25	26	3	0	10	41	72			NW	35	SW	26	5	11	15	6.6	56
NEBRASKA																										
GRAND ISLAND	1842	948.9	1014.8	68	47	57.7	-3.4	88	30+	28	2	0	1	46	69			ESE	46	SE	11	7	9	15	6.3	
LINCOLN U	1150	959.4	1014.9	69	49	59.4	-3.1	89	28	31	2	0	1					SE			10	7	10	14	5.8	62
NORFOLK	1544	959.4	1014.9	68	47	57.3	-1.8	85	31	26	2	0	2	42	59						11	7	14	6.6	47	
NORTH PLATTE	2779	915.0	1013.4	66	45	55.2	-2.3	87	30+	33	9+	0	0	44	69			SE	61	NW	31	7	7	17	7.0	47
OMAHA	975	975.6	1015.9	71	50	60.1	-2.6	88	31	31	2	0	1	44	61			SSE	42	E	30	7	10	14	6.5	56
OMAHA N OMAHA AP	1323	967.5	1013.3	69	48	58.5	-1.8	85	31	31	2	0	2	44	66						5	10	16	6.7		
SCOTTSDUFF	3950	877.8	1013.3	67	42	54.7	-1.5	89	10	31	6	0	2					ESE	44\*	NNE	13	6	9	16	6.7	
VALENTINE	2587	923.8	1013.3	66	44	54.8	-2.2	92	10	28	2	1	3	70	70			SE	42	NE	13	7	6	18	6.8	47
NEVADA																										
ELKO	5075	842.2	1011.7	70	36	52.5	-0.5	86	25	15	5	0	11	25	36			SW	25\*	S	19	8	13	10	5.8	81
ELY	6257	806.6	1011.3	67	34	50.2	-1.5	79	25	15	5	0	14	22	39			SE	31	SE	31	7	10	14	5.9	92
LAS VEGAS	2162	943.8	1008.3	87	58	72.9	-1.2	96	25+	49	8	13	0	25	19			SSW	32\*	NW	12+	23	4	4	2.6	92
RENO	4404	860.5	1013.6	71	36	53.4	-1.9	85	25	24	13	0	10	31	45			WNW	38	W	1	13	11	7	4.8	76
WINNEUECCA	4299	866.2	1013.9	71	35	52.9	-3.0	90	25	16	5	1	12	29	44			W	47	W	1	18	11	10	5.5	70
NEW HAMPSHIRE																										
CONCORD	339	1005.1	1016.0	66	41	53.2	-1.6	91	14	26	6	2	7	40	65			NW	25	W	28	6	7	18	6.9	50
MT WASHINGTON OBS	6262	804.4	1016.0	37	26	31.5	-3.8	57	13+	8	5	0	23	86	86			W	112Y	W	3	4	8	19	7.3	35
NEW JERSEY																										
ATLANTIC CITY	58	1014.8	1017.6	69	49	59.2	-1.0	93	8	37	4	0	0	47	69			S	29	NW	27	6	10	15	6.9	51
ATLANTIC CITY U	82	949.4	1017.6	62	49	59.2	-1.0	92	34	33	2	0	0								29	7	17	7.0	50	
NEWARK	31	1015.7	1017.1	69	50	59.7	-1.7	93	8	37	28+	0	0	45	61			NW	27\*	NW	31+	7	7	17	7.0	
TRENTON U	56	1009.4	1017.1	69	49	59.1	-2.7	85	9	41	27+	0	0					NW	33	NW	26	6	9	16	6.8	50

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State and Station	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
	Elevation (ground)	Station Ø	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days 0.1 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Direction	Clear, 0.3	Partly cloudy, 4.7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover (tenths (sunrise to sunset))																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
				Maximum	Minimum																			Total	Maximum depth on ground																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
																										No. of days Max. 90° F. or above	No. of days Min. 32° F. or below	Average relative humidity	Total	In.	in.	In.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

MAY 1961

State and Station	Pressure				Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days		Possible sunshine (Sunrise to sunset)													
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours		No. of days	Snow	Sleet	Fastest mile	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10		
PACIFIC AREA																																
CANTON ISLAND	9	1008.5		Mb	89	79	84.1	-0.1	91	26+	76	23	15	0	76	81	2.80	-0.06	0.73	16	0	0	0	0	ENE	26*	ENE	23+	2	11	18	7.7
ENIETOK	13	1009.8			86	78	82.1		88	36+	74	16	0	0	76	80	7.18		1.70	20	0	0	0	0	20.2			12	1	18	6.5	
JOHNSON	83	1014.2			83	74	78.6	0.4	87	4+	72	25+	0	0	72	77	0.40	5.99	3.99	26	0	0	0	0	18.6	37	E	12	0	31	9.8	
KOROP R	94	1006.1			88	76	81.7		90	31+	73	19	0	0	76	88	20.14		2.70	27	1	0	0	0	16.3	ENE	28	0	6	25	8.6	
KWAIJALEIN	8	1009.8			86	77	81.1		88	9	73	31+	0	0	76	84	13.71		1.78	26	0	0	0	0	16.3	ENE	28	2	2	27	9.1	
MAJUPO	10	1010.2			86	78	81.5		88	17	74	28+	0	0	76	82	8.34		2.70	26	0	0	0	0	16.3	ENE	28	2	2	27	9.1	
MAJURO	123	1004.4			86	74	80.2	-1.3	90	20	71	26	1	0	76	87	22.21	2.55	3.04	29	1	0	0	0	5.7	NE	22	15	0	1	30	9.4
PONAPU P	361				86	74	80.3		87	20+	68	21	0	0	76	87	22.21	1.33	1.04	24	1	0	0	0	8.8	ENE	24	8	0	31	9.4	
TAKUAC GUAM R	5	1008.8			86	77	81.6	0.7	89	1	74	11+	0	0	77	86	22.36	9.46	3.04	29	1	0	0	0	5.9	NE	23	0	0	31	9.6	
TRUK MOEN ISLAND	11	1015.9			84	74	79.2	-0.8	86	31+	70	13+	0	0	77	75	18.08	-1.81	0.23	7	0	0	0	0	17.5	ENE	29*	ENE	11+	14	9	5.0
WAKE ISLAND	55	1006.4			86	76	81.2	-1.1	89	31+	73	22	0	0	77	86	18.08	8.93	3.50	28	0	0	0	0	9.3	NE	27	SE	21+	0	31	9.9
PENNSYLVANIA																																
ALLENTOWN	376	1003.2			68	47	57.6	-2.9	82	23+	36	4	0	0	46	68	2.36	-1.61	0.67	15	4	0	0	0	11.3	NW	46*	N	3	8	5	6.9
ERIE	732	990.8			63	44	53.6	-1.5	82	15	32	2	0	1	43	69	2.05	-1.34	0.48	10	4	0	0	0	12.2	WSW	30*	S	13	7	8	9.6
HARRISBURG	335	1003.5			69	50	59.1	-3.5	86	9	39	5	0	0	44	62	2.03	-1.67	0.57	14	5	0	0	0	8.8	NW	33	W	3	9	16	7.4
PHILADELPHIA	35	1012.5			70	52	60.6	-2.7	84	9	37	27	0	0	47	67	3.58	-0.20	1.26	13	5	0	0	0	9.5	WSW	30	NW	3	6	9	6.9
PITTSBURGH U	1151	987.6			67	44	55.2	-2.6	83	15	32	5+	0	2	43	64	2.80	-0.37	0.71	13	7	0	0	0	9.5	WSW	35*	S	8	3	5	7.6
PITTSBURGH U	749	1004.9			68	48	57.8	-4.8	84	19	37	4	0	0	43	64	2.87	-0.32	0.82	12	5	0	0	0	11.6	NW	45	SW	9	5	10	6.8
READING U	266	1004.9			70	50	60.0	-2.5	84	9	39	4	0	0	42	62	3.58	-0.31	1.55	12	5	0	0	0	10.3	NNW	27	NW	3+	3	10	7.4
SCRANTON	940	982.8			67	46	56.1	-2.8	82	15+	35	5+	0	0	42	62	3.20	-0.81	1.42	13	3	0	0	0	10.3	NNW	27	NW	3+	3	9	7.6
WILLIAMSPORT	527	998.0			68	45	56.7	-3.5	82	25	34	5	0	0	42	62	2.94	-1.37	0.76	17	0	0	0	0	10.3	NNW	27	NW	3+	3	9	7.6
RHODE ISLAND																																
BLOCK ISLAND	110	1010.2			57	45	51.4	-2.8	65	25	37	31	0	0	44	69	5.38	2.42	2.35	12	1	0	0	0	12.1	S	35*	SW	3	6	8	7.1
PROVIDENCE	55	1016.3			64	46	55.2	-1.6	82	25	36	6+	0	0	44	69	5.21	2.19	2.00	12	1	0	0	0	12.1	S	35*	SW	3	4	11	7.0
SOUTH CAROLINA																																
CHARLESTON	41	1015.5			79	60	69.5	-1.9	88	16	45	28	0	0	61	79	5.23	1.47	1.83	9	7	0	0	0	8.0	S	35	N	27	4	16	6.3
CHARLESTON U	76	1004.6			76	64	70.1	-2.8	87	16	53	27	0	0	61	79	5.23	1.47	1.83	9	7	0	0	0	8.0	S	35	N	27	4	16	6.3
COLUMBIA	217	1004.6			80	57	68.8	-3.9	88	16+	41	28	0	0	57	69	2.98	-0.73	1.15	9	3	0	0	0	10.2	SSW	29	SSW	1	8	9	5.9
FLORENCE	146	1011.3			79	57	67.8	-2.5	89	16	44	28	0	0	57	71	5.35	-1.57	1.13	9	3	0	0	0	6.7	S	20*	N	27	8	16	6.2
GREENVILLE	1018	980.7			74	55	65.8	-2.7	87	8	43	27	0	0	52	67	2.60	-0.79	0.82	11	4	0	0	0	7.7	NE	32	N	27	9	8	6.2
SPARTANBURG	801	987.8			75	55	64.8	-4.0	84	16+	41	27	0	0	51	66	3.11	-0.34	1.16	10	3	0	0	0	6.0	N	21*	SW	8+	11	6	6.1
SOUTH DAKOTA																																
HURON	1282	969.2			66	42	54.2	-3.8	87	10	17	1	0	5	43	70	4.36	2.11	1.73	11	6	0	0	0	12.9	SSE	49	NE	14	6	19	7.0
RAPID CITY	3165	901.1			67	44	55.8	-1.1	90	10	33	4+	1	0	39	59	1.89	-1.76	0.51	7	0	0	0	0	12.3	SE	38	N	14	8	6	6.9
STIOUX FALLS	1420	964.4			66	44	55.0	-3.1	86	31	25	2+	0	3	40	61	4.67	1.29	1.30	12	5	0	0	0	12.5	SE	31*	NNW	15	5	10	6.9
TENNESSEE																																
BRISTOL	1519	963.2			73	49	61.0	-3.2	83	14	35	3	0	0	49	68	2.31	-1.13	0.60	10	5	0	0	0	7.0	NNW	25*	NW	9	7	10	6.4
CHATTANOOGA	670	990.0			77	54	65.8	-1.9	88	31	39	3	0	0	54	69	5.46	1.30	1.61	10	8	0	0	0	7.7	S	29	S	8	7	11	6.7
KNOXVILLE	950	982.6			73	51	62.1	-3.5	82	31	39	27+	0	0	51	69	4.18	0.60	1.43	9	4	0	0	0	8.4	NE	33	SW	8	6	17	6.8
MEMPHIS	263	1002.3			77	57	66.7	-3.4	88	31	41	27	0	0	55	66	4.40	0.48	1.43	8	6	0	0	0	9.6	S	34	N	26	8	11	5.9
MEMPHIS U	571	993.5			76	52	67.3	-3.2	89	31	44	27	0	0	52	67	3.95	0.30	1.46	8	0	0	0	0	7.8	S	34	N	26	8	11	5.9
NASHVILLE	577	993.5			75	52	63.6	-3.4	86	31	44	27	0	0	52	67	4.39	0.30	1.46	8	0	0	0	0	7.8	S	34	N	26	8	11	5.9
OAK RIDGE	905	984.2			74	52	62.7	-3.9	85	31	35	3	0	0	52	67	4.39	0.31	1.44	10	4	0	0	0	7.8	S	39	SW	8	7	17	6.4
TEXAS																																
ABILENE	1759	952.3			87	62	74.2	-2.5	97	12	46	9	13	0	55	56	1.39	-2.39	0.74	5	7	0	0	0	12.3	SSE	33	S	16+	10	11	5.1
AMARILLO	3607	887.2			82	53	67.3	-1.5	98	12	38	2	0	0	43	48	3.60	0.39	2.12	3	2	0	0	0	16.8	S	35	S	4	13	7	4.6
AUSTIN	615	992.2			87	65	76.3	-1.1	95	22	51	20	11	0	61	65	1.93	-2.34	0.40	3	2	0	0	0	12.1	SSE	36	S	4	10	13	6.0
BROWNSVILLE	16	1010.8			88	71	79.7	-0.8	92	15+	53	10	4	0	70	76	0.97	-2.62	0.47	0	1	0	0	0	14.1	SE	34	SE	4	8	19	4.8
CORPUS CHRISTI	43	1012.9			87	71	78.7	-1.3	91	25+	53	10	4	0	68	72	T	-3.41	T	0	2	0	0	0	12.3	SE	32	SE	4	5	16	6.1
DALLAS	481	996.3			83	64	73.3	-0.4	92	21	58	9	4	0	60	65	1.31	-3.66	0.74	6	4	0	0	0	13.8	S	43	W	8	11	8	5.4
DEL RIO U	957	984.2			90	69	79.5	-0.4	98	24	58	10+	18	0	59	66	0.49	-1.98	0.24	4	3	0	0	0	10.6	WSW	56	SW	7	17	9	3.5
EL PASO	3918	884.2			90	59	74.1	-0.5	99	31+	49	15+	20	0	26	21	T	-0.41	T	0	0	0	0	10.6	WSW	56	SW	7	17	9	3.5	
FORT WORTH	544	993.9			83	63	73.1	-2.2	93	21	49	27+	6	0	59	66	1.06	-3.86	0.50	4	5	0	0	0	14.4	S	44*	W	8	9	10	5.7

See footnotes at end of table

## ENGLISH UNITS

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Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U Indicates Urban. R indicates Rural, sites.  
 \* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.  
 † Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

† Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

MAY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Station O	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours		No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
M.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	°	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	M.p.s.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

MAY 1961

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Departure from normal		Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min 0 °C or lower	Average relative humidity	Precipitation			Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
						Average	C.								C.						No. of days	25 mm. or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	Total	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

MAY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					No of days			Precipitation				Wind			No of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Departure from normal		Highest	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min 0 °C or lower	Average relative humidity	Precipitation		Snow, Sleet				Wind																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
				Average	Minimum	Average	Minimum	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours							No of days	Maximum depth on ground					Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
M	W	Mb	Mb	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C

See footnotes at end of table

## MAY 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

MAY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				No. of days				Precipitation				Wind			No of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Station O	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal		Highest	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2° or above	Min 0° C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.					Mm.	T	T	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.

See footnotes at end of table

## METRIC UNITS

MAY 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

MAY 1961

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature					Precipitation					Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average from normal		Departure from normal		No. of days		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)																			
				C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	Mm.	In.	Mm.	In.	M.p.s.	Direction																		
																Date	Time	Date	Time	Date	Time	Date	Time										
																								Max 32° F or above	Min. 0° C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction
VERMONT	101	1000.5	1015.4	17.2	3.9	10.6	31.1	15	-3.9	31+	0	10	5.6	72	67	-	7	19	16	3	1	0	3.7	10.7	NW	29	4	10	17	7.2	47	Possible sunshine	
BURLINGTON	289	993.1	1018.4	22.2	10.0	16.2	28.9	8	3.9	28	0	0	11.7	70	78	-	1	24	12	6	0	0	3.8	13.4	S	25	10	10	11	5.6	67		
LYNCHBURG	49	1012.3	1018.7	24.4	10.6	17.6	30.6	8	3.9	28	0	0	10.0	65	123	30	28	11	7	0	0	0	3.9	11.6	NW	29+	8	13	10	5.7	66		
RICHMOND	358	975.8	1018.1	22.8	10.0	16.4	30.0	8	2.2	3	0	0	7.2	60	52	-	40	23	12	6	0	0	4.2	NW	N	29+	9	14	14	6.0	62		
ROANOKE																																	
WASHINGTON																																	
OLYMPIA	58	1009.8	1017.0	17.8	5.0	11.4	30.0	19	-1.1	11	0	2	7.2	77	74	32	17	15	0	0	0	0	2.8	SW	WSW	1	4	9	18	7.4	47		
SEATTLE TACOMA	122	1002.7	1016.9	16.7	7.2	12.1	29.4	19	3.3	11+	0	0	8.3	73	78	36	20	14	2	0	0	0	3.2	S	SW	20	5	7	19	7.1	47		
SEATTLE U	4	1015.7	1016.8																														
SPOKANE	718	945.8	1014.9	17.8	5.6	13.7	31.1	19	6.1	11+	0	0	5.0	69	45	19	14	13	1	0	0	0	3.6	SSW	SW	10	4	9	18	6.9	45		
STAMPEDE PASS R	1206	878.8	1018.1	8.9	2.2	5.4	21.1	25	-3.3	4	0	0	10	83	94	-	26	15	23	2	203	2362	0	0	0	1	4	5	22	7.9	53		
TATTOOSH ISLAND	31	1014.2	1017.2	12.8	7.8	10.4	18.3	19	2.8	3	0	0	7.8	83	90	6	25	12	0	0	0	0	5.1	W	WSW	1	5	11	22	8.2	32		
WALLA WALLA U	289	978.7	1014.6	21.1	9.4	15.2	32.2	25	3.9	4	1	0	4	56	40	8	15	10	3	0	0	0	2.6	WNW	W	1	2	11	15	6.7	56		
YAKIMA	323	976.3	1015.2	21.1	5.6	13.3	32.2	25	-1.7	6	1	4	3.9	56	24	12	12	15	9	3	1	0	3.8	NW	SW	5	25	6	13	12	6.1		
WEST INDIES																																	
SAN JUAN P.R. U	14			30.0	23.3	26.6	33.3	24	21.7	16+	5	0	21.1	76	45	-122	8	16	0	0	0	0	2.6	ENE	E	26	1	25	5	5.9	62		
SWAN ISLAND	10	1014.6	1017.5	31.1	25.0	27.8	32.8	20+	23.3	20+	3	0																					
WEST VIRGINIA																																	
CHARLESTON	290	982.6	1018.4	22.2	8.3	15.2	31.1	14+	0.6	3	0	0	7.8	65	107	11	28	12	6	0	0	0	2.9	SW	WNW	15	6	5	20	7.1			
HUNTINGTON U	173			22.8	8.9	15.8	32.2	14	2.2	27+	1	0			99	2	28	12	4	0	0	0	2.6		W	8							
PARKERSBURG U	187			22.2	8.3	15.3	31.7	14	2.8	4+	0	0			86	-	3	30	12	4	0	0											
WISCONSIN																																	
GREEN BAY	210	994.9	1018.1	18.9	4.4	11.6	30.0	13	-2.8	1	0	5	2.8	60	36	-28	14	10	2	1	0	0	5.5	SW	N	15+	13	10	8	4.8	64		
MADROSSE	197	982.6	1017.2	19.6	5.2	12.9	30.6	13+	-3.0	2	0	1	3.6	61	70	-53	22	19	2	0	0	0	5.7	SSW	WSW	14	13	10	8	4.8	64		
MILWAUKEE	204	993.2	1018.8	16.7	4.4	10.4	26.7	13	-2.8	1	0	5	4.4	66	32	-44	8	8	2	0	0	0	5.1	NNE	N	25	13	6	10	4.5	66		
WYOMING																																	
CASPER	1621	835.8	1011.5	19.4	5.0	12.4	29.4	10	-1.7	7	0	3	1.7	56	18	-41	13	7	7	0	0	0	5.8	NNE	SW	10	5	14	12	6.3	43		
CHEYENNE	1869	810.7	1012.5	17.8	5.0	11.6	27.8	11+	-1.1	6	0	3	3.9	68	74	12	34	14	9	292	229	6.3	16.1	N	14	1	9	21	7.6	43			
LANDER	1496	833.4	1012.1	19.4	5.0	12.1	28.9	10	-1.1	8	0	2	1.7	56	56	-	9	25	14	6	0	0	3.2	SWW	SW	6	4	17	10	6.3	68		
SHERIDAN	1202	883.5	1010.1	18.9	5.0	12.1	31.1	10	-3.3	8	0	3	5.0	65	75	8	36	6	5	0	0	0	3.7	NW	NW	10	6	14	11	6.1	56		

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

MAY 1961

State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season		
	This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month
ALABAMA				IDAHO (Cont'd.)				NEBRASKA (Cont'd.)				SOUTH CAROLINA			
Birmingham	48	2821	2780	Lewiston	234	5142	5415	Lincoln (U)	211	5685	5833	Charleston (U)	5	1931	1769
Huntsville	65	3271		Pocatello	311	6523	6840	Norfolk	237	6652	7005	Charleston	11	2258	1973
Mobile	7	1767	1612	ILLINOIS				North Platte	314	6426	6487	Columbia	15	2750	2435
Montgomery	28	2466	2137	Cairo (U)	81	4005	3756	Omaha	188	5846	6128	Florence	25	2718	2507
ALASKA				Chicago (Midway)	265	5964	6252	Omaha N. Omaha AP	225	6287		Greenville	56	3175	3060
Anchorage	526	9967	10450	Chicago (O'Hare)	332	6492		Scottsbluff	329	6607	6760	Spokane	64	3343	3044
Annette	424	6162	6775	Moline	242	6337	6319	Valentine	335	6917	6992	SOUTH DAKOTA			
Barrow	1341	20279	19061	Peoria	277	6311	6046	NEVADA				Burlington	341	8207	7822
Barter Island	1301	19654		Rockford	288	6712		Elko	381	6871	7152	Pierre	318	7098	
Bethel	666	12875	12508	Springfield	227	5647	5661	Ely	454	7066	7243	Rapid City	314	6478	7387
Cold Bay	724	9155	9108	INDIANA				Las Vegas	5	2381	2425	Sioux Falls	321	7476	7768
Cordova	624	8679	9144	Evansville	149	4680	4354	Leno	352	5708	5871	TENNESSEE			
Fairbanks	481	13829	13965	Ft. Wayne	281	6283	6234	Tonopah	272	5317	5722	Bristol	57	3643	3384
Juneau	538	7889	8546	Indianapolis	268	5904	5581	Winnemucca	369	6173	6358	Knoxville	112	3886	3590
King Salmon	620	10978	10821	South Bend	342	6468	6462	NEW HAMPSHIRE				Memphis (U)	59	3195	3006
Kotzebue	919	14968	15500	IOWA				Concord	383	7608	7530	Memphis	70	3394	3137
McGrath	537	13942	14107	Burlington	231	6007	6067	Mt. Washington	1033	13695		Nashville	98	3893	3513
Nome	808	13316	13510	Des Moines	221	6302	6401	Obs. (R)				Oak Ridge (U)	105	3976	4028
St. Paul	855	10563	10134	Dubuque	317	7130	7195	NEW JERSEY				TEXAS			
Shemya	825	8961		Sioux City	219	6604	6958	Atlantic City	198	5175		Abilene	10	2645	2657
Yakutat	589	8166	8889	Waterloo	296	7255	7081	Atlantic City (U)	290	5412	4717	Amarillo	54	4212	4345
ARIZONA				KANSAS				Newark	169	5209	5241	Austin	0	1797	1713
Flagstaff	495	6765	7313	Concordia (U)	195	5157	5303	Trenton (U)	201	5338	5057	Brownsville	0	727	0
Phoenix (U)	31	1018	1492	Dodge City	154	4832	5043	NEW MEXICO				Corpus Christi	0	1088	1011
Phoenix	11	1371	1698	Goodland	286	5830	6309	Albuquerque	65	4321	4389	Dallas	8	2327	2272
Prescott	134	4137	4516	Topeka	197	5151	5194	Clayton	181	5149	5114	Del Rio (U)	0	1543	
Tucson	11	1674	1776	Wichita	129	4593	4564	Raton	243	6238	6330	El Paso	1	2821	2641
Winslow	87	4899	4694	KENTUCKY				Roswell	17	4080	3424	Ft. Worth	9	2455	2361
Yuma	0	598	951	Lexington	188	4922	4964	Silver City	63	3786		Galveston (U)	1	1281	1211
ARKANSAS				Louisville	193	4966	4434	NEW YORK				Galveston	0	1316	1233
Ft. Smith	46	3369	3188	LOUISIANA				Albany	314	7196	6912	Houston (U)	0	1344	1276
Little Rock	44	3288	2982	Alexandria	23	2261		Binghamton	394	7500	7449	Laredo	0	1059	781
Texarkana	19	2573	2362	Baton Rouge	15	1864	1595	Buffalo	385	7135	6766	Lubbock	30	3679	3587
CALIFORNIA				Lake Charles	2	1582	1543	New York (U)	172	5105	5032	Midland	5	2788	2565
Bakersfield	33	2367	2115	New Orleans (U)	0	1187	1175	New York	202	5027	4979	Port Arthur	0	1552	1517
Bishop	122	3892	4184	New Orleans	2	1510	1317	(LaGuardia)	366	6966	6809	San Angelo	1	2346	2107
Blue Canyon	566	5176	5517	Shreveport	15	2253	2117	Rochester	360	6971	7010	San Antonio	0	1552	1579
Burbank	82	1185	1786	MAINE				Schenectady	360	6971	7010	Victoria	0	134	112
Eureka (U)	379	4336	4350	Caribou	540	9723	9972	Syracuse	317	6937	6483	Waco	0	2086	2025
Fresno	57	2756	2532	Greenville (U)	533	9572		NORTH CAROLINA				Wichita Falls	16	2940	3025
Long Beach	94	1445		Portland	427	7741	7564	Asheville (U)	169	4298	4067	UTAH			
Los Angeles (U)	61	859	1432	MARYLAND				Cape Batteras (R)	109	2819	2392	Milford	252	5957	6368
Los Angeles	122	1471	1959	Baltimore (U)	113	4436	4203	Charlotte	74	3484	3205	Salt Lake City	183	5432	5785
Mt. Shasta (R)	455	5372	5739	Baltimore	173	5122	4782	Greensboro	100	4113	3810	Wendover	169	5514	
Oakland	242	2910	3044	Frederick	222	5811	4854	Raleigh	83	3757	3369	VERMONT			
Point Arguello (R)	333	3450		MAGSACHUSETTS				Wilmington	29	2699	2323	Burlington	454	8498	7793
Red Bluff	90	2650	2546	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	338	6624		Winston-Salem	90	3907	3721	VIRGINIA			
Sacramento (U)	111	2595	2595	Boston	287	5938	5749	NORTH DAKOTA				Lynchburg	137	4487	4148
Sacramento	84	2653	2815	Bucksport	439	6098	5963	Devils Lake (U)	413	9278	9803	Norfolk	110	3713	3454
Sandberg (R)	402	4025	4187	Pittsfield	393	7731	7589	Fargo	375	8757	9173	Richmond	106	4216	3955
San Diego	103	1096	1531	Worcester	363	7203		Grand Forks CAA	380	9169		Roanoke	127	4409	4152
San Francisco (U)	277	3020	2889	MICHIGAN				Pembina	334	9364		WASHINGTON			
San Francisco	241	2912	3257	Alpena	508	8496	7938	Williston (U)	321	7883	8930	Olympia	380	5229	5318
San Jose (U)	180	2257	2364	Detroit (City AP)	295	6259	6344	OHIO				Seattle (U)	259	4073	4331
Santa Maria	319	2930	2782	Detroit (M. Wayne Co.)	299	6339	6414	Akron	351	6477	6153	Seattle	253	4386	4665
COLORADO				Detroit (Willow Run)	299	6339	6414	Cincinnati (U)	148	4576	4532	Seattle-Tacoma	315	4850	5120
Alamosa	407	8370	8456	Escanaba (U)	504	8144	8491	Cincinnati	196	5081	5172	Spokane	367	6400	6706
Colorado Springs	324	6288	6179	Flint	393	7120	7063	Cincinnati Obs.	194	5023	4857	Stamper Pass (R)	713	8724	8711
Denver	299	5969	6067	Grand Rapids	343	6695	6996	Cleveland	341	6527	5960	Tatoosh Island (R)	435	5257	5394
Grand Junction	127	5262	5773	Lansing	379	6982		Columbus (U)	227	5473	5255	Walla Walla	213	4684	
Pueblo	170	5368	5682	Marquette (U)	523	8151	8340	Dayton	259	5801	5558	Walla Walla (U)	187	4406	4810
CONNECTICUT				Muskegon	402	6832	6973	Mansfield	336	6412		Yakima	280	5707	5792
Bridgeport	296	5879	5858	S. Ste. Marie	554	8903	9251	Sandusky (U)	275	5974	5818	WEST VIRGINIA			
Hartford	292	6875	6108	MINNESOTA				Toledo	322	6573	6334	Charleston	201	4872	4409
Middletown	317	6828		Duluth	468	9138	9759	Youngstown	385	6643	6119	Huntington (U)	171	4598	4068
New Haven	311	6123	5974	Internat. Falls	446	9884	10429	OKLAHOMA				Parkersburg (U)	197	4890	4737
DELAWARE				Minneapolis	335	8118	7773	Oklahoma City	49	3551	3644	WISCONSIN			
Wilmington	203	5444	4904	Rochester	348	7947	8003	Tulsa	70	3602	3584	Green Bay	373	7744	8152
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				St. Cloud	376	8331	8787	OREGON				La Crosse	272	7195	7576
Washington (U)	126	4475	4258	MISSISSIPPI				Astoria	378	4655	4773	Madison	352	7380	7335
Washington	123	4635	4333	Jackson	37	2435	2202	Burns (U)	444	6652	6759	Milwaukee	434	7219	7096
FLORIDA				Meridian	41	2543	2333	Eugene	309	4421	4654	WYOMING			
Apalachicola (U)	1	1332	1307	Vicksburg (U)	30	2258	2000	Medford	289	4435	4478	Casper	331	6905	7492
Daytona Beach	0	968	868	MISSOURI				Pendleton	237	4837	5153	Cheyenne	377	6946	7389
Fort Myers	0	353	405	Columbia	184	4936	5099	Portland (U)	227	3792	4073	Lander	348	7431	8140
Jacksonville	0	84	77	Kansas City	179	4804	4880	Portland	261	4236	4539	Sheridan	351	6831	7742
Key West	0	84	77	St. Joseph	185	5348	5322	Roseburg	261	4066	4444				
Lakeland (U)	0	663	649	St. Louis (RFC)	137	4436	4462	Salem	334	3485	4483				
Miami	0	181	178	St. Louis	232	5045	4688	Sexton Summit (R)	593	5989	5947				
Miami Beach	0	113	123	Springfield	164	4620	4677	PENNSYLVANIA							
Orlando	0	645	650	MONTANA				Allentown	239	6244	5855				
Pensacola (U)	6	1477	1435	Billings	285	5933	6987	Erie	370	6485	6480				
Tallahassee	6	1599	1519	Butte	538	8604	9435	Harrisburg	204	5675	5244				
Tampa	0	616	674	Glasgow	294	7762	8577	Philadelphia (U)	148	4672	4523				
West Palm Beach	0	249	248	Great Falls	326	6375	7389	Philadelphia	214	5496	4866				
GEORGIA				Havre	297	7166	8088	Pittsburgh (U)	244	5368	5035				
Athens	56	3194	2800	Helena	354	7023	8053	Pittsburgh	311	6241	5869				
Atlanta	66	3092	2826	Kalispell	393	7565	7840	Reading (U)	178	5380	5049				
Augusta	17	2671	2138	Miles City	246	6713	7744	Scranton	293	6907	6012				
Columbus	24	2512	2396	Missoula	425	7616	7697	Williamsport	264	6523	5873				
Macon	23	2387	2049	NEBRASKA											
Rome	72	3615	3138	Grand Island	260	6024	6272								
Savannah	7	1991	1710												
Thomasville (U)	7	1545													



# STORM SUMMARY

MAY 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				± HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER				
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS									
Alabama										0	0	5	0	1	0	3	0													
Alaska *																														
Arizona *																														
Arkansas	14	5	6	33	6	0	0	5	4	0	5	5	5	0	0	3	0													
California						0	0	0	4	0	0	D4	D3	0	0	3	0													
Colorado	6	5	0	2	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	4	4	1	2	0	0													
Connecticut *																														
Delaware *																														
Florida	3	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	?					2	1	4	0													
Georgia	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	4	5	0	0	4	0																	
Hawaii *																														
Idaho *																														
Illinois	3	1	0	8	6	0	0	4	4	1	1	5	0	0	2	4	0									2	0	7	5	
Indiana	3	2	0	5	6					0	0	4	0	0	0	3	0									0	0	5	5	
Iowa	2	1	0	2	4					0	0	4	0	1	0	4	0													
Kansas	7	3		11	6			5	6		2	5				4	3													
Kentucky	2	1	0	3	6					0	0	5	4	1	1	3	3													
Louisiana	1	1	0	0	4					0	0	5	0																	
Maine	1	1	0	0	3					0	0	4	0													0	0	6	5	
Maryland						0	0	1	0	0	0	5	C																	
Massachusetts																														
Michigan										1	2	2															0	0	0	5
Minnesota	1	1	0	1	3																						0	0	3	0
Mississippi										0	0	5	C																	
Missouri	5	3	0	12	5																						0	0	5	5
Montana						0	0	3	5	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0													
Nebraska	6	2	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	5	0						0	0	5	0
Nevada								1																						
New Hampshire														0	0	4	0										0	0	0	5
New Jersey *																														
New Mexico	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	4	5					0	1	3	0													
New York	2	2	0	3	6																									
North Carolina	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	4	5	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0													
North Dakota *																														
Ohio	4	2	0	F	6					0	F	5	0																	
Oklahoma	42	10	17	59	6	0	0	6	6	1	1	5	0														0	0	6	5
Oregon *																														
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	3	3					0	5	5	2	0	0	3	0													
Puerto Rico *																														
Rhode Island *																														
South Carolina					0	0	0	5	0	1	3	0																		
South Dakota	2	2			4						1	2																		
Tennessee	1	1	0	0	5					0	6	?	0	0	2	4	0											4		
Texas	24	10	0	1	5	0	0	6	6	0	0	5	0	2	1	0	0										0	0	5	0
Utah								2			2																			
Vermont																														
U.S. Virgin Is. *																											0	0	0	5
Virginia										0	5																			
Washington									4	1	1	5	4		2	3														
West Virginia *																														
Wisconsin	1	1	0	0	4					0	0	5	0																	
Wyoming	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	3	3					1	0	0	0	0	0	5	C									

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

‡ Includes heavy sleet storm

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

C Crop Damage.

Includes crop damage.

F Few.

D Sandstorm damage.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

1 Less than \$50

2 \$50 to \$500

3 \$500 to \$5,000

4 \$5,000 to \$50,000

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000

7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000

8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000

9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

MAY 1961

The most extensive flooding since the record year of 1951 occurred on the lower portions of the Solomon, Saline, and Smoky Hill Rivers in Kansas as well as in the Marais des Cygnes Basin and in the upper Kansas River during May. Record stages were reached in the Marais des Cygnes Basin on Big Sugar Creek and on the Little Osage River in Kansas in the Missouri Basin and on the Big Muddy River in Illinois in the Upper Mississippi Basin. Near record stages were reached on other streams. Widespread flooding occurred in the Ohio Basin which was particularly destructive in the smaller tributaries. Crests along the Salt River in Kentucky were the highest in at least 20 years. Pigeon Creek in the Evansville, Ind., area was the highest since 1937. The worst floods in 24 years occurred at a number of points in the Wabash Basin in Indiana. At one or two points flood crests were within a few tenths of a foot of the alltime highest stages of record. Record flash flooding occurred in the Howard-Longton, Kans., area in the Arkansas Basin and produced widespread major flooding along the lower Verdigris with the second highest stages of record. Severe flooding occurred on tributary streams of the Ouachita in the Red Basin with record flooding on the Caddo River in Arkansas. Record high flooding occurred on the Kootenai River in Idaho during the latter part of May.

## ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Flooding occurred in the upper St. John and Aroostook River Valleys in Maine from the 11th to the 18th due to rapid snowmelt. Very warm and showery weather hastened the melting of the 2- to 3-foot snow cover. Heavy damage occurred in the town of Fort Kent which was inundated by 2 feet of water. Some pulpwood logs on the St. John River broke loose and were lost downstream. The second flood during the month occurred from the 27th to the 31st and affected the southeastern section of Maine, particularly the St. Croix, Machias, Narraguagus, and Dennys Rivers. The flooding was the result of 4 days of heavy rainfall (3 to over 7 inches). The floodwaters washed out many roads and closed highways, bridge, and rail traffic, temporarily isolating several communities. Thousands of cords of wood were lost downriver when log booms broke on the St. Croix and Machias Rivers. The Union Mills Bridge across the St. Croix River was damaged. Newspaper accounts placed damage of the second flood close to \$1 million.

Minor flooding occurred on the Neuse and Cape Fear Rivers from rainfall on the 10th and 11th. Stages of 2 to 3 feet above flood stage occurred on the upper and central Neuse from the 12th to the 17th, with near or slightly above bankfull stages on the lower portion from about the 17th through the 22d. The lower Cape Fear was 2 to 3 feet above flood stage from the 13th through the 15th.

The Edisto River at Givhans Ferry, S. C., flooded moderately the first part of the month from runoff during the latter part of April and again slightly beginning mid-month. Generally heavy rains on the 10th to 12th caused slight rises on the Yadkin, a moderate rise on the upper Pee Dee, and slight flooding downstream in the vicinity of Peedee, S. C. The high water on the Edisto continued a period of poor commercial and sport fishing along this stream and caused suspension of sand pit operations for a few days. The rise on the Pee Dee delayed construction

at Cheraw and movement of earth fill at Peedee, S. C.

Stages in the Savannah and the Ogeechee Rivers in Georgia continued to fall during May 1961, but still continued above flood stage in the lower reaches of the Savannah River through the middle of May. Monetary losses were incurred due to stoppage of work and the extra cost of feeding cattle and hogs, which ordinarily feed and stay in the swamps.

The Satilla River continued in flood at Atkinson, Ga., from April 7 to May 3. The river crested slightly over 6 feet above flood stage on April 23. Little, if any, flood damage occurred in the Atkinson area, as the flooded areas are sandy bottom land that is not cultivated.

## EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The Apalachicola River at Blountstown, Fla., continued in flood from April 2 to May 10. Crests during April were 4 feet higher than the crest of 17.5 feet on May 5. The rains of May created no significant river rises but rather slowed recessions practically to a stationary basis. Only minor damages occurred along the Apalachicola during April and May.

## MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. -- No damages resulted from the minor flooding which occurred on the Salt River at New London, Mo., from the 7th to the 11th.

Beginning on the 4th, a series of weather systems moved across central and southern Missouri and Illinois, producing frequent periods of general and intense shower and thundershower activity. From the 6th through the 8th, 24-hour totals at many stations ranged from more than 2 inches to around 5 inches. Six-day totals were quite variable over the area, but in general amounts were more than 5 inches with many local areas having 10 to 15 inches. The heaviest amounts were generally centered over the Big Muddy and Kaskaskia in Illinois and the Meramec in Missouri. At Murphysboro, Ill., the Big Muddy crested at 38.0 feet on the 12th, which was the highest stage of record. The previous high was 36.0 feet on January 28, 1949. At New Athens, Ill., the crest of 35.9 feet was the third highest of record, being exceeded on May 23, 1943, when the crest was 39.4 feet and on August 19, 1946, when the crest was 37.3. Floods of minor to moderate proportions were common on most major streams and their tributaries through central and southern Illinois. On the Mississippi damage was also largely confined to crops and some roads in the flood plain.

Missouri Basin. -- Flash flooding occurred on Allen Creek between Columbus and Park City, Mont., on the 24th due to heavy thundershowers. Precipitation ranged from 1 inch at Columbus to 2.5 inches over Allen Creek area. Debris from nearby hills clogged Allen Creek and nearby Cove Ditch, resulting in overflow and considerable land erosion. Highway No. 10 about 7 miles west of Park City was flooded for a short time during the afternoon. No structural damage was reported.

Flooding occurred on the lower portion of the Bad River at Ft. Pierre, S. Dak., on the 16th and 17th. This flood was due to heavy thunderstorms. There was no loss of human life, although some cattle were reported drowned. The James River rose to near bankfull at Ashton and Huron, S. Dak., but overflow was limited to old channels and very



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

MAY 1961

low ground. This rise was due to heavy rains from the 13th to the 17th ranging from 2.5 to 5 inches.

The most extensive flooding since the record year of 1951 occurred on the lower portions of the Solomon, Saline, and Smoky Hill Rivers in Kansas, as well as the Marais des Cygnes Basin and the upper Kansas River. Variable flooding, generally of light to moderate intensity, developed on the Little Blue River, parts of the Big Blue and Republican River Basins, the upper Solomon River, and tributary creeks of the Kansas River. Heavy tributary flooding developed on the lower Smoky Hill Basin, and record tributary flows occurred on School Creek near Harward on the outer portion of the West Fort Big Blue River. Record stages also were reached in the Marais des Cygnes Basin on Big Sugar Creek at Farlinville and on the Little Osage River at Fulton, Kans. Crests on the lower Solomon had been rarely exceeded, although they were 3 to 4 feet below the record stages of 1951. In the upper Solomon the crest of 32.96 feet at Beloit, Kans., on the 23d had been exceeded by over a foot in June 1957. At Glasco, Kans., the crest of 36.22 on the 25th (flood stage 22 feet) was 0.1 foot above the 1957 high water mark and some 4 feet below the record stage of 1951. On the lower Saline River at Tescott, Kans., the crest of 29.6 feet on the 25th (flood stage 25 feet) equalled that of 1915 and had been exceeded only in July 1951 by 0.5 foot. Upstream at Lincoln, Kans., a crest of 35.1 feet on the 23d (flood stage 30 feet) was some 4 feet below the record.

Heavy flooding on the Marais des Cygnes River increased downstream, with the crest at Trading Post, Kans., 30.75 feet on the 9th (flood stage 24 feet) being the third highest stage of record but exceeded by over 7 feet in 1951. Floods of record on Big Sugar Creek at Farlinville and the Little Osage River at Fulton, Kans., surpassed previous flows by about 0.5 foot. The crest on Pottawatomie Creek near Garnett, Kans., 31.2 feet on June 6 (flood stage 26 feet) had been exceeded only twice and was within a foot of the record stage of 1951. The Marmaton River at Ft. Scott, Kans., which crested at 44.2 feet on June 6 (flood stage 38 feet) was within 0.2 foot of the 1935 and 1958 levels and has been exceeded only 4 times since 1904. These floods were due to rainfall during the first week in May which was centered in the Marais des Cygnes and Marmaton River Basins and recurring rains from the 16th to the 23d centered from southern Nebraska to southeast Kansas. Precipitation totals during May ranged from near 8 inches on the Marais des Cygnes up to 11 inches in the Marmaton River Valley.

Minor to moderate flooding resulted on most major streams and their tributaries in Missouri during the first half of the month due to rainfall from the 4th to the 8th. Flood stages on the lower Missouri, while not of record proportions, caused considerable damage to crops and some roads in the flood plain. There was some road damage.

Ohio Basin. --Flooding on the upper Hocking River in Ohio was due to rainfall from the 6th to the 9th. Total rainfall during the 3-day period averaged about 3-1/4 inches in the upper portion and 2 inches in the lower. Sunday Creek, a tributary of Hocking River, overflowed into Chauncy, Ohio. Water was close to first floors of many homes. Main Street (Route 682) was closed and many homes were surrounded by water from Sunday Creek.

Basements were flooded. City playground and athletic field in Nelsonville, Ohio, were under water. At Door Run, just north of Nelsonville, water was about 18 inches from the edge of route 33. State route 671, between routes 50 and 327, route 349 at Lake Alma, and several other routes were closed. About 15 homes at Rockbridge, Ohio, were evacuated when the Hocking River overflowed its banks. At Athens, Ohio, water covered low-lying areas in the city, flooding many basements.

Scattered heavy showers on the 5th and 6th followed by heavy rain on the 7th and 8th caused Paint Creek and the lower Scioto River in Ohio to rise rapidly to above flood stage. Paint Creek continued in flood at Bourneville from the 7th to the 10th and the Scioto at Piketon from the 8th to the 12th. Fifty percent or more of the monthly rainfall totals were recorded on the 7th and 8th. The rivers dropped to normal low stages during the rest of the month. Flood damage was confined to further delay in use of bottom lands for crop production.

Heavy rainfall from the 5th to the 8th, with the heaviest amount occurring on the 7th, resulted in widespread flooding which was particularly destructive in smaller Ohio River tributaries. Moderate flooding occurred on the Little Miami, with the most extensive inundation occurring in the summer resort area in the immediate vicinity of Cincinnati. On the Great Miami, damage was confined to the inundation of lowland, mostly farm areas. Flooding on the Whitewater was minor and of the same nature. The Licking River was in flood from Cynthiana, Ky., to its mouth, with major flooding at Falmouth, Ky., where the crest was 9.4 feet above flood stage. Damage was more extensive with inundation of dwellings in addition to farmland, tobacco beds, etc. A few communities were isolated by flooded roads for several hours. Crests along the Salt River and its smaller tributaries were the highest in at least 20 years. Shepherdsville, Ky., was inundated and isolated for several days. Due to the flash nature of the rises many of the evacuations from flooded urban and rural areas were carried out by boat and Army helicopters operating from nearby Army facilities. Twelve of the 13 pumping stations of the Louisville flood system were placed in operation during the flood, many of them for the first time since the system was completed. A malfunction in one of the flood closures in the flood wall at Taylorsville, Ky., resulted in considerable flooding in that community, with agricultural pumps, etc., pressed into use to drain the town.

Rains along the Ohio Valley during the period from the 5th to the 9th averaged slightly over 8 inches; near 10 inches from Evansville, Ind., to Mt. Vernon as well as the lower Wabash and Little Wabash. Rains over the Green River watershed averaged slightly less than 3 inches. In the immediate Evansville, Ohio, area rainfall for the 4-day period was quite variable, ranging from 7 to 13.5 inches, with the heaviest rainfall to the northeast along Pigeon Creek where extensive flooding developed. Pigeon Creek runs along the north side of Evansville and empties into the Ohio River in the near downtown district. According to some, there was higher water in the creek this year than in the flood of 1937. Backwater from the Ohio normally causes flooding on the creek. In the immediate area along this creek over 100 families were evacuated with losses estimated around \$3 million. There has been

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

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only one other instance since the station was established in 1897 when there were heavier 4-day rains and that was early in October 1910. Extensive flooding of the creek occurred at that time disrupting all surface transportation. Railroad traffic was curtailed in 1910 but not in 1961.

The worst floods in 24 years occurred at a number of points in the Wabash Basin in Indiana during the month. At one or two points, flood crests were within a few tenths of a foot of the alltime highest stages of record. Major flooding occurred along the East Fork of the White River below Indianapolis, Ind., and along the lower Wabash and Embarrass. Much flooding occurred also along other portions of the Wabash and White Rivers. At Columbus, Ind., on the East Fork, some 200 residents were evacuated as the river rose to a crest of 15.1 feet on the 9th, equaling the high stage of January 1952. Downstream at Seymour, Ind., thousands of acres were overflowed and many roads were closed. At Bedford, Williams, and Shoals the river was the highest since 1937. Trinity Springs and Indian Springs were isolated by flood waters and Williams was accessible only by back roads. At Shoals some 40 families left their homes as the rising flood waters threatened them. On the White River, the crest at Spencer of 23.1 feet on the 9th was within a tenth of a foot of the record floods of 1933 and 1937 and some 50 families were evacuated as the rising waters surrounded their homes. Farther downstream at Elliston and Newberry, the river was the highest since 1950, while just downstream at Elliston and Newberry hundreds of volunteers and the National Guard battled to sandbag the levee protecting Elnora. The highest crests since 1950 continued to roll down the White past Edwardsport and Petersburg towards Hazleton where several hundred workers were battling to sandbag the levee protecting the town. Meanwhile, on the Embarrass in Illinois, a concentration of heavy rainfall had caused that stream to rise steadily toward one of the highest crests of record at Ste. Marie. The highest stage of record was reported at Carmi, Ill., in White County, on the Little Wabash with some 40 percent of the county being flooded at one time. A number of highways and many county roads were flooded. As a result of the high water a number of counties in southwestern Indiana and southeastern Illinois were declared a disaster area. There has been some loss of small grains, and many fields will have to be reworked as a result of the heavy rains.

The Ohio River continued moderately high during April due to previous heavy rain and snowmelt, with stages some 15 to 20 feet below flood stages and slowly falling for the first 4 days of May. The Ohio River in the Evansville, Ind., area and below was near bankfull in the beginning of the month. The Ohio had just started to fall in the reach above Evansville. The heavy rains from the 5th to the 9th caused tributary streams and the main stem to go above bankfull stage on the 8th and 9th in the reach from New Richmond, Ohio, (Dam 35) to Owensboro, Ky., (Dam 46). In the reach below, bankfull stage was reached generally between the 6th and 10th, except at Mt. Vernon, Ind., where the Ohio was out of its banks on the 1st. Flooding along the main stem was considered minor in the reach above Madison, Ind. In the reach downstream to Evansville, Ind., the crests were generally the highest since 1955 and since 1950 in the reach below.

Arkansas Basin.--Heavy rains fell over Arkansas River

tributary streams in southeastern Kansas during the first 8 to 9 days of the month. Another period of locally heavy rain was from the 20th to 22d of May. Rains up to 6 inches occurring the evening of the 5th over the Elk River, a Verdigris tributary, brought record flash flooding in the Howard-Longton, Kans., area and produced widespread major flooding along the lower Verdigris. Rather widespread flooding developed at this time along the Little Arkansas and Walnut Rivers, but overflow was confined generally to rural areas as protective works in and near major towns and cities were effective. Similar heavy rains on the 21st produced local flash flooding over the upper Neosho Basin, with crest at Council Grove, Kans., 8.4 feet over flood stage on the 22d. Protective works resulted in very little flooding within the city. Widespread lowland flooding occurred along the Neosho from Emporia, Kans., downstream from the 5th through the 11th and again from the 22d to the end of the month.

In Oklahoma, along the Verdigris River, the second highest stages on record were recorded at Lenapah, Okla., with 39.8 feet the crest, occurring May 8. At Claremore, Okla., the crest was 50.06 feet on May 11 (flood stage 38 feet). Flooding on the Verdigris caused serious breaching of temporary cofferdams at Oologah Reservoir, just above the mouth of the Caney River. Downstream at Inola, Okla., the last station on the Verdigris, the highest stage observed was 53.7 feet on May 11 (flood stage 41.5 feet). The crests recorded at Claremore and Inola, Okla., have been exceeded only by the flood of 1943. The Caney River, a Verdigris tributary, was above flood stage from the 8th through the 13th. The crest of 29.5 on the 10th at Romona, Okla., was the third highest of record. Overflow was also reported along the Little Caney at Copan, Okla., and Bird Creek, another tributary in the lower Verdigris Basin, exceeded flood stage by more than 7 feet in the Sperry, Okla., area on May 10.

Major flooding developed along the Chikaskia River in the Salt Fork of the Arkansas drainage as a result of excessive precipitation falling during the period, May 4 to 9. The Chikaskia at Blackwell, Okla., crested during the afternoon of May 6 at a stage of 31.9 feet or nearly 6 feet above flood stage. Minor overflow was noted along the Salt Fork at Tonkawa, Okla., above the mouth of the Chikaskia.

On the 19th flash floods on Big Cabin Creek spawned by intense rainfall in the Vinita, Okla., area routed 35 to 40 families from their homes for a few hours. Spring River, a tributary of the Grand above Pensacola Dam, rose nearly 10 feet above flood stage at Quapaw, Okla., during early morning of the 9th. These additional heavy rains over the Grand River watershed in Oklahoma, plus the contributing heavy flow from the Neosho River in southeastern Kansas, produced major flooding along the Grand River in Oklahoma.

Major flooding resulted on the Illinois River in early May and the river at Tahlequah, Okla., rose well above flood stage on the 8th with 21.45 feet the highest stage observed. Flood stage is 11 feet.

There were two periods in May when flooding was reported along the Poteau River. Light overflow occurred at Panama, Okla., on the 6th and 7th. Major flooding developed along the entire Poteau from the 18th through 21st. Overflow of 4 to 5 feet was recorded during the night of



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

MAY 1961

the 18th at Poteau, Okla., and the river crested 8.2 feet over flood stage at Panama, Okla., the afternoon of the 19th. An exceptionally heavy local flash flood occurred in Wister, Okla., along Mountain Creek in the Poteau drainage early in the morning of the 18th. A cloudburst which poured 5.5 inches of rain into the creek triggered the flood and a 4-foot wall of water swept through the town causing heavy damage but no deaths.

The main stem of the Arkansas River went above flood stage just below Wichita, Kans., near the mouth of the Ninnescah at Oxford, Kans., on May 5. The crest occurred on the 6th with about 2-foot overflow. As flooding progressed downstream overflow became more serious and at Arkansas City, Kans., the crest was nearly 6 feet above flood stage. Downstream at Ponca City, Okla., the Arkansas River crest was the second highest of record, due primarily to heavy local area runoff. Flooding extended downstream through Ralston, Okla., with the crest of 21.5 feet occurring during the evening of the 8th. Flood stage at Ralston is 16 feet. Flooding downstream in the Tulsa, Okla., area was limited mostly to rural areas. Minor local flash flooding was experienced in the city of Tulsa on the 8th. The only fatality reported during the entire flooding of May occurred during this flash flood in Tulsa. An infant was accidentally drowned when a basement apartment flooded. Major flooding occurred downstream from Tulsa past Webbers Falls, Okla., to Van Buren, Ark., where stages were generally 7 to 8 feet above flood stages during the period from the 8th through the 11th. Overflow continued in these areas until the 22d and there was minor flooding in the Van Buren area on the 6th and also from the 25th through the 27th.

Flooding along the Arkansas River in the State of Arkansas was quite light. Damage appeared to be confined mostly to agricultural losses, although there also was some damage to levees, roads, and bridges.

Red Basin. --Rains over the Little River on the 5th and 6th of May were heavy and totaled 4 to 8 inches. Light overflow of 2 to 3 feet was recorded at Horatio and Whitecliffs, Ark., on the 10th and 11th.

A period of severe thunderstorm activity, beginning on the 4th and continuing into the 8th, caused severe flooding on tributary streams in the Ouachita Basin. The Caddo River rose sharply on May 6 to a record alltime high at Glenwood, Ark., of 27.95 feet. The previous record stage was 27.0 feet registered March 30, 1945. Flood stage at Glenwood is 10 feet. A total of 10,900 acres were reported to have been inundated along the Caddo drainage. Crop and livestock damage was quite heavy. Minor lowland overflow developed along the Little Missouri River. Heavy rains over the Saline and Cossatot River drainages caused alltime record highs. Many roads and bridges were closed or destroyed and at least 200 cattle were drowned. The Ouachita River was above flood stage at Arkadelphia, Ark., on May 7, exceeding flood stage by 7 feet. Principal flood damage in this area was crop and livestock losses. Minor flooding occurred along the middle Ouachita in the vicinity of Camden, Ark.

Lower Mississippi Basin. --Heavy rains fell over the lower Mississippi Valley from May 5 to 9, the heaviest amounts being reported on the 7th, 8th, and 9th. Precipitation, as much as 7 to 7.5 inches, was recorded over the St. Francis drainage. The St. Francis went above flood stage during

the night of the 7th at Fisk, Mo., and was above flood stage for about 22 days. The crest of 24.8 feet recorded May 11 to 12 was the highest stage at Fisk, Mo., since February 1938 when a stage of 24.9 feet was reached. At St. Francis, Ark., the river was in flood for 24 days and the crest of 21.9 feet recorded on the 13th equaled the flood peak registered during the March 1958 flood. Considering the time of year, damage was relatively minor. Flood stage was not reached at Parkin or Madison, Ark. The Yazoo River at Yazoo City, Miss., was above flood stage the first 12 days of May and rose again to flood stage the last day of the month.

Flooding began along the lower Mississippi River at Caruthersville, Mo., on the 9th primarily as a result of heavy runoff from the lower Ohio and middle Mississippi flood. Fortunately, only moderate flow came out of the Tennessee and Cumberland Basins. At Caruthersville, Mo., flooding continued for 19 days and a peak of 41.3 feet (provisional) was recorded on May 18. This crest at Caruthersville has been exceeded in only two other years since the record began in 1930; 46.0 feet in 1937 and 41.7 feet in 1950. Downstream at Memphis, Tenn., the crest of 40.2 feet on May 22 has been exceeded since 1930 by the flood of 1950 (40.5 feet) and the 1937 flood (48.7 feet). In the Helena, Ark., reach, the crest reached 48.0 feet from the 23d through the 25th. Except in west Tennessee and in the backwater area of the lower St. Francis River, levees effectively protected the area having high stages. Although the highest stages since March 1950 were recorded on the Mississippi River below Natchez, Miss., and along the Atchafalaya, only 3 stations on the Mississippi--Red River Landing, La., on the 25th, Baton Rouge on the 26th, and Donaldsonville, La., on the 31st--went over the flood stage. Atchafalaya, La., on the Atchafalaya River went above flood stage on the 27th. On the last day of May, Red River Landing was 2.3 feet above flood stage, Baton Rouge 1.9 feet above flood stage, Donaldsonville bankfull, and Atchafalaya, La., 0.2 foot over flood stage. These stations were expected to rise only a few more tenths. The above flooding can be classified as very minor.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The Rio Grande flowed slightly above bankfull stage at Albuquerque, N. Mex., on May 4 through the 6th during the peak of the snowmelt season.

### PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Columbia Basin. --Subnormal temperatures continued through April until May 17 in all parts of the Columbia River Basin. Snow accumulation in the upper Columbia and Kootenai Basins of Canada actually showed a steady increase in water content from successive measurements made on April 1 through May 15. On May 18 temperatures suddenly began to rise and jumped into the high 70's. Succeeding days were progressively warmer and the snowmelt Columbia River freshet was officially on. The snow pack responded readily to the warm temperatures. Headwater streams rose sharply and main stem points experienced slight to moderate rises.

The Kootenai River at Bonners Ferry, Idaho, rose from 16.5 feet on May 15 to an alltime record high of 37.3 feet on May 29. The previous high was 37.1 feet in May 1956.

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

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Flood stage at Bonners Ferry is 31 feet. A secondary crest of 37.1 occurred in early June after falling temporarily to 35.4 feet on June 2. This prolonged high water caused some breaks in soggy dikes and flooded 6,870 acres in the Bonners Ferry region.

The Columbia River flow past Grand Coulee Dam rose very sharply from 91,000 c.f.s. on May 1 to 375,000 c.f.s. on May 31. Inflow into Grand Coulee was 431,000 c.f.s. on the 31st and continued to increase during the first several days in June. Intervening Washington Cascade tributary streams between Grand Coulee and the mouth of the Snake River also responded significantly to

the warm weather and added to the volume of water reaching the lower Columbia River at Vancouver, Wash. The 16-foot flood stage at Vancouver was reached on May 26 and on May 29 the Willamette at Portland, Oreg., reached its 18-foot flood mark. Only low-lying, undiked pastureland on Sauvie Island and the area surrounding Vancouver Lake was inundated as the Columbia rose to 20.4 feet at Vancouver on May 31. Another "hot spell" beginning on May 31 and lasting into early June with temperatures ranging 6° to 10° above normal throughout the upper Columbia Basin, triggered the snowmelt which caused the lower Columbia to rise to crest in early June.



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in May unless otherwise specified)

MAY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*		River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date			From--	To--	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE						MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
	<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>	
Neuse: Neuse, N. C.	14	12	16	15.8	14	<u>Missouri Basin (Cont'd.)</u>					
Smithfield, N. C.	13	12	17	16.1	15	Smoky Hill (Cont'd.) Enterprise, Kans.	21	22	30	23.4	23
Goldsboro, N. C.	14	15	21	15.6	17	School Creek: Harvard (nr), Nebr.				17.6	22
Kinston, N. C.	14	20	22	14.0	21	Saronville (nr), Nebr.				19.9	22
Cape Fear: Lock No. 3, Tarheel, N. C.	42	13	16	45.0	14	Little Blue: Deweese, Nebr.	6	21	24	9.9	22
Lock No. 2, Elizabethtown, N. C.	20	13	16	22.9	15	Gilead, Nebr.				#14.2	23
Pee Dee: Peedee, S. C.	19	15	17	19.3	16	Fairbury, Nebr.	10	22	24	12.65 12.75	23 24
Edisto: Givhans Ferry, S. C.	10	2 15	10 21	12.2 10.8	5 18	Waterville 9NW, Kans.	16	23	24	18.1	23,24
Savannah: Clio, Ga.	11	14 16	14 16	11.0 11.0	14 16	Black Vermillion: Frankfort, Kans.	19	5	5	18.95	5
Satilla: Atkinson, Ga.	13	Apr. 7	3	19.2	23	Fancy Creek: Winkler, Kans.	11	22	22	E13	22
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE						Big Blue: Blue Rapids, Kans.	20	22	24	21.85	24
Apalachicola: Blountstown, Fla.	15	Apr. 2	10	21.5 21.5 17.5	Apr. 5 Apr. 18,19 5	Mill Creek: Paxico, Kans.	19	22	23	E25	22
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM						Wakarusa: Lawrence 4S, Kans.	23	5 22	6 23	27.2 27.7	6 23
<u>Upper Mississippi Basin</u>						Stranger Creek: Tonganoxie, Kans.	22	7	9	23.8	8
Salt: New London, Mo.	19	7	11	25.8	9	Kansas: Fort Riley, Kans.	18	23	23	18.85	23
Sangamon: Riverton, Ill.	13	8	20	#21.2	12	Manhattan, Kans.	17	22	27	22.35	23
Illinois: Beardstown, Ill.	14	8	22	#17.1	16	Wamego, Kans.	19	23	24	19.8	23
Havana, Ill.	14	16	17	#14.1	16	Topeka, Kans.	21	23	23	21.7	23
Bourbeuse: Union, Mo.	15	8	11	#20.2	9	Lecompton, Kans.	17	23	24	17.8	23
Meramec: Steelville, Mo.	12	8	9	#15.1	8	Lawrence, Kans.	18	24	24	18.0	24
Sullivan, Mo.	11	7	10	#21.1	9	Blue: Kansas City (nr), Mo. Bannister Road	21	5	6	#26.8	5
Pacific, Mo.	11	7	12	#23.2	10	Little Blue: Lake City, Mo.	18	6	7	24.3	6
Valley Park, Mo.	16	7	13	#28.7	10	Crooked: Richmond, Mo.	18	6 8	6 8	#19.0 #21.1	6 8
Kaskaskia: Vandalia, Ill.	18	8	18	27.2	9	Grand: Chillicothe, Mo.	24	6	6	#25.0	6
New Athens, Ill.	25	9	21	35.9	13	Sumner, Mo.	26	6	10	30.7	8
Big Muddy: Murphysboro, Ill.	16	7	31	38.0	12	Brunswick, Mo.	12	7	11	#16.0	9
Mississippi: Grafton, Ill.	18	9	12	#20.2	10	Lamine: Clifton City, Mo.	19	6 8	7 9	28.0 25.25	6 9
St. Louis, Mo.	30	9	14	33.2	11	Blackwater: Blue Lick, Mo.	25	6	13	#33.5	8
Chester, Ill.	27	8	17	34.4	12	Petite Saline: Boonville, Mo.	16	6	8	#21.0 #20.0	6 8
<u>Missouri Basin</u>						Moreau: Jefferson City, Mo.	20	8	9	25.0	8
Sappa Creek: Stamford, Nebr.	14	21	21	#15.5	21	Pottawatomie Creek: Garnett, Kans.	26	5	6	31.2	6
Prairie Dog Creek: Woodruff, Kans.	18	22	22	20.6	22	Big Sugar Creek: Farlinville, Kans.	24			29.9	6
Republican: Orleans, Nebr.	9	22	22	11.3	22	Little Osage Creek: Fulton, Kans.	22			29.4	6
Clay Center, Kans.	15	22	24	19.35	22	Marmaton: Ft. Scott, Kans.	38	6 8	7 9	44.2 39.8	6 8
Wakefield, Kans.	11	22	23	12.8	23	Sac: Stockton, Mo.	18	6	10	25.3	9
Saline: Wilson (nr), Kans.	15	23	23	16.3	23	South Grand: Brownington, Mo.	19	6	14	35.0	9
Lincoln, Kans.	30	22	25	35.1	23	Niangua: Decaturville, Mo.	84	2 6	2 10	#89.0 #92.0	2 6
Tescott, Kans.	25	22	27	29.6	26,27	Marais des Cygnes: Quenemo, Kans.	28	5 23	8 25	35.1 34.4	6 24
North Fork Solomon: Lenora, Kans.	10	21	21	10.3	21	Ottawa, Kans.	21	5 23	9 26	27.8 26.3	7 25
Downs, Kans.	18	22	23	22.9	23	Osawatomie, Kans.	28	5 24	11 27	37.7 30.4	7 26
South Fork Solomon: Osborne, Kans.	12	20 21	20 24	12.2 21.75	20 22	LaCygne, Kans.	25	6 25	12 28	31.8 27.2	8 27
Solomon: Beloit, Kans.	20	22	25	33.0	23,24	Trading Post, Kans.	24	6	13	30.75	9
Glasco, Kans.	22	22	27	36.2	25	Melvorn, Kans.	23			25.55	23
Minneapolis, Kans.	26	22	28	29.7 31.85	23 27	Osage: Osceola, Mo.	22	6	19	36.9	10
Niles, Kans.	24	22	30	28.9 28.9	23 27	Gasconade: Hazelgreen, Mo.	21	8	10	23.6	9
Turkey Creek: Abilene 85, Kans.	15			25.6	22	Jerome, Mo.	15	6	11	23.9	10
Chapman Creek: Chapman, Kans.	14			16.2 23.0	3 23	Missouri: Boonville, Mo.	21	8	10	#22.3	9
Lyons Creek: Woodbine 7N, Kans.	15			28.6	22	Jefferson City, Mo.	23	7	11	#25.9	9
Clark Creek: Junction City, Kans.	10			17.75	22	St. Charles, Mo.	25	7	19	#33.3	11
Smoky Hill: New Cambria, Kans.	25			#25.5	23	Hermann, Mo.	21	6	19	30.6	10
Abilene, Kans.	22	23	30	23.5 24.1	24 29						

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in May unless otherwise specified)

MAY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
<b>MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)</b>	<b>Ft.</b>			<b>Ft.</b>	
<u>Ohio Basin</u>					
Hocking: Enterprise, Ohio	12	8	8	14.5	8
Athens, Ohio	17	9	10	19.3	10
Paint Creek: Bourneville, Ohio	10	7	10	15.6	9
Scioto: Piketon, Ohio	16	8	12	25.15	10
Little Miami: Kings Mill, Ohio	17	8	9	22.3	9
Perintown, Ohio	19	7	9	20.5	8
Milford, Ohio	12	8	9	16.1	9
South Fork Licking: Cynthiana, Ky.	20	8	8	20.1	8
Licking: Falmouth, Ky.	28	7	10	37.4	9
Whitewater: Brookville, Ind.	20	8	8	20.2	8
Rolling Fork: Boston, Ky.	40	8	13	47.1	10
Brashears Creek: Taylorsville, Ky.	20	7	9	32.2	8
Salt: Shepherdsville, Ky.	32	8	12	40.8	9
Rough: Dundee, Ky.	25	8	10	26.7	9
Green: Lock 6, Brownsville, Ky.	28	9	11	29.8	11
Lock 4, Woodbury, Ky.	33	9	13	35.7	11
Lock 2, Calhoun, Ky.	23	8	20	29.0	15
Embarrass: Ste. Marie, Ill.	18	8	15	25.1	8
Muscatatuck: Austin, Ind.	116	7	12	25.5	9
East Fork: Columbus, Ind.	10	9	11	15.1	9
Seymour, Ind.	14	8	12	18.9	9
Bedford, Ind.	20	8	17	34.6	12
Williams, Ind.	10	9	17	22.4	12
Shoals, Ind.	25	9	17	33.6	13
White: Anderson, Ind.	10	10	10	10.2	10
Noblesville, Ind.	14	12	13	14.1	12
Centerton, Ind.	602	8	10	602.9	8
Spencer, Ind.	14	8	13	23.1	8
Elliston, Ind.	18	Apr. 25	2	25.8	Apr. 29
Edwardsport, Ind.	15	Apr. 25	3	22.3	Apr. 30
		7	17	25.8	11
Petersburg, Ind.	16	7	21	26.3	13
Hazleton, Ind.	16	8	22	29.55	14
Skillet Fork: Wayne City, Ill.	15	6	13	27.3	8
Little Wabash: Wilcox, Ill.	16	6	15	26.6	10
Wabash: Wabash, Ind.	12	10	11	14.79	10
Lafayette, Ind.	11	Apr. 18	1	20.6	Apr. 26
		10	13	17.1	
Covington, Ind.	16	Apr. 19	2	24.5	Apr. 27
		10	14	20.6	12
Montezuma, Ind.	14	Apr. 19	4	25.5	Apr. 27
		8	16	21.0	10
Terre Haute, Ind.	14	Apr. 21	5	21.3	Apr. 28
		8	17	19.5	10
Hutsonville, Ind.	20	Apr. 26	5	24.5	Apr. 30
		8	17	23.0	11
Riverton, Ind.	18	Apr. 26	6		
		10	17	20.3	11
Vincennes, Ind.	16	Apr. 28	20	24.1	12
Mt. Carmel, Ill.	17		23	26.4	14
New Harmony, Ind.	15	Apr. 30	24	22.4	15
Saline: Harrisburg, Ill.	13	5	26	25.6	10
Tennessee: Gilbertsville, Ky.	320	6	26	333.7	18
Ohio: Dam 35, New Richmond, Ohio	48	9	10	49.3	9
Dam 36, Brent, Ky.	52	9	10	54.3	9
Cincinnati, Ohio	52	8	11	55.35	9
Dam 37, Fernbank, Ohio	50	9	12	55.6	8
Dam 38, Grant, Ky.	51	8	12	55.7	10
Dam 39, Markland, Ind.	48	8	12	53.1	10

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
<b>MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)</b>	<b>Ft.</b>			<b>Ft.</b>	
<u>Ohio Basin (Cont'd.)</u>					
Ohio (Cont'd.) Madison, Ind.	46	8	12	49.5	9
Dam 41, Louisville, Ky.	28	8	13	35.0	10-11
Upper Gage	55	8	13	62.0	10-11
Lower Gage					
Dam 43, Evans Landing, Ind.	57	8	13	64.0	11
Dam 44, Leavenworth, Ind.	53	8	15	63.6	11
Dam 45, Addison, Ky.	47	8	15	54.6	11
Tell City, Ind.	38	8	16	46.8	12
Dam 46, Owensboro, Ky.	41	9	16	45.1	11
Dam 47, Newburgh, Ind.	38	Apr. 29	3		
		7	19	46.7	12
Evansville, Ind.	42	10	17	44.4	13
Dam 48, Cypress, Ind.	38	7	21	47.5	14
Mt. Vernon, Ind.	35	1	23	47.3	15
Dam 49, Uniontown, Ky.	37	2	24	51.4	15
Shawneetown, Ill.	33		25	52.5	16
Dam 50, Fords Ferry, Ky.	34		25	55.2	16
Dam 51, Golconda, Ill.	40	9	24	50.4	16
Paducah, Ky.	39	10	24	46.9	18
Dam 52, Brookport, Ill.	37	8	25	49.0	18
Dam 53, Grand Chain, Ill.	42	7	26	54.9	17
Cairo, Ill.	40	6	27	54.45	16
<u>White Basin</u>					
Black: Black Rock, Ark.	14	6		28.0	8
Little Red: Greers Ferry Dam, Ark.	24	5	7	40.0	6
Judsonia, Ark.	30	6	14	39.6	8
White: Calico Rock, Ark.	19	6	8	23.0	6
Batesville, Ark.	23	5	11	33.0	6
Newport, Ark.	26	8	19	30.5	9
Augusta, Ark.	32	9	27	35.1	12
Georgetown, Ark.	21	8		28.1	12
Des Arc, Ark.	24	10		30.9	15
Clarendon, Ark.	26			31.0	18
<u>Arkansas Basin</u>					
Little Arkansas: Sedgwick, Kans.	18	4	7	23.7	5
Ninnescah: Peck, Kans.	17	5	6	18.85	5
Walnut: Augusta, Kans.	23	5	7	29.5	6
Winfield, Kans.	30	5	8	35.9	8
Chikaskia: Blackwell, Okla.	26	6	7	31.9	6
Salt Fork: Tonkawa, Okla.	17	9	9	17.9	10
Little Caney: Copan, Okla.	21	1	11	24.9	9
Caney: Barlesville, Okla.	13	8	12	#17.45	9
Ramona, Okla.	27	8	13	29.5	10
Bird Creek: Sperry, Okla.	21	8	10	28.1	10
Verdigris: Altoona, Kans.	23	5	9	27.1	6
Independence, Kans.	30	5	10	46.8	6
		23	23	30.3	23
Lenapah, Okla.	30	7	12	39.8	8
Claremore, Okla.	38	5	15	50.1	11
Inola, Okla.	41.5	6	17	#53.7	11
Cottonwood: Cottonwood Falls, Kans.	9	7	7	9.0	7
		22	24	13.2	23
Emporia, Kans.	20	5	9	24.1	7
		22	27	24.8	24
Spring: Quapaw, Okla.	19.5	6	11	29.1	9
Neosho: Council Grove, Kans.	25	22	23	33.4	22
Emporia, Kans.	22	6	7	25.3	6
		22	24	28.6	23



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in May unless otherwise specified)

MAY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*		River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From—	To—	Stage	Date			From—	To—	Stage	Date
	Ft			Ft			Ft			Ft	
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)						MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
Atchafalaya Basin (Cont'd.)						Red Basin (Cont'd.)					
Neosho: Neosho Rapids, Kans.	22	6 22	8 26	24.8 27.9	7 23	Ouachita (Cont'd.) Camden, Ark.	26	10	12	27.7	11
Burlington, Kans.	27	6 23	10 28	32.25 34.2	8 24	Lower Mississippi Basin					
LeRoy, Kans.	23	5 24	10 28	25.8 26.4	9 25	St. Francis: Fisk, Mo.	20	7	24	24.8	11-12
Iola, Kans.	19	5 24	11 29	20.3 19.5	6 27	St. Francis, Ark.	18	7	30	21.9	13
Chanute, Kans.	20	5 26	12 30	28.15 24.65	7 29	Yazoo: Yazoo City, Miss.	29	13 June 3	29.0	31-June 2	
Parsons, Kans.	24	6	14	26.7	10	Mississippi: Cape Girardeau, Mo.	28	7	24	39.5	12
Oswego, Kans.	17	5 26	15 1/	26.45 19.9	10 June 1	New Madrid, Mo.	34	9	26	42.2	17
Commerce, Okla.	15	1	4	#18.1	3	Caruthersville, Mo.	32	9	27	41.3	18
Illinois: Tahlequah, Okla.	11	5	10	#21.45	8	Memphis, Tenn.	34	14	29	40.2	22
Poteau: Poteau, Okla.	24	18	19	#28.7	18	Helena, Ark.	44	17	30	48.0	23-25
Panama, Okla.	24	6 18	7 21	#26.3 #32.2	7 19	Greenville, Miss.	48	18	1/	52.7	26
Arkansas: Ponca City, Okla.	14	6	9	#19.5	8	Vicksburg, Miss.	43	24	1/	44.95	30
Ralston, Okla.	16	6	10	21.5	8	Natchez, Miss.	48	25	1/	50.2	June 1
Webbers Falls, Okla.	23	8	20	#30.3	9,10	Red River Landing, La.	45		8	47.45	1,2
Van Buren, Ark.	22	6 8 25	6 22 27	23.35 28.17 22.84	6 11 26	Baton Rouge, La.	35		8	37.1	1-3
Ozark, Ark.	22	10	15	24.1	11	Donaldsonville, La.	28		5	28.2	2-4
Dardanelle, Ark.	20	6 10	7 22	23.3 25.1	6 12	Atchafalaya Basin					
Morrilton, Ark.	30	11	15	31.25	12	Atchafalaya: Atchafalaya, La.	29		7	29.4	3
Red Basin						WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Little: Horatio, Ark.	27	7	11	30.2	10	Rio Grande: Albuquerque, N. M.	6	4	6	6.15	4
Whitecliffs, Ark.	25	8	14	27.4	11	PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Caddo: Glenwood, Ark.	10	6	7	27.95	6	Columbia Basin					
Ouachita: Arkadelphia, Ark.	17	7	7	24.2	7	Willamette: Portland, Ore.	18		15	23.0	9,10
						Columbia: Vancouver, Wash.	16		15	24.3	9,10

\* Provisional  
1/ Continued at end of month  
E Estimated  
# Highest stage observed  
T Tentative

## Average monthly values

MAY 1991

ALBANY, N. Y. (1006 MB.)							ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. (837 MB.)							AMARILLO, TEXAS (891 MB.)							ANCHORAGE, ALASKA (1010 MB.)							ANNETTE, ALASKA (1012 MB.)						
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed				
SURFACE	31	86	10.1	82	234	2.1	31	1,619	11.4	39	82	2.5	31	1,093	12.8	69	183	5.4	31	30	5.9	68	173	3.9	27	37	8.1	81	84	1.6				
1,000----	31	137			234	2.1	31	101					31	108			31	110	6.3	63	78	3.9	27	138	8.3	78	98	2.6						
950----	31	561	8.0	73	258	6.2	31	536					31	540			31	529	5.6	54	153	2.3	27	562	6.5	74	128	5.2						
900----	31	1,009	6.8	69	275	9.3	31	1,001					31	1,005			31	971	2.7	56	179	4.9	27	1,003	3.6	75	147	7.2						
850----	31	1,477	4.9	63	280	13.6	31	1,491					31	1,489	14.4	55	222	12.4	31	1,431	-1.7	58	119	7.0	27	1,465	-6.6	76	161	7.6				
800----	31	1,870	2.1	53	279	15.7	31	1,892	12.6	37	240	4.9	31	1,901	10.5	37	245	11.2	31	1,412	-1.0	58	121	8.4	27	1,950	-2.3	74	173	7.8				
750----	31	2,488	-	53	63	271	17.1	31	2,434	9.4	37	237	9.7	31	2,537	10.3	41	247	13.5	31	2,415	6.9	56	133	6.3	27	2,458	-17.6	77	176	7.6			
700----	31	3,038	-3.6	63	269	19.2	31	3,109	5.2	40	265	12.4	31	3,113	7.1	37	245	15.5	31	2,954	-9.7	52	139	10.7	27	3,000	-18.2	62	188	8.9				
650----	31	3,616	-7.0	59	263	20.0	31	3,705	-7.4	41	261	16.1	31	3,707	-2.3	38	252	16.1	31	3,518	13.1	50	145	9.3	27	3,568	-11.5	62	188	8.7				
600----	31	4,242	-10.6	56	265	21.2	31	4,347	-3.9	38	257	19.2	31	4,355	-2.3	38	254	17.3	31	4,128	-16.6	46	150	8.3	27	4,182	-15.1	60	188	8.9				
550----	31	4,904	-14.4	48	265	21.3	31	5,019	-9.0	40	254	22.7	31	5,029	-7.6	38	259	21.6	31	4,773	-20.5	43	145	6.8	27	4,832	-19.0	55	206	9.3				
500----	31	5,624	-18.9	44	266	28.0	31	5,759	-14.3	41	253	29.1	31	5,774	-13.0	37	261	24.3	31	5,176	-22.0	45	168	1.7	27	5,539	-23.8	53	212	10.3				
450----	31	6,400	-23.8	38	265	31.6	31	6,544	-19.8	35	254	33.0	31	6,561	-18.6	35	259	27.4	31	6,226	-30.3	45	179	6.7	27	6,295	-29.2	50	212	10.5				
400----	31	7,253	-29.9	36	265	34.6	31	7,416	-25.7	36	251	36.5	31	7,438	-25.0	36	361	31.3	31	7,060	-36.5	45	179	6.7	27	7,164	-35.0	50	219	13.2				
350----	31	8,192	-36.5	263	37.7	31	8,370	-32.8			252	41.0	31	8,395	-32.1		260	35.9	31	7,973	-42.8		175	7.2	27	8,053	-41.4	211						
300----	31	9,244	-43.6	263	43.3	31	9,438	-40.8			254	45.7	31	9,461	-40.6		261	43.9	31	9,000	-48.0		204	5.7	27	9,084	-48.4	241	17.3					
250----	31	10,452	-49.8	266	44.3	31	10,655	-49.6			255	49.5	31	10,681	-49.3		261	50.3	31	10,195	-50.0		196	4.5	27	10,272	-52.6	222	4.2					
200----	31	11,895	-54.2	268	42.9	31	12,092	-56.6			264	48.0	30	12,122	-57.7		265	58.3	31	11,659	-58.0		194	4.9	27	11,713	-52.1	243	2.4					
175----	31	12,752	-54.7	267	41.2	31	12,934	-58.6			267	45.1	30	12,959	-59.9		268	52.5	31	12,541	-47.7		192	2.1	27	12,579	-51.0	242	0.5					
150----	31	13,738	-54.2	268	37.1	31	13,934	-52.3			265	45.3	31	14,123	-59.6		265	51.0	31	13,598	-48.3		195	5.5	27	13,683	-51.2	241	6.6					
125----	31	14,907	-54.7	268	34.4	31	15,053	-59.8			266	39.8	31	15,063	-60.9		265	38.1	31	14,756	-49.3		136	7.7	27	14,846	-51.8	252	3.9					
100----	31	16,334	-55.2	268	29.3	30	16,435	-63.9			265	28.6	30	16,440	-63.8		270	28.6	31	16,215	-50.6		117	2.7	27	16,316	-51.8	252	3.9					
80----	30	17,753	-55.6	265	19.6	30	17,798	-64.7			277	14.0	30	17,801	-64.8		276	12.4	31	17,669	-50.7		96	3.3	26	17,646	-52.8	253	1.6					
70----	30	18,607	-55.4	258	13.0	30	18,615	-63.1			303	7.0	30	18,620	-63.8		269	6.4	31	18,543	-50.6		101	4.7	26	18,518	-52.6							
60----	30	19,589	-54.5	236	5.6	30	19,568	-60.7			84	2.5	30	19,567	-61.5		250	1.4	31	19,543	-50.4		97	5.1	26	19,504	-52.4	110	1.7					
50----	30	20,759	-53.7	205	3.3	30	20,708	-58.0			88	6.4	29	20,705	-58.1		91	6.4	30	20,732	-50.3		98	6.2	26	20,683	-52.0	93	2.5					
40----	28	22,198	-52.5	141	5.1	30	22,121	-55.6			88	7.6	28	22,122	-55.6		70	6.6	31	22,188	-50.3		96	7.6	24	22,142	-51.3	95	3.7					
30----	28	24,122	-51.7	10	10.2	30	24,066	-52.4			77	11.1	27	24,066	-52.1		81	7.4	30	24,116	-49.9		70	8.1	23	24,071	-50.3	83	6.0					
25----	27	25,254	-49.7		89	10.7	29	25,146	-50.3			77	12.0	25	25,149	-50.7		83	9.1	26	25,267	-48.9		86	8.4	22	25,216	-49.2	81	7.8				
20----	23	26,722	-48.0		87	10.5	29	26,610	-47.8			78	12.8	23	26,614	-48.7		83	10.3	26	26,737	-47.2		90	8.2	17	26,661	-48.1	90	7.6				
15----	10	28,610	-44.3				21	28,553	-44.4			82	13.3	16	28,522	-44.8		86	7.2	23	28,653	-44.7		80	9.3	7	28,557	-44.6						
10----																																		

ATHENS, GA. (990 MB.)										BARROW, ALASKA (1018 MB.)										HARTER IN. ALASKA (1017 MB.)										BETHEL, ALASKA (1006 MB.)										BISMARCK, N. DAK. (958 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	236	14.2	89	49	1.2	31	8	- 7.0	86	100	1.7	31	15	- 7.4	81	82	3.3	31	4	3.1	80	146	2.5	27	305	5.6	78	30	3.3																			
1,000--	31	157					31	149	- 5.6	84	111	4.5	31	143	- 4.6	82	93	5.2	31	86			183	3.3	27	151																							
950--	31	593	15.5	70	104	1.9	31	553	- 4.4	77	104	4.1	31	554	- .8	68	106	5.4	31	506	3.6	66	155	8.0	27	573	7.1	64	78	5.1																			
900--	31	1,052	13.4	70	212	5.2	31	977	- 2.5	60	107	4.5	31	982	- .6	131	131	3.5	31	941	9.9	66	148	8.9	27	1,021	7.7	55	120	5.1																			
850--	31	1,175	17.3	68	236	7.6	31	1,133	- 4.3	46	123	7.0	31	1,137	- 2.3	54	176	1.4	31	1,139	- 2.7	65	143	7.8	27	1,174	6.2	56	84	3.1																			
800--	31	2,035	8.4	56	262	10.3	31	1,912	- 4.1	43	223	2.7	31	1,917	- 4.2	50	272	1.9	31	1,878	- 4.7	59	142	9.3	27	1,986	5.0	44	50	2.4																			
750--	31	2,560	5.9	47	272	11.9	31	2,420	- 6.3	42	213	5.1	31	2,420	- 6.7	47	284	3.5	31	2,388	- 7.3	56	136	10.5	27	2,503	1.5	49	334	4.5																			
700--	31	3,129	3.1	42	278	14.4	31	2,955	- 9.5	42	219	5.2	31	2,959	- 9.6	45	287	5.2	31	2,919	- 9.9	50	133	11.1	27	3,062	- 1.7	48	320	6.2																			
650--	31	3,721	- .3		284	16.1	31	3,523	-12.9	41	221	5.4	31	3,523	-12.9	44	296	4.5	31	3,486	-12.9	46	137	11.1	27	3,643	- 5.0	45	33	12.2																			
600--	31	4,363	- 4.4	36	286	20.0	31	4,130	-16.5	37	231	6.6	31	4,134	-16.6	44	296	3.6	31	4,094	-16.5	44	138	11.1	27	4,274	- 8.5	302	16.5																				
550--	31	5,034	- 8.4		284	22.0	31	4,775	-20.5		243	7.0	31	4,775	-20.9	45	293	6.0	31	4,741	-20.5	43	130	12.0	27	4,935	-12.6	38	291	19.2																			
500--	31	5,777	-13.3		281	24.5	31	5,478	-25.2		248	6.2	31	5,479	-25.9	42	299	5.1	31	5,443	-25.1	43	134	12.0	27	5,666	-17.4		290	22.5																			
450--	31	6,563	-18.3		280	26.1	31	6,228	-31.2		253	6.5	31	6,228	-31.2	41	298	5.8	31	6,196	-30.3	40	137	12.0	27	6,418	-22.9		286	23.3																			
400--	31	7,442	-24.7		280	29.3	31	7,062	-36.5		243	6.8	31	7,058	-37.3		284	7.8	31	7,028	-35.9		144	10.1	27	7,301	-29.5		280	27.5																			
350--	31	8,400	-31.9		283	36.3	31	7,875	-43.0		236	6.0	31	7,968	-43.7		285	8.0	31	7,945	-42.0		178	7.8	27	8,240	-36.7		280	31.9																			
300--	31	9,473	-39.6		284	38.7	31	8,999	-49.4		257	8.7	31	8,989	-49.7		295	8.7	31	8,976	-47.4		212	5.6	27	9,289	-44.8		278	39.4																			
250--	31	10,698	-48.4		286	41.4	31	10,180	-51.7		260	7.6	31	10,175	-51.3		295	7.4	31	10,176	-48.8		250	5.8	27	10,486	-52.9		276	40.6																			
200--	31	12,137	-57.6		289	48.2	31	11,640	-47.6		252	7.4	31	11,635	-48.2		298	9.1	31	11,646	-47.1		213	1.9	27	11,910	-56.3		277	43.3																			
175--	31	12,975	-60.4		288	44.7	31	12,524	-46.8		256	7.6	31	12,517	-47.7		283	7.8	31	12,529	-47.6		318	- 8	27	12,760	-55.7		279	40.0																			
150--	31	13,937	-60.0		283	40.4	31	13,553	-47.4		270	7.2	31	13,534	-48.0		299	6.6	31	13,546	-48.2		124	2.5	27	13,744	-54.6		278	33.0																			
125--	31	15,077	-62.7		282	37.7	29	14,759	-48.3		274	5.2	31	14,733	-48.7		308	3.8	31	14,744	-48.7		116	2.7	27	14,913	-54.2		277	27.5																			
100--	31	16,458	-62.9		284	25.8	28	16,218	-49.1		244	1.7	31	16,196	-49.6		328	3.5	29	16,200	-50.1		96	3.3	26	16,331	-51.1		287	25.5																			
75--	31	17,828	-63.5		283	17.3	28	17,682	-48.8		200	1.4	31	17,659	-49.1		330	2.1	29	17,657	-50.3		118	4.3	26	17,754	-56.6		304	11.1																			
60--	31	18,655	-62.3		288	10.7	28	18,564	-48.5		119	1.0	31	18,535	-48.8		49	- .0	29	18,532	-50.5		116	3.5	25	18,606	-55.5		318	6.8																			
45--	31	19,605	-60.1		302	5.6	26	19,568	-48.2		92	3.1	31	19,549	-48.6		49	2.1	29	19,534	-50.5		104	4.7	25	19,593	-54.8		311	8.3																			
30--	31	20,749	-57.5		17	2.1	24	20,776	-48.0		101	3.1	29	20,751	-48.5		76	4.5	28	20,725	-50.5		99	5.8	25	20,762	-53.7		47	3.9																			
15--	31	22,166	-55.0		81	5.1	23	22,253	-47.9		88	6.4	29	22,219	-48.3		82	8.0	28	22,180	-50.4		98	7.8	25	22,200	-52.7		75	6.2																			
0--	29	24,021	-51.8		101	7.4	21	24,149	-47.8		93	6.8	26	24,119	-47.9		82	8.0	26	24,064	-49.7		92	8.2	23	24,071	-51.0		73	7.4																			
20--	29	25,071	-49.9		93	9.5	20	25,185	-47.5		83	9.5	25	25,147	-47.7		83	9.5	25	25,117	-49.3		93	7.8	23	25,125	-49.3		73	10.4																			
15--	29	26,682	-47.2		93	9.1	20	26,839	-46.6		84	8.1	24	26,800	-46.6		85	11.3	20	26,717	-48.5		72	8.4	18	26,732	-47.6		77	13.0																			
10--	31	28,595	-44.1		15	28.743	-45.0		66	11.5	17	28,727	-43.7				78	10.3	10	28,589	-45.9		14	28.647	-43.9		81	11.1																					
																									9	31,430	-38.7																						

BOISE, IDAHO (91.4 MB.)										BROWNSVILLE, TEX. (1012 MB.)										BUFFALO, N. Y. (992 MB.)										BURRWOOD, LA. (1016 MB.)										CAPE HATTERAS, N. C. (1017 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	868	8.8	66	240	2.5	31	7	22.6	89	140	6.1	31	218	8.8	81	223	1.5	31	3	20.5	91	155	1.6	31	4	15.8	86	112	0.8																			
1,000--	31 <td>116</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>31<td>115</td><td>23.1</td><td>84</td><td>134</td><td>8.9</td><td>31<td>147</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>31<td>143</td><td>20.7</td><td>81</td><td>167</td><td>1.1</td><td>31<td>148</td><td>16.7</td><td>75</td><td>210</td><td>3.9</td></td></td></td></td>	116					31 <td>115</td> <td>23.1</td> <td>84</td> <td>134</td> <td>8.9</td> <td>31<td>147</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>31<td>143</td><td>20.7</td><td>81</td><td>167</td><td>1.1</td><td>31<td>148</td><td>16.7</td><td>75</td><td>210</td><td>3.9</td></td></td></td>	115	23.1	84	134	8.9	31 <td>147</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>31<td>143</td><td>20.7</td><td>81</td><td>167</td><td>1.1</td><td>31<td>148</td><td>16.7</td><td>75</td><td>210</td><td>3.9</td></td></td>	147					31 <td>143</td> <td>20.7</td> <td>81</td> <td>167</td> <td>1.1</td> <td>31<td>148</td><td>16.7</td><td>75</td><td>210</td><td>3.9</td></td>	143	20.7	81	167	1.1	31 <td>148</td> <td>16.7</td> <td>75</td> <td>210</td> <td>3.9</td>	148	16.7	75	210	3.9																			
950--	31 <td>548</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>31<td>559</td><td>20.6</td><td>79</td><td>136</td><td>18.8</td><td>31<td>369</td><td>8.5</td><td>69</td><td>233</td><td>8.0</td><td>31<td>588</td><td>18.7</td><td>72</td><td>164</td><td>3.6</td><td>31<td>582</td><td>14.5</td><td>66</td><td>238</td><td>5.5</td></td></td></td></td>	548					31 <td>559</td> <td>20.6</td> <td>79</td> <td>136</td> <td>18.8</td> <td>31<td>369</td><td>8.5</td><td>69</td><td>233</td><td>8.0</td><td>31<td>588</td><td>18.7</td><td>72</td><td>164</td><td>3.6</td><td>31<td>582</td><td>14.5</td><td>66</td><td>238</td><td>5.5</td></td></td></td>	559	20.6	79	136	18.8	31 <td>369</td> <td>8.5</td> <td>69</td> <td>233</td> <td>8.0</td> <td>31<td>588</td><td>18.7</td><td>72</td><td>164</td><td>3.6</td><td>31<td>582</td><td>14.5</td><td>66</td><td>238</td><td>5.5</td></td></td>	369	8.5	69	233	8.0	31 <td>588</td> <td>18.7</td> <td>72</td> <td>164</td> <td>3.6</td> <td>31<td>582</td><td>14.5</td><td>66</td><td>238</td><td>5.5</td></td>	588	18.7	72	164	3.6	31 <td>582</td> <td>14.5</td> <td>66</td> <td>238</td> <td>5.5</td>	582	14.5	66	238	5.5																			
900--	31 <td>990</td> <td>10.0</td> <td>58</td> <td>267</td> <td>2.3</td> <td>31<td>1,000</td><td>19.6</td><td>64</td><td>168</td><td>18.7</td><td>31<td>1,088</td><td>6.8</td><td>62</td><td>275</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>1,166</td><td>16.5</td><td>64</td><td>174</td><td>6.8</td><td>31<td>1,040</td><td>12.2</td><td>61</td><td>256</td><td>6.8</td></td></td></td></td>	990	10.0	58	267	2.3	31 <td>1,000</td> <td>19.6</td> <td>64</td> <td>168</td> <td>18.7</td> <td>31<td>1,088</td><td>6.8</td><td>62</td><td>275</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>1,166</td><td>16.5</td><td>64</td><td>174</td><td>6.8</td><td>31<td>1,040</td><td>12.2</td><td>61</td><td>256</td><td>6.8</td></td></td></td>	1,000	19.6	64	168	18.7	31 <td>1,088</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>62</td> <td>275</td> <td>10.5</td> <td>31<td>1,166</td><td>16.5</td><td>64</td><td>174</td><td>6.8</td><td>31<td>1,040</td><td>12.2</td><td>61</td><td>256</td><td>6.8</td></td></td>	1,088	6.8	62	275	10.5	31 <td>1,166</td> <td>16.5</td> <td>64</td> <td>174</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>31<td>1,040</td><td>12.2</td><td>61</td><td>256</td><td>6.8</td></td>	1,166	16.5	64	174	6.8	31 <td>1,040</td> <td>12.2</td> <td>61</td> <td>256</td> <td>6.8</td>	1,040	12.2	61	256	6.8																			
850--	31 <td>1,473</td> <td>9.2</td> <td>31</td> <td>306</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>31<td>1,521</td><td>22.9</td><td>45</td><td>171</td><td>18.7</td><td>31<td>1,481</td><td>6.9</td><td>60</td><td>277</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>1,533</td><td>15.7</td><td>45</td><td>199</td><td>4.9</td><td>31<td>1,474</td><td>13.9</td><td>39</td><td>259</td><td>9.7</td></td></td></td></td>	1,473	9.2	31	306	6.8	31 <td>1,521</td> <td>22.9</td> <td>45</td> <td>171</td> <td>18.7</td> <td>31<td>1,481</td><td>6.9</td><td>60</td><td>277</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>1,533</td><td>15.7</td><td>45</td><td>199</td><td>4.9</td><td>31<td>1,474</td><td>13.9</td><td>39</td><td>259</td><td>9.7</td></td></td></td>	1,521	22.9	45	171	18.7	31 <td>1,481</td> <td>6.9</td> <td>60</td> <td>277</td> <td>10.5</td> <td>31<td>1,533</td><td>15.7</td><td>45</td><td>199</td><td>4.9</td><td>31<td>1,474</td><td>13.9</td><td>39</td><td>259</td><td>9.7</td></td></td>	1,481	6.9	60	277	10.5	31 <td>1,533</td> <td>15.7</td> <td>45</td> <td>199</td> <td>4.9</td> <td>31<td>1,474</td><td>13.9</td><td>39</td><td>259</td><td>9.7</td></td>	1,533	15.7	45	199	4.9	31 <td>1,474</td> <td>13.9</td> <td>39</td> <td>259</td> <td>9.7</td>	1,474	13.9	39	259	9.7																			
800--	31 <td>1,973</td> <td>5.9</td> <td>52</td> <td>308</td> <td>6.8</td> <td>31<td>2,038</td><td>15.9</td><td>33</td><td>162</td><td>4.1</td><td>31<td>1,977</td><td>1.1</td><td>64</td><td>275</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>2,044</td><td>12.3</td><td>38</td><td>226</td><td>8.8</td><td>31<td>2,019</td><td>7.2</td><td>61</td><td>257</td><td>11.9</td></td></td></td></td>	1,973	5.9	52	308	6.8	31 <td>2,038</td> <td>15.9</td> <td>33</td> <td>162</td> <td>4.1</td> <td>31<td>1,977</td><td>1.1</td><td>64</td><td>275</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>2,044</td><td>12.3</td><td>38</td><td>226</td><td>8.8</td><td>31<td>2,019</td><td>7.2</td><td>61</td><td>257</td><td>11.9</td></td></td></td>	2,038	15.9	33	162	4.1	31 <td>1,977</td> <td>1.1</td> <td>64</td> <td>275</td> <td>10.5</td> <td>31<td>2,044</td><td>12.3</td><td>38</td><td>226</td><td>8.8</td><td>31<td>2,019</td><td>7.2</td><td>61</td><td>257</td><td>11.9</td></td></td>	1,977	1.1	64	275	10.5	31 <td>2,044</td> <td>12.3</td> <td>38</td> <td>226</td> <td>8.8</td> <td>31<td>2,019</td><td>7.2</td><td>61</td><td>257</td><td>11.9</td></td>	2,044	12.3	38	226	8.8	31 <td>2,019</td> <td>7.2</td> <td>61</td> <td>257</td> <td>11.9</td>	2,019	7.2	61	257	11.9																			
750--	31 <td>2,497</td> <td>2.2</td> <td>56</td> <td>280</td> <td>5.4</td> <td>31<td>2,581</td><td>13.7</td><td>27</td><td>177</td><td>2.7</td><td>31<td>2,490</td><td>-1.9</td><td>64</td><td>282</td><td>14.2</td><td>31<td>2,581</td><td>9.8</td><td>34</td><td>256</td><td>7.2</td><td>31<td>2,550</td><td>4.5</td><td>57</td><td>260</td><td>13.4</td></td></td></td></td>	2,497	2.2	56	280	5.4	31 <td>2,581</td> <td>13.7</td> <td>27</td> <td>177</td> <td>2.7</td> <td>31<td>2,490</td><td>-1.9</td><td>64</td><td>282</td><td>14.2</td><td>31<td>2,581</td><td>9.8</td><td>34</td><td>256</td><td>7.2</td><td>31<td>2,550</td><td>4.5</td><td>57</td><td>260</td><td>13.4</td></td></td></td>	2,581	13.7	27	177	2.7	31 <td>2,490</td> <td>-1.9</td> <td>64</td> <td>282</td> <td>14.2</td> <td>31<td>2,581</td><td>9.8</td><td>34</td><td>256</td><td>7.2</td><td>31<td>2,550</td><td>4.5</td><td>57</td><td>260</td><td>13.4</td></td></td>	2,490	-1.9	64	282	14.2	31 <td>2,581</td> <td>9.8</td> <td>34</td> <td>256</td> <td>7.2</td> <td>31<td>2,550</td><td>4.5</td><td>57</td><td>260</td><td>13.4</td></td>	2,581	9.8	34	256	7.2	31 <td>2,550</td> <td>4.5</td> <td>57</td> <td>260</td> <td>13.4</td>	2,550	4.5	57	260	13.4																			
700--	31 <td>3,052</td> <td>-1.7</td> <td>59</td> <td>239</td> <td>7.0</td> <td>31<td>3,162</td><td>10.4</td><td></td><td>349</td><td>1.4</td><td>31<td>3,040</td><td>-4.6</td><td>57</td><td>279</td><td>16.3</td><td>31<td>3,153</td><td>7.1</td><td>31</td><td>284</td><td>8.7</td><td>31<td>3,107</td><td>1.8</td><td>48</td><td>257</td><td>17.3</td></td></td></td></td>	3,052	-1.7	59	239	7.0	31 <td>3,162</td> <td>10.4</td> <td></td> <td>349</td> <td>1.4</td> <td>31<td>3,040</td><td>-4.6</td><td>57</td><td>279</td><td>16.3</td><td>31<td>3,153</td><td>7.1</td><td>31</td><td>284</td><td>8.7</td><td>31<td>3,107</td><td>1.8</td><td>48</td><td>257</td><td>17.3</td></td></td></td>	3,162	10.4		349	1.4	31 <td>3,040</td> <td>-4.6</td> <td>57</td> <td>279</td> <td>16.3</td> <td>31<td>3,153</td><td>7.1</td><td>31</td><td>284</td><td>8.7</td><td>31<td>3,107</td><td>1.8</td><td>48</td><td>257</td><td>17.3</td></td></td>	3,040	-4.6	57	279	16.3	31 <td>3,153</td> <td>7.1</td> <td>31</td> <td>284</td> <td>8.7</td> <td>31<td>3,107</td><td>1.8</td><td>48</td><td>257</td><td>17.3</td></td>	3,153	7.1	31	284	8.7	31 <td>3,107</td> <td>1.8</td> <td>48</td> <td>257</td> <td>17.3</td>	3,107	1.8	48	257	17.3																			
650--	31 <td>3,636</td> <td>-5.5</td> <td>55</td> <td>237</td> <td>10.3</td> <td>31<td>3,768</td><td>6.1</td><td>26</td><td>325</td><td>5.4</td><td>31<td>3,614</td><td>-7.5</td><td>51</td><td>278</td><td>19.9</td><td>31<td>3,756</td><td>3.4</td><td>32</td><td>294</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>3,698</td><td>-1.4</td><td>45</td><td>259</td><td>20.2</td></td></td></td></td>	3,636	-5.5	55	237	10.3	31 <td>3,768</td> <td>6.1</td> <td>26</td> <td>325</td> <td>5.4</td> <td>31<td>3,614</td><td>-7.5</td><td>51</td><td>278</td><td>19.9</td><td>31<td>3,756</td><td>3.4</td><td>32</td><td>294</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>3,698</td><td>-1.4</td><td>45</td><td>259</td><td>20.2</td></td></td></td>	3,768	6.1	26	325	5.4	31 <td>3,614</td> <td>-7.5</td> <td>51</td> <td>278</td> <td>19.9</td> <td>31<td>3,756</td><td>3.4</td><td>32</td><td>294</td><td>10.5</td><td>31<td>3,698</td><td>-1.4</td><td>45</td><td>259</td><td>20.2</td></td></td>	3,614	-7.5	51	278	19.9	31 <td>3,756</td> <td>3.4</td> <td>32</td> <td>294</td> <td>10.5</td> <td>31<td>3,698</td><td>-1.4</td><td>45</td><td>259</td><td>20.2</td></td>	3,756	3.4	32	294	10.5	31 <td>3,698</td> <td>-1.4</td> <td>45</td> <td>259</td> <td>20.2</td>	3,698	-1.4	45	259	20.2																			
600--	31 <td>4,262</td> <td>-9.6</td> <td>53</td> <td>238</td> <td>14.8</td> <td>31<td>4,425</td><td>1.5</td><td>27</td><td>319</td><td>8.7</td><td>31<td>4,239</td><td>-11.2</td><td>43</td><td>276</td><td>21.8</td><td>31<td>4,402</td><td>-1.8</td><td>29</td><td>295</td><td>13.8</td><td>31<td>4,335</td><td>-4.9</td><td>44</td><td>260</td><td>21.6</td></td></td></td></td>	4,262	-9.6	53	238	14.8	31 <td>4,425</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>27</td> <td>319</td> <td>8.7</td> <td>31<td>4,239</td><td>-11.2</td><td>43</td><td>276</td><td>21.8</td><td>31<td>4,402</td><td>-1.8</td><td>29</td><td>295</td><td>13.8</td><td>31<td>4,335</td><td>-4.9</td><td>44</td><td>260</td><td>21.6</td></td></td></td>	4,425	1.5	27	319	8.7	31 <td>4,239</td> <td>-11.2</td> <td>43</td> <td>276</td> <td>21.8</td> <td>31<td>4,402</td><td>-1.8</td><td>29</td><td>295</td><td>13.8</td><td>31<td>4,335</td><td>-4.9</td><td>44</td><td>260</td><td>21.6</td></td></td>	4,239	-11.2	43	276	21.8	31 <td>4,402</td> <td>-1.8</td> <td>29</td> <td>295</td> <td>13.8</td> <td>31<td>4,335</td><td>-4.9</td><td>44</td><td>260</td><td>21.6</td></td>	4,402	-1.8	29	295	13.8	31 <td>4,335</td> <td>-4.9</td> <td>44</td> <td>260</td> <td>21.6</td>	4,335	-4.9	44	260	21.6																			
550--	31 <td>4,844</td> <td>-14.4</td> <td>50</td> <td>236</td> <td>17.7</td> <td>31<td>5,017</td><td>4.4</td><td>25</td><td>316</td><td>13.0</td><td>31<td>4,814</td><td>-17.1</td><td>38</td><td>273</td><td>24.5</td><td>31<td>5,000</td><td>-7.7</td><td>29</td><td>296</td><td>16.5</td><td>31<td>4,928</td><td>-10.5</td><td>42</td><td>261</td><td>24.5</td></td></td></td></td>	4,844	-14.4	50	236	17.7	31 <td>5,017</td> <td>4.4</td> <td>25</td> <td>316</td> <td>13.0</td> <td>31<td>4,814</td><td>-17.1</td><td>38</td><td>273</td><td>24.5</td><td>31<td>5,000</td><td>-7.7</td><td>29</td><td>296</td><td>16.5</td><td>31<td>4,928</td><td>-10.5</td><td>42</td><td>261</td><td>24.5</td></td></td></td>	5,017	4.4	25	316	13.0	31 <td>4,814</td> <td>-17.1</td> <td>38</td> <td>273</td> <td>24.5</td> <td>31<td>5,000</td><td>-7.7</td><td>29</td><td>296</td><td>16.5</td><td>31<td>4,928</td><td>-10.5</td><td>42</td><td>261</td><td>24.5</td></td></td>	4,814	-17.1	38	273	24.5	31 <td>5,000</td> <td>-7.7</td> <td>29</td> <td>296</td> <td>16.5</td> <td>31<td>4,928</td><td>-10.5</td><td>42</td><td>261</td><td>24.5</td></td>	5,000	-7.7	29	296	16.5	31 <td>4,928</td> <td>-10.5</td> <td>42</td> <td>261</td> <td>24.5</td>	4,928	-10.5	42	261	24.5																			
500--	31 <td>5,644</td> <td>-19.6</td> <td>47</td> <td>236</td> <td>19.2</td> <td>31<td>5,864</td><td>-9.0</td><td>31<td>302</td><td>13.6</td><td>31<td>5,617</td><td>-19.6</td><td>35</td><td>278</td><td>25.6</td><td>30</td><td>5,833</td><td>-10.5</td><td></td><td>296</td><td>20.0</td><td>31<td>5,748</td><td>-13.5</td><td>35</td><td>267</td><td>27.6</td></td></td></td></td>	5,644	-19.6	47	236	19.2	31 <td>5,864</td> <td>-9.0</td> <td>31<td>302</td><td>13.6</td><td>31<td>5,617</td><td>-19.6</td><td>35</td><td>278</td><td>25.6</td><td>30</td><td>5,833</td><td>-10.5</td><td></td><td>296</td><td>20.0</td><td>31<td>5,748</td><td>-13.5</td><td>35</td><td>267</td><td>27.6</td></td></td></td>	5,864	-9.0	31 <td>302</td> <td>13.6</td> <td>31<td>5,617</td><td>-19.6</td><td>35</td><td>278</td><td>25.6</td><td>30</td><td>5,833</td><td>-10.5</td><td></td><td>296</td><td>20.0</td><td>31<td>5,748</td><td>-13.5</td><td>35</td><td>267</td><td>27.6</td></td></td>	302	13.6	31 <td>5,617</td> <td>-19.6</td> <td>35</td> <td>278</td> <td>25.6</td> <td>30</td> <td>5,833</td> <td>-10.5</td> <td></td> <td>296</td> <td>20.0</td> <td>31<td>5,748</td><td>-13.5</td><td>35</td><td>267</td><td>27.6</td></td>	5,617	-19.6	35	278	25.6	30	5,833	-10.5		296	20.0	31 <td>5,748</td> <td>-13.5</td> <td>35</td> <td>267</td> <td>27.6</td>	5,748	-13.5	35	267	27.6																			
450--	31 <td>6,415</td> <td>-25.3</td> <td>41</td> <td>228</td> <td>20.4</td> <td>31<td>6,669</td><td>-14.4</td><td></td><td>298</td><td>13.4</td><td>31<td>6,386</td><td>-24.5</td><td></td><td>277</td><td>29.1</td><td>30</td><td>6,634</td><td>-15.7</td><td></td><td>293</td><td>21.8</td><td>31<td>6,535</td><td>-18.9</td><td>34</td><td>268</td><td>29.9</td></td></td></td>	6,415	-25.3	41	228	20.4	31 <td>6,669</td> <td>-14.4</td> <td></td> <td>298</td> <td>13.4</td> <td>31<td>6,386</td><td>-24.5</td><td></td><td>277</td><td>29.1</td><td>30</td><td>6,634</td><td>-15.7</td><td></td><td>293</td><td>21.8</td><td>31<td>6,535</td><td>-18.9</td><td>34</td><td>268</td><td>29.9</td></td></td>	6,669	-14.4		298	13.4	31 <td>6,386</td> <td>-24.5</td> <td></td> <td>277</td> <td>29.1</td> <td>30</td> <td>6,634</td> <td>-15.7</td> <td></td> <td>293</td> <td>21.8</td> <td>31<td>6,535</td><td>-18.9</td><td>34</td><td>268</td><td>29.9</td></td>	6,386	-24.5		277	29.1	30	6,634	-15.7		293	21.8	31 <td>6,535</td> <td>-18.9</td> <td>34</td> <td>268</td> <td>29.9</td>	6,535	-18.9	34	268	29.9																			
400--	31 <td>7,264</td> <td>-31.7</td> <td>37</td> <td>235</td> <td>22.5</td> <td>31<td>7,555</td><td>-20.8</td><td></td><td>291</td><td>19.1</td><td>31<td>7,242</td><td>-30.2</td><td></td><td>276</td><td>31.5</td><td>30</td><td>7,516</td><td>-22.3</td><td></td><td>294</td><td>25.3</td><td>31<td>7,409</td><td>-25.1</td><td>31</td><td>268</td><td>32.6</td></td></td></td>	7,264	-31.7	37	235	22.5	31 <td>7,555</td> <td>-20.8</td> <td></td> <td>291</td> <td>19.1</td> <td>31<td>7,242</td><td>-30.2</td><td></td><td>276</td><td>31.5</td><td>30</td><td>7,516</td><td>-22.3</td><td></td><td>294</td><td>25.3</td><td>31<td>7,409</td><td>-25.1</td><td>31</td><td>268</td><td>32.6</td></td></td>	7,555	-20.8		291	19.1	31 <td>7,242</td> <td>-30.2</td> <td></td> <td>276</td> <td>31.5</td> <td>30</td> <td>7,516</td> <td>-22.3</td> <td></td> <td>294</td> <td>25.3</td> <td>31<td>7,409</td><td>-25.1</td><td>31</td><td>268</td><td>32.6</td></td>	7,242	-30.2		276	31.5	30	7,516	-22.3		294	25.3	31 <td>7,409</td> <td>-25.1</td> <td>31</td> <td>268</td> <td>32.6</td>	7,409	-25.1	31	268	32.6																			
350--	31 <td>8,195</td> <td>-38.6</td> <td></td> <td>241</td> <td>25.8</td> <td>31<td>8,528</td><td>-27.8</td><td></td><td>287</td><td>23.7</td><td>31<td>8,178</td><td>-36.6</td><td></td><td>267</td><td>38.1</td><td>30</td><td>8,483</td><td>-29.2</td><td></td><td>291</td><td>29.0</td><td>31<td>8,366</td><td>-32.0</td><td></td><td>265</td><td>36.7</td></td></td></td>	8,195	-38.6		241	25.8	31 <td>8,528</td> <td>-27.8</td> <td></td> <td>287</td> <td>23.7</td> <td>31<td>8,178</td><td>-36.6</td><td></td><td>267</td><td>38.1</td><td>30</td><td>8,483</td><td>-29.2</td><td></td><td>291</td><td>29.0</td><td>31<td>8,366</td><td>-32.0</td><td></td><td>265</td><td>36.7</td></td></td>	8,528	-27.8		287	23.7	31 <td>8,178</td> <td>-36.6</td> <td></td> <td>267</td> <td>38.1</td> <td>30</td> <td>8,483</td> <td>-29.2</td> <td></td> <td>291</td> <td>29.0</td> <td>31<td>8,366</td><td>-32.0</td><td></td><td>265</td><td>36.7</td></td>	8,178	-36.6		267	38.1	30	8,483	-29.2		291	29.0	31 <td>8,366</td> <td>-32.0</td> <td></td> <td>265</td> <td>36.7</td>	8,366	-32.0		265	36.7																			
300--	31 <td>9,238</td> <td>-45.7</td> <td></td> <td>242</td> <td>23.7</td> <td>31<td>9,617</td><td>-36.1</td><td></td><td>287</td><td>31.3</td><td>31<td>9,231</td><td>-43.8</td><td></td><td>271</td><td>41.2</td><td>30</td><td>9,567</td><td>-37.2</td><td></td><td>291</td><td>32.3</td><td>31<td>9,436</td><td>-40.1</td><td></td><td>267</td><td>41.4</td></td></td></td>	9,238	-45.7		242	23.7	31 <td>9,617</td> <td>-36.1</td> <td></td> <td>287</td> <td>31.3</td> <td>31<td>9,231</td><td>-43.8</td><td></td><td>271</td><td>41.2</td><td>30</td><td>9,567</td><td>-37.2</td><td></td><td>291</td><td>32.3</td><td>31<td>9,436</td><td>-40.1</td><td></td><td>267</td><td>41.4</td></td></td>	9,617	-36.1		287	31.3	31 <td>9,231</td> <td>-43.8</td> <td></td> <td>271</td> <td>41.2</td> <td>30</td> <td>9,567</td> <td>-37.2</td> <td></td> <td>291</td> <td>32.3</td> <td>31<td>9,436</td><td>-40.1</td><td></td><td>267</td><td>41.4</td></td>	9,231	-43.8		271	41.2	30	9,567	-37.2		291	32.3	31 <td>9,436</td> <td>-40.1</td> <td></td> <td>267</td> <td>41.4</td>	9,436	-40.1		267	41.4																			
250--	31 <td>10,434</td> <td>-52.5</td> <td></td> <td>238</td> <td>26.6</td> <td>31<td>10,816</td><td>-45.8</td><td></td><td>285</td><td>37.3</td><td>31<td>10,438</td><td>-49.8</td><td></td><td>271</td><td>46.2</td><td>30</td><td>10,779</td><td>-46.6</td><td></td><td>294</td><td>38.5</td><td>31<td>10,655</td><td>-49.2</td><td></td><td>270</td><td>45.5</td></td></td></td>	10,434	-52.5		238	26.6	31 <td>10,816</td> <td>-45.8</td> <td></td> <td>285</td> <td>37.3</td> <td>31<td>10,438</td><td>-49.8</td><td></td><td>271</td><td>46.2</td><td>30</td><td>10,779</td><td>-46.6</td><td></td><td>294</td><td>38.5</td><td>31<td>10,655</td><td>-49.2</td><td></td><td>270</td><td>45.5</td></td></td>	10,816	-45.8		285	37.3	31 <td>10,438</td> <td>-49.8</td> <td></td> <td>271</td> <td>46.2</td> <td>30</td> <td>10,779</td> <td>-46.6</td> <td></td> <td>294</td> <td>38.5</td> <td>31<td>10,655</td><td>-49.2</td><td></td><td>270</td><td>45.5</td></td>	10,438	-49.8		271	46.2	30	10,779	-46.6		294	38.5	31 <td>10,655</td> <td>-49.2</td> <td></td> <td>270</td> <td>45.5</td>	10,655	-49.2		270	45.5																			
200--	31 <td>11,630</td> <td>-55.8</td> <td></td> <td>240</td> <td>26.6</td> <td>31<td>12,012</td><td>-48.9</td><td></td><td>284</td><td>40.6</td><td>31<td>11,634</td><td>-56.8</td><td></td><td>275</td><td>44.1</td><td>30</td><td>12,049</td><td>-49.0</td><td></td><td>295</td><td>44.4</td><td>31<td>12,090</td><td>-57.3</td><td></td><td>271</td><td>48.2</td></td></td></td>	11,630	-55.8		240	26.6	31 <td>12,012</td> <td>-48.9</td> <td></td> <td>284</td> <td>40.6</td> <td>31<td>11,634</td><td>-56.8</td><td></td><td>275</td><td>44.1</td><td>30</td><td>12,049</td><td>-49.0</td><td></td><td>295</td><td>44.4</td><td>31<td>12,090</td><td>-57.3</td><td></td><td>271</td><td>48.2</td></td></td>	12,012	-48.9		284	40.6	31 <td>11,634</td> <td>-56.8</td> <td></td> <td>275</td> <td>44.1</td> <td>30</td> <td>12,049</td> <td>-49.0</td> <td></td> <td>295</td> <td>44.4</td> <td>31<td>12,090</td><td>-57.3</td><td></td><td>271</td><td>48.2</td></td>	11,634	-56.8		275	44.1	30	12,049	-49.0		295	44.4	31 <td>12,090</td> <td>-57.3</td> <td></td> <td>271</td> <td>48.2</td>	12,090	-57.3		271	48.2																			
175--	31 <td>12,718</td> <td>-54.8</td> <td></td> <td>246</td> <td>22.0</td> <td>30</td> <td>13,146</td> <td>-60.9</td> <td></td> <td>286</td> <td>45.1</td> <td>30</td> <td>12,738</td> <td>-54.0</td> <td></td> <td>281</td> <td>36.1</td> <td>30</td> <td>13,088</td> <td>-60.3</td> <td></td> <td>290</td> <td>43.5</td> <td>31</td> <td>12,929</td> <td>-59.9</td> <td></td> <td>269</td> <td>41.6</td>	12,718	-54.8		246	22.0	30	13,146	-60.9		286	45.1	30	12,738	-54.0		281	36.1	30	13,088	-60.3		290	43.5	31	12,929	-59.9		269	41.6																			
150--	31 <td>13,705</td> <td>-54.1</td> <td></td> <td>242</td> <td>19.8</td> <td>30</td> <td>14,097</td> <td>-64.1</td> <td></td> <td>281</td> <td>41.2</td> <td>29</td> <td>13,725</td> <td>-54.2</td> <td></td> <td>284</td> <td>32.6</td> <td>29</td> <td>14,043</td> <td>-62.0</td> <td></td> <td>288</td> <td>46.1</td> <td>31</td> <td>13,889</td> <td>-60.1</td> <td></td> <td>277</td> <td>40.4</td>	13,705	-54.1		242	19.8	30	14,097	-64.1		281	41.2	29	13,725	-54.2		284	32.6	29	14,043	-62.0		288	46.1	31	13,889	-60.1		277	40.4																			
125--	31 <td>14,874</td> <td>-54.8</td> <td></td> <td>240</td> <td>17.3</td> <td>30</td> <td>15,202</td> <td>-67.5</td> <td></td> <td>279</td> <td>29.1</td> <td>28</td> <td>14,903</td> <td>-55.0</td> <td></td> <td>278</td> <td>21.4</td> <td>29</td> <td>15,166</td> <td>-63.7</td> <td></td> <td>283</td> <td>39.4</td> <td>31</td> <td>15,029</td> <td>-59.4</td> <td></td> <td>274</td> <td>41.1</td>	14,874	-54.8		240	17.3	30	15,202	-67.5		279	29.1	28	14,903	-55.0		278	21.4	29	15,166	-63.7		283	39.4	31	15,029	-59.4		274	41.1																			
100--	31 <td>16,296</td> <td>-56.5</td> <td></td> <td>239</td> <td>15.7</td> <td>30</td> <td>16,533</td> <td>-72.3</td> <td></td> <td>276</td> <td>17.3</td> <td>27</td> <td>16,324</td> <td>-55.7</td> <td></td> <td>278</td> <td>18.1</td> <td>29</td> <td>16,523</td> <td>-67.7</td> <td></td> <td>289</td> <td>28.0</td> <td>30</td> <td>16,420</td> <td>-61.0</td> <td></td> <td>266</td> <td>23.7</td>	16,296	-56.5		239	15.7	30	16,533	-72.3		276	17.3	27	16,324	-55.7		278	18.1	29	16,523	-67.7		289	28.0	30	16,420	-61.0		266	23.7																			
80--	31 <td>17,709</td> <td>-57.2</td> <td></td> <td>235</td> <td>9.5</td> <td>30</td> <td>17,840</td> <td>-72.5</td> <td></td> <td>297</td> <td>5.8</td> <td>27</td> <td>17,515</td> <td>-55.5</td> <td></td> <td>281</td> <td>10.7</td> <td>29</td> <td>17,863</td> <td>-68.4</td> <td></td> <td>302</td> <td>12.4</td> <td>30</td> <td>17,808</td> <td>-60.8</td> <td></td> <td>278</td> <td>14.6</td>	17,709	-57.2		235	9.5	30	17,840	-72.5		297	5.8	27	17,515	-55.5		281	10.7	29	17,863	-68.4		302	12.4	30	17,808	-60.8		278	14.6																			
60--	31 <td>19,155</td> <td>-57.0</td> <td></td> <td>244</td> <td>5.1</td> <td>30</td> <td>18,639</td> <td>-69.2</td> <td></td> <td>310</td> <td>4.7</td> <td>27</td> <td>18,390</td> <td>-66.2</td> <td></td> <td>285</td> <td>6.6</td> <td>29</td> <td>18,675</td> <td>-66.2</td> <td></td> <td>313</td> <td>5.5</td> <td>29</td> <td>18,636</td> <td>-62.9</td> <td></td> <td>275</td> <td>16.0</td>	19,155	-57.0		244	5.1	30	18,639	-69.2		310	4.7	27	18,390	-66.2		285	6.6	29	18,675	-66.2		313	5.5	29	18,636	-62.9		275	16.0																			
40--	31 <td>19,531</td> <td>-56.1</td> <td></td> <td>208</td> <td>1.9</td> <td>30</td> <td>19,564</td> <td>-64.2</td> <td></td> <td>91</td> <td>10.1</td> <td>26</td> <td>19,780</td> <td>-55.1</td> <td></td> <td>287</td> <td>2.7</td> <td>29</td> <td>19,608</td> <td>-68.1</td> <td></td> <td>305</td> <td>4.7</td> <td>29</td> <td>19,800</td> <td>-58.2</td> <td></td> <td>270</td> <td>2.7</td>	19,531	-56.1		208	1.9	30	19,564	-64.2		91	10.1	26	19,780	-55.1		287	2.7	29	19,608	-68.1		305	4.7	29	19,800	-58.2		270	2.7																			
50--	29	20,686	-55.5	131	1.6	30	20,691	-59.9		94	12.4	26	20,740	-53.7		73	1.2	29	20,739	-59.9		85	8.9	29	20,753	-50.0		77	4.7																				
40--	29	22,114	-54.0		89	4.3	29	22,096	-56.6		99	14.6	26	22,186	-53.0		72	4.5	29	22,150	-59.8		85	13.4	29	22,179	-53.8		91	8.6																			
30--	28	23,963	-51.9		76	7.6	28	23,938	-52.4		88	17.5	23	24,043	-50.8		84	6.8	28	24,003	-51.8		81	14.4	26	24,042	-50.7		92	8.5																			
25--	26	25,157	-50.1		72	8.2	27	25,125	-49.5		80	15.9	21	25,237	-49.4		87	7.4	23	25,195	-49.9		90	16.7	22	25,230	-49.1		92	10.1																			
20--	21	26,618	-48.0		74	11.3	26	26,597	-46.4		89	13.6	22	26,702	-48.4		86	7.4	18	26,674	-46.3		88	16.1	21	26,702	-46.5		93	9.3																			
15--	16	28,328	-44.5		83	9.1	28	28,544	-41.1					31	372	-37.5				28	28,441	-45.9		12	28,601	-42.1		7	28	383	-44.9																		
10--														31	372	-37.5																																	

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

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FLINT, MICH. (294 MB.)										FORT WORTH, TEXAS (994 MB.)										GLASGOW, MONT. (934 MB.)										GRAND JUNCTION, COLO. (850 MB.)										GREAT FALLS, MONT. (886 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	234	7.5	80	261	1.2	31	180	18.5	79	172	3.3	31	696	7.7	73	100	8.0	31	1,418	12.0	44	120	7.8	31	1,123	7.2	74	233	4.3																			
1,000---	31	193			306	4.3	31	125			183	12.4	31	126			31	83	31	518			31	3	31	53																							
900---	31	579	8.3	62	307	6.4	31	569	18.4	68	200	14.4	31	553			31	542	31	518			31	542	31	542																							
800---	31	1,023	6.2	59	307	6.4	31	1,030	17.3	63	200	14.4	31	1,003	9.5	68	140	10.5	31	987			31	994	31	994																							
750---	31	1,490	4.2	55	306	7.6	31	1,517	15.7	55	216	12.6	31	1,477	7.8	62	175	6.4	31	1,472			31	1,472	31	1,468	8.4	57	237	8.2																			
600---	31	1,982	2.0	51	296	9.9	31	2,031	13.6	46	230	9.9	31	1,974	4.9	61	177	5.1	31	1,980	11.9	37	149	8.4	31	1,967	5.6	59	232	5.4																			
550---	31	2,501	.4	45	292	14.2	31	2,570	10.7	39	251	9.5	31	2,495	1.6	60	198	3.9	31	2,514	8.5	38	201	6.0	31	2,487	2.1	61	230	5.8																			
500---	31	3,050	.3	40	293	14.8	31	3,143	6.8	37	263	9.1	31	3,051	-1.9	59	229	2.1	31	3,084	4.3	40	237	8.7	31	3,047	-1.7	65	240	7.0																			
450---	31	3,632	-6.4	39	293	17.5	31	3,745	2.6	40	268	11.1	31	3,629	-6.0	60	254	4.5	31	3,675	-3.3	42	248	11.9	31	3,628	-5.7	62	243	8.4																			
400---	31	4,236	-10.1	36	293	19.8	31	4,389	-2.1	37	275	15.2	31	4,258	-9.8	54	259	7.2	31	4,317	-5.5	48	248	15.7	31	4,257	-9.9	55	244	8.5																			
350---	31	4,915	-14.5	35	293	22.2	31	5,069	-6.9	35	275	19.4	31	4,917	-14.1	51	264	9.3	31	4,985	-11.0	53	243	19.0	31	4,916	-14.4	49	248	10.1																			
300---	31	5,637	-19.1		292	27.2	31	5,812	-11.8	35	278	23.1	31	5,641	-1.1	49	268	10.8	31	5,718	-16.2	52	240	22.2	31	5,640	-19.3	44	245	10.9																			
250---	31	6,405	-24.4		287	30.9	31	6,609	-16.8		279	28.2	31	6,419	-24.6	45	265	12.8	31	6,497	-21.8	36	245	22.5	31	6,408	-24.8	45	240	12.0																			
200---	31	7,263	-30.2		285	35.2	31	7,488	-22.9		282	31.9	31	7,265	-30.7	40	255	14.6	31	7,359	-28.2		247	25.3	31	7,264	-31.0	44	248	11.9																			
150---	31	8,200	-36.8		280	38.3	31	8,452	-30.2		282	34.8	31	8,199	-38.0		255	15.5	31	8,303	-35.5		251	27.4	31	8,196	-38.3		237	15.0																			
100---	31	9,253	-43.1		280	43.9	31	9,531	-38.6		284	40.4	31	9,243	-46.1		259	17.9	31	9,357	-43.8		252	34.4	31	9,239	-45.9		238	18.5																			
75---	31	10,463	-50.0		281	46.4	31	10,757	-48.3		280	46.6	31	10,434	-53.8		270	21.4	31	10,559	-51.5		253	38.1	31	10,435	-52.7		242	19.4																			
50---	31	11,906	-53.9		281	47.4	31	12,192	-58.6		278	53.2	31	11,857	-55.8		267	22.9	31	11,989	-55.7		257	40.2	31	11,861	-55.7		248	18.5																			
25---	31	12,763	-54.4		285	39.2	30	13,027	-60.9		278	52.1	31	12,708	-55.0		267	24.3	31	12,837	-56.6		257	35.0	31	12,713	-54.8		250	20.4																			
15---	31	13,749	-55.0		284	33.4	30	13,986	-60.0		278	50.1	31	13,694	-54.0		266	19.2	30	13,816	-55.9		255	34.2	31	13,702	-53.8		255	15.5																			
10---	31	15,913	-55.6		282	28.2	30	15,121	-61.6		280	39.5	31	14,866	-54.5		266	19.8	30	14,975	-57.0		255	30.9	31	14,873	-53.8		258	16.9																			
5---	31	16,335	-56.2		283	21.4	30	16,490	-66.4		278	27.0	31	16,293	-55.3		272	14.6	30	16,378	-60.3		251	23.5	31	16,303	-55.2		254	12.6																			
0---	31	17,753	-56.3		285	14.2	30	17,839	-66.6		281	15.2	31	17,713	-56.0		280	9.5	30	17,763	-61.3		255	12.4	31	17,724	-56.0		266	8.0																			
30---	31	18,603	-55.9		291	9.3	29	18,658	-64.6		302	4.9	31	18,571	-55.6		294	6.8	30	18,600	-60.3		265	5.2	31	18,573	-55.7		265	9.1																			
60---	31	19,585	-55.2		297	4.5	29	19,597	-61.8		61	2.9	31	19,548	-54.3		313	3.9	30	19,556	-59.0		299	1.6	31	19,556	-55.5		262	2.9																			
90---	31	20,751	-54.3		56	1.7	28	20,735	-58.5		87	6.8	31	20,717	-53.8		338	2.1	30	20,704	-57.0		120	3.3	31	20,722	-53.4		5	.8																			
120---	31	22,187	-53.0		91	2.7	28	22,148	-55.8		80	7.8	29	22,155	-52.4		45	3.7	28	22,123	-55.3		91	4.3	30	22,154	-53.4		56	3.5																			
150---	30	24,050	-51.4		83	5.8	27	23,992	-52.5		83	10.9	26	24,031	-51.0		85	8.0	27	23,973	-52.7		69	7.6	30	24,013	-51.4		75	7.2																			
180---	30	25,050	-50.1		79	7.8	26	25,175	-50.2		87	12.2	25	25,222	-49.3		87	10.3	27	25,154	-51.2		81	8.9	30	25,199	-50.4		83	8.2																			
210---	20	26,708	-48.2		83	8.2	25	26,821	-47.8		84	12.6	24	26,688	-47.5		84	12.6	24	26,688	-47.5		85	8.7	29	26,720	-49.0		80	9.4																			
240---	20	28,603	-46.2		93	8.2	17	28,528	-45.1		109	8.5	21	28,601	-43.5		89	12.8	22	28,520	-45.5		72	8.5	22	28,574	-45.3		74	10.5																			
270---	10	31,285	-41.3																31	31,268	-41.2				7	31,307	-40.1																						

See reference note at end of table



Average monthly values

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GREEN BAY, WIS. (993 MB.)							GREENSBORO, N. C. (987 MB.)							HILO, HAWAII (1018 MB.)							INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (976 MB.)							JACKSON FLATS, NEV. (888 MB.)						
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind					
				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				
SURFACE	31	210	6.3	76	328	1.2	31	273	12.3	86	291	0.8	31	11	20.3	89	245	3.9	31	360	4.1	75	351	1.0	31	1,100	12.2	29	27	3.7				
1,000--	31	147					31	164					31	164	21.3	81	231	2.5	31	156					31	88								
950--	31	571	7.9	59	304	5.4	31	595	12.8	67	301	4.7	31	604	14.2	85	89	4.7	31	577	6.9	61	284	1.7	31	522								
900--	31	1,015	6.2	56	312	6.2	31	1,050	11.0	68	291	3.0	31	1,069	18.9	88	83	7.4	31	1,020	5.7	53	306	3.5	31	988								
850--	31	1,482	3.8	37	310	3.8	31	1,746	8.5	67	283	8.1	31	1,832	12.8	86	81	8.0	31	1,981	3.9	42	337	7.5	31	1,971	14.7	27	187	4.7				
800--	31	1,973	1.4	53	305	8.7	31	2,025	6.2	61	262	11.5	31	2,059	9.9	75	77	3.5	31	1,976	3.9	42	337	7.5	31	1,981	11.2	29	198	6.8				
750--	31	2,492	-1.1	43	305	10.9	31	2,553	3.8	57	263	14.2	31	2,595	8.2	51	83	9.9	31	2,494	-1.9	39	333	8.7	31	2,508	7.5	30	203	6.6				
700--	31	3,038	-3.8	41	300	12.2	31	3,111	1.0	50	267	16.5	31	3,162	5.5	42	89	9.1	31	3,038	-4.8	44	324	10.9	31	3,079	3.4	31	206	6.8				
650--	31	3,617	-7.2	40	306	15.9	31	3,702	-1.9	38	273	18.8	31	3,764	2.6	33	95	7.2	31	3,613	-8.0	40	312	13.6	31	3,667	-1.2	36	213	7.2				
600--	31	4,239	-10.8	37	304	20.0	31	4,337	-5.5	37	271	21.6	31	4,409	-7.7	27	109	4.1	31	4,235	-11.7	37	309	15.3	31	4,308	-5.6	35	227	10.5				
550--	31	4,898	-14.7	37	304	22.5	31	5,009	-9.5		268	25.3	31	5,095	-4.9		162	1.4	31	4,894	-15.7	35	300	18.3	31	4,974	-10.2	35	232	13.4				
500--	31	5,619	-19.4		307	26.8	31	5,746	-1.4		268	25.3	31	5,843	-9.4		219	2.7	31	5,610	-20.4	36	294	20.6	31	5,711	-15.6		238	18.3				
450--	31	6,388	-24.8		307	30.7	31	6,531	-19.5		265	28.6	31	6,646	-15.1		246	7.0	31	6,379	-25.8	37	292	21.4	31	6,484	-21.5		241	16.6				
400--	30	7,240	-31.0		301	35.0	31	7,404	-25.7		268	30.9	31	7,531	-21.7		255	10.9	31	7,225	-32.0		294	25.3	31	7,354	-28.0	35	245	25.5				
350--	30	8,175	-37.3		295	38.3	31	8,357	-33.0		269	36.3	31	8,501	-28.5		261	17.5	31	8,155	-38.7		296	30.9	31	8,299	-35.0		250	30.3				
300--	30	9,224	-44.2		293	43.1	31	9,425	-40.7		273	38.7	31	9,588	-36.8		271	25.5	31	9,197	-46.0		297	35.8	31	9,359	-42.2		256	34.8				
250--	30	10,428	-50.6		288	48.6	31	10,642	-49.5		277	45.7	31	10,824	-46.6		276	33.6	31	10,392	-52.2		293	35.0	31	10,571	-50.0		256	42.0				
200--	29	11,860	-54.8		291	46.0	31	12,076	-57.5		281	48.4	31	12,268	-57.7		272	46.2	31	11,832	-54.2		292	35.4	31	12,010	-55.2		258	43.9				
175--	29	12,713	-55.2		292	45.2	31	12,944	-58.8		282	45.3	31	13,100	-58.8		270	47.8	31	12,833	-52.8		290	34.8	31	12,860	-56.5		258	40.2				
150--	29	13,698	-54.5		297	33.6	31	13,877	-59.8		280	39.4	31	14,041	-66.6		274	46.0	31	13,678	-52.8		289	25.2	30	13,846	-54.8		256	37.5				
125--	29	14,866	-54.8		298	27.6	31	15,018	-59.8		281	32.1	31	15,139	-68.4		273	32.6	31	14,855	-52.8		291	22.3	29	15,002	-57.6		257	34.6				
100--	29	16,289	-56.1		299	20.8	31	16,408	-61.4		279	24.7	30	16,473	-69.2		274	15.9	31	16,289	-54.1		293	16.3	29	16,403	-60.3		254	26.4				
75--	29	17,709	-55.5		299	16.9	31	17,791	-61.3		282	16.9	30	17,806	-69.6		139	4.6	31	17,721	-53.8		294	11.5	29	17,788	-61.7		249	14.2				
70--	29	18,565	-55.2		301	11.5	31	18,625	-60.6		288	9.7	30	18,603	-68.3		76	7.2	31	18,579	-53.3		308	8.2	29	18,617	-61.2		248	7.6				
50--	29	19,546	-54.8		321	7.4	31	19,581	-59.6		315	2.7	29	19,535	-65.7		81	12.8	31	19,574	-53.1		336	5.4	29	19,577	-59.2		214	2.9				
25--	28	20,520	-53.8		19	8.8	30	20,538	-59.8		82	6.0	28	20,520	-52.2		84	17.7	30	20,759	-52.2		4	3.3	28	20,725	-57.7		125	2.1				
40--	27	22,150	-52.5		69	10.3	29	22,148	-55.4		72	8.0	27	22,049	-58.2		85	22.7	30	22,201	-51.3		73	5.1	28	22,222	-57.8		123	3.1				
30--	26	24,020	-50.7		71	9.1	29	23,996	-52.0		89	8.0	26	23,876	-53.5		87	19.0	30	24,075	-50.1		74	7.8	26	23,977	-53.6		81	7.2				
25--	23	25,200	-49.8		61	8.7	28	25,175	-50.9		79	9.9	25	25,060	-50.6		87	15.3	29	25,273	-48.9		80	8.7	24	25,153	-52.1		72	9.5				
15--	18	26,669	-48.0		64	10.5	26	26,636	-48.6		88	8.2	24	26,526	-46.7		81	9.9	27	26,749	-46.7		81	10.9	24	26,602	-50.2		80	10.5				
10--	10	28,576	-44.6		22	28,528	-46.0		14	28,418	-44.2		15	28,418	-44.2		337	2.7	21	28,650	-44.1		65	10.3	19	28,509	-47.0		87	9.9				
10--					11	31,233	-40.9																	10	31,229	-42.8								

JACKSON, MISS. (1005 MB.)										JACKSONVILLE, FLA. (1017 MB.)										JOHNSTON IS., PACIFIC AREA (1015 MB.)										KING SALMON, ALASKA (1009 MB.)										KOTZEBUE, ALASKA (1014 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	101	16.3	86	195	0.8	31	6	19.2	91	257	1.4	31	3	26.0	79	85	15.0	31	15	2.9	87	105	31	31	5	-0.2	89	9	1.0																			
1,000--	31	140	17.1	80	146	1.9	31	153	19.8	82	207	1.0	31	136	24.9	80	83	16.3	31	83			139	2.9	31	114	3.6	74	66	2.5																			
950--	31	580	17.2	67	200	4.7	31	590	18.2	73	226	4.1	31	580	21.2	81	82	19.8	31	500	4.1	65	119	8.7	31	529	4.3	59	124	3.9																			
900--	31	1,040	15.1	63	229	5.6	31	1,057	15.5	70	244	5.8	31	1,054	18.0	80	82	21.0	31	940	1.4	66	124	8.7	31	970	2.0	57	142	3.7																			
850--	31	1,523	13.0	58	244	8.2	31	1,540	12.9	66	257	8.2	31	1,542	15.2	71	82	17.7	31	1,398	-1.6	70	118	8.7	31	1,429	-6.7	57	147	4.1																			
800--	31	2,032	11.1	47	267	8.9	31	2,048	10.3	58	261	8.5	31	2,054	12.9	52	84	15.2	31	1,879	-4.3	68	128	10.5	31	1,911	-3.7	58	153	4.5																			
750--	31	2,571	8.8	40	269	10.9	31	2,578	7.6	48	266	8.9	31	2,589	10.4	40	86	11.5	31	2,383	-6.9	62	136	11.1	31	2,414	-6.9	55	159	6.0																			
700--	31	3,136	5.6	38	279	12.8	31	3,149	4.7	43	272	10.9	31	3,165	7.0	32	83	8.0	31	2,922	-9.9	58	132	10.1	31	2,953	-10.0	50	155	7.8																			
650--	31	3,740	1.9	37	284	14.4	31	3,743	1.2	38	280	13.6	31	3,767	7.8	28	82	3.9	31	2,922	-9.9	58	132	10.1	31	2,953	-10.0	50	155	7.8																			
600--	31	4,346	-2.5	36	288	15.9	31	4,356	-2.6	36	284	16.3	31	4,424	1.4	23	83	1.4	31	4,099	-16.1	49	140	10.9	31	4,126	-17.0	40	160	9.7																			
550--	31	4,959	-7.1	37	289	17.3	31	5,064	-7.1	33	285	18.1	31	5,112	-2.7		258	1.2	31	4,746	-19.9	46	141	9.3	31	4,767	-21.5	42	155	9.7																			
500--	31	5,799	-12.4		288	19.8	31	5,813	-11.5		284	20.0	31	5,870	-7.4		262	2.9	31	5,452	-24.5	46	140	9.9	31	5,469	-26.2	44	151	9.7																			
450--	31	6,592	-17.4		289	20.7	31	6,605	-16.9		282	24.1	31	6,676	-12.7		265	7.4	31	6,201	-30.0	43	150	8.9	31	6,217	-31.5		162	9.9																			
400--	31	7,469	-23.7		286	26.2	31	7,490	-23.1		276	26.4	31	7,573	-18.7		268	13.0	31	7,041	-35.9	44	161	7.6	31	7,048	-37.5		157	10.5																			
350--	31	8,431	-30.6		292	30.7	31	8,454	-30.3		278	29.9	31	8,557	-25.5	34	265	20.4	31	7,958	-41.8		188	7.6	31	7,957	-43.7		153	11.9																			
300--	31	9,510	-38.5		295	33.8	31	9,533	-38.4		278	34.0	31	9,658	-33.6		266	33.0	31	8,991	-46.5		235	7.4	31	8,979	-49.1		146	10.5																			
250--	31	10,739	-47.8		294	36.9	31	10,762	-47.2		280	38.9	31	10,913	-42.9		265	45.9	31	10,192	-49.3		261	7.8	31	10,172	-49.4		164	5.2																			
200--	31	12,179	-57.6		290	40.0	31	12,209	-56.9		282	46.6	31	12,382	-54.5		264	57.9	31	11,658	-48.5		263	4.9	31	11,664	-46.9		191	3.1																			
175--	31	13,015	-60.9		289	45.5	31	13,034	-60.2		289	46.0	31	13,226	-60.7		263	62.2	31	12,539	-47.7		242	4.1	31	12,529	-47.8		160	2.1																			
150--	31	14,000	-65.9		288	44.9	29	14,001	-60.9		285	43.5	29	14,172	-67.5		262	60.2	31	13,555	-48.5		235	1.7	31	13,549	-47.7		169	1.9																			
125--	31	15,107	-61.8		287	39.6	29	15,132	-62.1		283	39.2	29	15,254	-73.2		274	48.0	31	14,752	-49.9		174	1.6	31	14,750	-49.4		130	2.3																			
100--	31	16,476	-65.4		290	26.6	28	16,502	-65.7		289	27.4	25	16,553	-75.0		271	25.1	30	16,209	-50.8		122	1.7	30	16,209	-50.1		132	2.3																			
80--	31	17,830	-65.7		297	14.0	28	17,856	-65.7		294	11.5	17	17,864	-70.0		323	2.1	29	17,664	-51.0		110	3.5	30	17,665	-50.0		114	2.9																			
70--	31	18,653	-64.5		312	7.4	27	18,665	-64.1		313	6.4	16	18,661	-68.0		79	11.3	28	18,534	-50.9		110	3.7	30	18,543	-49.6		106	3.3																			
60--	31	19,590	-62.0		45	3.5	27	19,619	-61.1		37	4.1	16	19,593	-64.7		83	17.1	27	19,538	-50.7		105	3.1	29	19,552	-49.1		99	4.9																			
50--	31	20,727	-58.6		81	7.0	27	20,760	-58.1		66	9.9	16	20,716	-61.2		81	22.5	27	20,725	-50.8		93	4.9	28	20,746	-49.1		102	6.0																			
40--	29	22,138	-55.4		96	9.3	25	22,177	-55.0		89	14.4	13	22,111	-57.5		80	19.0	27	22,177	-50.7		87	6.8	26	22,206	-49.1		97	7.8																			
30--	29	23,806	-52.1		80	11.9	25	23,826	-51.9		92	16.3	11	23,856	-50.8		72	18.1	24	23,806	-50.7		89	3.7	24	23,806	-50.7		92	9.9																			
25--	29	25,177	-50.2		86	11.9	25	25,192	-49.9		88	15.7	12	25,152	-48.4		77	12.9	22	25,148	-49.8		96	7.8	20	25,301	-47.9		88	9.7																			
20--	25	26,631	-47.9		83	10.1	21	26,688	-48.4		89	15.7	11	26,631	-45.0		64	9.7	19	26,719	-48.5		89	8.7	15	26,772	-46.7		96	10.3																			
15--	18	28,555	-43.4		93	9.1	8	28,562	-42.8				10	28,575	-41.8				8	28,629	-45.5				12	28,709	-43.2																						
10--	5	31,237	-38.4																																														

LAKE CHARLES, LA. (1016 MB.)										LANDER, WYO. (828 MB.)										LAS VEGAS, NEV. (934 MB.)										LIHUE, HAWAII (1015 MB.)										LITTLE ROCK, ARK. (1007 MB.)									
SURFACE	30	5	19.1	89	63	3.3	31	1,696		6.4	72	273	3.1	31	660	16.6	28	215	7.6	31	36	23.3	79	56	10.5	31	79	15.5	85	230	0.6																		
1,000--	30	140	20.0	80	135	3.5	31	113						31	71					31	167	22.3	79	65	13.4	31	143	15.5	76	203	5.6																		
950--	30	581	18.0	76	170	8.5	31	543						31	513					31	606	18.5	83	74	16.3	31	576	15.5	64	196	5.6																		
900--	30	1,045	16.4	62	179	9.7	31	999						31	980	18.7	21	217	8.7	31	1,074	15.1	84	75	15.5	31	1,037	13.6	62	221	7.3																		
850--	30	1,531	15.0	45	201	8.9	31	1,476						31	1,468	16.2	21	239	6.0	31	1,557	12.2	80	78	15.5	31	1,517	11.7	57	241	11.9																		
800--	30	2,042	12.7	42	226	9.3	31	1,977	7.2	55				31	1,979	12.4	23	228	6.8	31	2,064	9.8	61	85	14.6	31	2,024	10.0	53	258	15.3																		
750--	30	2,584	10.6	32	243	8.5	31	2,502	4.4	54	284	1.6	31	2,510	8.2	26	216	7.4	31	2,596	8.8	41	94	12.6	31	2,555	7.4	48	266	16.3																			
700--	30	3,154	7.6		260	10.1	31	3,064	7.54	54	263	3.1	31	3,081	3.7	29	213	7.8	31	3,168	5.6	37	109	9.9	31	3,123	4.5	47	271	16.1																			
650--	30	3,757	3.6		275	12.8	31	3,651	-3.1	50	255	7.6	31	3,672	-7.7	30	216	8.9	31	3,768	2.4		119	8.2	31	3,723	1.8	43	274	18.8																			
600--	30	4,405	-1.0	34	279	15.3	31	4,245	-7.5	48	257	14.0	31	4,267	-10.2	32	226	12.6	31	4,314	-1.4		105	5.6	31	4,261	-3.6	41	270	19.0																			
550--	30	5,088	-5.7	34	286	17.3	31	4,940	-11.8	43	254	17.3	31	4,980	-9.8	30	236	17.5	31	5,096	-5.4		115	2.5	31	5,035	-8.1	38	285	19.6																			
500--	30	5,834	-10.5		286	20.0	31	5,680	-17.0	39	254	18.5	31	5,718	-15.0		243	20.4	31	5,844	-10.2		161	1.2	31	5,777	-12.8	39	289	24.7																			
450--	30	6,637	-15.7		286	23.5	31	6,454	-22.8	40	247	19.8	31	6,497	-21.0		242	23.9	31	6,644	-15.8		251	2.1	31	6,567	-18.2	39	286	26.6																			
400--	30	7,516	-22.2		288	28.2	31	7,317	-29.4	37	246	21.6	31	7,364	-27.5		242	27.6	31	7,527	-22.0		273	6.0	31	7,444	-24.3	37	288	29.9																			
350--	30	8,485	-29.2		287	32.6	31	8,256	-36.6		246	25.6	31	8,312	-34.3		247	34.8	31	8,495	-29.3		276	10.7	31	8,404	-31.3		290	33.8																			
300--	30	9,569	-37.2		291	37.1	31	9,306	-44.7		245	29.0	31	9,374	-41.8		248	41.4	31	9,578	-37.6		283	16.7	31	9,478	-39.2		289	36.9																			
250--	30	10,804	-46.5		287	43.1	31	10,502	-53.0		248	32.8	31	10,588	-49.7		252	49.9	31	10,811	-47.1		284	22.2	31	10,704	-48.3		295	46.6																			
200--	30	12,251	-56.9		285	46.2	28	11,944	-56.5		251	32.3	31	12,024	-55.9		255	53.0	31	12,252	-57.9		279	36.1	31	12,131	-58.3		293	50.3																			
175--	30	13,088	-60.5		281	48.0	28	12,793	-56.2		252	32.4	31	12,812	-56.7		255	48.6	31	13,088	-62.9		279	41.2	31	12,973	-58.3		293	50.3																			
150--	30	14,044	-61.3		280	45.3	28	13,773	-56.1		253	26.0	31	13,850	-55.9		254	40.6	31	14,026	-65.6		282	40.6	31	13,931	-59.8		289	42.9																			
125--	30	15,169	-64.2		282	40.0	28	14,933	-55.4		253	24.7	31	15,005	-57.9		253	35.9	31	15,130	-67.4		280	30.5	31	15,072	-60.2		285	41.8																			
100--	30	16,523	-68.0		282	27.4	27	16,335	-58.0		261	16.5	31	16,402	-61.1		251	26.2	31	16,467	-68.8		276	15.3	31	16,451	-63.9		284	28.0																			
75--	30	17,858	-68.3		293	12.2	27	17,757	-58.3		271	9.5	31	17,780	-62.3		252	14.4	31	17,810	-67.8		129	6.6	31	17,816	-64.4		294	14.0																			
70--	29	18,668	-66.4		316	5.2	27	18,603	-57.8		269	5.2	31	18,610	-61.5		249	7.4	30	18,613	-67.0		86	6.0	30	18,634	-63.3		297	8.2																			
60--	29	19,600	-63.4		70	5.4	27	19,571	-57.0		224	1.2	31	19,566	-59.2		186	3.1	29	19,547	-64.3		87	12.8	30	19,586	-60.6		341	3.5																			
50--	29	20,734	-58.8		89	10.5	27	20,729	-55.6		55	3.9	30	20,712	-57.5		86	3.5	29	20,670	-61.8		87	17.7	30	20,729	-57.5		43	4.7																			
40--	28	22,143	-55.7		92	12.6	27	22,155	-53.9		64	6.2	29	22,130	-55.7		81	4.7	28	22,059	-58.7		86	20.8	29	22,143	-55.2		93	4.8																			
30--	25	23,997	-52.2		88	20.8	25	24,010	-51.6		74	8.2	25	23,980	-52.3		73	6.8	28	23,980	-53.9		89	29.0	28	23,997	-52.2		102	9.9																			
20--	23	25,178	-49.8		91	16.5	24	25,206	-49.6		77	10.1	22	25,190	-50.2		74	7.4	28	25,069	-50.8		91	18.8	27	25,180	-50.2		96	9.5																			
15--	20	26,644	-47.5		84	15.3	22	26,620	-46.9		83	12.2	20	26,630	-47.9		80	0.6	26	26,534	-47.1		99	15.0	26	26,644	-47.5		99	8.0																			
10--	19	28,603	-42.4		14	28.5	24	28,584	-42.8		81	9.9	18	28,536	-43.8		91	6.8	21	28,464	-43.6		80	9.3	19	28,554	-43.8		101	7.8																			
																							5	31,218	-40.8		31,397	-37.9																					

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

MAY 1961

McGRATH, ALASKA (1000 MB.)										MEDFORD, OREG. (970 MB.)										MIAMI, FLA. (1017 MB.)										MIDLAND, TEX. (914 MB.)										MONTGOMERY, ALA. (1010 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)									
Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height									
Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature									
Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity									
Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction									
Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed									
Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations									
SURFACE	31	103	4.6	72	243	1.0	31	401	7.6	85	287	1.4	31	148	22.6	86	64	2.1	31	871	16.3	64	149	5.2	31	61	15.3	91	8	0.8	31	150	16.8	81	36	2.6	31	150	16.8	81	36	2.6							
1,000--	31	102				1.4	31	450			285	3.3	31	148	22.9	80	91	2.3	31	100					31	591	16.8	81	36	2.6	31	150	16.8	81	36	2.6	31	150	16.8	81	36	2.6							
950--	31	526	6.0	54	204	3.1	31	573	8.5	78	295	3.3	31	591	20.0	79	150	3.7	31	542					31	591	16.8	68	225	2.1	31	591	16.8	68	225	2.1	31	591	16.8	68	225	2.1							
900--	31	963	3.0	55	185	3.3	31	1,022	6.9	75	259	2.3	31	1,061	17.1	76	157	2.7	31	1,007	17.2	62	159	7.8	31	1,048	14.8	65	228	5.2	31	1,048	14.8	65	228	5.2	31	1,048	14.8	65	228	5.2							
850--	31	1,423	3.3	58	149	3.9	31	1,490	4.2	76	220	3.1	31	1,547	14.1	70	233	1.7	31	1,496	17.6	49	212	10.7	31	1,530	12.7	59	255	7.4	31	1,530	12.7	59	255	7.4	31	1,530	12.7	59	255	7.4							
800--	31	1,906	3.6	60	138	3.1	31	1,982	1.8	71	207	6.4	31	2,058	11.5	58	227	3.3	31	2,013	16.0	37	246	12.6	31	2,038	10.6	50	276	10.9	31	2,038	10.6	50	276	10.9	31	2,038	10.6	50	276	10.9							
750--	31	2,416	6.6	58	138	6.2	31	2,497	1.6	62	229	10.3	31	2,595	9.3	42	239	6.8	31	2,554	12.6	31	251	13.4	31	2,573	7.8	46	279	12.4	31	2,573	7.8	46	279	12.4	31	2,573	7.8	46	279	12.4							
700--	31	2,949	10.0	59	144	6.4	31	3,049	3.5	52	246	10.9	31	3,166	6.2	37	251	7.2	31	3,134	8.8	28	253	13.6	31	3,139	4.7	41	282	13.2	31	3,139	4.7	41	282	13.2	31	3,139	4.7	41	282	13.2							
650--	31	3,518	13.1	55	139	8.0	31	3,624	7.0	48	247	13.7	31	3,767	2.8	30	269	7.2	31	3,736	4.0	29	256	15.7	31	3,739	1.1	42	289	14.1	31	3,739	1.1	42	289	14.1	31	3,739	1.1	42	289	14.1							
600--	31	4,122	18.9	51	139	8.0	31	4,251	10.9	42	247	13.7	31	4,415	8.8		273	8.0	31	4,387	7.7	30	261	20.2	31	4,379	2.0	40	292	18.1	31	4,379	2.0	40	292	18.1	31	4,379	2.0	40	292	18.1							
550--	31	4,770	20.9	49	126	8.2	31	4,908	14.9	40	244	15.9	31	5,098	5.1		273	10.5	31	5,066	5.8	34	264	24.3	31	5,053	7.3	36	287	20.0	31	5,053	7.3	36	287	20.0	31	5,053	7.3	36	287	20.0							
500--	31	5,469	25.5	47	130	6.6	31	5,630	19.4	38	249	18.5	31	5,849	9.8		278	13.8	31	5,816	11.3	38	266	26.4	31	5,799	12.3	39	288	23.3	31	5,799	12.3	39	288	23.3	31	5,799	12.3	39	288	23.3							
450--	31	6,220	30.8	48	135	7.0	30	6,394	24.8	40	260	19.6	31	6,650	15.3		277	18.5	31	6,615	16.8	36	264	30.3	31	6,595	17.5	33	291	26.6	31	6,595	17.5	33	291	26.6	31	6,595	17.5	33	291	26.6							
400--	31	7,051	36.9	46	147	7.4	30	7,248	31.2	39	252	17.9	31	7,535	21.5		273	19.2	31	7,492	23.1	36	261	37.5	31	7,469	23.5	31	292	31.1	31	7,469	23.5	31	292	31.1	31	7,469	23.5	31	292	31.1							
350--	31	7,963	43.3		150	7.0	30	8,182	37.8		259	22.0	31	8,484	28.2		278	28.0	31	8,535	38.4		256	45.5	31	8,509	38.4		296	38.1	31	8,509	38.4		296	38.1	31	8,509	38.4		296	38.1							
300--	31	8,988	48.8		163	7.6	30	9,216	44.9		262	26.2	31	9,593	36.8		279	34.8	31	9,534	47.7		259	51.3	31	9,509	47.7		295	41.2	31	9,509	47.7		295	41.2	31	9,509	47.7		295	41.2							
250--	31	10,184	50.3		173	4.9	30	10,429	51.8		268	25.5	31	10,828	64.8		278	45.1	31	10,704	57.9		262	57.9	31	10,673	57.9		294	46.0	31	10,673	57.9		294	46.0	31	10,673	57.9		294	46.0							
200--	31	11,651	54.8		141	3.9	30	11,864	54.6		260	22.0	31	12,188	61.3		276	47.0	31	12,039	60.7		264	57.1	31	12,017	60.7		290	46.6	31	12,017	60.7		290	46.6	31	12,017	60.7		290	46.6							
175--	31	12,533	47.7		131	3.7	30	12,721	54.1		259	21.4	31	13,108	64.1		277	44.5	31	13,039	60.9		265	52.7	31	13,016	60.9		286	48.2	31	13,016	60.9		286	48.2	31	13,016	60.9		286	48.2							
150--	31	13,551	48.3		120	2.1	30	13,741	54.0		254	18.1	31	14,188	66.9		280	31.9	31	14,119	62.7		266	41.3	31	14,096	62.7		287	38.9	31	14,096	62.7		287	38.9	31	14,096	62.7		287	38.9							
125--	31	14,749	49.3		122	2.9	30	14,941	54.5		249	15.2	31	15,394	70.5		322	6.1	31	15,325	67.6		264	33.3	31	15,303	67.6		286	29.0	31	15,303	67.6		286	29.0	31	15,303	67.6		286	29.0							
100--	31	16,205	50.7		125	3.5	30	16,306	56.1		239	15.0	31	16,754	70.5		322	6.1	31	16,754	70.5		264	33.3	31	16,732	67.6		286	29.0	31	16,732	67.6		286	29.0	31	16,732	67.6		286	29.0							
75--	31	17,659	50.5		101	4.1	30	17,724	56.5		236	10.1	31	17,828	70.5		322	6.1	31	17,830	67.6		264	33.3	31	17,837	64.9		286	29.0	31	17,837	64.9		286	29.0	31	17,837	64.9		286	29.0							
50--	31	18,534	50.6		111	4.1	30	18,625	56.7		230	7.4	30	18,627	68.2		33	4.1	31	18,640	66.4		264	33.3	31	18,659	64.9		291	8.2	31	18,659	64.9		291	8.2	31	18,659	64.9		291	8.2							
60--	31	19,534	50.5		109	5.1	30	19,551	55.5		210	3.9	30	19,561	63.3		71	8.0	31	19,575	62.9		66	1.4	30	19,600	61.6		331	2.1	31	19,600	61.6		331	2.1	31	19,600	61.6		331	2.1							
50--	31	20,723	50.3		104	6.2	30	20,714	54.9		131	2.3	30	20,690	60.3		81	14.0	31	20,712	58.8		85	5.4	30	20,737	58.8		75	5.8	31	20,737	58.8		75	5.8	31	20,737	58.8		75	5.8							
40--	31	22,180	50.2		95	7.0	30	22,137	54.3		94	4.9	30	22,092	56.7		91	18.5	31	22,122	56.9		88	5.8	30	22,152	55.1		88	9.9	31	22,152	55.1		88	9.9	31	22,152	55.1		88	9.9							
30--	31	23,444	50.3		83	8.5	26	23,975	52.3		97	6.8	29	23,935	52.2		91	16.9	31	23,974	52.0		95	8.7	30	24,002	51.9		87	10.9	31	24,002	51.9		87	10.9	31	24,002	51.9		87	10.9							
25--	31	25,213	50.0		84	8.9	24	25,625	49.1		85	10.4	27	25,614	50.4		84	15.2	30	25,649	50.8		84	15.2	30	25,687	48.4		88	11.1	31	25,687	48.4		88	11.1	31	25,687	48.4		88	11.1							
20--	31	26,664	48.8		82	9.1	24	26,625	45.3		81	9.1	23	26,592	45.8		84	15.2	30	26,617	44.2		14	28,522	44.2		14	28,585	43.7		84	11.5	31	28,585	43.7		84	11.5	31	28,585	43.7		84	11.5					
15--							9	31,249	39.7																																								
10--																																																	

NANTUCKET, MASS. (1015 MB.)										NASHVILLE, TENN. (997 MB.)										N. Y. INT. AP. IDLEWILD (1017 MB.)										NOME, ALASKA (1012 MB.)										NORFOLK, VA. (1018 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)									
Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height									
Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature									
Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity									
Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction									
Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed									
Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations									
SURFACE	30	14	10.2	81	265	2.7	31	177	12.9	84	317	0.6	31	147	11.2	74	296	3.9	31	7	2.2	82	19	4.3	31	9	14.7	80	282	1.0	31	158	14.6	68	227	2.7	31	158	14.6	68	227	2.7							
950--	30	564	10.4	69	247	6.8	31	585	13.6	65	220	2.7	31	575	10.7	63	309	6.6	31																														



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

MAY 1991

PITTSBURGH, PA. (977 MB.)										POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (1004 MB.)										PORTLAND, ME. (1014 MB.)										RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (905 MB.)										ST. CLOUD, MINN. (980 MB.)									
Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind									
Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction									
Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed									
Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature									
Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity									
Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height									
Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)									
SURFACE	31	353	8.7	75	261	1.6	31	113	9.6	91	327	6.6	31	20	9.2	76	278	2.3	30	966	8.2	75	36	1.2	31	316	6.4	77	42	2.1	31	316	6.4	77	42	2.1	31	316	6.4	77	42	2.1	31	316	6.4	77	42	2.1	
1,000--	31	160					31	148	9.6	89	327	8.9	31	135	9.0	69	279	2.3	30	125					31	149					31	149					31	149					31	149					
950--	31	586	9.1	69	255	4.1	31	583	8.2	83	334	16.1	31	562	8.6	61	295	6.6	30	551					31	571	8.5	63	113	3.3	31	571	8.5	63	113	3.3	31	571	8.5	63	113	3.3	31	571	8.5	63	113	3.3	
900--	31	1,033	7.4	69	279	8.5	31	1,021	8.8	63	341	13.2	31	1,006	7.0	58	282	8.5	30	1,008					31	1,018	6.5	60	61	1.7	31	1,018	6.5	60	61	1.7	31	1,018	6.5	60	61	1.7	31	1,018	6.5	60	61	1.7	
850--	31	1,502	4.9	70	283	11.1	31	1,494	8.4	47	337	11.5	31	1,474	4.5	58	301	4.82	29	1,482	8.5	62	299	1.0	31	1,486	5.1	55	343	2.5	31	1,486	5.1	55	343	2.5	31	1,486	5.1	55	343	2.5	31	1,486	5.1	55	343	2.5	
800--	31	1,995	2.4	67	284	12.2	31	1,994	6.6	54	319	12.4	31	1,966		35	268	13	29	1,983	6.7	58	322	2.1	31	1,980	5.1	52	305	4.1	31	1,980	5.1	52	305	4.1	31	1,980	5.1	52	305	4.1	31	1,980	5.1	52	305	4.1	
750--	31	2,514	0	60	274	15.2	31	2,524	5.0	34	307	13.6	31	2,479	-6	53	263	16.7	29	2,506					31	2,501	9.5	47	300	5.4	31	2,501	9.5	47	300	5.4	31	2,501	9.5	47	300	5.4	31	2,501	9.5	47	300	5.4	
700--	31	3,066	-2.7	53	277	19.0	31	3,083	2.1	30	291	14.2	31	3,033	-3.8	54	262	18.8	29	3,057	-4	56	294	8.2	31	3,052	-2.5	47	297	7.8	31	3,052	-2.5	47	297	7.8	31	3,052	-2.5	47	297	7.8	31	3,052	-2.5	47	297	7.8	
650--	31	3,647	-5.7	44	277	20.2	31	3,678	-1.3		272	17.3	31	3,609	-6.9	49	264	22.3	29	3,651	-3.3	57	299	9.7	31	3,636	-5.9	42	294	10.5	31	3,636	-5.9	42	294	10.5	31	3,636	-5.9	42	294	10.5	31	3,636	-5.9	42	294	10.5	
600--	31	4,275	-9.1	37	282	24.5	31	4,311	-5.1		270	20.6	31	4,236	-10.6	46	265	26.0	29	4,286	-7.4	51	289	13.8	31	4,261	-9.5	34	295	14.2	31	4,261	-9.5	34	295	14.2	31	4,261	-9.5	34	295	14.2	31	4,261	-9.5	34	295	14.2	
550--	31	4,938	-13.0		281	29.0		4,985	-9.7		266	23.9	31	4,894	-14.6	41	263	26.8	29	4,949	-11.7	45	280	17.5	31	4,922	-13.8	36	294	16.9	31	4,922	-13.8	36	294	16.9	31	4,922	-13.8	36	294	16.9	31	4,922	-13.8	36	294	16.9	
500--	31	5,665	-17.7		278	32.3		5,719	-14.9		265	29.9	31	5,618	-19.7	33	259	30.3	29	5,682	-16.5	41	274	18.7	31	5,646	-18.5	37	294	19.1	31	5,646	-18.5	37	294	19.1	31	5,646	-18.5	37	294	19.1	31	5,646	-18.5	37	294	19.1	
450--	31	6,438	-22.8		274	37.3		6,503	-20.8		265	29.1	31	6,384	-24.4		259	30.4	29	6,462	-22.2	39	268	21.4	31	6,415	-24.1	36	296	21.8	31	6,415	-24.1	36	296	21.8	31	6,415	-24.1	36	296	21.8	31	6,415	-24.1	36	296	21.8	
400--	31	7,301	-28.5		276	40.8		7,369	-27.3		264	32.3	31	7,241	-30.5		258	34.6	29	7,322	-28.2	40	271	23.5	31	7,274	-30.1		296	25.4	31	7,274	-30.1		296	25.4	31	7,274	-30.1		296	25.4	31	7,274	-30.1		296	25.4	
350--	31	8,244	-35.6		280	44.5		8,317	-34.3		263	35.9	31	8,179	-36.9		260	40.0	29	8,260	-35.8		268	27.0	31	8,212	-36.9		295	34.0	31	8,212	-36.9		295	34.0	31	8,212	-36.9		295	34.0	31	8,212	-36.9		295	34.0	
300--	31	9,301	-43.1		280	45.5		9,378	-42.0		261	43.3	31	9,230	-43.6		259	42.0	29	9,317	-44.1		265	30.1	31	9,260	-45.1		294	37.7	31	9,260	-45.1		294	37.7	31	9,260	-45.1		294	37.7	31	9,260	-45.1		294	37.7	
250--	31	10,510	-50.6		287	51.1		10,592	-49.7		258	49.7	31	10,441	-49.4		259	45.5	28	10,514	-52.7		263	34.2	31	10,456	-52.9		287	40.0	31	10,456	-52.9		287	40.0	31	10,456	-52.9		287	40.0	31	10,456	-52.9		287	40.0	
200--	31	11,944	-55.3		291	45.9		12,028	-56.3		247	50.9	31	11,886	-53.8		258	44.3	28	11,936	-56.6		261	37.7	31	11,882	-56.4		282	41.6	31	11,882	-56.4		282	41.6	31	11,882	-56.4		282	41.6	31	11,882	-56.4		282	41.6	
175--	31	12,794	-58.6		291	39.6		12,872	-58.3		246	48.1	31	12,743	-54.4		259	49.3	27	12,785	-55.4		263	3.2	30	12,727	-55.2		283	35.9	31	12,727	-55.2		283	35.9	31	12,727	-55.2		283	35.9	31	12,727	-55.2		283	35.9	
150--	31	13,792	-58.5		283	8.0		13,843	-57.4		236	44.1	31	13,733	-57.7		245	38.4	28	13,828	-54.4		265	28.4	31	13,784	-58.2		286	30.3	31	13,784	-58.2		286	30.3	31	13,784	-58.2		286	30.3	31	13,784	-58.2		286	30.3	
125--	31	14,931	-58.5		291	27.8		14,993	-58.5		236	48.9	31	14,905	-54.2		245	23.5	28	14,928	-55.5		269	28.0	30	14,880	-55.2		296	28.4	31	14,880	-55.2																



## Average monthly values

MAY 1961

Note: All observations scheduled at 1200, G.C.T. Pressures shown under station names are the average monthly station pressures for the month of record, corrected to the height of the floors of the instrument shelters used for rawinsonde purposes. "Number of observations" refers to those of dynamic height only. Temperature, humidity or wind data may be missing for one or more pressure surfaces of some observations. The temperature and wind values are based on 15 or more observations at the surface or 5 observations at a standard pressure level for temperature and 10 for wind. Relative humidity data are not published for standard pressure surfaces having less than 16 actual observations.

levels with temperatures less than 0°C, have formerly been computed and expressed on the basis of the vapor-pressure over ice. All relative humidity observations are obtained by electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the value occurring below the operating range of the humidity element.

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees Celsius, relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. The amount of bias increases with the number of observations that are terminated due to navigational limitations.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

MAY 1961

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
OMAHA, NEBR.									
	Air mass								
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
May									
1-----					S 1.31	1.04	0.82	0.66	0.51
9-----	S 0.55	S 0.67	S 0.82	S 1.05	S 1.27	-----	S .75	S .58	S .48
11-----	S .41	S .55	S .72	S .94	S 1.14	S .80	S .58	S .41	S .27
19-----						-----	S .77	S .68	S .52
26-----	S .43	S .53	S .69	S .93	S 1.26	S .67	M .32	M .17	M .10
27-----	S .45	S .57	S .73	S .96	M 1.21	-----			
28-----	S .35	S .48	S .65	M .76	M 1.04	S .69	S .44	S .36	S .21
Aver- ages	0.43	0.56	0.72	0.93	1.21	0.80	0.61	0.48	0.34
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
	Air mass								
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
May									
1-----	0.89	0.98	1.12	1.29	1.44	1.21	1.03	-----	-----
2-----		(.63)	(.85)	(1.05)	1.43	1.15	.95	0.81	0.75
3-----			1.18	1.31	1.49			-----	-----
4-----	.70	.85	1.03	1.22	†	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----				†	1.48	1.25	1.11	.97	.87
9-----	.89	1.01	1.13	1.27	1.45	(.85)	1.05	.92	.77
14-----	.85	.94	1.17	1.23	1.43	1.22	1.03	.91	.77
15-----					1.42	1.19		-----	-----
16-----	.84	.98	1.10	1.27	1.43	(1.18)	(.93)	(.81)	.74
18-----				(1.21)	-----	(1.11)	(.83)	(.67)	(.63)
19-----		(.73)	(.79)	(1.14)	(1.35)		(.71)	(.60)	
20-----	(.42)		(.69)	(1.01)	(1.31)	D(1.09)	D (.89)	D (.40)	D (.38)
21-----	.86	.97	1.09	1.24	1.43	(.70)	.96	.79	.67
22-----	.64	.76	.89	1.09	H(1.26)	1.17	1.01	.87	.77
23-----	.63	.74	.87	1.03	1.31	(.97)	(.72)	(.59)	(.45)
24-----	.44	.54	.76	.95	1.29	-----	D	D	D
25-----	.52	.61	-----	-----	1.33	1.09	.92	.77	.67
26-----	.59	.70	.83	1.01	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	.59	.68	.82	1.03	1.32	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	.58	.69	.83	.98	(1.39)	(1.01)	(.70)	.85	.78
29-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.39)	-----	-----	-----	-----
30-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(.89)	(.60)
31-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.22)	(1.07)	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.69	0.80	0.99	1.15	1.40	1.18	1.01	0.86	0.75

D Dust  
H Haze  
M Moderate haze - indeterminable  
S Slight haze - indeterminable  
( ) Clouds present  
† Missing, 4th through 8th.

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

Date	Sun's zenith distance									
	A. M.					°	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	60.0°		70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
MADISON, WIS.										
	Air mass									
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69	
May										
1-----	S 0.96	S 1.07	S 1.17	1.29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
2-----	S .80	M .94	M 1.07	1.26	1.46	-----	-----	-----	-----	
3-----	M .79	S .88	S 1.02	S 1.15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
4-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.23	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
11-----	M .75	M .83	S .99	S 1.21	S 1.39	S 1.18	S 1.03	S 0.88	S 0.78	
19-----	S .77	S .86	S .98	S 1.15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
21-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.15	-----	-----	-----	
22-----	S .72	S .83	S .94	S 1.08	S 1.37	S 1.21	S 1.00	S .88	S .78	
23-----	S .72	S .86	S 1.01	S 1.20	S 1.34	-----	-----	-----	-----	
27-----	S .62	S .75	S .88	S 1.10	M 1.32	S 1.06	S .84	S .70	S .59	
28-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.04	-----	-----	-----	
29-----	S .80	S .87	S 1.04	S 1.23	S 1.38	S 1.07	-----	-----	-----	
30-----	S .80	S .91	S 1.07	S 1.24	S 1.41	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Aver- ages	0.77	0.88	1.02	1.19	1.35	1.12	0.96	0.82	0.72	
BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.										
	Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89	
May										
1-----	0.70	0.81	0.94	1.13	1.37	-----	-----	-----	-----	
3-----	.70	.79	.93	1.13	1.45	1.17	0.93	0.70	0.65	
4-----	.83	.94	1.06	1.21	1.37	-----	-----	-----	-----	
5-----	.67	.77	.94	1.11	1.40	1.18	1.03	.89	.78	
6-----	.77	.88	1.04	1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
14-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.30	.91	.58	.42	.33	
15-----	.53	.64	.83	.98	1.34	-----	-----	-----	-----	
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.10	.91	.78	.67	
20-----	-----	-----	.75	.94	-----	-----	.65	.50	.38	
21-----	-----	-----	-----	.83	-----	-----	.45	.33	.29	
22-----	.41	.49	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
23-----	.59	.67	.90	1.08	1.35	-----	-----	-----	-----	
24-----	-----	-----	-----	1.06	1.35	-----	-----	-----	-----	
25-----	.43	.50	.65	.87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
28-----	.87	.94	1.00	1.08	1.32	.84	.62	.48	.38	
29-----	.43	.50	.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
31-----	.84	.91	1.01	1.11	1.30	.89	.72	.55	.44	
Aver- ages	0.65	0.74	0.90	1.06	1.36	1.02	0.74	0.58	0.49	

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 6, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in Langley's.

May 1961

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Anchorage, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Ore.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Ore.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Flagstaff, Ariz.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flamingo, Nev.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Freshwater, Calif.	Gadsdenville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greenland, N. Y.	Griffin, Ga.	
May 7	633	368	440	611	547	517	---	616	612	89	697	82	571	548	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 8	797	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 9	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 10	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 11	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 12	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 13	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 14	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 15	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 16	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 17	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 18	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 19	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 20	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 21	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 22	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 23	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 24	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 25	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 26	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 27	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 28	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 29	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 30	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
May 31	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 1	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 2	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 3	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 4	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 5	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 6	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 7	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 8	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 9	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 10	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 11	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 12	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 13	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 14	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 15	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 16	806	289	526	691	547	517	---	316	385	296	507	322	442	583	669	529	639	333	116	383	699	704	5.3	705	157	505	525	450	616	740	275	---	333	379	629
June 17	806	289	526	691																															

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

MAY 1961

	Hilo, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lemont, Ill.	Lexington, Ky.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Muna Loa Obs., Hawaii	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	New York, N. Y.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	Santa Maria, Calif.		
1961																																				
May 7-----	469	196	931	450	529	480	354	770	338	174	399	724	713	622	470	601	521	634	*	366	---	---	168	413	359	478	---	720	77	582	694	277	412	516	---	
May 8-----	327	130	887	386	435	730	612	755	52	119	449	708	711	477	682	563	770	573	598	152	---	---	232	310	357	529	756	729	287	741	713	369	737	585	722	
May 9-----	608	115	756	433	*	685	651	666	194	339	770	636	646	513	682	602	789	263	258	414	---	---	352	702	554	751	693	720	119	727	640	603	661	723	647	
May 10-----	365	605	883	477	*	685	569	740	649	638	749	703	684	732	589	216	777	438	*	555	362	255	594	401	715	710	634	325	695	683	563	624	647	734		
May 11-----	396	603	913	552	679	689	730	---	678	578	730	713	716	761	654	381	711	506	732	*	560	680	401	740	634	679	738	684	645	742	686	724	686	725		
May 12-----	298	673	566	365	502	627	119	463	571	580	593	726	725	726	627	565	673	659	671	655	128	84	623	382	703	785	727	346	362	487	482	291	625	734		
May 13-----	282	627	886	526	536	196	146	771	571	806	662	716	718	659	232	648	368	454	688	593	420	268	298	502	572	473	743	578	208	720	215	317	475	710		
Average-----	406	428	832	456	578	512	504	694	437	462	643	704	702	643	525	511	692	559	*	471	311	208	517	395	648	703	344	578	660	450	540	615	712			
May 14-----	501	561	870	567	451	648	589	736	345	750	422	672	(682)	274	479	218	440	531	*	586	472	510	611	591	705	722	742	689	481	706	101	504	605	685		
May 15-----	522	564	870	632	535	522	532	755	316	539	765	640	646	250	661	145	525	734	615	*	631	595	475	594	250	768	752	736	523	404	698	582	378	648	643	
May 16-----	499	712	879	226	639	465	395	756	645	401	735	420	348	611	104	370	---	723	688	*	345	197	77	195	481	693	735	741	216	37	617	519	682	358	585	
May 17-----	387	306	829	661	625	676	621	744	145	652	516	380	389	163	316	489	384	716	672	*	589	635	687	164	614	395	742	773	781	343	677	304	439	586		
May 18-----	612	248	825	258	603	393	487	750	295	155	472	295	299	190	500	376	777	716	704	*	288	565	533	198	119	560	741	733	582	169	438	322	777	506	557	
May 19-----	533	677	918	39	622	510	581	754	649	565	395	649	463	786	162	368	770	731	471	*	---	196	164	324	530	325	660	699	274	312	545	365	775	506	557	
May 20-----	526	319	943	634	635	525	451	772	259	573	376	713	722	454	173	603	773	431	664	*	566	453	389	218	---	375	749	745	623	611	719	646	538	565	738	
Average-----	511	484	876	431	587	534	522	753	379	520	526	539	(507)	390	342	367	612	669	621	*	501	445	405	329	431	546	732	734	529	339	609	383	618	503	575	
May 21-----	391	533	972	263	648	674	570	767	596	624	623	701	726	707	56	683	---	690	663	715	361	541	457	395	---	481	752	747	399	295	708	731	663	604	557	
May 22-----	370	573	---	134	654	617	660	947	705	648	444	426	447	618	172	603	506	475	676	549	108	408	271	634	184	697	752	738	612	360	541	752	---	616	674	
May 23-----	495	715	892	411	528	590	500	782	710	734	445	547	527	786	624	524	549	653	425	415	734	590	371	769	713	397	757	743	585	667	687	718	789	400	757	
May 24-----	344	694	910	656	493	451	533	765	645	823	465	572	562	746	624	524	549	653	425	415	734	590	371	769	713	397	757	743	585	667	687	718	789	400	757	
May 25-----	393	646	809	560	132	618	367	743	97	814	607	517	547	126	502	386	432	731	540	627	720	584	543	763	692	417	759	749	554	606	714	436	787	444	759	
May 26-----	461	380	917	28	462	631	576	742	321	307	594	711	623	517	694	518	768	587	462	619	193	186	779	371	806	---	548	268	759	639	758	645	559	764		
May 27-----	529	726	911	370	732	644	651	778	706	892	802	675	707	795	684	489	632	729	244	686	758	197	53	759	737	780	753	736	155	624	696	738	786	672	753	
Average-----	426	610	902	346	521	604	551	789	540	692	571	607	606	639	484	530	555	656	473	611	511	453	347	681	509	575	713	466	574	638	686	730	540	706		
May 28-----	519	594	708	537	716	607	563	608	394	860	752	443	387	757	603	557	480	522	317	656	736	710	643	738	716	738	---	674	761	678	456	702	644	567		
May 29-----	240	687	886	218	698	580	715	443	732	621	679	715	649	807	588	---	---	355	377	606	537	472	167	667	667	538	697	386	---	372	320	638	754	---	643	779
May 30-----	590	731	907	590	693	578	656	818	697	---	668	735	754	786	555	---	---	495	624	602	724	484	544	283	717	632	771	751	398	703	603	792	679	801		
May 31-----	673	341	918	444	654	722	634	714	434	693	695	478	356	500	492	---	---	770	706	645	582	683	---	614	544	694	617	716	753	804	700	423	634	589	362	
June 1-----	680	592	887	327	694	331	657	742	276	718	713	670	381	419	598	---	---	773	708	675	666	581	271	319	663	528	733	794	757	374	573	---	289	659	366	
June 2-----	640	376	899	593	646	44	249	626	454	717	691	668	630	800	333	---	---	765	550	598	651	652	662	509	584	616	433	681	751	549	595	707	280	---	326	713
June 3-----	544	682	877	513	566	293	495	633	735	---	521	702	731	816	473	460	757	667	375	633	503	325	178	647	583	614	775	746	306	647	661	759	---	---	582	---
Average-----	555	572	869	460	667	451	567	655	532	722	674	630	555	698	520	---	709	572	516	642	631	487	428	590	627	638	687	738	586	387	601	617	718	611	592	

Note:---Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

\* Recorder Inoperative.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langley's.

MAY 1961

	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Saville, N. Y.	Seattle, Wash.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Sokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Swan Island, W. I.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Wake Island	Washington, D. C.	Obs & Test Dev Ctr.	Scott, Miss.
1961															
May 7-----	282	277	527	575	460	467	293	256	507	643	802	(670)	181	---	---
May 8-----	125	238	187	208	386	230	308	436	576	664	796	(700)	598	---	---
May 9-----	277	461	181	193	708	158	507	709	582	527	784	671	703	---	---
May 10-----	640	266	346	419	686	485	500	691	399	598	769	710	243	---	---
May 11-----	736	139	593	660	683	737	227	641	306	574	665	573	---	---	---
May 12-----	703	94	533	(564)	672	648	128	629	554	652	810	521	201	---	---
May 13-----	598	248	223	265	542	470	538	*	551	698	774	566	195	---	---
Average	480	246	370	(412)	591	457	357	560	496	622	771	(630)	354	---	---
May 14-----	413	472	329	(487)	280	268	636	*	585	675	790	312	428	---	---
May 15-----	267	472	634	(701)	697	666	583	*	600	592	802	674	549	---	---
May 16-----	597	57	701	702	689	419	394	561	600	645	768	305	344	---	---
May 17-----	768	688	705	(659)	539	619	689	384	398	717	(723)	712	736	---	---
May 18-----	191	635	699	714	490	743	287	*	603	862	813	647	530	---	---
May 19-----	791	296	714	729	601	735	209	*	627	646	770	695	---	---	---
May 20-----	508	400	486	(536)	407	721	541	468	626	679	825	690	503	---	---
Average	505	431	610	(647)	532	596	478	*	605	648	(784)	576	488	---	---
May 21-----	828	586	436	(404)	606	318	374	*	542	637	678	703	509	---	---
May 22-----	818	223	277	(323)	490	740	225	425	582	700	808	716	643	---	---
May 23-----	767	435	526	(524)	221	622	428	398	563	617	812	718	626	---	---
May 24-----	665	652	710	721	392	735	757	554	519	564	815	681	742	---	---
May 25-----	260	645	688	671	593	727	699	566	340	571	720	663	682	---	---
May 26-----	545	193	45	113	200	436	159	752	554	237	681	660	289	---	---
May 27-----	728	73	509	702	730	457	397	729	257	527	804	686	574	---	---
Average	659	401	456	(494)	462	576	434	571	479	550	760	690	581	---	---
May 28-----	447	---	591	(577)	717	601	748	687	393	454	761	699	758	---	---
May 29-----	812	---	486	501	668	483	332	*	603	464	625	684	---	---	---
May 30-----	558	735	286	(250)	677	96	810	*	524	663	812	709	783	---	---
May 31-----	439	680	651	(723)	632	549	651	*	603	641	804	(612)	661	---	---
June 1-----	118	459	718	732	674	747	517	*	527	573	821	631	535	606	---
June 2-----	137	623	690	703	633	742	592	*	361	713	(828)	579	652	589	---
June 3-----	464	201	497	539	579	715	323	574	367	530	816	(674)	251	598	---
Average	425	540	560	(575)	654	562	568	*	483	577	(781)	(655)	607	---	---

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

\* Recorder inoperative.

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

MAY 1961

Station	Day of month																																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
Bismarck, N. Dak.	401	353	344	---	---	368	386	423	---	326	341	---	---	---	361	---	390	402	---	374	---	---	345	320	341	335	337	331	---	---	---	338	
Caribou, Maine	418	390	---	424	430	412	392	---	---	375	383	351	---	460	306	---	348	374	---	---	---	408	398	402	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	445	
Fort Worth, Texas	---	229	---	---	226	---	266	267	283	236	222	230	202	237	253	229	---	---	---	241	255	256	---	---	202	248	260	293	231	237	239	---	
Green Bay, Wis.	422	309	379	356	---	---	358	---	302	350	326	276	230	---	346	314	---	407	366	352	346	360	329	334	---	378	343	363	359	332	---	---	
Sterling, Va.	*425	---	376	410	359	---	---	---	---	*375	---	---	---	---	314	338	356	343	---	---	---	*425	372	400	360	349	*334	---	---	376	400	380	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	---	---	276	300	276	279	---	288	282	275	---	276	---	---	325	324	308	299	304	307	313	299	293	289	285	310	316	---	---	286	294	---	

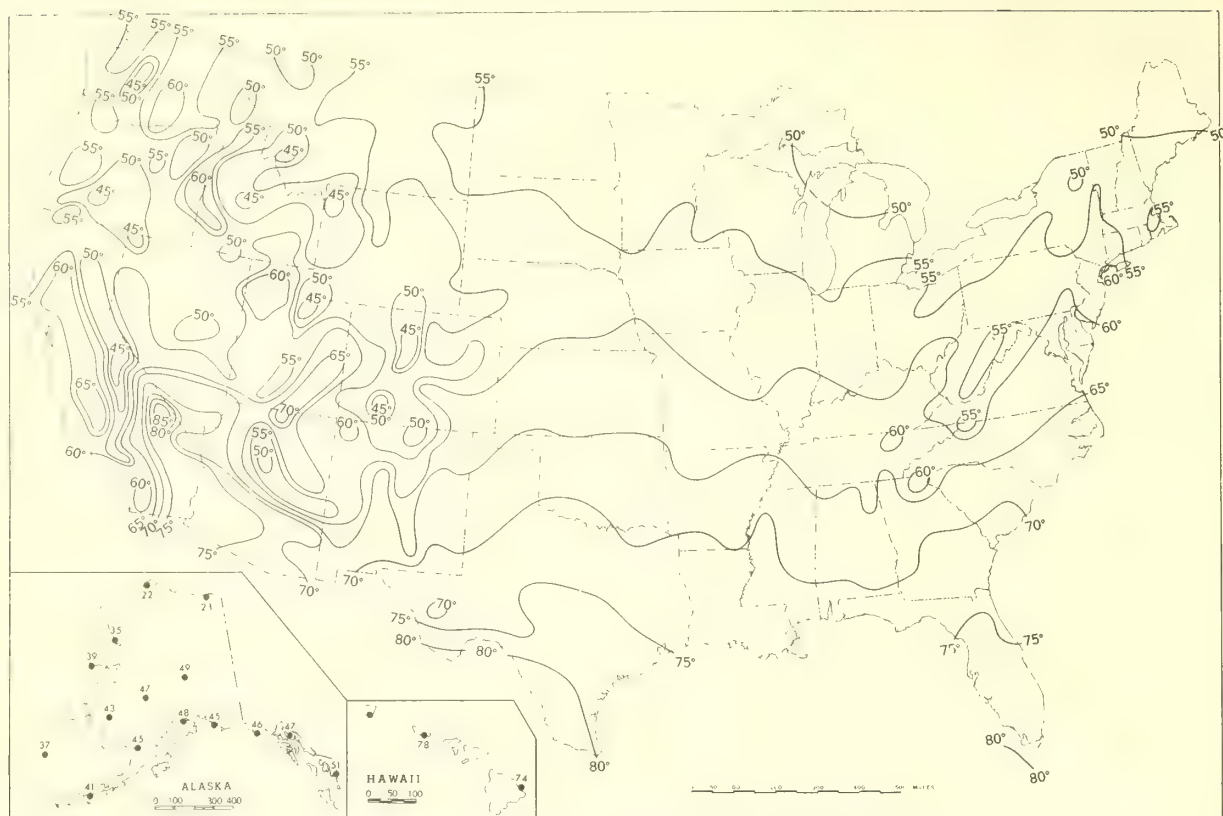
The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i. e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

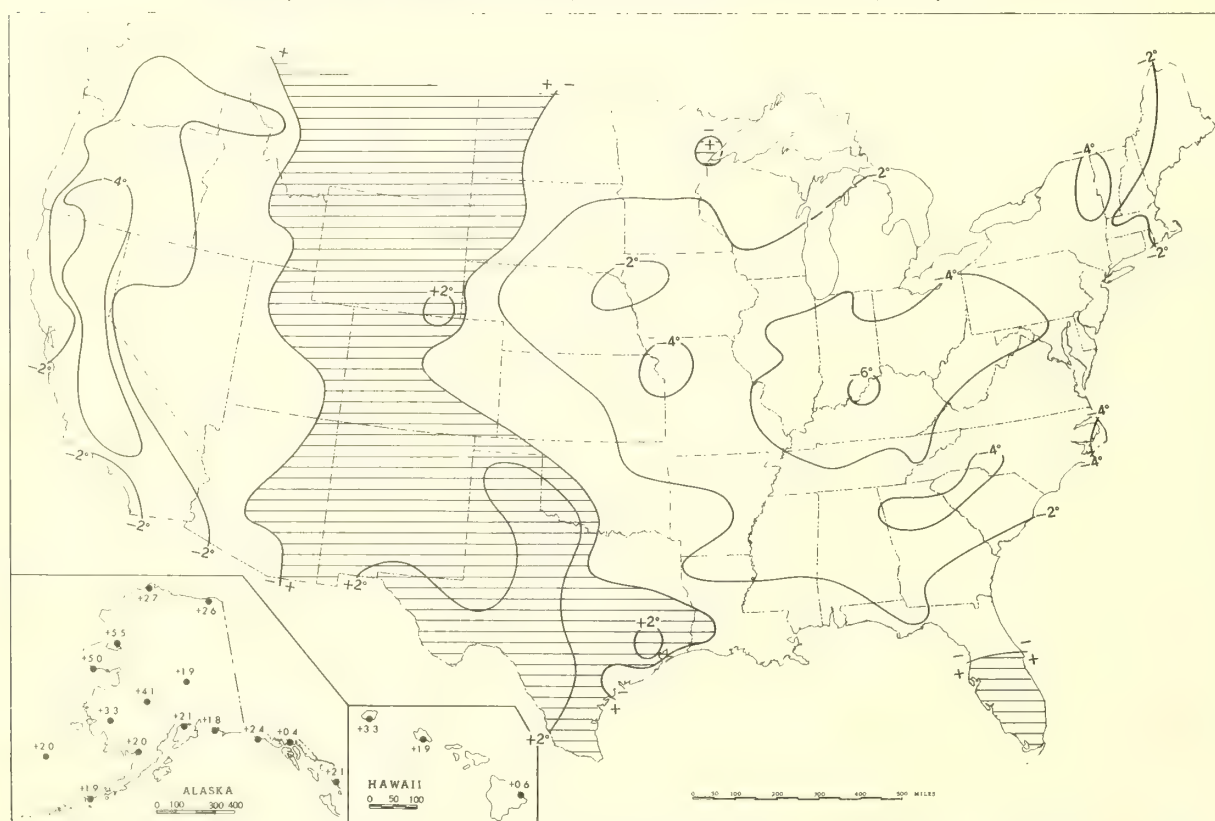
the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations, therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.



Chart I. A. Average Temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{F.}$ ) at Surface, May 1961.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal ( $^{\circ}\text{F.}$ ), May 1961.



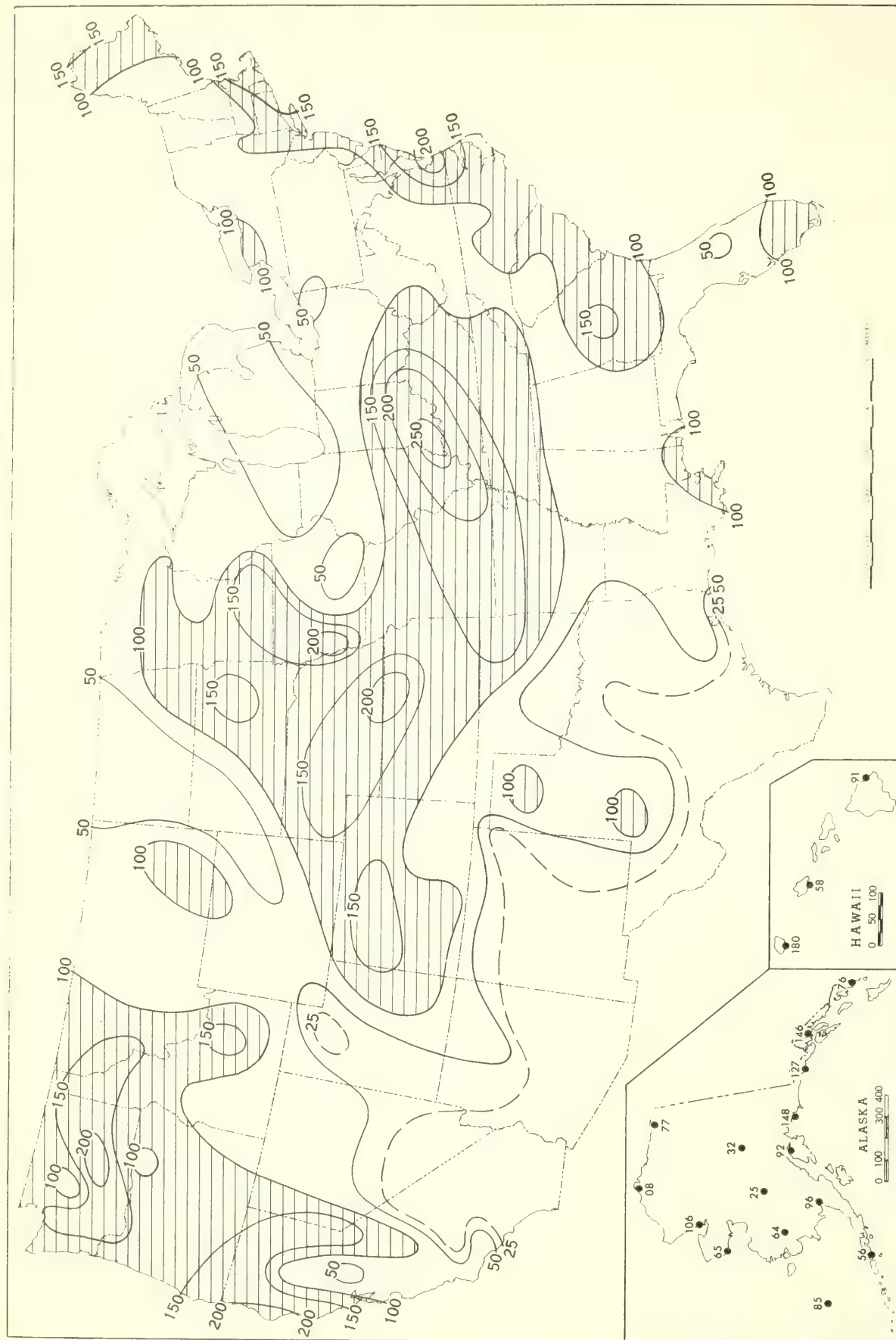
A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

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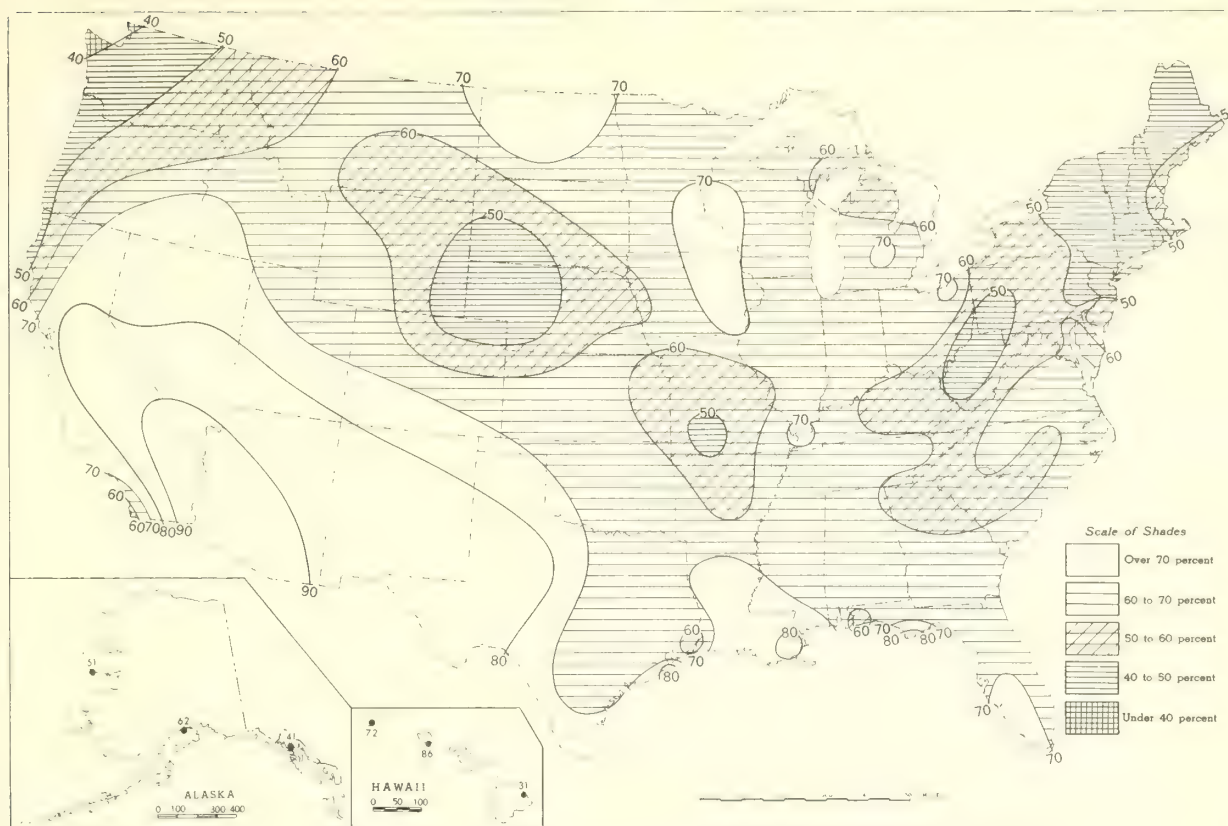


Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, May 1961.

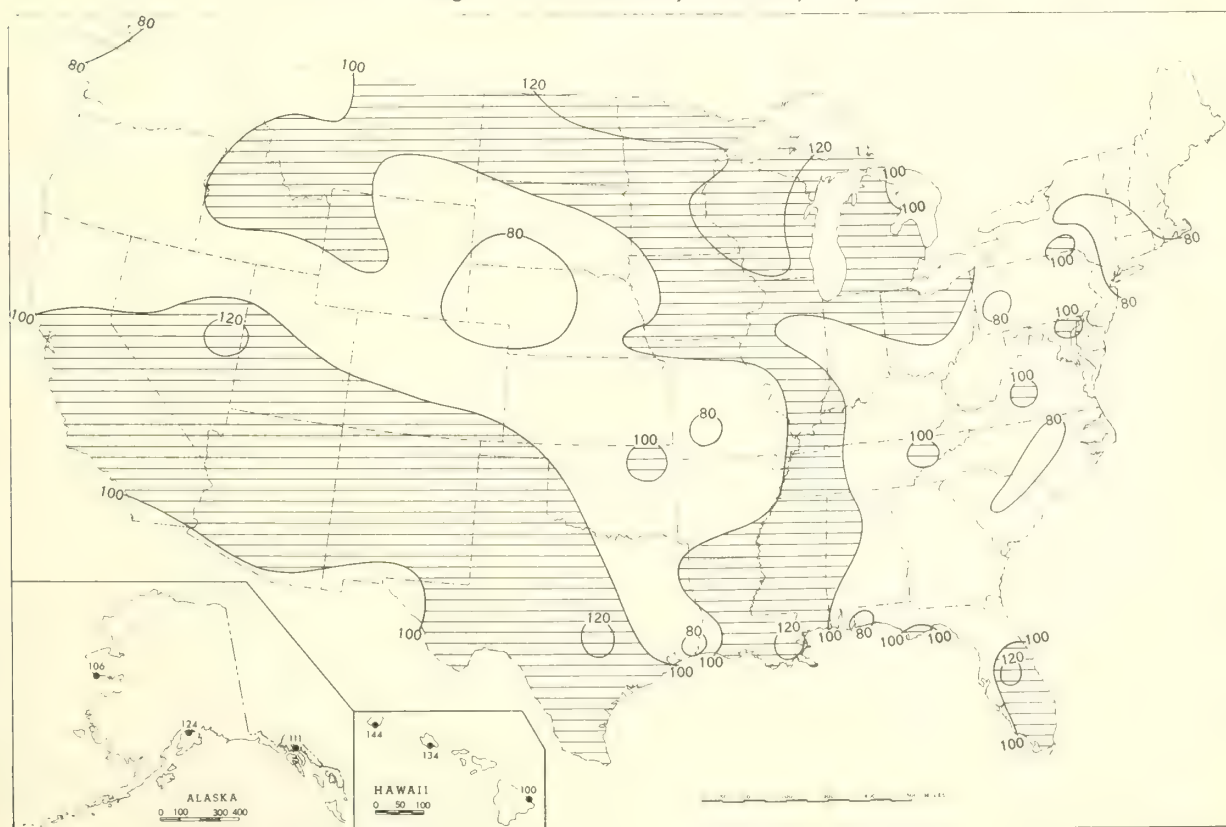


Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, May 1961.



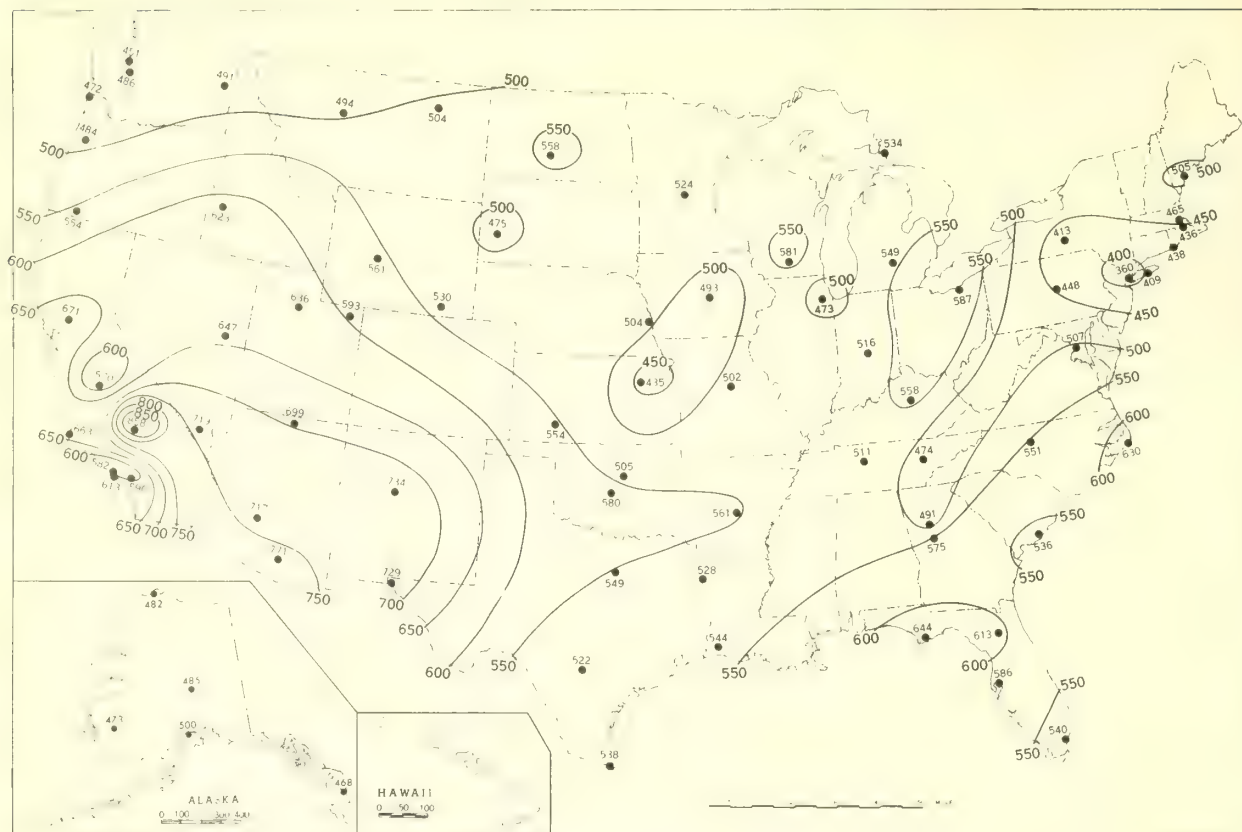
B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, May 1961.



A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.



Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, May 1961.



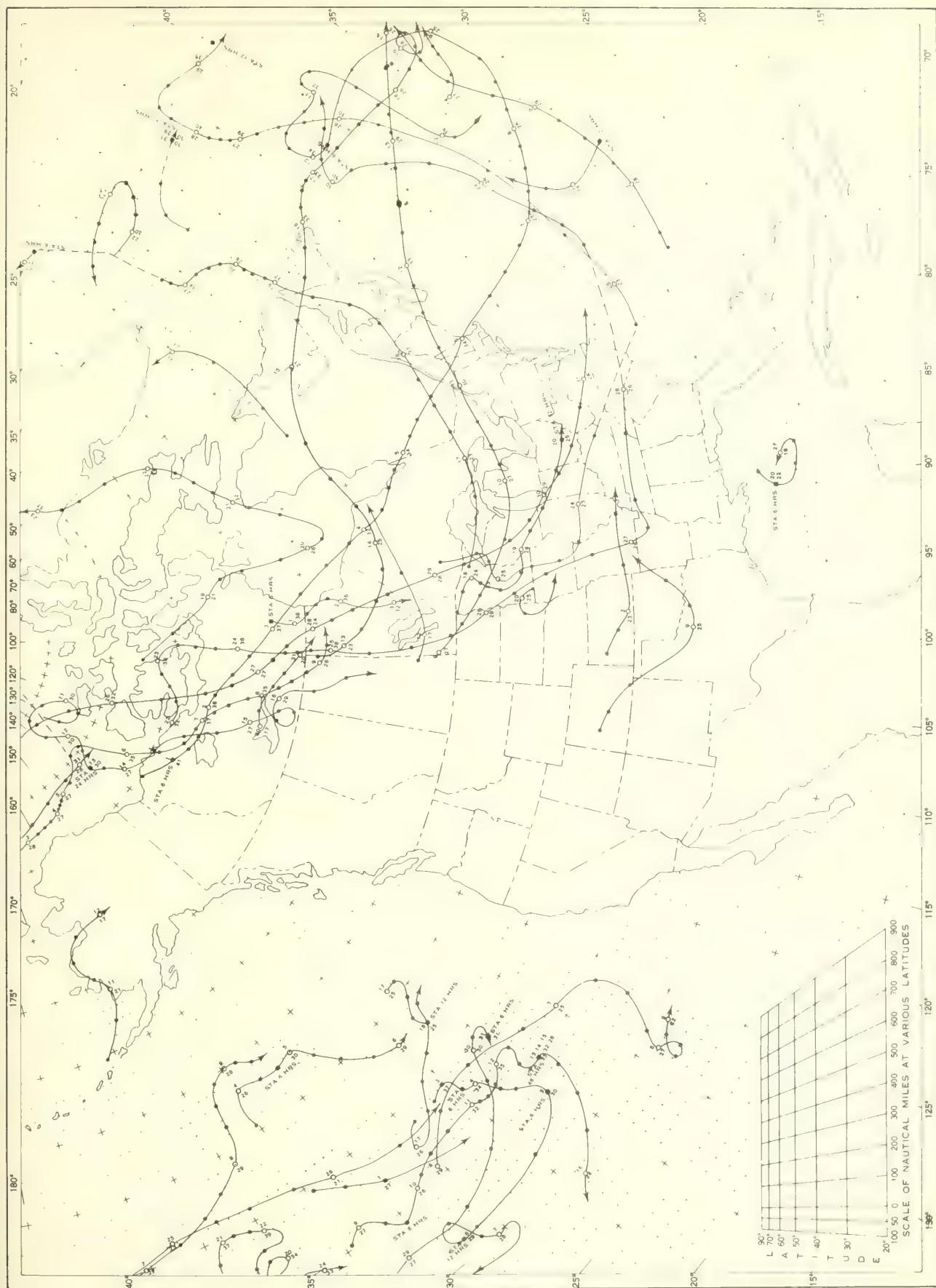
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, May 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

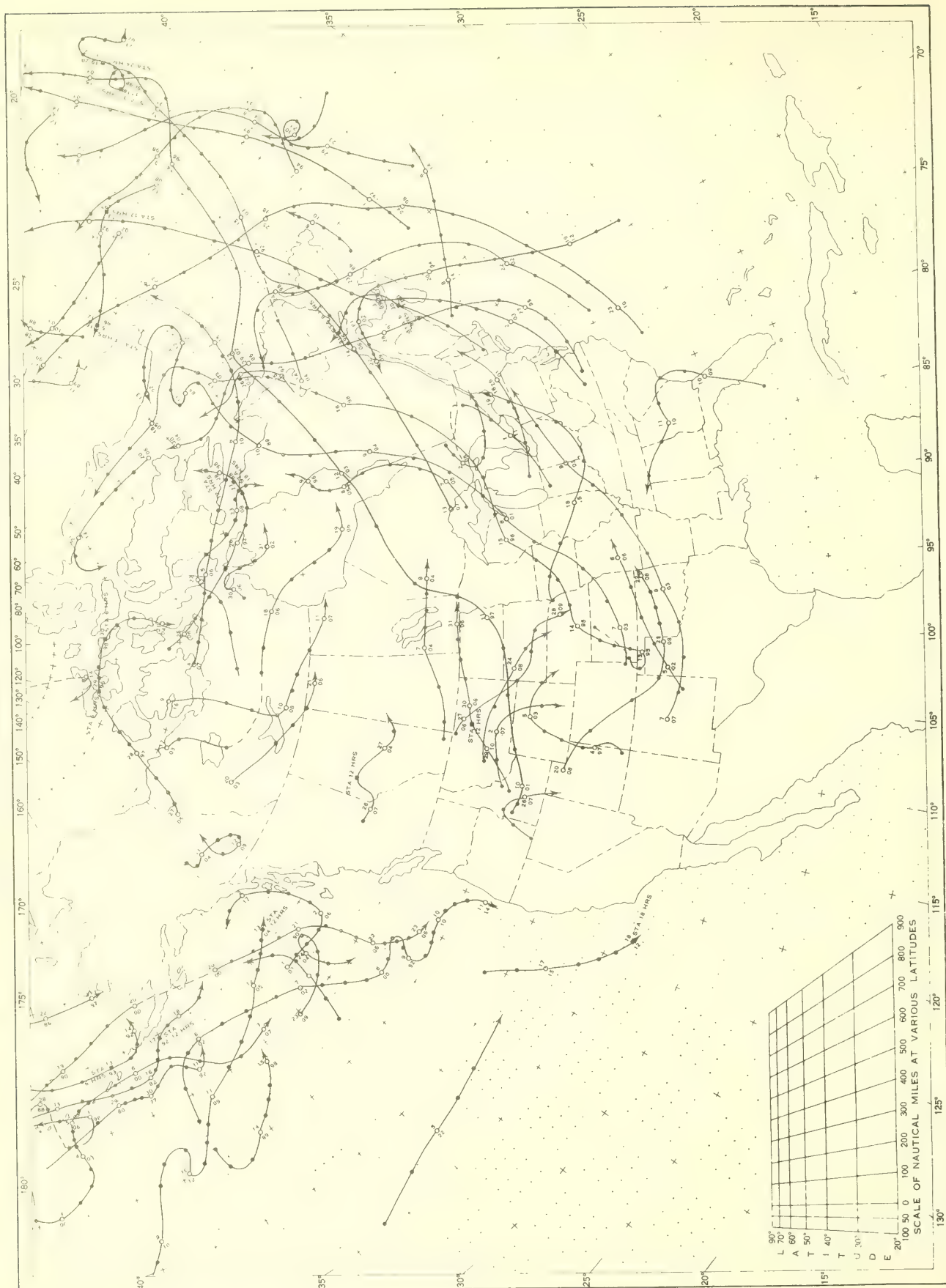
Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, May 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar. Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

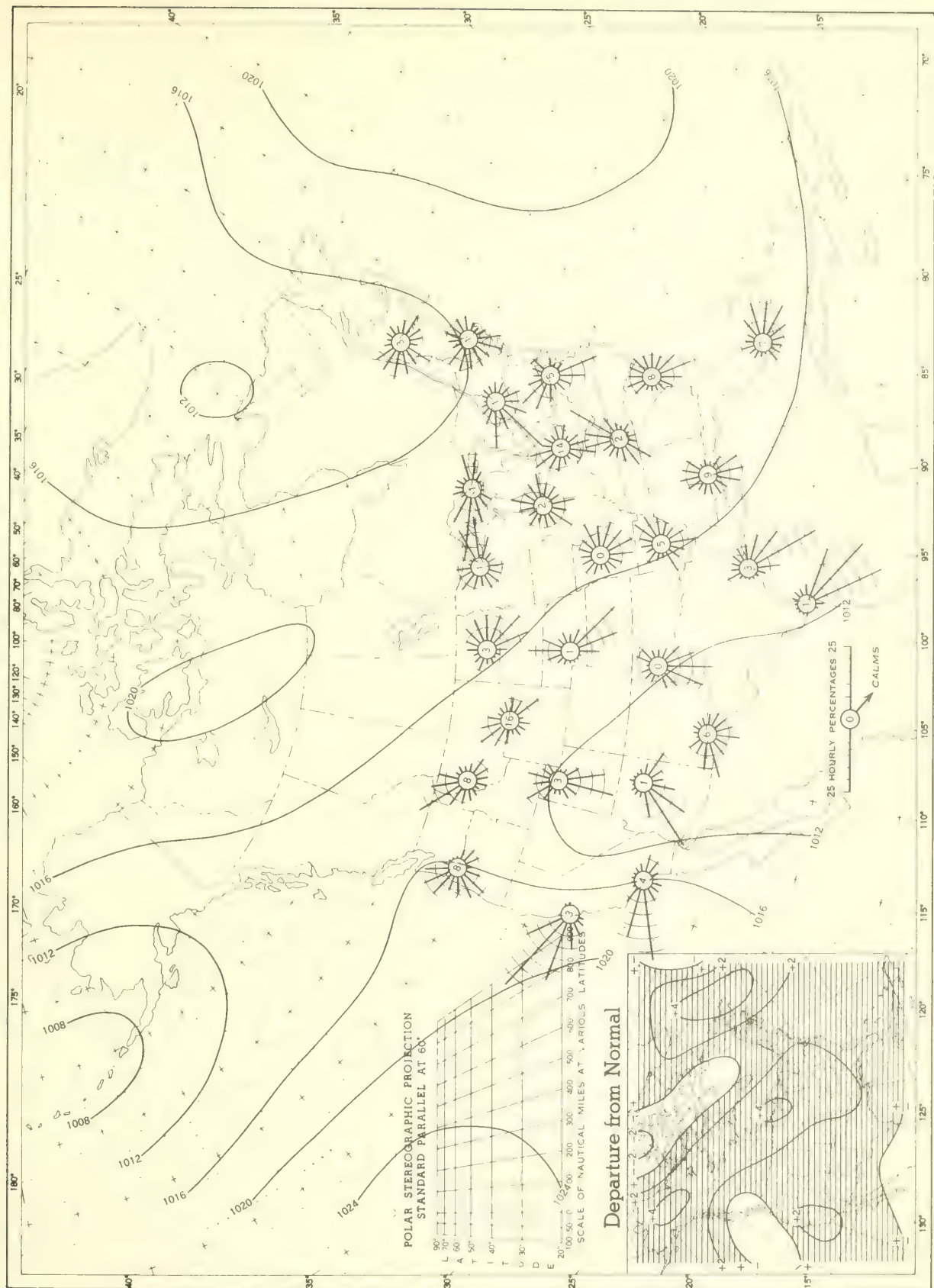


Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, May 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

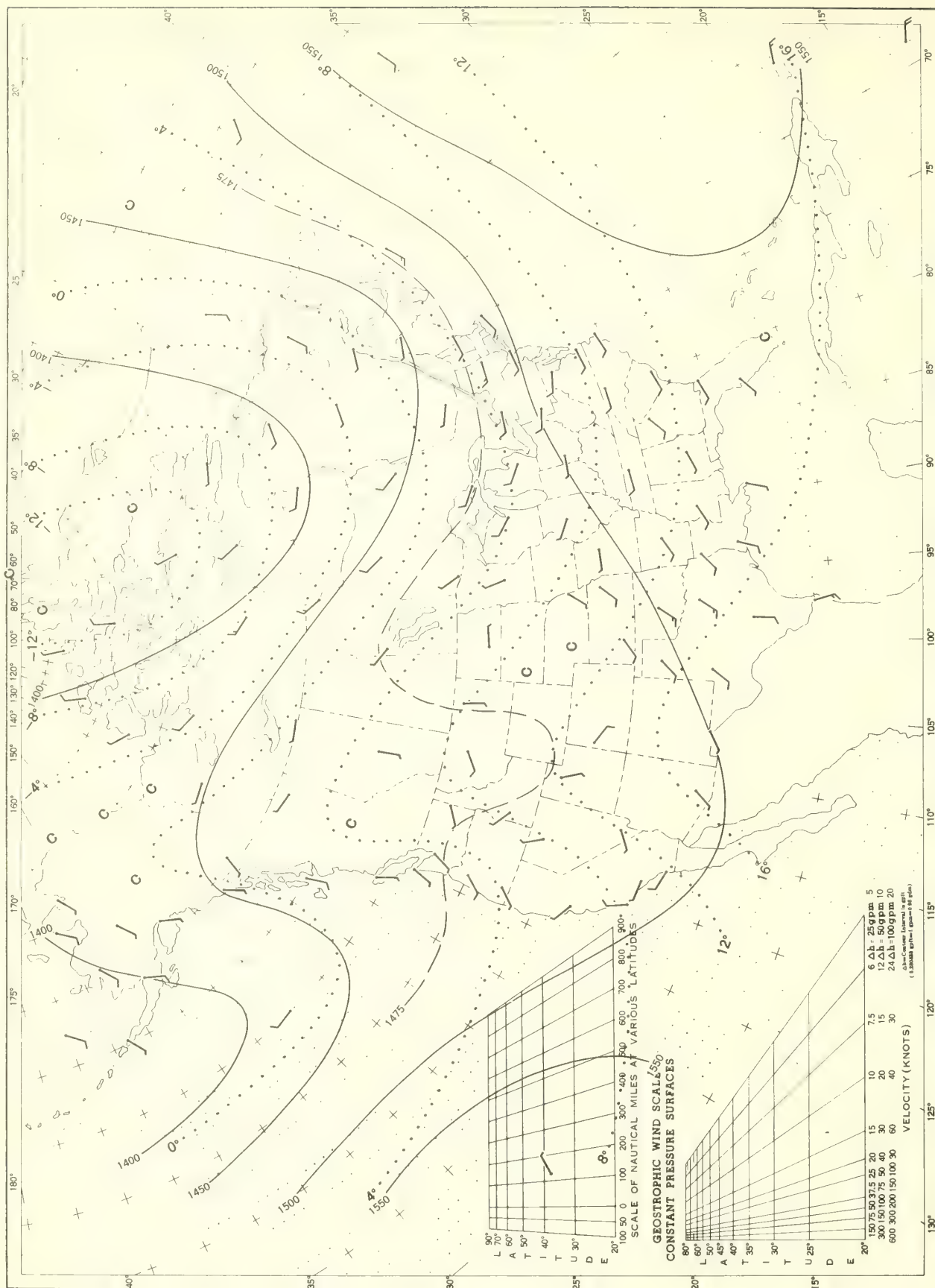
Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, May 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, May 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10 inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1949.

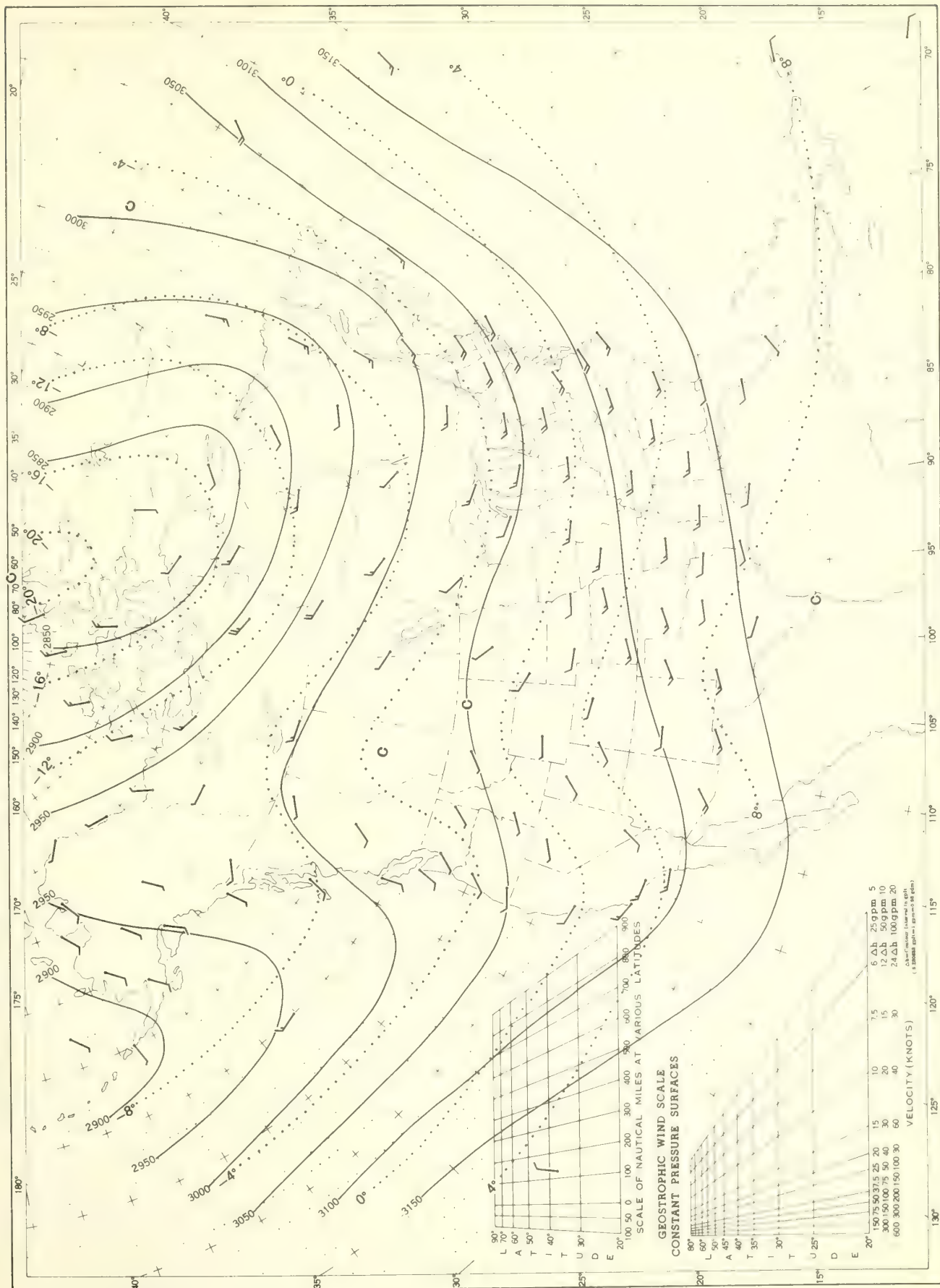


Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

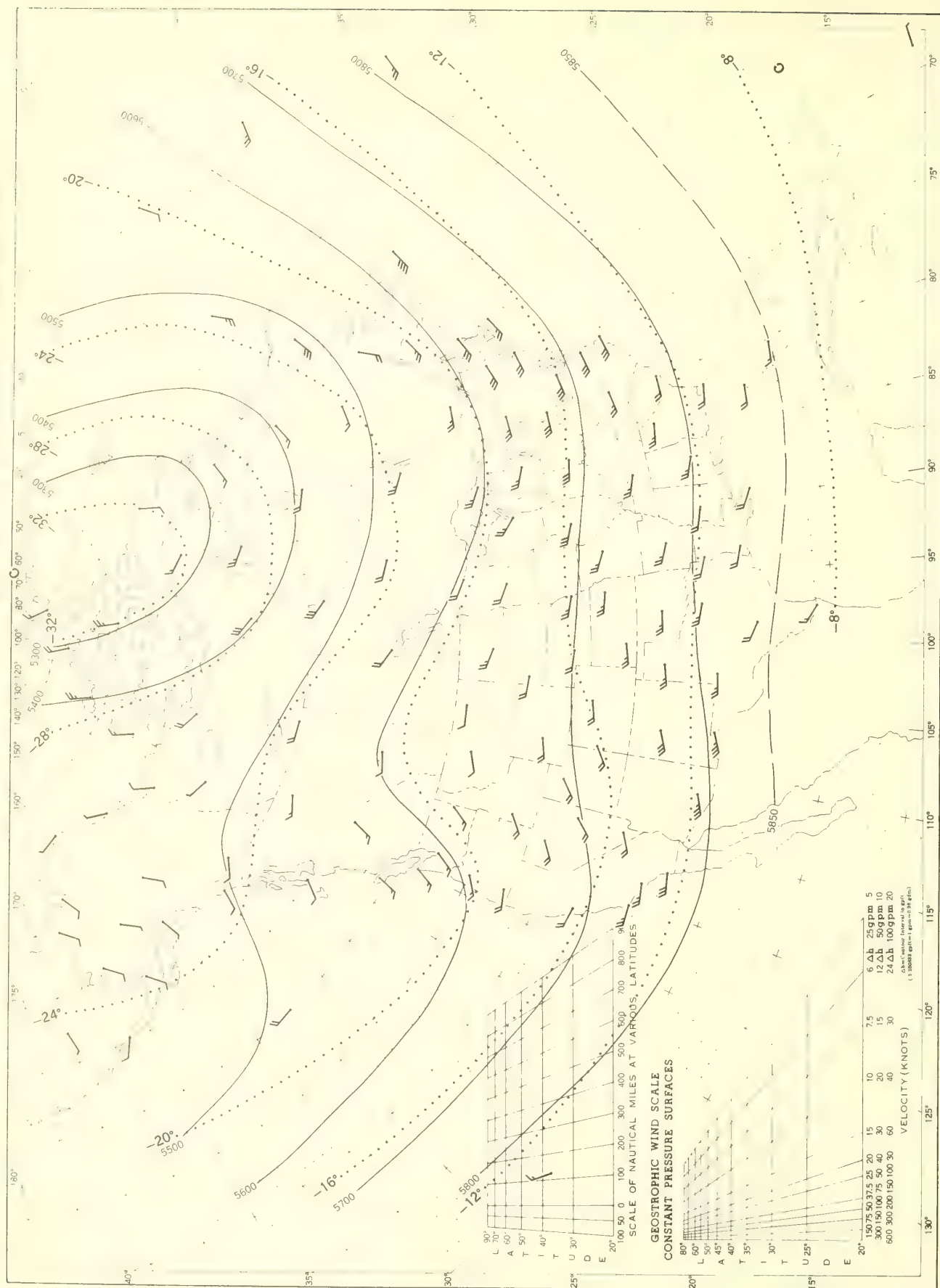
Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

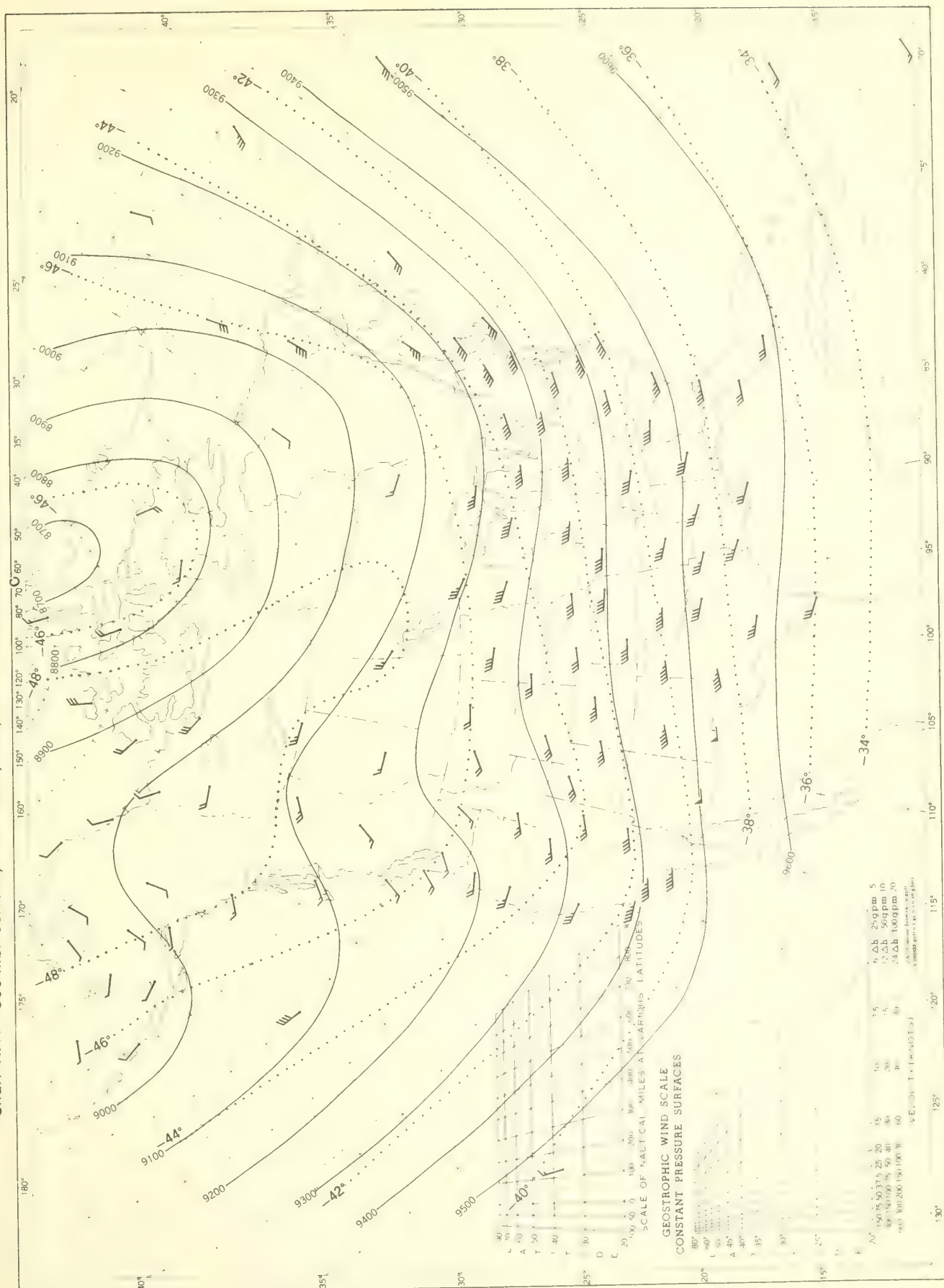




Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

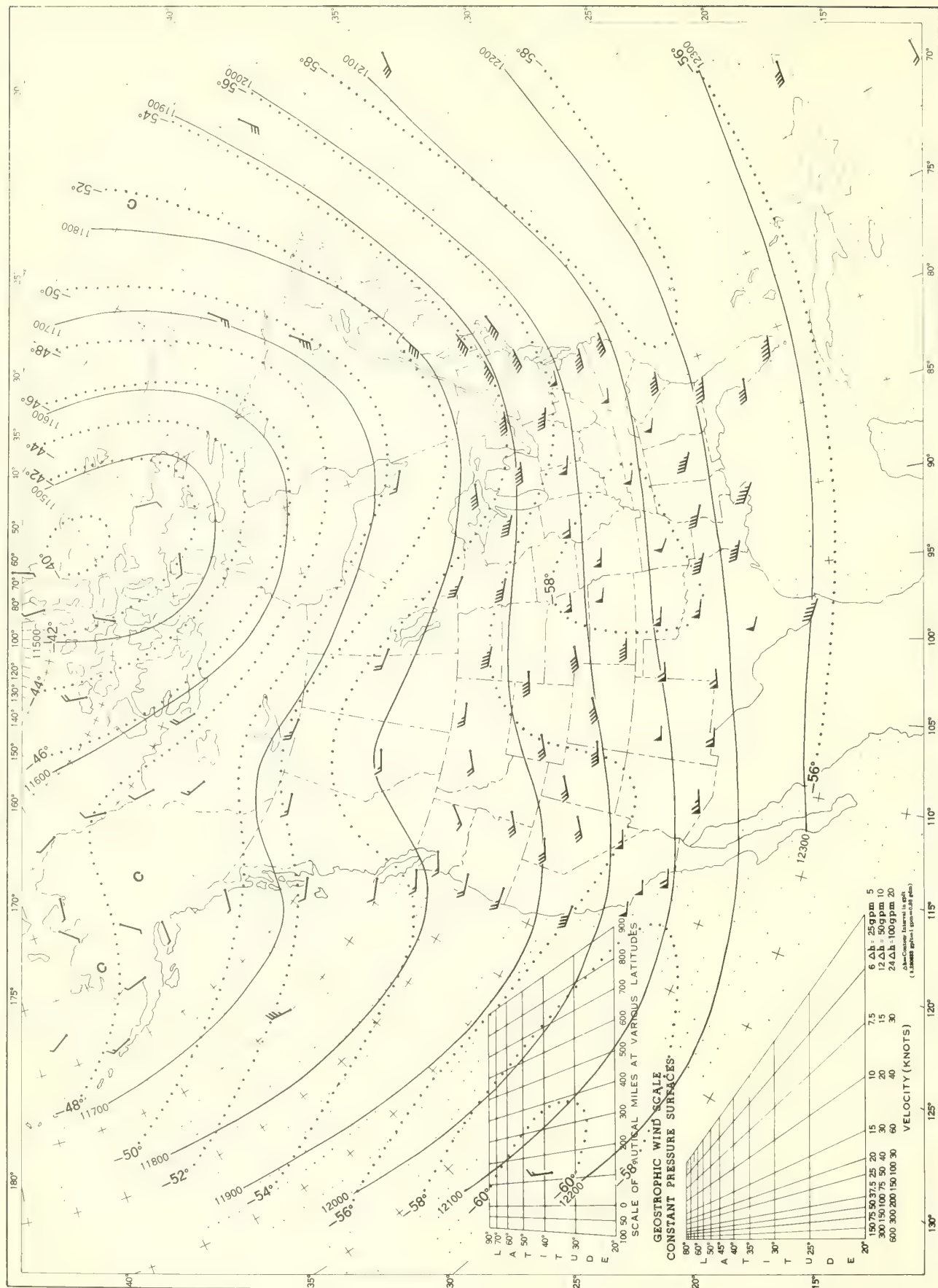
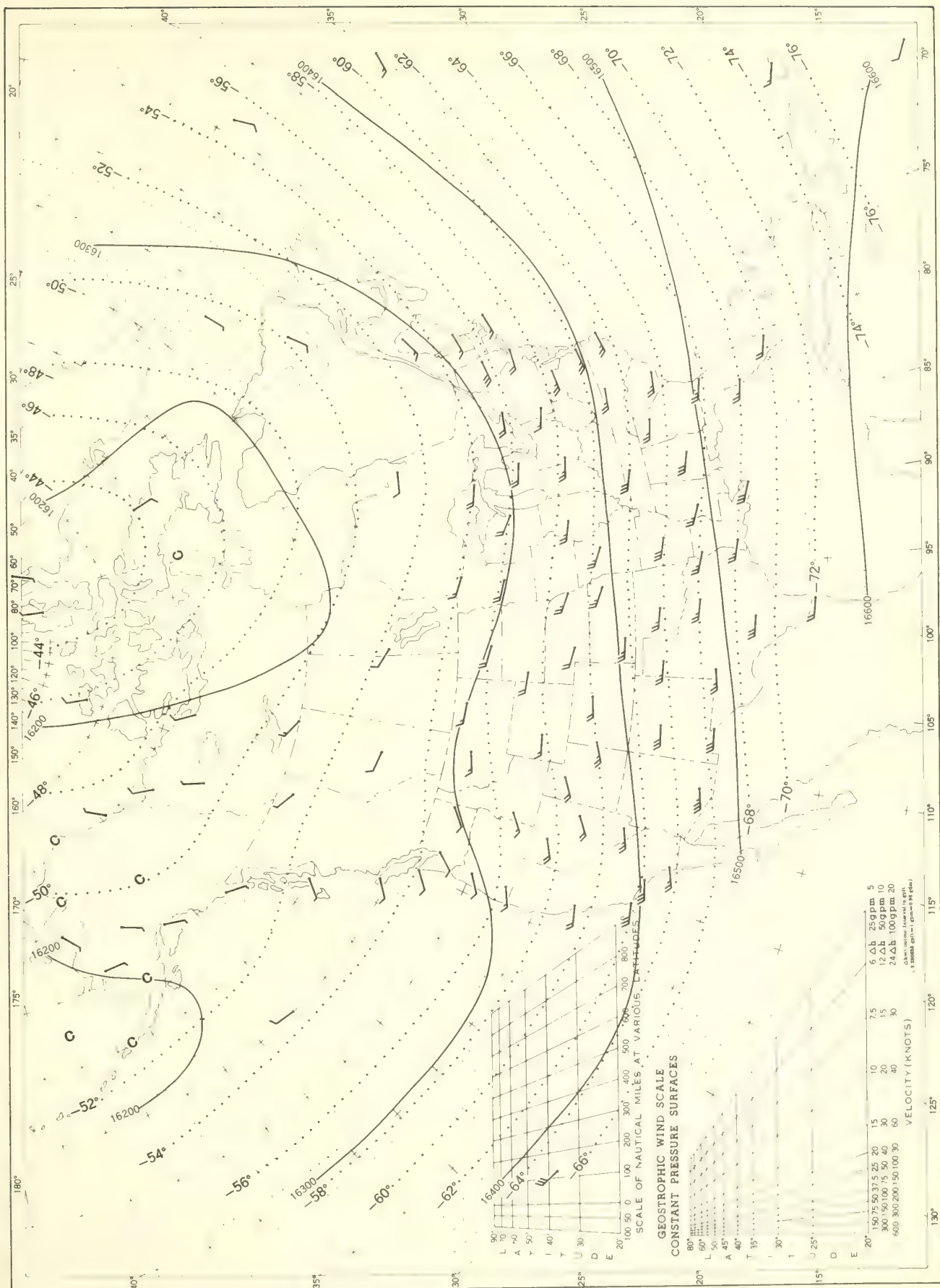


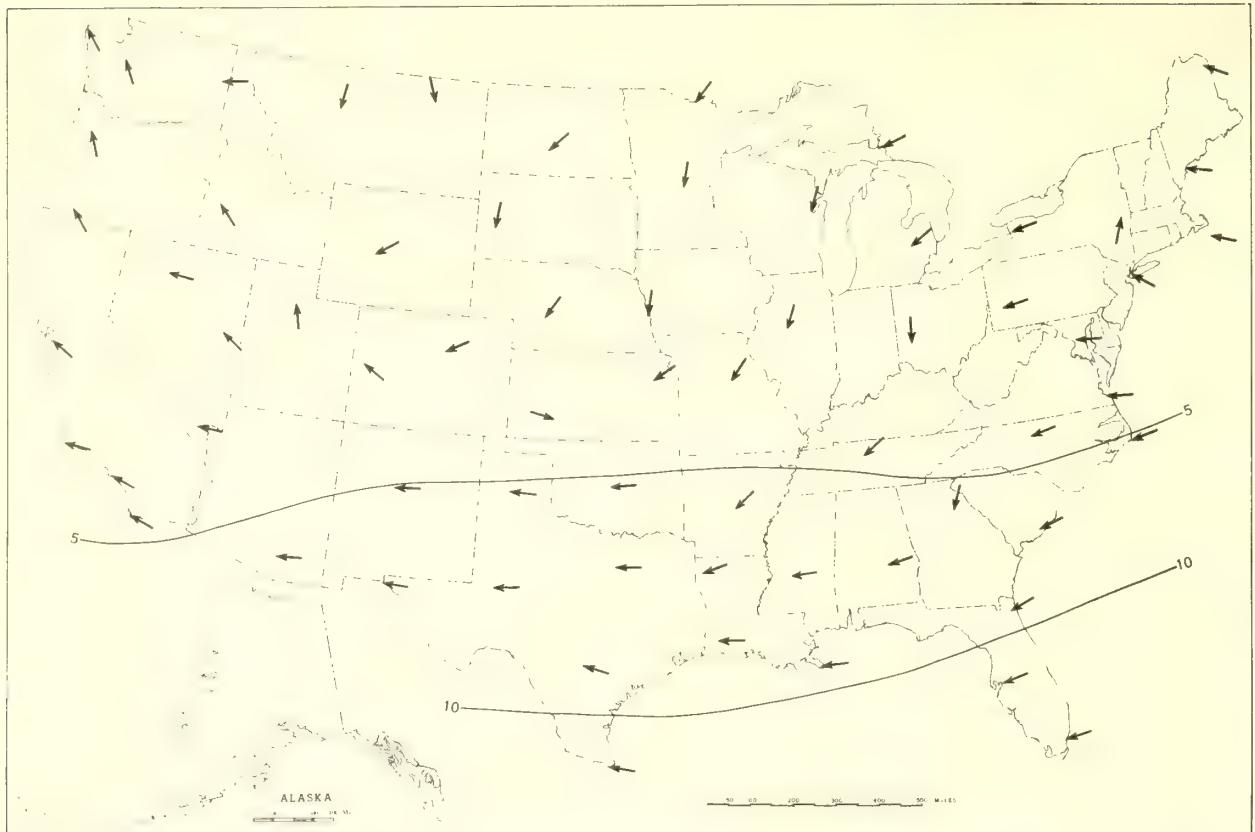
Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



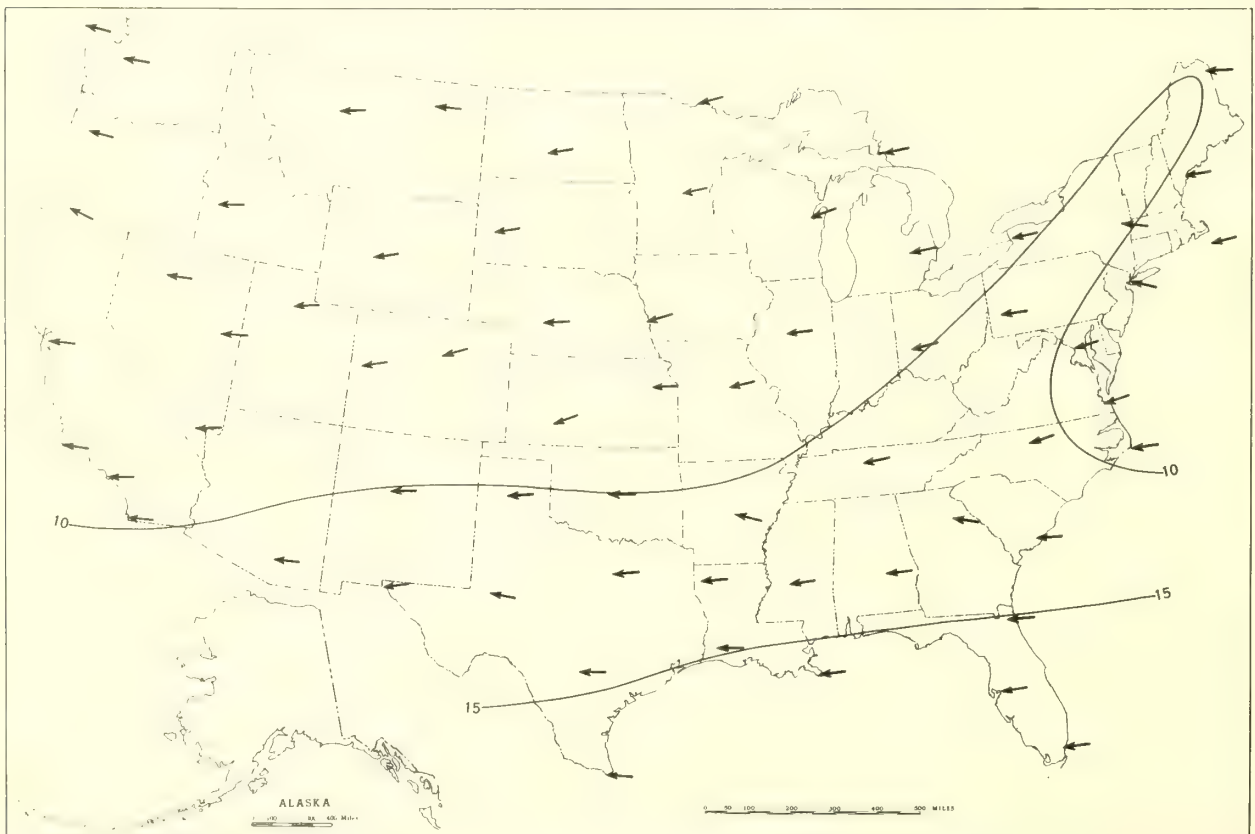
See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, May 1961. Resultant Winds.

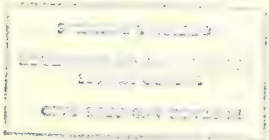


Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.





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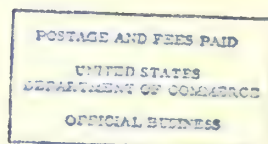
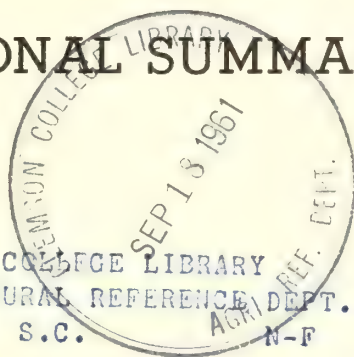
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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

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JUNE 1961

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 6

JUNE 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Unseasonably cool weather in the southeastern quarter of the Nation for the third consecutive month was one of the outstanding weather features of June. Some stations in the Southeast reported the coolest June on record, and some the coolest May-June period on record. In contrast, the month was among the hottest Junes on record in the Far West. Drought intensified in the northern Great Plains, while heavy rainfall in the South caused considerable flooding in Texas and nearby States.

**TEMPERATURE.** --June temperatures generally averaged from 2° to over 6° below normal from the lower Great Plains to the Atlantic coast, in the Ohio River basin, and Michigan. Temperatures in this area during the first half of the month were near to above normal on several days, but were persistently well below normal during the second half. An extensive mass of cold air began pushing into the North Central Interior on the 14th and covered nearly all areas east of the Rockies by the 17th, reducing average daily temperatures to 10° below normal for 2 to 4 days at most interior stations. Other surges of cold air on the 19th and 22d kept temperatures well below normal in most areas east of the Rockies until the last 3 days of the month, when southerly winds caused temperatures to rise to 90° or above to the Canadian Border between the Rockies and Appalachians. Attesting to the magnitude of the cold were several scattered records. Lowest temperatures so late in June included 51° at Kansas City, Mo., on the 24th; 54° at Little Rock, Ark., on the 18th; 41° at Erie, Pa., on the 16th; and 47° at Raleigh, N. C., on the 18th. This was the coolest June on record at Louisville, Ky.; since 1910 at Charlotte, N. C.; in 32 years at Tallahassee, Fla.; since 1903 at Shreveport, La.; and since 1919 at Houston, Tex. At Atlanta, Ga., the temperature failed to rise to 90° for the first time in June since 1912. Average temperature for the period, April through June, was the lowest on record for Rome, Ga., and Raleigh, N. C.

In the Far West and northern Great Plains, the month was among the hottest Junes on record. Generally the hottest weather occurred early and late in the month in the northern Great Plains and during the third and fourth weeks in the Far West. Many heat records were set. Helena, Mont., reported its hottest June during a record beginning in 1880, and at Sheridan, Wyo., this June was as hot as the record-breaker of 1933. Boise, Idaho, had its hottest June since 1918 and the most days in June with 90° or 100° in the past 63 years. Stations reporting their highest temperatures for June included Salt Lake City, Utah, 104° on the 21st; Rapid City, S. Dak., 106° on the 29th; and Medford, Oreg., 109° on the 15th. Several sta-

tions in the Far Southwest on the 24th and 25th reported daily minima in the middle and high 80's, the hottest nights in that region in many years.

**PRECIPITATION.** --June precipitation was extremely heavy in the South Atlantic and Gulf States. In contrast, the month was unusually dry in the extreme upper Mississippi Valley, northern Great Plains, and Far West.

Heavy rains fell in Texas on the 17th and 18th, when 5 to over 11 inches caused flooding of most Gulf drainage streams in the southwestern, south-central and southeastern parts of the State. Galveston Airport measured 11.34 inches in 24 hours. Heavy rains of 3 to 6 inches in central Gulf areas on the 26th caused more flooding in east Texas and some flooding in southern portions of Louisiana and Mississippi.

Monthly rainfall ranged up to 16 inches in the Carolinas and to 10 inches in Virginia. Wilmington, N. C., measured 11.79 inches, its second greatest June total on record, and Spartanburg, S. C., with 9.89 inches had its wettest June since 1909. Pastures were excellent in these States at the end of the month, but wet soil hampered harvesting and cultivation.

In Montana, North Dakota, northern Minnesota, northeastern Wyoming, and extreme western South Dakota, rainfall for June was less than 50 percent of normal and in some sections less than 25 percent. Monthly totals were the least of record at Williston (0.43 inch) and Devils Lake (0.94 inch), N. Dak. Hot, dry weather created a drought in these areas by the end of the month.

Precipitation was below normal in nearly all the Far West. Nearly 300 stations in Arizona and southern California had no rain at all. Hot, dry weather continued the severe drought in Utah and Nevada (considered to be the worst drought since 1934 and perhaps on record in the latter State), and created a high fire hazard throughout most of the Far West. In central Oregon a range fire set by lightning on the 23d burned over 20,000 acres before being brought under control.

**DESTRUCTIVE STORMS AND UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA.** --Numerous severe local storms, as usual, occurred in the midcontinent area during the month. One of the worst of these was a tornado which killed 1 person, injured 50, and caused considerable property damage in Ravenna, Ky., on the 9th.

A very unusual weather-caused event was reported from Great Falls, Mont. During a thunderstorm on the 29th, the front and rear windows on a number of cars parked at the air base east of the city broke outward due to a sharp pressure change.



## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

JUNE 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.
Alabama	Geneva	100	12	Oneonta	47	1	Melvin	14.48	Wilson Dam	2.84
Arizona	Davis Dam No. 2	121	24	Maverick	17	3	Granville	2.55	64 Stations	.00
Arkansas	Jonesboro	97	30	Gravette	45	21	Crossett 7S	7.86	Evening Shade 1NE	.58
California	Death Valley	125	21+	White Mountain 2	11	1	Davis Creek	2.06	227 Stations	.00
Colorado	Juliusburg	105	30	Wagon Wheel Gap 3N	21	2	Ruxton Park	5.10	2 Stations	.00
Connecticut	2 Stations	95	14+	Coventry	30	16	Salisbury	5.96	Mansfield Hollow Dam	1.76
Delaware	Millard 3NW	94	13	Selbyville	45	17	Dover	6.80	Selbyville	2.22
Florida	4 Stations	100	13+	Starke	50	2	Milton Exp Station	12.49	Plant City	1.50
Georgia	3 Stations	99	13+	Blairsville Exp Sta	43	1	Flat Top	14.15	Brunswick	1.72
Idaho	Swan Falls PH	109	20	Warren	25	30	Grangeville	3.17	2 Stations	T
Illinois	2 Stations	98	30+	Monmouth	38	16	Sidell	9.15	Hallsboro	.67
Indiana	do	96	30	Greensburg 3SW	38	16	Crawfordsville Far Pl	8.01	Shelbyville Sewage P	1.26
Iowa	Sioux City WB AP	104	30	Cascade	37	16	Muscataine	10.77	Washington	.34
Kansas	2 Stations	106	29+	2 Stations	46	20+	Long Island	8.19	Lecompton	1.10
Kentucky	do	96	30+	Grayson 1SE	36	16	Bowling Green	10.38	Brent Dam 36	2.27
Louisiana	5 Stations	96	29+	Franklinton 3SSE	52	1	Golden Meadow 9NW	14.17	Clinton	2.78
Maine	2 Stations	93	13	Squa Pan Dam	28	15	Jonesboro	4.73	Bangor Dow Field	1.88
Maryland	Waldorf Police Brks.	97	2	2 Stations	35	17+	Owings Ferry Landing	7.62	Shelbyville Police Brks.	2.55
Massachusetts	4 Stations	95	14+	West Cummington	30	16	Pelham	6.41	New Bedford	.67
Michigan	2 Stations	96	30+	5 Stations	29	20+	Kincheloe AF Base	6.94	Grand Haven Fire Dept	1.16
Minnesota	Hatlock	102	18	Cook 18W	28	21+	Blue Earth	5.12	Isle 12N	.22
Mississippi	3 Stations	95	11+	Batesville	50	19	Forest	13.85	Sardis Dam	1.24
Missouri	Tapco	98	30	Waynesville 2W	39	17	Nevada Sewage Plant	8.47	Mountain Grove 2N	.80
Montana	Marph 4NNW	108	29	2 Stations	27	14+	Loring 1N	4.15	Belfry 8SSW	T
Nebraska	2 Stations	107	29	Nenzel 20S	37	3	Blair	7.14	Agate	.42
Nevada	N Las Vegas Downtown	119	25+	Fish Creek Ranch	21	5	Sheldon	1.63	9 Stations	.00
New Hampshire	Manchester	94	14	Fabyan	26	7	First Conn Lake	5.66	Hanover	1.81
New Jersey	2 Stations	98	14+	Layton 3NW	35	16	Fortescue	5.33	Phillipsburg	1.00
New Mexico	do	108	24+	4 Stations	20	5+	Cloudcroft RS	4.23	5 Stations	.00
New York	NYWB La Guardia	97	13	Lake Placid Club	22	7	Locke 4E	9.58	Greenport Power House	1.49
North Carolina	New Bern FAA Airport	97	3	Transou	36	18	Kinston	16.85	Asheboro 2W	2.84
North Dakota	4 Stations	106	27	Wallow City	31	20	Ellendale	4.48	Minot FAA Airport	.15
Ohio	Ashtabula	98	13	2 Stations	35	16+	Westerville Water Plant	7.71	Lancaster 4SW	1.53
Oklahoma	Hollis	105	22	3 Stations	48	21	Wichita Mt WLR	9.89	Eufaula Dam	1.12
Oregon	3 Stations	110	17+	Brothers	23	30	Condon	3.38	2 Stations	T
Pennsylvania	2 Stations	96	30+	Coudersport 3NW	29	16	Newell	8.00	Myerstown	1.50
Rhode Island	Manati	96	21	2 Stations	60	21+	Mayaguez Airport	11.37	Fredericksted Fort	.41
South Carolina	Providence WBAP	93	13	Kingston	37	16	Woonsocket	2.65	Block Island WBAP	.94
South Dakota	Ridgeland 2SE	100	7	Caesars Head	34	19	Walhalla	16.26	Batesburg	1.86
	2 Stations	107	29+	Deerfield 5NW	26	3	Salem	6.23	Hereford	.23
Tennessee	4 Stations	95	30	Mountain City 2	41	18	Haw Knob	11.27	Memphis WB Airport	1.49
Texas	2 Stations	106	25+	Mount Locke	42	15	Freeport 5NW	18.41	3 Stations	.00
Utah	St George PH	110	23+	2 Stations	23	2	Pineview Dam	1.48	18 Stations	.00
Vermont	Bellevue Falls	93	14	West Burke	19	1	Chittenden	6.30	Woodstock 3ENE	1.76
Virginia	Newport News Press Bldg	96	3	2 Stations	36	17+	Lawrenceville	10.80	Augusta Springs 1NE	1.85
Washington	John Day Dam	112	18	do	29	30+	Chesaw 4NNW	3.65	Waterville	.14
West Virginia	2 Stations	95	13+	Canaan Valley	29	16	Hastings	9.88	Jodie	2.75
Wisconsin	Gurney	100	28	4 Stations	28	15	Appleton	7.05	Superior 7SE	.58
Wyoming	Spencer 10NE	109	29	Bondurant 3NW	24	14	Pine Bluffs	3.88	2 Stations	.00

And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

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see footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

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See footnotes at end of table

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)						
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Prevaling direction	Speed	Fastest mile	Date							
												Greatest in 24 hours	0.1 inch or more											
												Total	With thunderstorms											
						F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	in.	in.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.						
						°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°						
ILLINOIS ROCKFORD SPRINGFIELD	728	987.7	1014.7	82	56	68.9	-0.4	94	29	44	16	1.65	1.59	9.7	9.7	25*	27+	7						
	588	991.5	1014.6	83	59	71.0	-0.9	95	29	44	16	2.43	2.43	9.7	9.7	49	6	12						
																		4.8						
																		5.4						
INDIANA EVANSVILLE FORT WAYNE INDIANAPOLIS SOUTH BEND	383	999.6	1015.3	84	60	72.0	-2.6	94	30	50	17	2.96	1.03	7.6	30	3	1	9						
	801	984.3	1015.3	79	58	68.8	-0.2	92	30	44	16	2.76	1.31	10.7	54	W	13	15						
	793	985.8	1015.5	79	57	67.9	-3.5	88	30+	46	16	3.47	1.84	9.6	36	SW	1	13						
	768	986.7	1014.6	79	56	67.7	-1.0	93	30+	44	16	3.66	0.88	9.6	30*	NW	13	11						
IOWA BURLINGTON DES MOINES DUBUQUE SIOUX CITY WATERLOO	694	989.7	1015.3	83	59	71.1	-0.6	95	29	45	16	2.38	1.00	9.6	33	N	6	8						
	948	984.3	1015.3	82	59	70.6	-0.9	97	30	49	20	2.92	1.59	10.3	42	SW	1	11						
	1065	989.2	1014.1	79	56	67.7	-0.1	91	29	45	15	3.11	1.05	9.6	33	SW	1	8						
	1095	973.5	1014.1	83	60	71.4	1.1	104	30	47	20	3.39	2.71	10.8	43	N	21	10						
KANSAS CONCORDIA U DODGE CITY GOODLAND WICHITA	868	982.5	1014.3	82	57	69.3	0.1	94	29	43	16	2.59	1.88	7.6	23*	NNW	23+	5						
	1375	984.9	1013.2	83	63	73.3	-0.6	100	30	54	20	2.75	0.87	6.2	25	SW	5	7						
	2594	926.9	1013.2	84	61	72.6	-0.9	99	29+	54	20+	4.06	1.20	10.9	40	NE	19	8						
	3645	888.4	1013.3	83	55	68.9	0.4	102	29	47	20+	2.88	0.95	10.4	29*	SSE	29+	12						
KENTUCKY LEXINGTON LOUISVILLE	877	979.2	1013.8	83	61	72.0	-1.8	95	30+	50	24	2.43	1.47	10.9	40	N	13	4						
	1321	985.8	1013.8	85	64	74.2	-1.1	98	30+	53	21	2.61	1.51	10.6	40	E	13	10						
	979	980.7	1016.2	80	60	70.1	-2.9	90	30	46	16	5.12	1.55	8.0	27	S	5	12						
	474	996.3	1015.6	80	58	68.9	-5.3	88	30+	47	16	3.59	1.20	6.4	27	S	5	5						
LOUISIANA ALEXANDRIA BATON ROUGE BURWOOD R LAKE CHARLES NEW ORLEANS U NEW ORLEANS SHREVEPORT	92	1011.4	1015.9	85	65	74.6	-3.2	92	9+	59	28+	5.77	1.87	5.5	SSW			6						
	64	1013.2	1016.1	86	57	76.4	-1.6	90	12+	61	27+	3.67	1.20	8.1	SE			16						
	12	1013.9	1015.3	86	70	78.3	-2.4	88	16+	71	27+	4.19	2.92	7.8	S			15						
	9	1014.2	1016.1	86	73	79.8	-2.1	91	24	70	27+	5.31	2.40	4.4	S			6						
MAINE CARIPPO PORTLAND	3	1014.1	1016.1	86	69	77.3	-3.2	90	12	59	3	12.33	4.27	5.3	20	SW	20	19						
	252	1006.8	1016.0	85	66	75.5	-5.7	92	13	59	17+	8.01	2.38	6.8	SW	21*	20+	6						
	624	987.9	1011.1	71	49	60.2	1.8	84	12	34	1	12.39	9.75	9.1	S			14						
	61	1010.6	1013.2	75	50	62.6	0.8	90	13	35	7	3.02	0.70	10.6	SSE	NW	29	11						
MARYLAND BALTIMORE BALTIMORE U FREDERICK	146	1010.8	1015.8	83	60	71.4	-0.8	94	13+	49	17	3.11	1.04	8.8	S	SW	5	12						
	14			83	65	74.0	-0.3	95	2	54	16	4.82	1.08	8.9	W	NW	9	12						
	294			81	57	69.2	-3.4	90	13+	43	16	0	0.86	8.9	W	NW	9	9						
																		5						
MASSACHUSETTS BLUE HILL OMS R BOSTON NANTUCKET PITTSFIELD WORCESTER	629	990.2	1013.5	77	56	66.8	-1.7	91	13	45	16	1.62	0.43	14.3	WSW	40	21	6						
	15	1008.8	1015.3	79	59	68.9	-0.7	95	13	49	16	1.67	0.43	11.4	SW	30	NNW	6+	11					
	43	1014.5	1015.3	65	55	60.2	-0.1	74	13	49	8	2.16	1.21	11.8	SW	33	10	13	13					
	1170	977.6	1014.0	75	51	63.1	0.7	88	13	36	16	3.61	1.02	7.7	WSW	21*	3	5	18					
MICHIGAN ALPENA DETROIT DETROIT M WAYNE CO DETROIT WILLOW RUN ESCANABA U FLINT GRAND RAPIDS	986			76	56	66.0	0.6	89	13	46	13+	2.29	0.96	7.0	WSW	21*	3	14	11					
	689	988.3	1014.7	73	45	59.1	-3.4	93	29	31	20+	2.70	0.65	7.4	SW	39	NW	2	8					
	619	988.3	1014.3	79	57	67.9	-0.2	94	30	45	16	2.74	0.36	9.9	SW	36	NW	1	10	12				
	550	990.5	1014.3	78	53	65.5	-0.9	93	30	43	16	3.17	0.87	10.7	WSW	36	NW	1	10	10				
	722	988.3	1014.4	90	56	67.7	-0.4	96	30	46	21+	3.01	1.18	11.3	SW	33*	SE	13	9	12				
	594	990.9	1014.4	70	50	60.3	-0.9	94	29	39	3	4.00	1.27	9.9	SW	38	NW	12	9	15				
	766	981.0	1014.8	77	53	65.7	-2.7	92	30	42	21+	2.82	1.07	8.7	WSW	23*	NNW	13	9	10				
	661	989.3	1014.6	78	54	65.9	-0.8	92	30	41	24	1.29	0.50	9.1	W	26	S	22	10	11				

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below	Average relative humidity	Total	In.	In.				Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	Snow	Sleet	Prevaling direction	Speed	Fastest mile	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
MICHIGAN	852	Mb	Mb	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JUNE 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover (tenths (sunrise to sunset)											
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90 F. or above Min. 32 F. or below	Average dew point	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days 0.1 inch or more				With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	
NEW JERSEY TRENTON U	56	Mb. 1007.5	Mb.	81	61	70.6	F. - 0.2	F. 94	F. 13	F. 51	4	3	0	F. 2.66	F. -1.21	In. 0.72	15	6	0.0	In. 0	Mph 8.7	SW	W	2	6	11	13	6.2	61	
	NEW MEXICO ALBUQUERQUE	5310	848.3	1009.2	91	61	75.8	0.9	99	22	46	3	22	0	0.11	-0.61	0.11	1	7	0.0	0	9.1	ESE	E	25+	21	8	1	2.9	87
		4969	846.9		83	56	69.5	-	94	27	47	16	7	0	1.71	-0.20	0.78	9	13	0.0	0	10.7	SW	SW	19	10	10	5.1	5.1	
		6379	808.3	1.8	82	50	65.7	1.8	91	27	45	25+	2	0	1.91	0.19	0.85	12	18	0.0	0	9.4		NW	8	12	14	4	4.2	5.6
		3612	892.0		95	58	76.4	-	103	24+	44	4	27	0	0.62	-0.85	0.40	5	7	0.0	0					15	14	1	3.5	
	NEW YORK SILVER CITY	5373	834.1		91	58	74.3		97	24+	46	3	20	0	1.95		1.50	5	16	0.0	0									
		NEW YORK ALBANY	277	1009.7	1013.6	79	55	67.0	0.0	91	13	40	16	1	0	2.97	-0.40	1.44	11	5	0.0	0	7.5	S	S	21	7	10	13	6.3
	1590		955.8	1014.3	74	55	64.6	0.4	85	13	41	16	0	0	3.91	0.26	1.86	11	10	0.0	0	8.5	SW	SW	25	5	14	11	6.6	67
	705		986.6	1014.8	72	54	63.4	-	81	13	43	16	0	0	3.66	0.96	1.14	11	5	0.0	0	10.7	SW	SW	19	6	12	12	6.4	61
	132		1003.1		82	63	72.3	1.2	96	13	53	14	3	0	2.86	-0.81	1.61	11	2	0.0	0	8.2	SW	SE	21	14	8	5.0	5.6	
NEW YORK NEW YORK U	19	1012.8	1015.0	81	62	71.5	0.5	97	13	53	16+	1	0	3.78	-0.62	1.52	13	2	0.0	0	10.3	SW	W	2	8	11	11	6.1	62	
	543	995.1	1014.4	76	55	65.4	-	90	13	43	16	1	0	3.78	0.93	1.12	9	8	0.0	0	11.4	WSW	W	24	6	13	11	6.0	62	
	217	992.1	1013.9	78	56	66.8	-	90	29+	44	16	2	0	3.37	-0.49	1.37	10	3	0.0	0	9.0	WSW	NW	10	8	13	9	5.8	59	
	424	992.1		77	56	66.6	-	91	13	45	7	2	0	3.68	0.00	1.84	11	8	0.0	0					17	9	4	5.8	59	
NORTH CAROLINA ASHEVILLE U	2203	938.5		80	58	68.6	-	88	2	49	16	0	0	4.44	0.92	0.97	13	8	0.0	0	5.4	WSW	NW	13	4	13	13	6.8	38	
	7	1015.7	1016.7	78	67	72.7	-	85	13	57	16	0	0	4.01	-0.36	1.46	11	7	0.0	0	13.9	WSW	SSW	22+	3	11	16	7.2	66	
	725	988.6	1016.6	83	63	72.8	-	90	14	52	18+	5	0	6.21	4.75	2.89	14	9	0.0	0	9.6	SW	SW	31	7	18	15	6.7	56	
	891	984.7	1016.5	82	61	71.7	-	90	7+	49	18	7	0	6.25	2.59	1.89	15	11	0.0	0	10.7	SW	SW	36	5	14	12	6.6	61	
	433	1002.4	1016.3	83	62	72.8	-	93	8	47	18	7	0	4.05	-0.04	1.82	14	10	0.0	0	10.6	SSW	SE	21+	8	7	15	6.3	54	
	30	1014.0	1016.9	85	67	75.7	-	93	7	55	18+	0	0	11.79	7.30	2.87	14	12	0.0	0	10.6	SSW	SE	14	4	11	15	6.7	56	
	967	981.6	1016.7	82	62	72.0	-	90	14+	49	15	4	0	7.01	3.41	3.25	12	8	0.0	0	8.3	WSW	NE	15	5	15	10	6.1		
	NORTH DAKOTA BISMARCK	1647	951.9	1013.6	86	52	69.1	4.8	100	27	36	15	15	0	1.78	-1.55	1.50	5	7	0.0	0	10.4	ENE	NW	21	14	11	5	4.4	83
		1471	960.8		84	53	68.6	6.2	103	27	42	23+	9	0	0.94	-2.24	0.42	6	4	0.0	0	8.2	SW	N	17	12	12	6	4.2	79
		900	979.9	1014.1	83	54	68.7	4.1	95	27	40	20	6	0	1.36	-1.68	0.50	8	6	0.0	0	11.8	SSW	SW	28	13	8	9	4.8	65
1877		946.5		85	57	71.1	8.1	95	28+	40	2	12	0	0.43	-3.16	0.20	4	5	0.0	0	6.6	SW	SE	29	11	14	5	4.8	84	
OHIO AKRON	1210	977.9	1015.9	77	55	65.6	-	91	12	42	16	1	0	2.41	-1.43	0.94	15	9	0.0	0	8.5	SW			9	9	12	5.9		
	761			81	59	70.0	-	92	30	47	16	2	0	3.58	-0.47	1.79	8	6	0.0	0	4.9	SW		23+					71	
	553			82	61	71.4	-	94	12	50	16	3	0	2.49	-1.56	1.30	9	5	0.0	0					7	9	14	6.0	74	
	777	987.3	1015.1	76	54	65.0	-	91	12	39	16	2	0	2.95	-0.10	0.95	11	5	0.0	0	9.8	S	SW	1	8	9	13	5.8	71	
	812	986.2	1016.1	79	55	67.2	-	91	30	44	22+	1	0	3.49	-0.84	1.69	9	8	0.0	0	6.7				8	9	13	5.8		
	724			80	60	69.6	-	94	12	47	16	3	0	2.90	-0.76	1.73	8	5	0.0	0					8	10	12	5.6	58	
	1002	979.8	1015.8	79	58	68.5	-	90	30	42	16	1	0	3.45	-0.45	1.71	9	7	0.0	0	9.0	SSW	W	13	8	10	12	5.6	58	
	1296			76	56	66.0	-	88	30	42	16	0	0	3.99	-0.46	1.33	13	9	0.0	0					11	11	5.5			
	603	989.9	1015.3	79	58	68.2	-	94	30+	47	16	5	0	3.27	-0.46	1.12	11	4	0.0	0	7.8	NW	NW	1	9	14	11	5.2	62	
	676			78	53	65.2	-	94	13	40	17	4	0	2.70	-0.85	0.81	10	4	0.0	0	8.6	SW	SW	47	W	10	12	5.6	71	
YOUNGSTOWN	1178	973.2	1015.5	76	54	65.0	-	88	13+	41	16	0	0	5.64	1.93	1.30	12	7	0.0	0	8.3	SW	SW	23	8	9	13	6.3		
	OKLAHOMA OKLAHOMA CITY	1280	971.9	1014.7	84	64	74.1	-	98	22	56	21	7	0	3.86	-0.07	1.38	10	9	0.0	0	11.5	SSE	NW	7	8	14	5.9	59	
650		990.5		83	64	73.8	-	93	29	54	21	3	0	6.36	1.21	2.58	6	8	0.0	0	9.3	SSE	NNE	13	9	8	13	5.9	67	
OREGON ASTORIA	8	1017.6	1018.2	67	50	58.7	1.1	82	17	43	22+	0	0	1.10	-1.56	0.46	10	0	0.0	0	9.7	NW	SW	17	10	7	13	5.7		
	4151	873.4		83	49	66.3	5.8	98	22	37	7	9	0	0.63	-0.02	0.45	5	5	0.0	0					16	10	4	3.5		
	361	1003.4		78	49	63.6	2.3	100	17	39	7	3	0	0.76	-0.61	0.40	4	1	0.0	0	8.8		SW	1	13	10	7	4.3		
	4050			74	49	61.4	7.3	93	16	35	30	2	0	0.85	-1.76	0.21	9	3	0.0	0					17	8	5	3.2		
	1298	968.2	1015.4	88	51	69.2	4.3	109	15	39	7	13	0	0.34	-0.63	0.18	3	4	0.0	0	5.4	WNW	SSE	1	17	8	5	3.3		
	1482	961.7	1014.7	88	56	71.6	4.9	108	17	43	7	13	0	0.28	-0.93	0.12	6	3	0.0	0	9.6	W	SW	6	20	5	2.7			
	21	1011.2	1016.7	77	53	65.3	3.4	94	17	42	30	3	0	0.43	-1.15	0.28	4	0	0.0	0	7.6	NW	SW	8	15	5	10	4.3		
	30			78	56	67.2	3.4	97	17	49	7	4	0	0.49	-1.13	0.23	4	0	0.0	0					15	5	10	4.3		75

See footnotes at end of table

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ENGLISH UNITS

JUNE 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)									
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Greatest in 24 hours	Total	In.	In.				With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	
												Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below					Average relative humidity											
TEXAS																													
CORPUS CHRISTI	43	1012.6	Mb.	89	74	81.6	-0.6	94	26	67	20	15	0	72	75	5.64	2.76	9	5	0	10.1	E	30	14	6	15	9	6.2	6.7
DALLAS	481	996.3	1014.6	86	68	77.2	-4.7	95	23	60	17	12	0	66	71	7.85	4.40	12	12	0	10.7	SE	30	14	10	9	11	5.8	6.4
DEL RIO	957			93	72	82.7	0.0	98	12	66	19	27	0	41	29	7.17	4.75	6	6	0	7.7	SE	49	N 27	16	9	5	3.7	9.1
EL PASO	3918	884.7	1009.5	96	66	80.8	0.6	103	24	53	15	27	0	66	72	5.93	2.54	4	7	0	11.6	S	25	ESE 24	9	9	12	5.7	7.8
FORT WORTH	544	994.3	1014.8	87	69	77.9	-3.5	95	23	61	18	13	0	69	71	14.76	11.41	2	8	0	11.8	S	53	S	19	4	17	6.0	6.0
FORT WORTH U	7			83	75	79.0	-2.5	86	21	68	20	4	0	69	71	16.86	13.51	7	6	0	11.0	S	53	S	19	4	17	6.0	6.0
GALVESTON	5	1013.1	1015.3	85	74	79.6	-3.2	88	25	68	20	4	0	69	71	16.86	13.51	8	6	0	11.0	S	53	S	19	4	17	6.0	6.0
GALVESTON U	41			86	71	78.3	-2.2	90	24	65	20	4	0	69	71	16.86	13.51	8	6	0	11.0	S	53	S	19	4	17	6.0	6.0
HOUSTON	50	1012.3	1014.9	89	72	80.4	0.1	92	25	67	22	17	0	71	78	11.11	7.42	7	6	0	7.6	SSE	32	ESE 30	3	14	13	6.7	7.1
LARDO	500	996.7	1011.9	97	75	86.0	0.2	102	7	67	9	29	0	67	60	1.86	-0.23	7	4	0	13.2	SE	30	ESE 30	8	14	13	6.7	7.1
LUBBOCK	3243	903.5	1012.9	88	62	75.0	-1.4	101	1	55	21	18	0	59	64	4.03	1.50	7	9	0	15.2	SE	52	SW 24	13	10	7	4.5	4.5
MIDLAND	2854	914.5	1011.5	90	65	77.5	-2.6	99	1	59	15	22	0	59	64	2.96	1.00	4	6	0	11.1	SE	27	N 8	13	9	8	4.5	5.9
MIDLAND																													
PORT ARTHUR	16	1013.5	1015.0	88	70	78.9	-1.2	92	16	63	1	11	0	72	83	14.05	9.27	8	4	0	13.1	S	43	N 19	6	11	13	6.4	6.4
PORT ARTHUR																													
SAN ANGELO	1903	947.5	1012.4	90	68	79.0	-1.6	98	13	58	19	22	0	64	64	14.05	9.27	7	5	0	10.5	SSE	25	SE 13	5	19	6	5.6	6.2
SAN ANTONIO	792	989.0	1013.6	91	72	81.3	-0.7	97	7	63	22	22	0	69	71	7.87	4.67	3	7	0	10.0	SSE	38	SE 29	4	14	12	6.1	6.1
SAN ANTONIO																													
VICTORIA	104	1009.3	1014.3	89	72	80.7	-2.4	93	7	65	22	16	0	68	73	5.99	2.75	10	7	0	13.0	SSE	69	E 5	5	13	12	6.1	6.1
WACO	500	993.6	1014.3	88	69	78.3	-3.5	94	23	61	22	20	0	68	73	12.06	8.87	4	5	0	13.0	SSE	69	E 5	5	13	12	6.1	6.1
WICHITA FALLS	994	977.1	1013.3	90	66	77.9	-1.7	101	22	58	21	17	0	64	66	6.53	3.13	11	10	0	11.2	S	31	ENE 14	10	12	8	5.3	5.3
UTAH																													
MILFORD	5028	844.2		91	51	70.8	5.0	103	23	36	3	17	0	39	31	0.09	-0.82	0	2	0	9.5	S	32	W 26	19	8	3	2.9	8.4
SALT LAKE CITY	4220	866.9	1011.2	92	57	74.7	7.6	104	21	44	3	20	0	39	31	0.04	-0.82	0	6	0	9.5	S	32	W 26	17	10	3	3.1	3.1
WENDOVER	4237	869.6		90	66	78.1		102	21	55	4	18	0					2	6	0	9.5	S	32	W 26	17	10	3	3.1	3.1
VERMONT																													
BURLINGTON	331	997.8	1012.5	76	51	63.5	-2.0	88	13	36	7	0	0	54	72	3.71	0.14	0	4	0	7.3	SSW	26	N 13	5	11	14	6.7	5.9
VIRGINIA																													
LYNCHBURG	947	991.6		81	60	70.7	-2.1	92	2	47	16	1	0	61	71	6.12	2.24	16	7	0	7.2	SSE	29	S 9	4	12	14	6.7	6.3
NORFOLK	26	1015.2	1016.7	81	63	72.4	-2.3	92	23	48	17	4	0	61	71	6.70	2.54	13	9	0	8.9	SW	38	NE 15	5	11	14	6.5	5.7
RICHMOND	162	1010.5	1016.8	84	61	72.8	-1.5	93	2	48	18	9	0	63	75	6.49	2.62	14	11	0	7.6	SW	34	SE 14	4	14	12	6.4	6.0
ROANOKE	1174	974.7	1016.5	83	60	71.3	-1.4	94	12	46	17	4	0	59	70	3.79	0.09	13	8	0	6.8	SW	34	SE 14	5	12	13	6.4	6.4
WASHINGTON																													
OLYMPIA	190	1010.2	1017.7	76	46	60.8	1.9	89	17	38	12	0	0	50	69	1.05	-0.23	6	0	0	6.0	SW	18	W 26	13	6	11	4.6	4.6
SEATTLE	400	1003.4	1017.4	74	53	63.5	3.6	90	17	46	10	1	0	49	63	0.54	-0.76	6	1	0	8.9	SSW	22	SSW 29	11	10	9	4.9	6.5
SEATTLE	14			74	55	64.7	2.9	86	17	50	10	0	0	51	64	0.43	-0.82	6	3	0	7.5	SSW	38	SW 29	18	5	7	3.2	8.8
SEATTLE U	14			74	55	64.7	2.9	86	17	50	10	0	0	51	64	0.43	-0.82	6	3	0	7.5	SSW	38	SW 29	18	5	7	3.2	8.8
SPOKANE	2357	946.5	1014.8	81	52	66.6	5.2	97	17	42	30	8	0	46	53	1.64	0.47	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	38	SW 29	18	5	7	3.2	8.8
STAMPEDE PASS R	3958	881.8		65	46	55.5	5.1	86	16	35	25	4	0	50	85	2.19	-0.78	0	0	0	11.7	SW	34	S 18	6	9	15	6.6	3.6
STATOCHS ISLAND	101	1015.6	1018.5	59	51	54.9	0.9	67	13	45	9	0	0	50	85	2.08	-0.50	5	5	0	5.7	W	35	E 2	20	6	4	2.8	9.1
TACOMA	949	978.0		87	60	73.2	5.3	106	17	49	7	13	0	45	47	0.87	-0.34	4	3	0	7.9	WNW	30	SSW 5	20	6	4	2.8	9.1
WALLA WALLA U	949	978.0		87	60	73.2	5.3	106	17	49	7	13	0	45	47	0.87	-0.34	4	3	0	7.9	WNW	30	SSW 5	20	6	4	2.8	9.1
YAKIMA	1061	976.3	1014.7	86	51	68.4	3.0	103	16	40	30	13	0	45	47	0.52	-0.07	4	3	0	7.9	WNW	30	SSW 5	20	6	4	2.8	9.1
WEST INDIES																													
SAN JUAN P.P.	15	1014.9	1017.7	87	73	79.9	0.2	90	21	70	19	3	0	72	78	5.26	-0.11	19	6	0	6.6	ENE	25	E 21	1	17	12	6.8	5.9
SWAN ISLAND	28	1011.7		87	78	82.4	0.3	90	4	72	11	1	0			4.51	-1.64	2	2	0	6.6	ENE	25	E 21	0	12	18	7.5	7.5
WEST VIRGINIA																													
CHARLESTON	939	981.2	1016.6	79	57	67.9	-4.1	90	12	46	16	1	0	59	77	5.22	1.29	13	9	0	4.8	SW	29	NW 2	1	14	15	7.2	5.3
HUNTINGTON U	567			81	58	69.8	-4.3	92	30	48	16	5	0			7.28	2.94	13	6	0	4.4	SW	29	NW 2	1	14	15	7.2	5.3
PARKERSBURG U	621			81	57	69.1	-4.3	93	12	46	16	3	0			5.15	0.97	13	6	0	4.4	SW	29	NW 2	1	14	15	7.2	5.3
WISCONSIN																													
GREEN BAY	689	991.4	1014.1	77	52	64.6	-0.1	91	29	40	3	2	0																



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JUNE 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation						Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %						
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed			Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction			
												Fastest mile	Date						Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7									Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	
WYOMING	FL.	Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	N	19	12	11	7	5.0
CASPER	5319	838.8	1012.6	81	51	66.1	4.1	95	29+	43	7	5	0	39	43	0.54	-0.94	0.24	6	11	12	0.0	10.6	35*	WSW	NW	12	8	14	8	5.1
CHEYENNE	6131	814.4	1014.0	78	52	64.8	4.5	92	29+	44	15	5	0	43	50	2.91	0.81	1.18	12	12	12	0.0	11.7	44	NW	12	8	14	7	4.8	
LANDER	5563	837.1		81	53	66.9	5.4	95	28	41	4	7	0	41	45	1.72	0.37	0.95	4	10	4	0.0	6.9	54	SW	NW	23	9	14	7	4.8
SHERIDAN	3942	885.2		85	52	68.5	7.1	98	28	44	4	10	0	45	46	0.49	-2.11	0.24	3	9	3	0.0	6.5	52	NW	18	12	13	5	4.2	77

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not

equipped with automatic wind recording instrument. "Elevations - Station Pressure" table

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table

of the annual issue of this publication.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

B Number of days maximum 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					No. of days		Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2° or above	Min. 0° or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal			Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy 8-10	Sky cover (tenths) (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
M.	mi.	mm.	in.	°C.	°F.	°C.	°F.	°C.	°F.	°C.	°F.	°C.	°F.	°C.	%	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JUNE 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind		No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Station Q	Sea level m.	Average maximum C.	Average minimum C.	Average C.	Departure from normal C.	Highest C.	Lowest C.	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
										Max. 32.2° or above	Min. 0° C. or lower				Total mm.	Greatest in 24 hours mm.	25 mm. or more No. of days	Snow, Sleet mm.	Maximum depth on ground mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
																				Total mm.	Departure from normal mm.	25 mm. or more No. of days	Snow, Sleet mm.	Maximum depth on ground mm.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed						Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Direction	Speed	Prevailing direction



[illegible]

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JUNE 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature								Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine (Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset))																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms 25 mm or more			Total	Snow, Sleet	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
MINNESOTA		Mb.		C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	%	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm



State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Mm.	Mm.				Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Mm.	Maximum depth on ground	Snow, Sleet	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JUNE 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind			No of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest		Date	Lowest	Date		No. of days	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Mm.	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm or more	With thunderstorms			Maximum depth on ground	Snow, Sleet	M.p.s.	M.p.s.	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
								Max 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 ° or lower			C.	F.																			C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JUNE 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours				With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet		Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
												Max. 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower					Mm.	Mm.			Mm.	Mm.				Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.

\* Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, S indicates Station.

+ Maximum hourly average. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

- And also on an earlier date or dates.

g Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1 °C, or above for Alaskan Stations.

Y Peak Gust.

W Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

# MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F)

1960 - 1961

State and Station	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total for Season	Normals July-June
ALABAMA														
Birmingham	0	0	0	99	346	723	798	356	252	199	48	4	2825	2780
Huntsville	0	0	0	114	411	815	885	415	305	261	65	5	3276	-----
Mobile	0	0	0	36	170	482	604	214	123	131	7	0	1767	1612
Montgomery	0	0	0	64	289	655	749	302	209	170	28	1	2467	2137
ALASKA														
Anchorage	227	295	530	860	1267	1226	1359	1312	1500	865	526	294	10261	10789
Annette	214	241	362	520	712	769	796	755	751	618	424	306	6468	7096
Barrow	848	953	1208	1649	2244	2261	2358	2579	2666	2172	1341	904	21183	19994
Barter Island	854	861	1057	1487	2158	2089	2359	2557	2678	2253	1301	879	20533	-----
Bethel	266	456	671	1109	1442	1413	1667	1965	1901	1319	666	510	13385	12880
Cold Bay	409	422	527	748	957	976	1045	1164	1232	951	724	587	9742	9687
Cordova	376	393	521	752	991	1011	999	1003	1166	843	624	438	9117	9615
Fairbanks	124	299	701	1190	1978	1846	2078	1948	1995	1189	481	180	14009	14158
Juneau	321	355	466	660	915	956	1062	932	938	746	538	371	8260	8888
King Salmon	280	388	559	926	1317	1128	1347	1699	1696	1018	620	465	11443	11229
Kotzebue	349	379	816	1314	1743	1638	1815	2186	2211	1598	919	667	15635	16151
McGrath	204	356	721	1212	1857	1786	2068	1974	2040	1187	537	314	14256	14390
Nome	324	443	790	1173	1542	1386	1553	1884	2011	1402	808	656	13972	14086
St. Paul	575	554	636	852	1019	1078	1161	1313	1427	1093	855	704	11267	10839
Shemya	542	443	490	736	954	1060	1048	930	1069	864	825	710	9671	-----
Yakutat	355	369	490	698	926	925	1026	962	1020	806	589	413	8579	9354
ARIZONA														
Flagstaff	7	55	156	613	839	1116	1072	868	925	619	495	116	6881	7525
Phoenix (U)	0	0	0	14	101	346	245	160	115	6	31	11	1029	1492
Phoenix	0	0	0	16	153	445	326	259	166	6	0	0	1371	1698
Prescott	0	0	4	290	550	848	766	619	609	317	134	15	4152	4533
Tucson	0	0	0	37	183	486	381	331	206	41	9	0	1674	1776
Winslow	0	0	3	295	596	1261	1088	667	594	308	87	3	4902	4702
Yuma	0	0	0	0	59	269	159	73	38	0	0	0	598	951
ARKANSAS														
Ft. Smith	0	0	0	102	396	809	902	532	344	238	46	0	3369	3188
Little Rock	0	0	0	103	431	841	894	480	295	200	44	0	3288	2982
Texarkana	0	0	0	53	295	686	729	397	228	166	19	7	2580	2362
CALIFORNIA														
Bakersfield	0	0	0	60	333	600	656	296	296	93	33	0	2367	2115
Bishop	0	1	3	245	627	775	751	565	538	265	122	19	3911	4222
Blue Canyon	3	48	32	327	719	734	599	703	889	556	566	131	5307	5719
Burbank	0	0	0	35	193	253	178	140	194	110	82	13	1198	1808
Eureka (U)	325	293	336	318	408	496	441	409	464	467	379	253	4589	4632
Fresno	0	0	0	96	394	656	694	369	352	138	57	1	2757	-----
Long Beach	0	0	0	33	188	344	216	209	235	126	94	20	1465	-----
Los Angeles (U)	0	0	0	22	135	194	116	111	146	74	61	11	870	1451
Los Angeles	4	0	0	57	197	306	188	193	248	156	122	21	1492	2015
Mt. Shasta (R)	3	64	46	383	763	846	782	697	803	530	455	92	5464	5913
Oakland	62	64	77	140	340	508	549	329	365	234	242	74	2984	3163
Point Arguello (R)	205	225	187	250	353	449	365	347	389	347	333	224	3674	-----
Red Bluff	0	0	0	53	377	570	632	365	418	145	90	0	2650	2546
Sacramento (U)	0	0	3	52	369	572	675	328	334	151	111	3	2598	2600
Sacramento	0	0	0	27	357	591	695	363	364	172	84	0	2653	2822
Sandberg (R)	0	8	16	208	574	643	569	582	641	382	402	61	4086	4243
San Diego	0	0	0	25	129	261	136	160	182	100	103	43	1139	1574
San Francisco (U)	206	219	170	141	276	415	486	262	327	241	277	167	3187	3069
San Francisco	79	89	94	138	330	498	531	324	357	231	241	88	3000	3421
San Jose (U)	4	2	1	84	287	449	470	277	318	185	180	25	2282	2410
Santa Maria	90	133	104	195	340	433	330	311	385	290	319	138	3068	2934
COLORADO														
Alamosa	41	56	254	657	964	1554	1607	1106	996	728	407	120	8490	8659
Colorado Springs	24	23	116	440	780	1095	1075	892	885	634	324	94	6382	6254
Denver	7	13	90	396	759	1187	1026	828	804	560	299	65	6034	6132
Grand Junction	0	4	17	338	696	1077	1099	774	696	434	127	2	5264	5796
Pueblo	2	4	41	330	679	1087	1050	824	721	460	170	29	5397	5709
CONNECTICUT														
Bridgeport	0	0	66	303	532	1119	1250	916	845	552	296	15	5894	5896
Hartford	4	13	130	438	653	1308	1487	1045	916	589	292	20	6895	6139
Middletown	6	9	140	436	664	1267	1425	996	913	625	347	45	6873	-----
New Haven	0	5	103	350	588	1138	1275	932	854	567	311	31	6154	6026
DELAWARE														
Wilmington	0	0	18	297	565	1130	1215	843	687	486	203	6	5450	4910
DIST. OF COLUMBIA														
Washington (U)	0	0	6	208	460	1014	1032	704	527	398	126	8	4483	4258
Washington	0	0	7	212	489	1048	1081	740	536	399	123	6	4641	4333
FLORIDA														
Apalachicola (U)	0	0	0	7	85	436	463	193	77	70	1	0	1332	1307
Daytona Beach	0	0	0	0	22	336	336	165	62	47	0	0	968	868
Fort Myers	0	0	0	0	3	148	131	52	17	2	0	0	353	405
Jacksonville	0	0	0	2	65	454	39	162	60	59	0	0	841	1243
Key West	0	0	0	0	0	33	39	9	3	0	0	0	84	77
Lakeland (U)	0	0	0	0	18	263	251	91	26	14	0	0	663	649
Miami	0	0	0	0	0	63	77	29	11	1	0	0	181	178
Miami Beach	0	0	0	0	0	39	46	21	7	0	0	0	113	123
Orlando	0	0	0	0	14	250	250	97	25	9	0	0	645	650
Pensacola (U)	0	0	0	19	119	430	517	191	97	98	6	0	1477	1435
Tallahassee	0	0	0	15	130	493	525	219	92	119	6	0	1599	1519
Tampa	0	0	0	0	16	240	231	92	22	15	0	0	616	674
West Palm Beach	0	0	0	0	0	85	99	47	17	1	0	0	249	248
GEORGIA														
Athens	0	0	7	102	386	774	792	467	319	291	56	9	3203	2800
Atlanta	0	0	5	84	352	744	814	429	322	276	66	5	3097	2826
Augusta	0	0	0	76	312	733	722	388	221	202	17	1	2672	2138
Columbus	0	0	0	70	279	655	722	347	225	190	24	2	2514	2396
Macon	0	0	0	67	273	660	680	316	202	166	23	3	2390	2049
Rome	0	8	0	152	470	855	902	482	377	297	72	5	3620	3138
Savannah	0	0	0	44	183	607	593	295	119	143	7	4	1995	1710
Thomasville (U)	0	0	0	18	124	496	537	201	76	86	7	0	1545	1472
IDAHO														
Boise	0	67	63	377	727	1063	989	661	631	500	234	13	5325	5890
Idaho Falls 46W (R)	5	119	186	657	1026	1381	1404	988	959	689	374	42	7830	8556
Idaho Falls 42NW (R)	0	0	20	691	1077	1440	1475	988	995	683	351	51	8063	8925
Lewiston	0	57	71	408	726	1028	899	624	623	452	254	14	5156	5483
Pocatello	0	83	93	529	833	1221	1214	830	813	596	311	29	6552	6976
ILLINOIS														
Cairo (U)	0	0	0	143	483	946	986	612	417	337	81	3	4008	3756
Chicago (Midway)	0	0	26	301	657	1225	1284	853	741	612	265	31	5995	6310
Chicago (O'Hare)	2	3	54	346	691	1282	1377	935	830	640	332	53	6545	-----
Moline	2	0	55	348	700	1277	1355	954	789	614	242	12	6349	6364
Peoria	2													



# MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F)

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State and Station	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total for Season	Normals July-June
INDIANA														
Evansville	0	0	6	215	591	1060	1097	706	472	384	149	11	4691	4360
Ft. Wayne	3	0	51	367	705	1276	1332	917	733	618	281	40	6323	6287
Indianapolis	0	0	28	316	674	1245	1275	861	657	580	268	35	5939	5611
South Bend	9	0	51	371	690	1239	1333	961	806	666	342	52	6520	6524
IOWA														
Burlington	0	0	45	312	677	1193	1307	927	742	573	231	11	6018	6101
Des Moines	0	0	82	339	715	1202	1328	970	845	600	221	10	6312	6446
Dubuque	9	8	112	427	806	1381	1466	979	932	693	317	40	7170	7271
Sioux City	0	0	96	336	768	1224	1443	1107	843	568	219	11	6615	7012
Waterloo	5	3	130	453	804	1381	1515	1049	931	688	296	24	7279	7144
KANSAS														
Concordia (U)	0	0	28	213	648	1027	1084	815	683	464	195	2	5159	5323
Dodge City	0	0	34	219	620	992	977	758	658	420	134	9	4841	5058
Goodland	2	5	91	332	742	1061	1064	856	786	605	286	44	5874	6367
Topeka	0	0	31	216	611	1044	1113	816	663	460	197	3	5154	5209
Wichita	0	0	13	171	545	990	1036	771	562	376	129	0	4593	4571
KENTUCKY														
Lexington	0	0	6	212	575	1081	1144	672	554	490	188	21	4943	4979
Louisville	0	0	10	240	596	1078	1115	721	536	477	193	23	4989	4439
LOUISIANA														
Alexandria	0	0	0	51	244	577	688	353	162	163	23	0	2261	----
Baton Rouge	0	0	0	43	171	505	633	251	117	129	15	0	1864	1595
Lake Charles	0	0	0	29	117	445	562	232	95	100	2	0	1582	1543
New Orleans (U)	0	0	0	17	69	366	480	162	48	45	0	0	1187	1175
New Orleans	0	0	0	30	132	406	539	216	97	88	2	0	1510	1317
Shreveport	0	0	0	43	251	626	661	342	167	148	15	5	2258	2117
MAINE														
Caribou	76	91	292	711	929	1497	1897	1462	1356	872	540	161	9884	10173
Greenville (U)	66	78	312	723	914	1529	1866	1382	1297	872	533	173	9745	----
Portland	14	39	211	575	723	1317	1532	1140	1075	688	427	95	7836	7681
MARYLAND														
Baltimore (U)	0	0	4	188	411	1015	1043	705	559	398	113	5	4441	4203
Baltimore	0	0	18	266	536	1127	1153	780	612	457	173	11	5133	4787
Frederick	0	0	40	352	621	1220	1265	896	673	522	222	27	5838	4854
MASSACHUSETTS														
Blue Hill Obs. (R)	6	22	153	415	583	1206	1336	983	924	658	338	31	6655	----
Boston	0	5	103	335	503	1094	1231	928	865	577	287	22	5960	5791
Nantucket	7	21	106	354	521	1022	1154	943	876	655	439	140	6238	6102
Pittsfield	51	57	190	539	723	1374	1540	1101	1040	723	393	101	7832	7694
Worcester	19	31	186	495	688	1288	1427	1036	985	685	363	41	7244	----
MICHIGAN														
Alpena	92	116	289	574	801	1387	1607	1187	1116	819	508	216	8712	8073
Detroit (City AP)	4	0	53	368	636	1229	1291	950	795	638	295	47	6306	6404
Detroit (M. Wayne Co.)	8	0	59	378	677	1280	1333	949	803	668	324	65	6544	----
Detroit (Willow Run)	3	0	48	358	668	1273	1312	935	794	649	299	49	6388	6469
Escanaba (U)	72	36	219	529	808	1406	1538	1169	1083	780	504	169	8313	8657
Flint	34	17	128	473	709	1336	1412	1045	879	694	393	86	7206	7128
Grand Rapids	17	3	90	413	688	1259	1359	997	841	675	343	72	6767	7075
Lansing	29	10	112	460	709	1301	1389	1037	864	692	379	88	7070	----
Marquette (U)	92	61	243	509	833	1388	1511	1119	1060	812	523	191	8342	8529
Muskegon	26	4	113	437	704	1186	1327	1033	898	702	402	106	6938	7089
S. Ste. Marie	124	61	276	596	854	1489	1677	1279	1183	810	554	262	9165	9475
MINNESOTA														
Duluth	65	62	299	607	998	1626	1769	1261	1100	883	468	160	9298	9937
International Falls	73	55	366	664	1106	1855	1963	1334	1122	900	446	102	9986	10600
Minneapolis	8	11	202	503	943	1490	1641	1184	1013	788	335	43	8161	7853
Rochester	27	14	203	485	883	1476	1544	1096	1067	804	348	63	8010	8095
St. Cloud	15	14	242	524	991	1525	1675	1176	968	825	376	58	8389	8893
MISSISSIPPI														
Jackson	0	0	0	71	276	626	748	336	169	172	37	2	2437	2202
Meridian	0	0	0	81	313	635	758	331	202	182	41	0	2543	2333
Vicksburg (U)	0	0	0	61	249	597	704	324	147	146	30	7	2265	2000
MISSOURI														
Columbia	0	0	11	213	548	1042	1095	768	610	465	184	15	4951	5113
Kansas City	0	0	12	148	555	1046	1026	732	649	457	179	5	4809	4888
St. Joseph	0	0	44	240	634	1066	1161	830	707	481	185	5	5353	5336
St. Louis (RFC)	0	0	5	193	503	958	1020	714	521	385	137	7	4443	4469
St. Louis	0	0	7	213	551	1048	1132	810	597	455	232	15	5070	4699
Springfield	0	0	13	179	539	1003	1041	728	544	409	164	17	4637	4693
MONTANA														
Billings	1	37	150	416	836	1067	1010	733	738	660	285	6	5939	7106
Butte	54	239	387	756	1066	1392	1299	927	1062	884	538	133	8747	9760
Glasgow	11	35	207	521	1092	1468	1429	1116	836	753	294	11	7773	8690
Great Falls	11	78	187	455	878	1073	989	807	839	732	326	14	6389	7555
Hayward	5	47	208	467	1036	1351	1157	882	759	627	287	9	7175	8213
Helena	7	114	242	572	934	1266	1158	789	863	726	354	21	7046	8250
Kalispell	15	149	307	664	1006	1342	1269	821	870	730	393	70	7636	8055
Miles City	0	24	156	417	960	1291	1249	927	765	678	246	6	6719	7850
Missoula	8	136	256	655	957	1442	1340	856	862	679	425	67	7683	7873
NEBRASKA														
Grand Island	0	0	90	324	759	1136	1205	904	791	555	260	18	6042	6311
Lincoln (U)	0	0	55	266	690	1087	1199	899	769	508	211	7	5862	5865
Norfolk	0	0	118	381	801	1208	1379	1020	876	612	257	27	6679	7065
North Platte	0	4	124	389	844	1162	1182	914	833	660	314	37	6463	6546
Omaha	0	0	63	282	704	1110	1245	942	784	528	188	4	5850	6160
Omaha N. Omaha AP	0	0	90	324	749	1179	1322	985	839	574	225	18	6305	----
Scottsbluff	4	17	145	436	835	1305	1155	901	819	661	329	49	6656	6841
Valentine	0	9	179	422	860	1278	1264	978	873	719	335	52	6969	7075
NEVADA														
Elko	0	102	130	575	858	1201	1166	889	896	673	381	60	6931	7335
Ely	10	75	137	574	883	1183	1170	925	953	702	454	128	7194	7443
Las Vegas	0	0	0	63	351	636	611	384	268	63	3	0	2381	2425
Reno	5	78	127	493	742	1015	970	674	721	531	352	55	5763	6036
Tonopah	0	10	13	409	760	958	949	759	740	447	272	38	5355	5813
Winnemucca	0	81	109	518	795	1071	1049	791	787	603	369	44	6217	6369
NEW HAMPSHIRE														
Concord	8	22	180	560	745	1360	1562	1121	1002	665	383	54	7662	7612
Mt. Washington Obs. (R)	578	502	614	1158	1325	1880	2089	1552	1630	1334	1033	621	14316	----

# MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F)

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State and Station	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total for Season	Normals July-June
NEW JERSEY														
Atlantic City	0	0	20	267	488	1007	1174	804	677	540	198	14	5189	----
Atlantic City (U)	0	0	16	233	505	1074	1115	795	906	478	290	21	5433	4741
Newark	0	0	14	247	485	1079	1185	814	729	487	169	3	5212	5252
Trenton (U)	0	0	31	284	504	1104	1188	815	719	492	201	11	5349	5068
NEW MEXICO														
Albuquerque	0	0	3	256	548	956	956	678	551	308	65	0	4321	4389
Clayton	15	0	63	338	634	1002	939	800	710	467	181	18	5167	5138
Raton	20	7	103	460	750	1177	1182	915	792	589	243	26	6264	6417
Roswell	0	0	10	178	507	1102	942	627	463	234	17	1	4081	3424
Silver City	0	0	0	224	464	872	774	601	540	248	63	0	3786	----
NEW YORK														
Albany	12	11	100	480	696	1338	1530	1101	987	627	314	47	7243	6962
Binghamton	36	12	114	502	724	1365	1490	1099	1016	748	394	81	7581	7537
Buffalo	16	10	77	441	660	1338	1435	1072	952	749	385	90	7225	6838
New York (U)	0	0	20	254	476	1054	1149	788	719	473	172	6	5111	5050
New York (LaGuardia)	0	0	11	215	432	1022	1132	784	739	490	202	3	5030	4989
Rochester	22	24	83	642	1282	1280	1410	1045	945	610	366	64	7030	6663
Schenectady	7	6	83	437	664	1265	1504	1084	951	610	360	43	7014	7050
Syracuse	11	12	83	460	630	1273	1427	1091	977	656	317	44	6981	6520
NORTH CAROLINA														
Asheville (U)	0	0	32	194	522	931	971	582	453	444	169	18	4316	4072
Cape Hatteras (R)	0	0	0	81	219	682	700	440	326	262	109	3	2822	2392
Charlotte	0	0	4	112	388	809	825	513	383	376	74	8	3492	3205
Greensboro	0	0	21	182	485	929	935	607	484	410	100	10	4123	3810
Raleigh	0	0	11	170	422	874	878	559	393	367	83	8	3765	3369
Wilmington	0	0	0	88	286	721	708	394	230	243	29	7	2706	2323
Winston-Salem	0	0	15	166	459	887	900	597	419	374	90	13	3920	3721
NORTH DAKOTA														
Bismarck	7	13	228	551	1076	1488	1437	1283	892	733	344	36	8088	9033
Devils Lake (U)	28	31	230	610	1135	1704	1791	1381	1084	871	413	49	9327	9940
Fargo	23	9	223	538	1046	1701	1803	1292	936	811	375	41	8798	9274
Grand Forks CAA	39	20	246	599	1114	1738	1847	1358	1004	824	380	46	9215	----
Pemba	38	18	184	543	1123	1805	1939	1430	1111	839	334	45	9409	----
Williston (U)	10	26	209	532	1070	1417	1414	1186	917	781	321	22	7905	9068
OHIO														
Akron	15	0	49	373	672	1328	1341	897	787	664	351	80	6557	6203
Cincinnati (U)	0	0	4	180	486	1049	1072	676	510	451	148	0	5145	4532
Cincinnati	0	0	18	252	559	1116	1146	729	568	497	196	14	5095	5195
Cincinnati Obs.	0	0	14	242	551	1113	1135	719	558	497	194	20	5043	4870
Cleveland	38	7	67	427	671	1299	1336	930	771	640	341	95	6622	6006
Columbus	1	0	33	306	611	1229	1282	782	601	536	267	53	5701	5615
Columbus (U)	0	0	26	267	585	1199	1247	760	618	544	227	25	5498	5277
Dayton	1	0	28	297	641	1252	1279	811	653	580	259	32	5833	5597
Mansfield	15	0	60	375	670	1299	1336	889	764	668	336	82	6494	----
Sandusky (U)	1	0	22	329	608	1218	1287	897	732	605	275	48	6022	5859
Toledo	7	0	64	393	716	1327	1313	938	795	698	322	92	6665	6394
Youngstown	24	2	60	426	670	1316	1345	922	812	681	385	85	6728	6172
OKLAHOMA														
Oklahoma City	0	0	2	96	407	852	885	618	395	247	49	0	3551	3644
Tulsa	0	0	0	88	393	814	943	619	394	281	70	0	3602	3584
OREGON														
Astoria	178	155	235	349	537	661	541	511	590	520	378	186	4841	4995
Burns (U)	7	138	152	543	907	1129	1072	803	838	619	444	76	6728	6918
Eugene	21	84	117	350	581	802	658	507	556	436	309	98	4519	4779
Meacham	24	234	257	597	946	1086	1010	851	926	761	561	170	7423	7888
Medford	0	35	39	318	612	839	759	558	575	411	289	35	4470	4547
Pendleton	0	43	72	347	670	1061	860	540	573	434	237	25	4862	5204
Portland (U)	13	44	83	250	497	734	577	463	509	395	227	47	3839	4143
Portland	18	52	114	316	548	807	654	494	530	442	261	66	4302	4632
Roseburg	3	48	70	321	557	742	657	480	531	396	261	67	4133	4536
Salem	32	59	106	309	538	765	675	524	570	473	334	112	4497	4574
Sexton Summit (R)	50	194	155	420	800	748	676	781	892	680	593	200	6189	6217
PENNSYLVANIA														
Allentown	0	0	55	366	646	1257	1353	959	801	568	239	16	6260	5880
Erie	25	6	49	397	597	1221	1302	989	848	681	370	96	6581	6558
Harrisburg	0	0	23	307	593	1216	1232	871	720	509	204	22	5697	5258
Philadelphia (U)	0	0	2	207	430	1000	1085	734	642	424	148	5	4677	4523
Philadelphia	0	0	25	312	577	1150	1232	862	672	452	214	15	5511	4866
Pittsburgh (U)	0	0	18	284	540	1133	1176	784	638	551	244	23	5391	5048
Pittsburgh	15	0	47	352	648	1284	1321	907	729	627	311	73	6314	5905
Reading (U)	0	0	24	285	540	1141	1184	838	702	488	178	7	5387	5060
Scranton	8	4	92	446	700	1331	1422	1005	922	684	293	44	6951	6047
Williamsport	4	2	60	422	698	1325	1369	976	822	581	264	28	6551	5898
RHODE ISLAND														
Block Island	2	5	79	309	504	1021	1182	920	880	634	415	100	6051	5843
Providence	0	8	117	382	573	1159	1274	955	864	581	302	26	6241	6125
SOUTH CAROLINA														
Charleston (U)	0	0	0	35	149	567	563	326	143	143	5	2	1933	1769
Charleston	0	0	0	62	216	651	635	347	155	181	11	2	2260	1973
Columbia	0	0	0	85	317	728	728	412	238	227	15	3	2753	2435
Florence	0	0	0	83	286	734	713	406	237	234	25	5	2723	2507
Greenville	0	0	0	106	367	781	781	480	314	287	56	6	3181	3060
Spartanburg	0	0	8	117	389	813	801	508	327	316	64	8	3351	3044
SOUTH DAKOTA														
Huron	4	1	220	505	982	1523	1725	1269	879	758	341	54	8261	7902
Pierre	1	1	149	402	899	1402	1385	1028	827	686	318	23	7121	----
Rapid City	1	12	154	407	837	1234	1158	884	787	690	314	25	6503	7535
Sioux Falls	3	2	173	439	867	1357	1566	1153	906	689	321	43	7519	7848
TENNESSEE														
Bristol	0	0	8	198	550	999	1031	586	441	423	138	12	4386	4148
Chattanooga	0	0	6	160	477	877	928	486	373	279	57	2	3645	3384
Knoxville	0	0	3	142	481	917	947	507	400	377	112	6	3892	3590
Memphis (U)	0	0	0	87	367	821	829	473	318	241	59	2	3197	3006
Memphis	0	0	0	104	425	853	892	490	311	249	70	2	3396	3137
Nashville	0	0	0	148	509	931	977	501	393	336	98	4	3897	3513
Oak Ridge (U)	0	0	4	165	528	935	976	513	400	350	105	5	3981	4028
TEXAS														
Abiene	0	0	3	55	261	739	749	473	241	114	10	3	2648	2657
Amarillo	3	0	27	210	530	929	935	714	507	303	54	7	4219	4345
Austin	0	0	0	26	182	512	582	299	116	80	0	0	1797	1713
Brownsville	0	0	0	2	41	229	302	123	16	14	0	0	727	617
Corpus Christi	0	0	0	12	78	330	408	186	79	35	0	0	1088	1011
Dallas	0	0	0	45	237	639	708	382	193	115	8	4	2331	2272
Del Rio (U)	0	0	0	17	137	499	530	260	67	33	0	0	1543	----
El Paso	0	0	0	86	357	806	735	473	266	97	1	0	2821	2641



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<b>TEXAS (Cont'd.)</b>														
Ft. Worth	0	0	0	45	253	658	740	409	209	132	9	2	2457	2361
Galveston (U)	0	0	0	15	74	366	484	235	51	55	1	0	1281	1211
Galveston	0	0	0	11	73	371	486	260	58	57	0	0	1316	1233
Houston (U)	0	0	0	16	111	402	473	224	59	59	0	0	1344	1276
Houston	0	0	0	17	104	390	473	227	56	61	0	0	1328	1388
Laredo	0	0	0	4	81	382	392	162	25	13	0	0	1059	781
Lubbock	0	0	8	135	421	872	906	653	444	210	30	5	3684	3587
Midland	0	0	2	64	307	758	761	474	293	124	5	4	2792	2365
Port Arthur	0	0	0	25	122	443	542	240	81	99	0	0	1552	1517
San Angelo	0	0	0	39	232	662	701	411	215	85	1	1	2347	2107
San Antonio	0	0	0	17	138	457	523	272	82	63	0	0	1552	1579
Victoria	0	0	0	17	106	395	466	233	67	57	0	0	1341	1126
Waco	0	0	0	36	206	586	665	333	159	101	0	0	2086	2025
Wichita Falls	0	0	1	61	294	786	790	525	300	167	16	0	2940	3025
<b>UTAH</b>														
Milford	0	14	31	442	756	1121	1184	808	809	540	252	34	5991	6445
Salt Lake City	0	19	16	419	730	1088	1116	743	678	440	183	14	5446	5866
Wendover	0	18	5	346	751	1121	1249	757	701	397	169	4	5518	---
<b>VERMONT</b>														
Burlington	28	55	195	600	767	1399	1728	1297	1187	788	454	91	8589	7865
<b>VIRGINIA</b>														
Lynchburg	0	0	29	226	492	989	1005	681	489	439	137	17	4504	4153
Norfolk	0	0	0	139	368	877	921	595	385	318	110	16	3729	3454
Richmond	0	0	24	257	439	936	971	632	461	390	106	7	4223	3955
Roanoke	0	0	19	209	511	1001	981	663	465	433	127	15	4424	4152
<b>WASHINGTON</b>														
Olympia	59	140	251	424	690	835	708	579	629	534	380	137	5366	5501
Seattle (U)	28	97	146	298	536	675	568	503	525	438	259	63	4136	4438
Seattle	19	74	145	313	569	745	793	509	525	441	253	56	4270	4785
Seattle-Tacoma	41	126	210	374	607	783	657	569	607	531	345	93	4943	5275
Spokane	3	97	153	503	886	1186	1067	775	771	592	367	70	6470	6852
Stampede Pass (R)	186	424	387	653	1030	1233	1148	982	1042	926	713	306	9030	9149
Tatoosh Island (R)	310	274	330	388	536	610	571	573	650	580	435	295	5552	5724
Walla Walla	0	36	55	314	664	1066	840	534	546	416	213	21	4705	---
Walla Walla (U)	0	26	41	292	624	1039	809	495	511	382	187	14	4420	4848
Yakima	0	91	145	431	799	1164	996	673	676	452	280	55	5762	5845
<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>														
Charleston	0	0	16	215	523	1074	1154	696	522	471	201	33	4905	4417
Huntington (U)	0	0	11	204	523	1041	1083	637	480	451	171	15	4613	4073
Parkersburg (U)	0	0	14	256	546	1107	1036	696	531	507	197	21	4911	4750
<b>WISCONSIN</b>														
Green Bay	40	31	197	544	829	1408	1519	1109	991	703	373	86	7830	8259
La Crosse	8	6	148	438	798	1342	1504	1040	951	688	272	28	7223	7650
Madison	23	23	134	484	816	1361	1484	1018	959	726	352	62	7442	7417
Milwaukee	40	20	142	494	766	1312	1407	978	918	708	434	86	7305	7205
<b>WYOMING</b>														
Casper	11	61	185	535	931	1220	1118	936	863	714	331	71	6976	7638
Cheyenne	17	45	176	496	877	1176	1109	923	1028	722	377	90	7036	7562
Lander	13	49	164	549	1030	1381	1321	997	887	692	348	61	7492	8303
Sheridan	6	50	205	506	936	1194	1168	862	832	721	351	24	6855	7903

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

Note: "Heating Degree Days" has been discontinued in the June issues of this publication, the data appearing therein being shown in the last three columns of the above Table.

# STORM SUMMARY

JUNE 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				± HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	
								PROP.	CROPS			PROP.	CROPS			PROP.	CROPS			PROP.	CROPS			PROP.	CROPS			PROP.	CROPS
Alabama	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3	1	2	0	0												
Alaska *																													
Arizona										1	0	5	0																
Arkansas *																													
California																										0	0	0	6
Colorado	14	4	0	0	5	0	0	6	7	0	0	4	5	0	1	0	0									0	0	5	5
Connecticut *																													
Delaware *	4	2	0	0	5					0	0	4	0	1	6	0	0												
Florida	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	5	3																
Georgia																													
Idaho	F3	2	0	0	0	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	1	1	4													
Illinois	3	3	0	0	4	0	0	3	5	0	1	6	5	2	5	5	0												
Indiana	4	3	0	1	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	1	4	0									0	0	5	3
Iowa	1	1	0	1	4	0	0	4	5	0	0	4	4	0	1	0	0									3	0	6	3
Kansas	6	4			3			4	6							2	4												
Kentucky																													
Louisiana	2	1	1	50	6					0	0	5	4	1	0	4													
Maine	2	2	0	0	4									0	0	5	0											4	0
Maryland	1	1	0	0	5									1	3	4	0												
Massachusetts						0	0	3	4	0	0	4	0	1	4	4	0									0	0	4	0
Michigan						0	0	4	C	0	0	5		0	0	4													
Minnesota	4	2	0	0	5	0	0	3	5	0	0	4	3	0	0	4	3												
Mississippi	2	2	0	0	3																								
Missouri	3	1	0	0	3									3	4	4	0									0	0	5	3
Montana	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	6	5	0	1	4	0																
Nebraska																													
Nevada *	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	0	0	4	0	1	1	0	0												
New Hampshire						0	0	0	2	0	0	4	0																
New Jersey *																													
New Mexico	7	6	0	3	5	0	0	2	4																				
New York									4	1		5				5												4	
North Carolina	2	1	0	1	5	0	0	5	6	0	0	5	4													0	0	4	6
North Dakota	2	1	0	0	3	0	0	3	4	0	0			0	0	3	3												
Ohio	2	2	0	0	6					0	0	5	0																
Oklahoma	7	4	0	0	4	0	1	5	5	0	0	5	0	0	1	2	0									0	0	5	5
Oregon						0	0	4	4	1	5-10	5	4	0	0	4	4									1	0	4	5
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	3	3	0	0	5	0	1	0	5	0												
Puerto Rico *																													
Rhode Island *																													
South Carolina	3	1	0	1	5	2	0	4	5					0	0	4	0									2	0	5	5
South Dakota	5	3	1	7	5			5	6			4		1	4														
Tennessee										0	1	3	0	2	3	5	0												
Texas	28	10	0	7	5	0	0	6	6	0	5	5	5	1	3	4	0									5	0	6	6
Utah																													
Vermont	1	1	0	0	4					0	0	3	0	4	0	0	0												
U.S. Virgin Is. *																													
Virginia	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	?	?	0	0	?	?	1	0	?	?									0	0	?	?
Washington						0	0	3	5																				
West Virginia								3				4				4													
Wisconsin														0	3	0	0												
Wyoming	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	C	0	1	0	0	1	1	3	0												

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

± Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

C Crop Damage.

° Includes crop damage.

F Funnel clouds.

U Unknown.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

1 Less than \$50

2 \$50 to \$500

3 \$500 to \$5,000

4 \$5,000 to \$50,000

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000

7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000

8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000

9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000



# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

JUNE 1961

Heavy flooding recurred for the second consecutive month on the Solomon River in Kansas. Flooding was a little heavier in June on the North Fork than in May. Serious flooding occurred on the Kootenai River at Bonners Ferry, Idaho, during the last 2 weeks of May and the first 2 weeks of June. Previous floods have caused more damage, but none have lasted as long.

Flooding occurred in the Tanana River Valley in Alaska during June due to heavy rains. The crest on the Tanana River near Tanacross was the highest since records began in 1953.

## ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE

Lake Ontario. --The only flooding in the Lake Ontario Drainage during June was on Canaseraga Creek at Groveland, N. Y., on the 2d. This rise had no direct effect on the nurserymen in the valley, as had the previous rises in May. However, an indirect effect was that the additional water in the creek prevented drainage of the nursery lands so that cultivation could not proceed until nearly the first of July. Little or no direct damage resulted from the rise.

## ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Rainfall, ranging from 1 to 2 inches with locally heavier amounts on the 21st and 22d, was sufficient to cause minor rises on most streams and rivers in eastern North Carolina, with sharp rises occurring only at varied points. Precipitation on the 26th and 27th, with the greatest amounts 1 to 2 inches, prolonged slightly the rises that were occurring along the lower portions of the Cape Fear and Neuse Rivers from rains of the previous week. The Dan River at Danville, Va., barely reached bankfull of 11 feet during the afternoon of the 22d. The Neuse River reached bankfull stage on the 29th, with 1/2 foot above flood stage observed at Smithfield during the morning of the 30th. Flooding continued into July on the lower Neuse.

Minor flooding occurred on the North Fork of the Edisto River at Orangeburg, S. C., the last 3 days of the month, and considerable flooding occurred on the Waccamaw beginning on the 29th at Conway, S. C. This rise was due to heavy rain on the 26th and 27th. Generally heavy showers preceded this storm on the 20th and 21st.

The Saluda River at Pelzer, S. C., crested 6.5 feet above flood stage late on the 23d. At Chappells, S. C., the crest was only 0.1 foot above flood stage on the 23d. The Broad River reached bankfull stage at Gaffney, S. C., on the 23d and 4 feet over bankfull at Blair, S. C., on the same date. This flooding was due to heavy rains (up to 5 inches) on the 20th and 21st. A small, isolated area in Greenville County had amounts of 12 to 14 inches which caused locally heavy flooding of small streams in that area. This storm was followed by rains up to 3 inches on the 28th over the upper part of the Saluda. There was ample storage capacity in the reservoirs to control streamflow in the lower reaches of the Santee System during the month. Damage was not extensive in the upper reaches of the Saluda and Broad. Although the Congaree at Columbia and the Wateree at Camden did not reach flood stage, there was considerable lowland flooding below these points.

## EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The only flooding in the East Gulf of Mexico Drainage during June was on the lower Pearl River in Louisiana. This overflow was caused by locally excessive rainfall from scattered showers and thunderstorms during the period from the 15th to the 26th. No damage of consequence resulted.

## MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. --A flash flood occurred in Mad Creek, which runs through Muscatine, Iowa, on the 30th. This flash rise was due to 6.42 inches of rain between 4:30 a. m., and 8:30 a. m., C. S. T. Three persons drowned when their house was swept downstream. Property damage is estimated near \$1 million.

Heavy rain (1 to 2 inches) on the 6th and 7th caused the Wapsipinicon River to rise to bankfull stage at DeWitt, Iowa, on the 9th. No damage resulted.

Missouri Basin. --Drought conditions developed in northwestern and north-central South Dakota in June as a result of high temperatures and a scarcity of rain. Southwestern and south-central South Dakota were also very dry. Most of the rain occurred in the first half of June, with amounts varying from 2.5 to 4 inches in eastern South Dakota, northwest Iowa, and southwestern Minnesota. Minor fluctuations occurred on rivers in southeastern South Dakota. Heavy rains, amounting to 2 to 3 inches in 24 hours, moved across the lower half of the Floyd River Valley in northwest Iowa, causing the Floyd to exceed bankfull by 1 to 1-1/2 feet for 10 to 15 miles above Sioux City. Perry Creek, which passes through Sioux City, rose to about three-fourths bankfull and posed a threat on the 14th. However, it did not flood within the City and overflow was limited to farms upstream. The overflow on the lower end of the Floyd was confined to willow thickets, and no damage was reported.

The North Fork River was near bankfull stage on May 31 to June 1 from near Pierce to just above Norfolk, Nebr.

Locally heavy rains in northwestern Iowa during the early morning hours of the 13th resulted in some flash flooding on the middle reaches of the Maple and Little Sioux Rivers. Locally heavy rains on the afternoon of the 14th in the Wahoo area on Wahoo and Silver Creek drainage areas produced some flash flooding below Wahoo, Nebr. Damage was confined to small areas of farm fields in lowland areas.

Heavy flooding recurred for the second consecutive month on the Solomon River in Kansas. Extent of flooding increased downstream, with crests on the lower reaches at Minneapolis and Niles, Kans., within a half foot of the very high May levels. Flooding was less extensive but more prolonged than in May on the South Fork at Osborne, Kans., while on the North Fork near Downs, Kans., the flooding was a little heavier than in May. Minor overflows were recorded during the earlier part of the month on the Smoky Hill River at Enterprise, the Saline River at Tescott, the Big Blue River at Blue Rapids, the Little Blue River at Deweese, Nebr., and on Prairie Dog Creek at Woodruff, Kans., in the Republican Basin. The June flooding developed from recurring and locally heavy rains on saturated soil and on streams that were flooded the latter part of May. Rains which fell the first 6 days of

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

JUNE 1961

the month were centered in north-central Kansas and became more general and intense toward the end of the period. A second precipitation period from the 13th to the 16th was more general at the start, with heaviest rains concentrated on the lower Smoky Hill River and adjacent tributaries; resultant flooding was mainly confined to smaller tributaries. Due to the recent flooding in May, additional damages will be largely confined to delays in farming operations and some increase in harvest losses.

The flooding on the Grand River in Missouri was due to localized heavy rain on the 14th and 15th. No property damage resulted.

Ohio Basin.--A flash flood occurred over Little Sinking Creek in the vicinity of Grahns, Ky., in Carter County on the afternoon of the 5th, due to heavy rain associated with a severe thunderstorm. A rainfall recording gage in the vicinity recorded 1.5 inches of rain in 7 minutes, and a total of 3.3 inches in 90 minutes. A nonrecording gage collected 4.5 inches in the same length of time. Many homes and business places were damaged. The greatest damage occurred to railroad tracks along the creek.

Moderate to locally heavy rains on the 13th-15th in Kentucky and 14th-15th in southeastern Illinois resulted in minor overflow along the middle and lower reach of the Green River and along Skillet Fork in Illinois.

Light flooding occurred along the Wabash River at Montezuma, Ind., on the 9th and 10th from locally heavy showers. An intense flash flood occurred in the Waveland, Ind., area on the 9th from 6 inches of rain in 2 hours and 15 minutes. Approximately 3 inches of this occurred in 30 minutes. Although the heavy precipitation did not cover an area much more than 5 miles in diameter, damage was extensive and estimated at several hundred thousand dollars. Some flash flooding occurred at Crawfordsville, Ind., on the 8th from rainfall totaling 4.22 inches during the 24-hour period ending at 7 a.m., on the 8th. Some flooding occurred on the Muscatatuck River (tributary of the East Fork) near Austin, Tex., from the 16th to 17th from locally heavy showers.

White Basin.--The lower White River continued in flood from around the middle of May to the 12th of June at Clarendon, Ark. This flooding was due to severe thunderstorms from May 4 to 8. Principal flood damage during May and June was below Calico Rock, Ark., and is estimated at over \$1 million with most of the damage occurring to crops and livestock. A total of 75,000 acres of land was inundated.

Arkansas Basin.--The Neosho River continued in flood at Oswego, Kans., from May 26 to June 1. After cresting 2.9 feet above flood stage at 1 a.m., on the 1st, it fell rapidly and returned to its banks by noon of that day.

Lower Mississippi Basin.--The Yazoo River continued in flood into June below Yazoo City, Miss., but dropped to below flood stage at Yazoo City on June 3. Heavy rains of 3 to 4 inches on the 19th caused a sharp rise on the Big Black River. The river rose to near flood stage at Bovina, Miss., and some lowland flooding occurred. Flooding along the Mississippi reached its crest in the Vicksburg reach during the last week of May and continued into June. The Mississippi River continued in flood into June from Greenville, Miss., to Donaldsonville, La. After cresting early in June, the Mississippi continued falling rapidly

and was within its banks along its entire course by the 8th. Damages along the lower Yazoo backwater area and on the Mississippi at and above Natchez, Miss., are known to be heavy, but the full extent cannot be determined until late in the crop year.

Preliminary reports indicate that savings to farmers and ranchers and also to shipping interests will be considerable because of early accurate stage forecasts, and timely warnings from the Weather Bureau. In Warren County alone, the County Agent stated that the early warning gave farmers time to construct temporary levees protecting cotton acreage with a potential value of \$250,000.

Atchafalaya Basin.--The Atchafalaya River crested at Atchafalaya, La., 0.4 foot above flood stage on the 3d and at Morgan City, La., 0.1 foot above flood stage on the 9th. This rise resulted from the heavy rains during the period from May 4 to 9. Very little flood damage resulted from this rise.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Light flooding occurred on the Sabine River at Mineola, Tex., from the 28th to the 30th, due to scattered heavy rains (1 to 4 inches) on the 25th and 26th. Little or no damage resulted from the flooding.

Flash flooding developed over the upper Trinity Basin in the early morning hours of the 25th. Flooding on most of the creeks lasted only a few hours, and the Trinity River never reached flood stage in the reach of the Fort Worth Floodway. There was some overflow along the Trinity just east of Fort Worth, Tex., causing Highway 157 to be closed for about 24 hours. The greatest amount of flooding occurred along Big Fossil Creek in the southwest portion of Richland Hills. The stage of 23.07 feet was the highest at that point since the gage was established in January 1959. High water marks of the Highway Department indicate that the floods of 1949 and 1942 reached about a foot higher than this flood, but there were major floods on the Trinity at that time which contributed to the high stages on the Big Fossil. The discharge of 18,400 c.f.s., on Big Fossil Creek on the morning of June 25, 1961 was probably one of the highest of record. Flooding on Village Creek caused some disruption of traffic in the Kennedale area and Lake Arlington to reach 3.55 feet above spillway level. This stage was second only to the May 1957 flood which reached 4.1 feet above the spillway just after the lake was completed. There was some flooding of the Little Fossil in the Haltom City area, also of the lowlands along lower portions of the Trinity East Fork, Chambers and Richland Creeks, and along the Trinity at Dallas and below. No significant flooding occurred below Tarrant County, Texas. The heavy rain which caused the flash flooding occurred in the early morning hours of the 25th. The rainfall was extremely heavy with a center of near 9 inches over the Big Fossil Basin. There was considerable damage to homes along Big Fossil and Little Fossil Creeks and lesser damage to some homes in Fort Worth, where storm sewers became overloaded. Two deaths resulted from drowning when a truck was driven off a culvert into the flood waters.

Minor flooding occurred on the Double Mountain Fork of the Brazos near Hamlin, Tex., from the 15th to the 17th and on the Little River below Belton Dam on the 19th. No



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

JUNE 1961

damages were reported.

Heavy rains, which began in the Colorado River Basin in Texas on the 15th and continued above and below Austin through the 18th, caused sharp rises and some local flooding on rivers and streams above Austin. Flood stages were reached at all points below Austin during the period from the 18th to the 21st. Damage was light and confined to roads and low water bridges.

Following more than 3 months of extremely light rainfall with total amounts for the period averaging approximately 1 inch, heavy rains began falling on the afternoon of the 16th in the upper portion of the Guadalupe and San Antonio Rivers in Texas. Heavy rains of 3 to 10 inches were general on the 17th and during the night of the 17th-18th over the entire area, and the heavy rains continued until the early morning hours of the 19th. Flooding occurred along the Guadalupe, Lavaca, and Navidad Rivers between the 18th and 23d. The principal damage was to growing crops.

Locally heavy rains on the 17th and 18th on the watersheds of the Frio and Atascosa Rivers in Texas resulted in extensive flooding on the 17th and 18th and through the 26th in the lower Frio. Thirteen inches of rain fell in a 24-hour period in the vicinity of Quihi on Hondo Creek, 7 to 8 inches fell at Batesville on the Leona River, and 10 to 13 inches of rainfall covered a large area centered 10 miles north of the Whitsett gage on the Atascosa River. A 48-hour total of 17 inches was reported 6 miles northwest of Campbellton on the Atascosa River. The resulting crest of 13.5 feet on the Frio at Derby, Tex., (flood stage 6 feet) was the highest since May 1951, and the crest of 27.0 feet on the Atascosa at Whitsett, Tex., was the highest since February 1958. Minor flooding occurred at Calallen on the Nueces from June 24 to July 2.

A flash rise occurred on the Devils River in Texas on the 17th and 18th from rainfall ranging from 4 to 7 inches on the 16th to the 18th. A rise of about 12 feet occurred at Juno, Tex., and the river crested at Bakers Crossing, Tex., 2.1 feet above flood stage. Damage was relatively minor and generally restricted to road shoulders at numerous crossings on Highway 163. A flash rise occurred on the Rio Grande River in the reach from Del Rio, Tex., to Falcon Lake, due to heavy rains in Mexico south of Del Rio. A total of 6.50 inches was recorded at Del Rio from the 16th to the 18th and apparently equal or larger amounts fell in Mexico over the Las Vascas Creek and Rio San Diego and Rio San Rodrigo watersheds. The Rio Grande rose rapidly on the afternoon of the 17th and crested at a stage of 23.4 feet at Del Rio, 8.4 feet above flood stage. It remained above flood stage at this point for about 16 hours. The river crested at Eagle Pass, Tex., at a stage of 30.8 feet (flood stage 16 feet) on the morning of the 18th and was in flood for about 48 hours. Damage on the Rio Grande on the American side was insignificant, but on the Mexican side of the river in Villa Acuna the damage was considerable. The greatest damage was to the railroad bridge. Three persons were reported to have drowned on the Mexican side.

### PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

During the last 2 weeks of May and the first two weeks of June, most of the main tributaries of the upper Colum-

bia River were near flood stage because of the rapid snowmelt in the mountain areas. The only flooding of serious nature occurred on the Kootenai River from a short distance above Bonners Ferry, Idaho, downstream to the Kootenay Lake in British Columbia.

The St. Joe River at St. Maries, Idaho, was above 32 feet for approximately 2 weeks, reaching a peak stage of 33.6 feet on May 28, but no flooding of consequence occurred. The Columbia River was near record heights in British Columbia and near flood stage in the area between Lake Roosevelt and the International Boundary. The Flathead River was also near flood stage in the Kalispell-Columbia Falls, Mont., area.

The Kootenai River was in flood or threatening for an exceptionally long period and included two crest dates, May 29 and June 6. The first crest of 37.3 feet was a new record and the crest of 37.1 feet on June 6 was only a tenth of a foot below the record set in 1956. Previous floods at Bonners Ferry have caused more damage, but none have lasted over as long a period. It has been estimated that slightly over \$1 million was spent in attempting to control the high water.

The outflow from the snowmelt in British Columbia was greater this year than during the previous flood years. This belief is supported by the record outflow at Revelstoke of 179,000 c.f.s., on June 7. The backwater from Kootenay Lake extended much farther upstream during the second rise than with the record stage. One resident several miles downstream from Bonners Ferry reported that the stage at his place was 10 inches higher on June 6 than on May 29.

Precipitation was near or above normal during the months of March, April, and May. Temperatures were generally below normal, with very few really warm days until the hot period began the latter part of May. During the flood period there were scattered thundershowers in the Kootenai Basin, with some isolated showers in excess of 1 inch. At Rexford, Mont., an inch of rain fell on May 28, and this contributed materially to the record stage downstream at Bonners Ferry on May 29.

Flood damage was confined to flooding of cultivated fields, damage or loss of a few farm buildings, and damage to dikes and county roads. There were no lives lost or serious injuries attributed to the flood.

The Columbia River after cresting at a stage of 24.3 feet at Vancouver, Wash., on the 9th and 10th fell very slowly through the 18th. It went below flood stage on the 29th after having been above flood stage for a total of 35 days. The Willamette River at Portland, Oreg., followed a similar pattern as the Columbia and fell below flood stage on the 25th. Damages from this year's spring flood were confined primarily to the lower Columbia River from Bonneville Dam to the mouth. There were no dike failures anywhere along the lower Columbia, although seepage curtailed harvesting of hay and forage crops on both sides of the Columbia from Bonneville Dam to the mouth in diked areas. Outside diked areas, there was inundation of about 3,500 acres of meadow- and pastureland. The biggest percentage of this land lies on Sauvie Island, along the southern boundary of Vancouver Lake, and along both sides of the Columbia River from Vancouver, Wash., to St. Helens, Oreg.

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in June unless otherwise specified)

JUNE 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE	<i>Fl</i>			<i>Fl</i>	
Lake Ontario					
Canaseraga Creek: Groveland, N. Y.	11	2	2	12.0	2
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Dan: Danville, Va.	11	22	22	11.0	22
Neuse: Neuse, N. C.	14	29	29	14.0	29
Smithfield, N. C.	13	30	30	13.5	30
Waccamaw: Conway, S. C.	7	29	1/	8.0	July 1
Saluda: Pelzer, S. C.	6	22	25	12.5	23
Chappells, S. C.	13	29	29	13.1	29
Broad: Gaffney, S. C.	10	23	23	10.0	23
Blair, S. C.	14	22	24	18.0	23
North Fork Edisto: Orangeburg, S.C.	8	28	30	8.6	29
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Pearl: Bogalusa, La.	15	23	30	17.7	30
Pearl River, La.	12	July 2	July 2	12.4	July 2
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Upper Mississippi Basin					
Wapsipinicon: DeWitt, Iowa	10	9	9	10.0	9
Missouri Basin					
Bad: Ft. Pierre, S. Dak.	16	May 16	May 17	21.9	May 17
Floyd: James, Iowa	16	13	14	17.5	14
Saline: Tescott, Kans.	25	3	4	25.95	3
North Fork: Downs, Kans.	18	5	8	24.65	7
South Fork: Hill City, Kans.	8	5	5	8.50	5
Osborne, Kans.	12	May 31	8	17.4 18.0 15.5 18.0	1 2-3 5 6-7
Solomon: Beloit, Kans.	20	2	10	25.25 29.6	3 8
Glasco, Kans.	22	2	11	26.2 32.7	5 9
Minneapolis, Kans.	26	9	12	31.2	11
Niles, Kans.	24	3	14	27.1 27.05 28.5	5 9 12
Smoky Hill: Enterprise, Kans.	21	14	15	21.3	14
Prairie Dog Creek: Woodruff, Kans.	18	5	5	22.9	5
Little Blue: DeWeese, Nebr.	6	7	8	8.9	8
Big Blue: Blue Rapids, Kans.	20	8	8	20.1	8
Grand: Sumner, Mo.	26	15	16	27.1	15
Brunswick, Mo.	12	16	17	12.0	16-17
Ohio Basin					
Green: Lock 4, Woodbury, Ky.	33	16	19	34.6	17
Lock 2, Calhoun, Ky.	23	19	21	23.5	20
Muscatatuck: Austin, Ind.	116	16	17	20.9	16
Skillet Fork: Wayne City, Ill.	15	16	16	15.6	16
Wabash: Montezuma, Ind.	14	9	10	15.4	10
Saline: Wayne City, Ill.	15	16	16	15.6	16
Harrisburg, Ill.	13	15	18		
Elk: Fayetteville, Tenn.	659	21	21	659	21
White Basin					
White: Clarendon, Ark.	26		12	31.0	May 18
St. Charles, Ark.	25		11	31.6	May 26
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)	<i>Fl</i>			<i>Fl</i>	
Arkansas Basin					
Neosho: Oswego, Kans.	17	May 26	1	19.9	1
Lower Mississippi Basin					
Yazoo: Yazoo City, Miss.	29	May 31	3	29.0	May 31-2
Mississippi: Greenville, Miss.	48	May 18	4	52.7	May 26
Vicksburg, Miss.	43	May 24	5	44.95	May 30
Natchez, Miss.	48	May 25	6	50.2	1
Red River Landing, La.	45	May 25	8	47.45	1-2
Baton Rouge, La.	35	May 26	8	37.1	1-3
Donaldsonville, La.	28	May 31	5	28.2	2-4
Atchafalaya Basin					
Atchafalaya: Atchafalaya, La.	29	May 27	7	29.4	3
Morgan City, La.	7	9	9	7.1	9
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Sabine: Mineola, Tex.	14	28	30	14.75	29
Trinity: Dallas, Tex.	30	26	27	32.3	26
Rosser, Tex.	26	28	29	26.5	28
Liberty, Tex.	24	23	30	25.0	26
Double Mountain Fork-Brazos: Hamlin 9NW, Tex.	8	15	17	11.0	16
Little: Cameron, Tex.	30	19	20	34.4	19
Colorado: Smithville, Tex.	25	19	19	27.3	19
Columbus, Tex.	24	19	20	25.5	20
Wharton, Tex.	26	20	21	28.0	21
Guadalupe: Gonzales, Tex.	20	18	21	34.5	19
Cuero, Tex.	23	19	23	35.1	21
Victoria, Tex.	21	19	25	30.3	22
Lavaca: Edna, Tex.	21	19	21	25.4	20
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21	19	23	28.8	22
Atascosa: Whitsett, Tex.	20	18	21	27.0	19
Frio: Derby, Tex.	6	19	22	13.5	20
Calliham, Tex.	12	18 21	19 27	18.0 27.55	19 25
Nueces: Calallen, Tex.	7	24	July 2	8.0	July 1
Devils: Bakers Crossing, Tex.	12	17	18	14.1	17
Rio Grande: Del Rio, Tex.	15	17	17	23.4	17
Eagle Pass, Tex.	16	17	19	30.8	18
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Kootenai: Rexford, Mont.				29.2	May 28
Libby, Mont.	16	May 26	10	18.2	May 29
Bonnars Ferry, Idaho	31	May 25	12	37.3 37.1	May 29 6
Flathead: Columbia Falls, Mont.	14	May 28	May 28	14.2	May 28
St. Joe: St. Maries, Idaho	32			33.6	May 28
Willamette: Portland, Oreg.	18	May 29	25	23.0	9,10
Columbia: Vancouver, Wash.	16	May 26	29	24.3	9,10
St. Helens, Oreg.	20	4	18	22.3	10

\* Provisional  
T Tentative  
1/ Continued at end of month



## Average monthly values

JUNE 1961

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JUNE 1961

CARIBOU, ME. (989 MB.)										CHARLESTON, S. C. (1016 MB.)										COLD BAY, ALASKA (1014 MB.)										COLUMBIA, MO. (987 MB.)										DAYTON, OHIO (982 MB.)																																							
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## Average monthly values

JUNE 1961

LAKE CHARLES, LA. (1015 MB.)										LANDER, WYO. (831 MB.)										LAS VEGAS, NEV. (934 MB.)										LIHUE, HAWAII (1014 MB.)										LITTLE ROCK, ARK. (1007 MB.)									
SURFACE	30	5	22.0	90	68	2.3	30	1,696	13.1	59	256	3.1	30	660	24.2	22	218	5.2	30	36	23.9	79	46	10.1	30	79	19.0	88	237	2.3																			
1,000--	30	135	22.8	85	147	3.9	30	109					30	53			30	155	22.9	79	55	14.4	30	137	19.5	84	229	3.7																					
950----	30	581	20.9	79	193	8.2	30	550					30	507			30	599	19.3	82	64	16.7	30	578	19.6	71	247	7.4																					
900----	30	1,049	18.2	70	188	9.7	30	1,015					30	987	27.4	18	238	6.0	30	1,063	15.7	86	69	17.3	30	1,045	17.1	70	240	7.6																			
850----	30	1,537	15.4	61	200	9.3	30	1,507					30	1,490	24.5	19	289	3.9	30	1,547	12.7	86	73	17.1	30	1,531	14.2	66	248	6.8																			
800----	30	2,050	12.4	57	221	7.8	30	2,021	15.0	40	284	1.9	30	2,016	20.4	22	259	3.7	30	2,055	10.9	69	77	17.9	30	2,041	11.7	62	265	7.0																			
750----	30	2,588	9.7	50	243	7.4	30	2,558	11.9	40	307	2.1	30	2,561	15.8	24	213	4.1	30	2,589	9.5	44	86	10.1	30	2,575	10.7	61	268	7.8																			
700----	30	3,127	7.3	46	263	6.3	30	3,123	9.3	43	300	2.9	30	3,126	11.1	27	155	5.2	30	3,164	7.2	25	81	12.5	30	3,147	5.4	55	283	7.4																			
650----	30	3,766	3.7	46	270	5.6	30	3,741	3.5	45	293	5.6	30	3,755	6.1	29	172	4.9	30	3,767	4.9		83	11.1	30	3,743	1.8	52	294	8.4																			
600----	30	4,412	- 3.5	50	278	5.4	30	4,390	- 1.3	45	284	9.5	30	4,411	1.2	30	179	6.4	30	4,420	1.0		79	8.5	30	4,391	- 2.0	47	296	10.1																			
550----	30	5,098	- 4.3	47	267	7.2	30	5,069	- 6.4	43	283	11.5	30	5,093	- 3.9	33	201	5.8	30	5,103	- 3.3		79	6.8	30	5,068	- 5.7	37	297	10.9																			
500----	30	5,849	- 8.7	43	275	9.5	30	5,816	-11.9	42	268	13.4	30	5,849	- 9.5		224	6.8	30	5,861	- 8.5		75	5.2	30	5,819	-10.4		300	12.4																			
450----	30	6,659	-13.9	38	289	12.0	30	6,607	-17.5	36	275	14.4	30	6,649	-15.3		241	9.5	30	6,662	-14.6		80	3.3	30	6,614	-15.7		300	13.8																			
400----	30	7,544	-20.1	32	291	14.6	30	7,487	-23.9	30	275	16.9	30	7,534	-21.9		251	11.5	30	7,550	-21.1		27	1.7	30	7,501	-21.8		298	17.7																			
350----	30	8,521	-26.9		290	15.7	30	8,449	-31.2		274	20.0	30	8,502	-29.3		259	15.0	30	8,523	-28.0		349	2.3	30	8,471	-28.8		298	23.5																			
300----	30	9,614	-33.1		291	20.4	30	9,522	-39.7		274	15.9	30	9,585	-37.7		261	17.9	30	9,612	-36.2		300	6.2	30	9,557	-36.7		299	26.0																			
250----	30	10,860	-44.5		294	24.5	30	10,744	-48.7		281	22.7	30	10,819	-46.5		262	19.0	30	10,851	-45.8		302	8.9	30	10,796	-45.7		296	28.4																			
200----	30	12,322	-54.3		297	30.7	30	12,189	-54.5		283	22.7	30	12,274	-54.4		274	18.5	30	12,303	-53.9		298	11.7	30	12,252	-53.7		297	36.7																			
175----	30	13,167	-59.6		300	30.5	30	13,047	-56.1		285	21.8	30	13,123	-57.3		277	16.3	30	13,142	-61.0		288	13.0	30	13,100	-58.1		299	36.7																			
150----	30	14,123	-63.4		301	26.6	30	14,019	-58.1		287	18.8	30	14,088	-60.9		275	13.8	30	14,091	-64.2		277	12.0	30	14,064	-60.9		300	29.1																			
125----	30	15,234	-66.3		306	18.1	30	15,162	-60.2		289	14.2	30	15,213	-63.9		282	8.4	30	15,199	-66.8		266	5.2	30	15,193	-62.8		305	20.2																			
100----	30	16,579	-68.0		341	10.5	30	16,550	-60.7		310	6.6	30	16,576	-65.1		246	3.1	30	16,538	-69.6		142	3.7	30	16,561	-65.3		314	11.1																			
80----	29	17,921	-66.6		53	9.9	30	17,939	-60.5		59	3.1	30	17,936	-64.4		94	3.9	29	17,870	-68.7		95	11.9	30	17,922	-63.2		8	7.4																			
70----	29	18,743	-63.5		71	14.2	30	18,774	-59.2		67	5.6	30	18,762	-62.0		84	8.7	29	18,673	-66.1		89	18.8	29	18,748	-61.4		62	9.1																			
60----	29	19,688	-60.2		79	16.7	30	19,742	-57.1		66	8.5	30	19,714	-59.3		84	13.4	29	19,615	-62.7		86	25.3	28	19,707	-58.8		82	12.2																			
50----	29	20,833	-57.3		87	20.4	30	20,900	-55.2		75	10.9	30	20,861	-56.9		88	16.1	29	20,748	-60.0		88	26.8	28	20,860	-55.9		88	15.0																			
40----	29	22,253	-54.4		92	23.5	30	22,334	-52.1		79	15.5	30	22,284	-53.7		89	18.3	27	22,155	-56.5		88	32.3	28	22,288	-53.8		90	16.7																			
30----	29	24,108	-51.2		99	26.2	30	24,202	-49.3		84	17.3	30	24,143	-51.0		86	20.0	25	24,000	-53.0		86	44.4	27	24,143	-51.2		88	19.4																			
20----	29	25,408	-49.6		94	25.6	30	25,475	-47.4		84	17.3	30	25,488	-49.1		87	22.2	25	25,192	-49.2		90	30.7	27	25,303	-49.2		88	22.0																			
15----	29	27,776	-45.8		98	28.3	30	27,892	-44.9		80	20.4	29	26,810	-45.6		87	23.2	23	26,665	-47.3		92	20.7	25	26,807	-46.4		87	24.7																			
10----	29	31,405	-42.8		90	28.8	14	28,842	-41.1		93	22.3	23	28,730	-42.1		86	22.9	14	28,589	-43.8		87	26.8	21	28,737	-43.0		84	27.2																			
0----	7	38,767	-38.4																						10	31,503	-38.9																						

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

JUNE 1961

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JUNE 1961

PITTSBURGH, PA. (976 MB.)										POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (1000 MB.)										PORTLAND, ME. (1011 MB.)										RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (905 MB.)										ST. CLOUD, MINN. (977 MB.)																					
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind											
SURFACE		30		353		13.7		89		219		2.1		30		113		11.0		95		319		3.3		30		20		14.9		81		237		3.5		30		966		14.9		63		319		2.9		30		316		13.3		85		0.0			
1,000----		30		143										30		116						327		4.1		30		114		15.3		74		247		5.8		30		108																					
950----		30		975		15.4		73		243		7.4		30		555		15.6		65		349		8.7		30		552		15.9		62		241		10.9		30		548																					
900----		30		1,035		13.7		70		269		12.2		30		1,012		20.9		33		360		9.7		30		1,008		13.6		63		268		13.0		30		1,012																					
850----		30		1,516		10.7		71		123		6.0		30		1,504		19.5		31		360		8.0		30		1,487		10.7		63		260		17.1		30		1,500		16.9		49		294		3.1		30		1,495		12.9		55		321		5.6	
800----		30		2,019		8.0		62		278		12.0		29		2,022		16.4		30		349		7.0		30		1,989		7.7		60		259		20.4		30		2,014		13.9		48		330		3.9		30		2,001		9.4		53		322		8.0	
750----		30		2,548		5.5		54		267		13.5		29		2,566		13.3		26		333		3.1		30		2,517		4.8		52		235		22.5		30		2,549		10.6		43		328		7.6		30		2,532		6.4		48		322		9.5	
700----		30		3,112		2.5		51		274		15.2		29		3,144		9.5		26		280		1.9		30		3,079		2.2		43		237		24.5		30		3,125		6.6		45		322		9.1		30		3,097		2.8		47		317		12.2	
650----		30		3,704		-1.7		50		279		17.5		29		3,749		5.3		26		259		2.1		30		3,672		-1.1		39		256		28.6		30		3,722		2.6		40		311		10.3		30		3,684		-1.0		45		315		12.8	
600----		30		4,344		-4.1		45		276		18.1		29		4,402		9.9		24		246		4.3		30		4,308		-1.5		40		256		32.3		30		4,371		-2.0		40		305		12.6		30		4,327		-4.8		41		312		15.2	
550----		30		5,016		-8.1		40		274		19.6		29		5,089		-5.8		24		246		6.8		30		4,985		-8.1		41		257		35.4		30		5,043		-6.8		40		309		15.0		48		310		17.3							
500----		30		5,760		-12.9		37		272		23.1		29		5,841		-8.8		24		248		7.8		30		5,721		-13.1		26		261		36.5		30		5,794		-12.0		36		307		16.3		30		5,738		-13.7		310		18.1			
450----		30		6,550		-18.0				266		26.0		29		6,643		-14.7		24		242		9.5		30		6,508		-18.5		27		257		40.0		30		6,584		-17.4		36		303		15.7		30		6,527		-18.9		313		20.0			
400----		30		7,427		-24.0				264		26.6		29		7,530		-21.2		24		243		12.6		30		7,384		-24.7		27		256		42.0		30		7,464		-23.6		33		30	7,464		-23.6		33		30	7,398		-25.4		313		25.0	
350----		30		8,388		-30.9				267		31.3		29		8,501		-28.8		24		244		14.2		30		8,343		-31.6		256		44.1		30		8,426		-30.9		29		296		21.8		30		8,353		-32.5		315		24.1					
300----		30		9,464		-39.1				264		36.3		29		9,585		-37.3		24		245		15.3		30		9,416		-39.3		258		49.7		30		9,501		-39.3		29		292		24.9		30		9,421		-40.6		315		30.1					
250----		30		10,690		-48.1				266		40.4		29		10,821		-45.8		24		247		18.5		30		10,639		-48.5		260		53.6		30		10,726		-48.5		29		294		27.4		30		10,640		-49.4		308		35.4					
200----		30		12,131		-56.3				271		42.0		29		12,276		-54.9		24		272		21.2		29		12,079		-56.1		264		54.8		29		12,167		-55.4		29		295		27.4		30		12,079		-55.4		304		34.2					
175----		30		12,976		-58.1				268		39.2		29		13,122		-58.8		24		272		19.6		28		12,929		-56.4		263		49.2		29		13,019		-55.6		29		298		28.2		30		12,930		-55.5		305		33.0					
150----		30		13,945		-58.3				268		31.5		29		14,082		-62.0		24		266		16.8		28		13,038		-56.5		264		50.8		29		13,999		-56.3		30		302		25.8		30		13,013		-56.0		307		27.4					
125----		30		15,091		-59.3				273		24.5		29		15,204		-64.2		24		260		12.8		27		15,067		-56.9		264		50.5		29		15,151		-58.4		30		304		20.4		30		15,074		-56.6		312		25.5					
100----		30		16,468		-59.7				281		14.0		29		16,563		-65.9		24		249		4.9		27		16,482		-56.5		266		17.5		59.8		29		16,549		-59.8		313		14.2		29		16,488		-57.5		315		17.7					
80----		30		17,885		-58.4				293		5.8		29		17,920		-64.7		24		101		5.2		27		17,905		-54.9		258		5.8		29		17,943		-59.4		40		333		9.1		29		17,899		-57.0		336		11.7					
60----		30		18,728		-57.2				76		7.3		29		18,750		-62.6		24		100		10.5		27		18,762		-54.1		177		1.7		29		18,782		-58.1		48		8.4		29		18,744		-56.3		354		8.9							
40----		30		19,706		-55.7				76		7.0		29		19,697		-60.1		24		94		13.2		27		19,752		-53.1		112		3.9		29		19,755		-56.4		44		9.9		29		19,730		-54.5		27		7.8							
20----		30		20,871		-53.9				83		10.3		29		20,845		-56.8		24		94		15.3		26		20,925		-51.8		97		5.6		29		20,918		-54.3		69		10.1		29		20,904		-52.4		46		9.5							
0----		30		22,311		-52.0				88		14.2		27		22,266		-54.5		24		86		17.7		26		22,369		-50.1		97		7.6		29		22,366		-52.0		40		219		2.9		29		22,336		-50.8		79		11.9					
25----		30		23,423		-49.8				86		10.3		29		23,408		-55.1		24		86		19.5		28		23,519		-47.9		89		15.7		29		23,516		-49.4		67		8.6		29		23,493		-50.8		79		11.9							
25----		30		25,377		-47.8				88		12.7		25		25,311		-49.2		24		86		23.3		19		25,473		-45.9		86		18.1		28		25,426		-47.7		85		18.1		28		25,436		-47.1		85		16.5							
25----		30		26,857		-45.3				88		28.5		26		26,785		-46.3		24		86		26.4		11		26,962		-43.3		85		18.8		28		26,900		-45.4		80		19.2		28		26,921		-44.8		88		17.7							
15----		30		28,769		-42.3				90		26.6		25		28,713		-42.5		24		95		24.5		6		28,921		-39.9		88		24.0		28		28,830		-41.9		87		22.9		27		28,862		-41.5		90		20.2							
7----		30		33,896		-33.7				6		33		33,896		-33.7				24		98		21.0								13		31,590		-36.6																									

ST. PAUL IS., ALASKA (1015 MB.)										SALEM, OREG. (1010 MB.)										SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH (871 MB.)										SAN ANTONIO, TEX. (987 MB.)										SAN DIEGO, CALIF. (998 MB.)																					
SURFACE		30		10		4.1		95		228		4.9		30		61		11.1		89		220		0.6		30		1,288		16.4		49		168		5.4		30		243		22.8		89		102		2.5		30		124		14.5		93		307		1.2	
1,000----		30		133		3.8		90		228		6.8		30		142		12.7		81		353		1.0		30		90										30		124																					
950----		30		546		3.0		84		235		8.9		30		574		12.9		70		35		3.7		30		535										30		571		21.0		86		170		7.6		30		540		15.3		71		323		1.2	
900----		30		987		2.6		80		239		8.9		30		1,029		13.0		61		.0		.0		30		1,006										30		1,039</																					



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JUNE 1961

SHREVEPORT, LA. (1007 MB.)										SPOKANE, WASH. (932 MB.)										TAMPA, FLA. (1017 MB.)										TATOOSH IS., WASH. (1014 MB.)										TOPEKA, KANS. (983 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed													
SURFACE	30	76	19.8	92	155	3.3	30	722	12.8	76	168	4.3	30	8	23.2	86	99	3.3	30	31	11.8	86	196	4.5	30	269	17.2	90	203	1.2	30	269	17.2	90	203	1.2													
1,000--	30	142	20.2	88	173	5.2	30	123	-40.1	30	123	5.2	30	155	23.5	84	127	3.5	30	148	12.1	81	211	3.9	30	123	12.1	81	211	3.9	30	123	12.1	81	211	3.9													
950--	30	583	19.4	78	203	9.9	30	560		30	560		30	600	21.9	75	193	3.9	30	575	11.7	68	235	4.3	30	564	18.6	67	209	5.4	30	564	18.6	67	209	5.4													
900--	30	1,050	17.3	73	210	9.9	30	1,018	16.8	50	191	3.3	30	1,073	19.2	72	220	3.3	30	1,029	10.2	59	235	5.1	30	1,027	16.8	57	247	7.2	30	1,027	16.8	57	247	7.2													
850--	30	1,537	15.0	62	224	7.4	30	1,504	14.5	45	237	5.1	30	1,563	16.2	69	203	3.3	30	1,503	8.2	60	228	7.6	30	1,512	13.9	56	274	8.2	30	1,512	13.9	56	274	8.2													
800--	30	2,049	12.2	59	235	5.2	30	2,013	10.9	45	243	6.0	30	2,077	13.3	64	198	9	30	2,002	6.0	52	224	10.9	30	2,021	11.5	49	285	6.8	30	2,021	11.5	49	285	6.8													
750--	30	2,585	9.1	59	245	4.3	30	2,545	7.2	48	246	8.5	30	2,612	10.2	61	199	5.8	30	2,524	3.4	48	219	12.8	30	2,557	8.1	50	318	8.5	30	2,557	8.1	50	318	8.5													
700--	30	3,157	5.9	56	268	1.3	30	3,112	3.9	42	245	11.3	30	3,190	7.2	50	211	6.2	30	3,085	-5.5	46	224	16.1	30	3,123	4.8	49	303	9.7	30	3,123	4.8	49	303	9.7													
650--	30	3,756	2.5	51	280	4.9	30	3,707	-5.8	39	242	14.2	30	3,792	4.0	44	221	6.6	30	3,670	-12.7	42	226	18.7	30	3,722	1.1	45	303	10.3	30	3,722	1.1	45	303	10.3													
600--	30	4,404	-1.3	48	285	5.8	30	4,348	-3.5	37	244	16.9	30	4,444	-4.4	40	233	7.8	30	4,306	-6.5	39	225	23.5	30	4,364	-2.7	41	306	11.9	30	4,364	-2.7	41	306	11.9													
550--	30	5,087	-5.5	40	294	8.2	30	5,022	-7.9	36	247	20.0	30	5,129	-3.7	40	240	7.6	30	4,972	-10.8	34	230	26.4	30	5,043	-6.7	38	311	14.4	30	5,043	-6.7	38	311	14.4													
500--	30	5,835	-9.9	34	301	-0.7	30	5,764	-12.6	31	241	20.6	30	5,884	-8.3	41	259	8.2	30	5,708	-15.5	36	229	29.3	30	5,787	-11.4	30	310	16.5	30	5,787	-11.4	30	310	16.5													
450--	30	6,635	-15.0		295	12.6	30	6,553	-18.3		240	24.5	30	6,690	-13.7	41	270	9.3	30	6,488	-20.9	37	229	33.4	30	6,583	-16.7	30	302	16.7	30	6,583	-16.7	30	302	16.7													
400--	30	7,523	-21.0		297	15.7	30	7,429	-24.5	31	244	26.2	30	7,581	-19.7	45	267	11.3	30	7,357	-26.7		233	37.3	30	7,462	-23.0	30	301	19.0	30	7,462	-23.0	30	301	19.0													
350--	30	8,495	-28.0		297	19.0	30	8,387	-31.9		242	28.4	30	8,559	-26.6	41	262	12.4	30	8,308	-33.3		233	42.7	30	8,426	-30.3	30	302	22.5	30	8,426	-30.3	30	302	22.5													
300--	30	9,385	-36.1		297	23.1	30	9,457	-40.1		242	31.7	30	9,654	-34.9		260	13.8	30	9,373	-41.1		232	46.2	30	9,505	-38.6	30	299	26.4	30	9,505	-38.6	30	299	26.4													
250--	30	10,826	-45.1		299	27.4	30	10,678	-48.5		247	33.8	30	10,901	-44.9		260	15.3	30	10,589	-49.0		235	45.5	30	10,733	-47.9	30	298	30.5	30	10,733	-47.9	30	298	30.5													
200--	30	12,283	-54.6		296	33.0	30	12,125	-53.6		253	32.6	30	12,355	-56.4		270	16.9	30	12,038	-52.3		235	42.0	30	12,179	-55.4	30	286	35.8	30	12,179	-55.4	30	286	35.8													
150--	30	13,130	-58.6		301	32.4	30	12,983	-53.6		255	31.1	30	13,193	-61.7		276	17.9	30	12,903	-51.7		238	35.9	30	13,025	-58.2	30	290	35.8	30	13,025	-58.2	30	290	35.8													
100--	30	14,089	-62.9		302	27.6	30	13,976	-54.3		254	22.3	30	14,138	-66.1		285	15.3	30	13,899	-52.8		237	29.1	30	13,995	-58.7	30	300	29.9	30	13,995	-58.7	30	300	29.9													
50--	30	15,209	-64.5		303	18.5	30	15,139	-55.9		250	17.7	30	15,236	-68.4		306	10.9	30	15,070	-54.5		232	22.9	30	15,135	-60.8	30	304	20.2	30	15,135	-60.8	30	304	20.2													
0--	30	16,566	-66.5		331	10.3	30	16,555	-57.4		245	10.7	30	16,572	-69.2		11	4.7	30	16,494	-55.1		223	14.0	30	16,519	-62.0	30	316	13.0	30	16,519	-62.0	30	316	13.0													
80--	30	17,917	-65.6		33	7.6	30	17,955	-56.8		261	2.9	30	17,933	-65.6		72	10.5	30	17,918	-55.2		192	6.6	30	17,898	-61.7	30	357	8.7	30	17,898	-61.7	30	357	8.7													
70--	30	18,741	-62.9		68	10.3	30	18,820	-55.7		86	1.4	30	18,734	-62.6		79	15.3	30	18,771	-54.5		165	5.1	30	18,733	-59.8	30	37	9.3	30	18,733	-59.8	30	37	9.3													
60--	30	19,690	-59.9		80	13.2	30	19,798	-54.2		87	3.9	30	19,886	-60.0		84	20.8	30	19,760	-53.4		122	6.6	30	19,697	-57.8	30	67	10.1	30	19,697	-57.8	30	67	10.1													
50--	30	20,836	-57.1		85	15.7	30	20,970	-52.5		84	8.9	30	20,831	-57.2		89	24.7	30	20,937	-52.0		97	9.5	30	20,854	-55.5	30	82	12.8	30	20,854	-55.5	30	82	12.8													
40--	30	22,257	-54.2		88	18.8	30	22,412	-50.7		84	12.6	30	22,253	-53.9		93	28.4	30	22,387	-50.4		85	13.4	30	22,283	-53.5	30	87	15.3	30	22,283	-53.5	30	87	15.3													
30--	30	24,109	-51.1		87	24.1	30	24,298	-47.9		81	16.7	30	24,115	-50.3		90	27.8	30	24,272	-47.8		85	15.7	30	24,148	-50.4	30	89	17.5	30	24,148	-50.4	30	89	17.5													
25--	30	25,297	-49.2		87	24.5	30	25,501	-46.3		82	18.8	30	25,313	-47.8		89	28.6	30	25,479	-45.9		83	17.7	30	25,343	-48.9	30	88	19.6	30	25,343	-48.9	30	88	19.6													
20--	30	26,748	-46.8		93	24.5	30	26,995	-43.1		84	18.5	30	26,797	-44.6		86	27.8	30	26,971	-43.5		84	19.4	30	26,814	-46.5	30	87	20.0	30	26,814	-46.5	30	87	20.0													
15--	30	28,657	-42.7		20	28.9	30	29,028	-39.7		88	24.3	30				13		30	28,924	-39.9		11		30	28,709	-44.1																						
10--	30	7	28,657	-42.7		5	31.700	-35.5																																									

TUCSON, ARIZ. (922 MB.)										WASHINGTON, D. C. (1006 MB.)										WINNEMUCA, NEV. (870 MB.)										YAKUTAT, ALASKA (1013 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed			
SURFACE	30	781	22.1	31	152	6.6	30	84	16.2	92	321	0.6	30	1,310	13.5	47	53	1.0	30	12	8.3	93	106	3.7	30	122	8.7	88	116	5.8	30	122	8.7	88	116	5.8			
1,000--	30	719					30	138	16.8	84	338	1.9	30	108					30	122	8.7	88	116	5.8	30	122	8.7	88	116	5.8	30	122	8.7	88	116	5.8			
950--	30	519					30	579	17.5	66	295	6.4	30	549					30	547	7.2	80	131	9.1	30	547	7.2	80	131	9.1	30	547	7.2	80	131	9.1			
900--	30	998	25.8	29	176	4.1	30	1,039	15.1	65	284	7.8																											



## SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langley's per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JUNE 1966

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
June									
1-----	0.96	1.02	1.14	1.28	1.39	----	----	----	----
2-----	.93	.95	1.09	----	----	1.24	1.07	0.93	0.85
3-----	.77	.87	.99	1.16	1.45	1.19	1.04	.91	.81
4-----	.85	.94	1.07	1.23	1.43	----	----	----	----
5-----	.79	.88	1.03	1.21	1.42	----	----	----	----
7-----	.70	.80	.92	----	1.30	----	----	----	----
8-----	.59	.68	.87	1.02	1.24	1.04	.88	.72	----
9-----	----	----	----	1.06	1.27	1.06	.88	.73	.65
10-----	.67	.74	.89	1.06	1.28	1.08	----	.79	.67
11-----	----	----	----	----	1.19	----	----	----	----
12-----	.53	.62	.79	1.02	1.30	----	----	----	----
13-----	.66	.74	.92	1.11	1.32	----	----	----	----
14-----	.64	.73	.86	1.04	1.28	----	----	----	----
15-----	----	----	----	1.01	----	----	----	----	----
16-----	----	----	----	----	----	1.15	1.00	.89	.83
17-----	.71	.77	.93	1.09	1.29	.99	.83	(.69)	(.62)
18-----	.62	.71	----	1.06	1.28	----	----	----	----
19-----	.73	.81	.94	1.09	1.31	----	----	----	----
20-----	----	----	----	.99	1.24	1.03	.88	.73	.66
21-----	----	----	(.91)	1.04	1.30	1.08	.90	.74	.64
22-----	.69	.77	.90	1.09	1.28	(.99)	(.85)	(.68)	(.57)
23-----	H (.50)	H (.59)	H (.75)	H (.92)	H (1.21)	----	----	----	----
24-----	.63	.70	.85	1.03	(1.22)	----	----	(.67)	(.53)
25-----	.67	.77	.89	1.06	1.27	1.09	.91	.76	.69
26-----	.62	.71	.86	1.04	(1.27)	(1.06)	(.89)	(.75)	----
27-----	.62	.68	.83	.99	1.25	----	----	----	----
28-----	.65	.72	.85	.95	1.23	----	----	----	----
29-----	H (.55)	H (.62)	H (.74)	H (.77)	H (1.21)	----	----	----	----
30-----	----	----	----	1.04	1.25	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	0.70	0.78	0.93	1.07	1.30	1.10	0.93	0.80	0.73

Date	Sun's zenith distance							
	A. M.				P. M.			
	78 7°	75 7°	70 7°	60 0°	60 0°	70 7°	75 7°	78 7°
MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII								
	Air mass							
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69
June								
1-----	1.20	1.28	1.37	1.48	1.55	1.43	1.29	1.20
2-----	1.15	1.23	1.32	1.44	1.55	1.40	-----	-----
4-----	1.11	1.19	1.28	1.40	1.56	1.40	1.29	1.20
5-----	1.13	1.21	1.31	1.41	-----	1.39	1.27	1.18
6-----	1.08	1.17	1.26	1.39	1.53	1.40	1.28	1.21
7-----	1.13	1.21	1.31	1.42	1.56	1.40	1.30	1.23
8-----	1.13	1.21	1.30	1.41	1.54	1.39	1.29	-----
9-----	1.18	1.26	1.34	1.45	1.56	-----	-----	-----
10-----	1.18	1.26	1.34	1.44	1.54	-----	-----	1.20
12-----	-----	-----	-----	1.42	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.49	1.31	1.22
15-----	-----	-----	-----	1.38	1.55	-----	-----	1.15
16-----	1.17	1.24	1.33	1.44	1.58	1.44	1.33	1.24
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.43	1.32	1.23
18-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.41	1.29	1.18
19-----	1.15	1.23	1.32	1.43	1.58	1.38	-----	1.10
20-----	1.13	1.25	1.33	1.44	-----	1.37	1.25	1.16
21-----	1.17	1.25	1.33	1.44	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.43	1.31	1.21
23-----	1.19	1.26	1.34	1.47	1.57	1.41	1.31	1.23
24-----	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.47	1.57	1.45	1.33	1.23
25-----	1.20	1.28	1.37	1.48	-----	1.44	1.35	1.26
26-----	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.47	-----	-----	-----	1.18
27-----	1.21	1.29	1.35	1.48	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	1.19	1.28	1.36	1.47	1.59	1.45	1.34	1.25
29-----	1.17	1.25	1.33	1.47	1.58	1.44	1.35	1.26
30-----	1.15	1.24	1.32	1.42	-----	1.43	1.33	1.25
Aver- ages	1.16	1.25	1.33	1.44	1.56	1.42	1.31	1.22

BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
	Air mass								
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	■	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
June									
4-----	0.82	0.90	1.04	1.15	1.35	1.10	0.93	0.79	0.67
5-----	.62	.67	.72	.98	1.29	.94	.75	.61	.49
7-----	----	----	----	.94	1.25	.90	.70	.54	.44
10-----	----	----	----	----	----	1.01	.76	.60	.49
13-----	.33	.43	.55	.82	----	.79	.41	----	----
15-----	.70	.82	.91	1.10	1.33	----	----	.84	.75
16-----	.75	.86	.99	1.17	1.37	1.11	.91	.81	.69
17-----	.57	.71	.84	1.03	1.23	.91	.66	.53	.43
18-----	.48	.61	.74	.94	1.21	.84	.61	.48	.37
19-----	.47	.55	.66	.84	----	----	----	----	----
20-----	----	----	----	----	----	.70	.50	.36	.26
25-----	.21	.29	.33	.45	----	.89	.69	.53	.42
26-----	.52	.61	.72	.94	----	----	----	----	----
28-----	.19	.25	.70	----	----	----	----	.43	.30
29-----	.35	.48	.62	----	----	----	----	----	.25
30-----	.23	.31	.44	.69	----	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	0.48	0.58	0.71	0.92	1.29	0.92	0.69	0.59	0.46

TUCSON, ARIZ.									
	Air mass								
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
June									
1-----	0.90	0.99	1.10	----	1.42	----	----	----	----
2-----	.91	1.00	1.12	----	----	----	1.06	0.94	0.84
3-----	.82	.94	1.07	----	----	----	----	.95	.85
4-----	.81	.90	1.04	1.20	----	----	----	----	----
5-----	.81	.91	1.03	1.18	----	----	----	----	----
7-----	.85	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
8-----	.87	.98	1.10	----	----	----	----	----	.85
9-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	.85	.75
10-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	.86	.72	.63
12-----	.62	.73	.87	----	----	----	----	----	----
13-----	.65	.73	.87	----	----	----	----	----	----
14-----	.68	.77	.90	----	----	1.16	1.07	.90	.77
16-----	----	----	----	----	1.22	----	----	----	----
19-----	.50	.68	.76	----	----	----	----	----	----
20-----	.58	.70	.84	1.02	1.26	----	----	----	.53
21-----	.47	.57	.73	----	----	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	0.73	0.83	0.95	1.13	1.30	1.16	1.00	0.87	0.75

OMAHA, NEBR.									
Air mass									
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
June									
10----	----	----	----		0.98	0.72	0.52	0.30	----
17-----				H .60					
18-----	H .26	H .35	H .48	H .71					
20-----	S .31	S .45	S .65		S 1.10				
21-----					M 1.03	.68			
22-----		I .18	I .40	M .82					
23-----						S .77	S .57	S .39	
27-----				M .80					
28-----							M .47	M .29	I 0.16
29-----					I .91	M .57	M .37	M .20	I .11
30-----	M .19	H .33	M .49	M .73	M 1.00	M .58	M .41	M .28	H .13
Aver-									
ages	0.25	0.33	0.51	0.73	1.00	0.66	0.47	0.30	0.13

MADISON, WIS.									
Air mass									
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
June	----	----	----	S 1.15	----	----	----	----	----
2-----	----	----	----	S 1.26	S 1.37	----	----	----	----
3-----	S 0.90	S 1.01	S 1.12	S 1.19	----	1.19	S 1.02	----	----
4-----	----	M .91	M 1.02	M 1.07	----	----	----	----	----
10-----	----	----	----	S 1.15	S 1.37	S 1.10	S .94	S 0.80	S 0.67
17-----	----	----	----	M .96	I 1.25	S .88	----	----	----
18-----	M .59	M .70	M .87	M .93	S 1.21	----	----	----	----
20-----	M .67	M .79	M .93	S 1.05	S 1.26	----	----	----	----
21-----	M .59	M .70	M .85	----	----	----	M .68	M .57	M .51
27-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	S .75	S .60	----
28-----	----	----	----	M .98	----	S .92	----	----	----
Average	0.69	0.82	0.96	1.14	1.31	1.02	0.95	0.66	0.59

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H  Haze
S  Slight haze - indeterminate
M  Moderate haze - indeterminate
I  Intense haze - indeterminate
( ) Clouds present
*  Values corresponding to true solar noon

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Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed above appears in the February 1977 issue, Vol. 1, No. 2, page 66, of this publication.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

JUNE 1961

1961	Albuquerque, N.Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Ore.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs. Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Ore.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Elly, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Griffin, Ga.
June 4-----	842	641	146	764	371	519	---	722	753	704	763	686	546	584	610	511	654	844	706	662	766	*	760	834	338	596	463	566	618	600	740	643	577	687
June 5-----	827	635	131	758	295	575	---	592	718	664	734	717	529	556	778	534	654	844	706	662	766	*	760	834	338	596	463	566	618	600	740	643	577	687
June 6-----	827	635	131	758	295	575	---	592	718	664	734	717	529	556	778	534	654	844	706	662	766	*	760	834	338	596	463	566	618	600	740	643	577	687
June 7-----	827	635	131	758	295	575	---	592	718	664	734	717	529	556	778	534	654	844	706	662	766	*	760	834	338	596	463	566	618	600	740	643	577	687
June 8-----	827	635	131	758	295	575	---	592	718	664	734	717	529	556	778	534	654	844	706	662	766	*	760	834	338	596	463	566	618	600	740	643	577	687
June 9-----	827	635	131	758	295	575	---	592	718	664	734	717	529	556	778	534	654	844	706	662	766	*	760	834	338	596	463	566	618	600	740	643	577	687
June 10-----	826	633	296	700	338	437	---	498	739	219	755	255	602	253	409	277	431	632	731	503	736	*	707	784	812	---	699	727	614	850	727	730	579	549
Average-----	811	536	368	738	364	521	---	438	692	498	698	524	561	419	664	488	591	521	575	508	744	*	521	799	704	540	592	617	(625)	680	678	671	562	647
June 11-----	574	568	374	712	457	450	---	643	656	605	466	639	647	532	174	809	660	591	741	240	548	*	594	742	767	460	711	539	558	653	575	345	497	684
June 12-----	574	568	374	712	457	450	---	643	656	605	466	639	647	532	174	809	660	591	741	240	548	*	594	742	767	460	711	539	558	653	575	345	497	684
June 13-----	574	568	374	712	457	450	---	643	656	605	466	639	647	532	174	809	660	591	741	240	548	*	594	742	767	460	711	539	558	653	575	345	497	684
June 14-----	574	568	374	712	457	450	---	643	656	605	466	639	647	532	174	809	660	591	741	240	548	*	594	742	767	460	711	539	558	653	575	345	497	684
June 15-----	574	568	374	712	457	450	---	643	656	605	466	639	647	532	174	809	660	591	741	240	548	*	594	742	767	460	711	539	558	653	575	345	497	684
June 16-----	574	568	374	712	457	450	---	643	656	605	466	639	647	532	174	809	660	591	741	240	548	*	594	742	767	460	711	539	558	653	575	345	497	684
June 17-----	574	568	374	712	457	450	---	643	656	605	466	639	647	532	174	809	660	591	741	240	548	*	594	742	767	460	711	539	558	653	575	345	497	684
Average-----	711	632	592	565	701	403	548	356	559	550	716	540	520	508	467	651	421	540	566	---	735	488	654	655	792	548	678	364	603	604	628	(609)	539	449
June 18-----	662	715	466	344	548	561	358	605	500	680	728	723	252	565	674	727	366	607	761	704	808	504	755	767	593	463	684	302	625	450	395	647	766	695
June 19-----	722	722	514	408	712	612	330	524	719	586	761	628	364	541	791	542	578	606	684	670	784	738	413	768	800	487	724	510	604	492	---	659	711	621
June 20-----	786	743	457	177	668	97	498	658	647	661	766	668	635	558	823	503	313	107	663	706	743	783	586	737	821	469	775	703	593	548	681	746	606	121
June 21-----	807	658	637	390	773	251	629	443	680	357	802	367	623	553	339	376	164	169	751	798	742	---	773	771	676	418	732	745	586	594	740	745	171	202
June 22-----	769	467	439	713	774	697	401	660	448	120	681	149	667	576	703	168	669	659	650	756	737	791	331	779	580	461	602	736	(527)	680	698	740	428	752
June 23-----	730	699	119	749	756	600	332	---	732	431	667	498	601	566	690	413	645	537	728	749	738	608	590	726	702	230	499	667	632	800	(718)	715	674	709
June 24-----	791	565	248	744	759	573	438	234	688	400	759	433	695	548	682	442	480	412	711	736	754	693	503	760	685	423	656	570	(599)	629	(652)	707	573	547
Average-----	753	588	411	504	713	484	426	521	630	462	738	495	548	561	682	442	480	412	711	736	754	693	503	760	685	423	656	570	(599)	629	(652)	707	573	547
June 25-----	818	687	552	749	---	336	714	294	718	650	751	654	585	533	418	647	623	340	733	769	506	573	432	720	725	560	776	363	521	760	607	742	522	445
June 26-----	741	662	668	534	621	160	---	231	724	595	576	561	614	497	702	345	549	723	677	566	736	748	620	705	498	585	546	588	521	760	607	742	522	445
June 27-----	758	662	500	636	603	342	531	165	709	335	758	324	552	571	248	756	197	590	359	680	782	758	707	697	773	---	359	689	658	595	729	741	287	429
June 28-----	783	701	362	559	497	383	251	614	526	497	537	516	(501)	235	609	325	624	746	537	798	742	761	639	817	694	737	725	703	586	594	740	745	171	202
June 29-----	783	552	682	752	709	674	774	281	634	565	726	611	531	553	192	662	448	552	565	620	776	---	634	772	(828)	557	486	690	698	825	586	226	687	718
June 30-----	655	510	736	712	601	414	182	442	465	806	447	465	568	782	826	495	599	257	770	784	762	598	739	734	566	306	671	666	737	750	773	698	718	653
July 1-----	637	513	821	687	496	597	---	120	705	684	794	716	514	484	750	822	692	603	335	752	770	557	673	754	791	435	795	662	655	771	749	770	621	653
Average-----	753	633	585	694	617	457	643	218	628	540	701	550	551	(530)	475	638	478	576	525	671	736	690	632	718	(738)	566	572	627	644	767	683	637	487	568

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

\* Recorder inoperative.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

1961  
Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

	Hilo, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles (Urban), Calif.	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Mauna Loa Obs., Hawaii	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	New York, N. Y.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Prosser, Wash.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	
June 4	680	711	887	658	661	727	269	750	814	457	394	495	804	309	---	769	697	711	669	467	711	577	*	583	99	593	738	733	---	669	609	761	---	566	
June 5	659	582	892	709	584	518	314	797	---	710	300	237	747	631	---	775	524	705	618	463	463	721	643	*	293	---	727	739	680	---	730	426	651	---	549
June 6	680	435	886	686	672	672	422	793	574	674	430	460	513	621	611	765	524	586	646	379	463	601	542	*	482	405	705	699	603	---	660	593	615	789	540
June 7	613	354	886	684	604	684	583	807	549	674	470	565	426	583	528	772	732	586	646	473	690	545	*	538	482	405	705	699	603	---	660	593	615	789	540
June 8	647	275	896	159	---	565	661	803	---	437	283	289	594	469	685	769	617	183	630	471	291	335	*	461	461	579	736	338	---	701	476	535	827	405	
June 9	651	171	912	216	528	688	566	---	---	559	594	530	641	680	459	704	743	143	673	420	302	173	*	360	714	---	743	260	---	743	576	686	767	626	
June 10	(648)	654	883	378	162	669	555	803	651	508	507	530	720	699	649	803	650	269	683	432	272	343	*	602	761	---	716	177	745	676	696	533	795	633	
Average	(611)	455	889	503	530	646	481	792	647	564	440	443	635	570	586	765	604	443	624	443	513	452	*	474	534	707	730	515	---	684	580	585	784	542	
June 11	395	667	---	330	222	427	416	773	770	744	523	555	669	697	199	---	165	308	687	475	476	659	*	550	740	781	734	623	232	423	618	397	806	584	
June 12	432	603	897	673	336	688	621	795	659	539	500	541	742	633	187	696	740	491	674	488	589	521	*	486	707	766	678	636	816	574	658	256	785	580	
June 13	363	532	910	487	550	695	648	798	500	607	529	669	392	714	717	627	758	555	548	375	656	518	*	471	530	757	728	665	807	441	686	563	823	384	
June 14	501	184	919	45	561	574	493	822	540	516	562	714	771	195	594	763	753	669	394	455	264	349	*	304	---	777	730	129	810	166	688	729	830	597	
June 15	570	488	909	676	474	790	600	817	348	397	704	717	841	448	325	774	747	545	81	212	---	507	*	258	---	771	707	563	791	733	713	761	812	225	
June 16	690	619	898	767	372	772	743	798	793	398	616	670	844	644	343	783	628	555	99	295	745	647	*	235	261	749	709	789	769	759	695	760	771	363	
June 17	552	695	847	686	321	700	728	750	770	585	623	695	814	578	674	775	734	513	133	442	724	673	*	514	318	673	656	770	663	770	693	638	783	175	
Average	500	541	897	523	405	664	607	793	626	541	580	652	725	515	434	736	647	519	374	391	576	554	*	403	511	754	706	596	698	552	679	586	801	415	
June 18	695	676	889	698	113	619	734	752	657	695	585	685	786	573	690	780	767	633	537	516	708	552	*	498	406	556	668	742	742	719	712	601	786	143	
June 19	553	651	876	562	79	643	576	776	816	378	705	705	344	648	547	746	757	525	689	639	682	573	*	643	559	738	689	723	799	584	694	751	787	629	
June 20	600	238	905	560	449	785	750	783	457	547	562	649	806	725	128	703	767	660	456	143	696	562	*	190	527	751	692	703	797	739	693	714	806	628	
June 21	667	721	832	92	590	788	711	768	481	735	539	551	792	712	213	765	753	628	689	420	504	---	*	283	756	756	699	466	799	761	659	320	867	682	
June 22	697	667	859	688	622	789	745	761	663	633	629	694	417	642	---	774	743	617	693	640	172	---	*	592	723	690	698	101	(753)	786	695	542	884	665	
June 23	543	633	865	547	668	533	641	762	767	650	628	716	824	640	429	769	760	654	701	559	529	486	*	193	528	669	677	500	780	769	669	635	732	666	
June 24	354	616	861	578	637	719	600	669	710	642	655	722	657	407	483	776	729	533	666	622	422	373	*	134	522	711	563	200	780	726	685	690	768	655	
Average	587	600	870	532	451	697	680	753	650	611	644	675	661	621	415	759	754	607	633	506	531	509	*	405	574	696	670	491	(779)	726	687	608	804	581	
June 25	622	702	831	458	281	758	710	553	773	436	655	730	722	495	728	773	742	603	698	598	638	436	*	652	429	641	650	674	775	722	745	648	800	454	
June 26	421	593	865	433	404	668	681	759	559	601	669	707	746	631	714	770	767	(633)	658	464	625	499	*	237	522	---	680	705	796	719	708	575	747	552	
June 27	607	642	882	730	682	638	468	789	---	553	678	724	763	439	666	---	707	459	710	684	270	252	*	676	678	683	714	616	794	610	726	715	663	601	
June 28	595	658	908	692	615	736	599	792	813	621	726	729	755	545	621	---	503	124	648	662	618	409	*	555	631	714	632	749	793	732	724	550	802	646	
June 29	615	679	926	598	656	695	695	805	---	686	765	777	704	645	---	(780)	778	578	653	693	599	473	*	629	706	500	359	686	760	705	742	584	746	649	
June 30	607	685	913	505	---	730	498	802	811	629	738	744	686	686	---	509	780	647	624	658	557	543	*	598	696	616	725	538	787	619	751	570	800	610	
July 1	531	667	906	640	597	782	712	574	774	699	729	773	522	670	192	261	771	522	656	564	728	687	*	494	644	---	682	768	764	398	694	434	826	668	
Average	571	661	890	579	539	715	619	725	746	618	709	741	700	590	584	(619)	721	(509)	664	617	577	471	*	549	615	631	663	677	782	672	727	582	769	597	

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

\* Recorder inoperative.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

JUNE 1961

	Santa Maria, Calif.	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Saville, N. Y.	Scott, Miss.	Seattle, Wash.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Wake Island Pacific Area	(Obs & Test Dev Ctr)
1961														
June 4-----	374	628	691	429	761	646	612	708	768	142	665	(810)	684	777
June 5-----	472	759	732	539	417	580	588	593	755	330	597	807	658	689
June 6-----	768	718	612	564	120	160	361	594	645	511	695	712	540	511
June 7-----	675	691	635	530	634	716	468	685	574	---	546	816	579	537
June 8-----	760	340	237	422	456	487	439	639	352	664	639	819	684	490
June 9-----	781	222	262	429	417	461	481	664	210	664	541	798	703	---
June 10-----	767	748	333	514	514	560	596	686	475	725	626	774	695	500
Average-----	657	587	506	504	471	486	532	671	540	475	603	(791)	649	584
June 11-----	771	606	381	539	456	(455)	598	290	718	693	704	783	689	646
June 12-----	792	419	457	416	602	717	289	284	706	687	589	715	629	666
June 13-----	767	734	565	514	756	766	500	761	611	483	531	779	537	488
June 14-----	782	724	334	472	739	782	501	760	225	361	714	788	674	566
June 15-----	778	826	513	430	735	783	499	755	548	270	471	782	---	232
June 16-----	775	753	723	240	724	751	21	769	813	648	405	747	711	780
June 17-----	752	737	712	160	684	718	108	688	759	345	612	626	657	643
Average-----	774	656	528	410	670	(705)	375	612	626	498	575	746	649	574
June 18-----	730	517	686	295	724	679	100	730	703	565	608	754	688	756
June 19-----	763	758	695	126	563	601	203	771	723	687	534	(772)	469	660
June 20-----	794	830	677	362	299	435	500	---	510	---	432	771	650	645
June 21-----	746	536	202	530	720	782	564	796	159	---	417	756	569	102
June 22-----	677	0	128	615	757	773	640	728	513	620	494	751	440	481
June 23-----	764	63	633	429	711	763	626	762	477	695	583	754	577	550
June 24-----	762	178	439	524	741	775	24	752	590	489	375	754	492	708
Average-----	748	420	490	412	645	687	379	756	525	611	492	(759)	555	557
June 25-----	750	424	580	236	238	392	119	772	588	548	580	637	669	593
June 26-----	751	791	574	581	325	319	579	778	484	647	598	760	677	291
June 27-----	741	232	187	539	612	695	661	796	677	672	202	744	698	480
June 28-----	781	734	567	472	602	700	654	778	743	552	711	727	652	552
June 29-----	735	596	597	463	509	511	613	394	646	700	649	683	460	654
June 30-----	787	781	542	505	615	761	618	791	601	714	674	733	620	635
July 1-----	764	234	735	---	---	514	454	757	621	705	626	679	386	661
Average-----	732	543	540	466	485	556	528	724	623	648	577	709	594	552

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

JUNE 1961

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	341	356	326	321	339	350	349	315	325	326	317	---	---	---	333	322	295	---	---	---	---	374	341	332	324	307	292	---	---	---	---	---
Caribou, Maine	363	---	---	---	---	375	374	---	345	---	359	346	---	337	379	388	371	354	356	348	327	---	---	---	327	---	349	338	318	384	---	---
Fort Worth, Texas +	264	269	---	---	294	286	270	272	265	283	264	236	246	262	---	---	---	---	270	264	266	267	257	---	282	290	280	270	266	278	---	---
Green Bay, Wis.	310	329	305	348	387	421	---	301	333	276	---	298	---	284	346	323	308	309	274	380	303	---	336	364	333	333	297	285	252	273	---	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	294	291	281	284	288	296	297	299	295	288	---	287	---	293	291	291	291	282	280	279	278	279	291	287	282	280	275	284	291	300	---	---
Sterling, Va.	336	330	---	354	349	356	---	338	*307	*274	340	329	307	332	---	299	367	357	329	324	---	---	324	358	352	319	---	326	356	303	---	---

+ Beginning with June 1961, there is a tentative calibration correction for Fort Worth, which makes the ozone values lower than they would be without the correction.

+ Beginning with June 1961, there is a tentative calibration correction for Fort Worth, which makes the ozone values lower than they would be without the correction.

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i. e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations, therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.

# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

DELAYED DATA

Section	Temperature						Precipitation				
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes				
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.	
<u>November 1960</u> Alaska	Annex Creek	54	3	3 Stations	-48	30+	Baranof	21.61	Barrow WB AP	0.02	
<u>December 1960</u> Alaska	Petersburg	58	9	Allakaket	-48	4	Whittier	43.75	Barter Island	T	
<u>Hawaii</u>	Kahului FAA AP	90	16	2 Stations	25	30+	Manoa Tunnel 2	26.54	Halemaumau	.80	
<u>January 1961</u> Alaska	Annette WB AP	61	19	Trims Camp	-52	11	Whittier	29.84	4 Stations	T	
<u>Hawaii</u>	Pahala	92	27	Haleakala Summit	14	2	Kahana	15.51	Hualalai	.07	
<u>February 1961</u> Alaska	Wrangell	53	5	Eagle	-52	21	Little Port Walter	24.27	5 Stations	T	
<u>Hawaii</u>	Pahala	90	18	Mauna Loa Slope Obs.	29	28+	Pepeekeo AF	43.00	Niu Ridge	.00	
<u>March 1961</u> Alaska	Annette WB AP	58	26	Allakaket	-55	15	Baronof	20.15	Stana	.00	
<u>Hawaii</u>	2 Stations	89	30+	Mauna Loa Slope Obs.	27	28+	Piihonua	18.40	7 Stations	.00	
<u>April 1961</u> Alaska	Skagway	68	27	Barter Island WB AP	-33	3	Little Port Walter	13.89	Wainwright	.05	
<u>Hawaii</u>	Upolu Point USCG	92	11	Mauna Loa Slope Obs.	30	4	Honokaa Town	32.31	Launiupoko Village	.04	
<u>May 1961</u> Hawaii	Ewa Plantation	90	22+	Mauna Loa Slope Obs.	30	25+	Kahana	14.94	5 Stations	.00	

See reference notes with current data.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

State and station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation								Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)						
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Snow, Sleet		Average hourly speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile			Partly cloudy	Cloudy	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine	
												Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below						With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground											
December 1960	Ft.	Mb.	Mb.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	%	In.	In.	In.	.01 inch or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Max. depth on ground	M. p. h.		M. p. h.				0-3	4-7	8-10	0-10	%
PACIFIC AREA Majuro	10	1009.1	1009.4	86	78	81.7	---	88	17+	74	27	0	0	75	81	6.54	----	1.26	27	2	0.0	0	---	---	30	E	4	0	5	26	9.2	--

See reference notes with current data.



## Average monthly values

DELAYED DATA

1	October 1960	5/	March 1961
<u>2/</u>	December 1960	<u>6/</u>	April 1961
<u>3/</u>	January 1961	<u>7/</u>	May 1961
<u>4/</u>	February 1961		

## SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

DELAYED DATA

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A M				*	P. M			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Mar. 1960									
1-----	0.94	1.05	1.16	1.30	1.41	1.33	1.20	1.05	0.98
2-----	.96	1.06	1.18	1.34	1.46	1.36	1.23	1.11	1.00
9-----	.93	1.01	1.14	1.29	1.42	1.34	-----	-----	-----
11-----	1.00	1.07	1.20	1.32	1.44	1.34	1.18	1.07	.96
12-----	.99	1.08	1.19	1.33	1.40	1.28	-----	-----	-----
16-----	.81	.91	1.02	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.35	1.16	1.06	.95
Aver- ages	0.94	1.03	1.15	1.32	1.43	1.33	1.19	1.07	0.97

BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	■	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Nov. 1960									
2-----	----	----	0.99	1.26	1.30	1.40	1.11	1.04	0.99
3-----	----	----	.91	1.13	----	----	1.13	1.04	.99
4-----	----	----	1.00	1.21	1.28	1.35	1.25	1.16	1.13
5-----	----	----	1.21	----	----	----	----	----	----
6-----	----	----	1.09	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.14	1.04	.91
7-----	----	----	1.21	----	----	----	1.16	1.06	.94
8-----	1.06	1.13	1.26	1.35	1.40	1.37	1.23	1.06	.94
11-----	1.03	1.15	1.22	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.15	1.04	.91
12-----	.95	1.06	1.13	1.35	1.35	1.34	.99	.82	.71
13-----	.71	.86	.99	----	1.21	----	.87	.67	.57
14-----	.66	.77	.90	----	----	----	----	.57	.48
17-----	----	----	----	1.35	----	----	1.21	1.07	1.01
18-----	1.03	1.12	1.22	1.36	----	----	1.18	1.04	.93
19-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	.94	.83	.72
20-----	.98	1.07	1.18	----	1.29	----	.91	.60	.53
21-----	.90	1.01	1.11	----	----	----	----	----	----
22-----	----	----	----	1.29	----	----	1.16	1.01	.87
25-----	----	----	----	1.12	----	----	1.12	.91	.81
26-----	.94	1.07	1.15	1.25	----	----	1.08	.90	.79
30-----	----	----	----	1.35	----	----	1.28	1.13	.96
Aver- ages	0.92	1.03	1.10	1.29	1.32	1.36	1.11	0.94	0.84

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII †									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Feb. 1961									
3-----	1.24	1.33	1.42	1.55	1.62	----	----	----	----
4-----	1.25	1.34	1.43	1.51	1.63	----	----	----	----
5-----	1.25	1.34	1.44	1.55	1.63	----	1.37	1.28	1.19
6-----	1.25	1.34	1.43	1.55	1.65	1.48	1.37	1.29	1.24
7-----	1.29	1.37	1.46	1.57	1.67	1.55	1.44	1.35	1.27
8-----	1.25	1.33	1.43	1.54	1.64	----	1.35	1.28	1.19
9-----	1.24	1.32	1.41	1.53	1.63	----	----	----	----
10-----	1.26	1.32	1.42	1.53	----	----	----	----	----
16-----	1.22	1.31	1.39	1.53	----	----	----	----	----
17-----	1.23	1.31	1.41	1.52	----	----	----	----	----
19-----	-----	-----	-----	1.50	----	----	----	----	----
22-----	-----	-----	-----	1.53	----	----	----	----	----
23-----	1.22	1.31	1.40	1.52	1.63	----	----	----	----
24-----	1.13	1.24	1.34	1.47	----	----	----	----	----
25-----	1.19	1.27	1.37	1.49	----	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	1.23	1.32	1.41	1.53	1.64	1.52	1.38	1.30	1.22

TUCSON, ARIZ.									
$E_{\text{H mass}}$									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
May 1961									
1-----	0.87	0.99	1.10	----	----	----	----	----	----
2-----	.85	.96	1.08	1.21	----	----	----	----	----
3-----	.89	1.01	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
5-----	.81	.91	.97	1.20	----	----	----	----	0.78
6-----	.84	.94	1.06	1.24	----	----	----	0.89	----
7-----	.89	1.00	1.11	1.26	----	----	----	----	----
8-----	.86	.96	1.08	----	1.43	----	----	.95	.86
9-----	.93	1.03	1.15	1.29	----	----	----	----	----
12-----	.92	----	1.12	----	----	----	----	----	----
14-----	.76	.87	1.02	1.19	1.39	----	----	.92	.82
15-----	.84	.93	1.06	----	----	----	----	----	----
16-----	.87	.96	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
20-----	.91	1.00	1.13	1.26	----	1.22	1.06	.94	.85
21-----	.90	.99	1.10	1.24	----	----	----	----	----
22-----	.78	.89	1.03	1.20	----	----	----	----	----
23-----	.80	.89	1.03	1.20	----	----	1.05	.93	.83
24-----	.77	.88	----	----	----	----	1.04	.92	.80
25-----	.78	.88	1.02	----	----	----	----	.91	.79
27-----	.78	.88	----	----	----	----	1.05	.92	.82
30-----	.75	.85	.99	1.16	----	----	----	----	----
31-----	----	----	----	----	----	1.22	1.06	.95	.83
Aver- ages	0.84	0.94	1.07	1.22	1.41	1.22	1.05	0.93	0.82

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	76.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
	Air mass								
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Oct. 1960									
1-----	----	----	----	----	1.44	1.31	1.15	1.03	0.92
2-----	0.94	1.05	1.14	1.30	----	----	----	----	----
5-----	.87	.98	1.12	1.27	1.33	----	----	----	----
8-----	----	----	----	1.30	1.39	----	----	----	----
9-----	----	----	----	1.27	1.13	.94	.81	.70	----
10-----	.78	.88	1.06	1.20	----	1.25	1.08	.98	.86
12-----	----	----	----	----	1.43	1.34	1.18	1.07	.96
13-----	.94	1.05	1.14	1.32	----	----	----	----	----
18-----	.88	1.00	1.16	1.33	----	----	1.16	1.00	.89
22-----	----	----	----	----	1.33	1.25	1.13	.96	.89
23-----	.41	.50	.79	1.01	----	----	----	----	----
26-----	.77	.82	----	1.30	1.35	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	0.80	0.90	1.07	1.25	1.36	1.26	1.11	0.98	0.87

BLUE HILL OBS., MASS. †									
Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Dec. 1960									
2-----	1.10	1.18	1.28	----	1.40	----	1.28	1.16	1.01
3-----	.90	.96	1.08	----	1.17	----	1.07	.91	.84
4-----	.86	.96	1.11	----	1.24	----	1.10	.96	.86
5-----	.79	.89	1.05	----	1.17	----	1.05	.93	.84
9-----	1.11	1.20	1.32	----	1.39	----	1.29	1.17	1.08
13-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.35	-----	1.27	1.11	-----
14-----	.98	1.18	1.28	----	1.33	----	1.20	1.06	.89
15-----	.91	.99	1.12	----	1.22	----	-----	-----	-----
17-----	1.06	1.16	1.28	----	1.34	----	1.22	1.10	.79
18-----	1.07	1.16	1.28	----	1.35	----	1.25	1.06	.94
20-----	1.10	1.16	1.28	----	1.37	----	1.25	1.12	1.03
22-----	1.07	1.17	1.33	----	1.40	----	1.25	1.10	.99
23-----	1.05	1.12	1.27	----	1.34	----	1.20	1.00	.88
Aver- ages	1.00	1.09	1.22	----	1.31	----	1.20	1.06	0.85

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
	Air mass								
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Apr. 1961									
1----	1.22	1.30	1.40	1.51	----	----	----	----	----
4-----	1.22	1.30	1.39	1.51	1.61	1.46	1.35	1.26	1.19
5-----	1.18	1.26	1.35	1.47	1.61	----	1.36	1.27	1.19
6-----	1.22	1.31	1.40	1.50	1.61	----	----	----	----
10-----	----	----	----	----	----	1.44	1.33	1.23	1.14
13-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.28	1.19	1.11
14-----	1.19	1.27	1.36	----	----	----	----	----	----
15-----	1.18	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.56	----	----	----	----
18-----	----	----	----	----	----	1.44	1.31	1.26	1.13
21-----	----	----	----	----	1.63	1.42	1.36	1.26	1.19
22-----	1.22	1.29	1.39	1.49	----	----	----	----	----
23-----	1.23	1.30	1.39	1.49	----	----	----	----	----
24-----	1.21	1.30	1.38	1.46	----	----	----	----	----
25-----	----	----	1.33	1.47	----	1.47	----	----	----
28-----	1.16	1.23	1.34	1.45	----	----	----	----	----
Aver- ages	1.20	1.28	1.37	1.48	1.60	1.45	1.33	1.24	1.16

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
May 1961									
3-----	----	----	1.30	1.41	1.56	----	----	1.16	1.09
4-----	H 1.12	H 1.21	H 1.30	H 1.41	----	----	----	----	----
5-----	1.14	1.21	1.30	1.41	----	1.41	1.31	1.22	1.14
6-----	1.16	1.24	----	1.46	1.61	----	----	----	----
8-----	----	----	----	----	1.59	----	----	----	----
9-----	1.20	1.28	1.37	1.48	1.61	1.49	1.37	1.30	1.21
15-----	1.18	1.26	1.35	1.45	----	----	----	----	----
17-----	H 1.13	H 1.22	H 1.31	H 1.43	----	----	----	----	----
18-----	H 1.13	H 1.25	H 1.31	H 1.44	H 1.58	H 1.37	H 1.23	H 1.14	H 1.07
19-----	----	----	----	----	----	H 1.35	H 1.22	H 1.11	H 1.00
20-----	H .91	H .92	H 1.13	H 1.31	----	----	----	----	----
21-----	H .93	H 1.03	H 1.14	----	----	----	----	----	----
22-----	H .97	H 1.07	H 1.19	H 1.34	----	----	----	----	----
23-----	H 1.00	H 1.09	H 1.24	H 1.29	----	----	----	----	----
27-----	1.18	1.25	1.34	1.44	----	----	----	----	----
30-----	H 1.10	H 1.18	----	1.40	----	----	----	----	----
31-----	1.16	1.24	1.33	1.46	1.59	1.42	1.31	1.23	1.15
Averages	1.09	1.18	1.28	1.41	1.59	1.41	1.29	1.19	1.11

‡ Corrected data.  
† Instrument failure December 24-31, 1960.  
Also see reference notes with current data.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

DELATED DATA

1959	Swan Island, W. I.	1960	Swan Island, W. I.	Oct.	Swan Island, W. I.	Nov.	Swan Island, W. I.	Dec.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Lemont, Ill.	Pullman, Wash.	Seattle, Wash.	Swan Island, W. I.	Corvallis, Oreg.	Mauna Loa, Hawaii	Swan Island, W. I.	Mar.	Lemont, Ill.	Swan Island, W. I.	Hilo, Hawaii	Lemont, Ill.	Mauna Loa, Hawaii	Pullman, Wash.	Swan Island, W. I.	May	Pullman, Wash.					
June 4-----	689	3	495	1	454	5	436	3	4	146	319	1	84	53	66	380	5	99	576	486	5	74	408	2	413	616	228	302	472	527	
June 5-----	---	4	582	2	545	6	317	4	20	65	404	2	144	89	136	371	6	177	584	496	6	108	476	3	428	567	741	393	577	8	
June 6-----	---	5	537	3	568	7	372	5	5	108	321	3	168	179	113	411	7	114	574	498	7	250	441	4	582	678	741	656	577	9	
June 7-----	---	6	614	4	455	8	375	6	5	151	326	4	205	160	40	373	8	92	574	492	8	15	524	5	580	690	862	548	11	571	
June 8-----	743	7	596	5	579	9	304	7	5	238	255	5	227	80	113	382	9	35	577	494	9	437	542	6	580	690	862	548	12	667	
June 9-----	712	8	420	6	545	10	367	8	4	220	401	6	231	42	39	392	10	30	518	378	10	409	479	7	563	690	862	548	11	624	
June 10-----	730	9	582	7	513	11	392	9	4	240	276	7	126	106	87	412	11	123	553	382	11	306	535	8	229	755	561	596	12	667	
Average-----	719		547		523		366		7	167	329		169	101	70	389		96	565	418		229	487		481	628	489	546		516	
June 11-----	722	10	551	8	479	12	423	10	2	135	252	8	270	58	40	420	12	99	416	190	12	131	481	9	408	292	507	603	14	406	
June 12-----	675	11	---	9	540	13	474	11	2	106	386	9	216	84	89	419	13	72	350	140	13	416	543	10	554	292	507	603	15	701	
June 13-----	517	12	618	10	488	14	423	12	5	255	296	10	190	79	143	27	14	129	242	455	14	257	530	11	438	630	432	590	16	448	
June 14-----	499	13	605	11	201	15	437	13	1	178	219	11	210	143	27	352	15	216	231	465	15	199	536	12	433	544	283	591	17	534	
June 15-----	313	14	606	12	507	16	445	14	2	204	126	12	164	167	83	427	16	197	322	451	16	516	513	13	314	719	283	599	18	783	
June 16-----	432	15	559	13	547	17	331	15	3	25	401	13	149	99	31	---	17	178	352	449	17	465	536	14	468	759	303	582	19	814	
June 17-----	692	16	513	14	524	18	311	16	14	224	378	14	59	49	37	370	18	137	509	511	18	39	560	15	565	394	481	580	20	775	
Average-----	550		575		469		406		4	161	294		180	97	46	384		147	346	380		289	486		454	580	428	370	581		637
June 18-----	622	17	452	15	538	19	418	17	3	228	408	15	46	100	22	248	19	127	585	485	19	217	540	16	327	758	509	556	21	444	
June 19-----	696	18	602	16	524	20	444	18	3	200	396	16	69	88	85	356	20	121	431	455	20	357	510	17	357	777	396	590	22	779	
June 20-----	651	19	509	17	451	21	---	19	3	157	304	17	203	118	80	383	21	88	454	---	21	267	507	18	172	752	428	557	23	660	
June 21-----	675	20	565	18	541	22	365	20	2	92	345	18	87	201	171	395	22	200	418	---	22	69	507	18	172	752	428	557	24	798	
June 22-----	622	21	583	19	557	23	145	21	2	256	283	19	159	207	181	455	23	191	---	---	23	134	500	20	283	721	370	589	25	757	
June 23-----	745	22	564	20	456	24	334	22	4	203	---	20	175	216	---	435	24	104	---	---	24	109	334	21	190	723	658	583	26	402	
June 24-----	745	23	550	21	529	25	189	23	4	177	100	21	305	198	166	200	25	222	---	---	25	476	370	22	258	735	344	352	27	600	
Average-----	679		546		514		316		3	188	306		149	161	117	353		150	472	---		198	447		269	749	440	370	518		634
June 25-----	---	24	587	22	394	26	382	24	2	179	293	22	291	114	95	386	26	269	---	---	26	440	521	23	161	723	330	267	28	528	
June 26-----	722	25	551	23	488	27	264	25	12	228	344	23	226	87	38	390	27	253	---	---	27	223	561	24	436	717	621	220	29	599	
June 27-----	493	26	547	24	445	28	360	26	1	112	397	24	280	53	142	427	28	118	---	---	28	136	502	25	521	740	558	95	735	680	
June 28-----	637	27	---	25	513	29	395	27	4	176	397	25	227	68	187	368	29	118	---	---	29	475	563	26	583	620	395	655	30	---	
June 29-----	687	28	360	26	431	30	387	28	1	172	394	26	181	267	209	413	30	219	---	---	30	548	558	27	565	542	469	259	31	---	
June 30-----	---	29	375	27	435	30	407	29	1	126	406	27	306	241	209	419	31	161	---	---	31	166	567	28	569	684	546	369	32	---	
July 1-----	727	30	387	28	447	31	220	30	2	217	360	28	255	88	9	461	4	159	(498)	506	32	274	350	29	239	758	324	625	33	708	
Average-----	653		468		450		345		5	167	335		252	131	125	395		194	---	---		323	517		396	683	463	356		---	
June 25-----	---	29	498		498		498		29	---	335		29	---	90	35	235		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---	
June 26-----	722	30	504		504		504		30	143	53	29	143	53	35	294		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---		
June 27-----	493	31	490		490		490		31	164	60	30	164	60	156	349		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---		
June 28-----	637	32	330		330		330		32	177	120	31	177	120	132	434		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---		
June 29-----	687	33	496		496		496		33	169	132	32	169	132	201	445		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---		
June 30-----	---	34	487		487		487		34	113	85	33	113	85	81	453		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---		
July 1-----	727	35	487		487		487		35	123	63	34	123	63	65	473		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---		
Average-----	653		449		449		449		36	148	86	35	148	86	89	383		194	---	---	323	517		396	683	463	356		---		

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

+

Corrected data.

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

DELAYED DATA

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
June 1960																																
Fort Collins, Colo.	284	281	280	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310
July 1960																																
Fort Collins, Colo.	279	282	275	273	289	281	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308
August 1960																																
Fort Collins, Colo.	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296
September 1960																																
Fort Collins, Colo.	274	275	269	269	260	263	252	258	251	241	247	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290
October 1960																																
Fort Collins, Colo.	239	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289
November 1960																																
Fort Collins, Colo.	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315
December 1960																																
Fort Collins, Colo.	366*	318	302	294	238*	272	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309
March 1961																																
Sterling, Va.	366*	318	302	294	238*	272	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309
April 1961																																
Sterling, Va.	366*	318	302	294	238*	272	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309
May 1961																																
Sterling, Va.	425*	376	410	359	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386

See reference notes with current data.

## CORRECTIONS

Month: February 1960

page 46: Atlanta, Ga.

Precipitation should be 5.27 inches.

Month: March 1960

page 89: Pennsylvania

Least precipitation refers to Erie WB Airport.

page 114 Washington, D. C. (Silver Hill Obs.)

Ozone data on the 9th should be \*448, on the 16th \*446, on the 30th \*430, on the 31st \*458.

Month: April 1960

page 165: Washington, D. C. (Silver Hill Obs.)

Ozone data on the 28th should be \*383.

Month: May 1960

page 208: Washington, D. C. (Silver Hill Obs.)

Ozone data on the 12th should be \*436, on the 27th \*369.

Month: June 1960

page 254: Washington, D. C. (Silver Hill Obs.)

Ozone data on the 13th should be \*344.

Month: December 1960

page 517: Fort Worth, Texas

Ozone data on the 17th should be 264.

Year: Annual 1960

page 27: Mt. Washington Obs., N. H.

Number of days of minimum temperature of zero and below should be 66.

page 20: Williston, N. D.

Sunshine for December should be 101 hours.

Month: January 1961

page 10: Amarillo, Texas

Total snowfall should be 1.8 inches.

Month: February 1961

page 60: Rockford, Ill.

Total snowfall should be 2.5 inches, 3 inches maximum depth on ground.

Month: April 1961

page 210: Lemont, Ill.

Corrected data are on page 325 of this issue.

Month: May 1961

page 248: Utah

Data should be amended to read one tornado, one day, 3 under damage; 2 property damage under hailstorms; 2 injuries under windstorms.

page 265: San Antonio, Texas

Solar radiation on the 3rd should be 612.



## DESCRIPTION of CHARTS

CHART I., A. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F.) AT SURFACE. B. DEPARTURE OF AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL. -The average monthly temperature presented in Chart I-A is computed from the average daily maximum and the average daily minimum which in turn are computed from the daily maximum and minimum temperatures reported by some 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The departures from normal are presented in Chart I-B. They are based on the 30-year normals (1921) for the first-order Weather Bureau stations.

### CHART II. TOTAL PRECIPITATION.

CHART III. PERCENTAGE OF NORMAL PRECIPITATION. - Chart II is based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. In Chart III the anomaly in the month's precipitation is shown as a percentage of the normal total. This anomaly shows the deviation from the 30-year normal (1921-50) for about 270 first-order Weather Bureau stations.

### CHART IV. TOTAL SNOWFALL.

CHART V. A. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SNOWFALL. B. DEPTH OF SNOW ON GROUND. - Chart IV gives the total depth in inches of unmelted snowfall as reported during the month by Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This is converted in Chart V-A into a percentage of the mean monthly total amount computed for each Weather Bureau station having at least 10 years of record. The depth of snow on ground is that reported by both Weather Bureau and cooperative stations as of 7:00 a. m. Eastern Standard Time of the Monday nearest the end of the month. This is reported only for the months December through March. The snowfall charts are presented each month November through April.

CHART VI. A. PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SUNSHINE. -CHART VI-A shows the amount of sunshine received in terms of percentage of the total hours of sunshine possible during the month. In Chart VI-B this is shown as a percentage of the mean number of hours of sunshine received. Means are computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

CHART VII. A. AVERAGE DAILY VALUES OF SOLAR RADIATION, LANGLEYS. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION. -Shown on Chart VII-A are the monthly averages of daily total solar radiation, both direct and diffuse, in langleys (gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) for all Weather Bureau stations which record this element. Supplementary data for which limits of accuracy are wider than for those data shown are drawn upon in making the analysis. Chart VII-B shows the percentages of the mean

based on the period 1953-57.

### CHART VIII. -TRACKS OF CENTERS OF ANTICYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL.

CHART IX. TRACKS OF CENTERS OF CYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL. -Centers which can be identified for 24 hours or more are tracked in these charts. Semi-permanent features such as the Great Basin and Pacific Highs and Colorado and Mexico Lows are not shown. The 7:00 a. m. EST positions are shown by open circles, with the intermediate positions at 6-hour intervals shown by solid dots. The date is given above the circle and the central pressure to whole millibars below. A dashed track indicates a regeneration rather than actual movement to the next position. Solid squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown beside it.

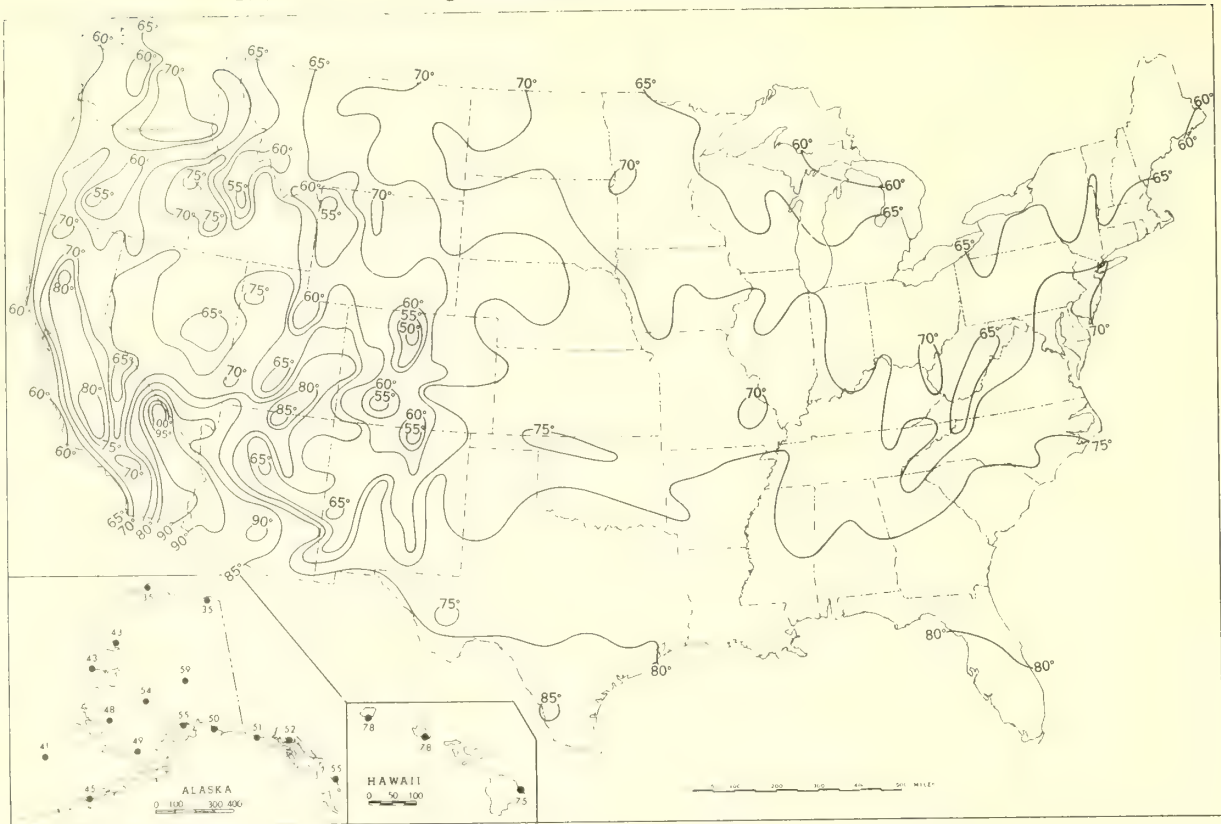
CHART X. AVERAGE SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (mb.) AND SURFACE WINDROSES. -The average monthly sea level pressure is obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. EST pressures reported at Weather Bureau stations. Windroses are based on the hourly wind directions (to 16 points of the compass) reported by Weather Bureau stations, each circle or arc indicating 5 percent of the time. The inset shows the departure of the average pressure based on 30-year normals for first-order Weather Bureau Stations, other stations having at least 10 years of record, and, for each 10° intersection in a diamond grid over the oceans, from interpolated values read from the Historical Weather Maps for the 20 years of best coverage prior to 1940.

CHARTS XI-XVI. AVERAGE HEIGHT, TEMPERATURE, AND RESULTANT WINDS, 850, 700, 500, 300, 200, and 100 mb. -Height is given in geopotential meters and temperature in degrees Celsius. These are the averages of the 1200 GMT radiosonde reports. Wind speeds are given in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. Directions are shown to 360° of the compass. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

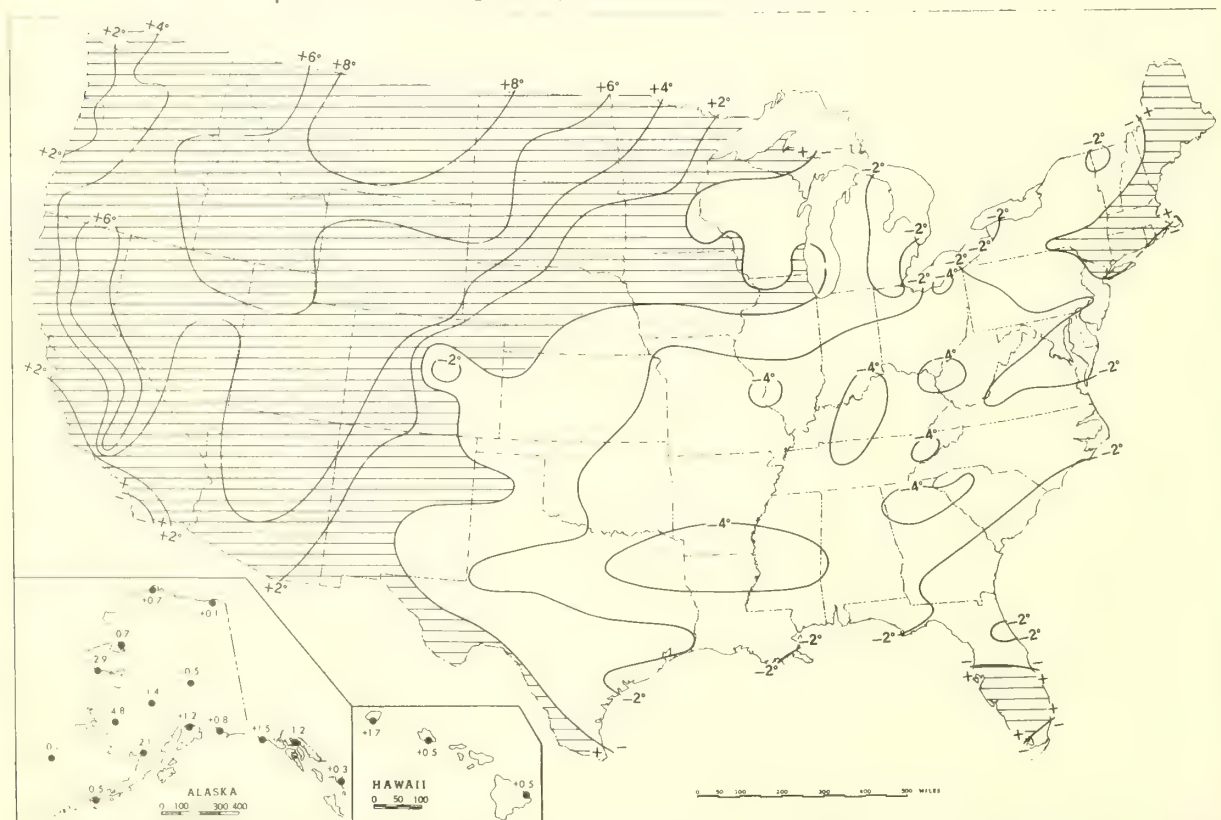
CHART XVII. A. 50-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. B. 30-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. -Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

Exact values of most of these charted elements for Weather Bureau stations are printed each month in tabular form in CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, NATIONAL SUMMARY. Extreme values of temperature and precipitation for each state are included in the tables, Condensed Climatological Summary. Annual averages are presented in the CDNS Annual Issue each year.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, June 1961.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), June 1961.

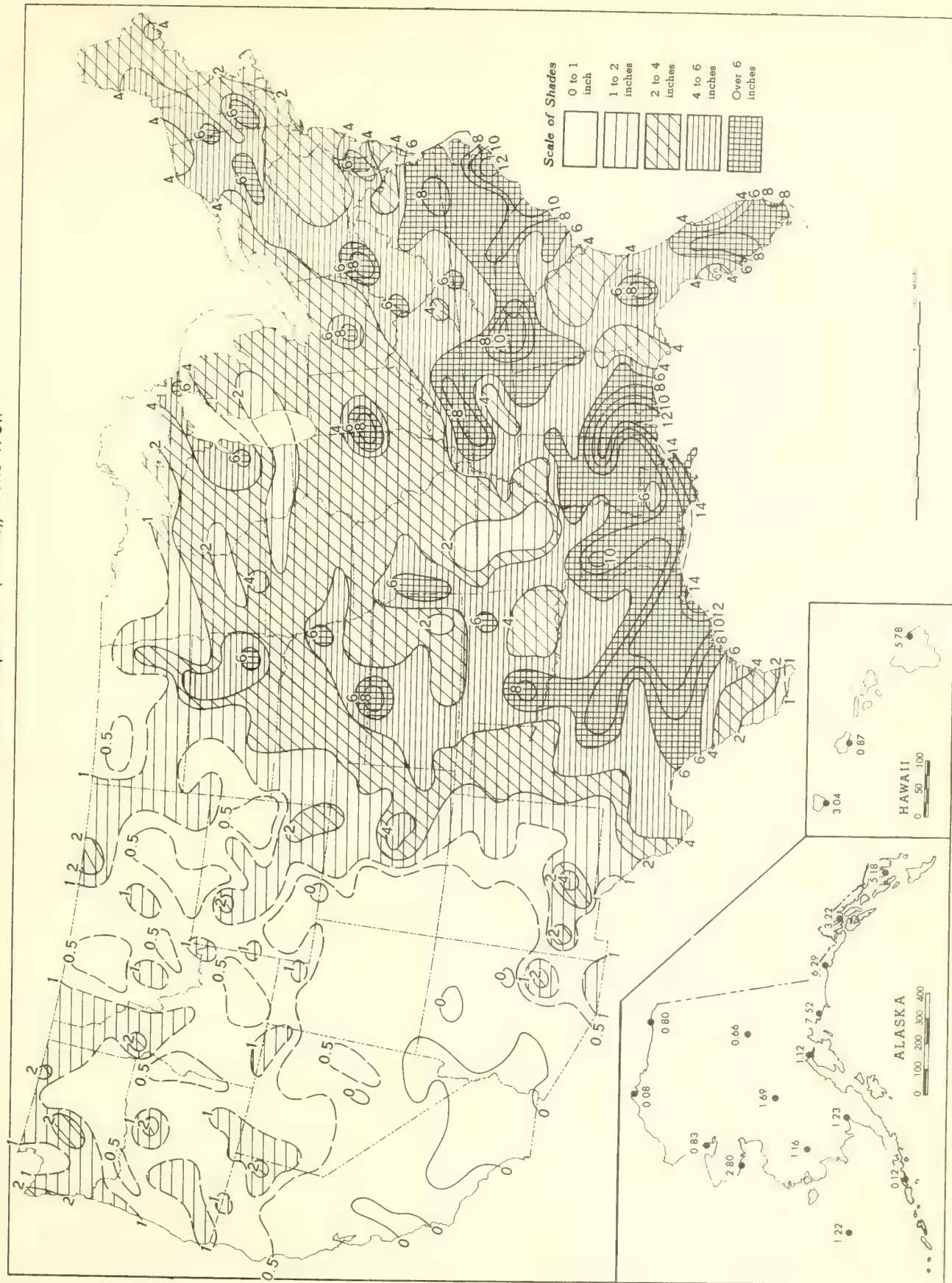


A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

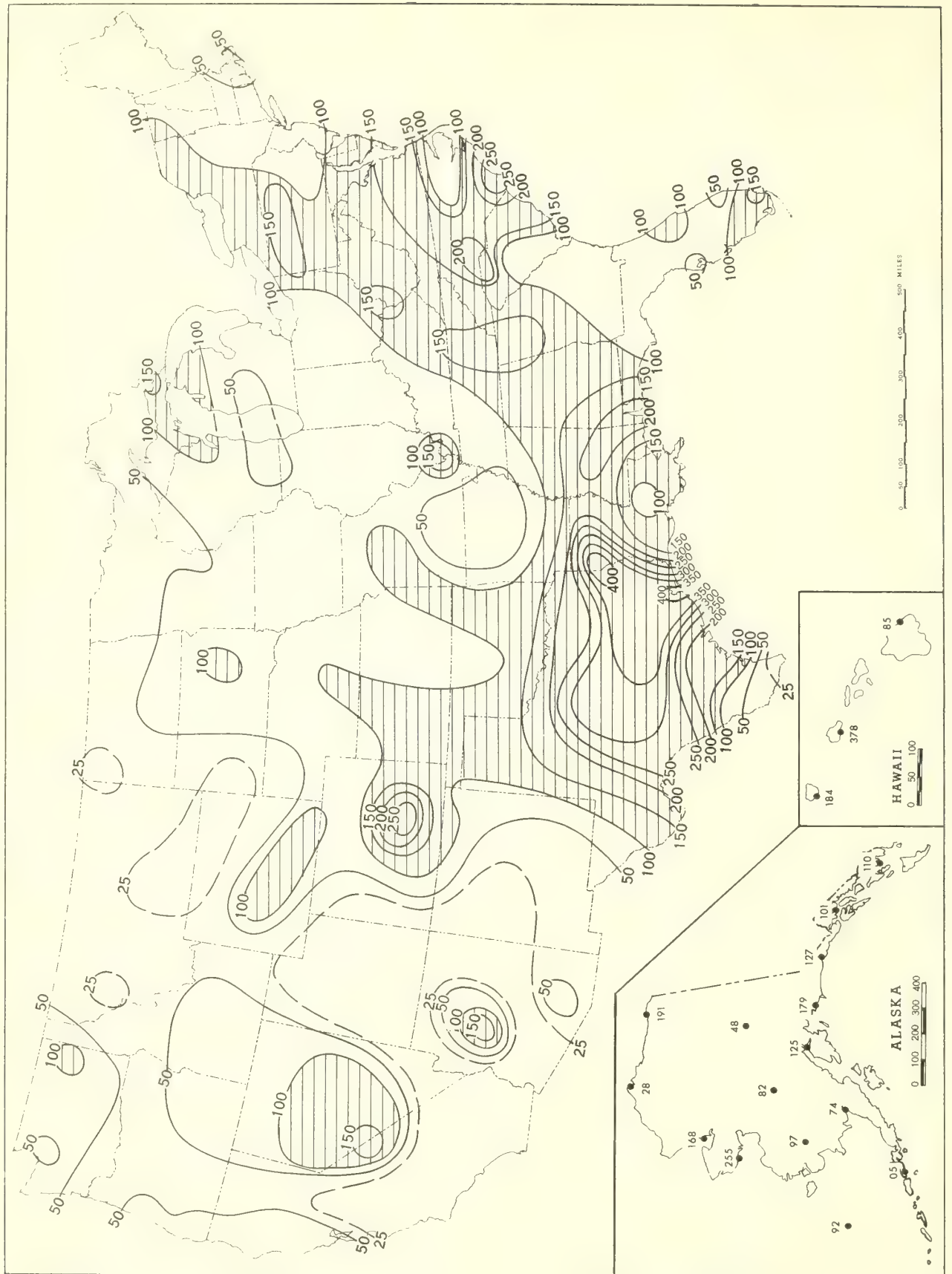


Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), June 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

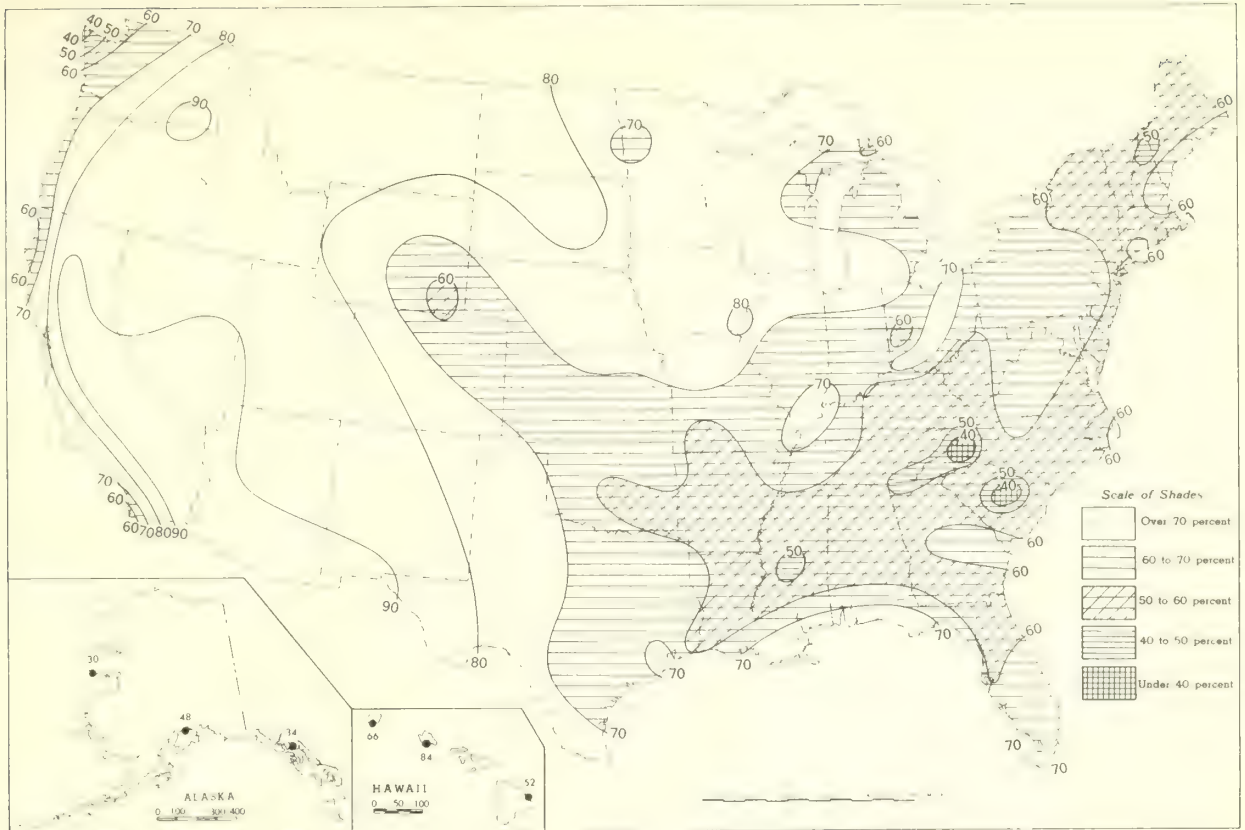
Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, June 1961.



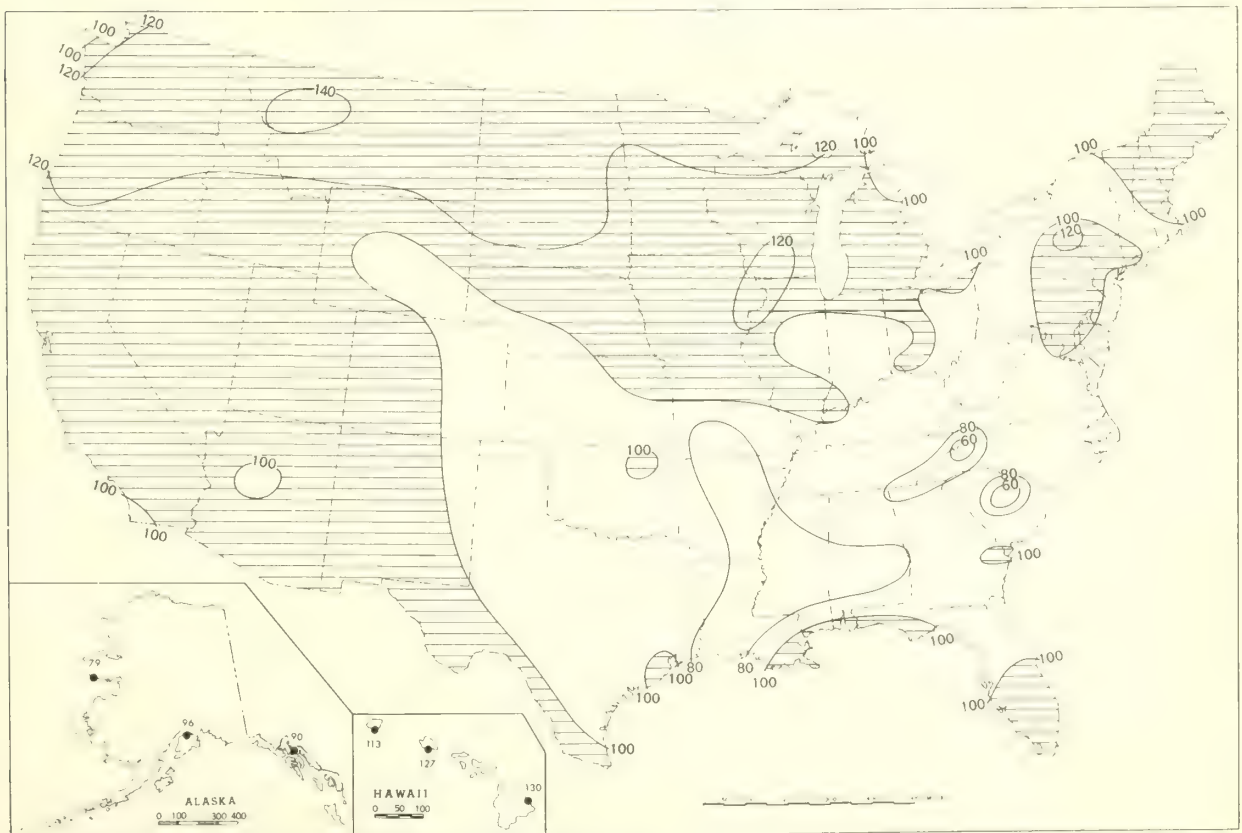
Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.



Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, June 1961.

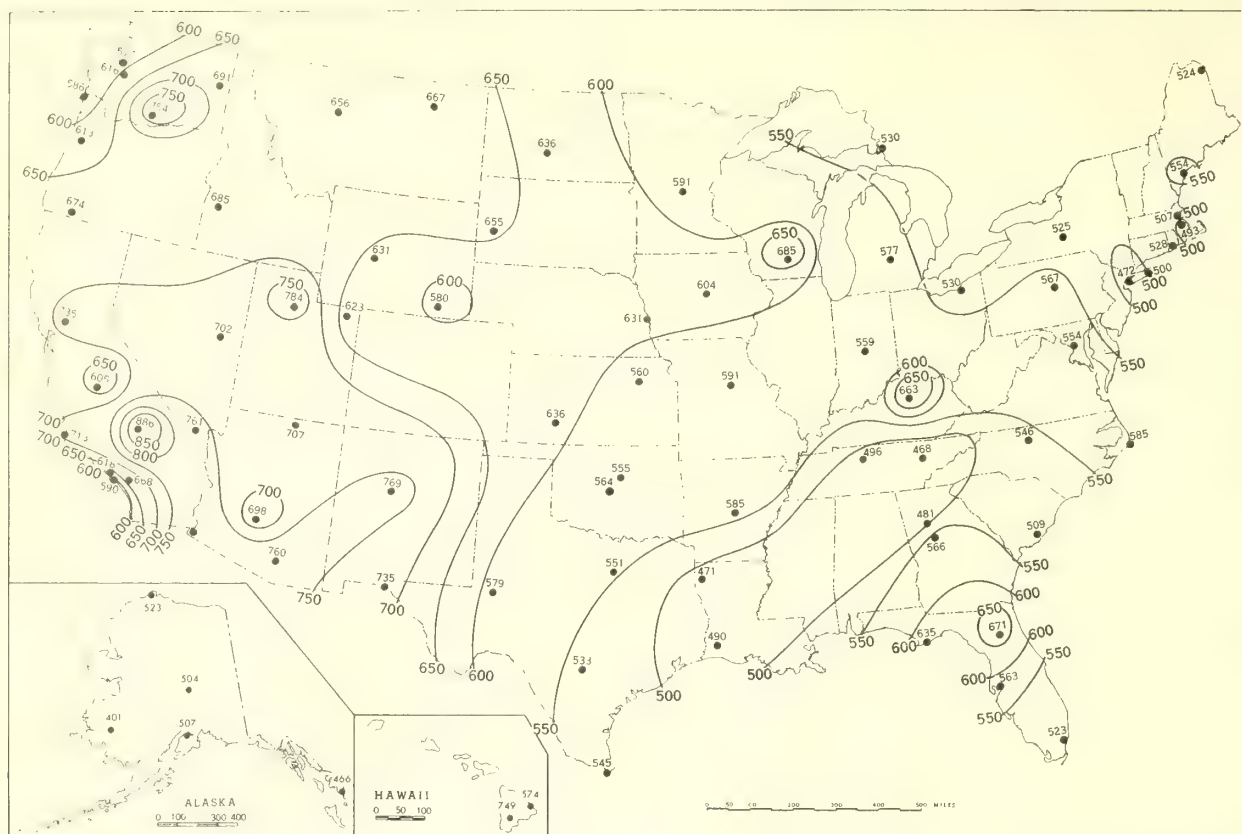


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, June 1961.



A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, June 1961.



B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, June 1961.

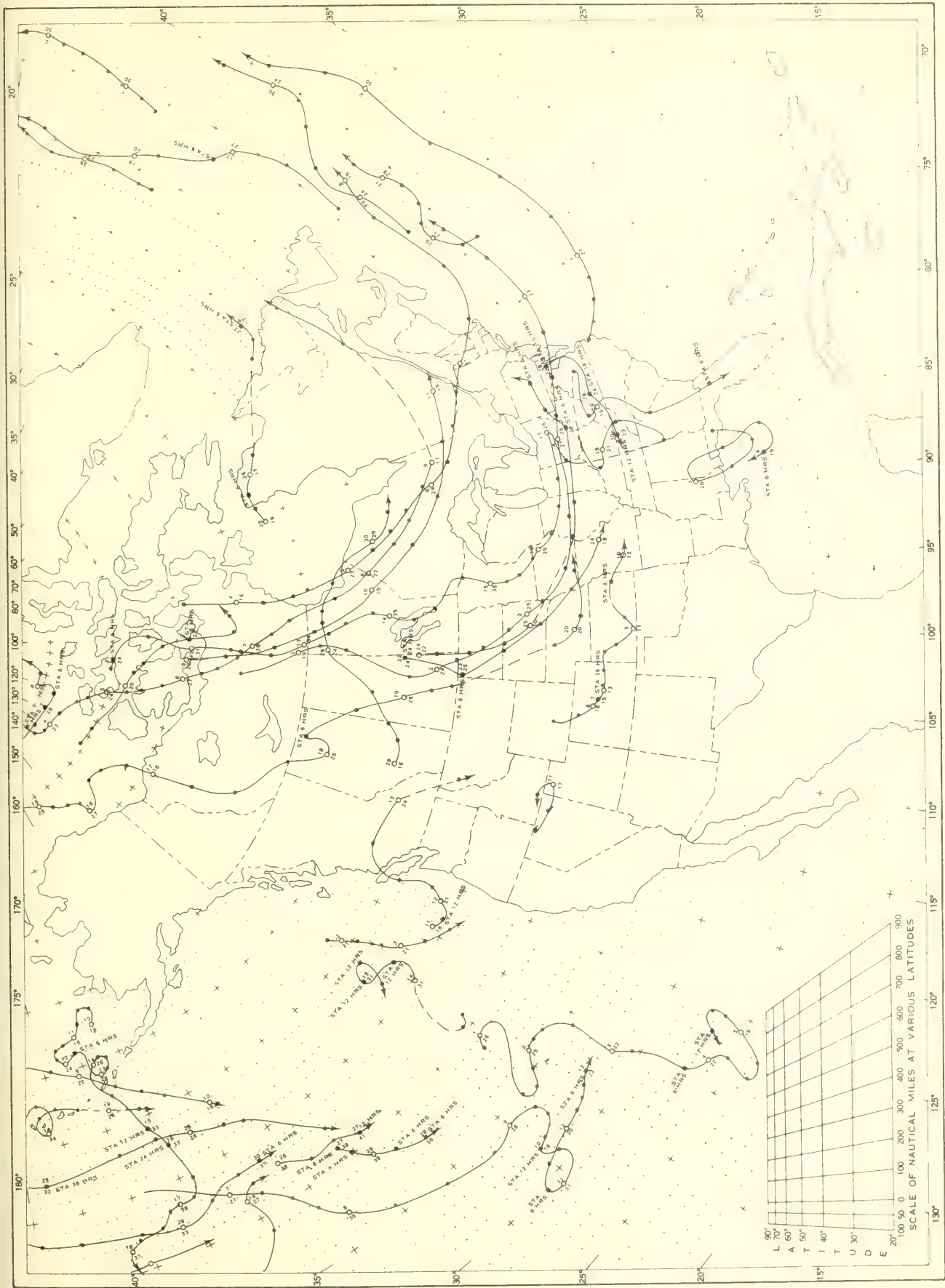


A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

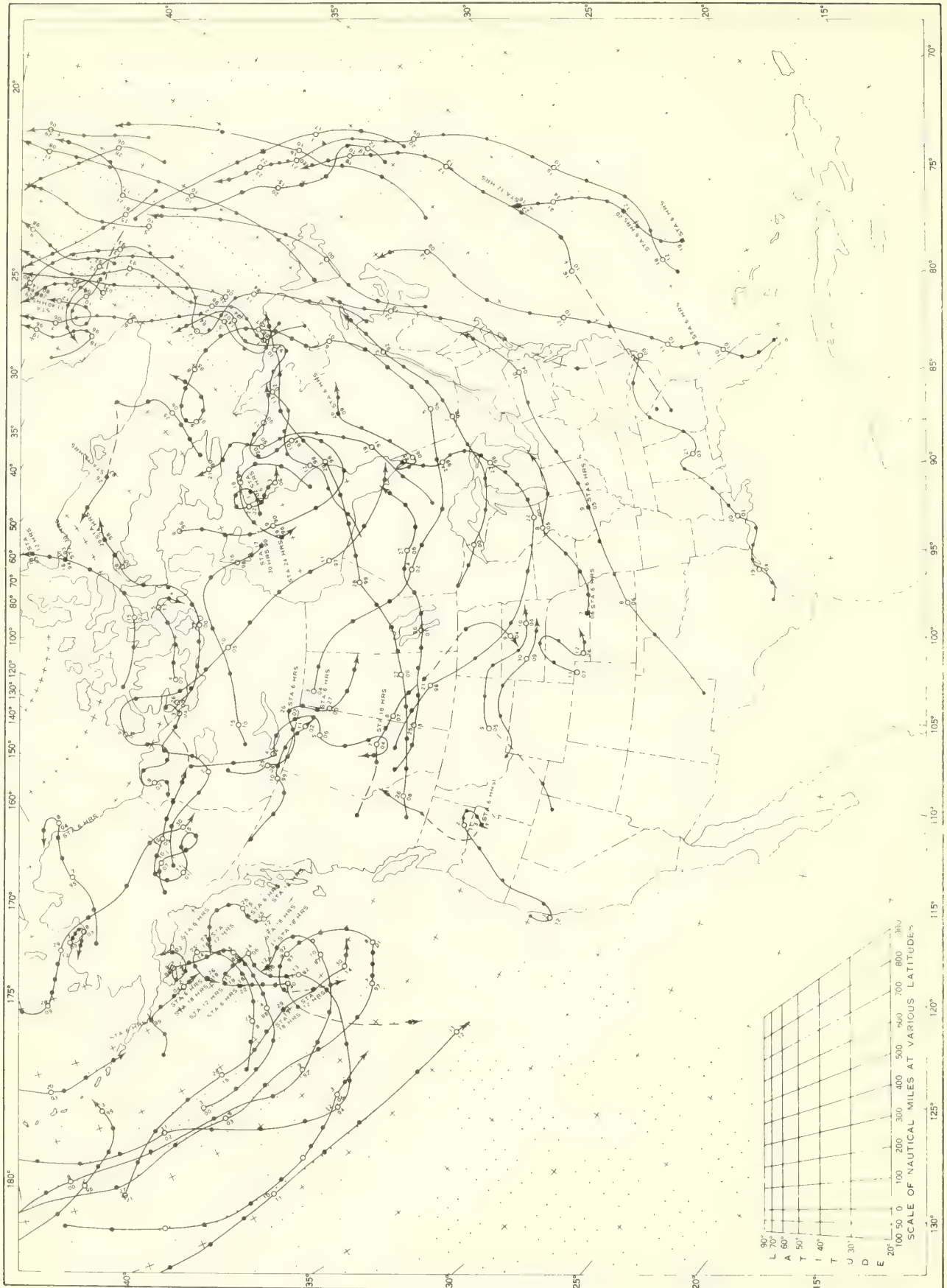


Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, June 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

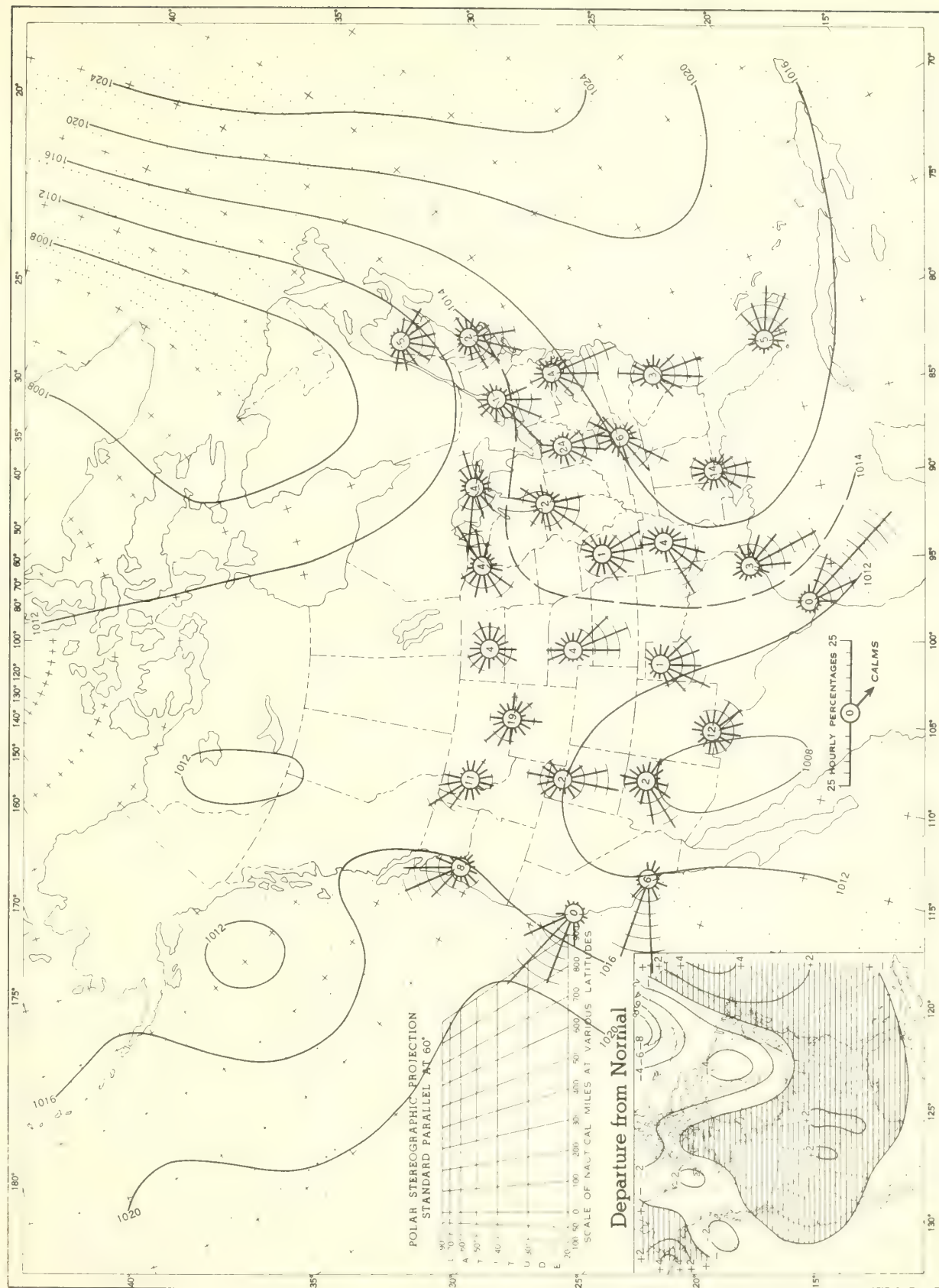
Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, June 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

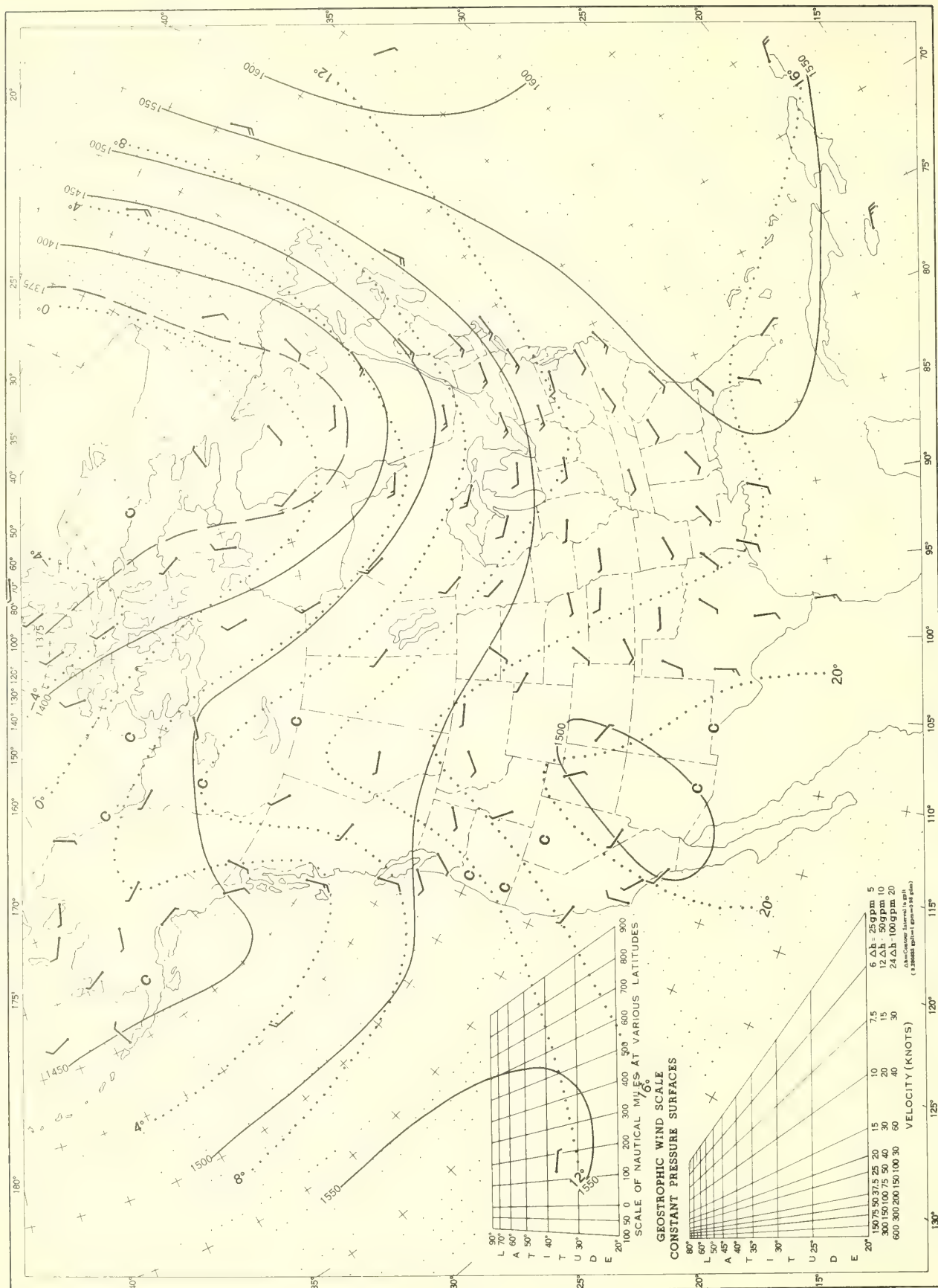


Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, June 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, June 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

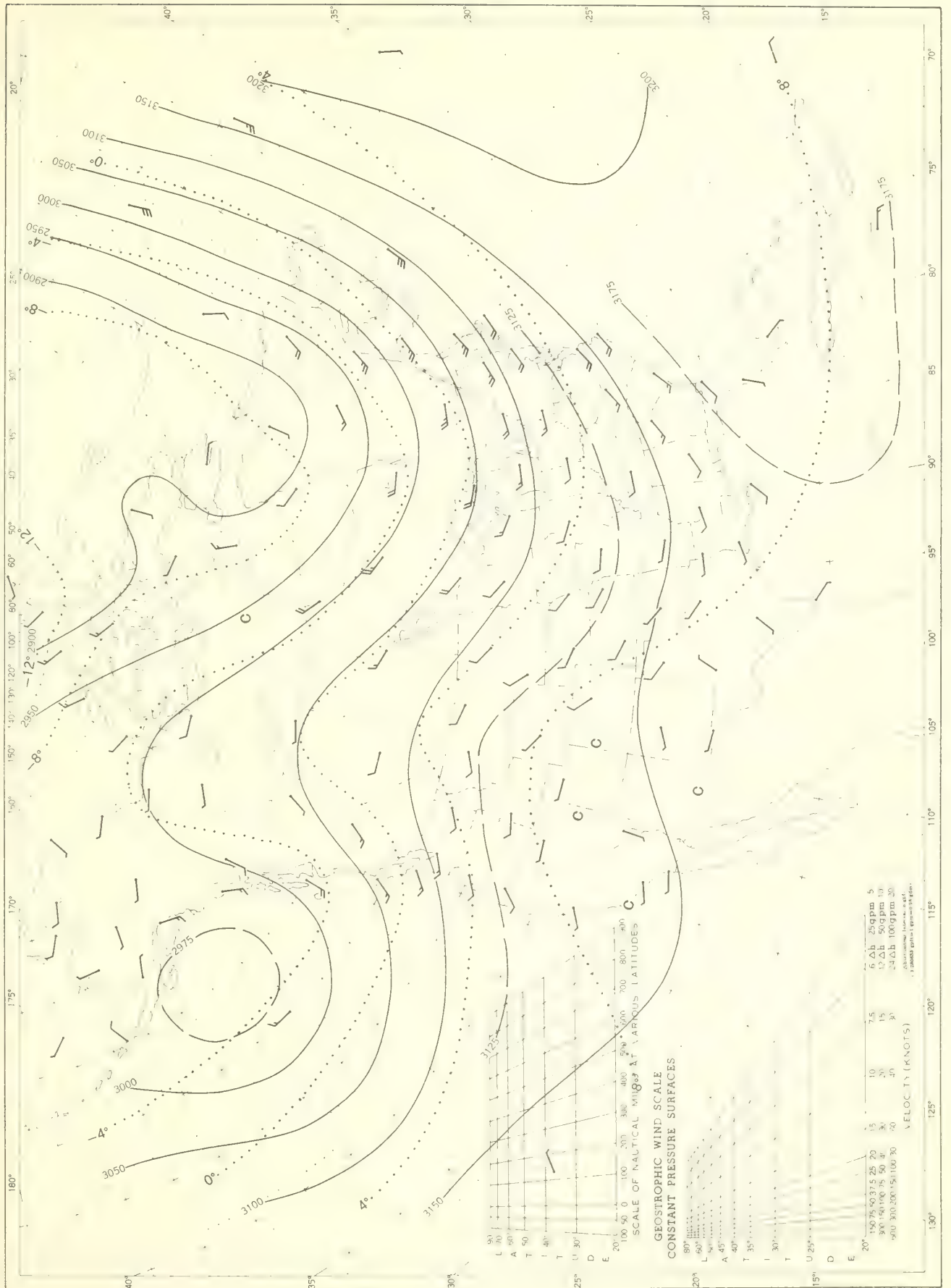
Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, June 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

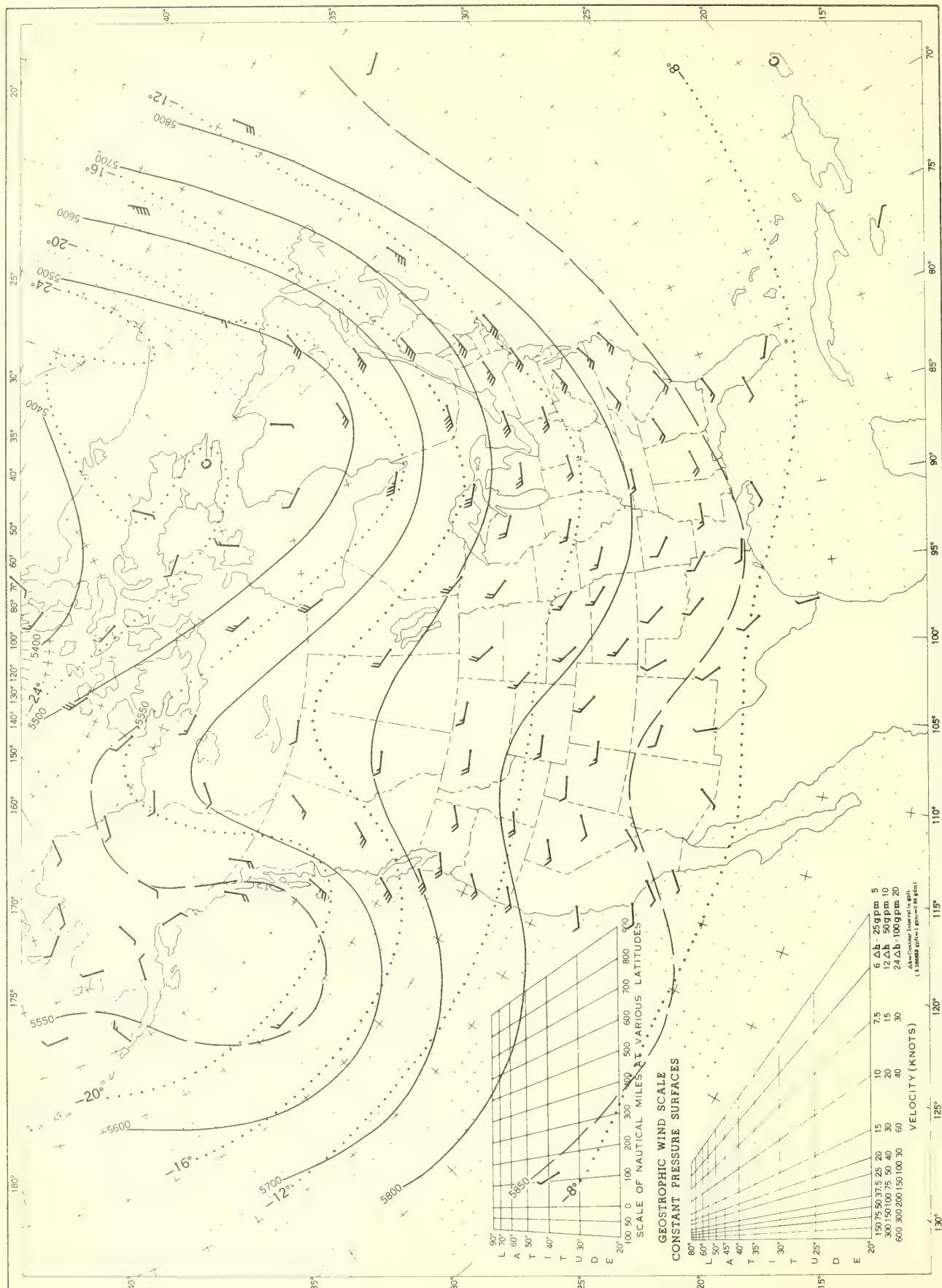


Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, June 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

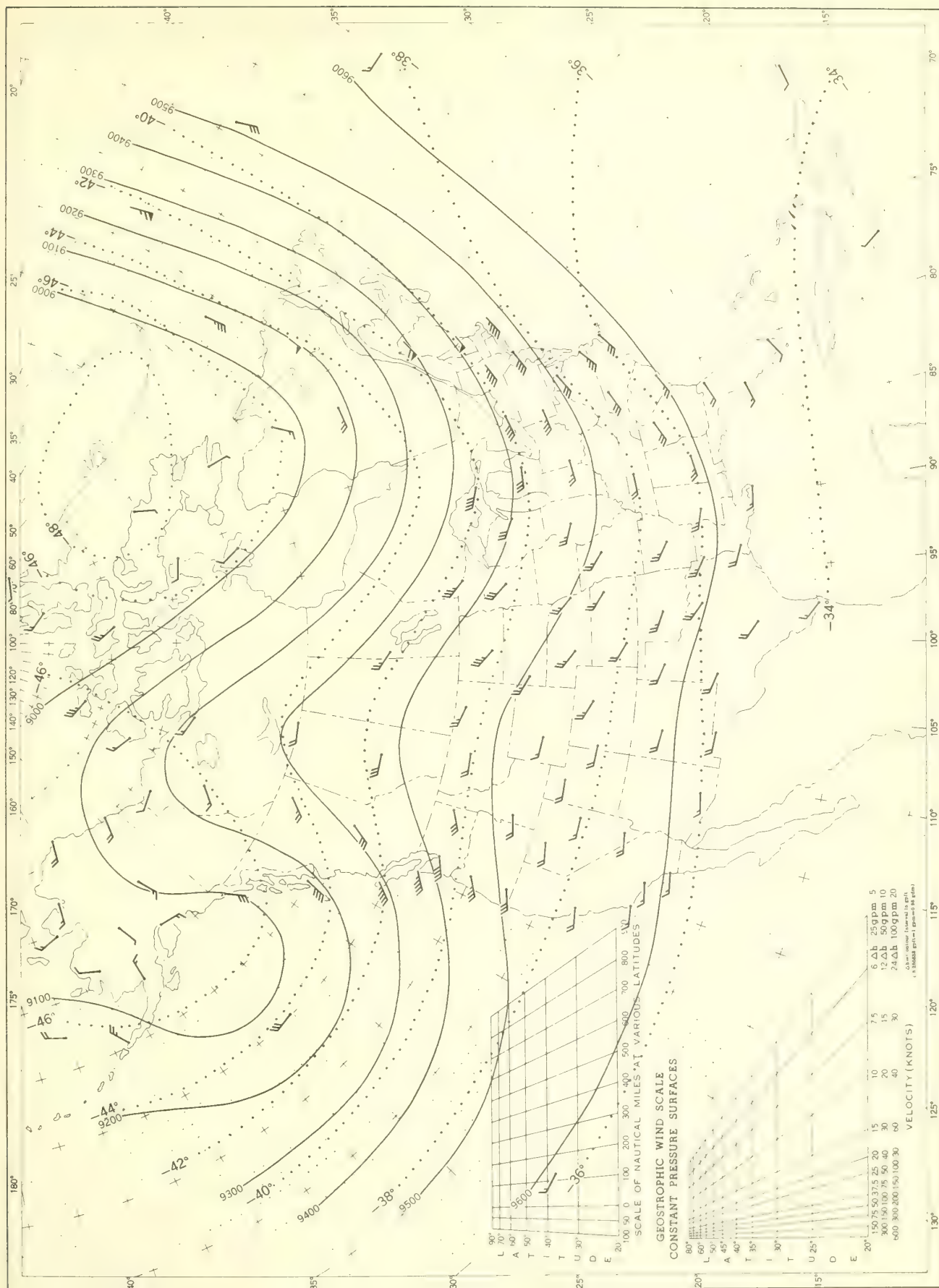
Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, June 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

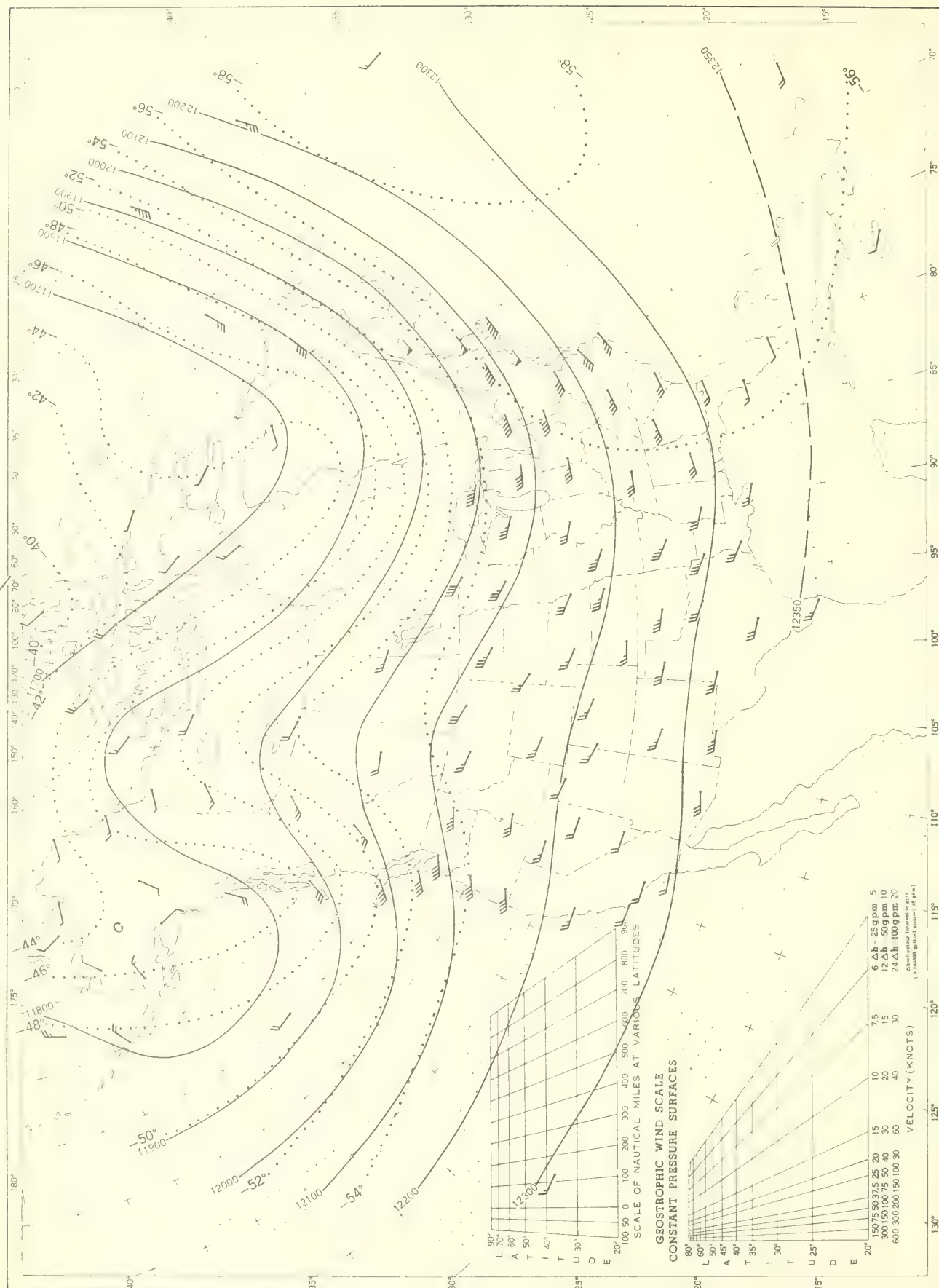


Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, June 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, June 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.



**GEOSTROPHIC WIND SCALE**

**CONSTANT PRESSURE SURFACES**

**SCALE OF NAUTICAL MILES AT VARIOUS LATITUDES**

Latitude	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
90°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
80°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
70°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
60°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
50°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
40°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
30°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900
20°	100	200	300	400	500	600	700	800	900

**WIND SCALE**

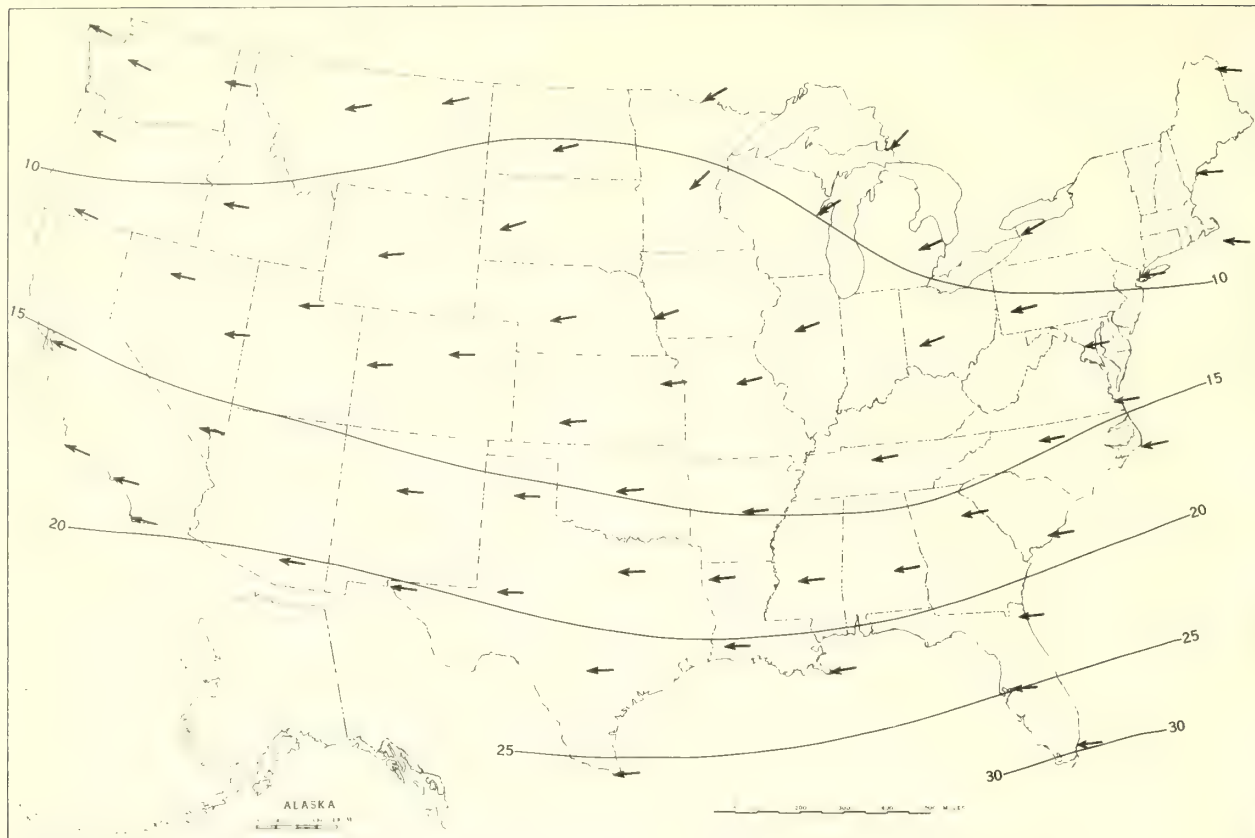
Wind Speed (KNOTS)	Pressure Scale
5	6 Δb 25 gpm
10	12 Δb 50 gpm
15	18 Δb 75 gpm
20	24 Δb 100 gpm
30	36 Δb 150 gpm
40	48 Δb 200 gpm
50	60 Δb 250 gpm
60	72 Δb 300 gpm
70	84 Δb 350 gpm
80	96 Δb 400 gpm
90	108 Δb 450 gpm
100	120 Δb 500 gpm
110	132 Δb 550 gpm
120	144 Δb 600 gpm
130	156 Δb 650 gpm
140	168 Δb 700 gpm
150	180 Δb 750 gpm
160	192 Δb 800 gpm
170	204 Δb 850 gpm
180	216 Δb 900 gpm
190	228 Δb 950 gpm
200	240 Δb 1000 gpm

**Legend:**

- Isobars: Solid lines with values (e.g., 1000, 1020, 1040, 1060, 1080, 1100, 1120, 1140, 1160, 1180, 1200, 1220, 1240, 1260, 1280, 1300, 1320, 1340, 1360, 1380, 1400, 1420, 1440, 1460, 1480, 1500, 1520, 1540, 1560, 1580, 1600, 1620, 1640, 1660, 1680, 1700, 1720, 1740, 1760, 1780, 1800, 1820, 1840, 1860, 1880, 1900, 1920, 1940, 1960, 1980, 2000, 2020, 2040, 2060, 2080, 2100, 2120, 2140, 2160, 2180, 2200, 2220, 2240, 2260, 2280, 2300, 2320, 2340, 2360, 2380, 2400, 2420, 2440, 2460, 2480, 2500, 2520, 2540, 2560, 2580, 2600, 2620, 2640, 2660, 2680, 2700, 2720, 2740, 2760, 2780, 2800, 2820, 2840, 2860, 2880, 2900, 2920, 2940, 2960, 2980, 3000, 3020, 3040, 3060, 3080, 3100, 3120, 3140, 3160, 3180, 3200, 3220, 3240, 3260, 3280, 3300, 3320, 3340, 3360, 3380, 3400, 3420, 3440, 3460, 3480, 3500, 3520, 3540, 3560, 3580, 3600, 3620, 3640, 3660, 3680, 3700, 3720, 3740, 3760, 3780, 3800, 3820, 3840, 3860, 3880, 3900, 3920, 3940, 3960, 3980, 4000, 4020, 4040, 4060, 4080, 4100, 4120, 4140, 4160, 4180, 4200, 4220, 4240, 4260, 4280, 4300, 4320, 4340, 4360, 4380, 4400, 4420, 4440, 4460, 4480, 4500, 4520, 4540, 4560, 4580, 4600, 4620, 4640, 4660, 4680, 4700, 4720, 4740, 4760, 4780, 4800, 4820, 4840, 4860, 4880, 4900, 4920, 4940, 4960, 4980, 5000, 5020, 5040, 5060, 5080, 5100, 5120, 5140, 5160, 5180, 5200, 5220, 5240, 5260, 5280, 5300, 5320, 5340, 5360, 5380, 5400, 5420, 5440, 5460, 5480, 5500, 5520, 5540, 5560, 5580, 5600, 5620, 5640, 5660, 5680, 5700, 5720, 5740, 5760, 5780, 5800, 5820, 5840, 5860, 5880, 5900, 5920, 5940, 5960, 5980, 6000, 6020, 6040, 6060, 6080, 6100, 6120, 6140, 6160, 6180, 6200, 6220, 6240, 6260, 6280, 6300, 6320, 6340, 6360, 6380, 6400, 6420, 6440, 6460, 6480, 6500, 6520, 6540, 6560, 6580, 6600, 6620, 6640, 6660, 6680, 6700, 6720, 6740, 6760, 6780, 6800, 6820, 6840, 6860, 6880, 6900, 6920, 6940, 6960, 6980, 7000, 7020, 7040, 7060, 7080, 7100, 7120, 7140, 7160, 7180, 7200, 7220, 7240, 7260, 7280, 7300, 7320, 7340, 7360, 7380, 7400, 7420, 7440, 7460, 7480, 7500, 7520, 7540, 7560, 7580, 7600, 7620, 7640, 7660, 7680, 7700, 7720, 7740, 7760, 7780, 7800, 7820, 7840, 7860, 7880, 7900, 7920, 7940, 7960, 7980, 8000, 8020, 8040, 8060, 8080, 8100, 8120, 8140, 8160, 8180, 8200, 8220, 8240, 8260, 8280, 8300, 8320, 8340, 8360, 8380, 8400, 8420, 8440, 8460, 8480, 8500, 8520, 8540,

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Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, June 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, June 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary

WEATHER BUREAU

F. W. REICHELDERFER, Chief

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY



JULY 1961

Volume 12 No. 7



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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: Monthly 20 cents and annual 40 cents per copy; yearly subscription, including monthly and annual issues, \$2.50 domestic, \$3.50 foreign. Checks and money orders should be made payable to the Superintendent of Documents. Remittance and correspondence regarding subscriptions should be sent to "Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C."



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 7

JULY 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Unseasonably cool weather continued in much of the eastern half of the United States for the fourth consecutive month. Temperatures again averaged above normal in the Far West, but the heat was less intense, relative to normal, than in June. Precipitation was unusually heavy from Texas to the Great Lakes, and was sufficient throughout the East and South for rapid crop growth.

**TEMPERATURE.** --East of the Rockies the first half of the month was cooler than normal and the second half near to locally much warmer than normal. The outstanding cool spell of the month occurred on the 8th, 9th, and 10th when an area of high pressure covered areas east of the Rockies, and temperature fell to the freezing level or below at several points in the extreme north and at some points in the Appalachians as far south as western North Carolina. Temperatures fell to record low levels for July at several stations with long records, including 37° at Duluth, Minn., on the 8th; 43° at Cleveland, Ohio, on the 9th; and 46° at Charleston, W. Va., and 53° at Charlotte, N. C., on the 10th.

This July was the coolest since 1891 in Atlanta, Ga. At Chicago, Ill., the temperature did not rise to 90° or above until the 30th, the latest date for such an occurrence there in July since 1915. Baton Rouge, La., had its coolest July since 1900. Shreveport, La., had its second coolest July, its lowest July maximum on record, 92°, and no daily temperature was above normal. Jackson, Miss., had its lowest July maximum temperature since 1895, 93°. St. Louis, Mo., had its second coolest July, and the coolest May-June-July period on record. Fort Worth, Tex., had its lowest July maximum temperature, 96°. This was the coolest July since 1919 at Austin, Tex., and since 1908 at Abilene, Tex.

Hot, humid weather prevailed in the East the latter part of the month, however, and the last decade was extremely hot and humid in the Atlantic Coastal States.

Hot weather continued for the second consecutive month west of the Continental Divide. At Sacramento, Calif., the heat wave that began on June 13 continued until July 28 for one of the longest and hottest periods there in 85 years of record; during this 46-day period the temperature rose to 90° or above on 38 days and to 105° or above on 11 days. At Salt Lake City, Utah, this was the second warmest July on record.

Extreme temperatures for the month ranged from 125° in Death Valley, Calif., on the 11th to 22° near Bondurant, Wyo., on the 2d. Temperatures dropped below freezing in the course of the month at one or more mountain stations in all the far western states except Arizona, and at points in seven other states along the Canadian Border.

**PRECIPITATION.** --Precipitation was unusually heavy in parts of a broad belt extending from Texas to the Great Lakes. Monthly totals ranged up to more than a foot at some stations. Dubuque, Iowa, and Tulsa, Okla., measured their greatest totals on record for July, 12.23 and 10.88 inches, respectively. Other large monthly totals in

the area included 15.61 inches at Dierks, Ark.; 13.72 at Beardstown, Ill.; 12.50 at Waucoma, Iowa; 12.09 at Leavenworth, Kans.; 13.52 at Ville Platte, La.; 13.19 at Grovespring, Mo.; 13.44 at Tahlequah, Okla.; and 14.61 inches at William Harris Reservoir in Texas. The heavy rains in this area were generally well distributed through the month and furnished a generous supply of moisture for crops. Some flooding occurred in Texas and Louisiana.

Monthly totals generally were above normal in the Mississippi and Ohio Valleys. The rainfall was well distributed through the month, and soil moisture remained sufficient for good crop growth all month.

Rainfall was mostly below normal in New England, southern Alabama, and the Atlantic coastal states from southern New Jersey to Florida. A few stations in Florida including Apalachicola and Lakeland measured their least amount of precipitation on record for July. Wilmington, N. C., measured only 1.65 inches for the driest July since 1940 and the third driest on record.

Above normal rainfall in the upper Mississippi Valley generally relieved droughty conditions that had developed there as a result of deficient rainfall in June. Monthly totals ranged from 0.84 to 11.42 inches in Minnesota and from 0.91 to 7.91 inches in Wisconsin. Soil moisture was greatly improved in both States, and crops were generally good although pastures remained in poor condition in northern Minnesota.

In the northern Great Plains the overall drought situation showed some improvement owing to showery weather which began about the 10th and occurred at intervals during the remainder of the month. Some sections obtained considerable relief, while in others the drought worsened. Monthly rainfall totals ranged from 7.21 inches at Sharon to only 0.36 inch at Bowman in North Dakota, and from 5.76 inches to only 0.24 inch in South Dakota. In the latter State row crops were making rapid growth at the end of the month. In western North Dakota and eastern Montana rains were too late to benefit the winter grain crop.

Precipitation was entirely absent in much of California, and below normal in much of the remainder of the area west of the Continental Divide. Slightly above normal amounts were received in Nevada, but the only benefit was some improvement in the grazing land at high elevations. At Reno, Nev., reservoirs were at lowest levels since 1934, and partial rationing of both domestic and irrigation water supplies was in effect.

A high fire hazard existed most of the month in many areas of the Far West as a result of the continued hot and very dry weather; however, most fires which started were rapidly brought under control.

**DESTRUCTIVE STORMS AND OTHER UNUSUAL PHENOMENA.** --A very severe thunderstorm with hail and high winds struck Havre, Mont., and vicinity on the 28th, causing over \$1 million damage to crops and property.

Tornadoes in Darke, Shelby, and Miami Counties, Ohio,

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

JULY 1961

on the 28th were responsible for 22 injuries and a few hundred thousand dollars damage. Most of the injuries and damage occurred in Sidney.

On July 19 heavy rains in the Charleston, W. Va., area caused devastating flash floods that were responsible for 22 deaths and several million dollars damage. On July 29 and 30 heavy rains in Johnson, Morgan, and Elliott Coun-

ties of eastern Kentucky caused flash flooding that damaged crops, washed homes away, and closed highways; one life was lost, and damage was estimated at several million dollars.

During a hailstorm near Tulsa, Okla., on the 16th, stones as large as baseballs were reported.

## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

JULY 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.
Alabama	Lockhart	98	25	2 Stations	48	10+	Atmore State Farm	10.90	Thorsby Exp Station	1.84
Arizona	2 Stations	119	19+	Fort Valley	35	5	Sasabe 7NW	6.84	Yuma	.00
Arkansas	do	98	19+	Harrison	50	10	Dierks	15.61	Blakely Mountain Dam	2.13
California	Death Valley	125	11+	Portola	24	30+	White Mountain 1	1.40	318 Stations	.00
Colorado	Holly	107	25+	Hermit 7ESE	26	22	Kiowa 5SE	6.32	Grand Junction WB AP	.03
Connecticut	Putnam	95	21	Falls Village	42	7	West Hartford	5.12	Lake Konomoc	1.33
Delaware	2 Stations	97	23+	3 Stations	54	11+	Bridgeville 1NW	7.99	Milford 3WNW	1.26
Florida	do	103	31	do	62	2+	Milton Exp Station	11.96	Dania 4WNW	.12
Georgia	Alma FAA AP	101	30	Blairsville Exp Station	46	10	Brunswick FAA AP	10.86	Waynesboro 2NE	.27
Idaho	Slate Creek RS	109	23+	Obsidian 3SSE	23	1	McCammon	1.83	2 Stations	.00
Illinois	Harrisburg	102	30	3 Stations	47	9+	Beardstown	13.72	Danville Sewage Pl	1.79
Indiana	Henryville St For	97	31	Greensburg 3SW	43	10	Leavenworth Dam 44	9.98	Bloomington 5SW	1.96
Iowa	2 Stations	100	4+	Cherokee 3N	44	9	Waucoma	12.50	Cumberland 3NW	1.21
Kansas	Healy	110	18	Florence	49	10	Leavenworth	12.09	Tribune 1W	.99
Kentucky	Louisville	97	30	Benham	43	10	Blaine 1E	12.20	Hickman 1E	1.39
Louisiana	3 Stations	98	30+	Bonita 4SSW	59	4	Ville Platte 2SW	13.52	Burrwood WB	2.26
Maine	Woodland	93	24	Squa Pan Dam	32	2	Bingham Wyman Dam	9.33	Eastport	1.39
Maryland	Easton Airport	100	23	Oakland 1SE	36	10	U S Soldiers Home D C	6.44	Easton Airport	1.38
Massachusetts	Brockton	95	23	West Cummington	35	5	Nantucket WB AP	6.16	Provincetown 1N	.89
Michigan	Monroe Sewage Plant	95	1	Watersmeet Fish Hatch	32	4	Coldwater St School	7.30	Scottville 1NE	.91
Minnesota	Tracy Power Plant	98	1	Cook 18W	31	4	Buffalo	11.42	Madison	.84
Mississippi	8 Stations	96	31+	3 Stations	51	4	Macon 2NE	11.75	Belmont	1.59
Missouri	Sikeston SE Mo. Resch	103	28	2 Stations	45	10	Grovespring	13.19	Parma	2.28
Montana	Lame Deer	109	4	Ovando 7WNW	26	1	Nohly 3WNW	3.10	Bridger	.12
Nebraska	Niobrara	106	1	Gordon	40	14	Oshkosh	7.89	Atlanta 2NW	.58
Nevada	Mesquite	120	13	Mountain City RS	31	31+	Smokey Valley	2.37	Midas 4SE	.02
New Hampshire	Northwood	93	24	Peterboro 2S	36	5	Conway 1N	6.80	Lebanon FAA AP	1.35
New Jersey	Flemington 1NE	98	23	3 Stations	46	11+	Princeton Water Works	10.72	Bass River St Forest	2.07
New Mexico	2 Stations	105	21+	Red River	30	22	Cloudcroft RS	6.44	Fruitland	T
New York	do	97	22+	3 Stations	35	6+	N Y Westerleigh Stat Is	10.89	Watertown FAA AP	1.12
North Carolina	5 Stations	98	31+	Celo 2S	32	10	Rosman	11.09	Ocracoke	1.40
North Dakota	Mott	102	17	Edmore 1N	37	3	Sharon	7.21	Bowman 13SE	.36
Ohio	Toledo Blade	97	1	2 Stations	39	10+	Proctorville Dam 27	10.64	Toledo Sewage	2.51
Oklahoma	Alva	106	17	Anadarko	50	10	Tahlequah	13.44	Duncan	.51
Oregon	2 Stations	109	13	2 Stations	27	6+	Dufur	1.02	13 Stations	.00
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia Pt Breeze	98	23	do	32	10	Neshaminy Falls	10.83	South Mountain	1.80
Puerto Rico	Juan Diaz Camp	95	20+	Guineo Reservoir	61	29	Rio Blanco Upper	13.98	Culebra Island	1.48
Rhode Island	2 Stations	90	26	Kingston	48	11	Greenville	4.04	Newport	1.04
South Carolina	Little Mountain	101	31	3 Stations	50	11+	Yemassee 4W	12.85	Charleston WB City	1.95
South Dakota	Usta 9WNW	108	3	Deerfield 5NW	28	14	Longvalley	5.76	Ludlow 2NW	.24
Tennessee	Savannah	98	31	Mountain City 2	36	10	Selmer	8.87	Newport	1.88
Texas	2 Stations	107	21+	Mount Locke	50	26+	William Harris Resvr	14.61	Salt Flat 10ENE	.00
Utah	St George PH	110	16+	Hardware Ranch 2	30	2	Tropic	3.04	Wendover WB AP	.03
Vermont	Middlesex	93	25	Somerses	32	5	Reading Hill	7.59	Newfane	2.06
Virginia	3 Stations	99	31+	Burkes Garden	35	10	Grundy 3NW	8.72	Cheriton	.80
Washington	2 Stations	109	13	Laurier	30	1	Snoqualmie Pass	2.08	2 Stations	.00
West Virginia	Harpers Ferry Nat Monmt	96	23	Birch River 6SSW	33	10	Charleston 1	14.22	Franklin 2N	2.46
Wisconsin	Fairchild Ranger Sta	97	30	3 Stations	32	8+	Fontana	7.91	Batfield Dam	.91
Wyoming	Spencer 1NE	106	29+	Bondurant 3NW	22	2+	Torrington Exp Farm	4.37	Sage 4NNW	.02

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).



## JULY 1961

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JULY 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)													
	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest		Lowest	Date	No. of days		Total	In	In	Departure from normal	No. of days			Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy 8-10					
							F.	F.			F.	F.					F.	F.										Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below	Greatest in 24 hours	01 inch or more	With thunderstorms
COLORADO	6173	815.8	Mb.	82	54	68.2	-3.0	93	24	44	6	0	59	0	9.3	N	36*	18	6	20	5	5.1										
COLORADO SPRINGS	5283	841.2	1015.0	88	55	71.5	-1.3	99	17	48	14	0	48	0	7.8	SSW	37	NW	14	6	22	3	5.0									
DENVER	4849	860.1		93	64	78.4	-0.2	100	16	56	22	0	50	0	10.5	ESE	42	NW	18	10	14	7	5.0									
GRAND JUNCTION	4639	858.8	1014.2	88	59	73.7	-1.2	99	24	50	22	16	0	53	0	8.2	W	50	NW	28	10	15	6	4.7								
PUEBLO																										Possible sunshine						
CONNECTICUT	7	1014.4	1015.9	80	66	72.8	0.0	90	22	58	10	1	64	0	9.9	SW	23	ESE	15+	3	16	12	5.5									
BRIDGEPORT	169	1009.1	1015.1	84	61	72.8	-1.0	93	25	48	5	0	62	0	5.9	SE	24	SW	2	1	15	15	7.1									
HARTFORD	6	1015.0		80	65	72.5	1.3	91	22	57	10	1	0	0	6.3	W	23	W	2	2	19	10	6.5									
NEW HAVEN																																
DELAWARE																																
WILMINGTON	78	1011.9	1015.3	85	56	75.6	-0.3	93	23	57	11+	5	0	66	74	4.84	0.35	2.47	7	6	0	0	8.1	WSW	21*	NW	4	5	14	12	6.2	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA																																
WASHINGTON U	72			87	69	78.3	0.5	95	22	58	9	13	0	68	72	2.99	-1.12	0.97	8	0	0	0	6.9	S	40	W	2	6	14	11	5.8	
WASH NATL AP	14	1011.4	1015.9	87	70	78.6	1.3	94	22	57	10	15	0	0	0	0	3.95	-0.31	1.14	10	9	0	0	6.9	S	40	W	2	6	14	11	5.8
FLORIDA																																
APALACHICOLA U	13	1016.5		88	76	81.8	0.5	92	31+	72	20+	7	0	80	2.45	-5.11	1.32	7	10	0	0	5.6	E	18	6	13	12	6	5.3			
DAYTONA BEACH	31	1017.8	1019.7	88	72	79.9	-0.9	94	31	68	4	4	0	72	5.16	-1.95	2.13	10	17	0	0	7.5	SE	24*	NW	8	6	13	12	6.1		
FOX MYERS	13	1018.3		92	75	83.8	1.8	96	30	71	19	29	0	0	9.82	-1.10	2.55	19	24	0	0	6.3	NE	1	3	15	13	6.9				
JACKSONVILLE	24	1018.0	1019.4	89	73	82.9	0.8	99	31	70	19+	25	0	72	3.48	-6.16	0.91	12	13	0	0	9.2	SW	41	W	8	4	13	14	6.2		
KEESPORT	5	1016.9	1018.3	89	81	84.9	1.2	90	31+	76	17+	11	0	74	0.54	-3.70	0.23	6	6	0	0	10.6	ESE	31	SE	17	5	14	12	6.4		
LAKE AND U	214			87	73	82.3	1.2	96	31	70	4	27	0	0	3.09	-5.07	1.12	13	22	0	0	5.4	W	23	E	24	7	14	10	5.6		
MIAMI BEACH	87	79	82.9	87	79	82.9	0.4	92	31	71	27	0	0	73	3.58	-0.25	2.45	13	22	0	0	9.1	ESE	21*	NW	26+	2	14	10	5.6		
MIAMI	7	1017.5	1018.8	89	78	83.5	0.9	92	31	74	26	15	0	72	1.91	-8.82	0.43	9	9	0	0	9.1	ESE	21*	NW	26+	2	14	10	5.6		
ORLANDO	106	1014.9	1019.5	94	72	83.3	1.2	100	31+	69	19+	29	0	72	4.93	-2.23	3.10	14	19	0	0	7.8	SE	26	W	21	2	17	9	6.1		
PENSACOLA U	13			83	19	69	3	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.48	-1.99	1.81	13	10	0	0	6.8	S	35*	SSW	27	2	21	8	6.5		
PELHAM	58	1016.5	1019.2	91	70	80.2	-0.8	96	31	66	2+	22	0	71	80	6.48	-1.99	1.81	17	22	0	0	9.2	ESE	35*	SSW	27	2	21	8	6.5	
TALLAHASSEE	19	1017.8	1019.4	91	74	82.9	1.2	96	30+	71	27	26	0	72	7.69	-0.42	2.18	18	22	0	0	8.8	ESE	35*	SSW	27	2	21	8	6.5		
WEST PALM BEACH	15	1017.8	1019.0	91	76	83.2	1.2	93	31+	72	20	28	0	73	1.22	-5.48	0.46	8	9	0	0	8.8	ESE	23*	ESE	11	6	13	12	6.3		
GEORGIA																																
ATHENS	803	990.1	1019.0	89	67	78.1	-2.7	94	31+	61	11	17	0	69	6.95	2.14	1.87	11	12	0	0	5.0	SW	29*	S	12	8	15	8	5.5		
ATLANTA	975	980.4	1018.7	85	67	76.3	-3.2	92	31	62	12+	3	0	67	2.19	-2.22	0.85	11	6	0	0	9.0	MSW	23*	NW	7	9	16	6	5.1		
AUGUSTA	143	1011.0	1017.7	92	69	80.6	-0.4	99	31	62	11	26	0	70	2.50	-2.71	0.79	7	13	0	0	5.3	SW	27*	NW	17	4	19	8	6.1		
COLUMBUS	385	1004.6		91	69	79.9	-1.0	95	31	62	11	25	0	69	4.53	-1.93	1.66	7	7	0	0	6.3	SW	23*	SW	12	6	17	9	5.8		
MACON	356	1001.7	1018.4	93	71	81.5	-0.9	99	31	66	12	26	0	69	2.07	-3.27	1.16	8	12	0	0	7.5	SW	31	S	12	6	16	9	5.8		
ROME	637	995.2		88	65	76.9	-3.1	96	31	57	5+	14	0	72	2.35	-2.16	1.52	13	9	0	0	7.5	SW	22	NE	22	5	17	9	5.9		
SAVANNAH	48	1016.3	1019.0	92	71	81.8	0.6	99	31	67	17	24	0	72	4.08	-3.01	1.01	13	18	0	0	7.5	SW	22	NE	22	5	17	9	5.9		
THOMASVILLE U	283			92	71	81.5	0.9	97	25	67	19	25	0	73	4.03	-2.99	1.17	11	15	0	0	7.5	SW	22	NE	22	5	17	9	5.9		
HAWAII																																
HILO	31	1015.2	1017.2	83	67	75.2	0.4	86	31	64	3	0	0	66	5.47	-5.42	1.61	28	0	0	0	8.9	MSW	23*	ENE	10+	1	19	11	6.9		
HONOLULU	7	1016.6	1016.8	86	73	79.1	0.3	89	1	69	1	0	0	65	0.28	-0.06	0.16	6	0	0	0	11.2	NE	28	NE	19+	6	19	6	5.6		
LIHUE	115	1012.5	1017.7	85	73	79.1	1.7	87	10+	67	26	0	0	68	1.68	-0.19	0.40	20	1	0	0	13.0	NE	28	NE	15	3	17	11	6.3		
IDAHO																																
BOISE	2838	918.1	1011.7	93	59	76.3	1.5	102	15	49	1	27	0	43	0.25	0.07	0.25	2	2	0	0	7.8	NW	29	S	5+	26	3	2	1.5		
IDAHO FALLS 42NW R	4790			91	51	70.9	2.8	98	23	40	2	23	0	0	0.60	0.09	0.28	4	0	0	0	0.6	NE	31A	SW	17	23	5	3	2.2		
IDAHO FALLS 46W R	4933	849.6		89	52	70.8	1.6	96	23	43	1	19	0	0	0.20	-0.24	0.12	3	1	0	0	0.7	NE	31A	SW	17	23	5	3	2.2		
LEWISTON	1413	962.8		92	61	76.6	1.4	103	22	50	1	20	0	0	0.17	-0.25	0.17	1	3	0	0	0.6	NE	31A	SW	17	23	5	3	2.2		
POCATELLO	4444	864.2	1013.1	91	57	73.9	1.2	97	9	44	2	22	0	40	0.48	-0.28	0.46	3	4	0	0	9.6	MSW	30	NW	16+	19	8	4	3.4		
ILLINOIS																																
CAIRO U	314	1003.3		88	70	79.3	-1.9	95	4	62	10	12	0	61	5.26	2.66	2.58	14	10	0	0	7.7	SW	41	N	19	8	10	13	6.1		
CHICAGO O HARE	658	990.4	1014.9	81	61	71.1	-0.6	91	30	48	6	1	0	61	73	3.69	0.06	0.39	11	5	0	0	8.0	MSW	29*	NW	30	8	12	11	5.9	
CHICAGO MIDWAY	610	992.7	1015.2	82	66	74.0	-0.6	92	30	55	9	1	0	60	66	2.99	0.26	1.67	12	6	0	0	8.9	SW	33	NW	30	7	14	11	6.0	
CHICAGO MEIGLE	582	992.3	1014.4	85	64	74.2	-1.3	94	30	52	9	3	0	63	74.2	4.41	2.07	14	12	0	0	7.1	SW	37	NE	4	7	12	12	5.5		
MOBILE	652	993.3	1015.5	83	63	73.3	-2.4	91	30+	51	9+	3	0	64	75	5.56	1.86	1.74	12	9	0	0	8.0	S	29	N	4	6	13	10	5.3	

See footnotes at end of table



## ENGLISH UNITS

JULY 1961

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	With thunderstorms	01 inch or more	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Average speed	Fastest mile	Direction	Speed	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.



JULY 1961

[illegible]

See footnotes at end of table

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
ENGLISH UNITS

Station	Elevation (feet)	Pressure			Temperature					Wind					Direction	Speed (m.p.h.)	Direction	Speed (m.p.h.)	Direction	Speed (m.p.h.)	
		St. 1	St. 2	St. 3	Air		Wet bulb	Dry bulb	Wind	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction							Speed
					High	Low															
PORTLAND, U.	30	1009.5	1016.9		59	70.4	1.9	105	53	6	7	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PORTLAND, U.	505	998.0			52	68.7	1.7	102	44	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PORTLAND, U.	195	1009.5	1016.9		52	67.1	-0.2	102	44	2	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PORTLAND, U.	3838	985.9			54	65.0	1.6	94	44	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PACIFIC AREA																					
CANTON ISLAND	8	1009.5	1009.5		78	83.3	-0.9	91	72	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
ENHETON	13	1009.1			77	82.3		90	71	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
JOHNSON	107	1013.2			84	79.5		88	72	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
KOROR R.	94	1006.4	1009.3		77	81.5	0.4	89	74	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MAJALEIN	80	1009.5	1009.3		76	81.5		88	74	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MAJALEIN	18	1010.2	1010.5		86	77		88	74	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MAJALEIN	123	1004.7	1009.3		87	72		90	70	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MAJALEIN	365	1009.8	1010.1		86	72		89	70	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MAJALEIN	11	1013.5	1013.9		86	76		89	71	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
MAJALEIN	55	1007.5	1008.6		55	75		89	71	24	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
PENNSYLVANIA																					
ALLENTOWN	376	1001.6	1015.9		84	73.8	-0.3	93	52	10	3	0	63	73	7.00	2.22	2.30	10	8		
ALLENTOWN	732	989.3	1015.2		79	62		86	30	47	5	0	61	73	3.25	0.06	1.10	10	10		
ALLENTOWN	335	1001.7	1015.5		86	75.1	-0.3	96	53	10	7	0	63	71	6.60	2.96	2.78	16	11		
ALLENTOWN	5	1010.7	1015.2		85	66		93	22	61	6	0	65	72	5.96	1.76	1.65	10	8		
ALLENTOWN	35	986.3	1017.0		86	70		96	22	61	9	0	62	76	5.53	1.62	1.52	13	6		
ALLENTOWN	1151	986.3	1017.0		81	60		92	22	53	10	0	62	76	4.64	0.92	1.42	12	12		
ALLENTOWN	749	991.7	1015.8		85	67		90	23	56	9	0	61	99	6.57	2.14	2.31	11	7		
ALLENTOWN	266	991.7	1015.8		82	63		90	23	56	9	0	61	99	5.96	0.63	1.90	17	9		
ALLENTOWN	527	996.7	1015.6		83	62		92	2	50	6	5	0	62	75	5.49	1.78	2.02	15	12	
RHODE ISLAND																					
BLOCK ISLAND	110	1010.5			76	63		88	26	59	10	0	0	62	75	2.33	-0.22	1.08	5	1	
PROVIDENCE	55	1008.6	1015.0		81	63		90	26	55	10	1	0	62	75	2.76	-0.30	0.89	9	5	
SOUTH CAROLINA																					
CHARLESTON, U.	41	1017.8	1018.2		90	72		95	31	65	11	19	0	73	81	6.67	-1.37	1.42	12	13	
CHARLESTON, U.	9	990.6	1017.5		89	75		92	31	70	11	16	0	69	72	1.95	-0.69	0.62	11	13	
COLUMBIA	217	1004.9	1017.2		93	69		100	31	58	11	26	0	69	72	5.70	-0.86	2.69	12	13	
FLORENCE	146	1011.4	1017.2		91	70		97	31	62	11	21	0	73	84	4.86	-1.59	1.90	13	14	
GREENVILLE	1009	981.0	1017.6		89	67		96	31	61	11	19	0	67	73	5.03	0.22	2.46	12	14	
SPARTANBURG	801	988.4	1018.0		88	67		95	30	58	11	13	0	66	75	5.54	0.84	1.40	14	13	
SOUTH DAKOTA																					
HURON	1282	967.4	1013.9		87	57		100	3	48	14	9	0	59	69	2.29	0.21	0.60	14	15	
RAPID CITY	3165	902.2	1014.3		87	60		101	17	51	15	11	0	49	48	2.11	0.05	1.10	11	11	
SISSOU FALLS	1420	963.2	1014.0		85	60		95	4	52	9	4	0	58	66	2.16	-0.84	0.96	10	11	
TENNESSEE																					
BRIISTOL	1507	984.3	1018.0		84	64		90	31	48	10	2	0	62	73	3.16	-1.98	0.99	13	11	
CHATTANOOGA	670	990.6	1017.9		89	69		95	31	57	4	17	0	69	76	3.85	-1.49	1.27	14	10	
KNOXVILLE	950	983.3	1018.5		84	65		90	31	50	10	0	0	66	79	3.49	-1.23	1.14	14	10	
MEMPHIS	263	1002.1	1016.8		90	70		1.00	95	20	61	21	0	67	69	3.97	0.74	1.77	13	10	
MEMPHIS, U.	271	997.0	1016.8		88	67		95	31	64	10	14	0	67	74	3.00	-0.10	0.66	12	11	
MEMPHIS, U.	577	997.0	1016.8		88	67		95	31	64	10	14	0	67	74	3.00	-0.10	0.66	12	11	
MEMPHIS, U.	905	995.6	1017.0		84	64		91	30	51	10	2	0	67	74	7.06	1.72	1.57	16	18	
TEXAS																					
ABILENE	1759	954.7	1014.5		90	69		95	16	63	10	19	0	66	68	4.35	2.30	1.50	9	9	
AMARILLO	3607	890.5	1013.1		89	64		94	18	57	11	25	0	60	60	4.10	1.74	1.40	9	10	
AMARILLO	597	994.7	1016.2		91	72		96	18	68	17	25	0	71	74	8.40	6.22	5.46	8	7	

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JULY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	No. of days		Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Prevaling direction	Speed		Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
											Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below				With thunderstorms	0.1 inch or more						Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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Ft.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	Date	Date		In.	In.	In.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.	Mph.</

See footnotes at end of table

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

JULY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)				Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)	%																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Station Ø	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Fastest mile	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

B Number of days maximum 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.



## METRIC UNITS

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See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JULY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest		Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total			Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm. or more	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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See footnotes at end of table



## JULY 1961

## JULY 1961

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

JULY 1-61

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
												Max 32.2 °C or above	Min 0 °C or lower				Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal			Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground	Snow, Sleet																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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See footnotes at end of table



## JULY 1961

See footnotes at end of table

JULY 1961

METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation					Wind				No. of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.

See footnotes at end of table



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## METRIC UNITS

JULY 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days Max 32.2 °C or above Min 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground			Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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(Base 65°F.)

JULY 1961

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.  
U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.



# STORM SUMMARY

JULY 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				± HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	↑ DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	↑ DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	↑ DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	↑ DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	↑ DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	↑ DAMAGE	
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS								
Alabama														2	2	0	0												
Alaska *																													
Arizona	3	2	0	1	5	0	0	0	4	0	4	5	4	1	1	5	0								0	0	5	0	
Arkansas						0	0	0	4	0	0	5	0												0	0	5	0	
California										0	0	3	0	1	6	4	0												
Colorado	2	2	0	0	3	0	0	5	7	0	0	4	4	5	7	5	0								0	0	5	5	
Connecticut						0	0	0	4					0	0	0	4								0	0	0	4	
Delaware										0	0	4	0																
Florida	2	2	0	0	3									1	1	0	0												
Georgia	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	3	3	0	0	5	3	4	15	0	0												
Idaho	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	4					0	0	4	0												
Illinois	6	2	0	0	5	0	0	3	6	0	2	5	5	0	2	5	0								1	6	5	4	
Indiana	9	3	0	5	5	0	0	3	4	0	3	5	3	0	3	5	0								0	0	4	3	
Iowa								6	7	0	0	4	5	0	2	5	0								0	0	4	4	
Kansas	7	4						5	6		9	5		1	3	4											1		
Kentucky									2			3	4	1														5	5
Louisiana						0	0	3	0	1	0	3	0	3	1	0	0												
Maine	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	2	4	0	0	4	3	0	3	4	0												
Maryland	1	1	0	0	4					0	0	4	0	0	0	4	0												
Massachusetts	3	3	0	0	6	0	0	0	3	0	0	5	3	0	9	5	0								0	0	4	0	
Michigan						0	0	3	5	1	0	5	4	1	3	4	0												
Minnesota	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	5	6	0	0	5	4												1	0	3	0	
Mississippi	1	1	0	0	3					0	0	4	C																
Missouri	4	1	0	0	5	0	0	4	5	0	0	5	4	0	0	4													
Montana						0	0	6	6	0	0	5	5	1	0	0	0												
Nebraska	2	2	0	0	4	0	0	6	7	0	0	5	6												0	0	4	4	
Nevada *																													
New Hampshire	3	2	0	1	5																								
New Jersey																													
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0								0	0	5	0	
New York	1	1	0	0	5	0	0	4	0	0	0	5	C	5	2	5									1	0	6		
North Carolina	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	5	6	0	0	4	4	9	1	4	0								0	0	5	6	
North Dakota	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	4	5	0	1	5	4																
Ohio	4	1	0	24	6	0	0	3	3	0	1	4	3	4	0	0	0												
Oklahoma	3	3	0	0	4	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	0	1	3	5	0								0	0	5	5	
Oregon						0	0	3	4					0	1	5	5												
Pennsylvania	2	2	0	2	6					0	0	4	0	1	0	6	0									0	0	4	0
Puerto Rico *																													
Rhode Island *																													
South Carolina	2	2	0	0	3					0	0	4	0	4	5	2	0												
South Dakota	1	1			4			5	6			4	4	1	2	4												4	0
Tennessee														0	5	4	0									0	0	5	0
Texas	9	6	0	0	3	0	0	5	6	0	0	0	4	1	5	2	0								4	0	6	4	
Utah *																													
Vermont	2	2	0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	3	2	6	4	0									0	0	4	3
U.S. Virgin Is. *																													
Virginia	2	2	0	3	3	0	0	0	4	0	1	0	4	0	0	4	0									3	1	6	C
Washington N																													
West Virginia								0	5					0	1	3	0									F22	U	7	
Wisconsin						0	0	0	5																				
Wyoming	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	3	C	0	2	3	0																

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

+ Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

C Crop Damage.

° Includes crop damage.

F Flash flood - drownings.

U Unknown.

N No report received by printing deadline.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

1 Less than \$50

2 \$50 to \$500

3 \$500 to \$5,000

4 \$5,000 to \$50,000

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000

7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000

8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000

9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

JULY 1961

The most important flooding in the United States during the month was the frequent, severe flash floods in the Ohio Basin. Twenty-two persons lost their lives in the flash flood at Charleston, W. Va. This was one of the worst disasters to strike this city in its 167-year history. The destruction of property was heavy. Flooding along main streams was relatively minor.

Heavy rains over eastern Puerto Rico during the early hours of July 4 caused floods in the upper tributaries of the Rio Grande de Loiza and the smaller streams along the southeast coastal areas from Salinas to Maunabo. Many families had to be evacuated along the Valenciano River at San Lorenzo. Other towns affected were Las Piedras, Gurabo, and Juncos. The streams along the southeastern slopes of the central Cordillera were also at flood stage and inundated the roads between Salinas and Guayamo, including Arroyo. There was no loss of life and damage was confined to roads, bridges, and agriculture.

## ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Heavy local rain through central New Jersey on several days from the 15th through the 31st resulted in some flash flooding of small streams. Assunpink Creek at Trenton, N. J., crested 1.6 feet and 0.5 foot above flood stage on the 16th and 29th, respectively. The Millstone River at Blackwells Mills, N. J., crested within 0.1 foot of flood stage on the 30th. Damage was negligible.

Locally heavy rains caused flash flooding of small creeks in Philadelphia, Pa., on 2 or 3 occasions during the last half of July.

Minor flooding occurred on the lower Neuse in eastern North Carolina during the first few days of July due to rainfall the latter part of June.

Heavy rain over the Waccamaw Basin in South Carolina during June and on July 7 caused the Waccamaw River at Conway to overflow its banks from June 29 to July 21. It crested 1.7 feet above flood stage on the 9th and 10th. Considerable lowland was flooded in this flat swampy area and secondary approach roads were impassable.

Light flooding occurred on the Savannah River at Clyo, Ga., from July 25 to August 1 due to general moderate showers above Clark Hill Dam from the 11th to the 18th. The accumulated precipitation averaged about 3.25 inches.

## EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Frequent moderate to heavy showers on the 7th and light showers from the 8th to the 15th caused the Pearl River to overflow at Edinburg and Jackson, Miss., and from above Bogalusa, La., to the confluence of the Bogue Chitto River from the 15th to the end of the month. Flooding was limited to timberlands along the Pearl River and to fields and pastures along tributary streams. Damage, if any, were probably small.

## MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. -- Heavy rains across west-central Illinois from the 19th to the 23d produced a marked rise on the La Moine River at Ripley, Ill., to a crest of 3.9 feet above flood stage on the 24th. Intense rainfall in central and southern Illinois on the 28th and 29th caused the Kaskaskia and Sangamon Rivers to rise a little above bankfull at Vandalia and Riverton, Ill., respectively.

There was only limited flooding of crops in the low river bottoms. The duration of the flooding was rather short so no appreciable damage resulted to crops.

Minor flooding occurred on the Tarkio River at Fairfax, Mo., on the 2d from heavy rain on the 1st and 2d. Heavy rains in northwestern Missouri and northeastern Kansas on the 5th and 6th produced minor flooding on the Big Blue and the Little Blue Rivers in the Kansas City, Mo., area. The latter part of the month, from the 25th through the 30th, a nearly stationary polar front lay east and west across northern Missouri, with numerous squall lines moving from west to east across the area. Rains from this system resulted in some flooding on minor streams in central Missouri. The only flooding of consequence during the month was on the Blackwater River in Saline County, Mo., where the river at Blue Lick was out of its banks from the 25th to the 30th. Damage was confined to cropland on the left bank of the river.

Minor flooding occurred on Stranger Creek at Tonganoxie, Kans., in the Kansas River Valley on the 26th and 27th. Overflow stages were also reported along Paradise Creek near Natoma, Kans., in the outer Saline Basin on the 21st.

Ohio Basin. -- July 1961 will long be remembered on account of the large amounts of rainfall in central West Virginia, eastern Kentucky, and southern Ohio. Flash floods were frequent, some severe, with a great loss of life. The total rainfall for the month was the highest of record for July in Huntington, W. Va., (1893 to 1961) and possibly at many other places.

Flash Flood, Charleston, W. Va. -- July 19, 1961. -- Twenty-two persons lost their lives in this flash flood. This was one of the worst disasters to hit the City of Charleston, W. Va., in its 167-year history. An estimated 500 families either temporarily or permanently lost their homes.

For several days prior to the heavy rains on the 19th and 20th, a large high pressure area persisted off the South Atlantic coast, with a low pressure trough persisting at the surface and aloft in the Great Lakes region and south-central Canada. The area throughout the Ohio Valley was covered with unstable, maritime, tropical air with frequent periods of locally heavy showers and thunderstorms for several days. From the 14th to the 19th the Huntington, W. Va., Weather Bureau Office had a total of 2.83 inches of rain. There had been considerable cloudiness and the ground was well saturated. On the morning of the 19th, the 7 a. m. surface map showed a high pressure area still off the South Atlantic coast and a low pressure area in the western Great Lakes region with a trough extending south-southwestward into Texas. A stationary front extended from central New York westward across southern Michigan to southwestern Wisconsin, and a cold front from there southward to northwestern Missouri, then westward across Kansas. A squall line was located in western Indiana south-southwestward to western Kentucky.

During the morning of the 19th from 8 a. m. to 10:30 a. m. heavy showers and thundershowers dumped 1.45 inches of rain in Huntington. By 1 p. m. on the 19th, the squall line had moved eastward to western Ohio and central Kentucky. The stationary front had moved northward slightly and the cold front had moved eastward to western Illinois. By 1 a. m. on the 20th, the frontal system had moved south-



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

JULY 1961

ward and eastward and was located on a line across southern Pennsylvania, northern West Virginia, southwestward along the Ohio River and across northern Kentucky.

The recording rain gage at the Weather Bureau Airport Station, Charleston, W. Va., shows a heavy shower beginning about 8:25 p. m., e. s. t., with a total of 1.10 inches of rainfall in 15 minutes. During the next 2 hours the showers were light and intermittent, but at 10:45 p. m., e. s. t., the rain became heavy again and continued until near midnight with a total of 3.10 inches. The rainfall during this storm ranged from 3 to 7 inches over the Charleston area.

The long, steep, and narrow valleys were severely flooded. The heavy rains caused many slides, bringing trees and other large objects from hillsides down into the creek. These objects must have held the water back for a short period and then broke away, as many people reported seeing "walls of water" from 12 to 20 feet high rushing downstream, destroying almost everything in its path.

Flash Flood, Paint Creek--July 30, 1961.--A record breaking flash flood occurred on Paint Creek in Johnson County, Kentucky, in the Paintsville area early on Sunday morning, July 30, causing property damage in excess of \$1 million. Hundreds of families were left homeless. Paint Creek rose with such suddenness that property was carried away while residents watched, too shocked to realize the extent of their losses. Older residents reported that it was the worst flood that they had ever experienced. Homes, businesses, barns, tobacco crops, grain crops, gardens as well as a high number of bridges were destroyed. One person drowned when he stepped off U. S. Route 23 into 12 feet of water in a drainage ditch.

The meteorological situation on July 30 at 1:00 a. m. was similar to that at the time of the Charleston, W. Va., flash flood. There was a large high pressure area off the Florida coast with a stationary front from a low pressure center in the Atlantic, 100 miles east of Salisbury, Md., through Norfolk and Richmond, Va., to about Parkersburg, W. Va., and westward into a low pressure center in the Central Plains.

Radar showed a large cell persisting over eastern Kentucky and southwestern West Virginia during the early morning hours. The Paint Creek Flash Flood Warning Network Control Center was alerted at 8:15 a. m. on July 30, and warnings were issued at 8:30 a. m. on the 30th and broadcast by the radio station at Paintsville, Ky. The rainfall reports in the Redbush, Oil Springs, Paintsville, and Volga, Ky., area ranged up to 4.5 inches. The early warning undoubtedly saved some lives and considerable damage to moveable property.

Other Flash Floods.--Flash floods occurred in Elkhorn City, Ky., and Haysi, Va., early on the morning of July 31. The heavy rain began around midnight, July 30-31 at Elkhorn City and extended southward to the vicinity of Haysi, flooding portions of several creeks in that area. Elkhorn Creek which runs almost parallel to the Kentucky-Virginia border, and enters Russell Fork of Levisa Fork of the Big Sandy River at Elkhorn City, flooded a large portion of the Valley and at least 80 homes. Marrowbone Creek, a short distance northwest of Elkhorn City, flooded 10 homes. The rainfall at Elkhorn City totalled 3.2 inches with most of it occurring between midnight and 6 a. m. on the 31st. Burdine, Ky., at the head of Elkhorn Creek

reported only 0.10 inch in the same period.

The heavy rain, which resulted in a flash flood at Haysi, Va., began at 4:15 a. m. with 3 inches of rain occurring in a 4-hour period. Bartlick Creek, near Haysi, reached a level as high as the 1957 flood which was the highest ever known. Russell Prater Creek, near Haysi, also reached the highest level ever known. Three persons were electrocuted by a 4,400 volt electric line which fell in the flood area. Two hundred families fled from their homes. Many homes and stores were damaged with many smaller buildings destroyed. Within a 4-mile radius of Haysi, the damage was estimated to be over \$1 million.

Flash flooding occurred on tributaries of the Licking River from West Liberty, Ky., to Farmers, Ky., on the 29th and 30th causing extensive damage.

Other Floods.--Locally heavy rains in southeastern Illinois on the 28th and 29th resulted in minor overflow along the Saline River at Harrisburg, Ill., on the 29th and 30th and on the Skillet Fork at Wayne City, Ill., from the 29th into August.

Arkansas Basin.--Moderate to heavy rains occurred over the Arkansas Basin during the middle of the month. Flash flooding occurred in the north portion of the city of Tulsa and in Muskogee, Okla., from heavy thundershowers during the night of the 14th. Another series of thunderstorms on the 16th produced flash flooding in several areas of southside Tulsa with 3.9 inches of rain occurring in 1 hour. Liberal, Kans., experienced urban flash flooding on the 21st, when 3.19 inches was reported, but with unofficial amounts of 5.5 inches nearby.

Although significant rises were noted on all streams, the most intense flooding occurred on lower Bird Creek, north of Tulsa, Okla. The Poteau River overflowed at Panama, Okla., for 2 days. Minor overflows occurred along the Chikaskia River near Corbin, Kans., the Illinois River at Tahlequah, Okla., and the Verdigris River near Inola, Okla. These were rapid rises due to intense rainfalls at, or immediately above, the gages falling on high antecedent flows. Flood damages were extensive to urban homes and shopping centers.

Local heavy rains during the period from the 19th through the 22d produced local minor flooding in the Wichita to Hutchinson, Kans., area, especially northwestern Sedgewick County.

The flooding on the Deep Fork River at Dewar, Okla., on the 16th and 17th was due to heavy rainfall from the 14th to the 16th. The Dewar station reported a total of 6.48 inches of precipitation in 48 hours.

The only flooding along the Arkansas River was at Arkansas City, Kans., where flood stage was exceeded by 0.35 foot.

Red Basin.--There was some flash flooding in the Red Basin during July, but no flooding was experienced along any of the principal rivers in the basin. At Dierks, Ark., 10.67 inches fell during the 24-hour period that ended at 7 a. m. on the 16th. Fulton, Ark., recorded 9.04 inches at 7 a. m. on the 24th. Although some roads overflowed, no other losses were reported.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Scattered thundershowers from the 8th to the 12th, ranging from 2.5 to 5 inches, caused the Calcasieu River to rise 5 to 6 feet in the middle and upper portions to 0.6

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

JULY 1961

foot above flood stage at Hineston, La., and to bankfull stage in the middle portion. The Sabine River was at bankfull stage from the beginning of the month at Deweyville, Tex., and rose an additional foot by the 14th. The flooding at Hineston, La., was confined to lowlands near the river and no damages resulted.

Heavy rains of 2 to 3 inches over the upper portions of the Guadalupe and San Antonio Rivers during the afternoon and evening of the 9th caused moderate rises in both streams. Additional heavy rains on the 10th over the lower portion of the Guadalupe and throughout the Lavaca-Navidad Basins resulted in overflows in the lower Guadalupe on the 14th, near flood stages on the Lavaca, and slightly above flood stage on the Navidad at Ganado, Tex., from the 11th to the 14th.

Heavy rains over the upper Nueces Basin on the 22d to the 24th resulted in flash flooding on the West Nueces and upper Nueces Rivers in Texas. The heaviest rainfall reported was 6 inches, 28 miles southwest of Rocksprings in Edwards County on the Mayes Ranch. A 20-foot rise was reported on the West Nueces at Mayes Ranch. The rise on Cedar Creek, a tributary of the upper Nueces, was reported the highest in 20 years. A 10-foot rise was reported on the upper Nueces at Camp Wood. Minor flooding occurred downstream on the Nueces to below Tilden by August 7. Most of the flash flooding occurred in open

ranch country so only minor damage was reported.

Locally heavy showers during the early morning hours of the 17th caused flooding of tributary creeks on the middle Frio in Texas. The heaviest rainfall reported was 4.95 inches in 3 hours at Pearsall in Frio County. No damage was reported.

Moderate to heavy showers in the Albuquerque, N. Mex., area in the late afternoon and evening on the 8th, resulted in considerable flooding of residential and business properties in the southeastern section of the city. Several arroyos between the mountains to the east and the Rio Grande carried heavy runoff for several hours. Rainfall amounts for this storm varied from 1.63 inches in 1 hour to as little as a trace in northern portions of the city. This storm produced the heaviest excessive precipitation on record at Albuquerque for 30-minute and 1-hour periods. The storm yielded 1.39 inches in 30 minutes and 1.63 inches in 1 hour.

### GREAT BASIN

There were a few small flash floods in the Great Basin during July. The most important of these occurred in the mountains east of Fillmore, Utah, in the upper drainage of Chalk Creek. Damage was reported to the Chalk Creek road, the Forest Service Camp ground and to some homes.



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in July unless otherwise specified)

JULY 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From—	To—	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Neuse: Goldsboro, N. C.	14	1	3	14.8	1
Waccamaw: Conway, S. C.	7	June 29	21	8.7	9-10
Savannah: Clio, Ga.	11	25	Aug. 1	11.4	27-Aug. 1
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Pearl: Edinburg, Miss.	20	15	19	21.2	17
Jackson, Miss.	18	15	26	22.6	22-23
Bogalusa, La.	15	15	31	16.4	28
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Upper Mississippi Basin					
Sangamon: Riverton, Ill.	13	29	31	16.5	30
La Moine: Ripley, Ill.	22	22	28	26.0	24
Kaskaskia: Vandalia, Ill. .	18	31	Aug. 1	19.3	31
Missouri Basin					
Tarkio: Fairfax, Mo.	17	2	2	17.4	2
Stranger Creek: Tonganoxie, Kans.	22	26	27	22.3	26-27
Blue: Kansas City (Bannister Bridge), Mo.	21	6	8	25.8	6
Little Blue: Lake City, Mo.	18	6	7	19.2	7
		24	25	22.0	25
Wakenda: Carrollton, Mo.	15	25	26	18.8	25
Grand: Sumner, Mo.	26	26	26	30.0	26
Blackwater: Blue Lick, Mo.	25	25	30	30.2	28
Petite Saline: Boonville, Mo.	16	25	26	18.2	26
Ohio Basin					
Saline: Harrisburg, Ill.	13	29	30	18.4	29
Skillet Fork: Wayne City, Ill.	15	29	1/	18.5	30

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)		<i>Fl</i>			<i>Fl</i>
<u>Arkansas Basin</u>					
Walnut: El Dorado, Kans.	18	23	23	19.6	23
Augusta, Kans.	23	22	24	29.7	23
Chikaskia: Corbin, Kans.	10	21	21	10.8	21
Bird Creek: Avant, Okla.	16	15	15	20.3	15
Sperry, Okla.	21	15	17	28.1	16
Owasso, Okla.	24	15	18	33.2	17
Verdigris: Inola, Okla.	41	16	16	42.0	16
Neosho: Burlington, Kans.	27	23	24	28.95	23
Illinois: Tahlequah, Okla.	11	15	15	11.3	15
Deep Fork: Dewar, Okla.	18	16	17	20.4	16
Poteau: Panama, Okla.	24	15	17	28.4	16
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Calcasieu: Hineston, La.	12	14	16	12.6	14
Guadalupe: Victoria, Tex.	21	14	14	22.8	14
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21	11	14	24.3	12
Nueces: Uvalde, Tex.	11	24	25	12.0	25
Asherton, Tex.	20	26	28	26.7	27
Turkey Creek: Crystal City, Tex.	8	26	28	10.5	26

\* Provisional

1/ Continued at end of month





## Average monthly values

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	CARIBOU, ME. (991 MB.)						CHARLESTON, S. C. (1017 MB.)						COLD BAY, ALASKA (1014 MB.)						COLUMBIA, MO. (987 MB.)						DAYTON, OHIO (982 MB.)											
	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity		Wind						
				Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed		Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed
SURFACE	31	191	15.4	86	210	2.9	31	13	23.5	92	221	3.1	31	27	8.9	93	184	4.5	31	238	19.9	90	187	2.7	31	297	18.7	92	190	1.4						
950	31	116					31	160	24.1	84	240	7.8	31	144	8.8	90	192	5.6	31	123				31	142											
900	31	546	14.1	77	257	7.2	31	607	22.9	74	252	10.3	31	567	8.8	85	213	5.2	31	570	21.8	72	244	10.9	31	587	19.9	74	254	8.2						
850	31	1,007	12.2	71	275	10.7	31	1,081	19.7	73	254	9.7	31	1,011	5.6	79	226	6.0	31	1,037	19.8	69	261	13.8	31	1,052	17.4	69	269	10.7						
800	31	1,484	9.4	72	271	10.3	31	1,572	16.9	73	251	11.3	31	1,478	4.4	71	234	9.7	31	1,527	16.4	67	262	12.6	31	1,539	14.2	69	269	11.7						
750	31	1,985	6.6	69	273	12.4	31	2,087	13.8	68	250	11.5	31	1,970	2.3	70	246	9.5	31	2,042	13.4	63	267	11.3	31	2,049	11.0	66	266	13.6						
700	31	2,509	3.8	61	274	13.8	31	2,624	10.8	63	253	14.0	31	2,488	0.6	67	238	13.8	31	2,580	10.3	60	274	11.7	31	2,585	8.8	53	268	17.5						
650	31	3,041	2.6	60	273	15.2	31	3,202	7.3	59	252	14.2	31	2,921	0.3	67	246	16.9	31	3,185	11.7	51	280	11.7	31	3,153	9.5	53	271	19.4						
600	31	3,659	1.8	57	272	16.5	31	3,803	3.7	58	252	14.2	31	3,621	-1.7	67	244	17.7	31	3,753	3.0	56	279	13.2	31	3,754	1.9	45	269	20.1						
550	31	4,294	-1.9	54	270	18.5	31	4,456	-1.5	52	255	15.2	31	4,248	-9.0	56	241	18.5	31	4,405	-1.0	55	283	14.4	31	4,397	-1.6	37	268	19.4						
500	31	4,959	-9.9	38	268	19.6	31	5,144	-3.8	49	254	15.3	31	4,913	-13.0	52	244	18.5	31	5,088	-5.0	51	286	15.2	31	5,080	-5.3	33	267	14.0						
450	31	5,700	-14.1	35	268	21.0	31	5,896	-8.1	41	251	15.3	31	5,637	-17.3	48	247	20.0	31	5,878	-9.0	37	282	15.7	31	5,829	-9.8	26	267	22.2						
400	31	6,481	-20.0	34	270	23.9	31	6,700	-13.0	35	247	16.5	31	6,413	-22.5	49	250	18.8	31	6,642	-14.3	33	290	18.8	31	6,628	-15.0	0	271	22.9						
350	31	7,353	-26.5	34	267	27.2	31	7,597	-19.0	32	242	15.3	31	7,274	-23.7	46	255	23.3	31																	

DENVER, COLO. (841 MB.)				DODGE CITY, KANS. (925 MB.)				EL PASO, TEXAS (883 MB.)				ELY, NEV. (812 MB.)				FAIRBANKS, ALASKA (998 MB.)														
SURFACE	31	1,611	13.9	73	211	31	792	19.5	79	216	3.5	31	1,197	22.0	57	138	2.1	31	1,908	11.4	46	.77	9.7	31	135	11.5	85	272	1.4	
1,000-	31	1,120				31	115					31	96					31	121					31	115			276	2.2	
950-	31	564				31	563					31	555					31	563					31	541	12.0	68	248	10.9	
900-	31	1,031				31	1,030	21.2	65	231	11.7	31	1,036					31	1,030					31	997	9.2	68	248	12.0	
850-	31	1,521				31	1,525	20.2	52	233	13.0	31	1,528	21.0	50	152	5.6	31	1,522					31	1,468	5.9	72	244	11.3	
800-	31	2,039	18.4	51	285	4.5	31	2,046	17.2	50	237	8.4	31	2,051	18.0	50	165	6.2	31	2,035	17.9	39	181	7.6	31	1,961	2.5	78	240	11.1
750-	31	1,171	11.4	45	305	4.9	31	1,170	11.3	50	243	3.9	31	1,175	11.6	49	157	3.9	31	1,170	11.9	33	181	3.3	31	1,172	11.3	79	232	10.2
700-	31	1,171	11.5	44	298	6.2	31	1,171	9.3	51	230	2.3	31	1,181	10.0	52	79	2.1	31	1,171	12.5	97	236	5.1	31	3,029	- 3.9	77	232	13.2
650-	31	3,778	6.8	48	311	7.8	31	3,775	4.9	51	248	2.7	31	3,790	5.8	57	44	5.6	31	3,780	7.5	43	238	7.4	31	3,605	- 7.3	72	235	13.1
600-	31	4,438	1.7	51	308	9.9	31	4,429	- 5	47	299	5.2	31	4,444	1.0	57	47	9.5	31	4,440	2.2	47	234	9.3	31	4,231	- 10.8	61	233	15.2
550-	31	5,122	- 3.7	51	315	12.4	31	5,115	- 4.0	45	299	7.0	31	5,128	- 3.9	53	56	11.1	31	5,127	- 3.2	50	221	10.7	31	4,886	- 14.8	54	234	14.2
500-	31	5,879	- 9.1	51	303	16.1	31	5,867	- 8.7	40	305	10.5	31	5,885	- 8.8	51	58	9.3	31	5,883	- 8.7	46	233	11.5	31	5,611	- 19.3	36	235	14.0
450-	31	6,881	- 14.4	44	297	15.5	31	6,673	- 13.6	34	303	11.7	31	6,694	- 13.3	40	73	6.8	31	6,684	- 14.1	31	244	15.2	31	6,379	- 24.3	53	237	14.2
400-	31	7,570	- 20.3	39	292	17.5	31	7,564	- 19.6	- 3	300	12.8	31	7,585	- 19.1	- 1	70	6.6	31	7,575	- 20.6	- 1	250	16.5	31	7,235	- 30.4	50	241	15.0
350-	31	8,378	- 27.3	39	287	20.0	31	8,378	- 27.3	39	300	16.0	31	8,385	- 26.8	40	80	7.0	31	8,378	- 26.5	55	248	15.8	31	8,148	- 30.4	50	241	15.0
300-	31	9,637	- 35.7		289	24.9	31	9,637	- 35.1	- 1	301	17.3	31	9,663	- 34.3	- 3	1	5.8	31	9,642	- 35.6	- 1	255	22.2	31	9,219	- 44.9	- 1	241	17.9
250-																														

FLINT, MICH. (988 MB.)				FORT WORTH, TEXAS (936 MB.)				GLASGOW, MONT. (935 MB.)				GRAND JUNCTION, COLO. (854 MB.)				GREAT FALLS, MONT. (890 MB.)																
SURFACE	31	234	17.0	89	231	1.9	31	180	23.0	88	195	3.3	31	696	16.2	57	64	5.6	31	1,474	19.9	37	116	6	8	31	1,123	14.2	88	263	3.5	
1,000--	31	173			31	140		31	190		218	16.1	31	560			31	82	31	531		31	124		31	368						
950--	31	1575	18.3	74	262	8.4	31	594	22.7	78	212	16.1	31	560			31	82	31	531		31	124		31	368						
900--	31	1,115	15.7		68	275	10.5	31	1,061	21.0	58	218	16.2	31	1,025	18.4	50	76	5.1	31	1,011		31	122		31	362					
850--	31	1,019	12.6		67	270	12.4	31	1,584	0.0	68	227	10.5	31	1,114	16.6	42	296	3.9	31	1,212		36	118	7.0	31	1,516	13.7	49	274	4.1	
800--	31	526	9.4	65	274	13.6	31	2,072	14.6	69	234	8.0	31	2,027	13.1	44	31	7.6	31	2,036	20.0	35	131	6.1	31	2,029	12.7	50	274	1.7		
750--	31	2,558	6.2	61	272	15.5	31	2,610	11.1	62	232	7.0	31	2,562	9.2	47	304	12.0	31	2,589	16.8	36	163	2.9	31	2,568	9.6	52	268	3.7		
700--	31	3,122	3.4	50	271	16.1	31	3,188	7.7	54	237	4.9	31	3,134	5.2	52	297	15.2	31	3,173	14.2	41	263	2.9	31	3,138	5.9	53	257	7.0		
650--	31	3,720		3	275	18.8	31	3,791	4.3	47	229	4.1	31	3,728		7	58	297	16.7	31	3,786		57	263	8.1	31	3,733		54	264	12.2	
600--	31	4,359	- 3.0	33	275	19.4	31	4,443		44	226	2.7	31	4,373	- 3.6	58	287	20.2	31	4,443	2.5	53	296	2.7	31	4,382	- 3.2	54	266	15.4		
550--	31	5,000		33	276	21.4	31	5,084		3	168	1.1	31	5,011		52	283	23.1	31	5,084		57	291	10.7	31	5,058	- 7.6	47	261	20.8		
500--	31	5,781	-11.4		276	23.1	31	5,884	- 8.1	35	60	8	31	5,788	-13.0	41	283	24.7	31	5,887	- 8.6	55	287	12.8	31	5,803	-12.6	39	262	29.3		
450--	31	6,576	-16.8		276	26.4	31	6,691	-13.2		25	2	31	6,575	-18.5	38	284	26.0	31	6,695	-14.1	50	288	12.8	31	6,594	-17.9		266	26.4		
400--	31	7,457	-22.9		277	28.6	31	7,583	-18.7		29	5.6	31	7,451	-24.7		284	26.2	31	7,581	-20.2	43	282	15.3	31	7,473	-24.0		268	27.8		
350--	31	8,423	-29.7		277	34.2	31	8,565	-25.8		23	8.5	31	8,408	-32.1		283	29.9	31	8,557	-27.0		280	29.0	30	8,433	-31.0		267	34.4		
300--	31	9,506	-37.5		280	42.7	31	9,664	-33.9		23	8.9	31	9,478	-40.3		282	34.0	31	9,550	-35.3		280	23.9		298						

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## Average monthly values

GREEN BAY, WIS  
(989 MB.)

GREENSBORO, N. C.  
(986 MB.)

HILO, HAWAII  
(1016 MB.)

INTERNAT. FALLS  
(972 MB.)

MINN.

JACKASS FLATS, NEV.  
(890 MB.)

JACKSON, MISS.  
(1007 MB.)

JACKSONVILLE, FLA.  
(1019 MB.)

JOHNSTON IS., PACIFIC AREA  
(1014 MB.)

KING SALMON, ALASKA  
(1014 MB.)

KOTZEBUE, ALASKA  
(1011 MB.)

LAKE CHARLES, LA.  
(1017 MB.)

LANDER, WYO  
(832 MB.)

LAS VEGAS, NEV  
(935 MB.)

LIHUE, HAWAII  
(1014 MB.)

LITTLE ROCK, ARK.  
(1008 MB.)

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

JULY 1961

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

JULY 1961

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter; temperature in degrees Celsius; relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. The amount of bias increases with the number of observations that are terminated due to sea surface conditions.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JULY 1961

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
July	-----	0.76	0.91	1.05	1.26	-----	-----	-----	-----
1-----	0.68	.74	.86	-----	-----	1.08	(0.92)	(0.80)	(0.71)
2-----	.68	.75	.88	1.06	1.32	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	.97	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	-----	-----	.95	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	.79	.85	.98	-----	1.28	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	(.70)	(.77)	(.89)	(1.05)	(1.28)	(1.07)	(.86)	-----	-----
7-----	(.67)	(.74)	(.86)	(1.00)	(1.27)	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	.79	.86	.94	-----	(1.31)	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	.76	.84	.96	1.07	1.31	-----	(.95)	(.81)	(.74)
10-----	.73	.79	.91	1.08	(1.32)	(1.09)	(.89)	-----	-----
11-----	.76	.83	(.92)	-----	(1.23)	-----	(.83)	(.76)	-----
12-----	.67	.76	.89	1.03	1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	(.85)	(1.01)	(1.29)	-----	(.85)	(.74)	.64
14-----	.69	.76	.90	1.09	1.30	1.07	(.91)	-----	-----
15-----	.81	.89	1.01	1.16	1.37	1.17	1.00	.89	.79
16-----	.73	.83	.95	1.11	1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----
17-----	-----	.81	.94	1.07	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18-----	.67	.75	.87	1.01	1.19	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	.78	.89	1.01	1.16	1.37	1.22	1.06	.95	.85
20-----	.80	.89	1.00	1.14	1.34	1.18	1.03	.93	.81
21-----	.76	.86	.97	1.13	1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	.76	.87	.99	1.13	1.37	(1.15)	(.97)	(.83)	(.77)
23-----	.79	.88	.99	1.17	1.35	1.14	1.01	.89	.80
24-----	.71	.83	.94	1.04	1.31	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	.83	.93	1.04	1.19	1.34	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	.85	.96	1.06	1.21	1.38	(1.18)	(1.01)	(.90)	(.80)
27-----	.85	.94	1.06	1.20	(1.33)	(1.22)	-----	-----	-----
30-----	.77	.87	.97	1.13	1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-ages	0.72	0.84	0.96	1.11	1.32	1.14	1.03	0.92	0.81
TUCSON, ARIZ.									
Air mass									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
July	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	0.80	0.90	1.05	1.16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	.82	.90	1.04	1.18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	.65	.76	.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	.63	.73	-----	1.05	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	.66	.75	.88	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	.65	.75	.87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18-----	.63	.73	.86	-----	-----	0.83	-----	-----	-----
19-----	-----	-----	-----	1.02	1.27	-----	.79	-----	-----
20-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.89	0.75	0.64
24-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.82	.70	.58
27-----	.63	.74	.87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-ages	0.68	0.78	0.93	1.10	1.27	-----	0.83	0.72	0.61
GUAM, M. I.									
Air mass									
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92
July	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
H Haze S Slight haze - indeterminate M Moderate haze - indeterminate I Intense haze - indeterminate ( ) Clouds present * Values corresponding to true solar noon									

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
July	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1-----	1.08	1.16	1.26	1.36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2-----	-----	-----	-----	1.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	1.17	1.24	1.32	1.42	-----	1.38	1.27	1.18	1.11
4-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.26	1.17	1.11	-----
6-----	1.16	1.24	1.33	1.44	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	1.17	1.25	1.33	1.43	-----	-----	1.25	1.18	1.11
8-----	1.14	1.22	1.30	1.41	-----	-----	1.26	1.18	-----
9-----	1.15	1.22	1.31	1.42	1.54	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	1.15	1.22	1.30	1.41	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	1.17	1.25	1.33	1.43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.21	1.14	-----
14-----	1.20	1.27	1.35	1.46	1.60	1.47	1.37	1.29	1.20
15-----	1.23	1.31	1.39	1.49	1.61	1.47	1.37	1.29	1.21
16-----	1.23	1.30	1.38	1.49	1.56	-----	-----	-----	-----
17-----	1.21	1.28	1.37	1.47	-----	-----	1.33	-----	-----
18-----	1.20	1.29	1.37	1.47	-----	-----	1.34	1.24	1.18
19-----	1.22	1.29	1.37	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.48	1.57	1.44	1.36	1.26	1.19
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.32	1.23	1.15
24-----	1.16	1.24	1.32	1.42	-----	1.41	1.30	1.22	1.15
25-----	1.15	1.23	1.33	1.42	1.55	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	1.17	1.24	1.32	1.43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.44	1.57	1.42	1.32	1.24	1.16
28-----	1.16	1.24	1.31	1.43	1.55	1.38	1.37	1.20	1.13
29-----	-----	-----	1.31	1.41	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30-----	1.15	1.22	1.31	1.42	1.54	-----	-----	-----	-----
31-----	-----	-----	-----	1.43	1.54	-----	1.28	1.19	1.13
Aver-ages	1.17	1.25	1.33	1.43	1.56	1.42	1.31	1.22	1.15
OMAHA, NEBR.									
Air mass									
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
July	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 0.92	S 0.75	M 0.63	-----
2-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	M .68	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	S 0.41	S 0.54	S 0.69	S 0.91	S 1.15	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	I .15	I .23	M .41	M .73	M 1.08	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	-----	-----	H .43	H .69	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	-----	-----	M .52	M .72	M .93	M .62	-----	-----	-----
17-----	-----	-----	H .19	H .59	M .99	M .70	M .53	M .40	M 0.22
18-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	M .92	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	M .50	M .65	M .77	M .97	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24-----	S .52	S .63	S .80	S .99	S 1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	S .38	S .52	S .67	-----	S 1.02	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	-----	M .79	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S .98	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-ages	0.39	0.51	0.56	0.80	1.04	0.73	0.64	0.52	0.22
MADISON, WIS.									
Air mass									
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
July	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	S 0.85	S 0.95	S 1.07	S 1.23	S 1.39	-----	S 0.99	-----	-----
6-----	S .70	S .80	S .94	S 1.09	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	S .64	S .75	S .91	S 1.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	S .79	S .86	S .95	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
17-----	M .64	M .75	M .88	M 1.02	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	S .79	S .90	S 1.02	S 1.18	S 1.25	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	M .63	M .65	S .80	S .97	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-ages	0.72	0.81	0.94	1.09	1.32	-----	0.99	-----	-----

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 8, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

JULY 1961

	Albuquerque, N.Mex.	Annette, Alaska	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island, Pacific Area	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Oreg.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Ely, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Gulfport, Miss.	Hilo, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.					
July 1	649	787	732	757	636	757	605	775	616	529	537	776	626	543	249	356	720	724	739	404	651	482	202	795	434	471	---	738	---	728	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776					
July 2	740	481	671	548	553	441	243	723	451	610	504	758	478	618	666	763	707	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776					
July 3	683	619	601	506	725	---	452	559	602	588	400	520	579	648	378	401	218	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776					
July 4	537	799	664	312	549	---	371	552	591	496	722	368	441	530	691	385	776	740	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776				
July 5	737	103	689	684	367	---	488	672	434	759	583	316	542	526	510	609	711	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776					
July 6	737	103	689	684	367	---	488	672	434	759	583	316	542	526	510	609	711	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776					
July 7	737	103	689	684	367	---	488	672	434	759	583	316	542	526	510	609	711	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776					
July 8	726	130	629	759	583	---	669	646	432	769	311	699	560	335	506	725	756	777	---	---	689	774	783	661	594	607	664	680	644	763	722	537	445	509	687	861	451	582	675				
July 9	696	507	679	579	586	---	444	652	502	664	517	533	512	580	491	484	532	767	753	672	(699)	649	532	638	628	626	---	590	---	578	502	610	517	517	831	516	620	---	620				
July 10	723	343	285	728	591	---	418	578	380	765	416	604	478	400	686	720	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776	---	776				
July 11	723	343	285	728	591	---	418	578	380	765	416	604	478	400	686	720	739	824	678	675	274	603	574	619	559	---	713	---	589	610	707	671	412	816	380	416	776	---	776				
July 12	791	805	719	737	293	191	161	---	802	762	628	424	570	---	300	549	520	401	532	698	577	747	317	724	535	518	613	554	783	439	303	410	448	399	586	153	604	---	282				
July 13	733	814	723	525	366	611	636	344	550	715	610	210	578	555	722	602	509	532	600	---	644	458	270	668	576	622	760	---	638	404	506	454	514	473	865	429	563	604	---	604			
July 14	631	829	715	384	574	651	629	470	126	655	95	641	587	776	707	392	503	541	757	574	360	717	766	488	387	675	645	313	718	655	517	508	654	607	280	867	340	467	383	---	730		
July 15	785	805	718	575	550	267	682	711	208	704	220	575	588	781	713	607	558	726	733	613	580	754	722	643	752	375	634	741	598	796	699	616	709	516	326	873	84	654	730	---	730		
July 16	732	685	570	627	460	485	414	476	432	735	439	533	553	691	563	539	454	603	671	571	536	686	705	487	658	527	612	541	615	723	603	566	540	502	483	830	404	338	579	---	579		
July 17	799	805	726	306	575	393	343	695	92	732	111	605	585	775	263	---	405	602	632	726	741	499	725	726	459	397	567	635	656	773	675	586	690	460	411	847	150	516	566	---	566		
July 18	748	249	680	549	556	488	685	573	237	740	266	627	603	766	304	632	547	526	(723)	728	743	627	771	594	441	719	615	630	658	627	718	585	652	380	592	837	388	503	560	---	560		
July 19	685	90	549	502	498	172	290	391	586	740	557	684	587	646	573	298	605	273	732	721	535	569	732	566	508	753	713	632	479	572	695	656	359	661	367	446	825	427	479	745	---	745	
July 20	601	656	622	421	490	224	232	625	175	728	210	648	592	758	---	439	429	697	736	405	511	734	(794)	367	503	710	668	284	571	547	511	577	489	499	429	837	552	521	401	---	401		
July 21	561	759	564	224	604	383	103	421	514	723	586	418	575	(776)	505	344	535	349	694	709	601	557	715	(794)	174	677	653	621	542	669	610	668	463	750	368	430	877	342	570	732	---	732	
July 22	811	624	516	162	602	434	68	461	483	718	511	680	597	737	676	535	328	426	414	709	463	487	699	737	207	354	351	563	702	791	652	489	665	490	452	841	425	457	633	---	633		
July 23	790	788	746	350	481	603	228	712	609	717	587	519	618	622	674	682	582	594	543	720	752	427	770	692	383	509	668	610	664	692	747	455	455	621	635	444	803	466	413	816	---	816	
July 24	771	776	702	472	655	170	311	700	263	---	401	632	231	(710)	519	677	304	689	735	713	718	519	758	352	584	303	533	597	728	608	624	614	515	702	676	403	799	303	509	607	---	607	
July 25	775	741	642	604	519	236	127	614	432	---	409	569	596	704	397	674	357	463	715	695	724	286	767	702	570	407	604	619	697	613	518	425	573	680	632	640	806	394	622	476	---	476	
July 26	849	751	558	161	641	437	148	---	584	557	599	587	625	624	421	607	515	723	631	603	631	603	716	422	584	383	489	573	632	731	613	675	555	678	(596)	540	844	688	616	557	---	557	
July 27	766	745	727	567	530	183	213	551	625	691	636	580	502	301	686	415	632	591	733	605	230	712	---	248	469	574	628	669	654	576	---	513	543	468	---	835	506	634	543	---	543		
July 28	776	266	732	599	616	308	136	533	202	675	245	659	363	686	412	686	708	755	731	361	747	575	453	382	584	640	754	738	567	578	458	743	510	---	872	199	392	305	---	305			
July 29	787	686	669	469	581	330	199	568	487	661	513	508	534	(650)	522	677	423	585	645	723	699	440	726	604	415	412	588	618	716	655	620	538	488	664	(586)	507	826	451	490	540	---	540	
July 30	867	725	722	109	656	345	113	504	601	690	568	608	556	729	464	657	397	705	694	749	712	399	718	578	115	274	605	653	611	583	485	692	456	733	708	539	867	340	157	496	---	496	
July 31	659	509	685	542	625	187	116	565	627	690	642	448	555	382	681	572	257	643	674	726	455	105	751	512	460	496	(606)	630	634	650	471	650	530	724	633	295	852	687	519	873	425	---	425
Aug. 1	529	642	602	565	623	554	123	672	359	677	386	574	515	737	708	624	669	698	337	329	714	486	231	427	619	611	425	656	394	658	315	689	669	361	853	180	488	642	---	642			
Aug. 2	790	692	616	584	---	271	321	660	122	657	155	---	595	715	278	610	568	696	---	676	321	588	735	530	---	709	598	513	---	627	527	657	418	631	518	638	700	482	503	678	---	678	
Aug. 3	861	696	645	137	572	276	336	645	259	653	337	632	530	540	646	328	605	306	551	722	472	748	440	464	687	538	288	---	645	431	645	186	529	329	279	749	597	189	679	---	679		
Aug. 4	776	164	393	543	609	390	224	631	187	559	329	332	542	447	633	475	686	648	696	142	542	489	180	708	588	472	---	694	552	332	659	384	503	597	804	537	804	537	632	---	632		
Aug. 5	759	594	611	164	620	338	219	618	387	660	422	525	544	608	577	540	376	665	579	678	560	346	700	527	280	534	(594)	543	616	598	511												

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

of the total dose of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received during the entire period of exposure to the sun.

Year	Month	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000
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Note.—Langley, is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

JULY 1961

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	---	---	307	300	295	303	299	---	307	---	---	---	---	345	330	314	---	---	328	348	344	330	325	307	302	---	---	---	291	---	---	295
Caribou, Maine	329	319	303	347	---	344	368	---	---	---	---	---	357	353	334	---	---	---	---	322	319	348	331	284	321	327	317	---	---	---	---	303
Fort Worth, Texas	229	266	266	262	261	231	224	258	---	251	228	---	199	225	---	---	232	242	241	223	251	188	269	260	241	234	235	247	279	249	275	---
Green Bay, Wis.	259	276	317	339	298	284	316	323	313	311	309	321	---	319	---	346	328	303	---	315	---	290	---	307	321	290	273	311	262	---	---	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	299	294	282	281	277	275	276	281	280	292	293	276	279	285	286	281	291	288	288	293	294	292	297	285	283	279	286	286	285	286	285	285

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i. e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.

## DESCRIPTION of CHARTS

CHART I. A. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F.) AT SURFACE. B. DEPARTURE OF AVERAGE TEMPERATURE FROM NORMAL. -The average monthly temperature presented in Chart I-A is computed from the average daily maximum and the average daily minimum which in turn are computed from the daily maximum and minimum temperatures reported by some 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The departures from normal are presented in Chart I-B. They are based on the 30-year normals (1921-50) for the first-order Weather Bureau stations. More detailed charts, based upon data for many more stations, are included in the issues of Climatological Data for the several states and groups of states.

CHART II. TOTAL PRECIPITATION. -Chart II is based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. More detailed charts, based upon data for many more stations, are included in the issues of Climatological Data for the several states and groups of states.

CHART III. PERCENTAGE OF NORMAL PRECIPITATION. -In this chart the anomaly in the month's precipitation is shown as a percentage of the normal total. This anomaly shows the deviation from the 30-year normal (1921-50) for about 270 first-order Weather Bureau stations.

CHART IV. TOTAL SNOWFALL. CHART V. A. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SNOWFALL. B. DEPTH OF SNOW ON GROUND. -Chart IV gives the total depth in inches of unmelted snowfall as reported during the month by Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This is converted in Chart V-A into a percentage of the mean monthly total amount computed for each Weather Bureau station having at least 10 years of record. The depth of snow on ground is that reported by both Weather Bureau and cooperative stations as of 7:00 a. m. Eastern Standard Time on the Monday nearest the end of the month. This is reported only for the months December through March. The snowfall charts are presented each month November through April.

Isolines for Charts I, II, III, IV, and V, are drawn through points of approximately equal value. Caution should be used in interpolating on these charts, particularly in mountainous areas.

CHART VI. A. PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN MONTHLY SUNSHINE. -CHART VI-A shows the amount of sunshine received in terms of percentage of the total hours of sunshine possible during the month. In Chart VI-B this is shown as a percentage of the mean number of hours of sunshine received. Means are computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

CHART VII. A. AVERAGE DAILY VALUES OF SOLAR RADIATION, LANGLEYS. B. PERCENTAGE OF MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION. -Shown on Chart VII-A are the monthly averages of daily total solar radiation,

both direct and diffuse, in langleys (gm. cal. cm.<sup>-2</sup>) for all Weather Bureau stations which record this element. Supplementary data for which limits of accuracy are wider than for those data shown are drawn upon in making the analysis. Chart VII-B shows the percentages of the mean based on the period 1953-57.

CHART VIII. -TRACKS OF CENTERS OF ANTICYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL.

CHART IX. TRACKS OF CENTERS OF CYCLONES AT SEA LEVEL. -Centers which can be identified for 24 hours or more are tracked in these charts. Semi-permanent features such as the Great Basin and Pacific Highs and Colorado and Mexico Lows are not shown. The 7:00 a. m. EST positions are shown by open circles, with the intermediate positions at 6-hour intervals shown by solid dots. The date is given above the circle and the central pressure to whole millibars below. A dashed track indicates a regeneration rather than actual movement to the next position. Solid squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown beside it.

CHART X. AVERAGE SEA LEVEL PRESSURE (mb.) AND SURFACE WINDROSES. -The average monthly sea level pressure is obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. EST pressures reported at Weather Bureau stations. Windroses are based on the hourly wind directions (to 16 points of the compass) reported by Weather Bureau stations, each circle or arc indicating 5 percent of the time. The inset shows the departure of the average pressure based on 30-year normals for first-order Weather Bureau Stations, other stations having at least 10 years of record, and, for each 10° intersection in a diamond grid over the oceans, from interpolated values read from the Historical Weather Maps for the 20 years of best coverage prior to 1940.

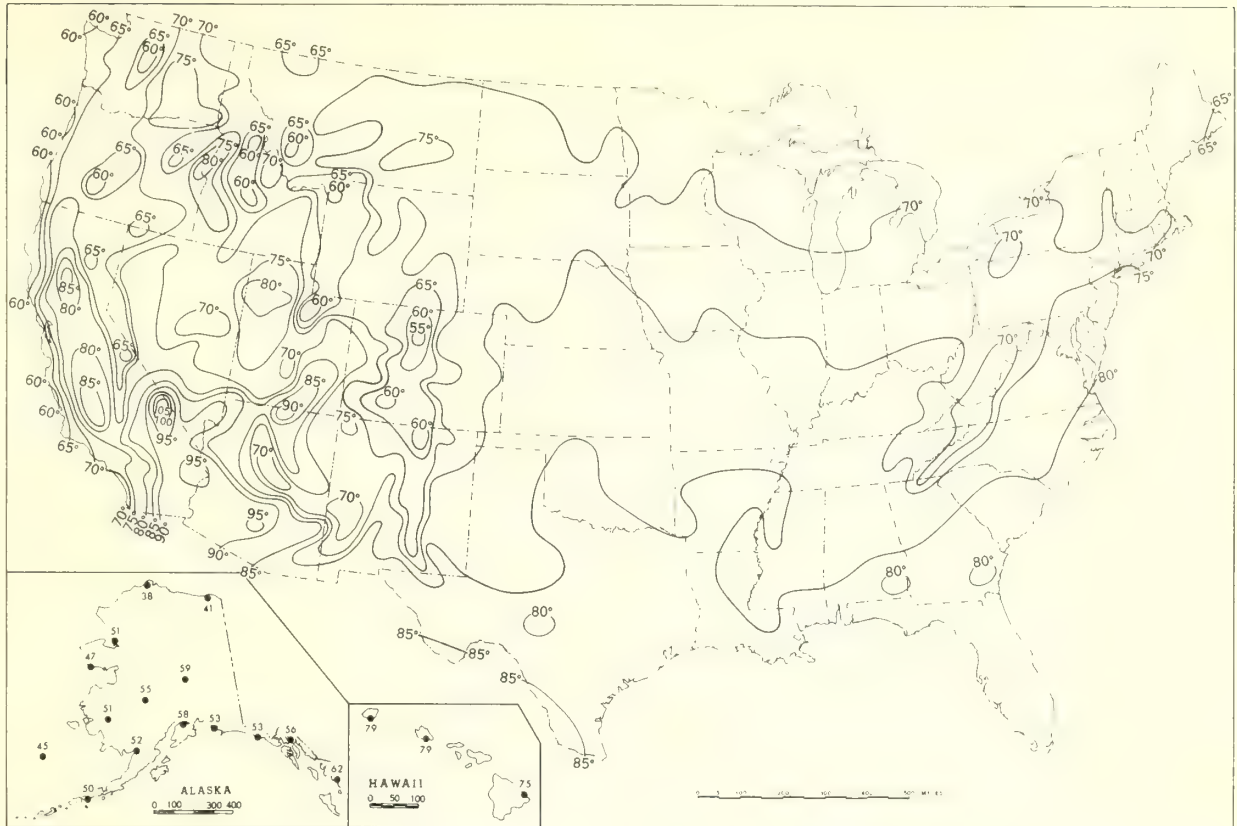
CHARTS XI-XVI. AVERAGE HEIGHT, TEMPERATURE, AND RESULTANT WINDS, 850, 700, 500, 300, 200, and 100 mb. -Height is given in geopotential meters and temperature in degrees Celsius. These are the averages of the 1200 GMT radiosonde reports. Wind speeds are given in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. Directions are shown to 360° of the compass. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

CHART XVII. A. 50-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. B. 30-MB. RESULTANT WINDS. -Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. Winds are based on rawins at the indicated pressure surface and at 1200 GMT.

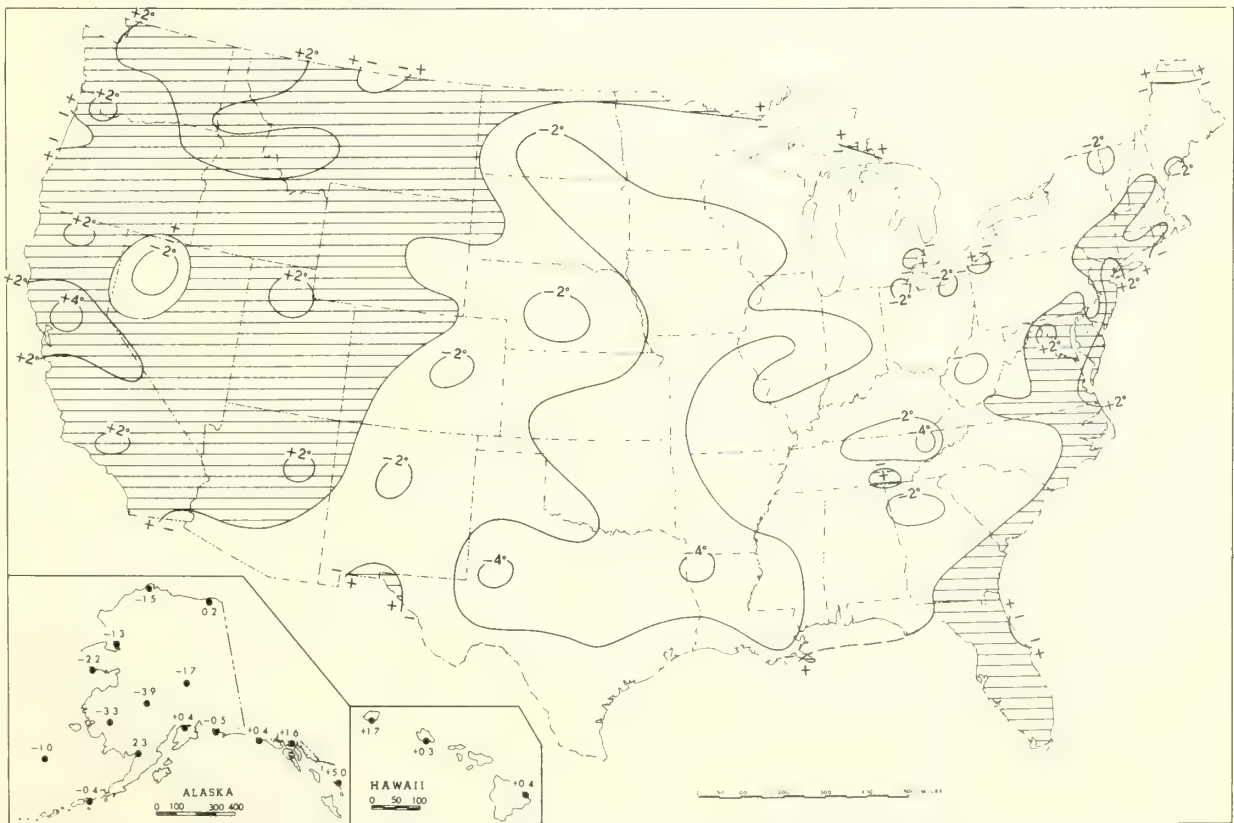
Exact values of most of these charted elements for Weather Bureau stations are printed each month in tabular form in CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, NATIONAL SUMMARY. Extreme values of temperature and precipitation for each state are included in the tables, Condensed Climatological Summary. Annual averages are presented in the CDNS Annual Issue each year.



Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, July 1961.



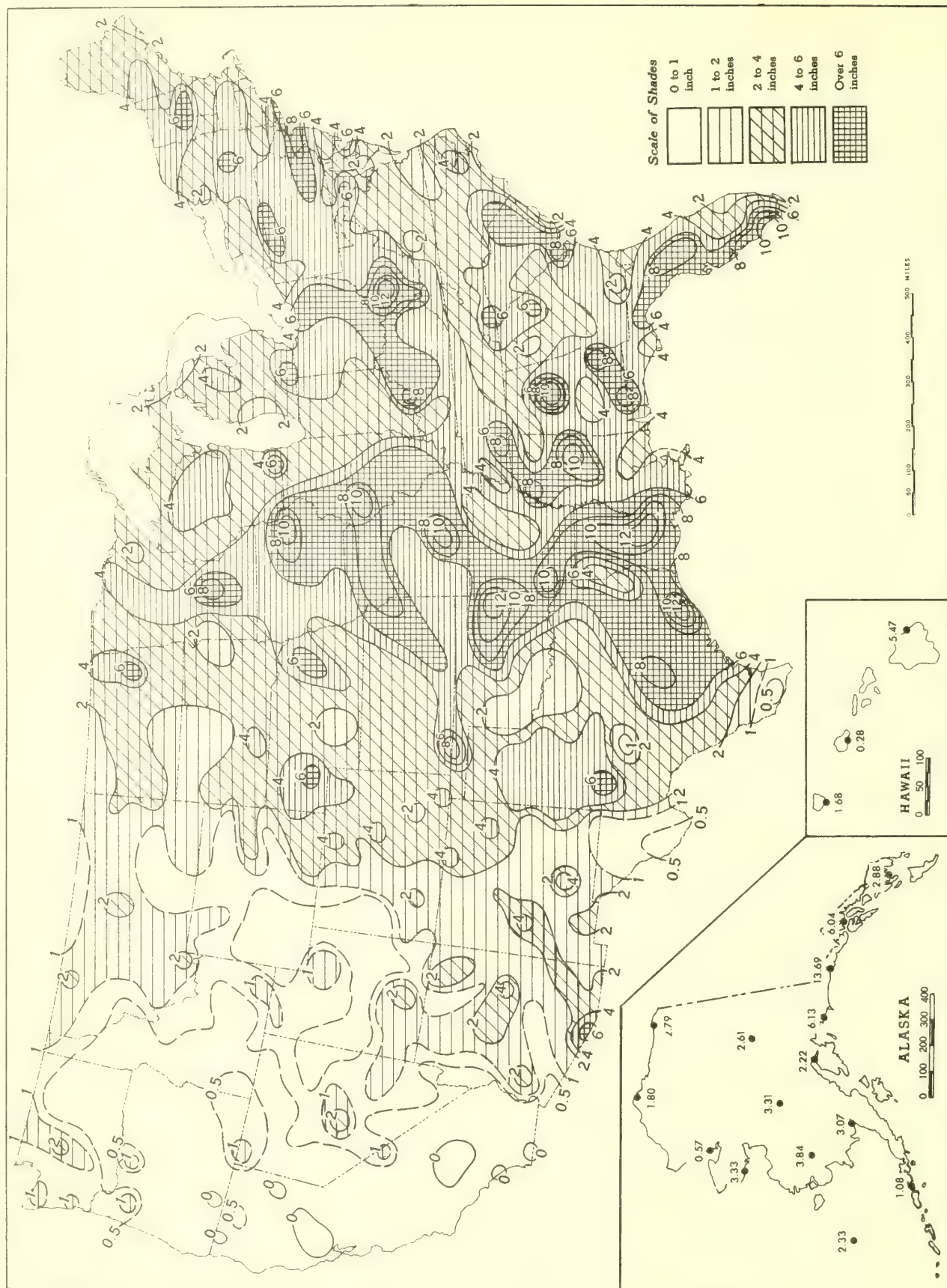
B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), July 1961.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

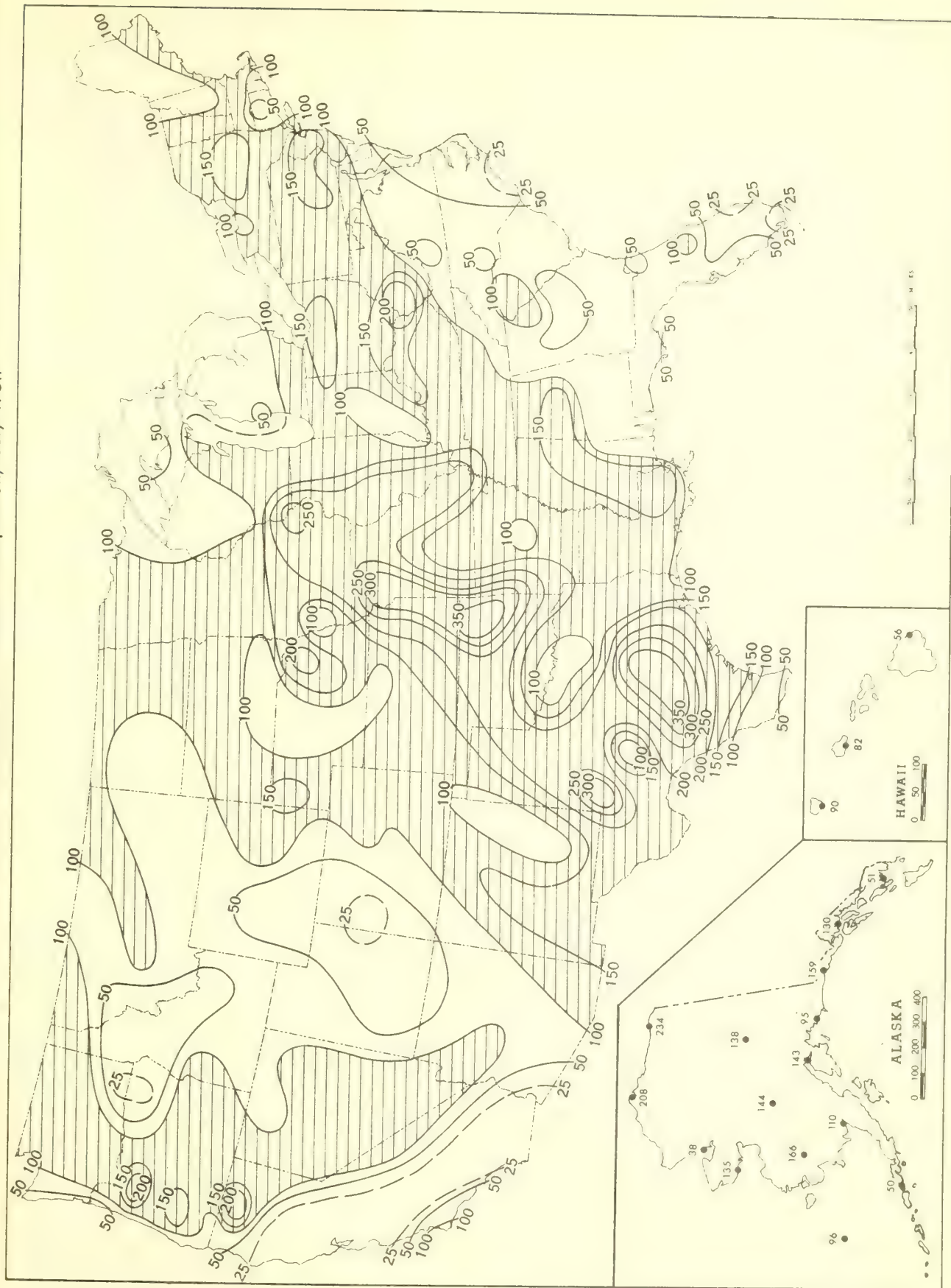
Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), July 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

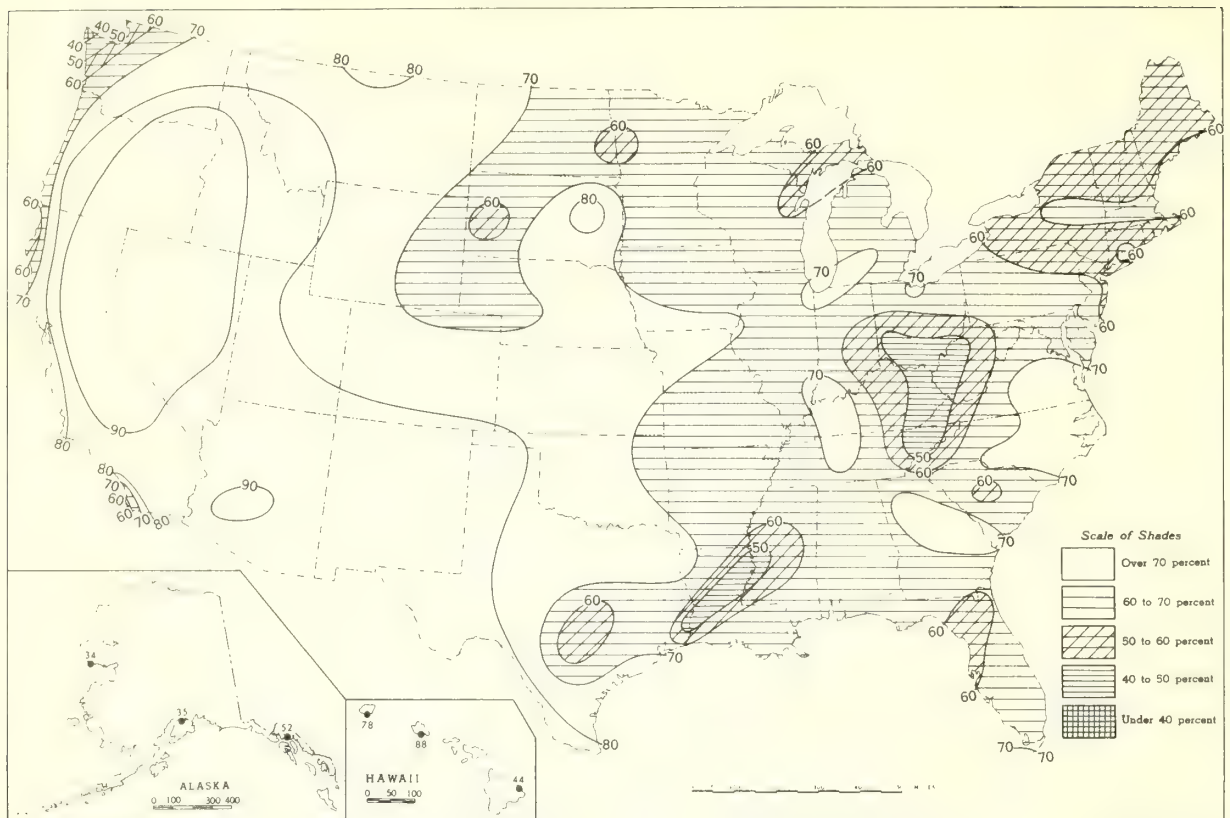


Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, July 1961.

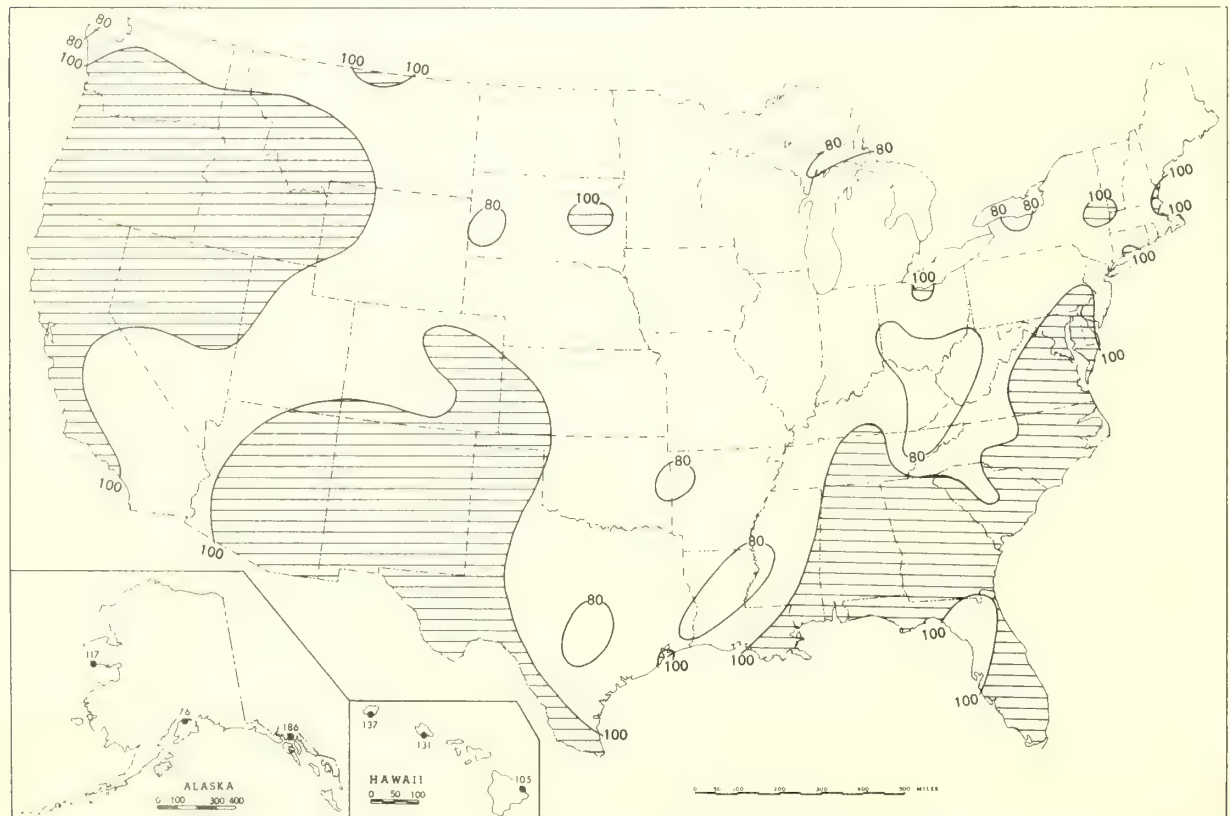


Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, July 1961.



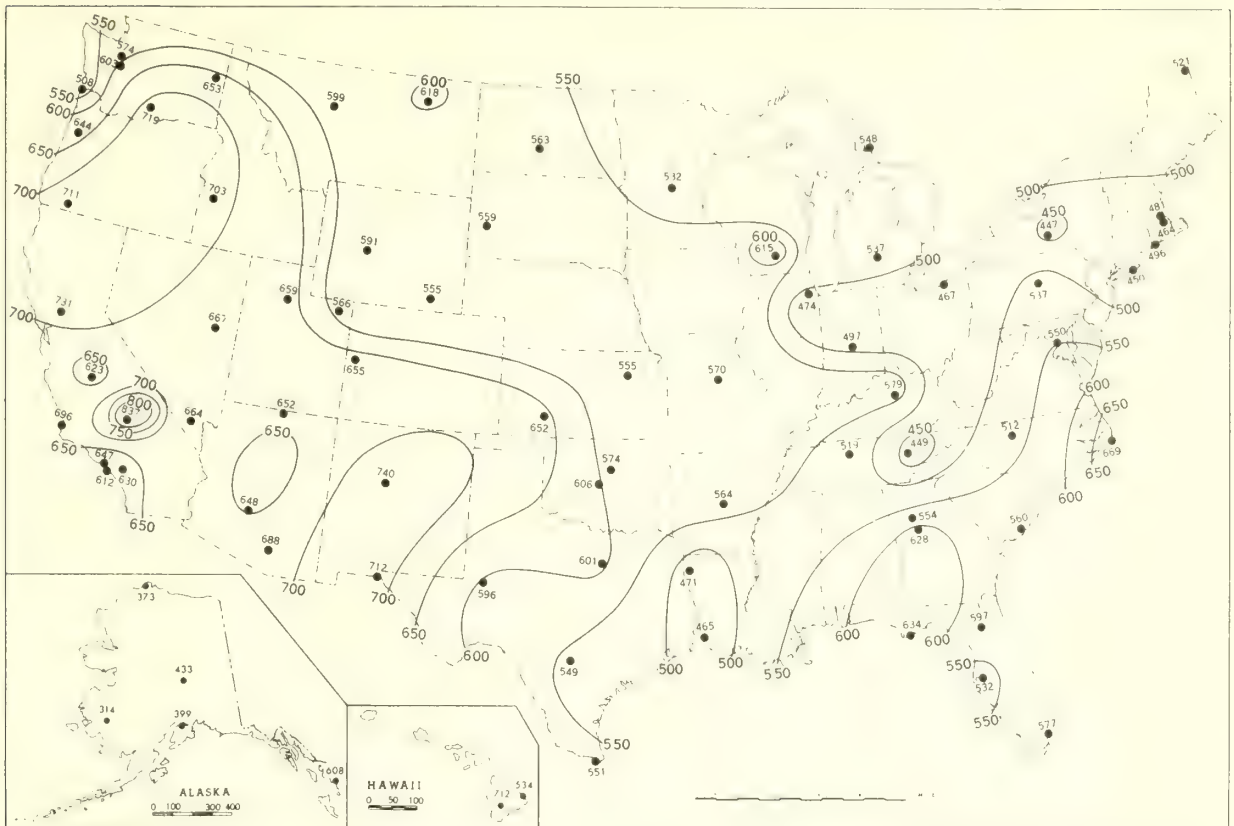
B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, July 1961.



A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.



Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, July 1961.



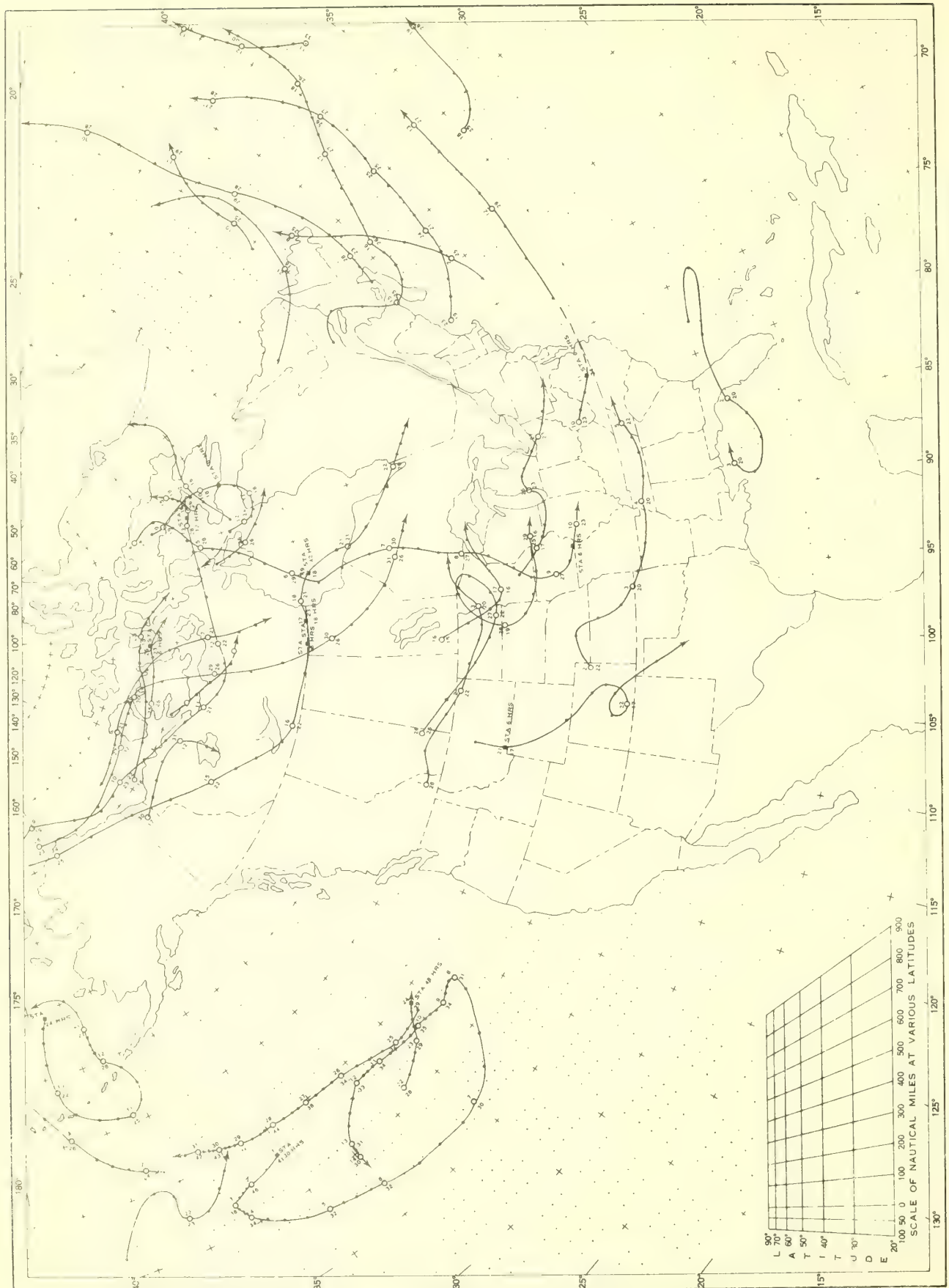
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, July 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

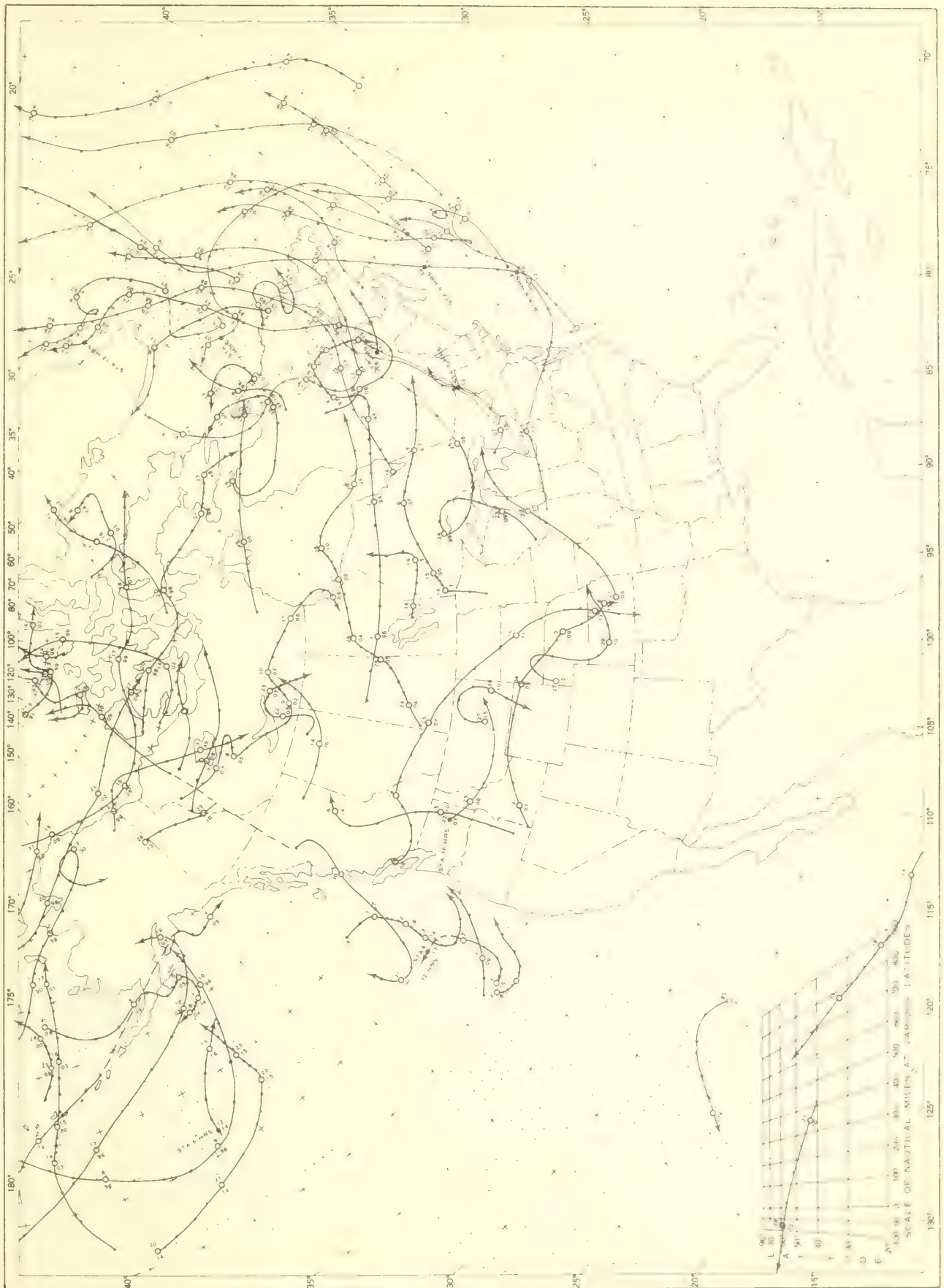
Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, July 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

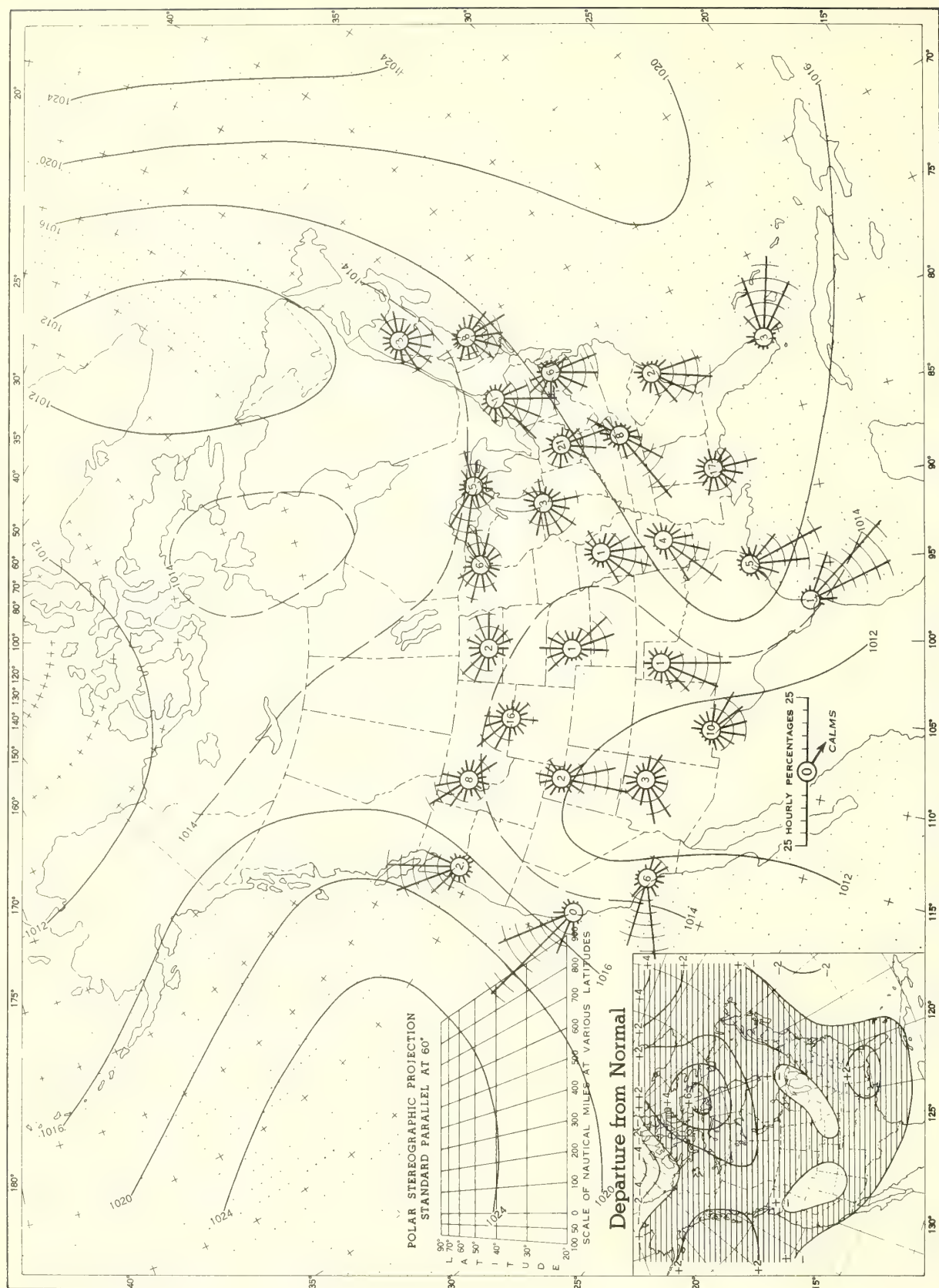


Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, July 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, July 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, July 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1800-1899) for the 90° zone of most recent years.



Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, July 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

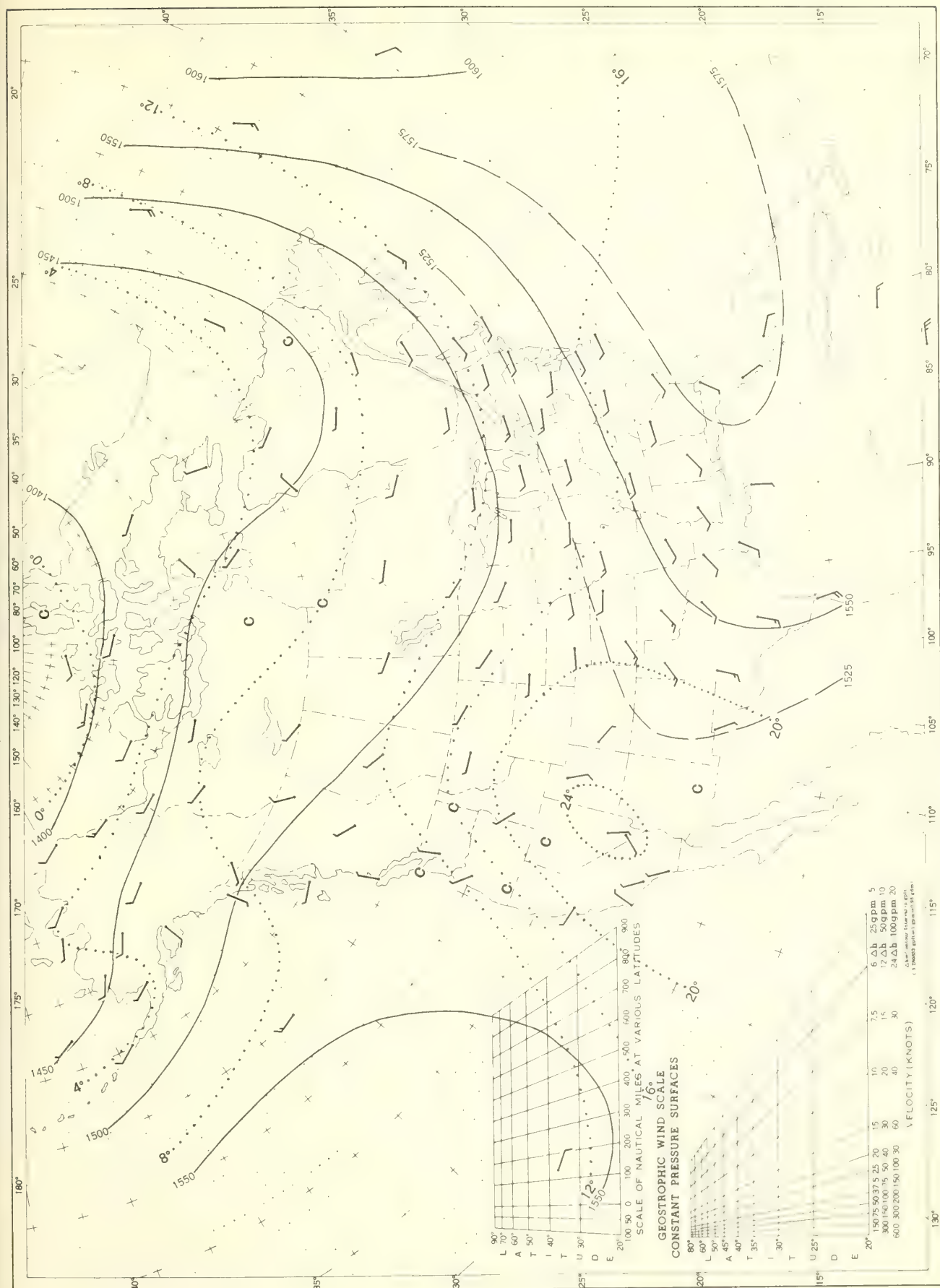
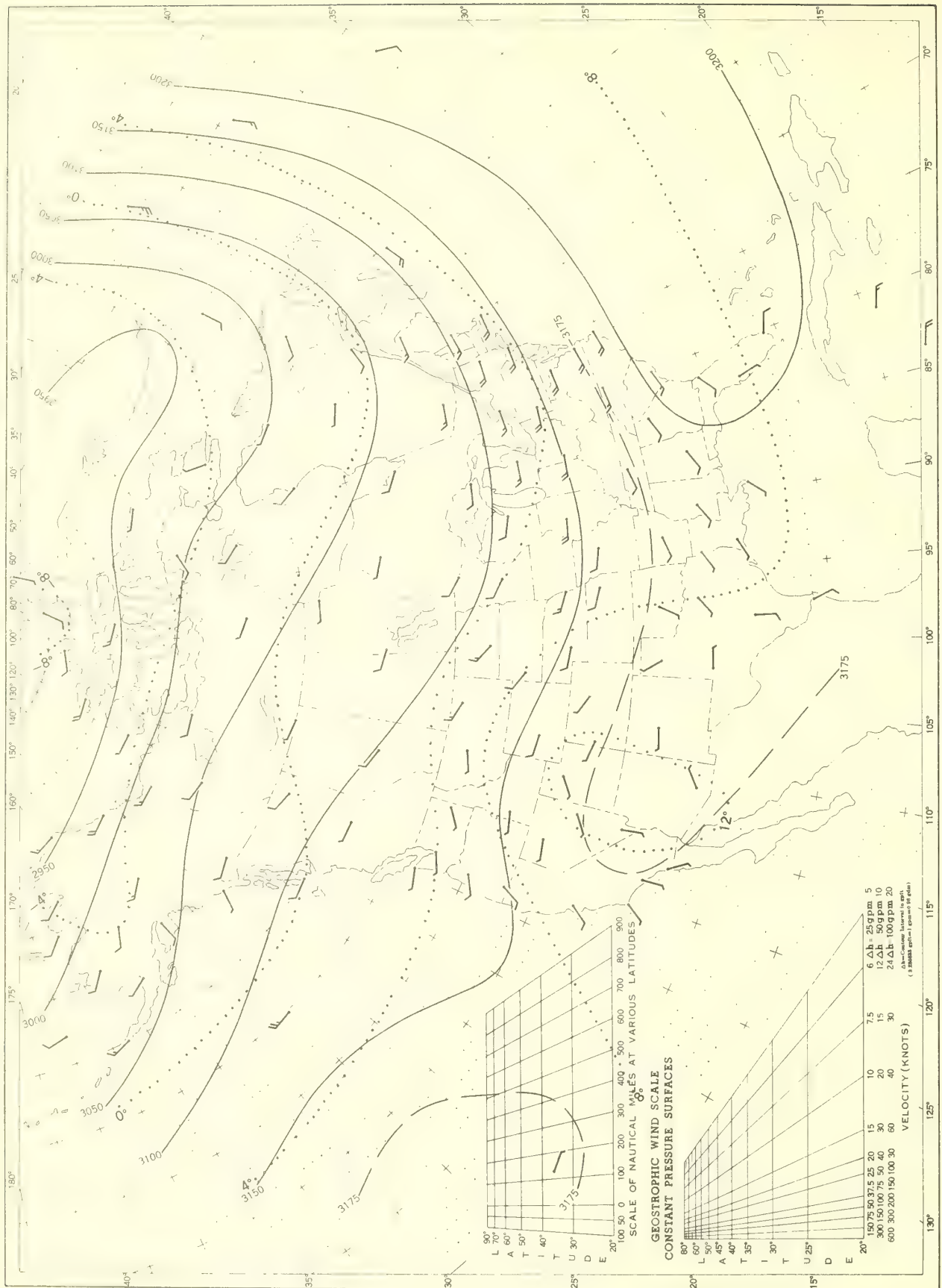


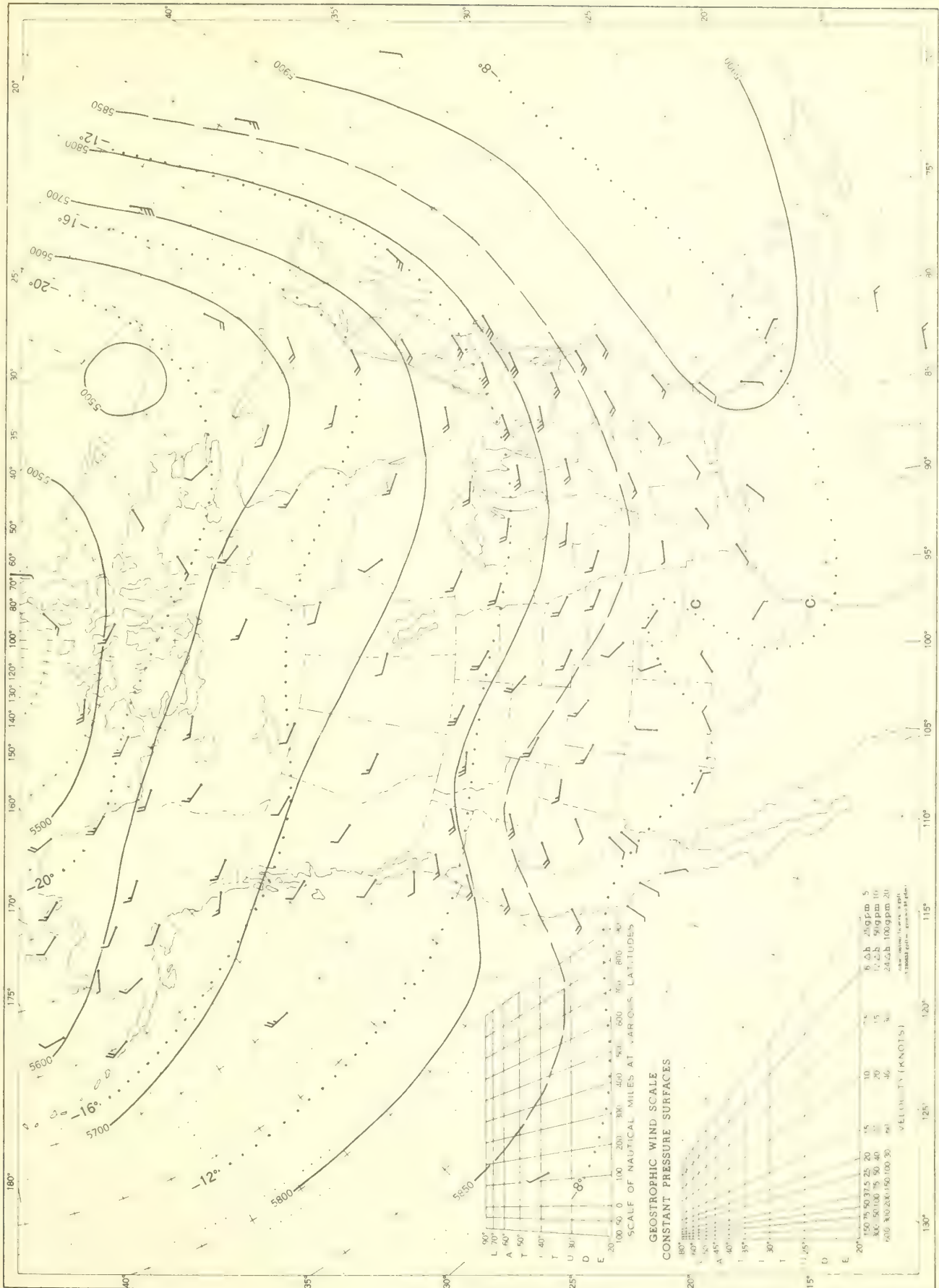
Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, July 1961 Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

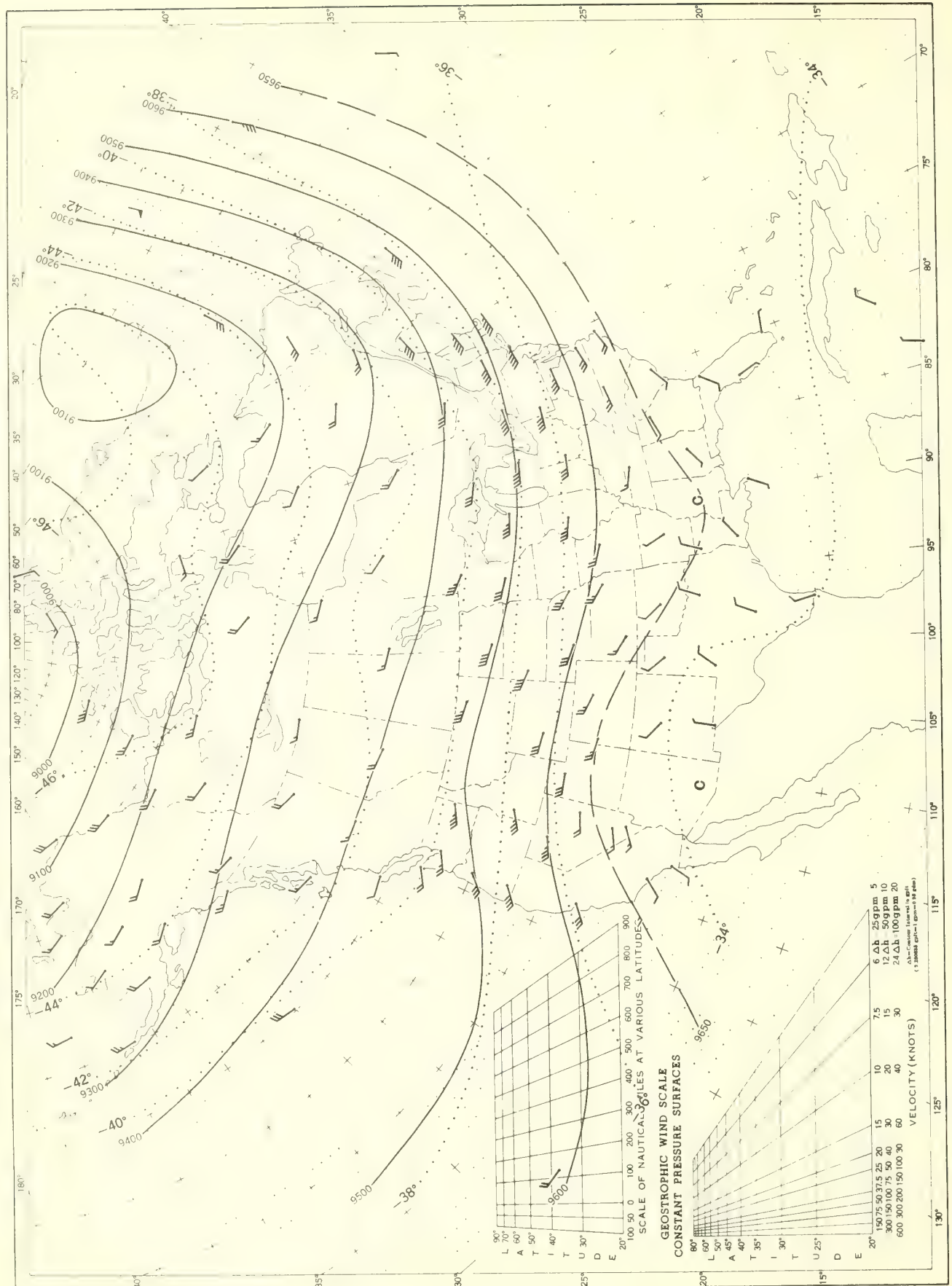


Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, July 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

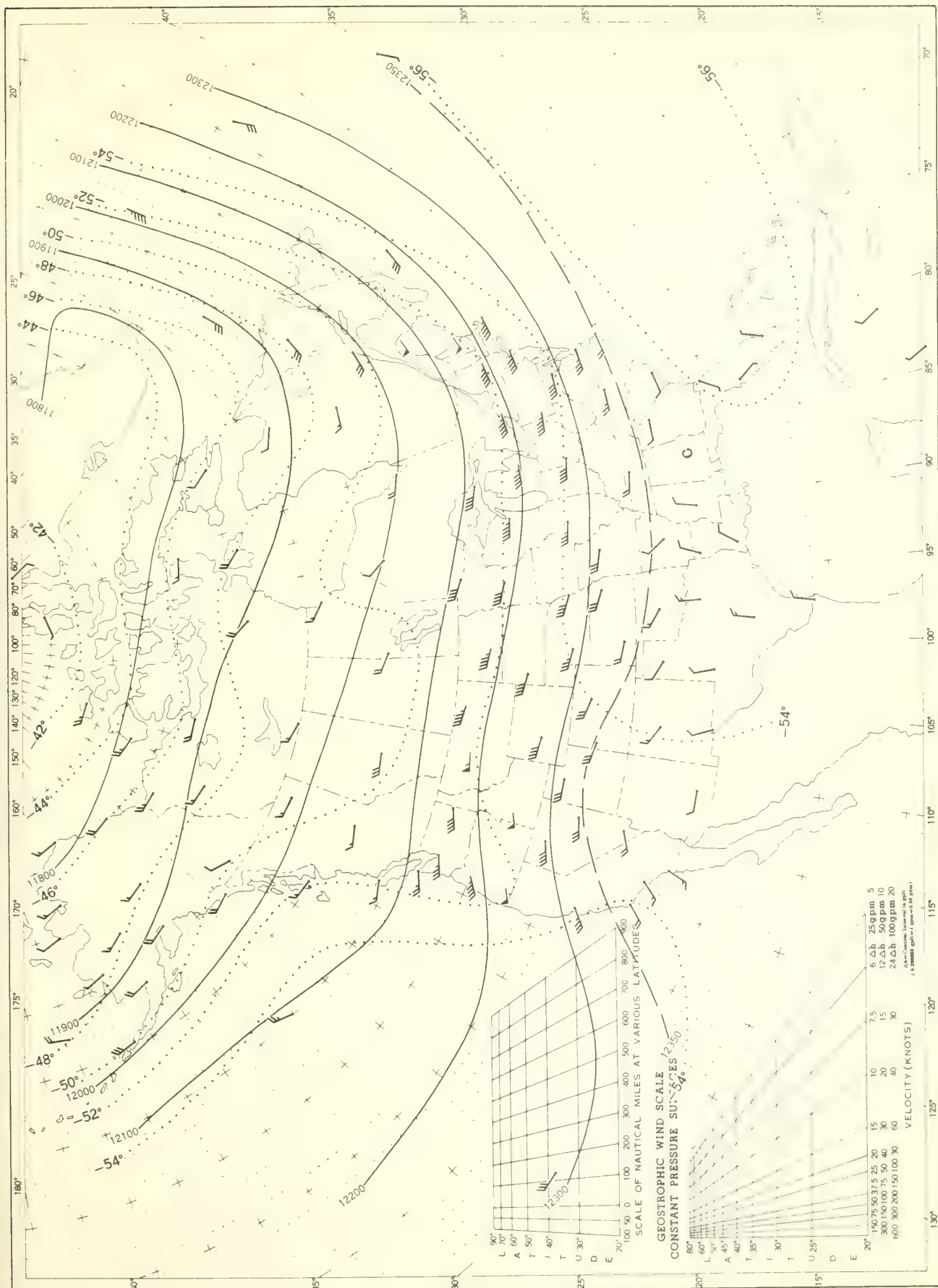
Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, July 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, July 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



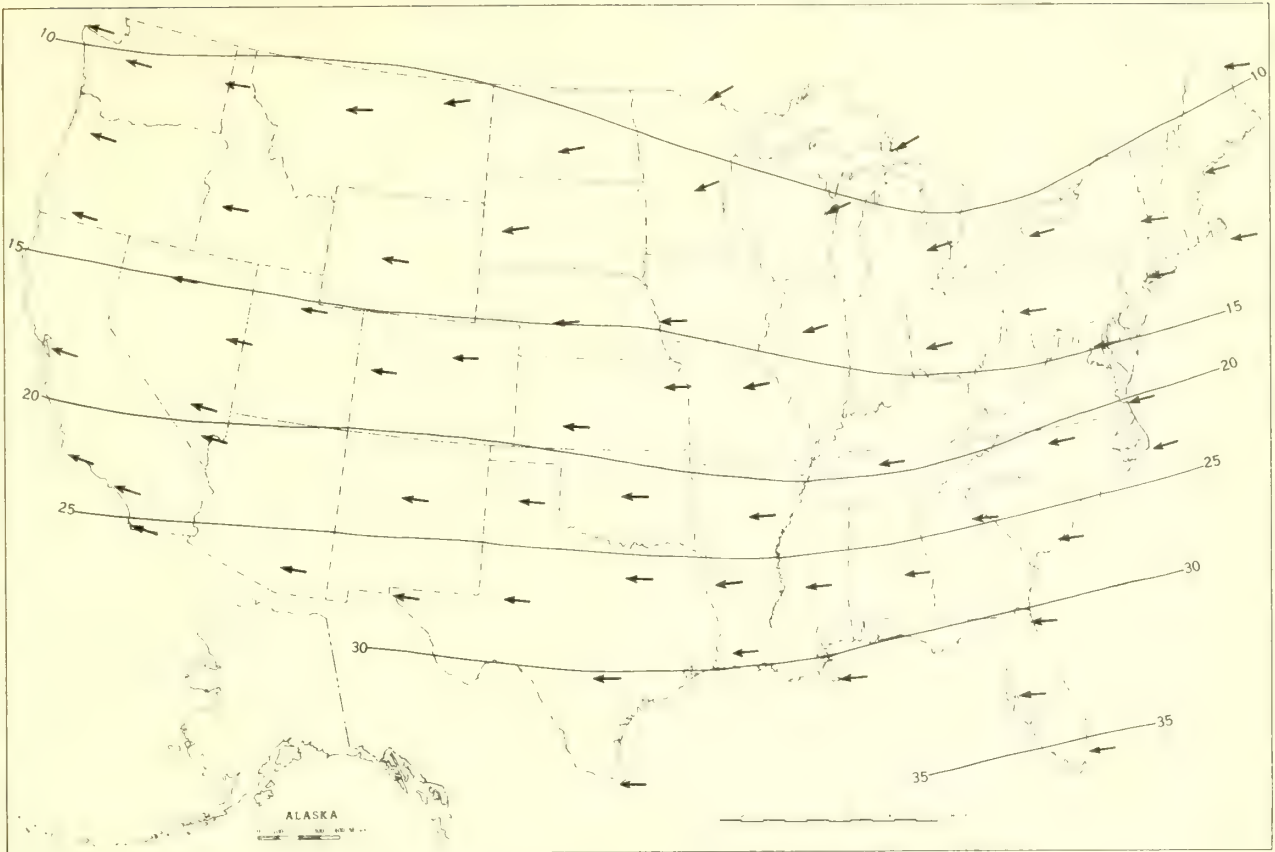
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

[illegible]

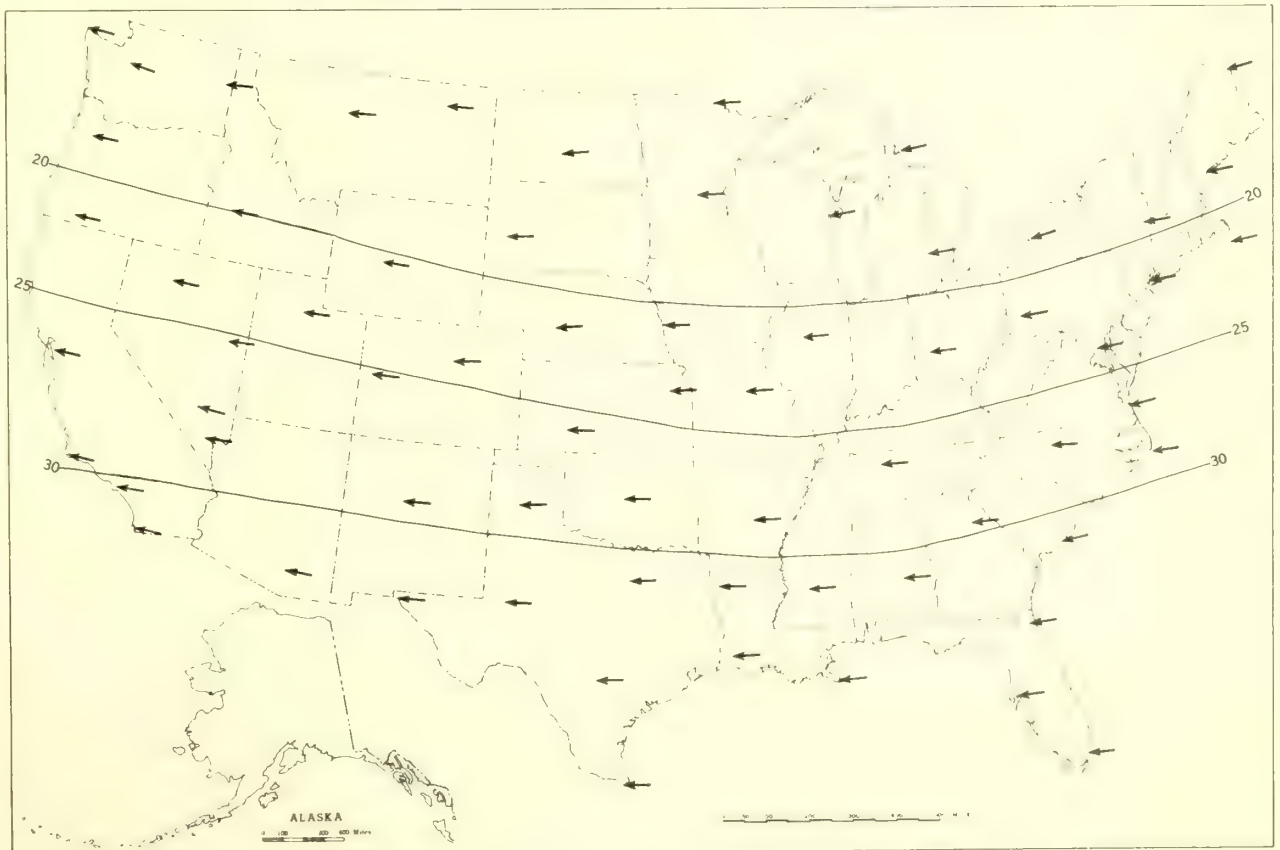
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Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, July 1961. Resultant Winds.

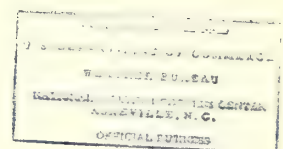


B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, July 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

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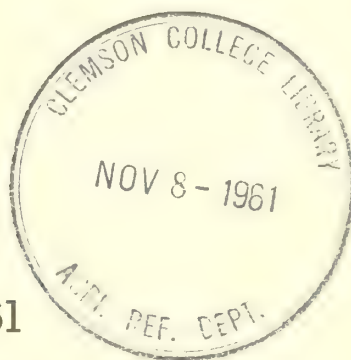


20 51.12/8  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary  
WEATHER BUREAU  
F. W. REICHELDERFER, Chief

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

AUGUST 1961  
Volume 12 No. 8



**NOTE:**

Charts I thru XVII are  
out of sequence. They are,  
however, correctly  
identified.

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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 8

AUGUST 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Record-breaking heat from the Dakotas to the Pacific coast was the outstanding weather feature of August 1961. Extreme heat and less than the normal August precipitation continued the drought in the northern Great Plains. Both August and the summer of 1961 were among the coolest on record in south-central areas. Precipitation, above normal in much of the Far West, eased the forest fire hazard in many areas. Precipitation in the central and lower Great Plains and from the Mississippi Valley eastward maintained mostly adequate soil moisture.

**TEMPERATURE.**--Temperatures for the month averaged below normal in the south-central and southeastern portions of the country, and above elsewhere. The cool weather generally persisted throughout the month in south-central areas, but in the Southeast temperatures were normal to slightly above the first half and well below the second half of the month. Monthly averages ranged up to 4° or more below normal in the southeastern Great Plains and lower Mississippi Valley. At Shreveport, La., temperatures were below normal every day and the average for the month was the lowest on record for August. Extreme temperatures, however, were not unusual.

The month was among the hottest Augusts on record from the Dakotas westward. Many stations with long-term records reported their highest average temperature for August on record, among which were Rapid City, S. Dak.; Sheridan, Wyo.; Portland, Oreg.; Havre, Mont.; and Seattle, Wash. Highest temperatures also set new records for August at many stations. At Orofino, Idaho, 116° on the 4th was the highest temperature ever recorded in that State during August, and 118° at Ice Harbor Dam, Wash., set a new August record for that State. In the northern Great Plains nights at times were unusually warm with minima ranging in the middle 70's.

Temperatures, relative to normal, were variable from the Great Lakes eastward. The first few days of the month were rather cool, with minima on the 1st and 2d dipping down into the 30's and 40's in many low spots and valleys. This cool period was followed by several hot, humid days which ended on the 12th to 14th by an inflow of cold Canadian air that dropped minima to near or below freezing. Norfolk, Conn., recorded 31° and Gorham, N. H., 29° on the 14th. Hot, humid weather again prevailed during the last week.

August ended an unusually cool summer (June-July - August) from the Great Lakes and lower Great Plains to the Appalachians. Average temperatures for the summer were as much as 4° below normal at some southern stations. Shreveport and Baton Rouge, La., had their coolest summer on record, and Vicksburg, Miss., and San Antonio, Tex., their coolest since 1931. In contrast, Pocatello,

Idaho; Walla Walla, Wash.; Kalispell, Mont.; and Rapid City, S. Dak.; all reported their hottest summer on record.

**PRECIPITATION.**--Light to heavy showers and thunderstorms occurred with varying frequency across the country. They produced monthly totals ranging from only a few hundredths or none at all at some western stations and up to 10 inches or more in the South and East.

In much of the northern Great Plains where droughty conditions prevailed as a result of deficient moisture in May, June, and July, precipitation for August generally was less than 50 percent of normal. Billings, Mont., had 0.23 inch of rain during August and only 1.32 inches for the summer, the least amount for any summer since records began there in 1894. Williston, N. Dak., with 0.14 inch, had its driest August on record. Dryland crops in Montana, Wyoming, and the western Dakotas needed more moisture throughout the month.

In Kansas, Oklahoma, the Texas Panhandle, the lower Rocky Mountain region, and the Far Southwest, precipitation was generally above to well above normal, although several stations in California had no rain at all and amounts at many others were not substantial even though above normal. Nevertheless, large areas in the Far Southwest received beneficial amounts, and monthly totals ranged up to more than 8 inches in Arizona, 3 inches in California and Nevada, 5 inches in Utah, and 12 inches in New Mexico. A high fire hazard prevailed in some areas of the Far West throughout the month, but showers ended the threat in others.

In most areas east of the Great Plains, precipitation was within 25 percent of the normal amounts, except locally. A few of the heaviest totals exceeded 15 inches in the Southeast, with over 28 inches at Rosman, N. C. Rainfall was generally adequate for good crop growth.

**DESTRUCTIVE STORMS AND OTHER UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA.**--One of the most intense electrical storms in the modern history of the San Fernando Valley of California occurred on the 11th, causing widespread damage and power interruptions. On the 29th during a thunderstorm at New Orleans, La., lightning struck the airport ramp approximately 300 feet from the station point of observation, causing a break in the concrete 3.5 inches deep, 16.5 inches long, and 13 inches wide. On the same date spectacular lightning occurred in Buffalo, N. Y.

A 70 m. p. h., wind speed was measured at Macon, Ga., on the 8th, an alltime record there.

Lincoln, Nebr., recorded a sea level pressure of 30.40 inches on the 2d, the second highest pressure in August there in 64 years of record.

At Tucson, Ariz., a flash flood on the 22d was responsible for 3 deaths and heavy property damage.

# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

AUGUST 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation					
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes					
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least		
		°F			°F			In.		In.		
Alabama	Ozark 6NNW	99	2	2 Stations	53	23+	Milstead	17.13	Dancy 4N	0.46		
Arizona	2 Stations	116	12+	3 Stations	37	26+	Tonto Cr Fish Hatch	8.66	Yuma Valley	.10		
Arkansas	3 Stations	100	6+	Eureka Springs	47	24	Ozone	10.73	Marianna 2S	.73		
California	Death Valley	118	22+	Portola	26	26	Mono Lake	4.55	49 Stations	.00		
Colorado	Bolly	101	4	Spicer	30	15	Monument 2WSW	7.01	Sterling	.30		
Connecticut	Hartford WBAP	94	10	Coventry	36	14	Wolcott Reservoir	7.29	Shepaug Dam	2.60		
Delaware	2 Stations	93	28+	Milford 3WNW	47	19	Selbyville	6.38	Middletown 2S	2.14		
Florida	Kissimmee 2	103	1	Starke	59	1	Inverness	16.19	Miami Beach	2.29		
Georgia	2 Stations	102	2+	Blairsville Exp Station	43	16	Homerville 3WSW	15.19	Resaca	1.12		
Idaho	Orofino	116	4	Warren	28	5+	Wayan	3.76	Buhl	.03		
Illinois	La Salle Peru	98	31	3 Stations	46	22+	Jerseyville	10.19	Danville Sewage Pl	.69		
Indiana	3 Stations	96	2+	2 Stations	44	21	Spencer	7.47	Kentland	.84		
Iowa	2 Stations	99	4	Saratoga 2E	44	6	Clinton No. 1	9.07	Bloomfield	.88		
Kansas	Aetna 2S	105	10	3 Stations	47	23	Bison	10.11	Elkader	.45		
Kentucky	Williamsburg 2	97	13	Benham	48	14	Willow Lock 13	8.37	Franklin 1E	.69		
Louisiana	Buras 2SE	100	3	Chatham	52	22	Diamond 4NW	11.84	Bunkie	.99		
Maine	Portland	92	11	Squa Pan Dam	34	15	Millinocket	5.03	Bar Harbor	.42		
Maryland	Elkton	98	10	Oakland 1SE	39	14	Towson	9.50	Edgemont	.86		
Massachusetts	Lowell	94	11	West Cummington	36	14	Edgartown	7.68	Knightsville Dam	1.62		
Michigan	Ontonagon	95	31	Vanderbilt Trout Sta	31	17	Saginaw Center Rd Sta	8.69	Cross Village	.54		
Minnesota	Artichoke Lake	101	14	3 Stations	32	19+	Le Center	6.45	Stewart 4SSW	.49		
Mississippi	Batesville	99	5	do	51	22	Fulton 3W	11.01	Van Vleet	.51		
Missouri	Lakeside	99	12+	Berryman 6NW	44	21	Cassville Ranger Sta	6.74	Arcadia	.48		
Montana	Ilwad	112	5	Summit	27	11	Hebgen Dam	4.50	Wynla	.04		
Nebraska	2 Stations	106	4	Harrisburg 10NW	42	22	Ellsmere 9ENE	8.19	Harrisburg 10NW	.04		
Nevada	Sunrise Manor Las Vegas	114	8	2 Stations	31	29+	Wellington RS	3.20	Sand Pass	.13		
New Hampshire	3 Stations	92	11+	Fabyan	28	17	Greenville	5.59	Conway 1N	1.25		
New Jersey	2 Stations	94	11+	Layton 3NW	43	18+	Milton	7.29	Belleplain State For	1.23		
New Mexico	Lordsburg	104	8	2 Stations	32	31+	Gascon	12.72	Carlsbad FAA AP	.06		
New York	3 Stations	93	31+	Speculator	34	14	South Wales Emery Park	8.47	Griffiss Air Force Base	1.38		
North Carolina	2 Stations	98	13+	Celo 2S	41	15	Rosman	28.86	Mount Holly 4NE	2.49		
North Dakota	6 Stations	105	6+	Belcourt Indian Res	36	19	Forbes 13NW	3.03	Powers Lake 1N	T		
Ohio	Ironton	97	1	Toledo WB Express AP	44	18	Portland Dam 21	9.14	Middlebourne	.73		
Oklahoma	Waurika	107	3	4 Stations	48	24	Spavinaw	10.72	Yuba 2S	.03		
Oregon	Spray	116	4	Ukiah	27	19	Aisca Fish Hatchery	1.82	Juniper Lake	.00		
Pennsylvania	2 Stations	95	31	Clermont 4NW	34	14	Pottsville	8.25	New Castle 1N	1.52		
Puerto Rico	do	97	11+	San German	60	10	Jajome Alto	26.34	Mona Island	2.03		
Rhode Island	Providence WBAP	89	11+	Kingston	41	14	Kingston	6.46	Woonsocket	3.31		
South Carolina	2 Stations	100	1	Longcreek 1N	50	16	Caesars Head	17.96	Catawba	2.10		
South Dakota	Wasta	109	6	Deerfield 5NW	32	11	Armour	5.58	Deadwood	.03		
Tennessee	Lewisburg Exp Station	99	2	Unicoi 2ESE	45	15	Roan High Knob	11.75	Kingston Springs 3N	.48		
Texas	Presidio	109	6	2 Stations	47	23+	Katy Wolf Hill	6.77	Sevier Stations	.00		
Utah	St George PH	105	18	Birdseye	33	27	Cedar Breaks NW	5.63	Brigham City	.37		
Vermont	Bellows Falls	92	10	2 Stations	33	17+	Dorset 1S	7.01	Union Village Dam	1.53		
Virginia	2 Stations	97	12+	Monterey	39	14	Charlottesville 2W	10.49	Nassawadox	1.20		
Washington	Ice Harbor Dam	118	5	2 Stations	35	25	Upper Baker River	4.43	2 Stations	T		
West Virginia	3 Stations	96	31	Canaan Valley	36	14	Creston 1SSW	10.09	Petersburg	.97		
Wisconsin	Bayfield 6N	99	31	Couderay 2W	32	6	Pine River 3NE	7.36	Fort Atkinson	.54		
Wyoming	Spencer 10NE	107	6+	2 Stations	28	27+	Lake Yellowstone	4.48	2 Stations	T		

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

AUGUST 1961

State and Station	Elevation ground	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover (sunrise to sunset)																
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Max 90 F or above	Min. 32 F or below	No. of days	Greatest in 24 hours			Oil inch or more	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Snow	Sheet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	
ALABAMA																																	
BIRMINGHAM	610	893.2	1018.4	89	69	79.7	-0.4	96	29	62	21+	13	0	70	80	3.56	-0.99	1.05	9	5	ENE	29	SW	22	3	17	9	6.4	64				
HUNTSVILLE	605	925.4	1018.5	89	69	77.9	-0.6	95	30+	60	22	13	0	67	71	5.39	3.12	3.12	9	1	ESE	20	NW	20	6	13	12	6.4	64				
MOBILE	211	1009.5	1017.6	70	71	80.2	-1.7	95	2	66	21	17	0	70	78	5.69	-0.62	1.26	12	14	NE	29	SW	7	1	18	11	6.8	54				
MONTGOMERY	195	1009.5	1017.8	89	70	79.2	-1.7	94	29+	64	22	17	0	71	82	6.92	-0.62	5.03	14	13	E	34	N	20	1	18	12	6.8	54				
ALASKA																																	
ANCHORAGE	90	1005.8	1010.7	61	48	54.5	-1.1	69	1	39	31+	8	0	46	74	1.74	-0.62	0.82	12	1	SSE	22	SE	3	3	4	24	6.3	35				
ANNETTE	120	1012.9	1017.7	67	54	60.2	-1.2	91	19	49	8	11	0	53	79	7.53	4.24	2.46	14	0	SSE	21	SE	6	5	4	17	7.1	64				
BARROW	22	1013.8	1011.6	39	31	35.4	-1.0	51	19	28	24	0	18	34	94	1.81	-1.01	3.37	17	0	E	40	E	1	0	1	30	9.7	64				
BARTER ISLAND	39	1039.4	1011.6	43	33	38.2	-1.7	82	18	25	0	0	14	35	83	1.06	-1.01	0.33	12	1	E	40	E	1	1	6	24	9.4	64				
BETHEL	125	1025.8	1006.7	59	46	52.0	-0.7	68	16	39	27	0	0	47	66	1.70	-0.73	0.45	13	0	SSE	30	SE	1	0	1	4	9.4	64				
COLD RAY	94	1034.1	1007.6	55	46	50.5	-1.6	75	1	40	53	1	0	47	68	1.50	-0.47	0.92	1	0	SSE	30	SE	1	0	1	4	9.4	64				
CORODVA	40	1031.1	1013.1	59	43	51.2	-1.2	75	1	32	26	1	1	46	88	15.43	5.71	3.64	21	1	SSE	20	SE	1	2	7	28	6.4	35				
FAIRBANKS	436	992.2	1009.4	64	46	55.3	-0.3	72	18	39	0	8	0	47	72	12.85	3.59	1.19	13	0	WNW	30	SE	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
JUNEAU	17	1014.5	1015.5	61	47	53.5	-0.3	72	18	39	0	8	0	47	72	12.85	3.59	1.19	13	0	WNW	30	SE	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
KING SALMON	44	1006.6	1008.3	59	45	51.9	-0.7	68	31	32	24	0	1	46	81	12.31	7.15	2.59	21	0	WNW	30	SE	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
KOTZEBUE	10	1007.8	1007.8	59	45	51.9	-0.7	68	31	32	24	0	1	46	81	12.31	7.15	2.59	21	0	WNW	30	SE	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
MC GRATH	334	997.0	1004.6	63	44	52.3	-1.2	72	15	33	30+	0	0	45	78	3.60	-1.55	0.14	15	0	WNW	30	NW	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
NOME	13	1306.8	1008.2	53	43	48.7	-1.4	61	23+	35	28+	0	0	45	84	1.92	-1.82	0.69	11	0	SSE	30	NW	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
ST. JAIL ISLAND	22	1305.8	1008.2	53	43	48.7	-1.4	61	23+	35	28+	0	0	45	84	1.92	-1.82	0.69	11	0	SSE	30	NW	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
SHENYA	122	1306.8	1008.2	53	43	48.7	-1.4	61	23+	35	28+	0	0	45	84	1.92	-1.82	0.69	11	0	SSE	30	NW	1	2	1	1	6.4	35				
WAKLAT	28	1013.3	1014.8	59	47	52.3	-1.1	64	17+	39	15	0	0	51	80	2.07	1.01	4.77	20	0	ESE	33	NE	1	0	2	26	9.1	64				
ARIZONA																																	
FLAGSTAFF	6993	973.2	1011.6	77	51	64.1	0.7	86	8	44	47	0	0	62	80	4.37	3.77	0.87	15	18	SE	31	SE	18	2	17	12	8.8	93				
PHOENIX	1109	871.0	1015.0	87	60	73.3	-0.6	107	8	53	31	30	0	62	80	4.37	3.77	0.87	15	18	SE	31	SE	18	2	17	12	8.8	93				
PRESOTT	5014	871.0	1015.0	87	60	73.3	-0.6	107	8	53	31	30	0	62	80	4.37	3.77	0.87	15	18	SE	31	SE	18	2	17	12	8.8	93				
TULSON	2664	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
WINSLOW	4845	875.1	1013.8	84	70	71.8	-0.3	103	8	64	31	23	0	61	80	4.28	3.13	2.48	18	19	SE	30	NW	12	0	13	8	7.8	86				
YUMA	109	1006.1	1011.1	85	63	73.2	-0.3	115	1	74	31	31	0	63	82	0.37	0.37	0.17	5	4	WNW	36	SE	9	18	9	4	2.9	86				
ARKANSAS																																	
FORT SMITH	449	1000.7	1017.8	88	61	75.7	-0.4	98	5	60	22	17	0	69	78	5.17	2.55	2.17	6	5	ENE	26	NE	10	12	7	10	5.5	42				
LITTLE ROCK	349	1005.5	1016.0	89	67	78.6	-0.2	99	5	60	22	17	0	66	73	3.14	-0.01	1.43	7	6	WSW	35	N	4	11	10	10	5.5	42				
TEXARKANA	261	1007.4	1017.4	89	70	79.0	-0.7	96	3	62	25	16	0	71	82	2.17	-0.71	1.17	6	5	ENE	30	N	4	11	10	10	5.5	42				
CALIFORNIA																																	
BANFORD	404	945.6	1013.8	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
BISHOP	4108	876.1	1013.8	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
BLUE GARDEN	1500	842.7	1014.8	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10	3	2	2.5	86				
CHICO	331	1015.7	1015.7	88	71	81.8	1.7	107	1	61	27	24	0	56	81	0.02	0.21	0.62	1	0	NW	31	ESE	4	10								

## AUGUST 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

AUGUST 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average		Departure from normal		Highest		Date		No. of days			No. of days		Average speed		Prevailing direction		Speed		Direction		Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
				F.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.			F.	F.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.

See footnotes at end of table.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

AUGUST, 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days with precipitation	No. of days with fog	No. of days with clouds	No. of days with precipitation and fog																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Station	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal	Date	Lowest	Date	Highest	Date	Max 90° F or above	Min 32° F or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity					Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth	Snow	Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Boat																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
				F	°																												F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	%	In	In	In	In	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph	Mph



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

AUGUST 1961

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)									
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average	Departure from normal	Date		No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	In.	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet		Average speed		Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy 8-10	Sky cover (tenths)
						Highest	Lowest	Max 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below							Maximum depth on ground												
NEW JERSEY																												
NEWARK	11	1017.3	1018.7	84	68	75.8	93	31	58	14	8	0	65	72	4.22	0.03	1.42	9	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRENTON U	56	1010.9		82	66	74.1	90	31+	55	14	3	0	65	72	4.08	-0.51	1.62	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW MEXICO																												
ALBUQUERQUE	5310	852.0	1014.2	87	63	75.2	98	7	56	31	11	0	52	50	1.69	0.31	0.77	11	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLAYTON	4969	850.3		85	59	71.7	94	9	53	30	5	0	52	50	2.59	0.58	1.01	13	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRATON	6379	812.1		80	55	67.4	90	8	48	31	0	0	55	53	5.07	2.58	0.93	16	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROSWELL	3612	895.7		93	61	76.8	102	7	52	29	26	0	55	53	1.37	-0.08	0.88	7	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SILVER CITY	5373	836.8		88	62	75.0	101	8	57	28	13	0			1.99		0.69	12	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW YORK																												
ALBANY	277	1013.8	1017.9	80	60	69.7	90	9	46	17+	1	0	61	76	4.76	1.87	3.26	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUFFINGTON	1590	959.8	1018.6	75	59	66.9	84	31	46	17	0	0	60	82	8.32	1.21	1.76	13	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BUFFALO	705	990.4	1018.5	78	61	69.6	90	10+	46	17	0	0	62	80	4.03	1.49	1.74	15	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW YORK U	132	1007.0		84	69	76.4	93	10	57	14	6	0	66	74	3.13	-1.27	1.07	10	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NEW YORK	19	1016.5	1018.6	82	69	75.3	90	31	60	14	1	0	63	70	3.37	-0.90	1.44	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ROCHESTER	543	998.6	1018.0	79	61	69.4	89	31	47	17	0	0	61	76	3.09	0.61	0.76	12	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SCHENECTADY	217			79	60	69.4	87	15+	47	17	0	0	60	73	3.66	0.39	2.48	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYRACUSE	424	996.0	1017.9	79	61	70.4	88	9	48	17	0	0	60	73	1.78	-1.31	0.92	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH CAROLINA																												
ASHEVILLE U	2203	941.2		82	62	72.0	90	1	55	21+	1	0	72	82	8.13	4.55	3.03	17	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CAPE HATTERAS R	7	1017.7	1018.6	84	72	78.2	90	1	58	17	0	0	72	82	8.32	2.49	2.94	14	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHARLOTTE	725	990.8	1018.7	86	68	76.9	94	9	60	21	8	0	68	78	4.07	-0.29	0.68	15	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GREENSBORO	891	987.5	1019.2	85	66	75.3	95	9	61	15	6	0	67	80	7.17	2.46	1.87	16	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRALEIGH	433	1004.7	1018.6	86	67	76.6	92	12+	55	15	9	0	68	80	6.52	1.56	1.90	13	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WILMINGTON	30	1015.8	1018.7	88	71	79.5	92	9	63	17	12	0	72	84	9.21	2.81	2.80	17	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WINSTON SALEM	967	984.1	1019.2	85	67	75.6	91	29+	57	15	5	0	65	75	4.46	0.36	1.50	17	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH DAKOTA																												
91SMARCK	1647	956.0	1015.4	92	56	73.7	104	29+	41	12	20	0	45	40	0.43	-1.07	0.24	7	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DEVILS LAKE U	1471	962.3		88	57	72.6	98	100	44	12	14	0	56	60	0.42	-1.75	1.30	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FARGO	900	982.0	1016.0	89	58	73.5	99	29+	42	12	14	0	56	60	1.02	-1.71	1.30	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WILLISTON U	1877	948.4		89	61	74.9	99	5	51	11+	16	0			0.14	-1.27	0.07	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OHIO																												
AKRON	1210	981.1	1019.4	81	61	71.3	90	31	51	17	1	0	61	74	2.14	-1.12	1.10	10	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CINCINNATI OBS	761			85	64	74.5	93	29	57	21+	4	0			1.92	-1.46	0.71	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CINCINNATI	753	996.1		86	67	76.5	93	31	59	14	10	0	63	78	2.71	-0.67	1.14	8	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CLEVELAND	777	990.6	1018.4	81	61	70.9	92	31	59	14	10	0	63	78	4.28	1.64	2.71	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMBUS	812	989.3	1019.2	84	63	73.1	90	7	51	13	0	0	64	78	2.73	-0.48	0.87	12	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMBUS U	724			84	65	74.6	89	19+	55	13	0	0	62	73	3.53	0.52	1.28	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COLUMBUS U	82	63	72.8	88	63	72.8	90	19+	55	13	0	0	62	73	3.53	0.52	1.28	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DAYTON	1002	982.9	1019.0	80	61	70.9	90	31	52	13	0	0	60	72	3.20	0.30	1.91	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MANFIELD	1298			80	61	70.9	90	31	52	13	0	0	60	72	3.20	0.30	1.91	9	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YOUNGSTOWN	1178	976.4	1018.8	81	60	70.5	91	31	47	13	0	0	60	72	2.73	-0.08	1.15	10	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SANDUSKY U	603	994.5		83	58	73.4	90	31	55	18	5	0	63	82	2.02	-0.67	1.06	8	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOLEDO	676	993.3	1018.8	81	58	69.8	88	31+	44	18	0	0	63	82	2.18	-1.28	1.01	10	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OKLAHOMA																												
OKLAHOMA CITY	1280	974.4	1017.2	89	68	78.4	96	9	55	24	15	0	67	73	2.91	0.41	0.85	9	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TULSA	650	993.0	1017.3	87	67	77.3	96	10+	55	24	16	0	68	76	3.16	-0.07	2.70	6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OREGON																												
ASTORIA	8	1017.6	1018.3	69	54	61.3	81	10	47	21	0	0	56	85	1.30	-0.15	1.08	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BURNS U	4151	875.0		88	54	70.9	97	21	41	26	11	0	41	36	0.12	-0.15	0.06	5	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EUGENE	361	1003.4		84	53	68.2	96	9	48	25	9	0	51	49	1.36	-0.04	0.48	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEACHAM	4050			82	57	69.2	105	4	48	27+	6	0	51	49	1.36	-0.04	0.48	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEDFORD	1488	968.5	1015.7	94	56	75.1	106	3	52	25+	24	0	43	34	0.09	-0.24	0.08	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENDLETON	1292	961.7	1014.5	92	62	76.9	104	3	52	25	19	0	43	34	0.09	-0.24	0.08	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PORTLAND	21	1010.8	1016.4	83	58	70.3	98	11+	51	25	6	0	56	66	1.07	0.46	0.52	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at end of table

## ENGLISH UNITS

AUGUST 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

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State and Station	Pressure			Temperature				Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Total	Snow, Sleet				Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
											Max. 90° F. or above	Min. 32° F. or below											Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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See footnotes at end of table

ENGLISH UNITS

AUGUST 1961

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sless. \* \* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument. Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

**B** Number of days maximum 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Peak Gust.



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

AUGUST 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No of days (sunrise to sunset)			Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
	Station	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Nb. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Snow Sleet		Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction		Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
			C.	F.						Max 32.2° or above	Min 0° C or lower			Total	With thunderstorms							No of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Elevation (ground)	M.	MB	C.	F.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

AUGUST 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind		No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest		Date	No. of days		Average dew point			Average relative humidity																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
							Lowest	Date		Total	Greatest in 24 hours					With thunderstorms																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
																	Max 3/2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Elevation (ground)	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.</



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

AUGUST 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				No. of days			Precipitation			Wind			No. of days												
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average		Date	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	25 mm. or more	With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)					
				C.	F.																			C.	F.			
INDIANA	242	988.8	1018.7	27.8	82.0	31	10.6	21	0	0	17.8	79	-21	38	6	0	2.2	SW	1	10	12	9	5.4	70				
	234	990.1	1018.1	27.2	81.0	30+	10.0	21	0	0	16.9	77	-11	38	6	0	3.5	SSW	19	4	18	9	5.4	70				
IOWA	212	993.2	1018.7	29.4	84.9	27	11.7	21	5	0	17.8	75	-6	32	5	0	3.2	S	4	16	8	7	4.0	85				
	289	997.8	1018.9	28.9	84.0	26	11.1	20	4	0	18.3	79	-25	46	8	2	0	3.1	S	3	15	9	7	4.4	72			
	325	992.9	1017.6	27.2	81.0	30+	11.1	20	0	0	17.8	74	-109	109	7	0	3.7	SSE	9	20	6	5	3.7	85				
	334	976.3	1017.1	28.3	83.0	3	11.7	22	3	0	17.8	74	-55	25	6	2	0	2.7	S	4	13	12	6	4.7				
	265	986.2	1018.1	28.9	84.0	30+	9.4	20	4	0	17.2	77	-38	30	0	0	2.5	NNE	4	13	12	6	4.7					
KANSAS	419	967.8	1016.3	30.6	87.1	4	12.8	23	14	0	17.2	66	-120	39	10	11	0	2.5	SW	11	13	10	8	4.7	73			
	791	929.9	1016.3	30.6	87.1	9	11.1	23	11	0	15.6	66	-116	48	13	12	0	4.1	SSW	26	11	7	13	5.5	58			
	1111	891.5	1016.2	31.1	88.0	9+	11.1	31+	14	0	13.9	62	-59	6	21	5	0	4.8	SSE	17.9*	10	12	9	4.9				
	267	982.1	1017.6	29.4	84.9	10	10.0	23	10	0	18.3	76	-70	19	6	0	4.3	S	13	6	10	5	5.3	68				
	403	968.7	1016.8	30.6	87.1	10	11.1	23	14	0	17.8	69	-97	21	58	6	7	0	4.0	SSE	13.0	SE	30	12	4	15	5.8	62
KENTUCKY	265	987.4	1019.2	29.4	84.9	31	13.3	21+	4	0	17.2	72	-27	58	13	7	0	2.9	SSW	9.4*	S	9	7	15	6.2			
	298	983.5	1019.0	28.9	84.0	31+	13.3	14	7	0	18.3	78	-67	19	27	12	10	0	2.6	S	8	13	10	5.6	61			
	144	1000.9	1018.4	30.0	86.0	1	12.2	14	3	0	18.3	75	-38	16	10	9	0	2.5	N	10.7	W	2	8	13	10	5.9		
LOUISIANA	28	1012.7	1017.2	31.7	89.1	2	13.9	22	14	0	21.1	81	-85	25	9	12	0	1.7	NE	9.8	7	20	4	5.5				
	20	1014.1	1017.2	31.1	88.0	31+	16.1	22	7	0	22.2	86	-65	43	99	13	0	3.1	NE	9.8	5	14	12	6.2				
	3	1015.7	1016.7	31.7	89.1	3	18.3	22	16	0	22.2	76	-103	35	11	14	0	3.9	SE	9.4*	20	3	18	10	6.4			
	4	1015.7	1016.7	31.7	89.1	3	18.3	22	16	0	22.2	76	-103	35	11	14	0	3.9	SE	9.4*	20	3	18	10	6.4			
	1	1014.8	1017.0	31.1	88.0	3	19.4	23	11	0	22.8	83	-184	41	47	17	0	2.5	ENE	13.9*	E	3	4	17	10	6.3	66	
MAINE	77	1008.5	1017.6	31.7	89.1	3	17.8	25+	16	0	20.6	76	-57	3	35	6	5	0	3.4	SE	11.1	11	9	4.9	76			
	190	992.9	1016.1	23.9	75.0	19	4.4	2	0	12.8	77	-126	36	56	11	4	0	3.9	SW	15.6*	NW	20	2	17	12	6.8		
	19	1013.5	1017.7	25.6	78.1	11	5.6	17	1	0	14.4	77	-57	28	7	2	0	3.2	S	10.7	S	15	7	12	6.8	66		
MARYLAND	45	1014.1	1019.0	28.9	84.0	29+	10.6	14	4	0	17.8	74	-109	2	38	11	4	0	4.4	W	11.6	SW	9	11	11	5.7	57	
MASSACHUSETTS	192	994.3	1017.3	26.1	79.0	11+	9.4	17+	0	0	76	73	-31	27	7	0	0	5.5	WSW	15.6	SW	15	7	14	10	6.1	59	
	13	1017.8	1018.5	27.2	81.0	12+	12.8	17	3	0	15.6	81	-2	42	8	1	0	4.5	SSW	13.0	SSW	26	8	7	16	6.9	47	
	357	986.9	1017.7	24.4	75.9	10	8.3	14	0	0	17.2	86	-42	37	4	0	0	5.0	WSW	13.0	SW	26	8	7	16	6.9	47	
MICHIGAN	210	992.6	1018.4	25.6	78.1	31	0.6	17	1	0	16.7	73	-68	31	10	8	0	2.7	SW	11.2	SW	15	12	9	10	5.4	65	
	189	991.9	1018.0	27.2	81.0	31	11.7	13	1	0	16.7	73	-130	64	45	13	8	0	3.5	SW	13.4	W	15	7	14	6.2	53	
	192	994.0	1018.0	27.2	81.0	30+	10.6	13	0	0	16.1	75	-185	45	13	8	0	3.9	SW	13.4	W	15	7	14	6.2	53		
	220	989.9	1018.0	27.8	82.0	31	10.6	13	0	0	16.1	73	-137	85	45	13	0	3.0	SW	15.6*	SSE	5	7	11	13	5.9		
	181	994.9	1018.0	24.4	75.9	30+	10.6	13	2	0	15.0	78	-55	18	22	10	7	0	3.8	SW	14.8*	N 15+	13	10	8	4.6	70	
MINNESOTA	233	990.9	1018.8	26.1	79.0	31	7.2	17+	0	0	15.6	78	-176	106	57	13	0	0	3.0	SW	10.7*	SW	24	6	11	14	6.5	
	208	993.2	1018.3	26.7	80.1	31	7.8	13	1	0	15.6	73	-52	13	14	8	0	3.6	WSW	12.5	SW	15	6	13	12	6.3	63	
	260	986.4	1018.2	26.7	80.1	31+	6.1	13	0	0	15.6	77	-85	17	19	9	0	4.5	SW	12.5	W	15	4	13	14	6.6	65	
	206	989.9	1018.2	25.0	77.0	31	7.8	13	2	0	15.6	77	-25	44	9	12	6	0	4.5	SW	11.6	NW	30	8	16	7	5.2	75
	191	995.0	1018.2	25.6	78.1	30	9	8.9	13	0	15.6	74	-43	13	19	8	0	3.1	W	8.9*	SW	26	5	15	11	6.3		
MISSOURI	220	994.6	1017.4	23.9	75.0	31	3.9	14	0	0	13.3	77	-26	1	7	6	0	3.7	WNW	10.4*	WNW	15+	7	12	10	5.9	66	
NEBRASKA	435	975.7	1017.0	27.2	81.0	30	6.7	19	4	0	11.7	65	-18	14	7	7	0	3.4	NW	18.3	NW	2	10	11	10	5.3	74	
	359	975.1	1016.2	26.1	79.0	14	2.8	19	2	0	12.8	71	-70	14	24	10	12	0	2.9	S	10.5	WNW	7	9	14	5.4		

See footnotes at end of table

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours				No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	%	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.



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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				No. of days			Precipitation			Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)													
		Station Q	Sea level	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days			Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date						
PACIFIC AREA	2	1008.5	1008.8	30.0	23.9	31.7	22.8	24	0	0	24.4	87	454	89	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	2.0	S	9.8	SW	18*	0	3	28	9.5	85
	3	1012.5	1012.9	31.1	25.0	32.2	21.1	21	4	0	23.9	79	205	21	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.2	E	20.6*	SE	22	4	6	21	7.6	
	17	1006.8	1007.9	30.0	23.3	31.1	22.2	21*	0	0	24.4	88	438	34	73	26	2	0	0	0	0	2.9	SW	10.3	W	14	0	0	31	10.0	38
PENNSYLVANIA	115	1004.9	1019.1	27.2	17.2	32.8	31	10.0	14	1	0	17.2	77	69	23	10	3	0	0	0	0	3.2	SW	13.0*	MSW	19	5	13	6.3	67	
	223	992.0	1018.1	25.6	17.6	31.1	10	10.0	17	0	0	16.7	75	79	16	14	11	0	0	0	0	3.1	W	8.0	SW	25	9	14	6.2	69	
	102	1026.0	1018.7	28.3	17.8	32.8	31*	18.3	14	1	0	17.2	73	139	55	60	9	4	0	0	0	4.9	S	12.5*	SW	21	8	17	6.2	67	
	2	1013.2	1018.7	27.8	18.8	32.8	9	10.6	14	1	0	17.2	71	87	29	37	9	4	0	0	0	3.3	WSW	8.5	NE	21	8	14	6.2	67	
	11	1013.5	1018.4	28.9	20.6	33.9	31*	15.6	20	8	0	16.7	77	54	26	24	8	6	0	0	0	2.8	SW	10.3*	MSW	19	5	13	6.3	67	
	351	989.0	1019.5	27.8	15.6	33.3	31	10.6	30	1	0	16.7	77	54	26	24	8	6	0	0	0	2.8	SW	10.3*	MSW	19	5	13	6.3	67	
	228	18.9	23.7	28.3	18.9	33.3	31	12.9	14	1	0	16.7	77	54	26	24	8	6	0	0	0	2.8	SW	10.3*	MSW	19	5	13	6.3	67	
	81	1006.2	1019.1	28.3	18.9	33.3	31	12.9	14	1	0	16.7	77	54	26	24	8	6	0	0	0	2.8	SW	10.3*	MSW	19	5	13	6.3	67	
	287	984.8	1019.1	26.7	16.7	31.1	9.4	17	0	0	0	16.1	73	101	3	59	9	3	0	0	0	3.0	WSW	9.4	SW	10	8	10	5.8	57	
	161	999.7	1018.9	27.8	16.1	32.8	31*	9.4	14	1	0	16.7	77	94	2	33	10	3	0	0	0	2.4	W	11.2*	W	3	5	14	12	6.3	
RHODE ISLAND	34	1013.8	1018.1	23.9	17.8	27.8	12	11.7	14	0	0	16.7	76	103	15	48	10	5	0	0	0	4.3	S	12.5*	S	15	8	11	15	6.9	56
	17	1012.0	1018.2	26.7	16.7	31.7	11*	10.0	14	0	0	16.7	76	98	6	30	9	2	0	0	0	4.3	S	12.5*	S	15	8	11	15	6.9	56
SOUTH CAROLINA	12	1016.2	1018.4	30.6	21.7	34.4	1	16.7	21	10	0	22.2	85	154	14	35	19	13	0	0	0	3.1	S	16.1	SW	20	3	13	15	7.0	70
	3	29.4	23.3	26.5	-0.7	34.4	1	18.9	21	4	0	22.2	85	154	14	35	19	13	0	0	0	4.0	S	16.1	SW	20	3	13	15	7.0	70
	66	1005.0	1018.3	31.1	20.6	36.7	1	14.4	17	16	0	21.1	80	379	132	161	19	13	0	0	0	2.3	NE	17.9	ENE	13	3	11	17	7.3	44
	45	1012.2	1018.1	31.1	20.6	36.7	1	14.4	17	16	0	21.1	80	379	132	161	19	13	0	0	0	2.3	NE	17.9	ENE	13	3	11	17	7.3	44
	310	981.7	1018.6	30.0	20.0	35.0	2*	15.6	21	8	0	20.0	90	23	1	32	15	12	0	0	0	3.1	SSW	10.3*	ENE	18	4	16	18	9.4	47
SOUTH DAKOTA	244	989.3	1019.0	30.0	19.4	35.0	1	14.4	21	8	0	19.4	78	130	103	12	11	0	0	0	0	2.3	NNE	30.8*	NE	1	3	12	16	7.1	
TENNESSEE	391	989.3	1015.8	32.8	15.0	38.3	29	8.3	12	20	0	15.6	64	15	35	14	5	4	0	0	0	3.9	S	16.1	S	30	12	14	5	4.5	88
	965	903.8	1015.4	33.3	16.7	40.0	6	11.7	11	21	0	15.0	65	45	38	18	8	8	0	0	0	4.5	S	15.2*	NW	9	15	11	5	4.1	72
	433	965.7	1016.5	30.6	16.1	36.7	4	10.6	22	11	0	15.0	65	45	38	18	8	8	0	0	0	3.6	S	12.1*	ENE	21	13	12	6	4.4	
TEXAS	459	965.4	1019.0	28.9	17.8	32.8	2	12.2	15	3	0	18.3	81	118	20	50	13	10	0	0	0	1.9	NE	10.7*	SSW	23	3	15	13	6.7	55
	204	991.1	1018.5	31.1	20.0	35.0	30*	15.0	16	13	0	20.6	80	90	4	45	12	10	0	0	0	1.9	NE	12.1	NW	12	6	12	13	6.6	
	290	984.0	1019.2	28.9	17.8	32.8	2	13.9	23	1	0	18.9	81	77	10	23	12	7	0	0	0	2.8	NE	22.4	S	22	4	15	7.0	40	
	80	1003.0	1017.6	30.6	20.6	34.4	2	13.9	23	1	0	19.4	72	43	31	19	8	5	0	0	0	2.7	E	14.3	NW	5	7	14	10	5.9	72
	83	998.1	1018.1	30.6	21.1	35.9	30*	14.4	21	11	0	18.9	75	67	33	21	20	7	9	0	0	2.3	S	10.3	SSE	31	6	12	13	6.5	56
	176	998.1	1018.1	30.6	18.9	33.9	30*	14.4	22	13	0	18.9	75	67	33	21	20	7	9	0	0	2.3	S	10.3	SSE	31	6	12	13	6.5	56
	276	986.7	1018.1	29.4	18.3	32.8	1	15.6	23*	2	0	18.9	75	67	33	21	20	7	9	0	0	2.3	S	10.3	SSE	31	6	12	13	6.5	56
TEXAS	536	959.1	1015.9	33.3	19.4	36.1	4*	12.8	24	26	0	16.7	58	36	8	15	7	4	0	0	0	3.3	SSE	12.1	NE	6	13	15	3	4.1	81
	1099	892.6	1015.4	32.2	17.8	36.1	10	11.7	23	15	0	13.9	55	80	4	59	7	5	0	0	0	5.1	S	15.6	NE	16	11	14	6	5.1	84
	182	995.0	1016.5	33.9	21.7	37.7	4	17.8	24	27	0	19.4	65	10	32	5	4	5	0	0	0	2.8	SSE	15.2	NW	4	8	19	4	5.0	79
	5	1013.1	1015.6	33.3	22.8	36.1	31*	20.6	28*	26	0	22.2	76	79	17	36	10	7	0	0	0	4.1	ESE	15.6	E	8	14	9	8	4.9	74
	13	1015.0	1016.2	33.3	22.8	36.1	31*	20.6	28*	26	0	22.2	76	79	17	36	10	7	0	0	0	4.1	ESE	15.6	E	8	14	9	8	4.9	74
	147	998.2	1016.7	34.4	22.2	37.8	3	16.1	24	29	0	18.3	59	5	42	2	5	3	0	0	0	4.2	S	12.1	N	22	14	10	7	4.5	77
	292	987.9	1013.3	33.9	22.2	37.8	3	16.1	24	29	0	18.3	59	5	42	2	5	3	0	0	0	4.2	S	12.1	N	22	14	10	7	4.5	77
	1194	887.9	1013.3	33.9	22.2	37.8	3	16.1	24	29	0	18.3	59	1	47	1	10	11	0	0	0	4.6	S	14.3*	ESE	7	14	10	7	4.4	72
	166	995.8	1016.4	35.0	21.7	38.3	10*	15.6	24	28	0	18.3	59	1	47	1	10	11	0	0	0	4.6	S	14.3*	ESE	7	14	10	7	4.4	72
TEXAS	2	1014.6	1016.8	30.6	24.4	33.3	6*	21.7	28*	2	0	21.1	69	134	24	37	11	1	0	0	0	4.3	SE	18.3	NE	6	9	12	10	5.6	
	12	1014.1	1016.8	32.8	23.3	36.1	3	20.0	21*	22	0	21.1	69	134	24	37	11	1	0	0	0	3.6	SE	18.3	NE	6	9	12	10	5.6	
	15	1014.1	1016.8	32.8	23.3	36.1	3	20.0	21*	22	0	21.1	69	134	24	37															



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

AUGUST 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					No. of days		Precipitation			Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine %													
		Station	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal		Date		Max 32° or above	Min 0° or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm or more	Snow, Sleet	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)									
				Maximum	Minimum	Highest	Lowest	Date	Speed									Direction						Date								
TEXAS																																
WACO	152	998.1	1016.4	33.9	21.7	27.9	-1.8	38.3	4	17.2	24	26	0	19.4	64	23	12	14	2	4	0	4.6	SSE	21.9*	NNW	4	14	3	4.5			
WICHITA FALLS	303	979.8	1015.9	35.0	20.6	27.8	-1.2	38.9	5+	13.9	24	26	0	17.2	58	40	-12	32	5	5	0	4.6	SE	15.6*	NNE	6	14	11	6	4.2		
UTAH																																
MILFORD	1533	848.0	1015.0	32.2	13.3	22.7	0.7	36.1	9	7.8	27	20	0	11.1	46	21	1	8	12	22	0	4.2	S	21.9	W	6	12	13	6	5.1	71	
SALT LAKE CITY	1286	870.3	1015.0	33.3	17.8	25.4	1.9	37.2	19+	13.3	14	23	0	11.1	46	30	6	17	8	0	0											
WENDOVER	1291	872.7	1015.0	32.2	19.4	26.0		36.1	2	15.6	31	18	0			18					0											
VERMONT																																
BURLINGTON	101	999.4	1017.2	25.6	13.3	19.3	-0.7	32.8	10	5.6	17	1	0	15.0	79	82	6	21	13	4	0	2.8	SSW	12.1	N	12	6	11	14	6.6	55	
VIRGINIA																																
LYNCHBURG	289	994.6	1019.1	28.9	10.9	23.8	0.4	32.2	29+	13.9	15	2	0	21.1	81	105	-6	30	12	7	0	3.0	13.4	SW	7	5	12	14	6.5	60		
NORFOLK	8	1017.7	1019.1	29.4	21.1	25.4	0.7	34.4	12	14.4	16	8	0	21.1	81	188	-59	113	12	6	0	3.6	SW	15.2	W	3	6	14	11	6.2	60	
RICHMOND	49	1013.3	1019.5	30.6	19.4	25.1	0.7	35.6	12	12.8	15	12	0	20.6	80	99	-29	43	11	5	0	3.1	SW	8.5	SW	10	8	17	6.5	55		
ROANOKE	358	977.7	1019.5	30.0	18.3	24.2	0.7	34.4	1	13.3	15+	9	0	17.8	74	137	22	47	15	0	0	2.5	SE			5	13	13	6.5			
WASHINGTON																																
OLYMPIA	58	1010.5	1017.6	28.3	10.0	18.9	1.8	35.6	11	6.1	28+	5	0	11.7	68	26	9	19	5	2	0	2.8	SW	10.3*	WSW	14	11	9	11	5.1		
SEATTLE TACOMA	122	1003.1	1017.2	26.7	13.3	20.2	2.7	33.9	11	10.6	25	1	0	11.7	64	21	-2	14	4	0	0	3.8	N	10.3*	SW	91	12	10	4	4.9		
SEATTLE U	4	1017.1	1017.1	26.7	15.0	20.7	2.3	33.3	11	12.8	1	1	0	12.3	66	14	-8	13	3	3	0	3.2	NW			5	31				60	
SEATTLE U	718	946.8	1015.0	32.2	14.4	23.3	3.4	42.2	4	10.6	28	15	0	6.7	39	18	-5	3	7	3	0	3.0	NE	15.2	SW	31	15	8	2	4.5	76	
SPOKANE PASS R	1206	892.8	1015.0	22.2	11.1	16.6	2.9	30.0	4	3.9	31	0	0			37	-16	27	6	2	0				14	7	10	4.5				
TATTOOSH ISLAND	31	1015.6	1018.4	16.1	11.7	13.7	0.6	19.4	11	8.9	10	0	0	12.2	92	68	17	54	11	0	0	5.1	S	26.4	SW	31	6	7	18	7.1	39	
WALLA WALLA U	289	978.0	1017.7	33.3	18.9	26.2	2.7	45.0	4	14.4	31+	18	0			10	1	12	3	4	0	2.2	W#	10.7	W	31	18	7	6	4.2	84	
YAKIMA	323	976.0	1014.4	33.3	12.8	23.1	2.3	42.2	4	6.1	25	20	0	9.4	46	6	0	5	3	1	0	3.7	WNW	13.2*	WSW	8	14	11	6	3.8		
WEST INDIES																																
SAN JUAN P.R. U	14	29.4	24.4	29.4	24.4	26.9	-0.1	30.6	24	22.8	29	0	0	22.8	80	167	8	73	19	7	0	0	3.1	ENE	9.4	SE	24+	2	16	13	6.5	59
SAN JUAN P.R. U	5	1013.4	1016.4	31.1	23.9	27.6	0.7	33.3	30	22.2	29	10	0	22.8	80	132	-59	54	21	8	0					1	16	14	7.1			
SWAN ISLAND	9	1012.9		31.7	25.6	28.6	0.4	32.2	19+	27.8	7	7	0			47	-75	14	11	0	0											
WEST VIRGINIA																																
CHARLESTON	286	984.1	1019.4	28.9	17.8	23.2	0.1	33.3	31	12.8	14	1	0	18.3	78	30	-85	10	13	7	0	1.3	WSW	7.2*	WSW	11	1	18	12	6.8		
HUNTINGTON U	173	30.0	19.3	30.0	19.3	24.1	-0.1	34.4	31	13.3	14	7	0			82	-3	3	13	0	0	1.8	10.7	W	11+							
PARKERSBURG U	189	30.0	17.8	30.0	17.8	23.7	0.4	33.3	31	12.2	14	4	0			94	-12	41	8	0	0											
WISCONSIN																																
GREEN BAY	210	994.9	1017.7	26.7	13.3	20.1	0.2	32.8	30	8.3	23+	2	0	15.0	73	72	-5	45	10	5	0	4.0	SW	13.4	SW	14	14	11	6	4.5	70	
LA CROSSE	149	982.7	1017.8	28.3	17.2	22.8	0.9	33.9	30	11.1	6	5	0	17.2	75	35	-48	16	2	4	0	3.4	S	13.4*	NW	4	10	16	5	4.8		
MADISON	262	982.8	1017.8	27.3	13.9	20.8	-0.7	33.9	30	7.2	23+	2	0	16.7	78	45	-28	20	8	4	0	3.2	SW	14.3	NW	5	9	11	11	4.7	73	
MILWAUKEE	204	993.9	1018.8	27.2	15.6	21.3	0.2	34.4	30	9.9	13	3	0	16.1	75	60	-7	29	0	4	0	3.6	SSW	13.1	NW	5+	11	11	9	4.7	66	
WYOMING																																
CASPER	1621	841.5	1014.6	30.6	14.4	22.3	1.8	35.6	6	13.0	11	9	0	5.6	39	2	-20	1	5	6	0	4.5	WSW	14.3*	WSW	31	12	10	9	4.7		
CHEYENNE	1869	817.8	1017.6	27.2	12.9	20.1	0.7	34.4	6	9.4	22+	2	0	-3.3	53	79	32	50	9	9	0	4.8	WNW	16.1	NW	9	11	9	11	5.3	66	
LANDER	1696	839.5	1017.6	30.0	13.9	22.0	1.8	36.7	5	8.0	31	9	0	6.7	41	11	-5	9	5	7	0	2.8	SW	20.1	SW	6	13	11	7	4.8	81	
SHERIDAN	1202	887.2	1011.6	32.2	13.3	22.8	2.5	36.9	5	8.9	11+	18	0	7.2	34	4	-17	2	4	6	0	3.0	NW	17.3	W	8	15	10	6	4.2	76	

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural. Sites. Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural. Sites.

- A. Daytime record. Fastest mile is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.  
 B. Maximum hourly wind speed.  
 C. Station pressure apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.  
 D. Number of days maximum 21.1 C. or above for Alaskan Stations.  
 E. Wind direction to 8 compass points only.  
 F. Peak Gust.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

(Base 65°F.)

AUGUST 1961

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.  
U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.



# STORM SUMMARY

AUGUST 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				* HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS
Alabama														1	2	0	0									0	0	5	1
Alaska *																										0	0	5	0
Arizona						0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	0									0	0	5	0
Arkansas						0	0	5	6	0	0	0	4	0	0	4	4									0	0	4	4
California														0	0	4	0									0	0	4	4
Colorado	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	0	2	4	4	0	0	4	0									0	0	4	4
Connecticut						0	0	0	5	0	0	4	4			4	0												
Delaware *	2	2	0	0	4									1	3														
Florida	1	1	0	1	4					0	0	4	0	0	1	6	0												
Georgia																													
Hawaii *																													
Idaho								2	4			4	3		2	4													
Illinois	2	2	0	0	3	0	0	5	6	0	4	4	5	0	3	4	0								1	3	6	6	
Indiana	3	2	0	0	4									2	0	0	0												
Iowa	2	2	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5													2	0	5	5
Kansas	1	1	0	0	3									0	1														
Kentucky								2	6			4	2			4													
Louisiana						0	0	4	C	0	0	4	C																
Maine						0	0	3	5	0	0	2	0	0	1	5	0												
Maryland *																													
Massachusetts										0	0	4	0	0	1	5	0									0	0	4	3
Michigan	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4	6	1	0	5	4	0	14	5	0												
Minnesota	1	1	0	1	5			0	0			5	6																
Mississippi														3	0	0	0												
Missouri						0	0	4	6	0	0	4	4	0	0	4													
Montana						0	0	3	4																				
Nebraska						0	0	4	5	0	0	5	5													0	0	4	0
Nevada																													
New Hampshire	1	1	0	0	3									0	0	4	0												
New Jersey *																													
New Mexico	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	4																	0	0	5	0
New York	2	2	0	0	4					1		4				5											3	5	
North Carolina	2	2	0	2	5	0	0	4	6	0	0	5	4	0	0	4	0								1	0	6	5	
North Dakota						0	0	4	4	0	0	4	0	1	0	0	0												
Ohio	1	1	0	0	3																					0	0	5	C
Oklahoma						0	0	4	5	1	1	5	4	2	2	4	0									0	0	5	4
Oregon						0	0	5	5	0	0	4	4	1	5	5	5									0	0	5	4
Pennsylvania														1	1	4	0												
Puerto Rico																										5	25	6	5
Rhode Island *																													
South Carolina	1	1	0	0	3									1	1	4	0												
South Dakota								4	5			4	4			4													
Tennessee						0	0	3	6	0	0	4	0	3	3	4	0									0	0	6	?
Texas	2	2	0	3	4	0	0	3	0	1	7	6	0	2	3	5	0									0	0	4	1
Utah																													
Vermont														0	0	4	0												
U. S. Virgin Is. *														2	11	?	?									1	0	4	C
Virginia						0	0	?	5	0	0	4	C																
Washington												3	4																
West Virginia																										1		5	
Wisconsin	2	2	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	4	0																
Wyoming														0	1	0	0												

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

† Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

o For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

C Crop Damage.

° Includes crop damage.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- 1 Less than \$50
- 2 \$50 to \$500
- 3 \$500 to \$5,000
- 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000
- 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000
- 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000
- 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000
- 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## AUGUST 1961

The most important flooding in continental United States during August were the flash-floods in the Missouri and Ohio Basins and in the Great Basin. Two lives were lost in the flash-flood on the Little Sioux River in Iowa which resulted from an 11-inch rain. Heavy damage resulted to truck farming from the flood along the tributaries of the French Broad River in North Carolina. Flash floods were frequent throughout the Great Basin. Three deaths resulted from a flash-flood in the Tucson, Ariz., area.

Record floods occurred in portions of the Guamaní, Bayamon, and La Plata River Basins in Puerto Rico on Sunday, August 27, from heavy rains associated with the passage of an easterly wave. Preliminary reports by the Soil Conservation Service indicate that about 35,000 c. f. s. passed the bridge over the Bayamon River on the 27th, compared to 12,800 c. f. s. during the floods associated with Hurricane Donna in 1960. In the middle La Plata Basin near Aibonito, a crest of 32.5 feet was reported, which was 2 feet higher than the 1960 flood. In the lower basin, however, at Toa Alta, the 1960 crest of 35.8 feet was 2.7 feet higher. This flood was more widespread than the flood of 1960, covering the eastern and central sections from the Rio Grande de Manatí on the north coastal plain to the Tallaboa on the south. Every river and stream in eastern and central Puerto Rico was in flood in some portion of its basin. The warnings and alerts of the flood were timely and adequate and enabled the Civil Defense, Police, and local disaster relief groups to take appropriate action and evacuate the people from flooded rivers and streams in time to prevent disaster. Preliminary estimates indicate that the damages to agriculture, roads, bridges, livestock, and houses might equal or exceed the 1960 floods since the areas of flooding were twice those of 1960. There were four deaths. Nine thousand people were evacuated.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Heavy rainfall over southeastern New York caused flash flooding in small creeks on the 11th and 26th. Only minor damage was reported.

Minor flooding occurred on the lower Neuse River in eastern North Carolina between the 27th and 29th from the moderately heavy rain on the 26th. No damage resulted.

Light flooding occurred on the North Fork of the Edisto River at Orangeburg, S. C., from the 27th to the 30th due to heavy rain on the 26th. The rise was rapid, but the duration was short. The public park and boat landing on the left bank upstream from the gage was flooded to a depth of 1.5 feet in the lowest areas, with shallow flooding extending 50 to 75 feet into the park. No damage or loss reported.

The flooding on the Saluda River at Pelzer, S. C., from the 25th to the 27th was due to heavy thundershowers beginning on the 23d, with some amounts over 4 inches. Damage was not extensive. Only a small amount of lowland flooding occurred on the Congaree below Columbia, S. C.

Light flooding occurred on the Savannah River at Clyo, Ga., from July 25 to August 1, due to general moderate showers above Clark Hill Dam from the 11th to the 18th. The accumulated precipitation averaged 3.25 inches. Moderate rises, but not quite to flood stage, occurred

during the last week of August and the first part of September in the Savannah and Ogeechee Rivers in Georgia. The accumulated amounts of rainfall during the last week of August was variable to an extreme, ranging from 1 inch at Edgefield, S. C., to 11.5 inches at Lake Toxaway, N. C., for an average of 4.5 inches over the Savannah Basin.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Heavy thundershowers in the Montgomery, Ala., area during the night of the 30th and 31st caused considerable damage by flooding streets and residences in the city and by washouts in the surrounding area. Numerous highways were closed for periods of 1 to 3 days. At Montgomery the 65-year maximum 1-hour precipitation record of 3.81 inches, which occurred on July 20-21, 1899, was broken when 4.16 inches fell between 3:10 a. m. and 4:10 a. m. on August 31. For the 2-hour period 3:10 a. m. to 5:10 a. m. on the same date, 4.51 inches fell, breaking the former 2-hour record of 4.38 inches on November 9, 1927.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. -- The flooding on the Turkey River at Garber, Iowa, during the first 3 days of the month was due to heavy rains which began on July 30. The rainfall had accumulated to as much as 8 inches by August 1 in a small area near the headwaters. Damage was confined to farmland flooding, including crop damage amounting to several thousands of dollars.

Intense rainfall in central and southern Illinois on July 28 and 29 caused the Kaskaskia and Sangamon Rivers to rise a little above bankfull during the latter part of July at Vandalia and Riverton, Ill., respectively. The Kaskaskia continued in flood until August 1 and the Sangamon until August 6. No damage of consequence resulted from the minor flooding.

Missouri Basin. -- Heavy local rain during the night of the 8th-9th, north of Washta, Iowa, caused flash flooding on the Little Sioux River south of Washta. An unofficial amount of 11 inches of rain was reported between Quimby and Washta, Iowa. Shortly after midnight some railroad tracks and highway bridges were washed out. Two people drowned as their automobile was swept off a highway into a creek flowing into the Little Sioux River. The damage from flooding was confined mostly to isolated farmland and a few small highway bridges.

Moderate flooding occurred on the Solomon River in the Glasco, Kans., area on the 18th and 19th from rainfall of 7.15 inches. Overflow from Christ Creek and overtaxed drainage facilities resulted in surface water accumulations of 1 to 2 feet in some western and southern parts of the town. Extreme lowland flooding extended downstream to near Delphos, Kans. Locally heavy rains of 3 to over 4 inches were centered in the Jewell, Mitchell, Ottawa, and Cloud County portion of the Solomon Basin. A flash flood occurred along Spring Creek in the Solomon Basin north of Hill City, where public reports indicated rainfall of 4 to 5 inches on the night of the 12th-13th. Brief inundation of Highway 24 at Williamstown in the Kansas River Valley, 8 miles northwest of Lawrence, Kans., on the night of the 18th-19th resulted from a very local downpour on nearby bluffs. The flooding on the Saline River at Wakeeney, Kans., resulted from heavy



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

AUGUST 1961

rain on the 17th and 18th. Eight-inch rains were reported in an area 5 to 6 miles northwest of the town. Flood losses were comparatively light since most of the damage was from surface erosion.

Ohio Basin. -- Locally heavy thundershowers in the Rowlesburg, W. Va., area in the Cheat River Basin on the 11th resulted in flash flooding along Wolfe Creek and Salt Lick Creek in Preston County, W. Va. The total rainfall reported from Rowlesburg, W. Va., was 5.41 inches in a 24-hour period, resulting in small bridges being washed out, cellars flooded, gardens destroyed, and many roads closed due to landslides. Considerable damage resulted with a large sawmill being completely destroyed and lumber valued at \$40,000 lost.

Heavy rain in the headwaters of the Hocking River early in the morning of the 11th resulted in light flooding at Enterprise, Ohio, on the 11th and 12th. No damage was reported by the overflow.

Heavy rain in the early morning hours of the 17th in the Sparta, N. C., area caused flash flooding in creeks in the surrounding lowland area. Five families had to evacuate their homes as the flood waters rose into the ground floors. The rainfall at Sparta totalled 5.29 inches in 5-1/2 hours. The deluge and overflowing streams left highways under coats of mud and debris. Commercial farm crops and gardens in lowlands in the central section of Alleghany County were stricken.

Locally heavy rains in southeastern Illinois late in July resulted in minor overflow along the Skillet Fork at Wayne City, Ill., which continued in flood to August 1. No damages reported.

A flash flood occurred in the McMinnville, Tenn., area in Warren County during the evening of the 31st. Most damage was erosion to newly seeded fields and damage to public roads. Seven inches of rain fell in about 3 hours just west and north of McMinnville. The heavy rain covered a small area and did not cause important rises on any of the principal streams.

The flooding on the French Broad River in western North Carolina between the 24th and 26th was due to heavy rain, which ranged from 3 inches at Hot Springs, N. C., to as much as 10 to 12 inches at Hendersonville and Rosman, N. C., in a 30-hour period. Most of the flooding was confined to the headwaters of the French Broad River in Transylvania County and to the French Broad tributaries in Henderson County and the southern portions of Buncombe County. According to the U. S. Geological Survey, Mud Creek at Naples, N. C., and Cane Creek at Fletcher, N. C., were the highest since August 1940. Heavy damage resulted to truck farming along the tributaries of the French Broad. There was some damage to highways and industries. One person was drowned.

Arkansas Basin. -- Slight flooding occurred on Walnut Creek at Albert, Kans., on the 15th. Only minor overflow of crop lands reported.

Flash-flooding occurred on Oklahoma tributaries north and east of Tulsa, Okla., from the 14th to the 16th, with 7.5 feet of flooding on Bird Creek at Sperry, Okla. The lower Caney River at Ramona, Okla., the Verdigris River near Inola, Okla., Big Cabin Creek at Big Cabin, Okla., and the Illinois River at Tahlequah, Okla., experienced light flooding between the 14th and 16th. Flash-flooding occurred briefly on Spring Creek in northeastern Oklahoma

on the 14th and northeast of Alva, Okla., on the 19th. The heaviest rainfall during the period from the 13th to the 15th was at Chelsea, Okla., where 12.54 inches were reported. The majority of the flooding occurred in areas where crops had been harvested, so agricultural losses were at a minimum. Reports of roads being washed out were noted near Spavinaw, Okla. Woods County in Oklahoma reported 32 bridges and culverts lost.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The minor flooding of the middle Nueces in Texas below Cotulla to below Tilden during the first part of the month was due to flood waters moving downstream from the upper Neuces. Flash flooding occurred during the early morning of the 20th as a squall line moved over the upper Nueces, upper Frio, and upper Sabinal Rivers. No damage was reported due to flooding during the month. Flood waters were confined to open farm and ranch country along the middle Nueces River.

During the late afternoon and early evening of the 11th, heavy rains fell over Albuquerque, N. Mex., and vicinity. The total for the storm was 0.77 inch at the Weather Bureau gage at the airport. Measurements from a number of unofficial privately-owned gages ranged from 0.23 inch in the extreme southwestern part of the city to well over 4 inches in the northeast section. As a result of these heavy rains, arroyos leading from the northeast mesa ran bankfull and even overflowed for several hours. A temporary flood control dam, constructed a couple of years ago across Embudo Arroyo adjoining the junction of State Highway 422 and Menaul Road, caught most of the flood waters, thereby preventing serious flooding of the lowland area between the dam and the Rio Grande. However, the water caught in the reservoir became so high that it overflowed the spillway for more than 24 hours causing moderate flooding in low portions of approximately 30 city blocks. A sharp rise occurred on the Rio Grande at Albuquerque on the 12th to over 5 feet, but it did not reach bankfull stage of 6 feet. Another rise occurred on the Rio Grande at Albuquerque from the moderate to heavy rains on the 22d, covering an area 30 to 100 miles north of the city. This time the river did exceed the bankfull stage of 6 feet, cresting 0.7 foot above during the afternoon of the 23d. Rainfall over this area ranged generally from 1 to 2 inches, and it fell on soil that was already quite moist from rains earlier in the month.

### GULF OF CALIFORNIA DRAINAGE

A localized severe thunderstorm in the Tucson, Ariz., area on the night of the 22d-23d resulted in flash flooding in local washes. Three lives were lost when motorists were caught in low areas.

### GREAT BASIN

Flash floods were frequent throughout the Great Basin. Most of the streams affected were parts of small local basins that flow into salt or alkali flats and evaporate.

Flash Floods in Central Nevada. -- There were severe flash floods in the area from Carol Summit westward to Frenchman's Station. Heavy damage resulted to new U. S. Highway 50 between Eastgate and Westgate, which had not yet been opened to traffic. The 20-mile road south from U. S. 50 to the Nevada Sheelite Mine had 13 miles of the

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

AUGUST 1961

road removed. The Gabbs Valley road, south from U. S. 50 was cut in several places. The usually dry lake at Frenchman's Station became a shallow lake some 6 to 7 miles long and about 3 to 4 miles wide and about 1 foot deep.

There were a series of floods in the Middlegate Valley area that damaged U. S. Highway 50. The borrow ditch on the north side of the new highway was about 20 feet wide and an average of 4 feet deep on the afternoon of the 14th. By midnight it was 60 feet wide and 30 feet deep for a little over 3 miles as a result of the flash flood out of Burrow Creek. It would probably have continued in the borrow ditch and joined the old channel, but just about a mile west of Middlegate Restaurant, another flash flood had come down from the north and buried the ditch and highway under rock and sand. When the main flow from Burrow Creek hit this dike it turned south and cut the road in two places, one as it crossed going south and the other as it crossed again coming back to the old channel on the north. Fortunately, no one was killed or injured.

There were several other flash floods that caused considerable damage to roads and highways in the State. U. S. Highway 40 was closed for several hours the night of the 7th and the morning of the 8th about 25 miles east of Reno in the Wadsworth Canyon. The highway was also closed at intervals between Battle Mountain and Elko, but this was the result of water and debris crossing the roadway, and the roadway itself suffered no major damage.

Flash-Floods in Utah. -- Flood waters in Henrieville Wash and Henrieville Creek washed out bridge abutment backslopes at Henrieville bridge and Smith Crossing bridge on the Utah State Highway U54 east of Henrieville on the 3d. Flood waters also washed out a 400-foot section of paved Highway U54, 7 miles east of Henrieville.

Extensive damage resulted to homes and businesses from flood waters in the towns of Kanab and Orderville on the 8th.

Heavy rains on the 25th caused the Fremont River near Cainville and the South Desert Wash to overflow. Sections

of newly constructed grade and embankment protections east of the Capitol Reef National Monument were destroyed.

The Bar and Deep Creeks near Ibapah overflowed on the 25th, resulting in considerable damage to the small irrigation reservoir.

Flooding from Phelps Canyon of Dry Creek near Alpine caused damage to cars, pipeline, and other power station property.

There were many other floods reported in Utah during the month. A list of the location and dates of the heavier floods are:

Date	Stream and location
August 3	Sheep Creek near Canonville East Fork Deer Creek near Boulder Paria River at Canonville Arches Canyon near Blanding Salt Wash near Thompson
8	East Fork Virgin near Orderville
10	Atkinville Creek near St. George Gould Wash near Hurricane
12	Coal Creek near Cedar City
23	Fort Pierce Creek at St. George
24, 30	Johnson Wash near Kanab
25	Dove Creek near Park Valley Pleasant Creek near Mount Pleasant Mill Creek near Moab Phelps Canyon of Dry Creek near Alpine Tributary to City Creek near Clarkston



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in August unless otherwise specified)

AUGUST 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE	<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>	
Neuse: Neuse, N. C.	14	27	27	#14.6	27
Smithfield, N. C.	13	28	29	#13.25	29
North Fork Edisto: Orangeburg, S.C.	8	27	30	9.5	28
Saluda: Pelzer, S. C.	6	25	27	9.5	26
Savannah: Clio, Ga.	11	Jul. 25	1	11.4	Jul. 27-1
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Upper Mississippi Basin					
Turkey: Garber, Iowa	11	1	3	18.0	2
Sangamon: Riverton, Ill.	13	Jul. 29	6	E16.0	3
LaMoine: Ripely, Ill.	22	Jul. 22	Jul. 28	25.85	Jul. 23
Kaskaskia: Vandalia, Ill.	18	Jul. 31	1	19.35	Jul. 31
Missouri Basin					
Saline: Wakeeney, Kans.	14			17.4	18
Solomon: Glasco, Kans.	22	18	19	25.45	18-19
Ohio Basin					
Hocking: Enterprise, Ohio	12	11	12	12.3	12
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)	<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>	
Ohio Basin (Cont'd.)					
Skillet Fork: Wayne City, Ill.	15	Jul. 29	1	18.5	Jul. 30
French Broad: Asheville, N. C.	8	24	26	9.0	25
Marshall, N. C.	10	25	25	10.05	25
Hot Springs, N. C.	13	25	26	13.5	25
Rosman, N. C.	8	24	24	8.7	24
Arkansas Basin					
Big Cabin Creek: Big Cabin, Okla.	17	14	14	19.5	14
Caney: Ramona, Okla.	27	14	15	28.45	14
Bird Creek: Sperry, Okla.	21	14	16	27.7	15
Verdigris: Inola, Okla.	42	15	17	42.2	16
Illinois: Tahlequah, Okla.	11	15	16	15.6	16
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Nueces: Tilden, Tex.	14	8	10	15.0	9
Rio Grande: Albuquerque, N. Mex.	6	23	23	6.7	23

\* Provisional  
# Highest stage observed  
E Estimated

# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

AUGUST 1961

ALBANY, N. Y. (1008 MB.)										ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. (843 MB.)										AMARILLO, TEXAS (896 MB.)										ANCHORAGE, ALASKA (1008 MB.)										ANNETTE, ALASKA (1014 MB.)									
Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed							
SURFACE	31	86	17.2	92	213	1.9	31	1,619	18.5	65	45	2.9	31	1,095	18.8	74	189	4.1	31	30	11.0	79	165	3.5	31	37	13.2	87	148	0.8																			
1,000---	31	154	17.2	89	227	2.5	31	1,211					31	1,388					31	92			169	4.0	31	137	13.6	81	170	1.4																			
950----	31	593	16.6	73	268	6.0	31	569					31	585					31	516	9.8	74	175	6.0	31	579	12.3	72	208	3.1																			
900-----	31	1,053	14.8	74	287	8.7	31	1,044					31	1,061					31	968	7.1	74	158	5.8	31	1,036	10.1	67	214	5.6																			
850-----	31	1,536	12.3	71	287	10.7	31	1,545					31	1,550	19.5	56	222	14.2	31	1,435	3.9	75	153	7.0	31	1,509	7.7	61	223	7.2																			
800-----	31	2,043	9.9	62	284	12.4	31	2,067	18.1	58	129	3.7	31	2,070	17.0	54	237	11.1	31	1,925	-9	78	160	9.3	31	2,007	5.3	56	227	10.3																			
750-----	31	2,575	7.1	56	273	14.6	31	2,611	14.6	60	194	3.3	31	2,612	13.2	61	265	6.0	31	2,439	-2.1	77	168	11.5	31	2,531	2.8	52	232	12.6																			
700-----	31	3,142	4.4	46	268	18.1	31	3,198	10.5	61	210	2.7	31	3,195	9.2	63	303	3.7	31	2,987	-5.4	73	181	11.5	31	3,088	-1.8	48	231	14.2																			
650-----	31	3,736	1.6	42	267	20.4	31	3,803	6.0	68	244	2.1	31	3,799	4.9	62	13	2.3	31	3,559	-8.6	43	187	10.9	31	3,671	-3.9	46	233	14.2																			
600-----	31	4,384	-2.2	39	265	22.9	31	4,462	1.4	68	256	1.6	31	5,142	-3.1	52	14	3.3	31	4,838	-16.1	59	205	12.2	31	4,969	-11.3	38	241	16.1																			
550-----	30	5,059	-5.9		267	26.6		5,152	-3.0	66	254	2.3	31	5,899	-7.2	44	358	4.1	31	5,553	-20.7	52	205	14.0	31	5,705	-15.8	40	241	16.3																			
500-----	30	5,812	-10.6		265	26.6		5,907	-7.5	60	173	1.6	31	6,715	-12.7	53	149	1.2	31	6,707	-12.7	54	205	14.0	31	6,858	-21.3	42	243	17.7																			
450-----	30	6,607	-15.6	32	258	31.3	31	6,715	-12.7	53	149	1.2	31	7,604	-18.4	28	12	10.1	31	7,167	-32.0	45	206	15.0	30	7,358	-27.3	41	249	18.8																			
400-----	30	7,496	-21.8		257	34.8	31	7,610	-18.8	47	202	1.0	31	8,584	-25.4	36	360	13.4	31	8,097	-38.8		212	18.8	30	8,305	-34.4		255	19.6																			
350-----	30	8,466	-29.0		255	37.9	31	8,592	-25.5	45	299	1.0	31	9,687	-33.8		356	16.9	31	9,139	-45.4		216	18.5	30	9,364	-42.6		258	21.4																			
300-----	30	9,551	-37.2		256	42.7	31	9,693	-33.7	39	286	2.1	31	10,939	-43.9		356	17.5	31	10,341	-50.0		222	24.7	30	10,572	-51.2		255	19.8																			
250-----	30	10,787	-46.7		255	48.2	31	10,946	-43.7		279	2.3	31	12,400	-55.2		354	16.3	31	11,803	-48.4		232	23.3	30	12,004	-54.2		256	18.7																			
200-----	29	13,087	-56.9		264	44.7	31	13,251	-60.9		288	3.9	31	13,242	-61.0		1	13.8	31	12,683	-47.7		223	17.7	30	12,863	-52.7		243	18.6																			
175-----	29	14,059	-58.4		263	41.8	31	14,199	-65.4		314	3.3	31	14,189	-65.3		9	12.8	31	13,700	-47.9		225	19.0	30	13,858	-52.4		248	20.0																			
150-----	29	15,203	-59.5		267	36.9	31	15,299	-68.5		5	2.9	30	15,289	-68.1		4	9.9	31	14,903	-47.9		231	14.2	30	15,037	-52.6		246	18.8																			
100-----	29	16,599	-59.1		272	34.4	29	16,636	-67.6		68	4.9	30	16,631	-67.1		31	8.0	31	16,375	-47.8		227	11.3	30	16,479	-52.2		245	14.8																			
80-----	29	18,009	-56.0		270	24.3	29	17,993	-63.8		74	8.5	30	17,988	-63.4		62	9.3	31	17,847	-47.8		226	9.1	30	17,923	-51.8		249	10.1																			
60-----	28	19,815	-54.9		263	15.3	28	19,814	-61.4		77	11.7	29	19,813	-61.0		72	12.4	31	18,730	-47.7		219	8.0	30	18,788	-51.7		249	7.0																			
40-----	28	21,028	-51.9		236	1.0	29	20,930	-56.2		84	15.9	28	19,775	-58.6		81	15.9	31	19,745	-47.7		226	7.4	30	19,789	-51.5		247	3.7																			
20-----	28	22,479	-50.0		127	7.6	28	22,354	-53.7		90	21.6	27	22,352	-53.2		89	19.4	31	20,949	-47.8		206	4.3	30	20,972	-51.3		239	2.5																			
15-----	26	24,360	-47.5		89	15.0	26	24,379	-51.0		90	28.0	27	24,379	-51.0		89	25.3	31	24,320	-47.5		76	1.9	25	24,310	-48.6		66	2.9																			
10-----	25	25,822	-45.6		89	14.6	25	25,404	-49.0		86	26.0	23	26,888	-45.7		86	26.8	30	27,019	-43.9		115	1.8	27	27,009	-44.7		72	3.7																			
5-----	21	27,029	-43.7		88	17.9	21	26,878	-46.6		86	32.4	8	28,810	-43.2		22	28,949	-41.6		22	28,949	-41.6		116	1.7	29	28,947	-42.8																				
0-----	10	29,029	-41.7		18	28,800	-44.2		86	32.4	8	28,810	-43.2		22	28,949	-41.6		22	28,949	-41.6		116	1.7	29	28,947	-42.8																						
					7	31,517	-41.3																																										

ATHENS, GA. (991 MB.)										BARROW, ALASKA (1010 MB.)										BARTER IS., ALASKA (1009 MB.)										BETHEL, ALASKA (1002 MB.)										BISMARCK, N. DAK. (957 MB.)									
Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed							
SURFACE	31	646	20.3	96	15	1.9	31	8	1.4	95	96	8.0	30	15	2.7	90	81	6.2	31	4	9.0	94	186	3.3	31	505	14.6	58	124	2.1																			
1,000---	31	213	20.7	82	63	1.7	31	505	2.1	84	104	9.1	30	89	2.7	86	89	7.2	31	58			210	6.4	31	131																							
950----	31	646	20.3	82	63	1.7	31	505	2.1	84	104	9.1	30	89	2.7	86	89	7.2	31	58			210	6.4	31	131																							
900-----	31	1,083	18.5	79			31	939	2.3	74	137	3.9	30	946	3.9	70	150	2.7	31	929	5.2	82	178	8.0	31	1,037	20.7	42	204	5.4																			
850-----	31	1,572	15.6	78	209	1.4	31	1,399	-7	69	193	3.9	30	1,410	2.5	62	237	3.5	31	1,393	2.3	82	178	8.5	31	1,529	18.3	40	266	5.1																			
800-----	31	2,086	12.5	74	211	2.7	31	1,885	-1.2	65	217	4.9	30	1,898	-2	62	256	4.3	31	1,881	-1.6	83	173	8.9	31	2,046	14.8	44	293	8.7																			
750-----	31	2,620	9.4	66	224	5.2	31	2,396	-3.2	59	220	3.9	30	2,408	-3.1	62	260	6.0	31	2,396	-3.2	77	169	7.2	31	2,586	10.7	47	299	10.3																			
700-----	31	3,196	6.2	63	233	6.4	31	2,941	-5.8	54	234	7.2	30	2,956	-5.8	62	270	7.4	31	2,939	-5.8	70	177	6.6	31	3,160	6.6	50	304	13.6																			
650-----	31	3,795	2.9	55	240	9.5	31	3,545	-8.4	55	240	9.5	31	3,545	-8.4	55	240	9.5	31	3,545	-8.4	55	240	9.5	31	3,545	-8.4	55	240	9.5																			
600-----	31	4,447	-7.4	54	235	9.5	31	4,134	-12.7	57	241	7.8	30	4,149	-12.4	55	258	7.2	31	4,132	-12.9	54	174	7.6	31	4,406	-6.3	48	296	21.2																			
550-----	31	5,127	-4.4	55	226	11.7	31	4,786	-16.8	56	245	10.1	30	4,803	-16.4	52	257	7.8	31	4,787	-16.9	48	173	7.2	31	5,085	-6.8	41	295	21.8																			
500-----	31	5,884	-8.5	48	219	11.9	31	5,503	-21.3	53	239	9.5	30	5,520	-21.2	46	261	9.7	31	5,500	-21.4	47	166	6.8	31	5,831	-11.4	38	295	24.7																			
450-----	31	6,688	-13.5	46	217	12.2	31	6,267	-26.8	53	245	10.5	30	6,284	-26.6	43	263	11.5	31	6,264	-26.7	47	175	5.8	31	6,623	-16.7		294	28.4																			
400-----	31	7,582	-19.2	47	224	13.0	31	7,113	-33.0	48	252	12.2	30	7,132	-32.6	43	263	14.0	31	7,110	-32.9	46	182	5.8	31	7,507	-22.9		289	30.1																			
350-----	31	8,562	-26.2	43	223	18.1	31	8,038	-39.9		255	13.0	30	8,060	-39.1		262	21.4	31	8,036	-39.9		185	7.2	31	8,473	-30.0		305	37.9																			
300-----	31	9,660	-34.4	39	227	22.3	31	9,074	-47.4		254	15.9	30	9,100	-46.5		260	22.9	31	9,074	-46.5		218	10.5	31	9,552	-38.3		294	42.2																			
250-----	31	10,910	-44.1		233	24.5	31	10,261	-																																								

See reference note at end of table



Average monthly values

CARIBOU, ME. (994 MB.)													CHARLESTON, S. C. (1017 MB.)													COLD BAY, ALASKA (1004 MB.)													COLUMBIA, MO. (990 MB.)													DAYTON, OHIO (985 MB.)												
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind																																		
					Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed																															
SURFACE	30	191	13.6	92	218	3.1	31	13	22.6	95	37	1.4	31	27	9.5	91	201	4.7	31	238	18.5	94	136	2.7	31	297	17.4	95	271	0	6																																	
1,000----	30	137					31	159	23.8	87	104	1.4	31	66			188	7.2	31	149					31	165																																						
950----	30	568	14.2	76	277	9.3	31	604	22.4	79	153	2.5	31	491	7.1	88	206	9.5	31	593	21.2	71	223	6.0	31	606	19.6	74	273	4	7																																	
900----	30	1,026	12.1	72	285	10.7	31	1,078	19.7	75	197	3.1	31	934	4.6	87	217	9.3	31	1,062	18.6	68	260	5.6	31	1,071	16.9	70	262	7	6																																	
850----	30	1,504	9.5	67	278	12.4	31	1,571	16.8	74	215	3.9	31	1,998	2.6	81	223	10.3	31	1,551	15.4	62	272	4.5	31	1,557	14.0	64	271	7	8																																	
800----	30	2,005	7.3	59	273	15.3	31	2,086	13.9	70	203	5.1	31	1,887	3.7	75	221	10.7	31	2,063	12.3	57	290	5.4	31	2,067	11.1	56	261	9																																		
750----	30	2,492	4.6	53	274	17.1	31	2,627	10.8	68	211	3.1	31	2,402	2.2	69	240	11.7	31	2,429	11.1	53	307	6.0	31	2,601	8.8	53	266	8																																		
700----	30	3,094	1.7	51	274	19.2	31	3,203	7.9	60	220	8.4	31	2,948	4.7	66	239	13.8	31	3,170	6.6	46	303	5.8	31	3,179	4.9	47	263	21	2																																	
650----	30	3,686	-1.4	45	268	21.6	31	3,804	4.5	56	232	10.1	31	3,524	-7.8	61	239	15.0	31	3,770	2.5	42	315	8.5	31	3,770	1.6	42	263	11																																		
600----	30	4,323	-4.9	43	267	24.7	31	4,460	-7.5	58	225	12.2	31	4,147	-11.1	58	241	15.0	31	4,416	-1.1	41	325	8.7	31	4,414	-2.0	38	266	12	8																																	
550----	30	4,995	-9.0	35	268	27.2	31	5,141	-3.2	51	218	13.4	31	4,805	-15.1	54	249	17.7	31	5,096	-5.1	32	392	9.9	31	5,092	-5.6	31	261	13.0																																		
500----	30	5,735	-13.7	33	267	32.1	31	5,903	-7.4	49	216	14.2	31	5,525	-19.7	51	246	19.2	31	5,848	-9.6	32	420	11.9	31	5,843	-10.1		258	14	2																																	
450----	30	6,521	-19.0		263	32.3	31	6,709	-12.5	48	219	14.0	30	6,289	-25.1	46	247	21.4	31	6,649	-14.8		325	14.2	31	6,642	-15.4		255	16	1																																	
400----	30	7,396	-25.1		260	36.7	31	7,607	-18.3	42	218	13.8	30	7,144	-30.9	41	246	25.1	31	7,536	-20.9		326	14.6	31	7,530	-21.5		260	18	7																																	
350----	30	8,353	-31.9		258	42.7	31	8,585																																																								



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GREEN BAY, WIS. (992 MB.)										GREENSBORO, N. C. (988 MB.)										HILO, HAWAII (1016 MB.)										INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (974 MB.)										JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (893 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Wind Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Wind Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Wind Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Wind Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Wind Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Wind Speed													
SURFACE	31	210	15.1	88	294	3	30	273	19.7	96	263	0.6	31	11	21.5	89	243	4.7	31	360	12.9	88	237	1.2	31	1,100	21.9	39	31	5.6																			
1,000--	31	146					30	165					31	148	22.8	80	243	4.1	31	134					31	99																							
950--	31	585	17.6	67	277	6.0	30	608	20.4	81	289	2.5	31	595	19.9	80	101	4.1	31	572	16.8	72	258	6.2	31	548																							
900--	31	1,045	15.6	63	292	8.7	30	1,076	18.2	75	316	2.9	31	1,060	16.7	86	92	8.2	31	1,030	15.7	63	281	8.2	31	1,026																							
850--	31	1,528	12.7	63	296	10.3	30	1,555	15.6	72	268	4.3	31	1,546	13.7	88	88	8.4	31	1,514	13.2	60	286	10.7	31	1,529																							
800--	31	2,034	9.7	57	296	11.9	30	2,078	12.7	70	259	7.0	31	2,055	11.3	82	95	8.2	31	2,021	10.4	53	288	15.3	31	2,055	19.7	40	195	8.4																			
750--	31	2,565	6.6	54	296	15.0	30	2,616	9.6	66	250	8.9	31	2,598	10.1	59	104	7.8	31	2,552	7.3	48	287	17.5	31	2,598	15.5	45	195	9.7																			
700--	31	3,131	3.5	49	296	16.3	30	3,190	6.5	64	247	10.1	31	3,167	8.6	30	105	7.6	31	3,120	3.6	50	292	19.4	31	3,187	10.8	52	184	10.9																			
650--	31	3,725	-1.1	44	296	16.9	30	3,794	3.1	61	241	13.4	31	3,778	5.7	25	97	7.2	31	3,712	0.0	43	294	21.2	31	3,791	6.0	57	173	11.9																			
600--	31	4,366	-3.1	39	297	19.0	30	4,441	-1.3	57	238	15.2	31	4,428	1.9	25	91	6.6	31	4,356	-3.8	38	298	23.9	31	4,450	1.3	56	168	13.2																			
550--	31	5,045	-7.4		302	20.4	30	5,131	-3.9	49	236	15.7	31	5,117	-2.1		95	4.7	31	5,027	-8.0	35	295	25.3	31	5,134	-2.3	51	172	10.9																			
500--	31	5,785	-12.6		297	21.6	30	5,881	-8.3	45	236	15.9	31	5,878	-6.3		99	1.7	31	5,772	-12.9	34	301	26.4	31	5,893	-7.8	43	186	10.7																			
450--	31	6,582	-17.6		299	22.3	30	6,688	-13.4	44	235	16.7	31	6,688	-11.5		268	2.1	31	6,561	-18.4		299	27.6	31	6,695	-13.2	39	201	10.7																			
400--	31	7,454	-23.9		299	25.6	30	7,580	-19.2	39	238	18.8	31	7,589	-17.5		257	7.0	31	7,438	-24.6		298	31.1	31	7,591	-19.8		210	12.0																			
350--	31	8,415	-30.9		298	28.4	30	8,560	-26.1	39	239	22.3	31	8,575	-24.9		257	11.1	31	8,396	-31.7		298	35.8	31	8,568	-26.8		212	14.6																			
300--	31	9,491	-39.1		296	28.6	30	9,657	-34.2	35	234	25.8	31	9,676	-33.6		265	17.9	31	9,467	-40.0		298	39.8	31	9,663	-35.1		205	19.8																			
250--	31	10,716	-48.0		293	34.0	30	10,908	-44.0		239	29.7	30	10,930	-43.6		267	23.1	31	10,689	-48.7		298	42.7	31	10,909	-44.5		204	25.6																			
200--	31	12,163	-54.1		292	38.3	30	12,370	-55.1		241	34.8	30	12,392	-55.3		260	26.6	31	12,134	-53.8		299	45.5	30	12,377	-54.0		203	29.3																			
175--	31	13,017	-55.4		296	33.6	30	13,212	-60.4		245	32.4	30	13,232	-61.6		254	27.6	31	12,991	-55.4		298	41.6	30	13,224	-58.9		207	27.0																			
150--	31	13,996	-57.3		293	28.6	30	14,164	-64.2		253	25.1	30	14,172	-67.8		250	26.8	31	13,976	-55.2		299	38.9	30	14,182	-62.6		220	19.6																			
125--	31	15,143	-58.6		289	23.1	30	15,275	-65.7		249	15.2	30	15,299	-70.9		246	17.5	31	15,139	-55.8		298	29.1	30	15,297	-65.8		222	9.9																			
100--	31	16,546	-57.9		296	16.7	30	16,633	-64.5		256	7.6	30	16,574	-71.6		133	3.7	31	16,558	-55.9		300	20.6	30	16,650	-65.6		174	5.2																			
75--	31	17,958	-56.2		299	9.7	30	18,005	-61.6		263	2.7	29	17,905	-67.3		96	16.3	31	17,383	-54.3		305	14.4	30	18,013	-63.2		103	6.8																			
50--	31	18,816	-55.1		304	6.6	30	18,842	-59.6		82	7.6	29	18,713	-64.6		95	20.6	31	18,841	-53.4		314	10.3	30	18,845	-60.5		101	8.5																			
25--	31	19,797	-53.4		353	3.7	30	19,805	-57.2		88	12.8	29	19,658	-61.6		93	23.9	29	19,830	-52.2		331	5.6	30	19,806	-55.1		93	10.5																			
0--	31	20,977	-51.7		81	3.3	30	20,964	-54.7		88	16.3	29	20,977	-59.2		97	26.8	29	21,015	-50.7		354	3.3	29	20,959	-55.7		91	14.2																			
40--	31	22,430	-49.9		76	6.2	30	22,399	-52.3		90	19.6	28	22,210	-55.8		95	27.8	28	22,472	-49.0		22	2.5	27	22,386	-54.1		91	18.5																			
30--	31	24,322	-47.5		81	11.9	29	24,272	-48.9		90	19.6	28	24,058	-52.1		99	27.4	27	24,370	-46.7		78	4.5	26	24,244	-51.6		88	20.8																			
20--	31	26,253	-46.2		82	12.6	25	26,469	-47.3		91	22.9	25	26,242	-50.3		94	28.4	26	26,583	-45.5		75	6.8	23	26,437	-49.8		90	22.2																			
15--	31	27,021	-43.9		84	14.4	21	26,953	-45.2		88	25.5	25	26,707	-47.3		98	31.9	25	27,079	-43.5		76	9.3	18	26,888	-48.9		91	25.1																			
15--	31	28,995	-41.0		16		28,886	-42.6		92	31.7	16	28,602	-45.3		93	39.2	17	29,019	-41.2		83	12.8	16	28,793	-46.7		96	29.1																				

JACKSON, MISS. (1006 MB.)										JACKSONVILLE, FLA. (1018 MB.)										JOHNSTON IS., PACIFIC AREA (1014 MB.)										KING SALMON, ALASKA (1007 MB.)										KOTZEBUE, ALASKA (1007 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	101	21.1	93			31	6	23.4	95	19	0.6	31	3	26.5	82	83	15.7	31	15	7.9	89	159	4.1	31	5	9.0	90	34	1.0																			
1,000--	31	146	21.6	89			31	160	23.8	89	158	1.7	31	126	25.6	82	83	17.5	31	70			168	6.8	31	66	9.9	86	125	1.2																			
950--	31	595	22.1	75	249	1.0	31	609	22.3	78	168	3.9	31	570	22.3	80	86	21.2	31	492	7.0	76	165	10.1	31	487	8.3	75	158	4.5																			
900--	31	1,063	19.2	73	205	2.1	31	1,079	19.6	76	170	4.7	31	1,046	19.1	78	88	22.3	31	940	5.3	77	176	10.1	31	937	5.6	74	175	5.8																			
850--	31	1,553	16.0	73	205	2.1	31	1,571	16.8	74	184	4.9	31	1,536	16.0	75	92	20.0	31	1,405	2.6	78	176	8.5	31	1,402	2.7	72	172	6.8																			
800--	31	2,066	12.9	70	215	2.1	31	2,086	13.9	70	186	4.7	31	2,050	13.8	62	97	17.1	31	1,893	-1.7	77	180	8.4	31	1,890	-0.7	72	173	6.8																			
750--	31	2,606	9.7	64	241	1.4	31	2,625	10.9	65	197	5.1	31	2,585	11.5	51	99	13.8	31	2,406	-2.8	71	190	8.0	31	2,400	-2.8	69	177	7.2																			
700--	31	3,176	6.2	61	278	1.6	31	3,201	7.5	65	204	5.4	31	3,167	9.0	43	90	11.5	31	2,953	-5.4	62	189	8.7	31	2,950	-5.4	65	183	6.8																			
650--	31	3,782	2.6	55	268	2.5	31	3,803	3.9	63	194	5.1	31	3,770	5.6	36	94	10.9	31	3,531	-8.5	57	197	9.7	31	3,523	-8.7	62	183	7.2																			
600--	31	4,424	-0.9	47	258	3.5	31	4,456	-3.3	58	201	9.1	31	4,428	1.9	36	92	12.4	31	4,149	-11.8	48	196	9.5	31	4,145	-12.4	58	188	6.0																			
550--	31	5,109	-4.8	42	259	3.3	31	5,140	-3.																																								



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McGRATH, ALASKA (997 MB.)										MEDFORD, OREG. (970 MB.)										MIAMI, FLA. (1017 MB.)										MIDLAND, TEXAS (919 MB.)										MONTGOMERY, ALA. (1011 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed													
SURFACE	31	103	8.5	87	195	1.6	31	401	15.6	72	310	1.2	31	4	25.9	85	87	2.3	31	871	18.9	75	133	1.7	31	61	21.1	35	96	1.0	31	61	21.1	35	96	1.0													
1,000---	31	79			178	2.3	31	141					31	149	26.0	80	109	4.9	31	135					31	156	22.1	89	114	2.6	31	156	22.1	89	114	2.6													
950---	31	509	9.1	76	192	4.3	31	584	18.4	59	283	2.1	31	597	23.0	82	133	9.3	31	586					31	601	22.2	78	147	2.9	31	601	22.2	78	147	2.9													
900---	31	952	6.6	77	201	5.8	31	1,044	18.2	35	247	4.6	31	1,072	20.2	77	130	9.5	31	1,032	21.2	63	188	11.5	31	1,073	19.3	76	188	2.7	31	1,073	19.3	76	188	2.7													
850---	31	1,419	3.7	77	192	6.6	31	1,533	16.7	52	148	1.2	31	1,565	17.3	73	128	7.6	31	1,546	19.5	34	182	10.0	31	1,594	16.4	74	217	3.4	31	1,594	16.4	74	217	3.4													
800---	31	1,909	5.8	80	187	8.7	31	2,048	14.7	45	177	3.1	31	2,081	14.4	69	128	5.1	31	2,066	16.2	56	188	7.8	31	2,078	14.4	67	218	5.2	31	2,078	14.4	67	218	5.2													
750---	31	2,424	2.8	83	192	10.1	31	2,586	11.1	47	186	8.2	31	2,620	11.3	64	127	5.2	31	2,607	12.7	56	184	4.5	31	2,645	10.8	66	221	5.2	31	2,645	10.8	66	221	5.2													
700---	31	2,969	5.7	79	188	10.5	31	3,163	7.3	44	194	12.6	31	3,199	8.0	60	132	5.1	31	3,189	9.0	53	174	5.2	31	3,191	6.6	65	228	6.1	31	3,191	6.6	65	228	6.1													
650---	31	3,543	9.0	74	182	8.5	31	3,761	3.4	41	196	14.6	31	3,803	4.7	57	137	4.9	31	3,793	5.0	57	162	6.4	31	3,791	3.1	60	232	7.1	31	3,791	3.1	60	232	7.1													
600---	31	4,162	12.7	69	193	11.1	31	4,414	1.1	40	199	18.1	31	4,457	1.2	48	141	5.2	31	4,448	1.7	53	155	6.4	31	4,441	1.0	55	232	6.6	31	4,441	1.0	55	232	6.6													
550---	31	4,816	17.0	60	184	11.3	31	5,093	5.7	38	198	16.3	31	5,145	2.9	43	134	4.3	31	5,135	3.5	51	153	7.0	31	5,138	4.1	57	240	7.8	31	5,138	4.1	57	240	7.8													
500---	31	5,530	21.3	56	181	9.9	31	5,842	11.0	40	202	17.3	31	5,902	7.6	40	131	3.7	31	5,890	8.5	53	170	6.6	31	5,888	3.3	60	243	8.0	31	5,888	3.3	60	243	8.0													
450---	31	6,292	26.6	52	181	10.5	31	6,637	16.5	50	208	18.7	31	6,710	12.8	42	136	3.6	31	6,699	12.5	27	53	8.4	31	6,682	13.7	63	219	8.2	31	6,682	13.7	63	219	8.2													
400---	31	7,139	32.8	48	194	11.5	31	7,520	22.7	70	211	22.0	31	7,605	18.8	40	124	6.0	31	7,593	18.6	27	18	10.1	31	7,575	19.1	32	240	9.7	31	7,575	19.1	32	240	9.7													
350---	31	8,066	39.8		198	13.2	31	8,487	30.0		217	25.3	31	8,586	25.7	38	143	6.8	31	8,575	25.6	40	181	11.5	31	8,558	26.0		235	12.8	31	8,558	26.0		235	12.8													
300---	31	9,104	47.0		198	15.7	31	9,567	38.4		217	30.7	31	9,685	34.9	33	107	7.2	31	9,674	33.8		27	14.6	31	9,652	34.0		286	16.8	31	9,652	34.0		286	16.8													
250---	31	10,299	50.8		210	16.1	31	10,798	47.4		217	34.6	31	10,936	43.9		94	8.2	31	10,926	43.6		22	15.5	31	10,904	43.7		258	21.9	31	10,904	43.7		258	21.9													
200---	31	11,661	47.3		218	12.2	31	12,254	53.2		220	36.3	31	12,397	55.4		68	6.4	31	12,389	54.9		20	18.7	31	12,370	55.7		240	21.1	31	12,370	55.7		240	21.1													
175---	31	12,646	46.6		211	12.2	31	13,171	55.3		220	34.2	31	13,297	61.3		56	7.4	31	13,322	60.4		29	16.1	31	13,318	58.7		243	16.6	31	13,318	58.7		243	16.6													
150---	31	13,670	46.7		224	12.2	31	14,090	57.7		224	28.0	31	14,181	66.6		63	6.8	31	14,180	65.4		91	12.6	31	14,174	63.4		243	17.0	31	14,174	63.4		243	17.0													
125---	31	14,879	47.0		229	9.9	31	15,236	59.9		224	17.7	31	15,273	69.9		70	7.6	31	15,281	68.3		90	9.3	31	15,285	66.0		214	3.4	31	15,285	66.0		214	3.4													
100---	31	16,355	47.0		230	8.0	31	16,628	60.6		209	9.5	31	16,601	69.8		81	13.0	31	16,621	67.5		49	10.9	31	16,637	65.7		97	3.3	31	16,637	65.7		97	3.3													
80---	31	17,832	47.2		221	5.6	31	18,022	59.0		174	3.5	31	17,938	66.3		86	20.6	31	17,973	64.2		77	14.0	31	18,003	63.0		78	9.5	31	18,003	63.0		78	9.5													
70---	31	18,715	47.3		209	4.9	31	18,867	57.0		124	4.5	31	18,756	63.8		84	25.8	31	18,798	61.8		82	17.3	31	18,836	60.7		80	4.0	31	18,836	60.7		80	4.0													
60---	31	19,735	47.4		211	3.9	31	19,842	55.5		104	5.2	31	19,704	60.5		88	31.3	31	19,754	59.6		84	20.6	31	19,793	58.1		83	29.0	31	19,793	58.1		83	29.0													
50---	31	20,845	47.5		206	2.9	31	20,848	53.8		87	7.8	31	20,846	57.7		93	36.1	31	20,901	57.1		92	25.5	31	20,948	55.4		90	24.7	31	20,948	55.4		90	24.7													
40---	31	22,415	47.4		207	2.1	31	22,448	51.8		87	9.1	31	22,262	54.9		95	35.1	31	22,322	54.3		92	26.4	31	22,382	52.8		94	27.0	31	22,382	52.8		94	27.0													
30---	31	24,319	46.9		131	6.6	31	24,325	49.3		80	11.1	31	24,120	49.8		94	34.6	31	24,180	50.7		88	31.9	31	24,249	47.6		88	29.0	31	24,249	47.6		88	29.0													
25---	31	25,523	46.1		71	6.6	31	25,523	47.7		81	12.4	31	25,328	46.8		89	33.8	31	25,373	48.6		89	33.2	31	25,449	47.9		88	31.7	31	25,449	47.9		88	31.7													
20---	31	27,009	44.4			0	24	27,001	46.1		83	15.5	7	26,807	46.4										23	26,847	45.9		81	38.7	31	26,847	45.9		81	38.7													
15---	31	28,962	42.3		174	2.7	1	28,899	44.7															14	28,773	43.3		19	28,863	42.0		19	28,863	42.0		19	28,863												
10---	5	31,718	38.9				6	31,630	40.5																																								

NANTUCKET, MASS. (1017 MB.)										NASHVILLE, TENN. (998 MB.)										N. Y. INT. AP. IDLEWILD (1019 MB.)										NOME, ALASKA (1007 MB.)										NORFOLK, VA. (1018 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind Direction	Speed													
SURFACE	31	14	18.5	92	280	1.7	31	177	19.7	93	0.0	31	5	21.1	81	292	3.1	31	7	7.8	88	37	3.1	31	9	22.4	91	213	1.4	31	9	22.4	91																



Average monthly values

PITTSBURGH, PA. (979 MB.)												POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (1007 MB.)												PORTLAND, ME. (1016 MB.)												RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (907 MB.)												ST. CLOUD, MINN. (980 MB.)											
		Standard pressure surface (mb)		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind				Standard pressure surface (mb)		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind				Standard pressure surface (mb)		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind																			
SURFACE	31	353	16.3	92		0.0		31	113	12.8	98	324	2.7	31	20	16.3	90	253	2.9	31	966	18.4	60	296	1.7	31	316	16.5	89	175	1.2																												
1,000-	31	167						31	129	12.8	96	328	2.5	31	154	17.6	78	275	4.1	31	119			31	142																																		
950-	31	607	18.4	77	254	3.0	31	576	16.5	73	357	4.9	31	598	14.1	66	284	6.0	31	566																																							
900-	31	1,069	16.2	72	273	3.3	31	1,029	22.4	36	45	4.3	31	1,053	14.8	62	281	7.6	31	1,036	19.5	54	271	1.7	31	1,046	19.0	70	230	6.4																													
850-	31	1,554	13.2	71	275	9.1	31	1,525	20.2	39	88	3.1	31	1,534	12.0	61	270	11.3	31	1,520	20.6	43	247	8.0	31	1,535	15.8	55	263	8.8																													
800-	31	2,062	10.5	61	276	10.3	31	2,045	16.7	41	112	1.9	31	2,040	9.7	53	277	15.3	31	2,036	17.7	41	278	7.6	31	2,047	12.6	72	275	8.7																													
750-	31	2,561	7.5	59	277	12.0	31	2,548	12.9	42	151	5.4	31	2,575	6.9	53	277	17.3	31	2,595	13.9	41	273	5.6	31	2,582	8.9	55	268	11.1																													
700-	31	3,163	3.3	54	266	14.4	31	3,168	9.2	37	168	5.4	31	3,137	4.2	51	273	19.4	31	3,178	9.7	42	275	7.4	31	3,153	5.0	55	298	15.7																													
650-	31	3,759	1.0	48	261	15.9	31	3,775	5.3	38	169	6.2	31	3,733	1.0	44	270	22.5	31	3,784	4.9	47	284	9.1	31	3,751	1.1	45	300	17.3																													
600-	31	4,404	-2.5	42	260	19.4	31	4,427	1.1	41	181	7.6	31	4,377	-2.5	39	270	27.2	31	4,436	-0.9	49	291	12.0	31	4,394	-2.7	36	302	19.8																													
550-	31	5,082	-6.0	39	259	21.2	31	5,115	-3.2	35	192	7.6	31	5,055	-6.6	35	265	29.3	31	5,121	-5.0	47	295	12.4	31	5,073	-6.7	30	303	19.6																													
500-	31	5,831	-10.6	35	256	20.6	31	5,870	-8.1		194	8.2	31	5,800	-11.1	31	262	34.4	31	5,889	-9.9	40	295	15.7	31	5,817	-11.5		303	22.0																													
450-	31	6,627	-15.8		256	23.5	31																																																				

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# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

AUGUST 1961

SHREVEPORT, LA. (1009 MB.)										SPOKANE, WASH. (933 MB.)										SWAN ISLAND, W. I. (1013 MB.)										TAMPA, FLA. (1017 MB.)										TATOOSH IS., WASH. (1014 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind																			
						Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed																								
SURFACE	31	76	21.5	93	77	1.4	31	722	16.6	55	149	1.7	30	10	26.9	85	70	8.9	31	8	24.2	90	83	4.7	31	31	12.7	96	195	6.4																			
1,000---	31	158	22.1	87	103	1.0	31	121					30	12	26.2	84	73	11.1	31	155	24.5	86	105	5.1	31	150	13.6	86	217	5.8																			
950----	31	604	21.9	71	191	2.3	31	566					30	578	23.2	81	87	13.8	31	602	22.8	82	155	8.4	31	585	14.9	66	275	3.3																			
900----	31	1,075	19.3	67	207	2.3	31	1,031	21.6	39	120	2.1	30	1,045	20.5	74	95	16.7	31	1,077	20.2	75	180	3.6	31	1,042	14.5	36	268	4.7																			
850----	31	1,565	16.1	65	231	1.6	31	1,525	19.4	35	238	1.9	30	1,538	17.4	70	96	19.0	31	1,569	17.2	72	161	3.6	31	1,524	12.6	47	227	4.9																			
800----	31	2,078	12.8	63	230	1.6	31	2,042	15.6	38	244	4.5	30	2,054	14.4	64	97	19.2	31	2,085	14.4	68	161	4.7	31	2,031	10.3	42	220	6.8																			
750----	31	2,614	9.4	59	334	1.4	31	2,581	11.2	42	248	7.2	30	2,594	11.5	55	103	19.8	31	2,625	11.2	66	164	4.7	31	2,560	7.4	37	278	7.6																			
700----	31	3,187	6.0	54	17	2.3	31	3,158	7.2	43	251	10.1	30	3,171	8.2	50	103	18.5	31	3,203	8.0	62	169	4.7	31	3,130	4.1	39	230	9.5																			
650----	31	3,786	2.6	51	1	3.1	31	3,758	3.2	41	243	14.8	30	3,779	4.8	48	102	16.9	31	3,809	4.8	59	184	4.7	31	3,723		38	226	11.9																			
600----	31	4,435	1.3	49	354	2.9	31	4,407	1.2	41	237	21.4	30	4,430	1.4	38	100	15.6	31	4,461	1.1	55	190	5.1	31	4,367		3	224	13.8																			
550----	31	5,121	5.2	42	12	3.5	31	5,087	6.1	39	236	18.7	30	5,114	7.2	6	103	12.2	31	5,151	7.1	52	189	5.6	31	5,041	7.8	31	221	16.7																			
500----	31	5,868	9.5	36	18	4.1	31	5,834	11.1	34	233	19.8	30	5,876	11.1	37	108	10.9	31	5,906	11.2	52	191	6.4	31	5,784	12.8	31	221	18.3																			
450----	31	6,669	14.4	30	6	6.4	31	6,625	16.8		237	23.1	30	6,689	11.9	35	101	9.1	31	6,718	12.6	46	185	6.2	31	6,569	18.3	31	222	20.4																			
400----	31	7,560	20.2		11	8.5	31	7,509	23.2		241	25.8	30	7,584	18.0	34	102	6.4	31	7,611	18.1	46	179	6.0	31	7,448	25.1	31	223	23.1																			
350----	31	8,536	27.2		18	9.9	31	8,472	30.5		243	29.7	30	8,568	24.8		71	4.7	31	8,596	24.9	39	171	5.8	31	8,403	32.3	31	226	25.5																			
300----	31	9,628	35.3		12	11.7	31	9,549	38.8		244	33.4	30	9,672	33.0		19	4.3	31	9,698	33.3	37	163	4.5	31	9,472	40.5	31	227	27.8																			
250----	31	10,874	44.6		5	10.5	31	10,774	48.2		248	39.8	30	10,927	43.0		333	5.6	31	10,953	43.2	145	1	3	10,689	49.1	31	231	33.8																				
200----	31	12,337	53.7		351	12.4	31	12,222	53.7		242	44.7	30	12,392	54.9		319	8.0	31	12,420	54.9	156	3	3	12,133	52.9	31	234	35.9																				
175----	31	13,187	58.0		349	10.5	31	13,079	54.6		247	39.8	30	13,233	61.5		329	7.6	31	13,262	60.6	191	2	3	12,992	57.7	31	237	32.6																				
150----	31	14,147	62.8		5	7.4	31	14,062	56.2		245	30.1	30	14,174	67.6		356	3.6	31	14,210	65.8	179	1	3	13,984	54.2	31	239	26.2																				
125----	31	15,261	65.8		21	5.6	31	15,214	58.2		246	19.0	30	15,261	71.0		68	8.5	31	15,310	68.6	119	3	3	15,148	55.9	31	240	20.2																				
100----	31	16,616	65.5		41	6.4	31	16,616	58.2		253	13.6	30	16,577	72.4		78	14.6	31	16,644	68.6	93	9	3	16,564	56.4	31	242	16.6																				
80----	31	17,981	62.6		77	10.1	31	18,025	56.6		273	5.4	29	17,895	68.9		82	21.4	31	17,994	64.6	85	18	3	17,982	55.3	31	239	6.2																				
70----	31	18,814	61.1		79	13.4	31	18,885	55.5		290	1.9	29	18,703	65.6		84	25.1	31	18,816	62.5	83	22	3	18,833	54.6	31	239	3.1																				
60----	31	19,769	59.1		83	18.7	31	19,859	54.2		291	2.1	29	19,645	63.0		83	27.0	31	19,769	59.2	87	26	3	19,823	53.8	31	237	8.7																				
50----	31	20,919	56.3		87	22.2	30	21,034	52.9		72	3.5	29	20,777	59.3		88	29.8	31	20,921	56.2	88	29	3	20,986	52.9	31	234	3.9																				
40----	31	22,345	53.4		90	24.7	30	22,480	50.7		66	5.2	29	22,186	55.7		91	30.9	31	22,348	53.5	93	31	3	22,410	51.3	31	236	6.3																				
30----	31	24,209	50.5		86	28.2	30	24,369	47.2		70	6.0	29	24,036	51.8		97	31.3	31	24,220	49.4	94	31	3	24,323	44.1	31	237	6.6																				
25----	31	26,880	46.2		88	31.7	26	27,068	44.2		87	12.0	28	26,998	46.0		97	29.7	30	26,416	47.2	88	31	3	26,530	46.5	31	237	6.6																				
20----	31	28,821	43.6		88	31.7	26	27,068	44.2		87	12.0	28	26,998	46.0		97	29.7	30	26,416	47.2	88	31	3	26,530	46.5	31	237	6.6																				
15----	8	28,821	43.6		10	29.043	40.1		10	29.043	40.1		14	28,614	44.6		97	29.7	6	26,893	45.0		25	27	023	44.5	8	28	950	43.4																			

TOPEKA, KANS. (986 MB.)										TUCSON, ARIZ. (925 MB.)										WASHINGTON, D. C. (1009 MB.)										WINNEMUCCA, NEV. (872 MB.)										YAKUTAT, ALASKA (1014 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind																			
						Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed																								
SURFACE	31	269	19.1	91	153	1.7	31	781	22.7	75	150	4.9	31	84	18.4	95	0.0	31	1,310	14.5	60	149	1.7	31	12	10.2	97	90	3.3																				
1,000---	31	148					31	107					31	165	19.6	88	333	1.0	31	126					31	125	10.6	93	116	4.3																			
950----	31	596	21.2	69	207	5.8	31	558					31	608	19.6	73	290	2.3	31	571				31	548	9.0	88	150	7.0																				
900----	31	1,060	19.7	60	228	7.8	31	1,032	24.4	58	152	3.7	31	1,073	17.0	72	290	3.5	31	1,036				31	999	6.6	87	165	7.2																				
850----	31	1,560	16.8	59	274	4.7	31	1,533	22.4	53	72	3.9	31	1,559	14.2	69	278	7.4	31	1,527	20.0	43	163	2.9	31	1,466	4.3	85	179	6.8																			
800----	31	2,064	13.6	60	318	4.7	31	2,058	18.9	55	70	2.9	31	2,069	11.4	68	274	9.1	31	2,048	18.1	38	211	2.7	31	1,958	2.1	82	197	7																			
750----	31	2,604	10.3	57	319	4.3	31	2,602	14.9	59	100	2.9	31	2,614	9.5	60	258	11.7	31	2,591	14.3	41	206	3.8	31	2,477	3.7	74	181	4.2																			
700----	31	3,176	6.8	52	313	6.8	31	3,191	7.0	61	129	5.1	31	3,175	5.7	57	254	12.8	31	3,175	10.0	48	190	5.1	31	3,028	-2.8	64	221	10.7																			
650----	31	3,779	3.0	49	324	6.8	31	3,797	6.5	64	135	5.1	31	3,774	2.4	53	253	14.6	31	3,778	5.2	53	199	8.2	31	3,609	-5.9	63	226	13.6																			
600----	31	4,425	-9	43	330	9.3	31	4,457	1.9	65	144	6.0	31	4,421	-1.3	48	254	17.1	31	4,434	-1.1	56	200	10.1	31	4,235	-9.6	61	227	15.2																			
550----	31	5,113	-4.8		330	10.3	31	5,145	-2.8	63	139	8.0	31	5,106	-4.9	49	250	19.8	31	5,118	-5.1	55	203	14.4	31	4,896	-13.6	57	230	18.5																			
500----	31	5,859	-9.1		328	10.7	31	5,904	-7.6	61	154	7.0	31	5,855	-9.3	45	247	20.8	31	5,867	-10.0	44	209	12.2	31	4,682	-18.1	50	231																				

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langley's per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

AUGUST 1961

	Sun's zenith distance								
Date	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Aug.									
2-----	0.77	0.87	-----	1.17	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	(0.69)	-----	1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	.86	.95	1.05	1.22	1.36	(1.18)	(0.79)	0.83	0.75
5-----	.81	(.89)	1.02	(.83)	1.36	(1.14)	(1.01)	-----	-----
6-----	(.91)	(.99)	1.09	1.24	1.40	1.20	1.01	(.63)	-----
7-----	.80	.87	1.01	-----	1.33	-----	.89	-----	-----
8-----	-----	-----	-----	(.75)	(1.23)	(.98)	(.77)	-----	-----
9-----	.74	.84	.95	(1.09)	(1.31)	(1.01)	-----	-----	-----
10-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.27	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	-----	-----	(.85)	-----	(.70)	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	-----	-----	-----	(.98)	(1.27)	.94)	(.91)	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(.77)	-----	-----	-----
14-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.37	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	.82	.93	1.04	1.16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	(.71)	-----	(.97)	(1.15)	(1.36)	(1.16)	(1.02)	(.89)	(.79)
17-----	.88	.99	1.10	1.25	(1.41)	1.24	1.11	1.01	.93
18-----	-----	.94	.97	1.16	1.40	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	.88	.95	1.05	1.20	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	(.73)	.86	.97	1.16	1.32	(1.11)	-----	-----	-----
21-----	.85	.95	1.06	1.22	1.37	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	.89	.99	1.10	1.24	1.39	1.22	1.01	.91	.83
23-----	.82	.90	1.03	1.16	1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----
24-----	.78	.87	.99	1.16	1.33	(1.09)	(.92)	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(.92)	(.86)	-----
Aver-	0.83	0.92	1.03	1.20	1.35	1.22	1.01	0.92	0.84
ages									

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Aug.	1.18	1.25	1.33	1.44	---	---	---	---	---
1-----	---	---	1.32	1.43	---	1.43	1.32	1.24	1.16
2-----	---	---	1.34	1.44	1.59	1.43	1.30	1.21	1.14
3-----	---	---	---	---	---	1.42	1.32	1.22	1.14
4-----	1.20	1.27	1.36	1.46	---	1.41	1.32	1.24	1.17
5-----	1.23	1.30	1.38	1.47	1.59	---	---	---	---
6-----	1.15	1.24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7-----	---	1.23	1.33	1.41	---	---	---	---	---
8-----	1.21	1.28	1.36	1.45	---	---	---	---	---
9-----	1.19	1.27	1.35	1.45	1.57	1.45	1.34	1.25	1.18
10-----	---	---	---	1.39	---	---	---	---	---
11-----	1.18	1.24	1.34	1.44	---	---	---	---	---
12-----	---	---	---	1.59	---	---	---	---	---
13-----	---	1.28	1.37	---	---	---	---	---	---
14-----	1.14	1.22	1.30	1.41	---	---	---	---	---
15-----	1.15	1.22	1.32	1.43	1.58	1.41	---	---	---
16-----	1.17	1.25	1.33	1.46	1.60	1.46	1.35	1.26	1.19
17-----	1.23	1.30	1.38	1.49	1.61	1.46	---	1.27	1.19
18-----	1.18	1.25	1.35	1.46	---	---	---	---	---
19-----	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.47	---	---	---	---	---
20-----	1.22	1.29	1.38	1.48	1.57	---	---	---	---
21-----	1.20	1.27	1.36	1.47	---	1.42	1.29	1.19	1.12
Aver-	1.19	1.26	1.35	1.45	1.59	1.43	1.32	1.23	1.16
ages									

H Haze  
S Slight haze - indeterminable  
M Moderate haze - indeterminable  
I Intense haze - indeterminable  
( ) Clouds present  
\* Values corresponding to true solar noon

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
MADISON, WIS.									
Air mass									
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
Aug.									
12-----	\$ 0.78	\$ 0.91	\$ 1.04	\$ 1.23					
14-----					\$ 1.33	\$ 1.15	0.94	0.78	0.70
20-----	\$ .54	\$ .62	\$ .76	\$ .93					
26-----	-----	-----	-----	H .48					
28-----					M 1.18				
29-----					-----	M .99	M .83	M .70	M .59
Aver-									
ages	0.66	0.77	0.90	0.88	1.26	1.07	0.89	0.74	0.65

TUCSON, ARIZ.									
Air mass									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Aug.	0.58	0.70	0.82	1.03	---	---	---	---	---
1-----	.67	.78	.89	---	---	---	---	---	---
3-----	.69	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
5-----	.76	.85	.96	1.13	1.34	---	---	---	---
6-----	.62	.73	.85	1.01	---	---	---	---	---
7-----	.58	.68	.80	1.00	1.24	---	---	0.72	0.61
8-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.94	0.80	.68
10-----	---	---	---	---	1.33	---	---	---	.56
18-----	.74	.85	.95	1.13	1.32	---	---	---	---
21-----	.67	.76	.88	---	---	---	---	---	---
24-----	.71	.80	.90	.99	---	---	---	---	---
25-----	.76	.85	.98	1.15	1.34	---	1.03	.93	.83
26-----	.84	.92	1.04	1.35	---	---	1.01	.87	.78
30-----	.77	.86	.97	1.12	---	---	---	---	---
31-----	.82	.90	1.02	1.16	1.35	1.16	1.04	.89	.80
Aver-	0.71	0.81	0.91	1.08	1.32	1.05	0.97	0.82	0.72
ages									

OMAHA, NEBR.									
Air mass									
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
Aug.	0.47	0.56	0.69	---	---	---	---	---	---
7-----	---	---	---	---	I	M	M	M	M
8-----	---	---	---	---	I	I	M	M	M
10-----	---	---	---	---	M	M	S	S	S
11-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
13-----	---	---	---	---	H	M	S	S	S
15-----	---	---	---	---	H	M	M	M	M
16-----	---	---	---	---	H	---	---	---	---
19-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	M	M	M
25-----	---	---	---	---	H	---	---	---	---
26-----	S	S	S	S	---	---	H	---	---
28-----	---	---	---	---	S	S	S	---	---
30-----	S	S	S	S	H	M	M	M	M
31-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	M	M	M
Aver-	0.31	0.41	0.56	0.71	0.94	0.69	0.52	0.43	0.34
ages									

GUAM, M. I.									
Air mass									
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92
No observations during August									

The langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 8, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langley's.

AUGUST 1961

1961	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Oreg.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island Pacific Area	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia Mo.	Corvallis, Oreg.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Texas	Fly New	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Green, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Griffin, Ga.	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	
Aug. 6-----	671	202	365	649	125	231	316	636	310	604	430	540	547	613	514	441	640	693	136	713	466	645	400	221	421	365	585	629	561	640	480	394	152	733	
Aug. 7-----	623	637	---	646	332	174	282	449	452	513	537	460	594	437	646	540	631	679	633	661	659	698	375	296	444	589	580	585	629	561	640	480	394	152	733
Aug. 8-----	620	577	602	199	415	302	190	648	604	470	616	235	560	442	645	538	610	667	640	660	654	724	337	411	409	563	590	595	595	694	534	512	575	739	
Aug. 9-----	420	607	630	349	513	476	503	550	525	630	554	236	569	598	437	531	233	600	656	654	685	711	511	239	392	604	545	622	549	542	154	339	513	743	
Aug. 10-----	612	693	420	599	550	193	297	351	539	660	522	550	677	179	534	305	630	637	633	685	398	711	511	239	392	604	375	520	462	660	399	447	605	---	
Aug. 11-----	569	401	397	608	572	181	158	631	466	541	502	512	576	179	534	369	266	441	303	417	368	703	530	209	341	469	703	530	461	643	593	613	716	---	
Aug. 12-----	611	435	680	271	565	334	315	649	542	295	522	364	632	645	603	449	677	382	653	388	604	572	---	95	445	570	559	482	645	631	634	432	689	705	---
Average-----	534	507	516	474	439	270	294	559	491	531	527	414	589	486	559	483	509	585	567	587	199	681	340	262	382	377	529	640	576	636	496	404	504	732	---
Aug. 13-----	680	609	520	116	600	267	407	---	609	488	673	551	622	579	564	619	249	608	698	248	404	601	545	373	454	616	564	598	630	707	552	499	637	769	
Aug. 14-----	595	547	570	121	521	342	448	597	600	628	583	474	511	624	165	568	681	340	693	299	625	551	608	449	607	345	576	450	634	665	474	476	459	---	
Aug. 15-----	597	465	---	226	284	250	477	517	553	308	595	403	---	401	513	579	609	167	668	273	457	531	281	413	578	432	581	527	542	574	516	465	521	144	
Aug. 16-----	593	592	---	618	611	92	242	606	529	624	526	360	616	282	537	534	578	472	696	---	670	372	645	336	375	471	578	398	---	---	370	504	705	759	
Aug. 17-----	572	661	331	515	595	277	163	197	632	628	604	---	610	529	662	623	612	641	534	617	529	669	673	424	448	445	551	---	548	612	541	148	702	707	
Aug. 18-----	452	568	447	339	540	271	98	567	560	606	553	402	622	582	215	586	588	510	673	322	577	593	579	250	612	480	546	406	---	643	589	364	652	548	
Aug. 19-----	511	571	243	247	526	166	128	387	507	164	513	261	623	630	96	410	499	497	128	267	288	416	366	227	594	450	330	87	556	657	381	338	193	154	
Average-----	571	573	422	326	523	238	280	478	570	535	378	409	601	518	393	560	559	162	587	343	307	462	328	353	321	163	632	110	562	643	518	442	598	477	
Aug. 20-----	579	329	650	521	377	140	131	562	459	375	462	502	628	479	464	153	677	337	650	668	656	308	322	301	286	395	516	630	---	577	199	66	404	406	
Aug. 21-----	166	188	576	461	496	191	71	477	129	609	92	595	645	457	599	55	546	385	606	365	425	699	409	208	566	478	489	557	(403)	666	581	441	570	580	
Aug. 22-----	473	307	---	412	451	211	212	559	430	470	495	591	615	166	287	506	194	569	647	306	434	661	360	342	608	386	501	630	640	667	554	248	525	109	
Aug. 23-----	422	171	---	169	314	240	127	547	150	247	---	576	639	431	551	175	563	518	634	652	73	675	308	104	590	383	504	531	535	---	477	420	342	363	
Aug. 24-----	554	95	132	361	127	239	332	536	179	565	214	547	634	488	429	310	587	400	399	616	227	670	501	56	433	609	18	423	503	---	562	326	---	676	
Aug. 25-----	523	54	202	544	258	219	468	534	440	319	493	541	661	248	182	303	602	391	361	286	339	582	313	72	400	305	529	108	520	---	369	363	228	691	
Aug. 26-----	336	299	88	466	316	215	440	313	415	531	465	582	648	139	87	---	622	242	304	642	341	646	677	309	467	596	514	595	236	---	141	242	226	667	
Average-----	165	206	330	433	334	208	254	507	311	471	370	562	639	344	371	250	342	174	611	521	571	620	470	242	479	556	514	539	(406)	---	453	307	282	306	
Aug. 27-----	233	113	625	537	290	157	119	541	391	556	425	532	602	151	276	302	617	189	504	659	659	359	608	412	500	594	730	666	17	---	346	400	315	381	
Aug. 28-----	553	383	642	554	457	---	403	561	520	481	546	516	630	465	597	508	333	351	615	636	472	677	647	777	579	460	527	367	42	---	346	400	315	381	
Aug. 29-----	489	111	321	329	417	123	321	603	321	564	309	555	651	516	427	364	300	338	506	647	572	463	412	386	190	479	521	383	386	---	103	156	576	354	
Aug. 30-----	545	324	275	326	332	83	256	776	517	520	519	427	640	547	394	319	576	506	790	337	527	610	432	180	488	523	319	381	376	---	470	416	310	637	
Aug. 31-----	540	398	228	387	171	85	185	824	442	271	401	476	631	523	239	489	475	192	599	393	300	657	---	377	347	199	516	593	462	---	323	---	203	691	
Aug. sep. 1-----	171	544	642	339	459	117	232	463	192	236	508	581	495	79	398	119	456	319	654	654	179	685	648	370	540	552	531	672	315	---	159	---	500	663	
Aug. sep. 2-----	529	57	564	369	457	228	237	271	138	531	103	596	632	189	394	201	588	423	608	---	324	676	333	307	342	548	517	648	264	---	172	561	545	423	
Average-----	438	280	474	406	369	132	293	163	403	451	402	526	613	353	389	372	549	428	592	628	409	623	355	358	424	536	494	459	412	---	312	442	449	506	

Note. Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. Values in parentheses are interpolated.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in Langley's.

AUGUST 1961

	Hilo, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern China Lake, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lexington, Ky.	Lemont, Ill.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Mauna Loa Obs., Hawaii	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Prosser, Wash.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	
1961																																		
Aug. 6-----	490	543	798	382	580	579	643	731	652	574	632	678	678	768	664	750	671	634	642	306	224	---	393	552	639	529	389	742	665	638	644	595	660	
Aug. 7-----	485	565	787	308	507	423	550	687	583	524	649	636	662	674	631	417	658	591	594	586	533	---	---	378	636	643	631	535	688	403	635	614	595	638
Aug. 8-----	247	590	791	565	397	461	345	710	445	446	338	540	643	296	167	674	647	602	606	442	614	527	527	636	648	618	720	688	403	635	614	595	638	
Aug. 9-----	365	584	607	355	385	461	472	697	558	540	549	543	549	443	373	624	625	671	601	467	438	614	527	636	648	618	720	688	403	635	614	595	638	
Aug. 10-----	365	584	607	355	385	461	472	697	558	540	549	543	549	443	373	624	625	671	601	467	438	614	527	636	648	618	720	688	403	635	614	595	638	
Aug. 11-----	320	477	712	230	485	468	615	560	302	300	300	594	626	632	614	667	644	635	609	489	524	629	667	648	618	618	618	618	618	618	618	618	618	
Aug. 12-----	673	597	600	447	521	459	149	706	586	575	469	594	668	711	594	510	667	568	502	532	277	394	495	512	636	633	642	610	463	638	656	545	591	
Average-----	452	471	717	374	475	494	468	632	486	450	556	541	601	574	543	359	595	570	585	600	449	456	541	359	603	590	597	589	680	548	602	552	620	564
Aug. 13-----	322	626	793	405	597	522	429	680	593	577	525	639	662	560	159	329	587	459	585	622	635	655	607	437	671	641	617	389	642	632	628	560	645	
Aug. 14-----	682	631	821	549	609	498	530	697	745	591	131	653	645	673	500	426	587	459	576	404	581	557	413	393	562	464	606	643	559	631	591	698	479	
Aug. 15-----	292	600	820	514	564	633	633	490	---	534	369	617	647	381	520	323	---	654	413	551	365	585	645	513	362	345	360	594	465	647	599	567	515	550
Aug. 16-----	537	579	818	554	502	528	471	641	633	482	327	550	620	617	504	463	708	619	457	567	583	516	601	538	473	604	603	552	422	610	607	588	659	597
Aug. 17-----	588	453	802	603	430	651	413	654	---	542	459	605	656	598	593	233	386	630	454	560	521	622	605	551	513	634	582	539	595	294	625	524	665	414
Aug. 18-----	480	415	793	576	352	631	568	660	---	478	556	597	614	530	200	118	502	636	478	588	579	603	335	439	405	639	531	594	598	564	526	256	676	449
Aug. 19-----	535	376	555	458	633	635	593	538	---	256	563	596	596	376	529	130	616	488	648	282	561	500	432	563	244	478	599	600	570	589	481	624	652	564
Average-----	491	526	772	523	527	585	520	623	---	494	419	608	634	562	401	289	514	592	500	538	519	578	547	518	404	562	541	589	526	558	586	540	632	528
Aug. 20-----	456	209	722	334	575	261	398	661	---	564	556	628	620	643	508	137	---	621	479	460	276	397	504	259	673	584	616	516	594	565	578	563	446	549
Aug. 21-----	604	470	708	57	613	608	497	602	---	532	570	607	589	619	99	138	---	596	262	616	130	111	69	340	426	540	583	94	610	539	531	422	667	573
Aug. 22-----	237	434	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Aug. 23-----	252	297	378	320	505	567	599	287	---	49	67	573	578	489	453	292	---	619	396	529	244	85	556	455	440	579	421	320	575	595	564	549	591	614
Aug. 24-----	360	316	743	456	550	295	399	823	---	253	366	595	605	511	532	486	---	559	556	616	338	213	576	306	662	396	595	114	266	246	598	507	510	638
Aug. 25-----	614	445	754	113	520	429	305	673	473	471	554	590	603	518	554	407	---	572	375	586	401	352	589	214	627	633	610	354	432	570	623	455	532	541
Aug. 26-----	402	519	786	310	482	525	422	694	620	462	---	609	632	504	556	475	---	230	573	476	411	312	600	472	725	647	623	167	213	321	596	534	595	613
Average-----	446	384	682	266	549	470	461	577	---	364	388	600	603	551	428	291	---	544	418	547	313	285	496	361	537	563	567	271	469	492	527	476	534	596
Aug. 27-----	609	520	786	318	478	568	524	681	659	490	571	651	651	205	563	306	---	541	505	610	475	416	516	618	646	627	421	585	469	608	456	624	580	
Aug. 28-----	501	540	771	372	410	464	573	683	608	487	585	568	572	456	559	343	---	551	314	564	457	528	567	500	610	515	484	515	569	469	608	456	601	517
Aug. 29-----	475	548	758	250	191	153	416	430	639	484	412	458	509	572	487	435	---	577	581	596	486	275	581	531	596	615	511	571	515	537	520	467	465	517
Aug. 30-----	605	545	713	493	111	414	417	608	547	504	502	505	526	567	508	464	---	572	602	450	505	538	499	541	596	615	511	571	515	537	520	467	465	517
Aug. 31-----	531	431	732	309	429	442	368	645	556	544	261	442	583	437	472	437	---	534	606	421	317	457	573	404	582	412	606	450	501	450	571	521	523	571
Sep. 1-----	424	451	739	492	620	499	500	653	378	392	509	582	575	390	545	415	---	434	578	470	329	531	486	344	526	603	601	552	534	391	576	217	532	588
Sep. 2-----	562	393	733	194	579	505	226	619	---	315	490	579	575	317	106	314	---	601	516	591	319	265	535	588	588	609	107	592	277	595	423	582	594	545
Average-----	529	490	747	375	403	435	432	617	564	431	476	541	570	421	463	388	---	544	529	529	413	430	537	437	585	585	585	398	561	447	584	417	500	545

Note.---Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

AUGUST 1961

1961	Santa Maria, Calif.	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Saville, N. Y.	Seattle, Wash.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Swan Island, W. I.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Washington, D. C. (Obs & Test Dev Ctr)
Aug. 6-----	656	674	522	670	(694)	529	682	483	660	524	695	694	466
Aug. 7-----	682	658	538	681	597	597	668	603	644	475	668	(706)	582
Aug. 8-----	641	669	498	586	586	577	664	621	621	583	430	635	635
Aug. 9-----	616	484	518	489	496	584	598	557	476	535	460	(690)	433
Aug. 10-----	613	474	479	615	643	586	450	627	590	523	480	486	486
Aug. 11-----	597	513	366	610	630	686	349	493	493	517	593	571	409
Aug. 12-----	557	561	348	408	511	536	490	562	368	575	631	665	317
Average-----	596	553	469	575	(606)	573	632	521	555	543	571	(634)	477
Aug. 13-----	614	670	559	307	412	239	400	609	254	550	567	573	647
Aug. 14-----	606	282	528	565	591	284	608	595	177	472	545	---	659
Aug. 15-----	713	643	537	369	373	360	294	583	135	401	504	---	659
Aug. 16-----	643	631	465	129	323	306	330	593	391	530	280	---	597
Aug. 17-----	727	654	596	408	489	353	334	633	506	489	305	621	489
Aug. 18-----	673	529	509	499	483	473	546	479	404	407	301	589	586
Aug. 19-----	534	416	413	591	616	544	596	449	413	527	36	632	431
Average-----	645	550	526	404	471	393	462	552	317	485	366	609	578
Aug. 20-----	519	638	252	576	603	546	365	360	627	448	573	673	116
Aug. 21-----	622	577	274	578	608	568	609	115	549	574	580	672	---
Aug. 22-----	566	436	493	426	473	340	506	447	---	530	546	(505)	507
Aug. 23-----	609	542	114	473	506	504	514	325	488	568	502	632	351
Aug. 24-----	617	433	336	245	391	144	---	376	611	576	443	618	443
Aug. 25-----	595	519	300	595	600	515	472	196	599	512	475	673	409
Aug. 26-----	632	200	309	251	193	508	399	331	601	533	482	669	346
Average-----	594	481	297	449	482	418	477	307	579	534	514	(637)	362
Aug. 27-----	571	515	387	561	593	481	583	475	580	417	538	671	531
Aug. 28-----	611	423	449	540	567	536	530	541	591	424	363	440	550
Aug. 29-----	531	527	383	522	532	404	529	417	519	432	463	(409)	549
Aug. 30-----	540	225	516	150	238	386	534	580	513	348	487	647	600
Aug. 31-----	511	530	469	509	377	485	341	581	537	509	568	639	601
Sep. 1-----	606	315	480	501	525	349	396	435	494	---	522	664	517
Sep. 2-----	575	378	444	415	467	483	531	293	333	468	450	635	514
Average-----	563	416	447	414	474	447	495	477	513	433	487	(592)	552

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

AUGUST 1961

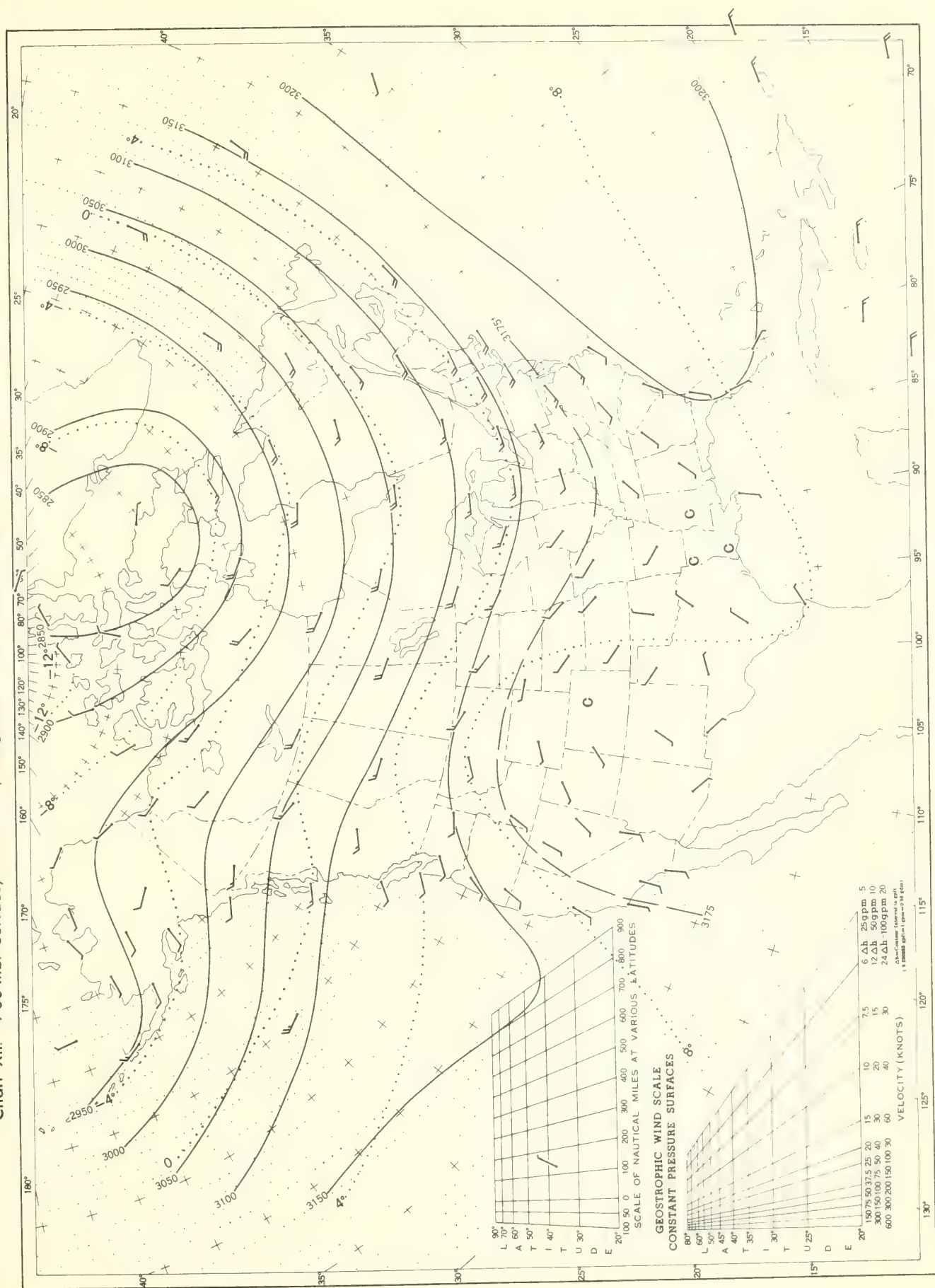
Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	304	295	279	304	306	303	272	292	305	---	305	315	305	---	297	301	---	299	---	287	304	298	298	264	278	284	273	289	287	---	---	304
Caribou, Maine	352	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	292	---	291	287	---	---	---	---	306	301	298	---
Fort Worth, Texas	246	235	251	195	238	196	249	230	230	230	219	233	256	---	---	284	272	232	282	222	260	226	---	240	254	229	229	239	221	193	260	---
Green Bay, Wis.	---	282	---	288	---	298	274	291	278	285	278	322	320	329	297	300	289	284	303	291	310	319	311	307	297	270	---	288	271	273	264	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	285	287	288	286	288	291	292	---	290	---	283	284	285	283	284	281	278	277	278	279	277	271	279	281	282	285	288	288	281	281	287	---
Sterling, Virginia	305	---	---	321	---	---	303	301	299	320	312	---	306	328	327	316	325	318	*289	---	---	293	*284	---	---	*282	---	291	298	294	303	---

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature. The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations, therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.



Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

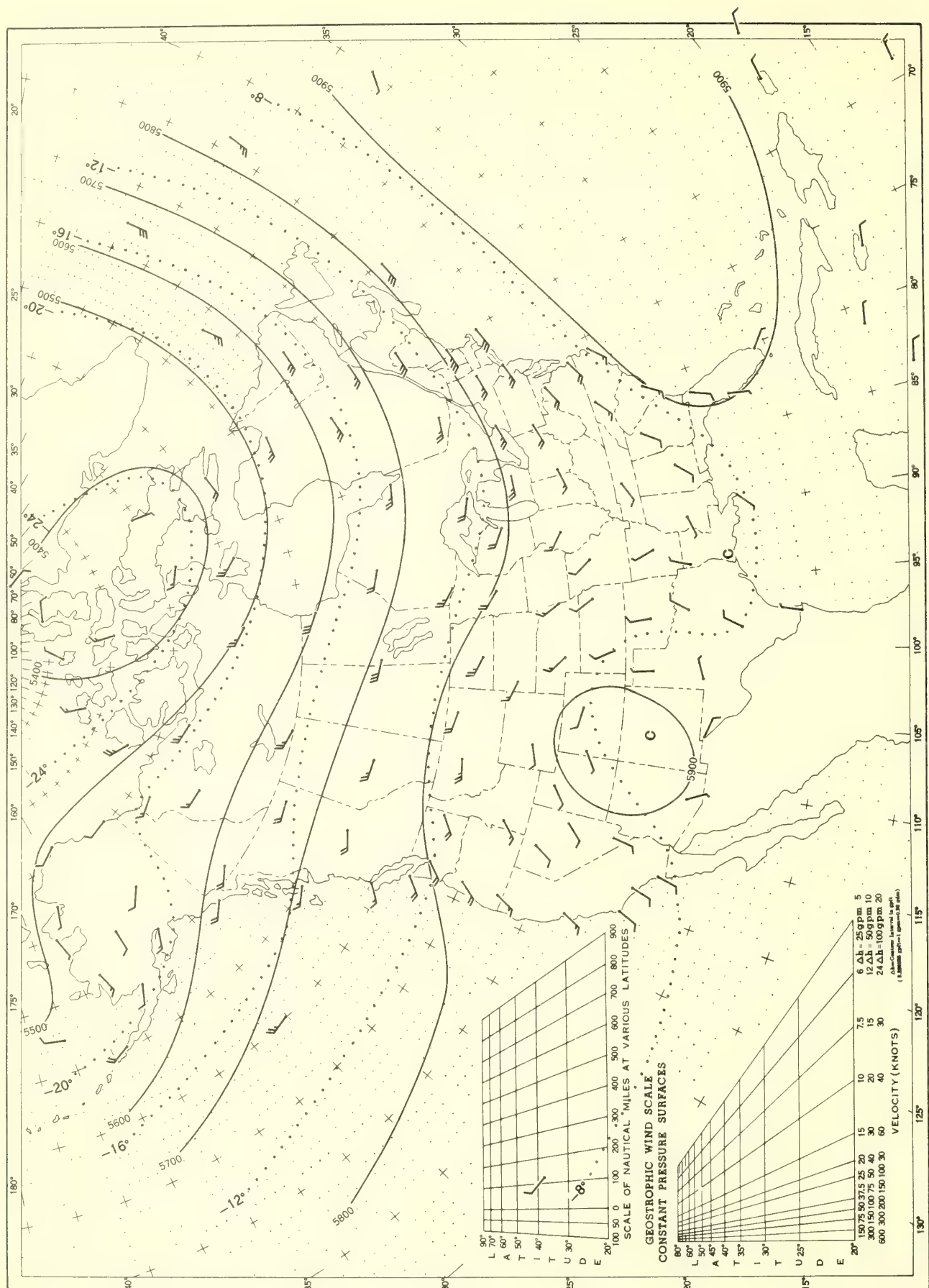
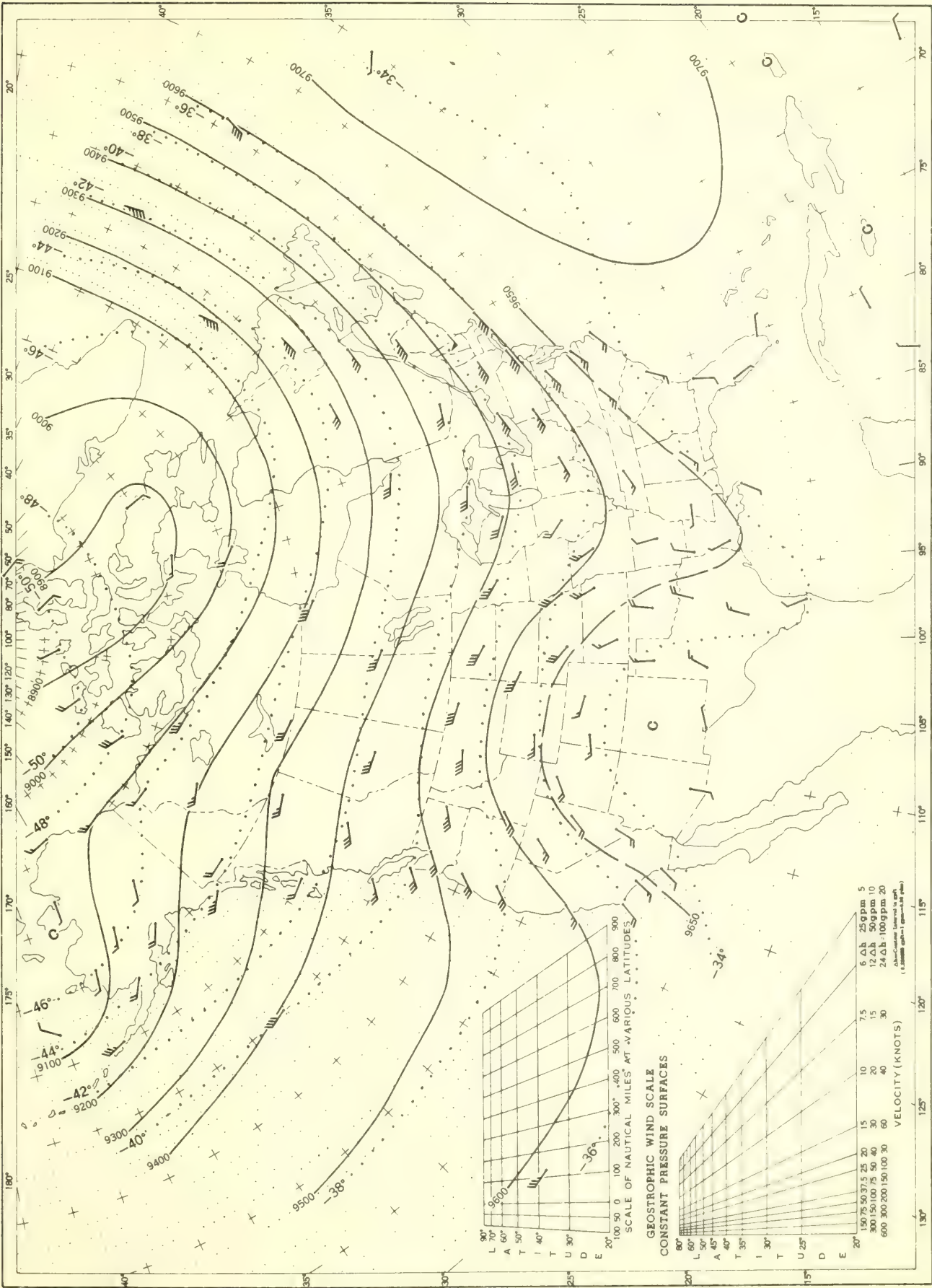


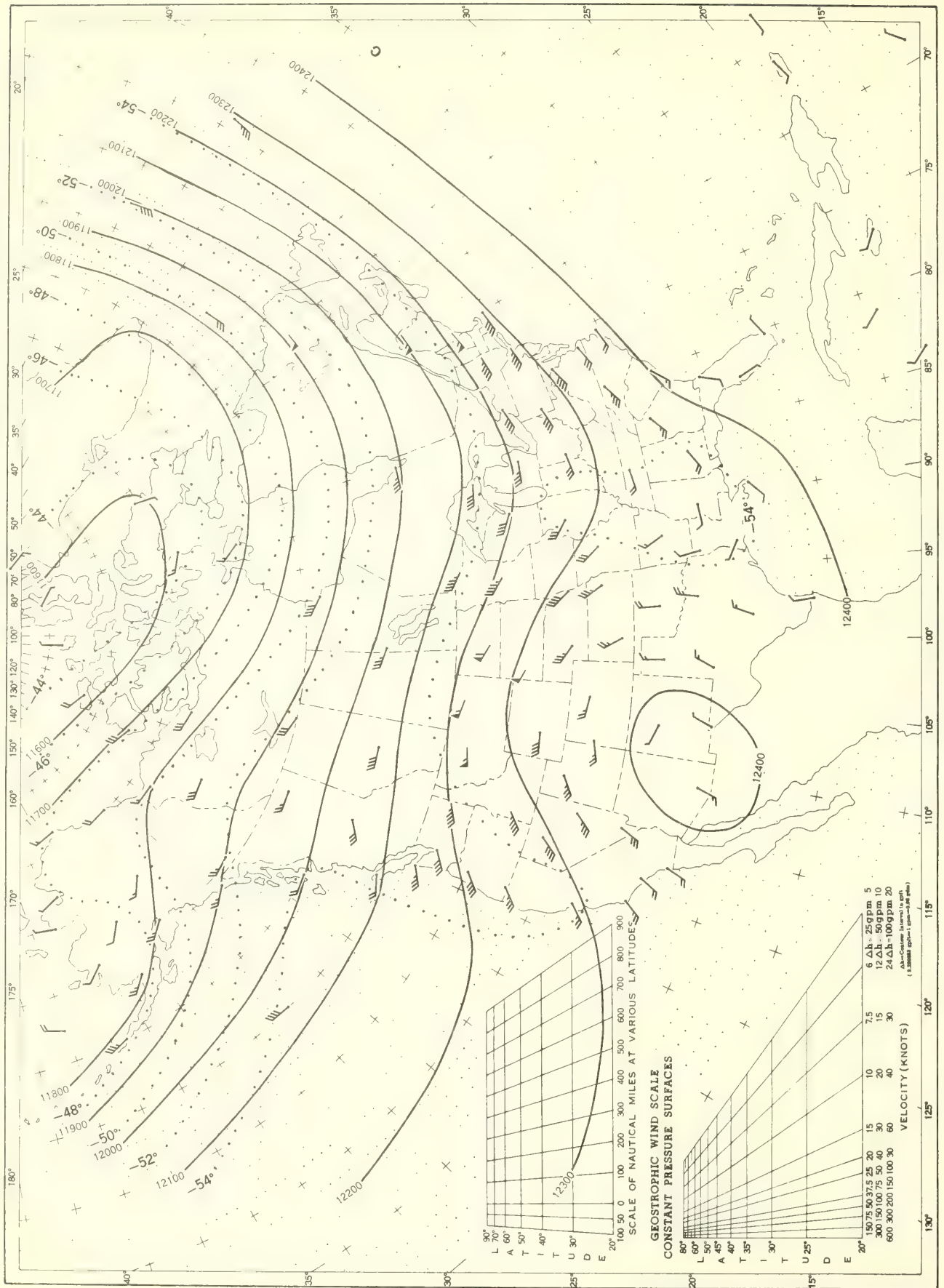


Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

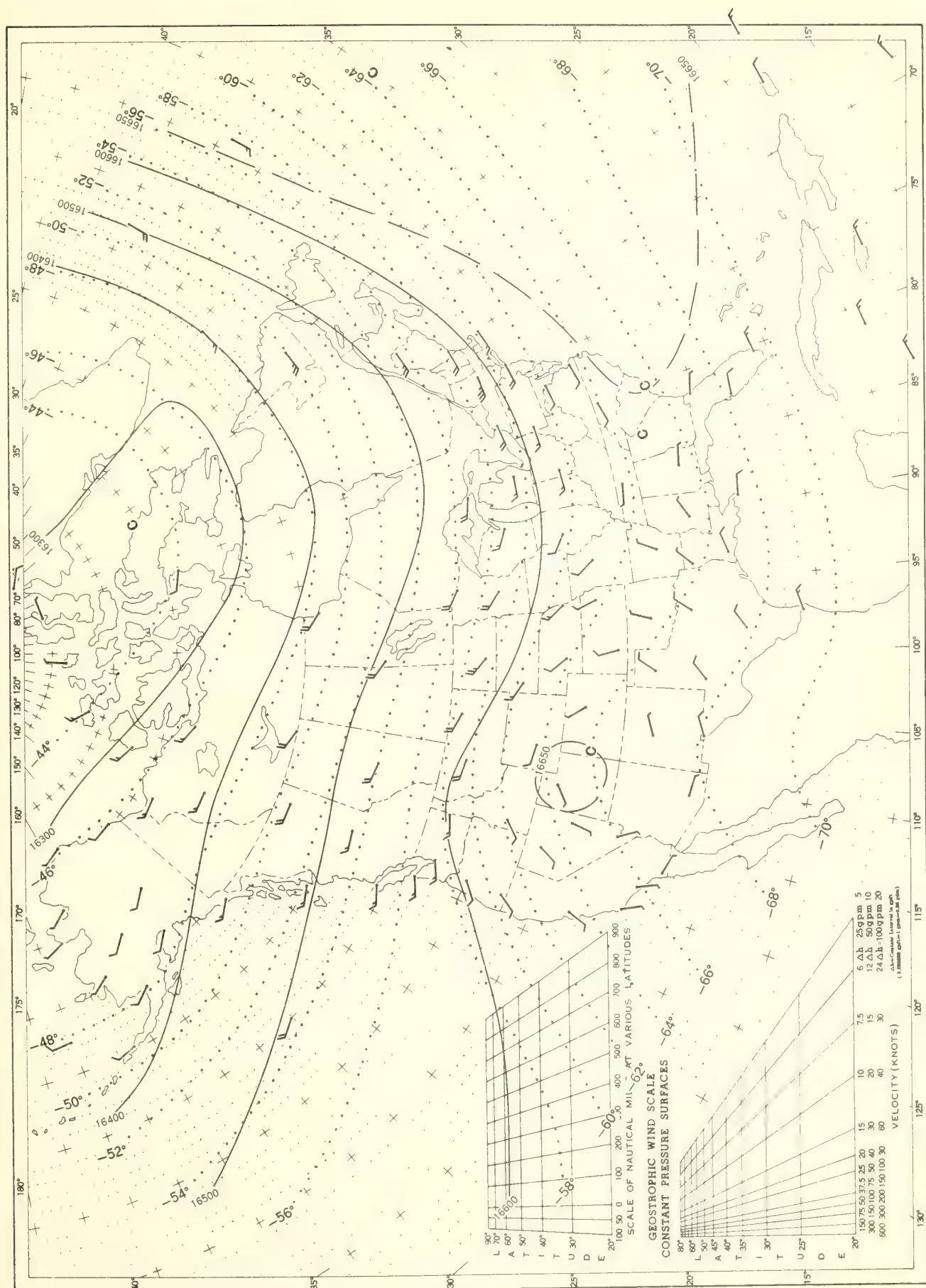
Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

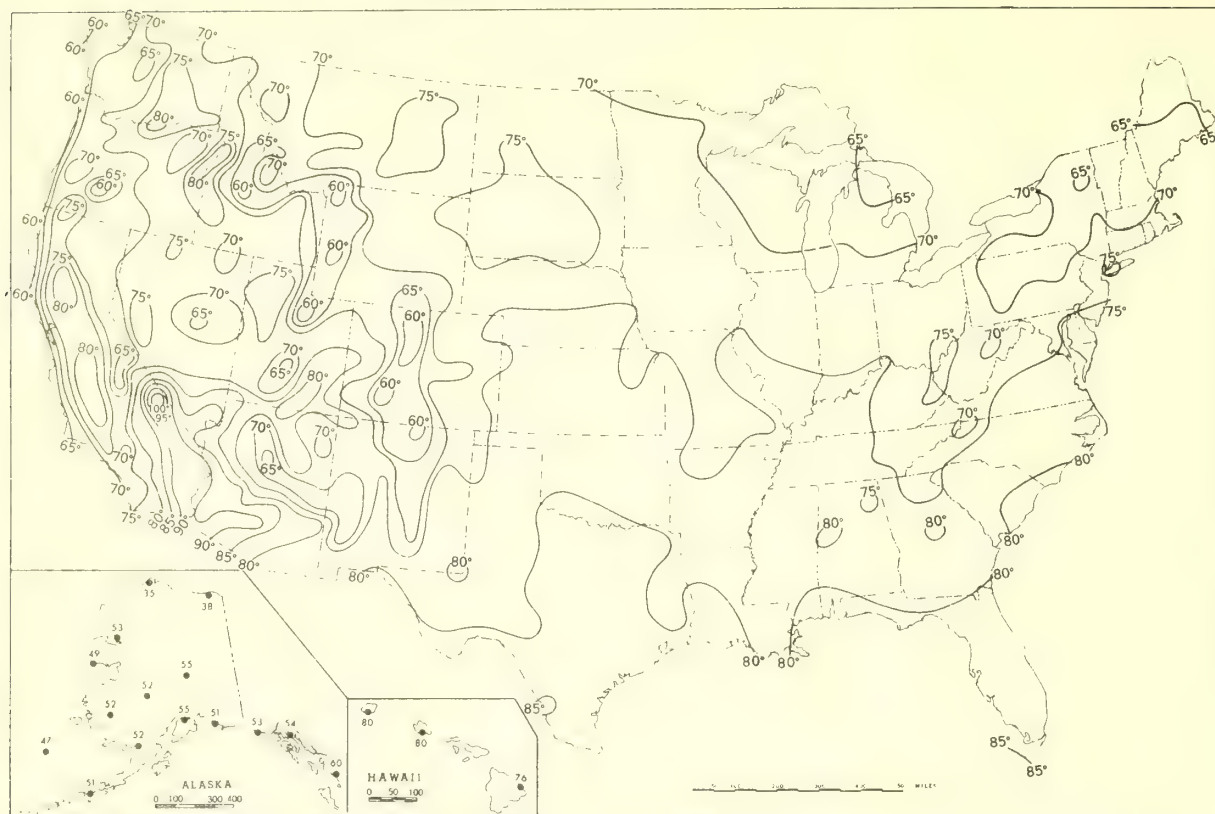


Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

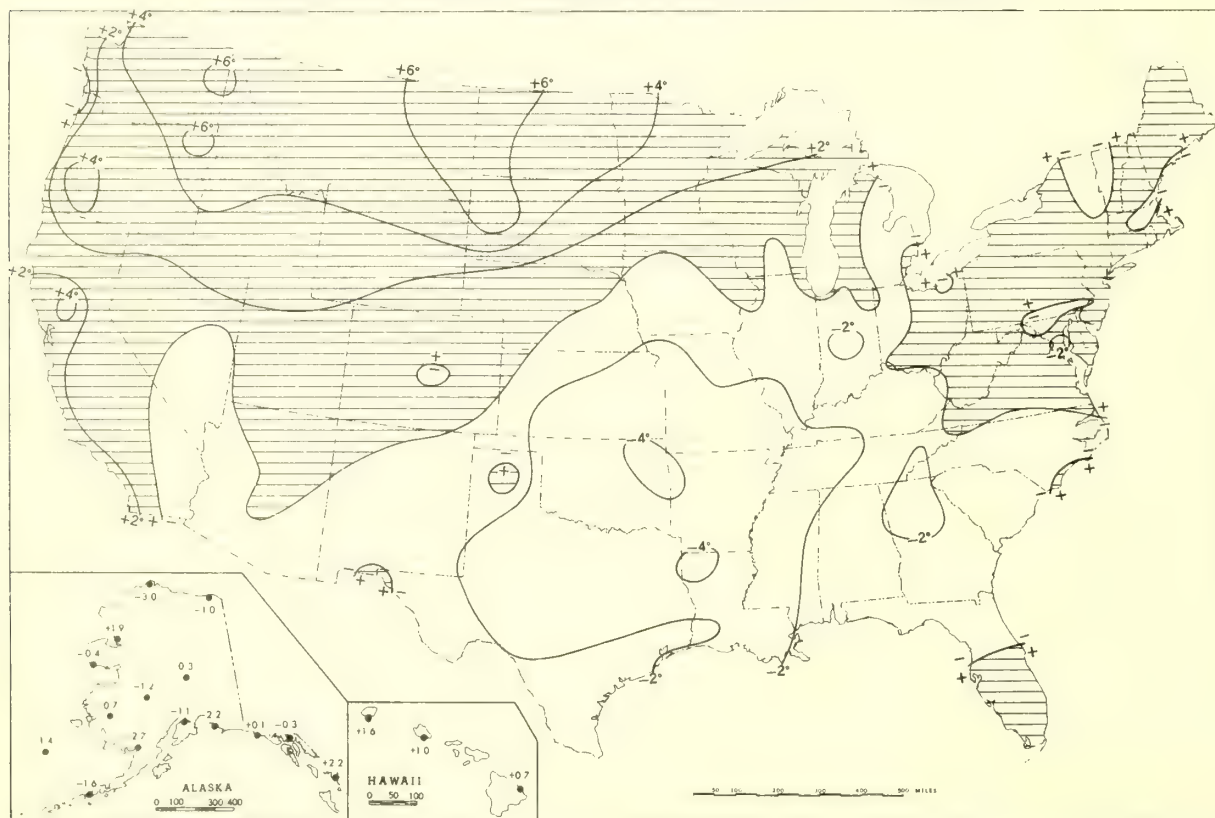


See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, August 1961.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), August 1961.

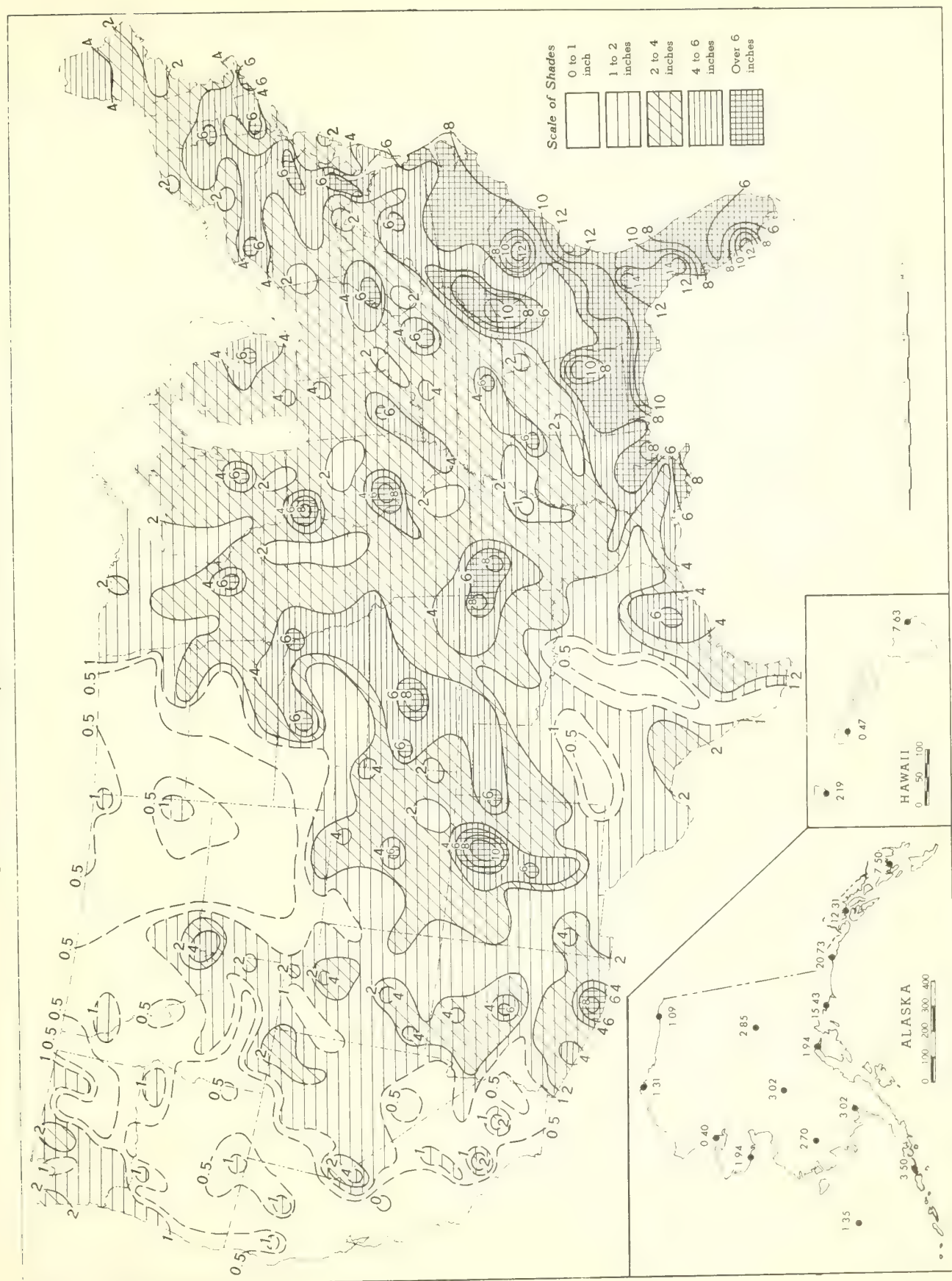


A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

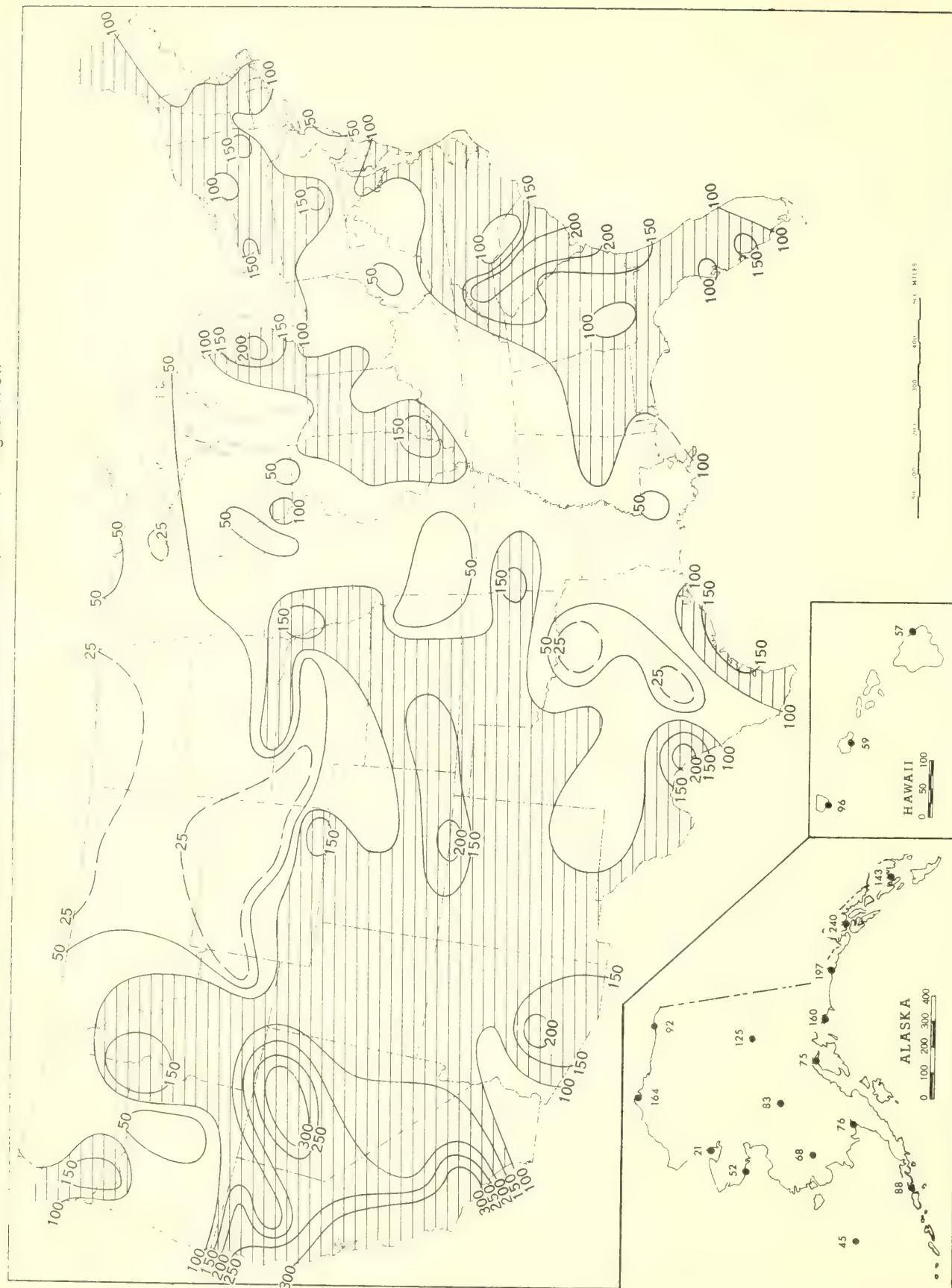


Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), August 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

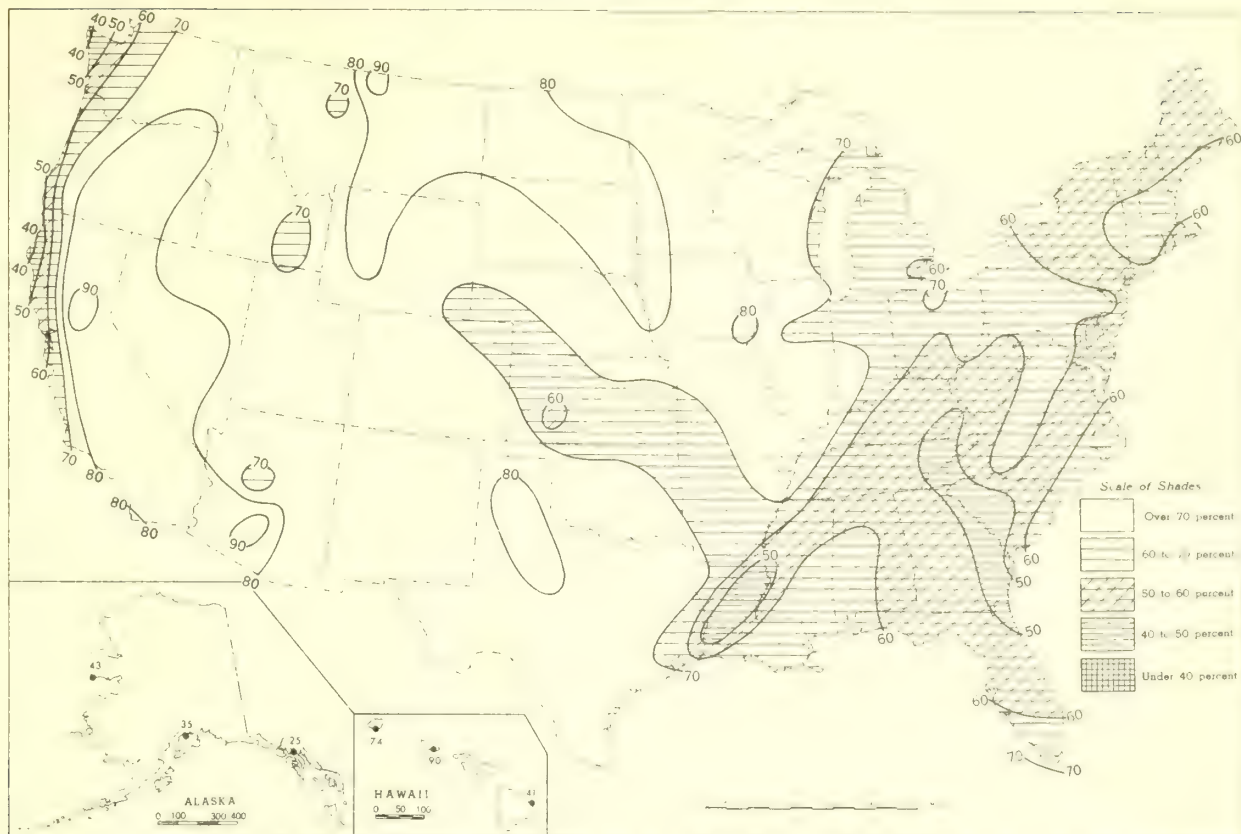
Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, August 1961.



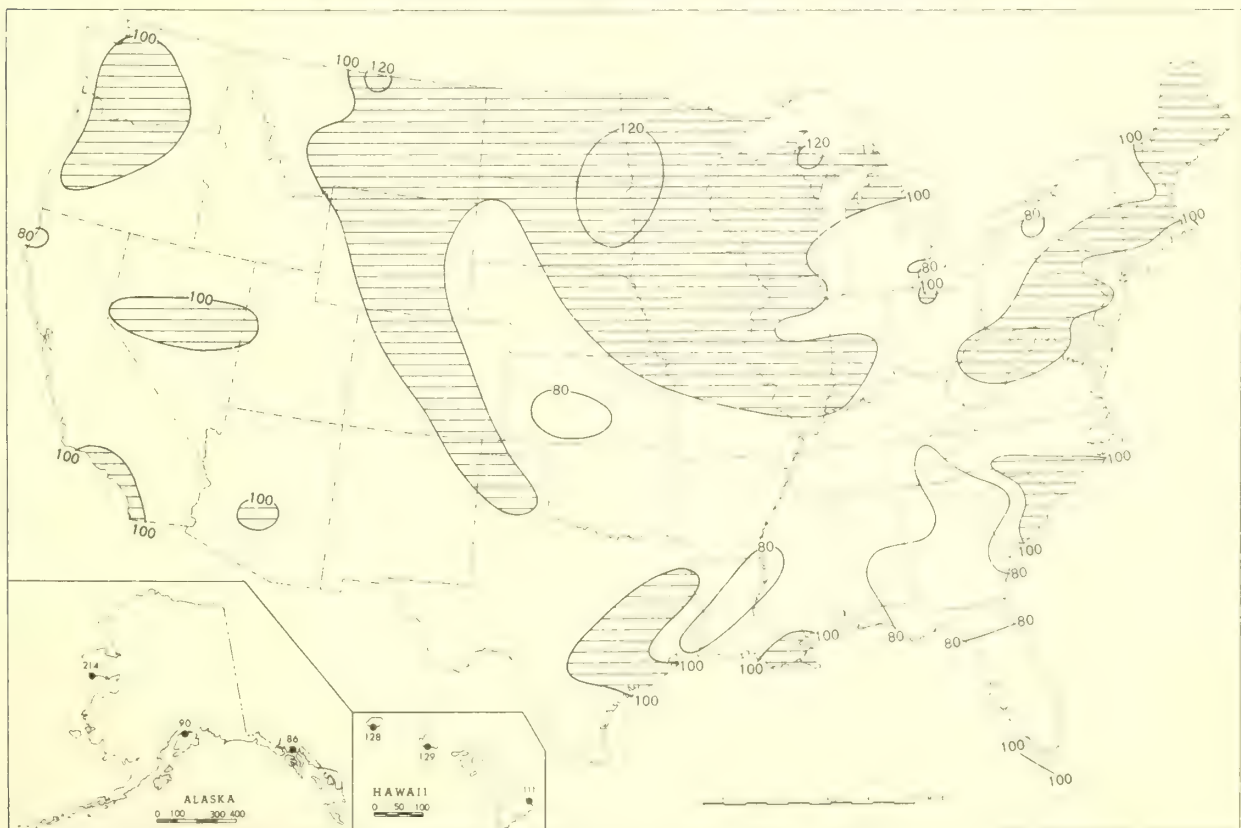
Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.



Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, August 1961.

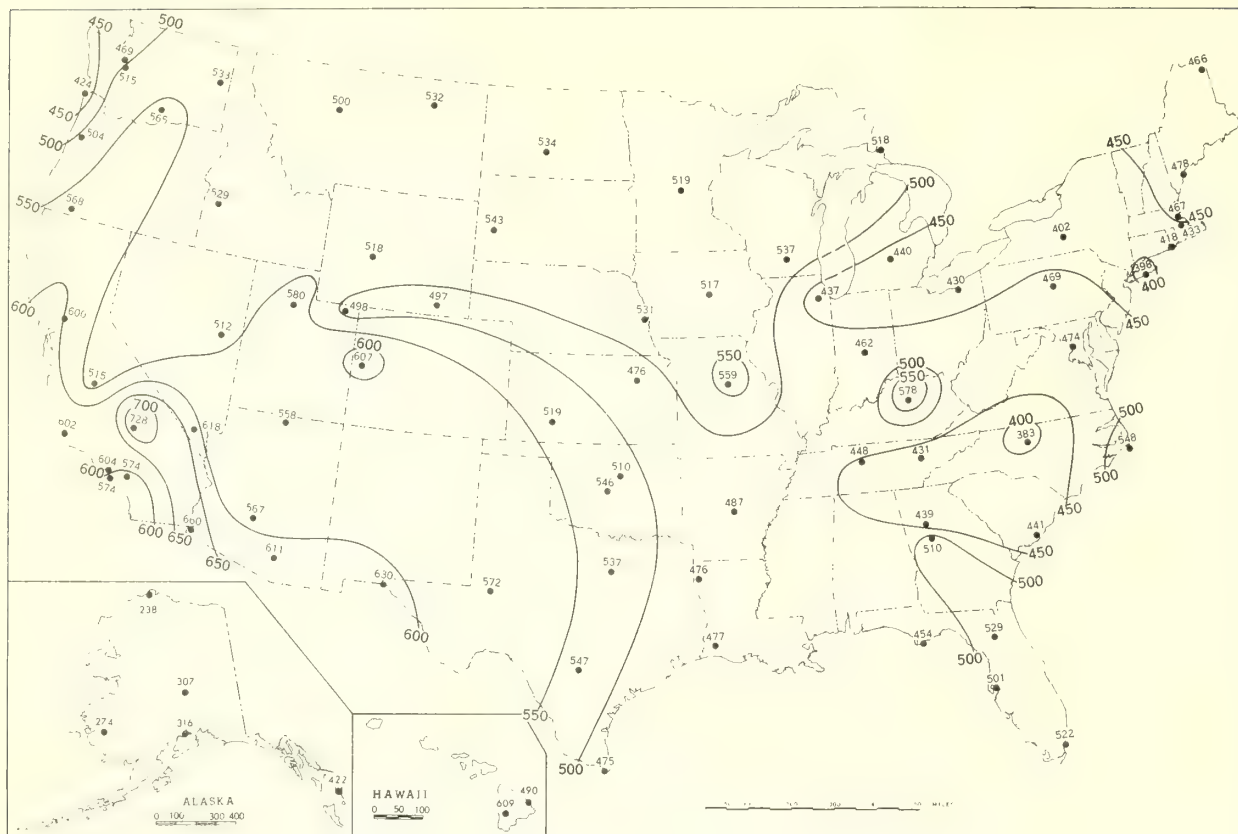


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, August 1961.

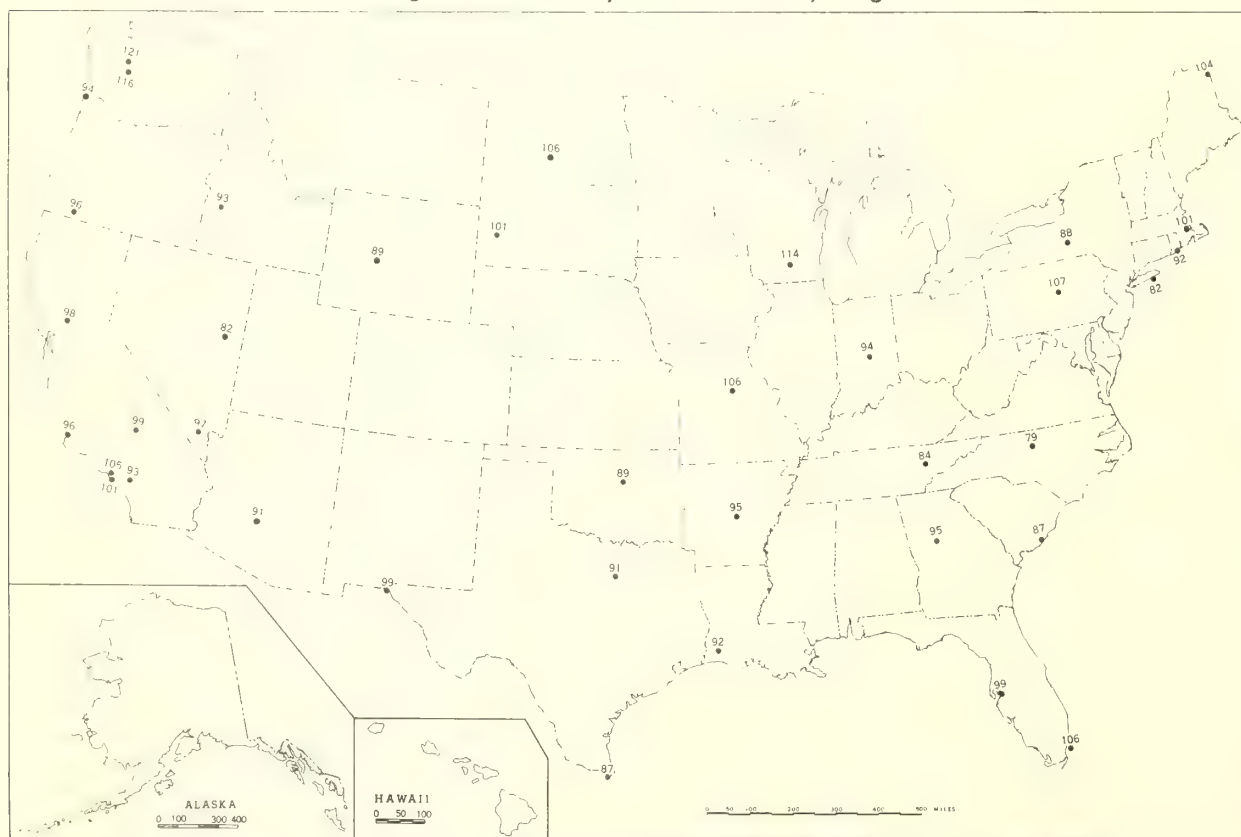


A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, August 1961.



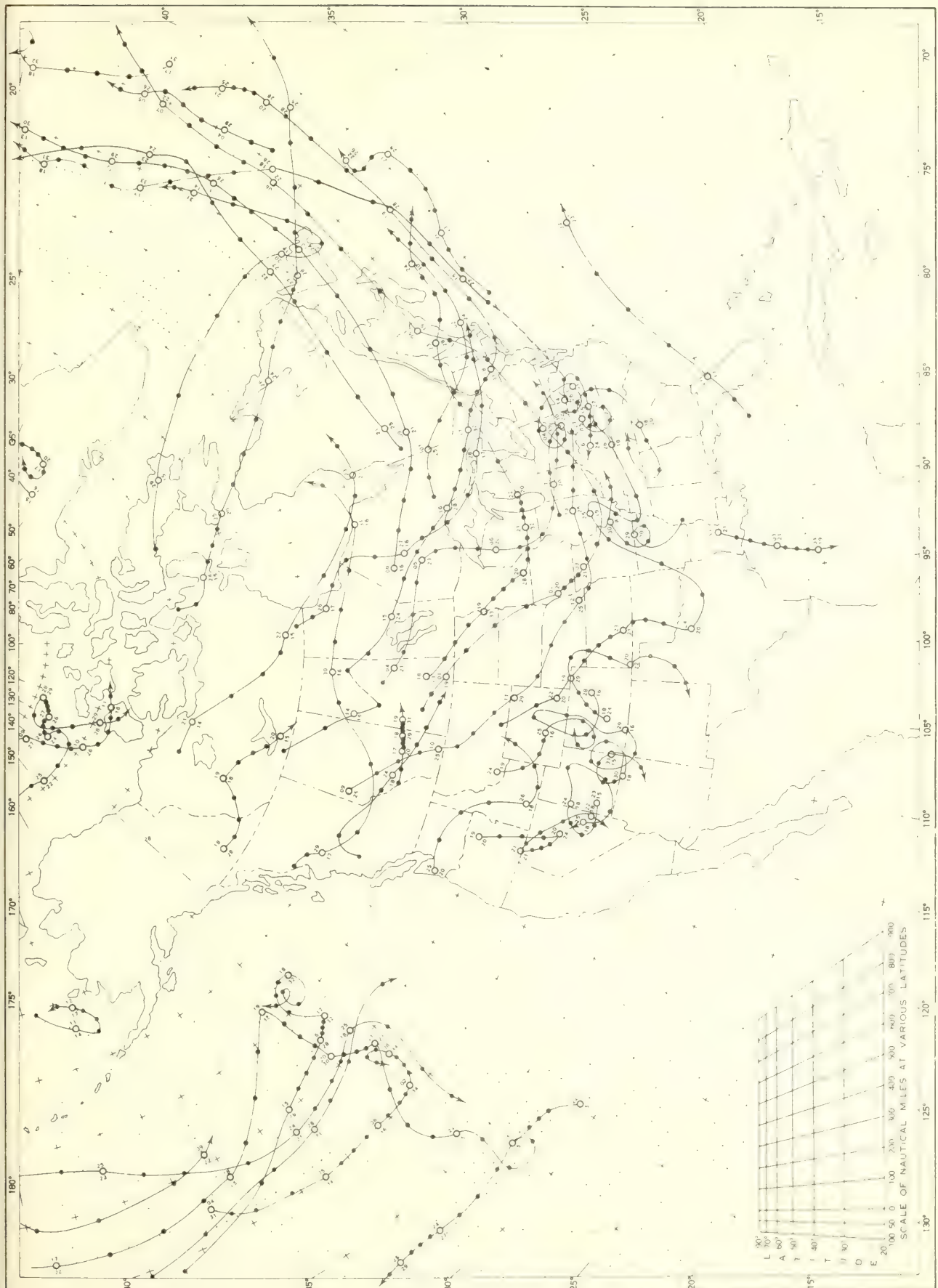
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, August 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.





Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar.  
 Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, August 1961.

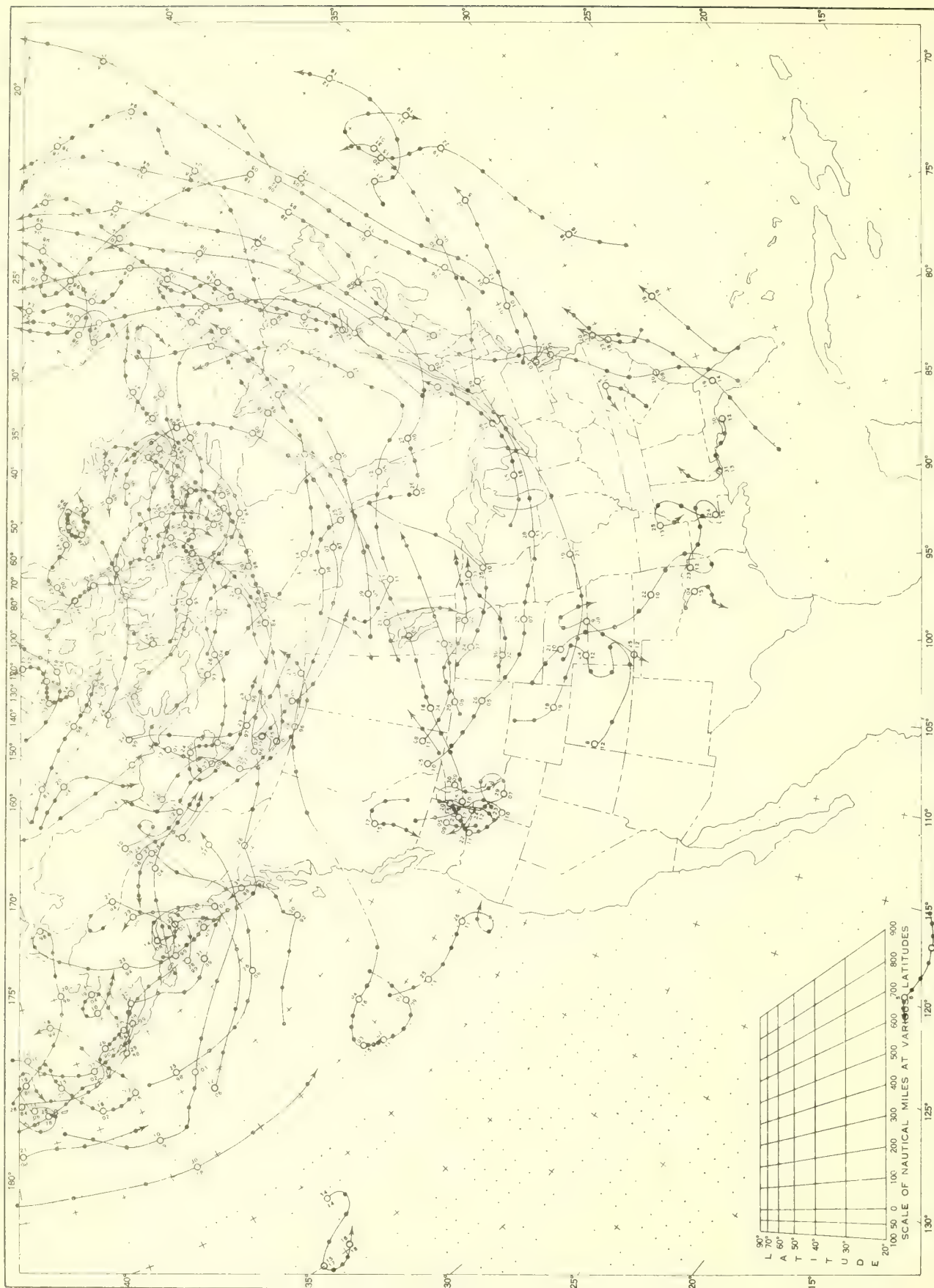
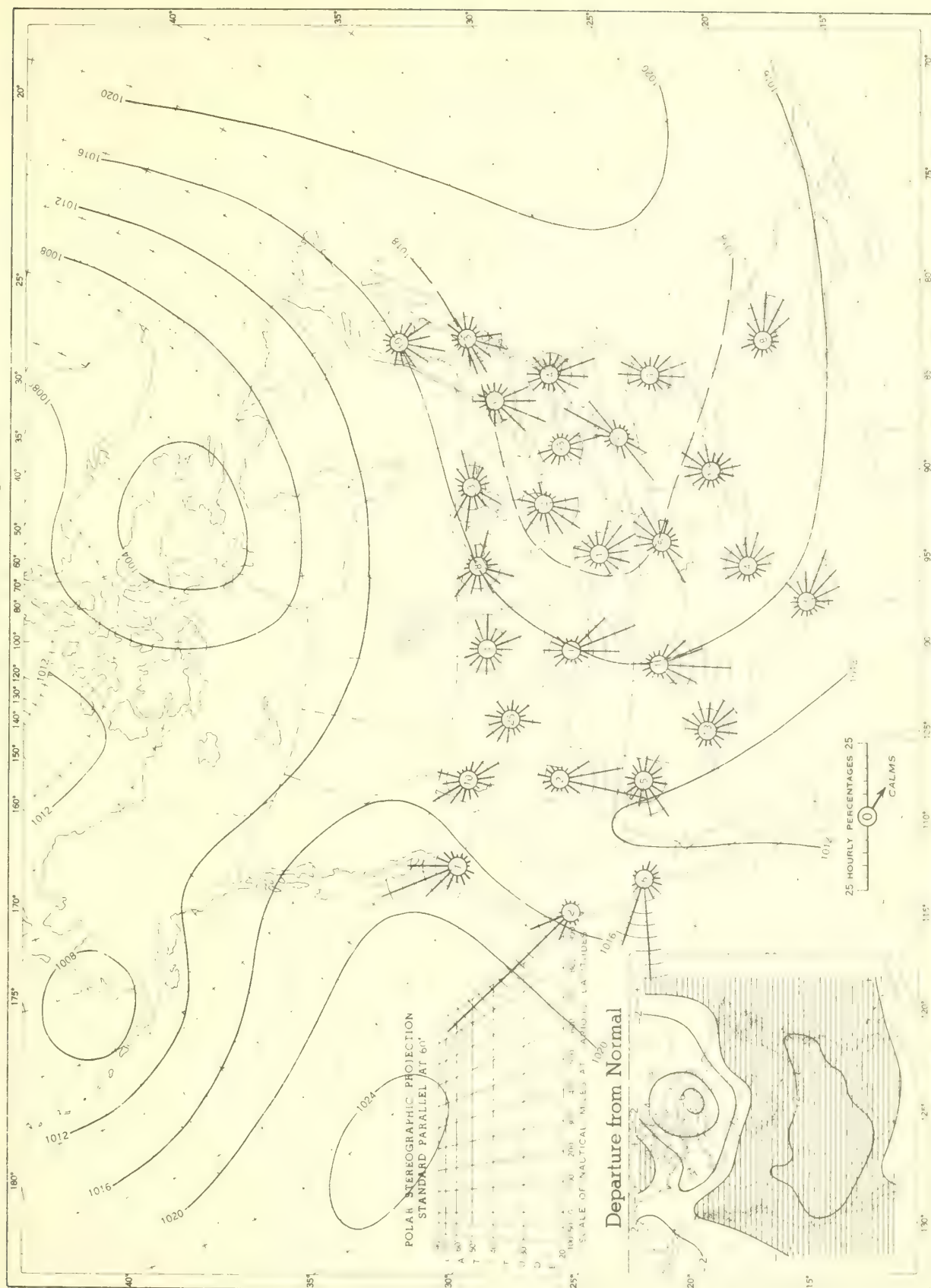




Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, August 1961 Inset: Departure of

Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, August 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E.S.T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10 inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1929) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

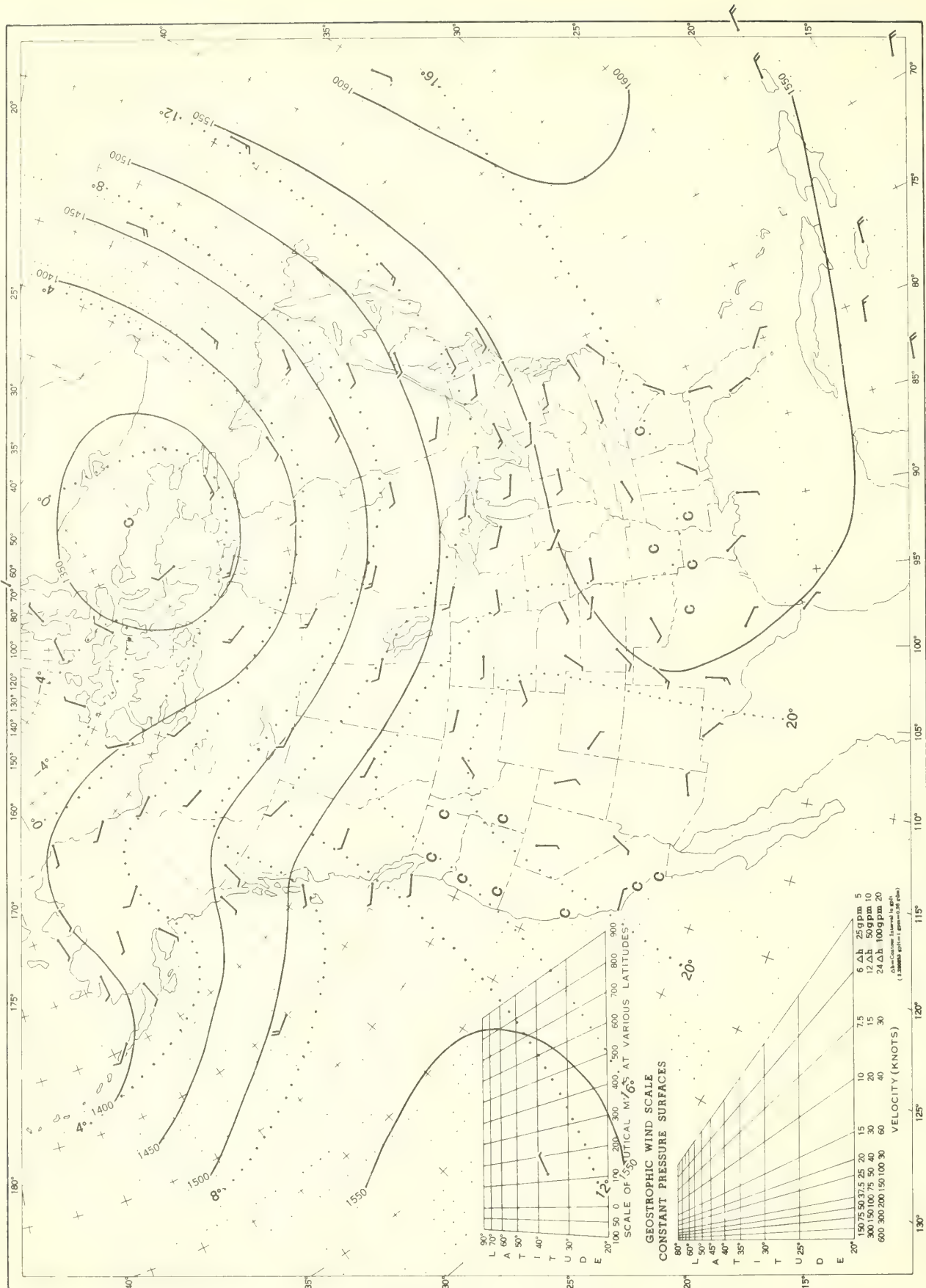
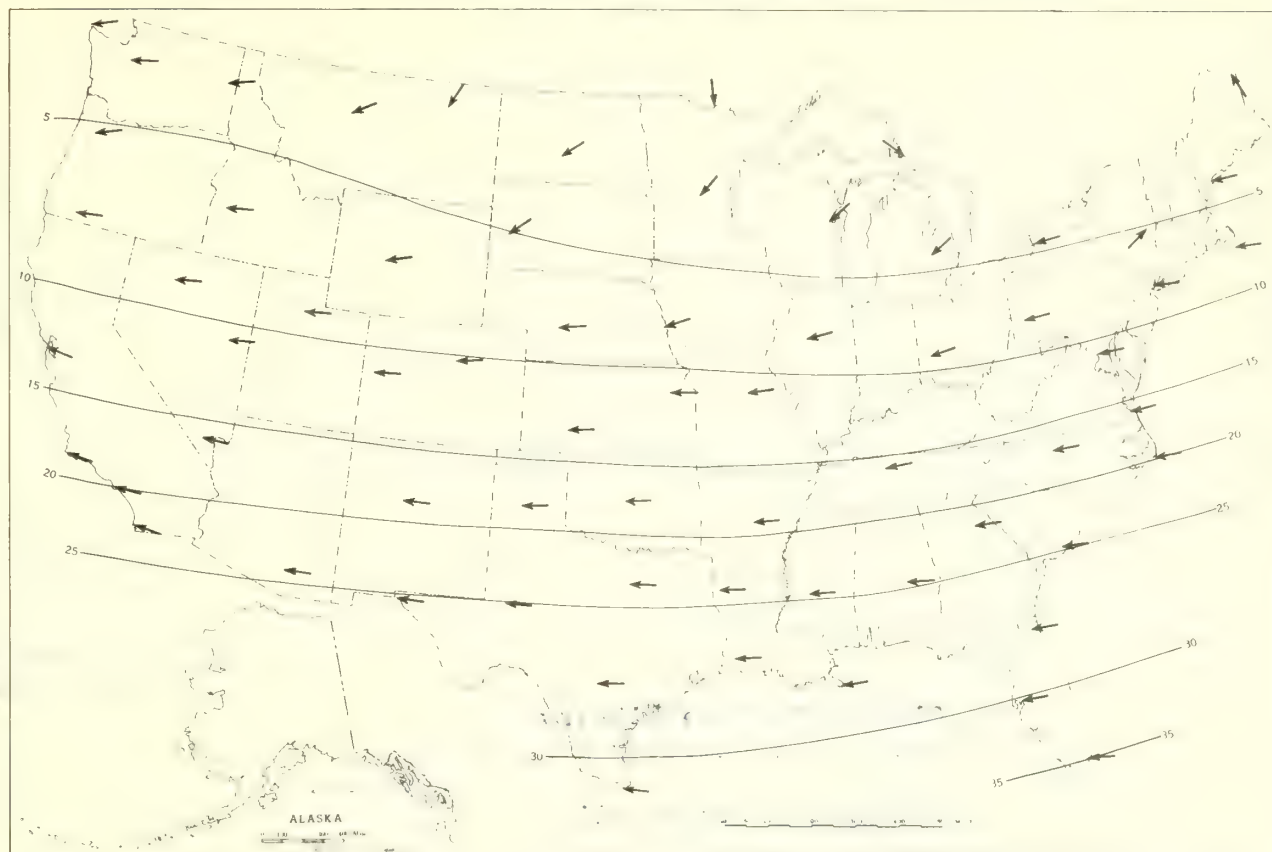
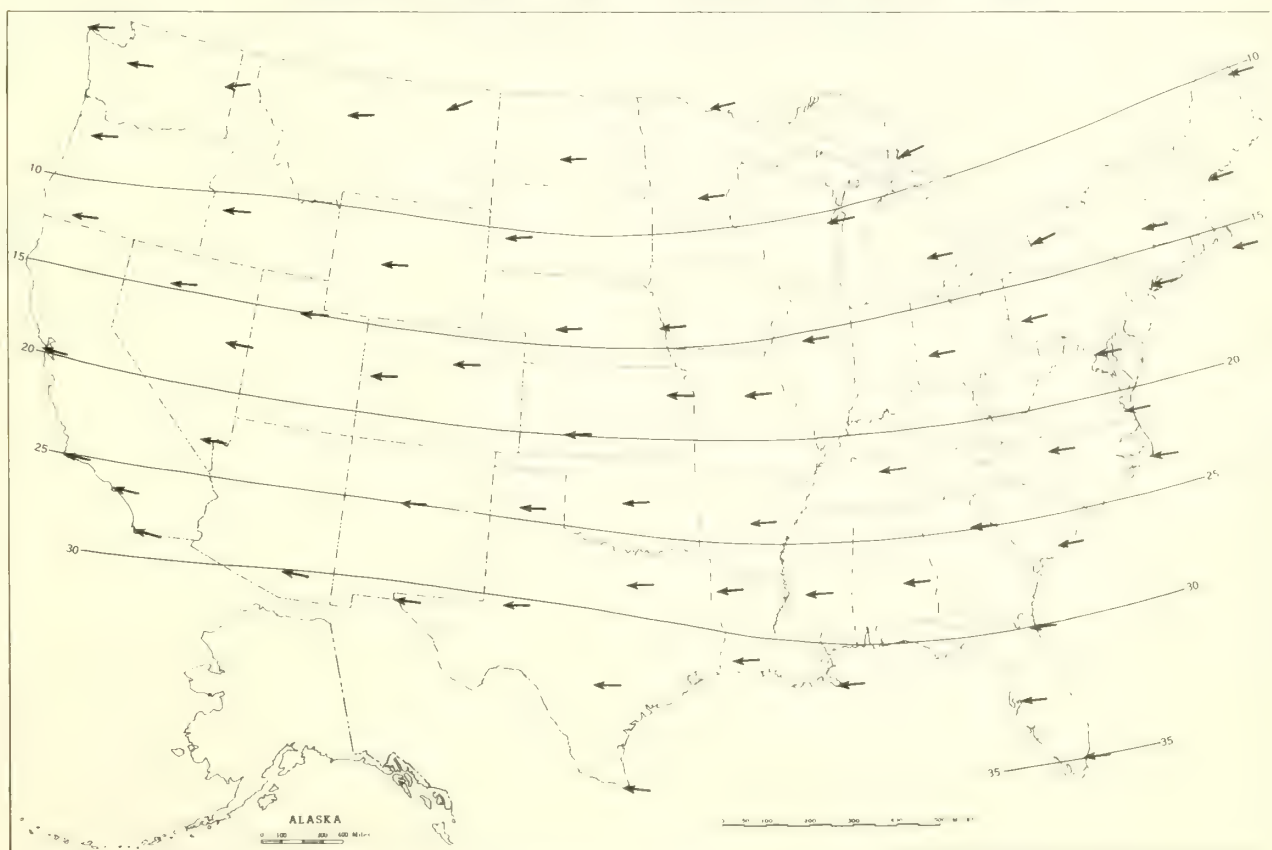




Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Resultant Winds.



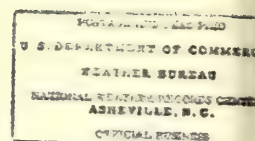
B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, August 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

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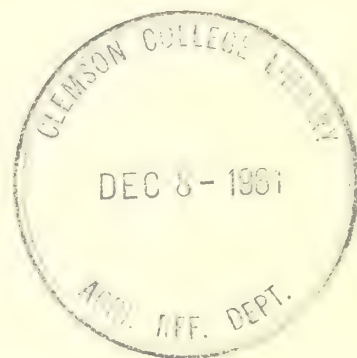




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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary  
WEATHER BUREAU  
F. W. REICHELDERFER, Chief

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

NATIONAL SUMMARY



SEPTEMBER 1961

Volume 12 No. 9



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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 9

SEPTEMBER 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Temperatures for September 1961 averaged below normal west of the Mississippi River and above in the East. The month was unusually cold in the Rocky Mountain region, following an extremely hot summer there, and temperatures averaged below normal in the lower Great Plains for the sixth consecutive month. Abnormally warm weather continued in the Northeast for the fourth consecutive month.

Precipitation was unusually heavy from Texas to Michigan and in the extreme northern Great Plains, the central and northern Rockies, and northern California. Heavy precipitation helped replenish soil moisture in the extreme northern Great Plains, but caused widespread flooding from Texas to southern Wisconsin and northern Illinois. Snow fell much earlier than usual at many northern localities. Hurricane Carla was responsible for several deaths and heavy damage in Texas, and for about 50 percent of the month's rainfall from Texas to Michigan. Hurricane Esther produced some heavy rainfall and caused some damage along the north Atlantic coast. Dry weather resulted in a short supply of soil moisture in many sections of the Southeast.

**TEMPERATURES.**--Unusually hot, humid weather prevailed during the first half of September in most areas east of the Mississippi River. Temperatures fell to below-normal levels for a few days at midmonth and again at the end. Temperatures during the month were above normal on about two-thirds of the days, and monthly averages ranged from slightly above normal in the south to 6° or more above in the Northeast. This September was among the warmest on record in the upper Ohio Valley and Northeast where many stations reported it to be the warmest in 60 years or more. Some of the stations reporting their highest temperature average for September during this century include Baltimore, Md.; Trenton, N. J.; Harrisburg, Pa.; Buffalo and Albany, N. Y.; and Burlington, Vt.

Daily average temperatures were below normal on 20 days or more at most stations west of the Mississippi River. Abnormally low temperatures were most persistent in the Rocky Mountain region where daily averages were below normal on 28 days at Albuquerque, N. Mex., and 27 days at Havre, Mont. In the central and northern Rockies this was the coolest September since 1926 and at many stations it was the coldest for an even longer period. It was the coolest September since 1912 at Glasgow, Mont.; Pocatello, Idaho; Lander, Wyo.; Denver, Colo.; and Milford, Utah; the coldest since 1901 at Kalispell, Mont.; and since 1892 at Grand Junction, Colo. Lowest temperatures ever recorded so early in the season included 33° at Great Falls, Mont., on the 2d; 31° at Salem, Oreg., on the 26th; and 44° at Winslow, Ariz., on the 3d. At Pueblo, Colo., the freeze-free period, ending on September 25, was only 142 days, the shortest since 1902.

Light frost occurred about midmonth in scattered northern areas, but temperatures sufficiently low to end the

growing season generally did not occur until the last week and then mostly in the upper Great Plains, Rocky Mountain region, and extreme northern areas in the upper Great Lakes and extreme Northeast. No heavy damage from these freezes and frost was reported.

**PRECIPITATION.**--Numerous frontal passages brought frequent precipitation to the Rocky Mountain and mid-continent regions. The heaviest and most widespread precipitation fell during the period September 11 to 15 when Hurricane Carla moved into one of these eastward moving frontal systems over eastern Oklahoma on the 13th. Carla's passage northward across eastern Texas was accompanied by extremely heavy rains which ranged from 10 to 16 inches along the first 50 miles of her path inland. In a wide belt from north Texas to Michigan amounts ranged from 3 to 8 inches. These heavy rains were mainly responsible for the greatest monthly totals of precipitation on record at Chicago and Peoria, Ill., 14.17 and 13.09 inches, respectively. Record totals for September were recorded by Denver, Colo., 4.67 inches; Moline, Ill., 11.00; Dubuque, Iowa 13.13; and Muskegon, Mich., 8.54 inches.

Precipitation that ranged up to 200 percent or more of normal in northern Minnesota, North Dakota, Wyoming, and eastern Montana helped replenish soil moisture which had been depleted by drought during previous months. In eastern Montana, one of the worst drought-stricken areas, where precipitation had been spotty and very short most of the year, some streams which had been dry most of the summer started flowing again. Topsoil moisture was much improved and the winter wheat crop was off to a good start. Billings, Mont., had 3.99 inches for the month, the most for September since 1941; Bismarck and Devils Lake, N. Dak., had 2.81 and 5.00 inches, respectively, for their fourth wettest September on record; and Sheridan, Wyo., 2.56 inches, the most there for September since 1951.

Precipitation was above normal in parts of eastern New England, due chiefly to heavy rains from tropical storm Esther. The center of this storm passed 90 miles south of New Haven, Conn., on the 21st and after making a loop out over the Atlantic approached eastern New England again on the 25th and 26th. Boston, Mass., had 7.04 inches; Hartford, Conn., 4.78; Rock Island, R. I., 11.51; and Caribou, Maine, 6.19 inches for the month.

Precipitation was less than 50 percent of normal in Tennessee, southern Kentucky, and parts of Florida, the Carolinas, Virginia, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and New York State. Rochester, N. Y., had 0.39 inch for the second driest September since 1830, the driest occurring in 1960 with 0.28 inch. Knoxville, Tenn., had 0.50 inch, the least for September since 1894. In Florida, Appalachicola had 0.78 inch, the least for September on record; Fort Myers had 2.80 inches, the least since 1899; and Jacksonville had 1.02 inches, the least since 1931. Soil moisture in Florida was mostly short and becoming critical

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS--Continued

SEPTEMBER 1961

in many localities at the end of the month. In several southeastern States soil moisture was mostly too short for fall seeding.

**SNOWFALL.**--In many northern localities snowfall was unusually early. Denver, Colo., had 4.2 inches on the 3d, the earliest there on record. Traces of snow were observed at Great Falls, Mont., on 7 days and at Helena, Mont., on 5. Kalispell, Mont., reported snowfall in nearby mountains on September 1, and depth of 3 feet on the ground at the end of the month. At Williston, N. Dak., 1.5 inches on the 2d melted as it fell, but it was the most on record for so early in the season.

Snowfall was rather widespread on the 30th in the northern Great Plains and in the upper Mississippi Valley. While most stations reported only a trace, several had measurable amounts. Rochester, Minn., had 0.8 inch, the most for September on record, and Omaha, Nebr., had its first snowfall in September since 1891. During the storm on the 30th traces fell in southern Minnesota from Pipestone to Minneapolis, with accumulations of 1 to 4 inches in the New Ulm-Mankato area.

**DESTRUCTIVE STORMS AND OTHER UNUSUAL PHENOMENA.**--Hurricane Carla accounted for most of the storm losses in September 1961. She was responsible

for more than 40 deaths, about half of which may be attributed to tornadoes and floods associated with the hurricane, and for property losses, based on preliminary estimates, of over \$300 million. Esther, the month's second hurricane to affect the United States, caused some damage along the north Atlantic coast.

At Las Vegas, Nev., wind and hail during a thunderstorm on the 16th caused losses estimated at \$1 to \$2 million.

A tornado 15 miles northeast of Grand Rapids, Mich., on the 22d injured 2 persons, and caused losses that may have amounted to \$3 million.

In the western two-thirds of the Nation the month was relatively windy. Pocatello, Idaho, recorded 57 m.p.h. on the 1st and Sacramento, Calif., 37 m.p.h. on the 2d, new September records at both stations. Topeka, Kans., had its windiest September with a 13.3 m.p.h. average wind speed for the month. Strong northwest winds caused 20-foot waves along the southern shore of Lake Michigan on the 25th.

At Helena, Mont., the average temperature for September 1961 was 22.4° lower than for August 1961. This is twice the normal change from August to September.



# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

SEPTEMBER 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation				
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes				
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In	Station	Least In.	
Alabama	Vernon	99	25	3 Stations	39	17+	Evergreen	7.66	Muscle Shoals FAA AP	0.07	
Arizona	Marinette	112	7	Alpine	21	4	Bar T Bar Ranch	4.52	8 Stations	.00	
Arkansas	Searcy	98	5	2 Stations	37	16	Odell 3N	7.37	Walnut Grove 2NNE	.31	
California	Death Valley	110	2+	do	16	30+	Twin Lakes	2.82	145 Stations	.00	
Colorado	2 Stations	96	8+	Fraser	3	25	Steamboat Springs	8.15	La Junta FAA AP	.60	
Connecticut	Hartford WB AP	96	1	Coventry	28	30	Groton	9.31	Danbury	2.39	
Delaware	Selbyville	97	3	3 Stations	37	30	Selbyville	4.73	Newark University Farm	1.46	
Florida	3 Stations	98	25+	De Funiak Springs	51	16	Bithlo	13.00	Marathon Shores	.22	
Georgia	5 Stations	98	27+	Blairsville Exp Station	33	16	Flat Top	5.96	Atkinson 1W	.12	
Idaho	2 Stations	95	5	Triangle Ranch	10	27+	Swan Valley 1W	5.30	Triangle Ranch	.27	
Illinois	do	97	2	Marengo	28	29	Channahon Dresden Isl	16.64	Carmi 6NW	.39	
Indiana	do	96	6+	2 Stations	30	29	Whiting	12.94	Petersburg 61 Bridge	.15	
Iowa	3 Stations	96	2	Le Mars 2N	23	28	Chariton	14.32	Inwood 2W	2.13	
Kansas	5 Stations	102	3+	Syracuse 2W	26	25	Paola	16.26	Zook 9E	.15	
Kentucky	2 Stations	97	14+	Cynthiana 2	35	29	Turkey Creek School	4.19	Paducah	.14	
Louisiana	Holly Ridge 10N	98	3	Bonita 4SSW	42	16	Many 4NNE	14.53	Tallulah Delta Lab	1.28	
Maine	3 Stations	94	11	Squa Pan Dam	26	17	Presque Isle	7.39	Upper Dam	1.84	
Maryland	Easton Airport	98	3	Oakland 1SE	27	29	Salisbury FAA Airport	5.55	Easton Airport	.30	
Massachusetts	West Cunningham	96	4	West Cunningham	27	30+	Blue Hill WB	10.00	Plainfield	1.13	
Michigan	2 Stations	94	10+	Champion Van Riper Pk	21	29	Eau Claire 4NE	12.49	Port Huron Swg Pl	2.33	
Minnesota	Artichoke Lake	97	2	Thorhult 3E	16	28	Winton Power Plant	9.04	Montgomery	2.00	
Mississippi	2 Stations	97	24+	University	39	16	Saucier Exp Forest	9.79	Pleasant Hill	.50	
Missouri	Brookfield	98	2	3 Stations	31	28	Shelbina	15.87	Doniphan	.61	
Montana	Plevna	98	1	Lincoln 14NE	8	24	Gallatin Gateway 9SSW	7.98	Simpson 4NNW	.54	
Nebraska	Beatrice No. 1	100	2	2 Stations	20	30+	Pawnee City	12.64	Harrison	1.10	
Nevada	Overton	104	2	Deeth	8	25	Mt Rose Highway Sta	2.16	4 Stations	.00	
New Hampshire	Conway 1N	94	12	Fabyan	22	17	Windham	6.06	Campton	1.05	
New Jersey	2 Stations	97	5	2 Stations	31	30	Tuckerton	5.95	West Wharton	1.08	
New Mexico	Jal	100	1	Gavilan	16	30	Mescalero	5.34	Belen	.24	
New York	2 Stations	97	5+	2 Stations	27	30	Bridgehampton	9.49	Watertown FAA AP	.16	
North Carolina	Statesville 2NNE	99	3	Andrews 2E	32	16	Wilmington 7N	6.52	Charlotte WB AP	.06	
North Dakota	4 Stations	95	1	Medora 3NNE	13	30	Hillsboro	6.22	Donnybrook	1.62	
Ohio	Chile Dam 34	96	10	2 Stations	27	29	Greenville Sewage Plant	6.08	Jackson 2NW	.27	
Oklahoma	Frederick	106	2	Hooker	30	25	Hallett 1NW	11.21	Hooker	.72	
Oregon	Grizzly	98	1	Fremont	10	27	Government Camp	7.34	Grizzly	.00	
Pennsylvania	2 Stations	97	3+	2 Stations	26	29	Bradford Cntrl Fire Sta	5.50	Holtwood	.28	
Puerto Rico	do	95	29+	Mayaguez Airport	59	8	Lares	24.46	Yauco 1S	.62	
Rhode Island	do	91	12+	Kingston	35	30	Block Island WB AP	11.51	Woonsocket	7.42	
South Carolina	Little Mountain	100	24	Chester 2WSW	40	17	Summerville 2WNW	5.54	Blair	.00	
South Dakota	2 Stations	103	17+	Custer	8	30	Eureka	4.36	Ardmore	.76	
Tennessee	do	96	24+	2 Stations	32	16	McMinnville TVA	8.13	Lawrenceburg	.00	
Texas	Rio Grande City ZESE	107	14	Stratford	34	25	Bay City Waterworks	19.99	2 Stations	.00	
Utah	St George PH	98	6	Silver Lake Brighton	13	22	Hiaawatha	5.82	St George PH	.11	
Vermont	2 Stations	93	12+	West Burke	23	30	Bennington 2NNW	6.10	Cornwall	.49	
Virginia	Newport News Press Bldg	98	3	Monterey	30	29	Holcombs Rock	7.63	Pilot 1ENE	.30	
Washington	2 Stations	92	5+	2 Stations	22	27+	Snoqualmie Pass	7.02	7 Stations	.00	
West Virginia	do	97	14+	Canaan Valley	25	29	Pickens 1	8.04	Williamson	.53	
Wisconsin	Grantsburg 1E	95	2	Breed	19	29	Richland Center	12.18	Phelps Deerskin Dam	1.95	
Wyoming	Spencer 10NE	94	16	2 Stations	9	30	Parkman 5WNW	6.75	Shoshoni	.57	

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

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See footnotes at end of table



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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	No. of days		Total	In.	M.	M.p.h.	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction			Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature							Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	No. of days			Average speed	Prevailing direction					Fastest mile	Direction	Speed	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

SEPTEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)												
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest		Date	Lowest	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10			
								Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below			With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground					Speed					Direction								
II TEXAS																															
CORPUS CHRISTI	43	1011.4	1012.6	88	73	80.2	-0.5	96	63	18	15	0	71	77	3.14	-1.56	1.13	8	2	0.0	0	13.6	SE	63	NW	11	5	14	11	6.2	65
DALLAS	481	995.8	1014.4	97	68	77.3	1.6	98	53	15	14	0	63	64	5.54	2.83	4.31	5	1	0.0	0	13.1	S	42	SE	12	13	5	4.6	66	
DEL RIO U	957	971	1014.4	91	71	81.1	1.3	100	1	60	15	21	0	50	46	0.87	-0.64	0.41	7	1	0.0	0	7.1	NNE	W	29	17	8	3.8	86	
FORT WORTH	3918	885.6	1011.4	86	63	74.5	-0.4	93	27	53	16	0	63	64	0.97	-0.44	0.41	7	1	0.0	0	15.8	S	45	ESE	13	12	5	4.4	76	
GALVESTON U	544	993.5	1014.1	97	67	76.9	-1.3	99	1	54	17	15	0	63	64	0.97	-0.44	0.41	7	1	0.0	0	14.8	S	80	SE	11	9	7	4.5	
GALVESTON	7	1013.2	1014.0	83	75	78.8	-1.5	90	6	63	17	1	0	62	64	15.81	9.97	11.65	7	2	0.0	0	14.5	SE							
HOUSTON U	41	1011.4	1014.1	87	73	80.2	0.2	94	6	65	17	14	0	62	64	15.81	9.97	11.65	7	2	0.0	0	14.5	SE							
HOUSTON	50	1011.4	1014.1	87	73	80.2	0.2	94	6	65	17	14	0	62	64	15.81	9.97	11.65	7	2	0.0	0	14.5	SE							
LAREDO	3243	903.9	1013.9	83	56	69.9	-1.3	94	2	46	5	7	0	54	60	0.18	-0.48	0.49	4	4	0.0	0	10.1	SSE	NW	11	8	16	5.1	73	
LUBBOCK	500	997.1	1012.3	94	73	83.3	-0.2	103	1	64	15	23	0	69	75	7.89	3.54	5.19	8	4	0.0	0	10.1	SSE	NW	11	8	16	5.1	73	
MIDLAND	2854	915.0	1012.5	86	61	73.3	-2.0	97	2	50	15	9	0	56	60	0.18	-0.48	0.49	4	4	0.0	0	10.1	SSE	NW	11	8	16	5.1	73	
PORT ARTHUR	16	1012.9	1014.4	88	70	79.1	-1.2	96	6	54	17	16	0	70	80	3.15	0.98	1.77	4	2	0.0	0	11.6	SSE	SSE	12	17	5	4.9	61	
SAN ANGELO	1903	946.8	1013.0	86	64	74.8	-1.7	100	1	52	15	11	0	61	67	2.95	-0.09	2.70	8	6	0.0	0	11.5	NE	S	12	17	5	4.9	61	
SAN ANTONIO	792	988.5	1013.3	90	71	80.5	-1.1	99	2	57	18	18	0	66	66	2.95	-0.09	2.70	8	6	0.0	0	10.9	SSW	NE	11	11	6	4.4	68	
VICTORIA	104	1008.1	1014.0	88	71	79.6	-1.2	95	9	60	19	15	0	65	67	2.95	-0.09	2.70	8	6	0.0	0	11.0	SSE	NNE	11	11	6	4.4	68	
WACO	500	993.2	1014.0	88	68	78.0	-0.9	97	6	56	17	16	0	65	67	2.95	-0.09	2.70	8	6	0.0	0	14.9	S	NNE	11	12	15	5.4		
WICHITA FALLS	994	977.5	1013.8	86	64	74.7	-1.7	101	2	53	25	14	0	61	65	4.21	1.49	2.16	7	3	0.0	0	13.1	S	N	12	12	6	4.3		
UTAH																															
MILFORD	5028	843.9	1014.0	75	41	57.8	-4.8	86	6	26	30	3	1	39	52	1.66	1.26	0.98	7	5	0.0	0	10.6	SSE	N	1	17	5	3.7	64	
SALT LAKE CITY	4220	867.3	1014.0	74	46	60.0	-4.2	92	6	32	24	3	1	39	52	1.10	0.36	0.39	3	5	0.0	0	10.6	SSE	N	1	17	5	3.7	64	
WENDOVER	4237	869.6	1014.0	73	50	61.1	-4.1	91	1	37	25	1	0			0.46	0.39	0.39	3	5	0.0	0	10.6	SSE	N	1	17	5	3.7	64	
VERMONT																															
BURLINGTON	331	1003.3	1017.8	77	54	65.4	5.5	88	4	31	30	0	1	58	79	2.69	-0.45	1.44	8	4	0.0	0	6.2	SSW	W	4	9	11	10	5.4	64
VIRGINIA																															
LYNCHBURG	947	994.9	1018.5	81	61	71.2	2.4	92	3	46	16	2	0	68	80	4.05	0.95	1.89	9	5	0.0	0	7.2	SE	NE	7	18	5	7	3.8	74
NORFOLK	26	1017.1	1018.5	83	68	75.3	3.3	94	3	50	30	4	0	68	80	1.62	-0.24	0.62	7	3	0.0	0	10.0	NE	SE	14	14	8	4.6	65	
RICHMOND	162	1013.2	1019.4	85	62	73.5	3.2	95	3	39	30	12	0	64	78	1.64	-0.01	0.87	10	6	0.0	0	6.9	NNE	NE	18	14	8	4.7	66	
ROANOKE	1174	978.0	1020.0	83	61	71.9	2.8	95	12	45	16	10	0	61	72	1.79	-1.60	1.43	6	4	0.0	0	6.0	NNE	NW	15	14	8	4.3		
WASHINGTON																															
OLYMPIA	190	1010.5	1018.2	70	42	56.0	-2.1	86	13	30	29	0	3	47	75	0.33	-1.47	0.20	4	0	0.0	0	6.3	MSW	SW	28	5	14	11	6.2	
SEATTLE TACOMA	400	1003.4	1017.6	68	49	58.7	0.0	86	13	39	29	0	0	46	69	0.46	-1.19	0.20	9	0	0.0	0	8.6	SW	SW	28	5	15	10	5.7	
SEATTLE	14	1017.6	1017.6	68	49	58.7	0.0	86	13	39	29	0	0	46	69	0.46	-1.19	0.20	9	0	0.0	0	8.6	SW	SW	28	5	15	10	5.7	
SEATTLE U	14	1017.6	1017.6	68	49	58.7	0.0	86	13	39	29	0	0	46	69	0.46	-1.19	0.20	9	0	0.0	0	8.6	SW	SW	28	5	15	10	5.7	
SPOKANE	2357	946.2	1015.3	69	43	55.9	-3.3	81	16	33	30	0	0	32	45	0.62	-0.94	0.27	7	0	0.0	0	8.5	SW	SW	28	9	12	9	5.1	57
STAMPEDE PASS R	3958	880.5	1018.1	54	39	46.5	-4.7	70	4	31	29	0	3	49	89	5.55	-1.51	3.05	12	1	3.0	2	11.6	S	SW	28	12	3	15	5.8	69
TATOOCH ISLAND	101	1014.9	1018.1	58	49	53.2	-1.3	77	13	43	29	0	0	49	89	2.50	-1.14	0.82	12	0	0.0	0	11.6	S	E	13	7	5	18	7.0	46
WALLA WALLA U	949	979.0	1016.2	73	51	61.8	-3.5	86	4	42	24	0	0	50	76	0.14	-0.72	0.02	3	0	0.0	0	5.4	WNW	W	28	16	4	10	4.3	82
YAKIMA	1061	977.0	1016.2	75	42	58.2	-2.9	85	4	30	29	0	4	37	50	0.14	-0.39	0.02	0	0	0.0	0	8.8	WNW	SW	1	20	7	3	2.9	
WEST INDIES																															
SAN JUAN P.R. U	47	1011.3	1014.3	86	75	80.8	0.3	94	17	74	24	3	0	72	78	1.63	-0.37	0.32	10	6	0.0	0	5.9	ENE	E	21	1	20	9	6.4	65
SAN JUAN P.R. U	15	1011.3	1014.3	89	74	81.2	0.9	93	17	71	24	8	0	72	78	1.03	-0.51	0.54	10	6	0.0	0	5.9	ENE	E	21	1	20	9	6.4	65
WEST VIRGINIA																															
CHARLESTON	939	984.5	1019.9	83	60	71.1	2.5	91	13	39	29	11	0	61	76	1.50	-1.44	0.60	7	3	0.0	0	3.7	SW	NW	25	7	18	5	5.4	
HUNTINGTON U	567	984.5	1019.9	84	62	72.7	2.2	95	6	43	29	12	0	61	76	1.07	-1.81	0.52	7	3	0.0	0	3.7	SW	NW	25	7	18	5	5.4	
PARKERSBURG U	621	984.5	1019.9	84	59	71.8	3.4	93	13	37	29	11	0	61	76	0.65	-2.34	0.33	4	4	0.0	0	4.9	W	W	25					74
WISCONSIN																															
GREEN BAY	689	993.1	1016.0	72	51	61.5	-1.3	90	10	30	29	2	2	53	75	5.02	2.15	1.73	11	5	0.0	0	12.0	SW	SW	21	10	8	12	5.6	49
LA CROSSE	652	990.9	1016.0	70	51	61.5	-0.8	89	10	32	28	0	1	53	77	4.97	1.15	2.00	15	6	0.0	0	10.5	S	W	2	9	7	14	6.2	56
MADISON	858	981.3	1016.2	73	51	61.7	-0.4	90	10	30	29	2	2	55	79	7.92	3.93	3.57	11	5	0.0	0	9.7	S	W	5	1	11	14	6.1	58
MILWAUKEE	670	992.2	1017.4	75	54	64.8	-2.2	93	10	31	29	3	1	56	76	9.41	6.08	2.65	13	9	0.0	0	9.9	SSW	SW	30	12	7	11	4.9	58

See footnotes at end of table

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

SEPTEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine (sunrise to sunset)	%							
		Station Ø	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	No. of days		Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Snow, Sleet	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed					Direction	Date					
											Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below										Average relative humidity										
WYOMING																																
CASPER	5319	836.8	1013.7	64	39	51.4	-6.7	84	16+	24	30+	0	7	35	60	1.24	0.69	13	4	6.3	2	12.3	SW	40*	W	11	11	6.1	54			
CHEYENNE	6131	812.1	1014.6	65	38	51.4	-6.0	84	18	26	30	0	7	33	57	0.97	0.69	11	3	0.8	1	13.0	WNW	38	W	20	8	9	13	6.2		
LANDER	5563	834.7		64	37	50.6	-6.9	84	16	25	30	0	8	35	61	1.59	0.70	13	4	4.0	2	6.0	SW	45	SW	16	7	10	13	6.0	72	
SHERIDAN	3942	884.2	1011.4	64	38	50.7	-7.2	90	16	21	30	1	9	37	64	2.56	1.11	13	1	Y	1	8.5	NW	48	NW	10	8	14	6.2	52		

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

B Number of days maximum 70° F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.



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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																
			Sea level	C	Average		Departure from normal	Highest		Lowest	Date	Max 32° F or above	Min 0° C or lower	C	F	Average relative humidity			Total	Mm	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days 25 mm or more	Snow	Steer	Maximum depth on ground	Mm	Mm	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy 8-10
					C	F		C	C																									
ALABAMA																																		
BIRMINGHAM	186	993.5	1018.7	30.6	18.9	24.7	0.9	35.6	25.4	8.9	16	13	0	17.6	71	61	7	30	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	2.9	ESE	SW	12-4	11	13	6	5.0	74
HUNTSVILLE	184	995.5	1018.6	30.6	18.9	23.7	0.9	35.6	24	8.3	16	10	0	17.2	71	12	12	6	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	ESE	E	6	15	10	5	4.3	73
MOBILE	64	1018.8	1017.2	31.1	20.0	25.6	0.2	35.6	5	12.2	18	11	0	20.0	77	168	22	47	12	10	0	0	0	0	0	4.1	NE	SE	26	10	11	8	5.8	75
MONTGOMERY	59	1009.9	1018.0	30.6	18.9	24.7	-0.3	34.4	45*	10.6	16	11	0	20.0	80	55	-36	20	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.7	ESE	NE	4	11	8	2	5.2	76
ALASKA																																		
ANCHORAGE	27	1005.4	1010.4	12.8	5.6	9.2	0.3	18.3	1	-1.1	26	8	2	5.0	75	138	69	49	17	1	0	0	0	0	0	2.4	SSE	W	18-4	1	6	23	6.4	36
ANNETTE	34	1012.9	1016.9	15.6	7.8	11.7	-0.1	22.2	14	3.3	26	3	0	7.8	79	148	-96	36	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	MNW	SE	2	7	8	15	9.3	37
BARTER ISLAND	7	1008.8	1009.4	2.8	-0.6	1.0	1.8	13.3	6	-5.0	30	0	24	0.0	92	22	-1	7	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	MNW	SE	12	7	8	15	9.4	36
BETHEL	38	1005.8	1007.0	2.2	-1.1	0.6	1.0	18.3	6	-5.0	30	0	1	5.6	89	89	13	18	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.8	SSW	SW	23-4	1	3	26	9.1	91
COLD BAY	29	1008.5	1012.1	11.7	6.1	7.5	0.1	14.4	1	-1.1	30	0	1	5.6	89	89	13	18	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	SSE	SW	23-4	1	3	26	9.1	91
CORODVA	12	1010.5	1012.3	13.3	2.8	7.9	0.3	14.4	19	-2.2	27	0	0	6.7	84	49	-42	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.9	SSE	SW	23-4	1	3	26	9.1	91
FAIRBANKS	133	992.2	1009.3	11.7	1.7	6.7	-0.3	23.3	11	-5.6	30	0	11	3.3	80	343	-50	61	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	E	SSE	11-6	2	8	28	9.5	95
JUNEAU	5	1012.9	1014.6	13.3	3.9	8.7	-0.7	18.9	17	-3.3	28	0	1	6.7	89	49	-42	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.6	E	SW	25	1	5	24	8.6	34
KING SALMON	13	1007.8	1009.7	11.7	5.6	8.6	-0.1	15.6	1	-0.9	17	0	1	6.7	86	185	100	34	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.6	SW	SW	18	0	3	27	9.3	37
KOTZEBUE	3	1005.1	1005.7	8.9	3.3	6.1	1.1	12.8	9	-3.3	29	0	3	4.4	89	68	44	13	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.0	ESE	SW	2	2	2	26	8.8	25
KOTZEBUE	99	995.9	1009.2	10.6	2.8	6.8	0.1	18.9	2	-6.7	30	0	2	2.6	79	116	37	53	22	18	0	0	0	0	0	3.4	ENE	SW	24	2	2	26	8.6	25
KOTZEBUE	4	1004.1	1004.6	8.3	4.4	6.4	0.9	13.3	1	-1.1	30	0	2	2.6	79	116	37	53	22	18	0	0	0	0	0	6.8	ENE	SW	24	2	2	26	8.6	25
KOTZEBUE	4	1004.1	1004.6	8.3	4.4	6.4	0.9	13.3	1	-1.1	30	0	2	2.6	79	116	37	53	22	18	0	0	0	0	0	6.8	ENE	SW	24	2	2	26	8.6	25
PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.2	-0.2	11.7	1	-1.1	9	0	3	6.7	89	88	-1	33	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.5	SSW	SW	22	1	5	23	8.2	34
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1006.1	1007.0	9.4	5.0	7.																												

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
		Station Q	Sea level	Temperature					Precipitation					Wind																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
				Temperature					Precipitation					Wind																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
				Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Total	Snow, Sleet	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)			Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.</



## METRIC UNITS

See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

SEPTEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction			Speed	Direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

SEPTEMBER 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine %															
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal	Highest		Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Precipitation			No. of days	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date											
				Maximum	Minimum		Maximum	Minimum			Maximum	Minimum			Maximum	Minimum						Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum
1 NEW YORK	485	980.3	1019.2	23.9	13.3	18.8	3.4	30.0	44	2.2	29	0	0	14.4	77	15	-67	7	4	2	0	0	3.1	S	10.7	2	26	7	5.1	74		
BINGHAMTON	215	990.7	1018.9	26.1	14.4	20.3	3.4	31.7	14	3.3	29	0	0	15.0	74	64	-12	24	3	0	0	0	3.7	SW	15.4	5	28	10	14	7	24.0	74
BUFFALO	281	981.4	1018.9	26.1	14.4	20.3	3.4	31.7	14	3.3	29	0	0	15.0	74	64	-12	24	3	0	0	0	3.7	SW	15.4	5	28	10	14	7	24.0	74
NEW YORK U	40	1006.7	1018.2	27.2	19.4	23.1	2.9	35.0	2	9.4	18	8	0	16.7	73	43	-59	33	5	0	0	0	3.6	NE	15.1	8	21	11	3	8	3.7	64
NEW YORK U	6	1016.2	1018.2	27.2	19.4	23.1	2.9	35.0	2	9.4	18	8	0	16.7	73	43	-59	33	5	0	0	0	3.6	NE	15.1	8	21	11	3	8	3.7	64
ROCHESTER	166	999.4	1018.6	26.7	13.9	20.3	3.6	32.2	14	2.2	30	3	0	14.4	73	10	-58	5	6	1	0	0	4.2	SSW	15.6	11	13	3	2	4.6	64	
SCHENECTADY	66	996.6	1018.5	25.6	14.4	20.2	3.7	31.7	44	3.3	30	0	0	14.4	73	10	-58	5	6	1	0	0	4.2	SSW	15.6	11	13	3	2	4.6	64	
SYRACUSE	129	996.6	1018.5	26.7	15.0	20.8	3.4	32.8	13	2.8	30	4	0	15.0	71	31	-43	11	4	3	0	0	3.9	WSW	15.6	11	12	7	4.7	64		
NORTH CAROLINA																																
ASHEVILLE U	671	941.3	1016.9	26.1	14.4	20.2	0.3	32.2	3	5.6	17	1	0	21.1	62	27	-42	22	4	3	0	0	2.6	ENE	10.1	15	12	14	4	4.2	64	
CAPE HATTERAS R	2	1016.2	1018.7	27.8	18.3	23.1	0.3	31.7	3	1.6	30	1	0	16.7	68	87	-68	40	9	5	0	0	5.5	ENE	10.1	15	12	14	4	4.2	64	
CHARLOTTE	221	990.8	1018.7	28.0	18.3	23.1	0.6	34.4	26	3	16	10	0	16.7	68	2	-91	1	2	0	0	0	2.7	NE	10.4	17	13	13	5	4.1	73	
GREENSBORO	272	987.7	1019.4	28.3	16.1	22.2	0.7	33.9	3	8.9	16	5	0	16.7	75	5	-88	4	3	1	0	0	3.2	NE	11.2	17	14	11	5	4.1	73	
RALEIGH	132	1004.7	1018.5	28.9	16.7	22.9	0.3	33.3	44	7.8	17	7	0	17.8	77	32	-82	16	5	2	0	0	2.9	N	11.2	2	17	8	5	4.2	66	
WILMINGTON	9	1034.9	1017.8	30.0	19.4	24.6	0.5	33.9	4	11.7	17	9	0	20.6	82	108	-43	49	11	6	0	0	3.8	E	4	10	10	10	5.5	74		
WINSTON SALEM	295	984.2	1019.4	27.8	17.2	22.6	1.0	33.3	25	8.3	16	3	0	16.1	69	11	-77	8	4	4	0	0	3.9	NE	12.1	14	12	4	4.0	74		
NORTH DAKOTA																																
BISMARCK	502	953.7	1014.3	18.3	4.4	11.3	-3.4	30.0	18	-3.3	28	0	4	4.4	68	71	35	19	14	7	1	0	5.1	WNW	25.5	2	8	7	15	6.5	54	
DEVILS LAKE U	448	960.5	1014.3	17.2	5.6	11.5	-2.0	28.9	18	-3.9	30	0	3	8.3	76	127	74	27	14	4	0	0	3.9	W	25.5	2	8	7	15	6.5	54	
FARGO	274	979.8	1014.3	19.4	7.2	13.3	-1.6	32.8	1	-4.4	28	1	3	8.3	76	113	64	60	13	3	0	0	3.7	SSE	25.0	10	6	5	14	7.1	54	
WILLISTON U	572	946.4	1014.3	17.2	5.0	11.1	-2.9	28.3	17	-5.6	30	0	3	8.3	76	63	33	23	14	1	0	0	3.1	WNW	11.0	2	7	10	6	6.9	54	
OHIO																																
AKRON	369	981.6	1019.7	26.7	14.4	20.4	2.3	31.7	24	2.8	49	0	0	14.4	72	55	-37	21	6	4	0	0	3.8	S	7.6	25	13	12	5	4.3	82	
CINCINNATI OBS	232	981.6	1019.7	26.7	14.4	20.4	2.3	31.7	24	2.8	49	0	0	14.4	72	55	-37	21	6	4	0	0	3.8	S	7.6	25	13	12	5	4.3	82	
CINCINNATI	169	996.0	1018.7	28.9	16.1	22.3	1.8	33.3	5	5.0	29	9	0	14.4	70	29	-44	11	6	5	0	0	2.1	S	7.6	25	13	12	5	4.3	82	
CLEVELAND	237	990.8	1018.7	28.1	17.2	23.5	1.7	33.7	3	7.8	29	12	0	14.4	70	29	-44	11	6	5	0	0	2.1	S	7.6	25	13	12	5	4.3	82	
COLUMBUS	247	990.6	1019.5	28.3	15.0	21.7	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7	22.2	2.6	33.3	24	0.0	29	9	1	15.6	72	58	-28	27	6	3	0	0	2.7	S	12.5	15	16	9	5	3.9	76	
COLUMBUS U	221	980.8	1019.5	27.8	16.7																											

SEPTEMBER 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

SEPTEMBER 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation						Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
	Elevation (ground)	Station Q	Sea level	Average					Departure from normal					Highest		Lowest		No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

+ Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

B Number of days maximum 21.1°C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

SEPTEMBER 1961

State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month
	This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	
ALABAMA				IDAHO (Cont'd.)				NEBRASKA				RHODE ISLAND (Cont'd.)			
Birmingham	3	3	13	Idaho Falls 42NW(R)	444	468	417	Grand Island	203	203	90	Providence	49	55	133
Huntsville	11	11		Lewiston	169	169	133	Lincoln (U)	183	187	86				
Mobile	0	0	0	Pocatello	342	344	183	Norfolk	233	237	139	SOUTH CAROLINA			
Montgomery	2	2	0					North Platte	278	278	138	Charleston (U)	1	1	0
ALASKA				ILLINOIS				Omaha	174	178	93	Charleston	3	3	0
Anchorage	489	1028	1040	Cairo (U)	16	16	28	Omaha N. Omaha AP	204	210		Columbia	7	7	0
Annette	355	617	836	Chicago (Midway)	77	82	90	Scottsbluff	291	292	137	Florence	7	7	0
Barrow	927	2663	2641	Chicago (O'Hare)	126	152	124	Valentine	301	301	166	Greenville	9	9	10
Barter Island	951	2528		Moline	121	122	104					Spartanburg	18	18	7
Bethel	580	1397	1298	Peoria	120	127	97	NEVADA							
Cold Bay	504	1416	1390	Rockford	133	145		Elko	341	343	263	SOUTH DAKOTA			
Cordova	556	1346	1233	Springfield	75	79	89	Ely	368	393	294	Huron	276	278	175
Fairbanks	622	1095	1057					Las Vegas	0	0	0	Pierre	269	271	
Juneau	511	1112	1134	INDIANA				Reno	267	283	253	Rapid City	327	329	249
King Salmon	521	1305	1160	Evansville	44	45	59	Tonopah	153	154	101	Sioux Falls	236	241	192
Kotzebue	655	1453	1550	Ft. Wayne	79	82	124	Winemucca	297	300	197				
McGrath	616	1316	1193	Indianapolis	60	63	79					TENNESSEE			
Nome	637	1671	1660	South Bend	79	91	119	NEW HAMPSHIRE				Bristol	27	29	58
St. Paul	591	1771	1710	IOWA				Concord	86	132	260	Chattanooga	9	9	24
Shemya	506	1651		Burlington	125	125	83	Mt. Washington	466	1471		Knoxville	15	15	33
Yakutat	496	1224	1257	Des Moines	167	167	116	Obs. (R)				Memphis (U)	10	10	13
ARIZONA				Dubuque	174	185	185					Memphis	8	8	17
Flagstaff	330	401	370	Sioux City	189	195	153	NEW JERSEY				Nashville	23	23	22
Phoenix (U)	0	0	0	Waterloo	184	187	169	Atlantic City	29	29		Oak Ridge	22	22	40
Phoenix	0	0	0	KANSAS				Atlantic City (U)	10	10	29				
Prescott	51	52	34	Concordia (U)	145	145	55	Newark	21	21	47	TEXAS			
Tucson	0	0	0	Dodge City	126	127	40	Trenton (U)	34	34	55	Abilene	20	20	5
Winslow	33	33	20	Goodland	245	245	95					Amarillo	63	63	37
Yuma	6	0	0	Topeka	116	121	67	NEW MEXICO				Austin	0	0	0
				Wichita	86	88	32	Albuquerque	43	43	10	Brownsville	0	0	0
ARKANSAS								Clayton	172	174	68	Corpus Christi	0	0	0
Ft. Smith	14	14	5	KENTUCKY				Raton	221	233	201	Dallas	1	1	0
Little Rock	10	10	10	Lexington	32	32	56	Roswell	21	21	8	Del Rio (U)	1	1	0
Texarkana	4	4	0	Louisville	30	30	51	Silver City	17	17		El Paso	0	0	0
CALIFORNIA				LOUISIANA				NEW YORK				Ft. Worth	0	0	0
Bakersfield	0	0	0	Alexandria	6	6		Albany	79	108	163	Galveston (U)	0	0	0
Bishop	39	39	55	Baton Rouge	0	0	0	Binghamton	117	192	271	Galveston	0	0	0
Blue Canyon	155	197	182	Lake Charles	0	0	0	Buffalo	76	123	168	Houston (U)	0	0	0
Burbank	5	5	11	New Orleans (U)	0	0	0	New York (U)	20	20	39	Houston	0	0	0
Eureka (U)	281	765	779	Shreveport	1	1	0	New York (U)	22	22	28	Laredo	0	0	0
Fresno	0	0	0					Rockledge	82	131	176	Lubbock	24	24	23
Long Beach	0	0	0	MAINE				Schenectady	77	101	156	Midland	12	12	0
Los Angeles (U)	2	2	17	Caribou	188	353	572	Syracuse	70	97	146	San Angelo	0	0	0
Los Angeles	1	1	109	Greenville (U)	166	343						San Antonio	0	0	0
Mt. Shasta (R)	214	249	248	Portland	104	217	270	NORTH CAROLINA				Victoria	0	0	0
Oakland	39	108	237					Asheville (U)	49	51	50	Waco	0	0	0
Point Arguello (R)	181	545		MARYLAND				Cape Hatteras (R)	0	0	0	Wichita Falls	4	4	5
Red Bluff	7	7	17	Baltimore (U)	12	12	29	Charlotte	8	8	7	UTAH			
Sacramento	6	6	22	Baltimore	30	30	50	Fargo	23	25	29	Midford	223	223	114
Sandberg (R)	93	99	26	Frederick	61	64	47	Raleigh	19	19	16	Salt Lake City	207	207	88
San Diego	0	0	42					Wilmington	0	0	0	Wendover	160	160	
San Francisco (U)	91	385	476	MASSACHUSETTS				Winston-Salem	27	29	28				
San Francisco	61	171	381	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	69	101		NORTH DAKOTA				VERMONT			
San Jose (U)	14	20	44	Boston	51	60	84	Bismarck	385	399	293	Burlington	104	185	238
Santa Maria	106	203	303	Manhattan	53	83	167	Devils Lake (U)	378	405	384				
COLORADO				Pittsfield	100	187	301	Grand Forks CAA	289	308	281	VIRGINIA			
Alamosa	354	464	494	Worcester	88	141		Penbina	306	338		Lynchburg	37	39	49
Colorado Springs	321	355	153	MICHIGAN				Williston (U)	397	412	332	Norfolk	7	7	9
Denver	273	284	136	Alpena	172	315	350					Richmond	27	27	33
Grand Junction	196	196	36	Detroit (City AP)	64	70	104	OHIO				Roanoke	36	36	50
Pueblo	184	188	74	Detroit	74	83		Akron	74	91	100	WASHINGTON			
CONNECTICUT				(M. Wayne Co.)				Cincinnati (U)	22	22	42	Olympia	266	347	381
Bridgeport	41	45	66	Detroit	83	88	106	Cincinnati	22	22	83	Seattle (U)	134	152	228
Hartford	78	91	115	(Willow Run)				Cincinnati Obs.	40	40	56	Seattle-Tacoma	197	278	265
Middletown	68	73		Escanaba (U)	208	277	404	Cleveland	74	96	85	Spokane	268	269	250
New Haven	41	42	111	Flint	103	148	188	Columbus	60	64	77	Stamper Pass (R)	546	924	925
DELAWARE				Grand Rapids	89	107	187	Columbus (U)	43	43	59	Tatoosh Island (R)	348	834	898
Wilmington	36	36	47	Lansing	100	143		Dayton	58	60	79	Walla Walla	134	134	
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				Marquette (U)	224	320	392	Mansfield	83	102		Walla Walla (U)	119	119	93
Washington (U)	15	15	32	Muskegon	80	98	226	Sandusky (U)	48	49	66	Yakima	202	211	157
Washington	16	16	37	S. Ste. Marie	214	345	533	Toledo	87	126	114				
FLORIDA				MINNESOTA				Youngstown	89	114	102	WEST VIRGINIA			
Apalachicola (U)	0	0	0	Duluth	343	433	445	OKLAHOMA				Charleston	57	60	60
Daytona Beach	0	0	0	Internat. Falls	395	474	544	Oklahoma City	40	40	14	Huntington (U)	35	35	35
Fort Myers	0	0	0	Minneapolis	239	249	182	Tulsa	37	37	18	Parkersburg (U)	50	50	56
Jacksonville	0	0	0	Rochester	244	259	244	OREGON				WISCONSIN			
Key West	0	0	0	St. Cloud	278	295	310	Astoria	254	469	395	Green Bay	183	226	273
Lakeland (U)	0	0	0	MISSISSIPPI				Burns (U)	350	369	266	La Crosse	188	189	183
Miami	0	0	0	Jackson	5	5	0	Eugene	195	242	211	Madison	188	217	194
Miami Beach	0	0	0	Meridian	7	7	0	Meacham	446	526	484	Milwaukee	134	161	186
Orlando	0	0	0	Wicksburg (U)	6	6	0	Medford	144	154	77				
Pensacola (U)	0	0	0	MISSOURI				Pendleton	167	167	104	WYOMING			
Tallahassee	0	0	0	Columbia	80	87	68	Portland (U)	112	123	112	Casper	409	433	268
Tampa	0	0	0	Kansas City	100	144	44	Portland	169	184	163	Cheyenne	405	430	313
West Palm Beach	0	0	0	St. Joseph	121	121	54	Roseburg	169	194	178	Lander	426	439	274
GEORGIA				St. Louis (RFC)	33	33	38	Salem	199	234	157	Sheridan	434	448	307
Athens	5	9	5	St. Louis	52	52	45	PENNSYLVANIA							
Atlanta	12	12	8	Springfield	69	73	69	Allentown	56	57	98				
Augusta	8	6	0	MONTANA				Erie	66	99	145				
Columbus	0	0	0	Billings	379	384	222	Harrisburg	41	43	69				
Hacon	3	3	0	Butte	606	691	739	Philadelphia (U)	14	14	33				
Rome	16	16	8	Glasgow	419	421	288	Philadelphia	45	45	47				
Savannah	3	3	0	Great Falls	449	462	347	Pittsburgh (U)	45	51	56				
Thomasville (U)	0	0	0	Havre	432	443	328	Pittsburgh	71	90	114				
IDAHO				Helena	476	484	422	Reading (U)	32	32	62				
Boise	239	239	135	Kalispell	467	493	456	Scranton	80	90	133				
Idaho Falls 46W (R)	420	432	373	Miles City	386	389	204	Williamsport	73	78	117				
				Missoula	448	464	371	RHODE ISLAND							
								Block Island	39	50	115				

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.  
U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.



# NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, SEPTEMBER 1961

Compiled by Arthur I. Cooperman and Howard C. Sumner  
Marine Area Section, Climatology, U. S. Weather Bureau

Two hurricanes, Carla and Esther, reached the coastline of the United States in September. Carla crossed the Texas coast on the 11th resulting in severe damage and some loss of life. Esther, after causing mild damage while passing northeastward off the Middle Atlantic Coast, caused only minor damage in New England and Long Island. No lives were reported lost. The following is a summarization of these two storms.

## HURRICANE CARLA

Carla, one of the most severe Gulf hurricanes of this century, was spawned in an area of squalls that moved into the western Caribbean Sea on September 4. Timely hurricane advices and a memory of "Audrey" in 1957, resulted in the largest mass movement of persons from danger areas in the Nation's history. Evacuation along the Louisiana and upper Texas coast, began on September 9, and progressed southward to the Corpus Christi area. An estimated 350,000 persons fled inland from the Texas and Louisiana coastal areas. Evacuation was near 100 percent in small coastal towns, unprotected by sea walls or levees. In larger towns, with levees and a few substantial buildings, evacuation was on the order of 75 to 90 percent. In cities, such as Corpus Christi and Galveston, evacuation was between 20 and 25 percent. This evacuation from low, unprotected areas of the Texas coast helped keep the death total to a modest figure for such a violent storm. Reports indicate 46 deaths, approximately half of which can be attributed to the tornadoes and floods associated with the hurricane. Preliminary damage estimates total over \$300 million.

From the time of its inception Carla moved generally northwestward, passing through the Yucatan Channel on the 7th, and reaching the Texas coast during the afternoon of the 11th. The first advisory on Carla was issued on the evening of the 4th and by the morning of the 5th the circulation reached tropical storm intensity (39 miles per hour), at which time the center was located about 60 miles north of Cape Gracias, Nicaragua. Hurricane force winds (74 miles per hour or more) were reported late on the 6th as the storm, moving with a forward speed of 9 miles per hour, passed the 20th parallel and approached the Yucatan Channel.

As it moved through the Yucatan Channel close off the Mexican Coast on the 7th, winds had increased to 110 miles per hour and gales, extending several hundred miles out from the center, battered western Cuba and the Yucatan Peninsula. On the 8th the center began a west-northwestward movement toward the Texas coast, and by the 9th Carla's circulation enveloped the entire Gulf of Mexico with fringe effects being felt by all the Gulf Coast States. Maximum winds near the center were now estimated by reconnaissance aircraft at 135 miles per hour.

The hurricane continued to move toward the central Texas coast at a forward speed of 9 miles per hour. As the center approached Texas on the 10th, winds estimated at 150 miles per hour were reported near the center. Late on the 10th, with the storm centered about 80 miles southeast of Matagorda Island, the forward movement slowed to about 6 miles per hour. Early in the afternoon of the

11th the center moved over the northeastern tip of Matagorda Island and inland over the Port Lavaca - Port O'Connor area. Reconnaissance aircraft indicated a central pressure of 27.50 inches just prior to its crossing the coast.

The eye of the hurricane, approximately 30 miles in diameter, (figure 1) moved into the Port O'Connor area about 1400 C.S.T. of the 11th. The leading edge of the eye reached Port Lavaca at 1545 C.S.T. Carla moved slowly, and was almost stationary at times as she approached the middle Texas Coast. From Port Lavaca, the storm followed a northwesterly course, that carried the center over Inez, Yoakum, and Waelder. No well-defined "eye" was apparent after the storm moved out of the Waelder area about 0100 C.S.T. on the 12th, and it began to weaken rapidly as it followed a more northerly course, passing near Austin, Waco, and Fort Worth.

Increasing its forward movement it began a recurve northeastward and by the morning of the 13th, it became extratropical and was located over east-central Oklahoma. Continuing to pick up speed it moved northeastward toward the Great Lakes at about 35 miles per hour, reaching Lake Huron on the 14th. Extensive flooding from heavy rains was reported from areas along the storm's path.

## WINDS

Gusts of hurricane force were reported for the Texas coast from Port Arthur to north of Brownsville, a distance of over 300 miles. The highest wind was reported at Port Lavaca with a peak gust estimated at 175 miles per hour at Bauer Dredging Company on bay front. At 1414 C.S.T. at this location a wind gust of 153 miles per hour was observed on the anemometer before the instrument failed. Matagorda reported a gust of 160 miles per hour and gusts of 150 miles per hour were estimated at Aransas Pass, Austwell, Edna, Port Aransas, and Victoria. Sustained winds (fastest mile) were reported as 145 at Matagorda and Port Lavaca. Aransas Pass and Victoria estimated fastest miles of 135 and 110, respectively.

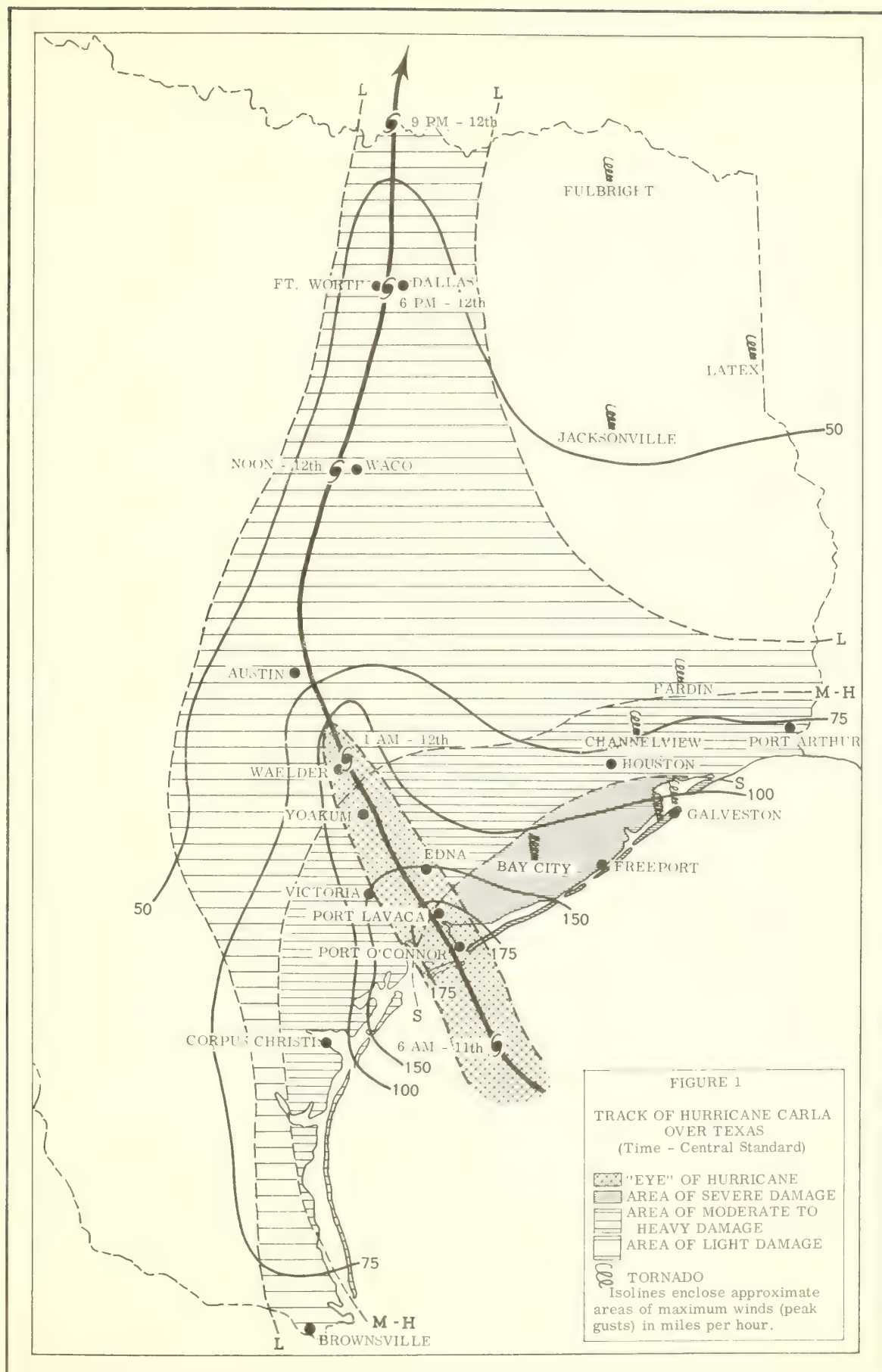
In Louisiana sustained winds were generally less than 50 miles per hour. Peak gusts of 75, 60, and 58 miles per hour were reported at Chauvin, Cameron, and Lake Charles, respectively.

## PRESSURE

A low pressure of 27.62 inches was reported by the Bauer Dredging Company at Port Lavaca from a recently calibrated barometer before the needle went below the scale. Other low pressures were 27.91 inches at Victoria and 28.60 inches at Matagorda. Austin, Fort Worth, and Waco reported their lowest pressures of record; 28.76, 28.94, and 28.91 inches, respectively.

## STORM SURGE\*

More data, descriptive of the storm surge, have been collected for hurricane Carla than for any other hurricane entering Texas. Perhaps more than for any other hurricane entering the United States. Several months, if not





## NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, SEPTEMBER 1961

years will be required for a full evaluation of these data. However, a few significant features are already well established and are presented in figure 2.

The storm surge records presented here were derived by subtracting the tide predicted from astronomical considerations from that actually observed at Coast and Geodetic Survey tide stations at hourly intervals. Oscillations with periods varying from 5 to 30 minutes and amplitudes of 0.5 foot or less, prominent in some of the original recordings, have been screened from this presentation. A few small superimposed oscillations having periods on the order of 2 hours are shown. Some of these small oscillations can be identified in the records of as many as five independent gages (not all shown here). The actual effect of the storm on sea level is believed to be a little less than that indicated in these curves, for a trend toward slowly increasing sea levels, not accounted for in the astronomical predictions, is well established. (Disney 1955, Harris 1959)†. The actual sea level for each year oscillates about this trend. Although complete information is not yet available, it appears that the sea level along the Texas coast was nearly a foot above normal even before hurricane Carla formed. The time of the extreme storm surge is indicated by an arrow above the curve. The peak surge elevation in feet and tenths is given near the arrow. The time of the high and low tides predicted from astronomical considerations for two stations are indicated by arrows below the curves. The corresponding tide elevations are given beneath the arrows. It will be observed that the storm occurred near the high point of the normal seasonal cycle of sea level, but that the tide range was rather small during the storm surge period.

A short section of the storm track, the location of the recording tide gages, and a few high water marks and peak surge elevations are shown on the map in figure 2. The high water marks shown on the map are referred to "Sea Level Datum of 1929." This is the datum used on most land maps and land surveys. In general it differs by a few tenths of a foot from the locally determined mean sea level. The location of recording tide gages is indicated by a dot, and the location of high water marks by the free end of the straight line leading to the numerical value of the high water mark in feet. If two values are given the lower refers to the storm surge. At recording tide stations the date and hour of the peaks are shown. Two values are shown for each of the gages in Galveston. The upper two are high water values, the lower two are storm surge values. The peak surge as shown for the high water marks is the difference between the peak observed and the predicted peak for the day, and is thus a conservative value.

Except where otherwise noted, the high water marks were all obtained from the interior of closed structures which are believed to function as stilling wells, and to eliminate most of the direct effects of waves and spray. The values shown are among the highest in each locality;

the actual high water elevations varied by several feet within a mile or two of many of the points shown in Texas. As yet no results of the detailed survey in Louisiana are available.

The only data clearly representative of coastal conditions are those for the gage located on Pleasure Pier in Galveston. This is on a pier extending into the Gulf from Galveston Island. However, the crest elevation of the barrier islands from Port Aransas to Galveston is generally less than 10 feet MSL and for much of the distance, it is less than 5 feet. So it is reasonably certain that the greater part of each of the barrier islands was under water during the height of the storm, and the high water marks shown on the islands cannot differ much from conditions on the open Gulf coast. The higher values reported on the mainland result from the combined effects of convergence in bays and additional wind setup due to the wind blowing over the shallow inland waters. Records from many additional recording gages operated by the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers or other agencies are, or will become available for a more detailed study to be published later.

Appreciation is expressed to the Galveston Office of the Corps of Engineers and the Coast and Geodetic Survey for furnishing many of the data summarized here.

### RAINFALL

Torrential rains of more than 16 inches fell in a narrow coastal belt from Galveston to Bay City, in the northeast quadrant of the hurricane. Bay City reported a storm total of 17.10 inches. More than 13 inches accompanied the storm as far as 130 miles inland, in a very irregular pattern. Most interesting was the fact that rainfall was comparatively light (for hurricane rainfall), 3.87 to 5.97 inches, from downtown Houston westward about 40 miles, while 12-inch rains were reported to the west, north, and east of this area. In general, rainfall gradually decreased northward, away from the coast, with most of northeast Texas, east of the storm center, receiving as much as 4 inches. Most Gulf drainage streams east of the storm track reached, or exceeded, flood stage. The river gage at Wharton, on the lower Colorado read 30.8 feet at 0700 C. S. T. on the 15th, exceeding the 30.0 feet reading at the peak of the 1957 flood. Flooding was extensive in the Eagle Lake-Wharton area.

Some of the heaviest storm totals were Galveston Airport 16.23 inches, Warrenton 16.0 inches, Deer Park, 15.58 inches, Galveston City Office 15.26 inches, Danevang 14.97 inches and Ledbetter 14.2 inches. In Louisiana rainfall associated with the passage of the storm ranged as high as 6 inches at coastal stations.

Rainfall which accompanied Carla in Oklahoma reached almost 7 inches in the southeastern portion. Rainfall associated with the cold front which merged with Carla on the 13th totaled from 4 to 8 inches over a 70-mile wide

† L. P. Disney (1955) "Tide Heights Along the Coasts of the United States," Proceedings, American Society of Civil Engineers, Vol. 8, Separate No. 666, 9 pp.

D. Lee Harris (1959) "An Interim Hurricane Storm Surge Forecasting Guide" National Hurricane Research Project Report No. 32, 24 pp.

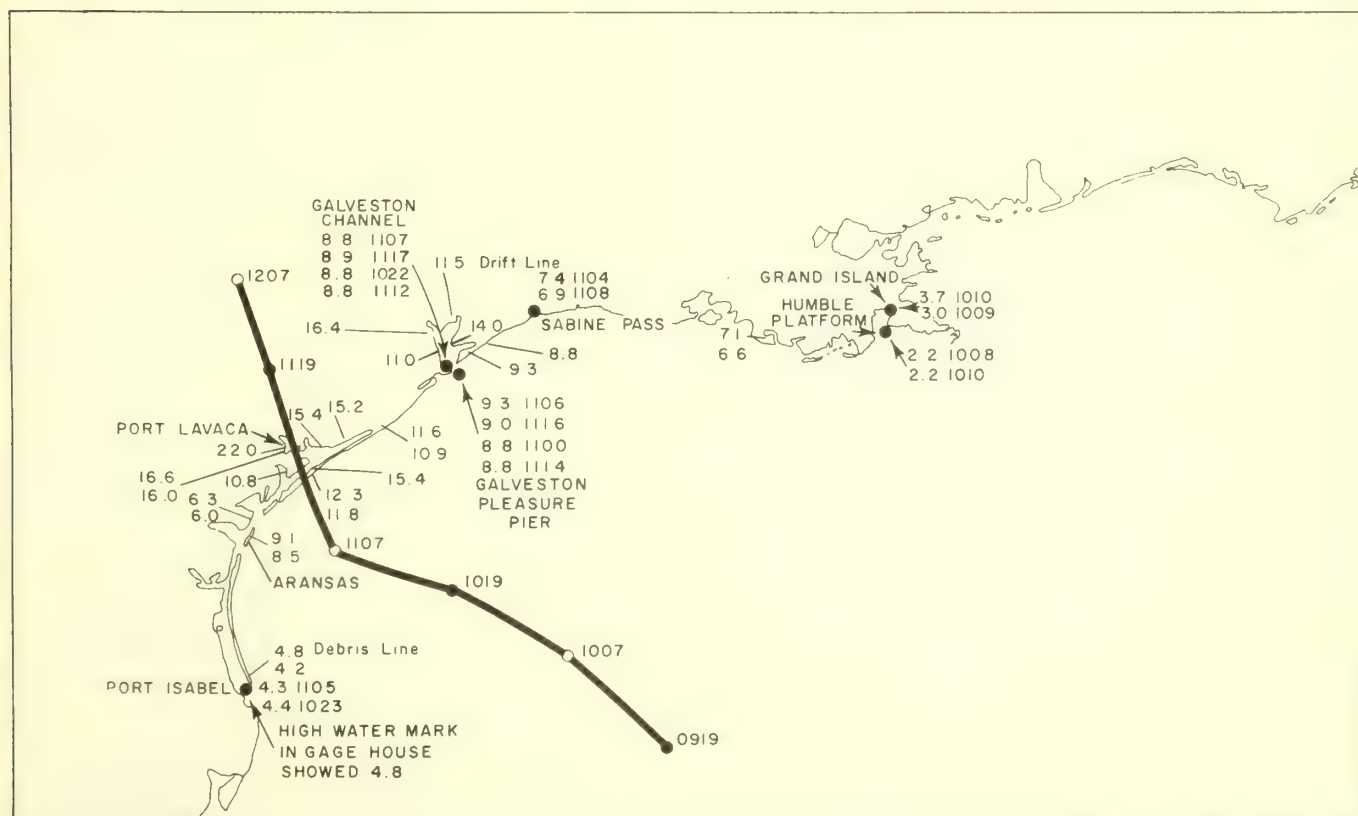
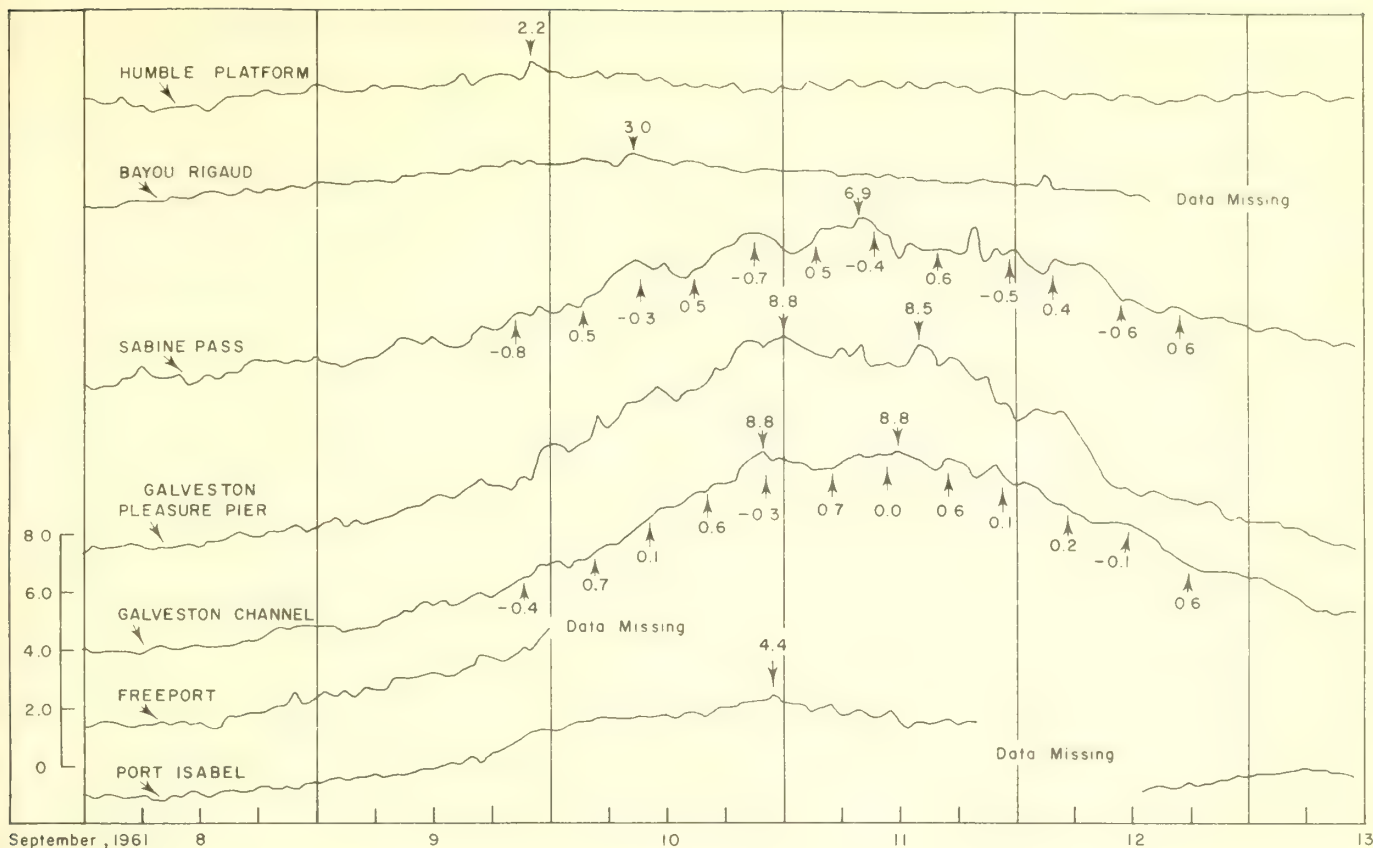


Figure 2 Hurricane Carla Storm Surge and High Water Marks.  
See text for explanation.



## NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, SEPTEMBER 1961

band extending from Ponca City to Fort Sill. Minor to moderate flooding occurred along rivers in the northeastern portion of the State. Elsewhere flooding was due to swollen small streams and extensive rains. Damage to buildings and dwellings was minor with no loss of life.

In Kansas excessive rains of 5 to 8 inches occurred in 24 hours, 4 inches of which fell from midnight to 0600 C. S. T. of the 13th over a 60-mile wide area from Cowley and Chautaugua Counties northeastward to Lynn and Johnson Counties. These excessive rains resulted in extensive and severe flooding. Record high stages occurred on Pottawatomie Creek. In Arkansas there were some locally heavy amounts in the western part of the State, the heaviest amount was 5.25 inches at Daisy.

Rainfall in Illinois generally ranged between 2 and 5 inches over a band approximately 120 miles wide north of the storm track. Heavy amounts were generally in the northwest portion of the State, which had considerable rain during the previous 24-hour period. Precipitation occurred quite steadily with the oncoming storm and in general was not excessive in most locations. Moline with the greatest storm total received a record 24-hour amount of 6.29 inches on the 13th. In the Chicago area precipitation ranged from 2.5 to 3.5 inches and resulted in the flooding of about 60 viaducts and approximately 1,000 basements. The Chicago River rose 5 feet to near the danger point and its lock gates to Lake Michigan were opened. The resultant onrushing waters caused about \$75,000 damage to boats in the Wilmette Harbor.

In Michigan 3-day totals of precipitation totaled over 5 inches at Traverse City and Petosky. One small tornado struck in the Traverse City area at 1506 E. S. T. September 13. Damage occurred to farm buildings and many trees were uprooted. Two power dams were washed out on the Boardman River.

### TORNADOES

Eight tornadoes accompanied Carla in Texas. At 0315 C. S. T. on the 12th, a tornado cut a path across Galveston Island between 19th and 25th Streets, leaving 8 dead, and 55 injured, and heavily damaging about 200 buildings, of which 60 to 75 were destroyed. A second tornado cut across the island at 0600 C. S. T., destroying 6 houses, but causing no injuries. In Channelview, near Houston, a tornado, beginning at 1750 C. S. T. on the 11th, injured 22 persons, and resulted in \$200,000 property damage. A tornado at Latex (Panola County) injured 2 persons, and one near Jacksonville injured 3 persons. Other tornadoes occurred at Fulbright (Red River County), Hardin (Liberty County), and near Bay City, with no casualties, and relatively minor property damage.

In Louisiana 10 tornadoes accompanied the hurricane. These occurred in the vicinity of Gueydam, Intercoastal City, Kaplan, Morgan City, Patterson, Watson, Slidell, Hammond, Hodge and Junction City. There were 6 deaths and 50 persons were injured in these tornadoes.

### LOSS OF LIFE AND DAMAGE

Loss of life in Carla totaled 46: 34 died in Texas, 8 in the Galveston tornado; 6 died in tornadoes in Louisiana, 5 died in flash floods in Kansas and 1 in Missouri.

The American Red Cross lists 460 injured in a 16-county area of Texas most directly affected by the hurricane. Fifty were injured in the Louisiana tornadoes.

Property loss in Texas is estimated at \$200 million, of which \$80 to \$100 million was covered by insurance. Property losses include \$6.5 million to communications and \$2.5 million to highways. Crop losses are estimated at \$100 million, with most of this damage to unharvested rice and cotton, and lesser damage to corn, pecans and citrus. Livestock losses were heavy in the Matagorda area. Most damage was inflicted to the coastal counties between Corpus Christi and Port Arthur plus the inland counties of Jackson, Harris, and Wharton. Damage was classified as severe in Calhoun, Matagorda, Brazoria, and Galveston Counties; and heavy in Nueces, Refugio, Chambers, Jefferson, Victoria, Jackson, Wharton, and Harris Counties. Moderate damage occurred in Aransas, San Patricio, Orange, Goliad, Fort Bend, DeWitt, Lavaca, and Colorado Counties. Storm damage was relatively minor 100 miles inland from the coast. Percentagewise, the greatest destruction occurred at Palacios and Port O'Connor. Port O'Connor was virtually destroyed. Galveston and Texas City suffered the highest dollar losses because of the size of these cities. Much of the storm damage was the result of flooding without wave action. An American Red Cross tabulation of damage in the 16-county area most heavily affected, listed 1915 homes, 568 farm buildings, and 415 other buildings destroyed; 7398 homes, 1382 farm buildings, and 1219 other buildings received major damage; and, 43,325 homes, 4238 farm buildings, and 9268 other buildings received minor damage.

In Louisiana property damage has been estimated at \$25 million, broken down as follows: \$6 million to crops, livestock, and pastures; \$5 million to buildings, including tornado damage; \$4 million to small craft, piers, and beaches; \$3 million to roads and bridges; \$5 million to oil rigs in the Gulf and an additional \$2 million in miscellaneous damage.

### HISTORICAL HURRICANES ON THE TEXAS COAST

The devastation left along the Gulf coast as Carla passed inland over Texas recalls other severe hurricanes that have brought death and destruction to the area. Some of the more notable of these hurricanes which occurred during this century are listed below.

1. September 8, 1900, Galveston, Tex.; wind gusts reached 120 miles per hour; water rose at a steady rate from 1500 C. S. T. until about 1930 C. S. T. when there was a sudden rise of about 4 feet; approximately 6,000 persons lost their lives.

2. August 17, 1915, Galveston, Texas, had a fastest mile of 92 and a peak gust of 120 miles per hour; 12-foot storm tides inundated Galveston to a depth of 5 to 6 feet; 275 lives were lost and property damage estimated at \$50 million.

3. September 14, 1919, center moved inland south of Corpus Christi; tides 16 feet above normal in that area and 8.8 feet above normal at Galveston; 284 lives lost with property damage estimated in excess of \$20 million.

4. September 4-5, 1933, hurricane crossed the Texas coast north of Brownsville; lowest barometer 28.02 inches; highest wind estimated at 80 miles per hour and damage

## NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, SEPTEMBER 1961

estimated at \$17 million.

5. August 30, 1942, center moved onto the Texas coast over Matagorda Bay; Seadrift, Texas, reported a low barometer of 28.10 inches and a highest wind estimated at 150 miles per hour. Tide at Matagorda, Texas, 14.7 feet; property losses estimated at \$11 million and crop losses at \$15 million.

6. July 27, 1943, hurricane moved across the coast east of Galveston, Texas; the lowest pressure reported was 28.95 inches at both Galveston and the Houston Airport; a gust of 104 miles per hour was recorded at Texas City; damage in Texas estimated in excess of \$16 million.

7. August 27, 1945, center moved inland north of Corpus Christi; highest wind gust in the vicinity of Port O'Connor and Port Lavaca estimated at 135 miles per hour; damage in excess of \$20 million.

8. October 3-4, 1949, center moved inland near Freeport, Texas; wind gusts estimated as high as 135 miles per hour; a high tide of 11.4 feet reported at Harrisburg (on the Houston Ship Channel).

### HURRICANE ESTHER

Hurricane Esther which alerted the eastern seaboard from the Carolinas to New England recurved off the coast insufficient times so that only the fringes of its weaker or left semicircle brushed the heavily populated Northeastern and Central Atlantic States. Except for eastern Long Island and sections of New England damage was comparatively light. Total damage has been estimated at over \$6 million in these two areas. No deaths were reported.

A suspicious cloud area, which was located by the weather satellite Tiros III on the afternoon of the 10th near 11°N., 30°W., forewarned meteorologists of the possible development of a tropical cyclone. The existence of such a storm was confirmed on the 11th by additional Tiros pictures and reports from ships operating in the area. A reconnaissance aircraft was dispatched early on September 12 and reported that Esther had developed hurricane force winds.

The first advisory was issued by the San Juan Office at 1830 A.S.T. on the 12th and located the hurricane near 19°N., 44°W, with winds near the center estimated at 130 miles per hour. From the 12th to the 17th the storm moved generally west-northwestward at a forward speed of about 12 miles per hour, with its winds increasing to 150 miles per hour on the morning of the 17th.

As it passed about 375 miles north of Puerto Rico on the 17th it curved to the northwest and for the following 3 days followed a course toward Cape Hatteras. On the evening of the 19th the center was located about 200 miles from the Cape. Early on the 19th hurricane warnings were issued urging people to evacuate low-lying areas which might be affected by the storm.

Fortunately on the 20th Esther started a recurve to the northward and later north-northeastward, a course which kept the center some 120 miles east of Cape Hatteras and about 150 miles off the Delmarva Peninsula and Jersey coast.

Now moving on a north-northeasterly course toward Cape Cod the storm began to diminish in intensity on the 21st. Approaching Nantucket the storm slowed considerably and took a sharp turn to the east, south of that is-

land. On the afternoon of the 21st winds of only tropical storm intensity (39 to 73 miles per hour) were being reported as Esther started moving southeastward, beginning a clockwise loop which took the center to near 36°N., 67.5°W., (most southerly point of the loop) on the morning of the 24th. During this southward movement Esther lost intensity, with ships near its center reporting winds of only 35 to 40 knots. Early on the 26th Esther had completed the loop and moved north-northeastward over Maine on the 26th, dissipating over Labrador on the following day.

The following is based on reports from the State Climatologists in the areas affected by Esther.

**NORTH CAROLINA-VIRGINIA.** Sustained winds in the Middle Atlantic States were not high as only the western fringes of Esther were felt as the storm paralleled the coast about 150 miles offshore. Along the North Carolina-Virginia coastline sustained winds ranged from 24 miles per hour at Wilmington to 38 miles per hour at Cape Henry. Norfolk reported a fastest mile of 32 and Hatteras a 1-minute wind speed of 36 miles per hour. Gusts of 58 miles per hour and 43 miles per hour were reported at Nags Head and Hatteras, N. C., respectively. Storm surges along the outer banks ranged up to 5 feet. Minor flooding occurred on some beaches and highways but property damage was negligible. In the Hampton Roads area the storm surge raised tides 2.4 feet above normal. No flooding occurred. Rainfall associated with this storm was extremely light with Wilmington, N. C., reporting only 0.03 inch and Norfolk, Va., 0.05 inch.

**MARYLAND-DELAWARE.** Some heavy rains were reported in the eastern sections about 1700 to 1800 E.S.T. on September 20, with rough seas and northeast winds along the coast averaging a little below gale force and peak gusts exceeding gale force. About 1630 E.S.T. an extremely high storm surge hit the Maryland-Delaware coast, flooding many streets in seashore locations with a foot or more of water. Storm surges on the high tide occurred at 1 to 2 minute intervals and reached peaks of 6 to 7 feet above mean low water from 1630 to 1645 E.S.T. Away from the coast, the winds barely reached gale force.

A sustained wind (fastest mile) of 53 miles per hour and 40 miles per hour were reported from the Lewes and Ocean City Life Boat Stations, respectively. Indian River Inlet reported a fastest mile of 48 and a peak gust of 52 miles per hour. Damage was negligible.

**NEW JERSEY.** As Esther traveled north-northeastward over the Atlantic, roughly paralleling the Jersey coastline some 130 to 140 miles offshore the coastal strip was swept by gale force winds which, along with the storm surge and rough seas, caused some damage to boats, docks, etc. The rest of the State, experienced only minor effects. It appears that there may have been some agricultural losses, mainly fruit. Rainfall amounts ranged from 2 to 3 inches along the coast to moderate in the western portions, and in most instances were beneficial. Peak gust at Atlantic City WBAS was 69 miles per hour from the northwest at 0144 E.S.T. on the 21st. The fastest mile recorded was 46 from the northwest. Atlantic City reported a lowest pressure (sea level) of 29.47 inches. Total damage was estimated at less than \$1 million.

**NEW YORK.** Moderate rain fell from the Albany area southward through the Hudson Valley and adjacent mountain area, increasing southeastward to over 7 inches over



## NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, SEPTEMBER 1961

extreme eastern Long Island. Gale force winds affected only the lower Hudson Valley. There was little or no damage in upstate New York, but damage was experienced in the Metropolitan New York area and considerable damage occurred in Suffolk County, Long Island, including blow down in apple orchards. High tides produced by the storm surge flooded the south shore of Long Island, with lesser flooding in the shore areas of Queens and Brooklyn, N. Y. Fallen trees and power lines delayed railroad and highway travel on Long Island, and left over 300,000 homes without electricity for varying periods. Damage on Long Island was estimated in excess of \$3 million. Some peak gusts in the area affected by gale and hurricane force winds: Brookhaven, L. I., 62 miles per hour from the north-northeast (37-foot level) at 0630 E. S. T. on September 21; estimated peak gust at Montauk Point 108 miles per hour at 0500 E. S. T.; 72 miles per hour from the north-northwest at La Guardia Field, N. Y., at 0501 E. S. T.; and 100 miles per hour at Fire Island Coast Guard Station.

CONNECTICUT - RHODE ISLAND. Esther reached a locality about 35 miles south-southeast of Block Island, R. I., at 1100 E. S. T. on September 21, then hesitated and turned east with greatly lessened intensity. As a result, most damage from the storm surge was restricted to comparatively minor floodings in normally susceptible places. The storm surge produced tides of 3.8 feet above normal at New London, Conn., 4.6 feet above normal at Stratford, Conn., and about 6.0 feet above normal at Block Island, R. I. Most property damage in the interior of both States was light and was confined to broken tree limbs, some downed power and telephone lines, and a few windows. Sustained winds averaged 35 to 50 miles per hour on the mainland in both States, with gusts of 45 to 65 miles per hour. Peak gust on Block Island was 83 miles per hour at 0455 E. S. T., with a fastest mile of 74 on September 21. A low pressure of 29.18 inches was reported at Block Island. Some damage to tobacco fields in Connecticut and to fruit crops and grape orchards occurred in both States. Minor flooding occurred in the Pawtuxet River Valley. Rainfall totals from the storm were generally between 1 1/2 and 3 inches in Connecticut, except 4 inches in the north and almost 8 inches in the southeast.

Over Rhode Island falls of 5 to 8 inches were recorded with heaviest amounts in the southwest portions. Total damage was estimated at less than \$1 million.

MASSACHUSETTS-NEW HAMPSHIRE-MAINE. An estimated 1,000 residents of Cape Cod and about 200 along the eastern Massachusetts and New Hampshire coasts were evacuated in advance of the storm. There were no major floodings and highway washouts and cellar floodings were comparatively few and restricted to the coastal belt. Winds downed power and telephone lines in eastern Massachusetts, resulting in some disruption of utility services, but no widespread breakdowns. There were very few surface transportation delays. Numerous small boats were torn loose along the coast. Agricultural losses were comparatively small. Rainfall generally ranged from 4 to 9 inches in southeastern Massachusetts, decreasing westward and northward, to about 1 inch in central New Hampshire and western Massachusetts. Before the storm looped the Blue Hill Observatory near Boston, Mass., recorded 6.03 inches and a 24-hour amount of 5.86 inches; the latter being the third greatest of record. The storm dropped an additional 2.74 inches on this station during its return trip. Maine received most of its rainfall after the loop, 3 to 4 inches along the southwestern coast.

The peak gust at Blue Hill was 62 miles per hour from the northeast at about 1143 E. S. T. on September 21. Strongest winds and most damage were concentrated on Cape Cod which was raked by gusts exceeding hurricane force, and where the storm surge reached a reported 3 to 5 feet along the south side of the Cape. Chatham reported a peak gust of 70 miles per hour.

Preliminary estimates of Esther's damage to New England is set at about \$3 million. Of this total, loss to apple growers was about one million; damage to small craft and coastal installations, also about one million. Other damage such as road washouts, local flash floods, wind-downed antennae, etc., accounts for the third million.

After completing the clockwise loop Esther moved into Maine without damaging winds, but additional rains of 2 to 4 inches fell along the track. These rains resulted in local flooding of low roads, underpasses and cellars along the central Maine coast in the vicinity of the storm's path.

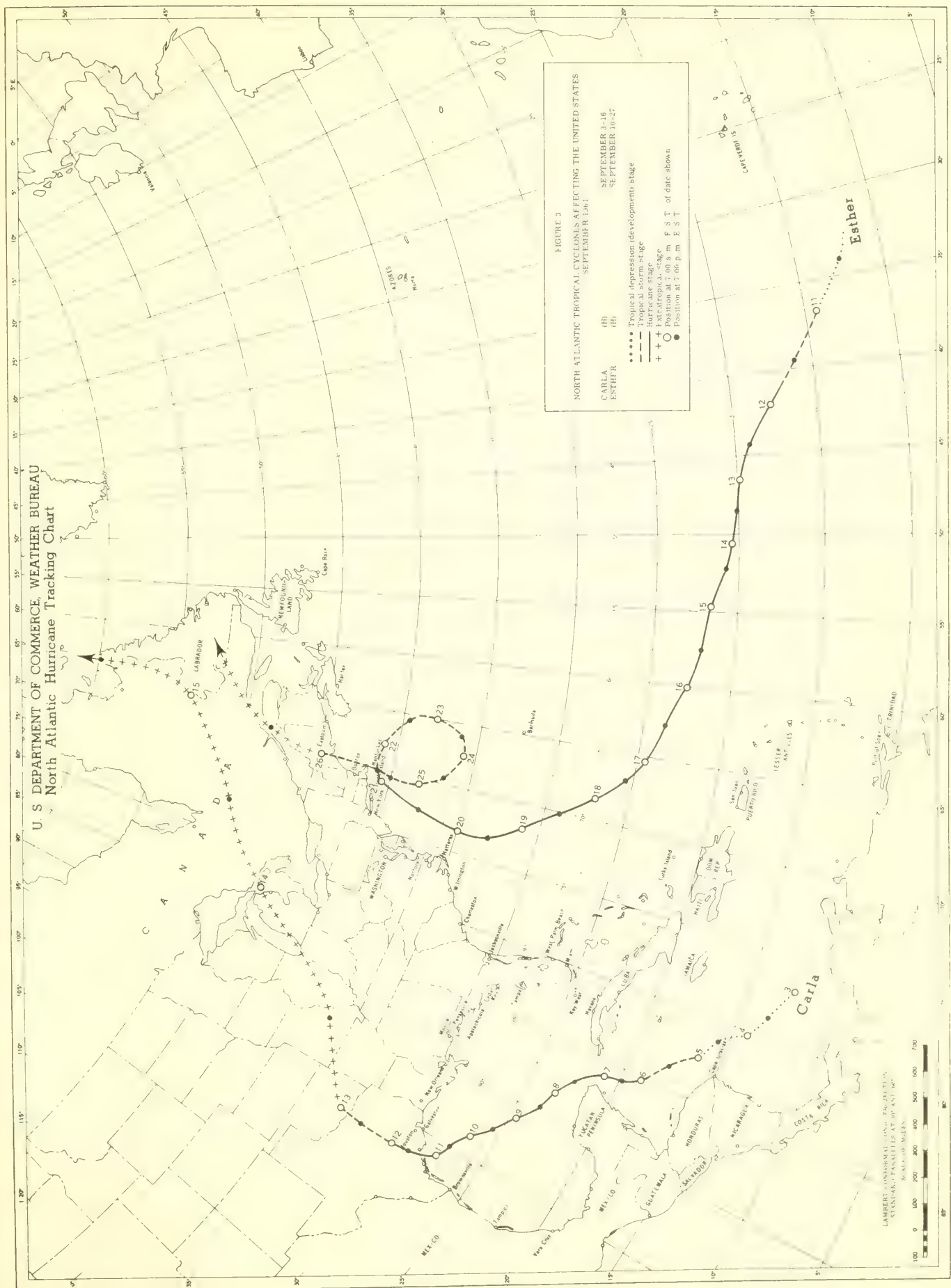
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, WEATHER BUREAU  
North Atlantic Hurricane Tracking Chart

FIGURE 3  
NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES AFFECTING THE UNITED STATES  
SEPTEMBER 3-16  
SEPTEMBER 10-27  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1961

CARLA  
ESTHER

(H)  
(H)

..... Tropical depression (development stage)  
----- Tropical storm stage  
+ + + Hurricane stage  
+ + + Extratropical stage  
Position at 1200 m. E. S. T. of date shown  
● Position at 700 p. m. E. S. T.



LAMBERT CONFORMAL ZONE PROJECTION  
STANDARD PARALLELS AT 30° AND 60°  
SCALE IN MILES





## TROPICAL CYCLONE DATA

HURRICANE CARLA  
September 3-15, 1961

Station	Date	Pressure (inches)		Wind (miles per hour)				Highest Tide (feet) #	Time+	Storm Rainfall (inches)	Remarks
		Low	Time +	Fastest Mile	Time+	Gusts	Time +				
TEXAS											
Alice	11			60*		80*				.72	
Anahuac	11			80		93		14.0†		11.50	Corps of Engineers Tide Gage.
Angleton	11					115*				5.66	
Aransas Pass	11			135*	0100	150*	0100				
Aransas Pass (United Carbon)	11	28.78		73 N	0400						
Austin	11			45 NE	2333	68 NNE	2034			3.68	
Austin	12	28.76	0520	45 NE	0053						Lowest pressure ever recorded.
Austwell	11	28.00	1530			150*		9.0†		7.28	
Bay City	11					100				17.10	Anemometer only calibrated to 100 miles per hour.
Bellville	12					75*	0330			11.56	
Brownsville	11	29.20	0235			64 WNW	0031			1.93	Lowest pressure since 28.02, September, 1933.
Corpus Christi	11	28.88	0730			86* NW	0658	6.6†		1.22	Corps of Engineers Tide Gage, Ship Channel entry.
Corpus Christi	11	28.80				90	0200			5.15	State National Bank.
Corpus Christi	11							7.5†			Corpus Christi Bay.
Corpus Christi	11	28.73									Naval Base.
Dallas	12	29.01		42 SE		50 SE				4.63	Lowest September pressure.
Dryer	12					100*				5.63	
Dublin	12	28.54								3.24	
Edna	11					150* NE	1732			10.37	
El Campo	11	28.50				100*				10.95	
Elgin	11					70*				6.54	
Fisher's Store	12					55*				3.33	
Fort Worth (ACF)	12	28.94	1725	53 ESE	1558	65	0817			2.30	Record lowest pressure.
Freeport	10			65 ENE	2200	90 ENE	2200				From 2200 and 0000 teletype transmission.
Freeport	11				0000		0000	13.4†	0600		
Galveston City	11	29.24	1715	80 SE		112 SE	0315	8.7†	0430	15.26	Gust recorder inoperative after 1308.
Galveston City	11						0558				
Galveston City	11					112 SE	0612				
Galveston A. P.	11	29.20	1645	51 ENE	2254	86 E	1415			16.23	
Georgetown	12					67	0045			4.80	
Giddings	12					80*	0100			13.23	
Hallettsville	12						0300				
Hallettsville	12					95*	0015			9.73	Eye over Hallettsville-Yoakum about 1/2 to 1 hour.
Lufkin	12					100 SE					Observed KTRE-TV.
High Island	11					75-80*		8.9†			
Houston A. P.	11	29.20	1858	52 ESE	2058	77 ESE	1533	14.6†		7.17	Tide along upper ship channel.
Houston City	11									3.87	
Jacksonville	11	28.68								4.42	
Kaufman	12					45-50*				3.59	
Kenedy	11					82	2000			4.11	
Killeen	12	28.44								5.34	
La Grange	11					98*				10.04	
Matagorda	11	28.60	1500	145 SE		160 SE		15.2†		12.40	Corps of Engineers Tide Gage, observation shortly after midnight.
Navasota	12	29.19				70					
New Caney	12					40-50 SE				11.10	
New Gulf	11	28.84	1700								
Olney	12					45				2.40	
Palestine	12					50				5.15	
Port Aransas	11	28.73	1350			150* NW	0620	10.3†	0810*		
Port Arthur	11	29.46	0300	75*	0830	85*	0830	7.8†	1730		Corps of Engineers Tide Gage, ship channel record high tide.
Port Arthur	11							8.1†	1730		Corps of Engineers Tide Gage, Sabine Lake.
Port Arthur	11	29.50	0300			110* SE		10.0†	0800		Sabine; USCG
Port Arthur A. P.	11	29.47	0530	49 SE	0712	69 SE	0815			4.77	
Port Isabel	11			53 NW	0200	64 NW	0200	5.0†		2.56	USCG South Padre Island.
Port Lavaca	11	27.62	1545	145 NE		175*	1600	16.6†		6.55	Anemometer broke at 153 miles per hour at 1414.
Port O'Connor	11							15.4†			
Port Mansfield	11	29.11	0800	46 WNW	0000			Normal		4.04	
Raymondville	11					80*					
Refugio	11					85-90*				5.51	
Robstown	11					70-75*				1.73	
Rockport	11	28.68	1400			90 WNW	0200	7.8†	0900	5.00	
San Antonio	11			47 N						1.88	
Schulenburg	12	29.01									Lowest since August 20, 1886.
Sequin	11	29.50				80*	0200			9.05	
Smithville	11					100*				4.50	
Sugarland	11					90*				8.90	
Taylor	12					62				7.33	
Texas City	11									5.91	
Victoria	11	27.91	1847	110* NNE	1715	150* NNE	1755	11.0†		6.25	Edge of eye over station 1848-1945.
Waco	12	28.91		46 NNE	1840	64 NNE	1215			2.27	Lowest pressure on record.
Warren	12	29.33				60*				5.98	
Wharton	11					80-85*				13.05	
Woodsboro	11					75-85*				4.31	
Yoakum	11					110*				5.06	
LOUISIANA											
Burrwood	9			30 SE	2349	47	2349				
Cameron	10	29.75	0248							2.13	
Lake Charles	10	29.50	0400			60	0400	7.1†		2.00	
Lake Charles	11	29.60	0310			58	0646	7.0†	0400	2.81	
New Orleans A. P.	9			27 SE	2000						
New Orleans A. P.	10	29.79	0345			35	1245			3.65	

\* Estimated

† Above Mean Low Water

‡ Above Mean Sea Level

+ Central Standard Time

# Some of these high water mark values are affected by wave  
runup and do not represent a general level of flooding.  
Most values are preliminary and are being reevaluated by the  
U.S.A. Corps of Engineers. It is hoped that a complete set  
of final values can be included in the Annual Summary of  
hurricanes to be published about April 1962.

# STORM SUMMARY

SEPTEMBER 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				# HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS				
Alabama *																													
Alaska *																													
Arizona	1	1	0	0	0					0	2	5	0																
Arkansas	1	1	0	0	4					0	0	5	4	0	0	4	0												
California										0	0	5	4	0	0	4	0												
Colorado	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4									0	SO	6	6								
Connecticut														0	2	5	0									0	0	4	5
Delaware *										0	0	3	0																
Florida																													
Georgia	1	1	0	0	4																								
Hawaii	W2	1	0	0	0																								
Idaho						0	0	2	4	0	0	4	4	0	0	4	0												
Illinois	9	4	1	1	5	0	0	4	6	1	1	4	4	0	2	4	0								0	0	5	5	
Indiana	1	1	0	1	5	0	0	0	5					0	1	1	0												
Iowa	3	2	0	7	6					0	0	5	4	0	5	4	0									1	0	0	0
Kansas										1				1	1	4										5			
Kentucky *																													
Louisiana N																													
Maine																													
Maryland *	2	2	0	0	5					0	1	4	0													0	0	5	0
Massachusetts										0	0	6	5	0	0	4	0									0	0	6	0
Michigan	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	4	6	1	0	5	4	0	0	5	0												
Minnesota	1	1	0	1	4					0	0	0	3																
Mississippi N																													
Missouri						0	0	4	4					0	0	4	0										6	5	
Montana						0	0	5	0																				
Nebraska										1	0	4	0	0	0	4	0												
Nevada						0	0	?	?	1	31	6	0																
New Hampshire *																													
New Jersey										0	3	E6	C																
New Mexico *																													
New York										0		6	C	0	0	5										1		5	
North Carolina						0	0	4	0	0	0	5	0	0	3	4	0												
North Dakota						0	0	4	0					0	2	0	0												
Ohio										0	Few	5	3																
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	5	4	0	0	5	3																
Oregon *																													
Pennsylvania	1	1	0	0	4					0	3	5	0	2	4	5	0												
Puerto Rico														1	2	0	0												
Rhode Island														2	2	5	0									0	0	5	5
South Carolina																													
South Dakota	1	1			4					0	1	4	0	0	1	5	0												
Tennessee										0	1	4	0	0	1	4	0												
Texas	H12	6	8	82	6	0	0	3	5	0	0	4	0	0	3	0	0									T26T383	T8	T8	
Utah						0	0	3	3	4	?	4	3													6	0	4	4
Vermont *																													
U. S. Virgin Is. *																													
Virginia						0	0	?	?					1	0	3	0									1	0	3	?
Washington														4	4														
West Virginia																													
Wisconsin	3	3	0	1	5									0	1	5	0												
Wyoming										0	0	0	5	1	0	2	0	0	0	4	0								

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

† Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

C Crop Damage.

° Includes crop damage.

N No report received by printing deadline.

S No serious injuries.

W Waterspouts

E Property damage from Hurricane Esther "less than \$1,000,000" according to preliminary estimate of National Board of Fire Underwriters.

H Hurricane Carla.

T Includes 8 tornadoes associated with Carla.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

1 Less than \$50

2 \$50 to \$500

3 \$500 to \$5,000

4 \$5,000 to \$50,000

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000

7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000

8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000

9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000



# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## SEPTEMBER 1961

The most significant floods during September were those associated with hurricane Carla as it moved from Port O'Connor, Tex., along a northerly course across eastern Texas, then northeastward across southeastern Oklahoma, northwestern Arkansas, southeastern Missouri, central Illinois, and through the upper Great Lakes region. The floods were especially severe in north-central and eastern Kansas and in western and northern Missouri. The flooding in the Marais des Cygnes Basin was the most severe and widespread since the record flood of July 1951. Some tributaries experienced the greatest flood of record.

Flash floods in southern Utah caused six deaths. Some streams were the third highest in about 60 years of record.

### ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE

Lake Erie and Lake Ontario Drainage. --Scattered heavy thundershowers on the 3d caused local flash flooding in parts of Cattaraugus County, New York. A woman was drowned when she was swept into Summerville Valley Creek near Ellicottville, N. Y. Thirty campers were stranded in Allegany State Park when high water washed out a bridge leading to their camping area. Parts of Route 242 from Little Valley to Randolph were under water and some damage was reported to the road and bridges. On the 13th and 14th remnants of hurricane Carla caused local surface water floodings in metropolitan Buffalo.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Hurricane Esther threatened the New England States with flash floods in the Pemigewasset River area in New Hampshire as it approached on September 21. Precipitation ranged from 7.59 inches at Laurence, Mass., on the lower Merrimack to 3.44 inches at Concord, N. H., to less than an inch and a half farther upstream. River stages remained low throughout the month with fluctuations of 1.5 feet or less except at East Pepperell, Mass., where a rise of almost 2 feet followed the rains of hurricane Esther.

The slow rise on the Savannah River in Georgia which began during the last week in August continued into September with light flooding at Clio, Ga., from the 4th to the 13th. No damage is known to have occurred. Farmers had to feed the livestock that they drove out of the swamps. Lumber interests lost time and money due to inability to work in the swamps.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Excessive local rains over the lower Pearl River on the 13th and 14th produced a minor flood at Bogalusa, La., on the 14th and 15th. No damage resulted.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. --Minor flooding developed in east and south-central Iowa during the middle part of September due to heavy rain resulting from the northeastward movement of the remnants of hurricane Carla. Most of the rainfall occurred during a 48-hour period from the 11th to the 13th and ranged from 4 to 8 inches. The principal rivers affected were the Turkey, Maquoketa, Wapsipinicon, the Middle River, lower portion of the Des Moines River, and the lower portions of the North and South Skunk Rivers. Flood damages were generally minor and occurred principally to low-lying agricultural lands

along the river basins. Some damage occurred along small creeks and streams that feed the rivers of southeast Iowa. A few county and state roads were closed for short periods.

Dry weather during the latter part of August and the first part of September kept streams in Illinois at low levels. Heavy rains on the 13th and 14th associated with the remnants of hurricane Carla caused rapid rises with flooding on streams in Illinois and along the main stem of the Mississippi from Clarksville, Mo., to Alton, Ill. Another period of heavy rain from the 23d through the 25th produced even higher stages than those associated with hurricane Carla earlier in the month. Total rainfall for the 3-day period was in excess of 3 inches at several locations. Crests on the La Moine River at Ripley, Ill., exceeded the previous flood of record on both the 14th and 30th. The previous record crest for the period 1921 through 1958 was 26.03 feet on April 25, 1944, compared to 26.35 feet on the 14th and 27.43 feet on the 26th.

Missouri Basin. --Minor flooding occurred on the Platte River at Agency, Mo., on the 3d and on the North Grand River in Missouri on the 4th and 5th. No significant damage resulted.

Widespread damaging floods occurred in north-central and eastern Kansas and in western and northern Missouri from heavy rain associated with the remnants of hurricane Carla as it moved northeastward through southern Missouri on the 12th and 13th. Flood producing rains began with the advance of a cold front into northern Kansas on the 10th and 11th with accumulations of 2 to locally more than 5 inches of rainfall from southeastern Nebraska through north-central Kansas. Circulation associated with the northerly movement of hurricane Carla augmented these rains on the 12th-13th, producing 6-hour downpours of around 4 inches up to 6 a.m. of the 13th and 24-hour totals of 4 to 7 inches on the Marmaton, Marais des Cygnes, and parts of the lower Kansas Basin. These heavy rains had been preceded by more localized amounts of 3 to 5 inches on the 3d and 4th in parts of the Big Blue, Marais des Cygnes, and Marmaton Basins. Monthly precipitation totals of 10 to 16 inches were local record amounts in the Marais des Cygnes and Marmaton Valleys, while generally 5 to 10 inches fell over the lower portions of the principal Kansas River tributaries. The greatest 24-hour totals were 8.04 inches at Paola, Kans., on the 2d to 3d followed by 6.33 inches on the 12th-13th and 7.38 inches at Haddam, Kans., on the 12th. As hurricane Carla moved northeastward across southern Missouri on the 12th and 13th, this movement coincided with the southeastward movement of the cold front through Missouri.

The flooding in the Marais des Cygnes Basin was the most severe and widespread since the record flood of July 1951 with some tributaries experiencing the greatest flood of record. A record flood on Pottawatomie Creek near Garnett, Kans., and a near record flood on Big Bull Creek near Hillsdale, Kans., are computed by the U. S. Geological Survey to have a recurrence interval of approximately 100 years. Big Sugar Creek at Farlinville, Kans., set a new record stage for the second time this year. On the mainstem of the Marais des Cygnes, the crest at La Cygne, Kans., exceeded the great flood of November 1928 and crests at both La Cygne and Quenemo, Kans., were within 2 or 3 feet of July 1951 levels. The Solomon River

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

SEPTEMBER 1961

experienced heavy flooding from the lower portion of the two forks downstream. The Republican River had heavy flooding from Concordia to Clay Center, Kans. Very severe flooding occurred on Buffalo Creek, a Republican tributary, with the highest stage in at least 70 years at Jamestown, Kans. The Marmaton Valley also experienced major flooding. Only minor overflows developed on the lower portions of the Big Blue and lower Kansas River tributaries. Disastrous flooding occurred on the Blue River that flows through the densely populated industrial districts of southern and eastern Kansas City, Mo., where a new record crest of 44.5 feet was set at the Bannister Road gage. The previous record at this gage was 39.0 feet on November 17, 1928. Flood stage is 21 feet. Industrial and residential damage in this area alone was estimated at \$9.5 million. A major flood crest on the Solomon River in Kansas produced 12-to 13-foot overflow in the Beloit-Glasco reach, and about 5-foot overflow at downstream stations. Significant overflow was reported along many lesser tributaries in the Missouri River Basin in Missouri and in Kansas and along the main stem of the Missouri River in the reach between St. Joseph and St. Charles, Mo.

Another period of flooding occurred on the 24th through the 26th on the North Grand, the Blue and Little Blue, the Chariton, and the Blackwater Rivers in Missouri. This flooding was comparatively minor and added little if any to the damage done during the middle part of the month.

Arkansas Basin. --Up to 9 inches of rain occurred in central Oklahoma as hurricane Carla moved northeastward across the eastern half of the State. Runoff was not heavy due to newly plowed land and a preceding dry period. Flash flooding occurred on small streams, but main streams had only minor floods. The Cimarron River at Perkins, Okla., the Salt Fork at Tonkawa, Okla., and Bird Creek at Avant, Okla., and Sperry, Okla., were the highest since October 1959. Most of the flooding lasted only a short time, with the longest duration in extreme northeastern Oklahoma where Commerce, Okla., on the Neosho-Grand River reported above flood stage for 10 days. Only minor flooding was experienced along the Chikaskia River in Oklahoma. Light flooding occurred on the Cimarron River below Perkins, Okla., and along the Caney and Verdigris Rivers in Oklahoma. Minor lowland flooding occurred along the Arkansas River in Oklahoma. Many families were evacuated from their homes during flash-floods in the towns of Skiatook, Kingfisher, and Pawhuska, Okla. There were no deaths attributed to the floods. Widespread flash-flooding occurred on the Neosho River downstream from Burlington, Kans., and on the lower Verdigris River.

Red River Basin. --Locally heavy rains on the 12th and 13th averaging 7 inches in the El Reno-Geary, Okla., area caused flash floods along small streams and creeks in those areas. Minor flooding occurred on the Washita River at Carnegie, Okla. No damage was reported.

Atchafalaya Basin. --The Atchafalaya River at Morgan City, La., rose to a stage of 7.45 feet (flood stage 7 feet) on the 11th at 5 p.m. due to high tidal effect of hurricane Carla. No flood damage was reported.

### WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The only rains of significance during the month occurred

from the 10th through the 14th in connection with hurricane Carla. The center of the hurricane entered near Port O'Connor, Tex., and was one of the most violent storms in Texas history. The evacuation of an estimated 250,000 persons from middle and upper Texas coastal cities kept loss of life remarkably low. High tides began affecting the upper Texas coast on September 8. The "eye" of the hurricane, approximately 30 miles in diameter, moved into the Port O'Connor area about 2 p.m. of the 11th. Carla moved slowly and was almost stationary at times as she approached the middle Texas coast. From Port Lavaca, the storm followed a northwesterly course that carried the center over Inez, Yoakum, and Waelder. No well defined "eye" was apparent after the storm moved out of the Waelder area about 1 a.m. on the 12th, and it began to weaken rapidly as it followed a more northerly course near Austin, Waco, and Fort Worth. The storm center crossed the Red River into Oklahoma about 9 p.m. on the 12th, with some rainfall continuing into the 14th. The full fury of Carla was felt on September 11. Highest winds and tides were at Port Lavaca. Peak gusts were estimated at 175 m.p.h. Highest tides were 16.6 feet m.s.l. at Port Lavaca, 15.2 feet m.s.l. at Matagorda, 14.6 feet m.s.l. on upper Houston ship channel, and 15.4 feet m.s.l. at Port O'Connor. Torrential rains of more than 16 inches fell in a narrow coastal belt from Galveston to Bay City, in the northeast quadrant of the hurricane. Bay City reported a storm total of 17.10 inches. More than 13 inches accompanied the storm as far as 130 miles inland, in a very irregular pattern. In general, rainfall gradually decreased northward, away from the coast, with most of northeast Texas, east of the storm center, receiving as much as 4 inches. Most Gulf drainage streams east of the storm track reached or exceeded flood stage. Low water stages were prevalent in all streams prior to these rains.

Minor flooding occurred along the extreme upper portion of the Calcasieu River in Louisiana from the 12th to the 19th and along the lower Sabine in Texas from the 11th to the 22d. Flooding was restricted to lowlands near the rivers. Some roads were temporarily flooded, but no damages occurred.

Light flooding occurred on the lower portions of the Neches, Trinity, Little, and Brazos Rivers in Texas. The flooding on the lower Neches and Brazos was caused from tides.

Major flooding occurred on Cummins Creek in Fayette and Colorado Counties in Texas and on the Colorado River from Columbus to the Gulf. Flood stages were exceeded at and below Columbus, Tex. Peak stage at Wharton, Tex., was 30.9 feet which was about 1 foot higher than any stage during the flood year of 1957. Damage was not serious nor extensive, but the usual widespread overflow occurred mostly in pastureland from Columbus to the Gulf. Several thousand acres were inundated just north of the Garwood community and State Road 950 was closed north of Garwood, Tex.

Major flooding occurred on the Lavaca and Navidad Basins. Flood stage was exceeded by 6.1 feet on the Lavaca at Edna, Tex., and on the Navidad at Ganado, Tex., by 11.5 feet. Damage was confined to growing crops and other rural damage.

Heavy rains below Falcon, Tex., and above Anzalduas



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS—Continued

SEPTEMBER 1961

on both sides of the Rio Grande on the 14th and 15th caused appreciable runoff from the Rio San Juan and Rio Alamo in Mexico and Los Olmos Arroyo in Texas on the 15th. This, together with increased releases from the Falcon on the 18th and 19th, made it necessary to increase the releases from Anzalduas between the 15th and 21st. As a result, a moderate rise occurred on the Rio Grande below Anzalduas, reaching a peak of 15.1 feet at Mercedes (flood stage 21 feet) on the 17th and a crest of 11.4 feet at Brownsville (flood stage 18 feet) on the 20th.

### GREAT BASIN

Flash floods caused five deaths in Zion National Park in Utah along the North Fork Virgin River and one death on the Wahweap Wash near Glen Canyon on the 17th. This flash flood occurred in what is known as "The Narrows" of Zion Canyon. Cloudbursts through Utah caused many flash floods. Some streams were the third highest in about 60 years of record. Considerable property damage resulted from the numerous flash floods.

# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in September unless otherwise specified)

SEPTEMBER 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE	<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>	
Savannah: Clio, Ga.	11	4	13	12.0	6-7
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Pearl: Bogalusa, La.	15	14	15	15.5	15
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Upper Mississippi Basin					
Turkey: Garber, Iowa	11	13	13	11.7	13
Maquoketa: Maquoketa, Iowa	13	14	14	14.0	14
Wapsipinicon: DeWitt, Iowa	10	14	14	10.3	14
North Skunk: Sigourney, Iowa	116	14	17	18.8	16
Skunk: Oskaloosa, Iowa	15	12	13	16.2	13
Augusta, Iowa	15	14	14	15.3	14
Middle: Indianola, Iowa	15	12	13	16.75	13
Des Moines: Tracy, Iowa	14	14	14	14.8	14
Eddyville, Iowa	15	14	15	18.8	14
Ottumwa, Iowa	9	14	15	10.85	15
Salt: New London, Mo.	19	14 25	18 27	25.1 20.4	16 26
Fox: Dayton, Ill.	12	25	26	13.7	26
Vermillion: Lowell, Ill.	10	25	26	10.35	26
Meckinaw: Green Valley, Ill.	11	26	28	11.9	28
Spoon: Seville, Ill.	22	24	28	26.3	26
LaMoine: Ripley, Ill.	22	13 24	19 2 30 2	26.35 27.4	14 26
Illinois: Morris, Ill.	13	24	27	17.4	26
LaSalle, Ill.	20	24	30	25.3	27
Peoria, Ill.	18	28 Oct.	2	18.6	29
Havana, Ill.	14	25 Oct.	10	17.1	30
Beardstown, Ill.	14	17 26 Oct.	18 10	14.15 17.4	17 Oct. 1
Meredosia, Ill.	10	14	22	12.8	17
Mississippi: Hannibal, Mo.	16	15	16	16.5	15
Louisiana, Mo.	15	15	17	16.0	15
Clarksville, Dam 24 TW, Mo.	25	16	18	26.3	17
Winfield, Dam 25 TW, Mo.	26	17	19	26.3	18
Grafton, Ill.	18	18	18	18.2	18
Alton, Dam 26 TW, Ill.	21	17	19	22.0	18
Missouri Basin					
Nemaha: Falls City, Nebr.	20	30	30	23.1	30
Tarkio: Fairfax, Mo.	17	12	12 2	17.5	12
Platte: Agency, Mo.	20	3 13	3 15 2	21.2 25.2 25.5	3 13 14
Smoky Hill: Ellsworth, Kans.	20	12	13	21.5	13
North Fork Solomon: Downs, Kans.	18	12	12	22.0	22
South Fork Solomon: Osborne, Kans.	12	12	13	20.5	12-13
Solomon: Beloit, Kans.	20	12	15	31.7	13
Glasco, Kans.	22	12	17	35.2	14
Minneapolis, Kans.	26	15	18	31.0	17
Niles, Kans.	24	16	19	28.2	18
Buffalo Creek: Jamestown, Kans.		12	12	19.3	12
Republican: Concordia, Kans.	10	12	14	13.3	12
Clay Center, Kans.	15	13	15	18.4	15
Wakefield, Kans.	11	14	15	11.9	15
Big Blue: Barneston, Nebr.	18	13 30	13 30	19.7 19.0	13 30
Marysville, Kans.	35	13	13	35.8	13
Blue Rapids, Kans.	20	13	13	21.5	14
Black Vermillion: Frankfort, Kans.	19	3 13	4 14	24.5 23.25	3 13
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)	<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>	
Missouri Basin Cont'd.)					
Soldier Creek: Topeka, Kans.	12	13	13	12.45	13
Wakarusa: Lawrence, Kans.	23	13	14	27.8	13
Stranger Creek: Tonganoxie, Kans.	22	13	16	25.5	14
Pottawatomie Creek: Garnett, Kans.	26	13	14	35.1	13
Big Bull Creek: Hillsdale, Kans.	20	13	13	20.85	13
Big Sugar Creek: Farlinville, Kans.	24	13	13	30.3	13
Marmaton: Fort Scott, Kans.	38	13	14 2	43.6	13
Little Osage: Fulton, Kans.	22	14	14	27.1	14
Blue: Kansas City, Mo. (Bannister Rd.)	21	13 24	14 2 24	44.5 25.8	13 24
Little Blue: Lake City, Mo.	18	13 24	15 25	27.9 23.6	14 25
Crooked: Richmond, Mo.	18	13	14	27.0	14
Wakenda Creek: Carrollton, Mo.	15	13 24	13 24	20.9 18.5	13 24
Thompson: Trenton, Mo.	20	13	13	21.1	13
Grand: Pattonsburg, Mo.	25	4 14	4 16	25.15 32.0	4 14
Gallatin, Mo.	21	4 13	4 16	22.6 29.6	4 16
Chillicothe, Mo.	24	13 24 30 Oct.	17 24 2	31.95 25.0 28.1	15 24 Oct. 1
Sumner, Mo.	26	4 13 24	5 20 27	27.25 35.3 30.1	5 17 25
Brunswick, Mo.	12	13 25	21 2 26	19.1 18.5 13.65	15 18 25
Chariton: Prairie Hill, Mo.	15	13 24	15 25	20.8 17.1	14 25
Blackwater: Blue Lick, Mo.	25	14 27	21 27	36.5 25.5	16 27
Lamine: Clifton City, Mo.	19	14	15	24.5	15
Petite Saline: Boonville, Mo.	16	14	14	22.2	14
South Grand: Brownington, Mo.	19	14	22	34.7	17
Marais des Cygnes: Quenemo, Kans.	28	13	15	37.0	13-14
Ottowa, Kans.	21	13	16	30.5	14
Osawatimie, Kans.	28	13	18	41.8	14
LaCygne, Kans.	25	4 13	6 20	27.8 34.5	5 15
Trading Post, Kans.	24	14	21	31.7	16
Osage: Osceola, Mo.	22	20	25	24.8	22
Schell City, Mo.	25	6 14 Oct.	9 1	27.5 35.2	8 20
Missouri: St. Joseph, Mo.	17	13	13	17.6	13
Lexington, Mo.	22	13	15	25.4	14
Waverly, Mo.	18	13	16	23.4	14
Miami, Mo.	18	14	16	22.35	14
Glasgow, Mo.	25	14	17	28.5	14
Boonville, Mo.	21	14	19	26.3	16
Jefferson City, Mo.	23	15	19	25.7	16
Hermann, Mo.	21	14 25	21 27	26.1 22.3	17 26
St. Charles, Mo.	25	15	21	28.4	18
Arkansas Basin					
Little Arkansas: Sedgwick, Kans.	18	13	14	20.1	14
Walnut: Augusta, Kans.	23	14	14	26.1	14
Chikaskia: Blackwell, Okla.	26	13	13	26.1	13
Salt Fork: Tonkawa, Okla.	17	13	13	21.2	13
Cimarron: Guthrie, Okla.	10	13	14	11.6	14
Perkins, Okla.	12	14	14	13.45	14



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in September unless otherwise specified)

SEPTEMBER 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)	<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>	
Arkansas Basin (Cont'd.)					
Arkansas: Arkadelphia, Ark.	18	14	15	19.5	14
Caney: Bartlesville, Okla.	13	13	13	14.3	13
Caney: Caney, Okla.	27	13	18	29.3	15
Bird Creek: Avant, Okla.	16	13	13	27.7	13
Sperry, Okla.	21	13	16	29.1	15
Owasso, Okla.	24	13	17	33.4	16
Verdigris: Independence, Kans.	30	13	16	42.9	15
Lenexa, Okla.	30	15	18	36.0	17
Claremore, Okla.	38	17	19	38.6	18
Inola, Okla.	42	15	21	41.1	18
Cottonwood: Emporia, Kans.	20	16	17	20.05	17
Grand: Miami, Okla.	752	15	24	755.2	22
Commerce, Okla.	17	13	23	19.9	22
Neosho: Emporia, Kans.	22	14	14	23.0	14
Burlington, Kans.	27	13	16	31.6	14
Leroy, Kans.	23	13	16	28.65	13
Iola, Kans.	15	13	17	21.15	15
Chanute, Kans.	20	13	18	28.3	15
Parsons, Kans.	24	14	21	26.6	19
Oswego, Kans.	17	13	22	24.0	20
Arkansas: Ralston, Okla.	.6	14	15	18.5	14
Webber Falls, Okla.	23	15	16	24.3	16
Van Buren, Ark.	22	16	17	23.0	16

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)	<i>Ft.</i>			<i>Ft.</i>	
Red Basin					
Washita: Carnegie, Okla.	18	13	13	18.9	13
Atchafalaya Basin					
Atchafalaya: Morgan City, La.	7	10	11	7.45	11
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Calcasieu: Hineston, La.	12	12	19	14.5	16
Old Town Bay, La.	4	11	14	#6.5	12
Lake Charles, La.	6	12	13	7.2	12
Sabine: Bon Wier, Tex.	17	14	19	20.2	16-17
Deweyville, Tex.	14	17	22	15.35	18
Orange, Tex.	4	11	14	6.6	12
Neches: Beaumont, Tex.	7	11	12	8.4	12
Trinity: Liberty, Tex.	24	12	18	#28.1	15
Little: Cameron, Tex.	30	13	14	#32.7	14
Brazos: Freeport, Tex.	9	10	15	12.4	11
San Bernard: New Gulf (Boling), Tex.	T36	13	13	36.85	13
Colorado: Columbus, Tex.	24	13	14	29.6	13
Wharton, Tex.	26	13	15	30.9	15
Lavaca: Edna, Tex.	21	12	16	27.1	14
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21	12	18	32.5	14

* Provisional
# Highest Stage Observed
T Tentative
2/ Highest Stage of Record

## Average monthly values

SEPTEMBER 1965

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

SEPTEMBER 1961

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

SEPTEMBER 1961

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

SEPTEMBER 1961

MEDFORD, OREG. (970 MB.)										MIAMI, FLA. (1015 MB.)										MIDLAND, TEXAS (916 MB.)										MONTGOMERY, ALA. (1011 MB.)																													
Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind																													
Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity																								
103	0	86	184	1.9	30	101	8.4	81	325	0.6	30	4	24.5	87	4	2.5	30	871	17.7	79	110	3.3	30	61	19.7	95	88	1.9	30	131	24.5	87	4	2.5	30	871	17.7	79	110	3.3	30	61	19.7	95	88	1.9													
29	81	30	150	30	378	11.9	15	301	2.3	30	581	22.3	78	82	7.4	30	112	30	555	30	598	20.7	30	154	7.7	89	89	4.5	30	131	24.5	87	4	2.5	30	112	30	555	30	598	20.7	30	154	7.7	89	89	4.5												
29	502	0	76	204	8.0	30	1,031	11.4	62	312	2.1	30	1,051	19.3	74	90	6.8	30	1,022	17.9	74	135	7.2	30	1,067	18.4	72	150	5.8	30	1,051	19.3	74	90	6.8	30	1,022	17.9	74	135	7.2	30	1,067	18.4	72	150	5.8												
29	941	2	75	213	19.9	30	1,508	9.6	58	354	2.2	30	1,541	16.5	69	99	4.9	30	1,512	17.4	67	191	11.5	30	1,556	15.7	67	173	4.9	30	1,541	16.5	69	99	4.9	30	1,512	17.4	67	191	11.5	30	1,556	15.7	67	173	4.9												
800----	1,883	-3	75	208	13.6	30	2,009	7.8	44	37	2.5	30	2,056	13.8	62	86	2.7	30	2,030	15.9	58	220	8.8	30	2,070	13.0	63	185	5.2	30	2,056	13.8	62	86	2.7	30	2,030	15.9	58	220	8.8	30	2,070	13.0	63	185	5.2												
29	2,392	-6	76	211	15.0	30	2,577	5.7	39	347	6.6	30	2,596	10.8	58	77	2.9	30	2,575	12.7	57	235	6.6	30	2,607	10.1	54	186	4.1	30	2,577	5.7	39	347	6.6	30	2,596	10.8	58	77	2.9	30	2,575	12.7	57	235	6.6	30	2,607	10.1	54	186	4.1						
29	2,927	9	71	214	14.0	30	3,102	3.3	37	375	9.7	30	3,171	7.7	55	82	3.7	30	3,152	9.1	53	254	5.2	30	3,182	7.2	50	187	3.3	30	3,102	3.3	37	375	9.7	30	3,171	7.7	55	82	3.7	30	3,152	9.1	53	254	5.2	30	3,182	7.2	50	187	3.3						
29	3,497	-13	64	224	15.9	30	3,696	2.3	33	327	12.6	30	3,778	4.7	48	67	3.5	30	3,760	4.8	45	253	5.2	30	3,784	3.9	49	220	2.7	30	3,696	2.3	33	327	12.6	30	3,778	4.7	48	67	3.5	30	3,760	4.8	45	253	5.2	30	3,784	3.9	49	220	2.7						
600----	4,101	-16	80	229	18.1	30	4,337	-49.3	31	310	15.0	30	4,425	1.0	45	60	2.5	30	4,411	-5	50	253	6.4	30	4,435	0	42	221	4.1	30	4,337	-49.3	31	310	15.0	30	4,425	1.0	45	60	2.5	30	4,411	-5	50	253	6.4	30	4,435	0	42	221	4.1						
29	4,750	-20	81	226	18.3	30	5,013	-7.3	31	319	19.2	30	5,117	-3.1	40	64	2.1	30	5,100	-3.1	41	248	8.9	30	5,123	-3.9	36	237	3.1	30	4,750	-20	81	226	18.3	30	5,013	-7.3	31	319	19.2	30	5,117	-3.1	40	64	2.1	30	5,100	-3.1	41	248	8.9	30	5,123	-3.9	36	237	3.1
29	5,450	8	48	231	20.8	30	5,756	-12.1	31	319	22.5	30	5,872	-7.9	37	61	3.9	30	5,855	-7.5	33	251	10.9	30	5,874	-8.4	35	262	5.8	30	5,450	8	48	231	20.8	30	5,756	-12.1	31	319	22.5	30	5,872	-7.9	37	61	3.9	30	5,855	-7.5	33	251	10.9	30	5,874	-8.4	35	262	5.8
29	6,206	-29	48	232	24.1	30	6,544	17.9	30	316	24.3	30	6,678	-13.1	31	63	4.1	30	6,663	-12.6	34	258	13.9	30	6,681	-8.4	33	259	11.1	30	6,206	-29	48	232	24.1	30	6,544	17.9	30	316	24.3	30	6,678	-13.1	31	63	4.1	30	6,663	-12.6	34	258	13.9	30	6,681	-8.4	33	259	11.1
29	7,043	-35	47	235	28.4	30	7,424	-24.5	30	311	24.5	30	7,573	-19.1	30	59	4.1	30	7,558	-18.7	35	264	17.9	30	7,571	-19.6	30	260	8.9	30	7,043	-35	47	235	28.4	30	7,424	-24.5	30	311	24.5	30	7,573	-19.1	30	59	4.1	30	7,558	-18.7	35	264	17.9	30	7,571	-19.6	30	260	8.9
29	7,957	-41	47	237	32.8	30	8,383	-31.9	30	308	23.1	30	8,553	-26.0	30	40	4.5	30	8,540	-25.4	36	265	22.7	30	8,550	-26.4	30	271	10.7	30	7,957	-41	47	237	32.8	30	8,383	-31.9	30	308	23.1	30	8,553	-26.0	30	40	4.5	30	8,540	-25.4	36	265	22.7	30	8,550	-26.4	30	271	10.7
29	8,988	-48	47	239	38.9	30	9,454	-40.4	30	250	27.0	30	9,641	-34.2	30	349	6.6	30	9,641	-37.3	30	264	28.0	30	9,647	-34.1	30	279	11.5	30	8,988	-48	47	239	38.9	30	9,454	-40.4	30	250	27.0	30	9,641	-34.2	30	349	6.6	30	9,641	-37.3	30	264	28.0	30	9,647	-34.1	30	279	11.5
29	9,176	-52	47	240	40.6	30	9,674	-49.3	30	309	20.7	30	10,901	-44.9	30	341	7.6	30	10,896	-42.8	30	266	33.0	30	10,900	-43.0	30	297	15.7	30	9,176	-52	47	240	40.6	30	9,674	-49.3	30	309	20.7	30	10,901	-44.9	30	341	7.6	30	10,896	-42.8	30	266	33.0	30	10,900	-43.0	30	297	15.7
200----	10,176	-52	244	30.7	30	12,118	-54.0	30	297	31.7	30	12,363	-54.8	30	344	8.0	30	12,365	-53.7	30	272	36.1	30	12,370	-53.2	30	296	17.9	30	10,176	-52	244	30.7	30	12,118	-54.0	30	297	31.7	30	12,363	-54.8	30	344	8.0	30	12,365	-53.7	30	272	36.1	30	12,370	-53.2	30	296	17.9		
29	12,497	-49	47	32.6	30	12,969	-58.4	30	297	32.3	30	13,206	-60.7	30	1	9.1	30	13,213	-59.2	30	273	37.5	30	13,221	-58.4	30	294	14.8	30	12,497	-49	47	32.6	30	12,969	-58.4	30	297	32.3	30	13,206	-60.7	30	1	9.1	30	13,213	-59.2	30	273	37.5	30	13,221	-58.4	30	294	14.8		
29	13,509	-49	47	34.7	30	13,945	-58.3	30	293	31.7	30	14,153	-66.1	30	17	8.7	29	14,165	-64.7	30	271	37.8	30	14,177	-63.8	30	295	10.5	30	13,509	-49	47	34.7	30	13,945	-58.3	30	293	31.7	30	14,153	-66.1	30	17	8.7	29	14,165	-64.7	30	271	37.8	30	14,177	-63.8	30	295	10.5		
29	14,703	-49	47	36.6	30	15,087	-60.7	30	288	27.2	30	15,244	-70.8	30	51	8.5	29	15,263	-70.0	30	266	25.6	30	15,282	-68.4	30	291	4.9	30	14,703	-49	47	36.6	30	15,087	-60.7	30	288	27.2	30	15,244	-70.8	30	51	8.5	29	15,263	-70.0	30	266	25.6	30	15,282	-68.4	30	291	4.9		
100----	16,164	-49	7	247	21.3	30	16,180	-60.0	30	287	20.4	30	16,563	-71.3	30	86	13.0	29	16,582	-71.8	30	268	12.2	30	16,613	-69.6	30	66	1.9	30	16,164	-49	7	247	21.3	30	16,180	-60.0	30	287	20.4	30	16,563	-71.3	30	86	13.0	29	16,582	-71.8	30	268	12.2	30	16,613	-69.6	30	66	1.9
29	17,601	-50	6	242	21.1	30	17,876	-58.3	30	291	14.0	30	17,891	-67.1	30	87	16.2	29	17,910	-67.3	30	269	12.3	30	17,941	-65.7	30	257	9.7	30	17,601	-50	6	242	21.1	30	17,876	-58.3	30	291	14.0	30	17,891	-67.1	30	87	16.2	29	17,910	-67.3	30	269	12.3	30	17,941	-65.7	30	257	9.7
29	18,704	-52	4	242	20.9	30	19,000	-57.4	30	292	10.2	30	19,170	-64.3	30	82	18.5	28	19,175	-63.7	30	108	6.2	30	19,181	-62.7	30	96	9.30																														



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

SEPTEMBER 1961

PITTSBURGH, PA. (979 MB.)										POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (999 MB.)										PORTLAND, ME. (1016 MB.)										RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (904 MB.)										ST. CLOUD, MINN. (977 MB.)									
Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind										Wind									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed							
SURFACE	30	353	14.5	89	159	1.0	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
1,000--	30	174					30	109			20	1.0	30	154	16.2	78	334	4.1	30	116					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
950--	30	612	17.8	77	237	5.1	30	548	16.5	63	6	4.7	30	594	16.6	69	332	3.9	30	542					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
900--	30	1,073	15.5	76	258	8.7	30	1,005	18.2	45	30	2.9	30	1,052	14.9	63	312	5.2	30	999					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
850--	30	1,557	12.9	69	264	10.5	30	1,492	15.8	36	18	1.7	30	1,534	13.0	58	295	7.4	30	1,473	9.1	38	312	8.7	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
800--	30	2,065	10.2	65	264	8.9	30	2,005	13.7	31	270	1.7	30	2,042	11.0	49	289	9.9	30	1,974	7.1	52	286	9.7	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
750--	30	2,596	7.6	55	264	10.7	30	2,544	11.0	24	257	16.7	30	2,578	8.5	49	282	10.7	30	2,500	4.5	49	276	19.7	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
700--	30	3,167	4.9	50	257	12.2	30	3,119	6.5	3	271	6.0	30	3,146	5.7	42	290	12.6	30	3,061	1.2	33	273	11.1	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
650--	30	3,765	1.7	47	252	14.2	30	3,728	5.3		284	8.4	30	3,746	2.5	37	286	13.8	30	3,650	-2.8	58	165	13.6	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
600--	30	4,410	-1.5	37	258	14.4	30	4,377	1.3		285	10.9	30	4,392	-1.7	32	281	15.2	30	4,283	-7.0	53	255	17.7	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
550--	30	5,091	-5.1		255	15.7	30	5,067	-3.2		279	12.0	30	5,076	-4.6		283	15.1	30	4,950	-11.0	52	253	23.1	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
500--	30	5,843	-9.0		250	16.5	30	5,819	-8.5		278	14.0	30	5,826	-9.2		277	18.1	30	5,684	-15.4	42	251	27.0	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
450--	30	6,644	-14.8		253	15.3	30	6,621	-14.7		275	16.9	30	6,628	-14.7		276	20.2	30	6,468	-20.8	42	249	29.9	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
400--	30	7,531	-21.6		252	15.5	30	7,508	-21.5		275	20.0	30	7,515	-20.0		274	21.6	30	7,333	-26.7	38	248	34.8	30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2	
350--	30	8,501	-28.3		258	14.2	30	8,477	-29.2		272	22.5	30	8,490	-27.5		269	24.7	30	8,283	-33.7					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
300--	30	9,589	-36.4		254	14.4	30	9,559	-37.9		272	25.1	30	9,583	-35.3		263	26.6	30	9,347	-41.2					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
250--	30	10,831	-45.1		249	15.9	30	10,793	-46.5		268	30.9	30	10,829	-44.7		266	30.7	30	10,566	-48.2					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
200--	30	12,301	-53.5		253	21.0	30	12,247	-54.5		263	39.2	30	12,292	-54.1		271	32.6	30	12,019	-52.7					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
175--	30	13,151	-58.1		255	23.5	30	13,095	-58.5		261	40.0	30	13,141	-58.4		270	32.4	30	12,878	-54.1					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
150--	30	14,112	-62.5		252	19.8	30	14,054	-62.6		263	36.5	30	14,102	-62.3		270	29.3	30	13,862	-56.0					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
125--	30	15,227	-65.8		253	17.3	30	15,170	-65.7		266	28.2	30	15,221	-64.9		265	23.9	30	15,015	-57.9					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
100--	30	16,579	-65.9		246	12.2	30	16,521	-66.3		267	16.5	30	16,584	-63.7		270	19.0	30	16,421	-58.0					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
75--	30	17,943	-69.8		242	6.2	30	17,884	-62.9		268	6.6	30	17,962	-67.1		283	8.2	30	17,827	-57.3					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
50--	30	18,777	-60.8		209	1.7	30	18,717	-60.6		328	3.1	30	18,798	-59.1		298	5.2	30	18,676	-56.0					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
25--	30	19,737	-58.4		76	2.1	30	19,677	-58.2		60	3.7	30	19,766	-57.2		297	3.5	30	19,655	-55.0					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
0--	30	20,890	-56.1		88	3.7	30	20,830	-56.2		60	6.2	30	20,922	-55.3		307	2.5	30	20,819	-54.2					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
40--	30	22,318	-53.3		80	4.7	30	22,256	-53.5		88	10.9	30	22,354	-53.0		330	2.7	30	22,255	-52.4					30	316	11.1	87	200	1.1	30	113	12.0	92	54	0.8	30	20	14.5	91	341	2.7	30	966	8.3	72	337	3.2
25--</																																																	



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

SEPTEMBER 1961

SHREVEPORT, LA. (1007 MB.)										SPOKANE, WASH. (931 MB.)										SWAN ISLAND, W. I. (1010 MB.)										TAMPA, FLA. (1016 MB.)										TATOOSH IS., WASH. (1014 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind																				
					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed																									
SURFACE	30	76	20.4	9	98	2.9	30	722	7.9	61	174	2.7	30	10	26.9	83	112	6.6	30	8	23.0	91	54	5.2	30	31	10.9	91	135	2.7																			
1,000--	30	142	20.6	85	113	3.5	30	128	8.4	52	273	3.3	30	99	26.3	83	104	8.5	30	144	23.6	87	68	7.0	30	145	11.0	83	161	2.3																			
950----	30	385	19.8	75	159	10.1	30	553					30	533	23.3	83	115	9.9	30	593	22.2	78	93	8.0	30	570	11.0	67	261	1.9																			
900----	30	1,050	15.6	60	181	10.7	30	1,007	10.7	50	220	3.3	30	1,022	20.4	79	124	11.5	30	1,063	19.3	76	87	7.2	30	1,024	9.1	64	292	3.9																			
850----	30	1,340	13.5	50	185	8.4	30	1,980	5.2	54	287	5.2	30	2,032	14.9	69	120	11.3	30	2,069	14.0	64	78	6.4	30	1,991	4.3	49	305	9.1																			
800----	30	2,592	10.7	48	189	6.8	30	2,507	1.7	57	279	7.2	30	2,575	11.9	64	118	11.9	30	2,607	11.1	58	80	6.4	30	2,511	2.0	43	309	12.4																			
750----	30	3,166	7.1	47	190	5.4	30	3,057	-1.7	59	282	8.5	30	3,152	8.7	57	119	11.5	30	3,185	7.8	56	68	7.0	30	3,069	-3.3	38	312	15.9																			
700----	30	3,773	4.0	41	182	6.2	30	3,637	-5.0	53	288	12.6	30	3,757	5.3	53	123	10.1	30	3,791	4.6	54	57	5.1	30	3,692	-3.9	36	311	19.2																			
650----	30	4,422	1.4	40	192	4.5	30	4,268	-8.8	55	295	15.0	30	4,413	1.4	53	127	9.7	30	4,442	1.0	48	71	3.3	30	4,286	-6.9	30	309	21.2																			
600----	30	5,113	-3.4	37	206	3.6	30	4,934	-12.5	47	293	20.2	30	5,101	-2.4	49	120	9.3	30	5,127	-3.0	40	77	2.3	30	4,950	-11.0	30	311	23.3																			
550----	30	5,866	-7.8		236	4.5	30	5,659	-17.2	42	296	21.6	30	5,862	-6.8	45	117	9.3	30	5,886	-7.5	35	46	2.3	30	5,686	-15.7	30	312	28.4																			
500----	30	6,672	-13.2		251	5.2	30	6,433	-22.6	35	298	24.1	30	6,674	-11.7	46	112	6.4	30	6,696	-12.5	33	79	2.1	30	6,459	-20.9	30	305	29.7																			
450----	30	7,565	-19.1		267	6.2	30	7,294	-28.7	33	292	27.8	30	7,573	-17.3	46	105	4.7	30	7,591	-18.6	31	56	2.7	30	7,333	-27.0	33	297	29.9																			
400----	30	8,546	-26.1		276	9.1	30	8,236	-35.7		294	29.1	30	8,560	-24.1	43	126	2.3	30	8,573	-25.6		29	2.9	30	8,282	-33.8	30	301	34.0																			
350----	30	9,444	-34.0		292	12.4	30	9,291	-42.8		299	33.4	30	9,667	-32.3	38	113	6	29	9,673	-33.7		1	3.7	30	9,344	-41.8	30	304	33.8																			
300----	30	10,896	-43.3		290	15.9	30	10,500	-49.9		298	33.0	30	10,926	-42.4		8	1.6	29	10,927	-43.3		347	7.4	30	10,555	-50.4	30	301	35.2																			
250----	30	12,365	-53.7		289	21.0	30	11,946	-53.1		296	36.5	30	12,395	-54.4		358	5.1	29	12,395	-54.0		335	6.0	30	11,987	-56.2	30	301	28.8																			
200----	30	13,214	-59.1		285	20.6	30	12,805	-53.9		294	35.2	29	13,238	-61.1		7	8.4	29	13,242	-59.5		330	5.8	30	12,835	-56.2	30	296	29.5																			
175----	29	11,169	-64.6		291	18.1	30	10,793	-54.3		287	31.3	28	14,179	-67.7		39	10.7	29	14,194	-65.4		321	1.7	30	13,812	-56.6	30	308	25.3																			
150----	29	5,270	-69.4		288	12.0	30	14,958	-55.3		286	25.6	26	15,258	-73.2		33	12.2	29	15,292	-69.8		64	4.1	30	14,965	-57.3	30	297	24.7																			
125----	29	16,394	-70.3		255	4.3	30	16,380	-55.5		285	21.4	26	16,557	-74.4		78	14.6	29	16,618	-69.8		80	10.9	29	16,372	-57.3	30	299	19.4																			
100----	29	17,932	-66.8		149	3.9	30	17,806	-64.7		278	15.5	26	17,875	-68.7		90	15.5	29	17,955	-67.0		87	13.6	29	17,785	-56.2	30	299	17.7																			
75----	29	18,732	-63.4		110	8.4	29	18,667	-53.9		279	13.2	26	18,685	-65.5		83	15.0	29	18,772	-63.9		88	15.4	29	18,635	-55.3	30	291	15.2																			
70----	29	19,700	-60.0		102	10.7	29	19,650	-53.6		278	10.5	26	19,624	-62.6		77	16.9	29	19,721	-60.2		92	18.7	29	19,620	-54.8	30	294	10.7																			
60----	29	20,846	-57.0		97	13.0	29	20,824	-52.8		272	8.5	26	20,759	-58.8		85	18.5	28	20,867	-57.0		90	20.4	28	20,794	-53.7	30	293	9.9																			
50----	28	22,265	-54.2		89	15.3	28	22,274	-51.6		277	6.8	25	22,172	-55.6		93	19.4	27	22,293	-53.9		89	22.9	27	22,240	-52.4	30	305	8.2																			
40----	28	24,123	-51.1		87	16.5	28	24,158	-50.0		273	7.6	22	24,020	-51.7		96	17.1	27	24,156	-50.5		92	21.8	24	24,108	-50.5	30	283	5.8																			
30----	28	25,314	-49.1		82	16.1	20	25,381	-48.3		252	3.7	21	25,209	-49.7		102	15.3	26	25,348	-48.5		85	23.9	17	25,302	-49.7	28	282	8.5																			
20----	26	26,782	-47.2		84	17.9	15	26,873	-46.7		290	3.9	20	26,678	-47.1		90	17.3	20	26,815	-46.6		79	25.1																									
15----	17	28,687	-45.1		90	19.2	5	28,790	-46.6				13	28,584	-44.6				9	28,742	-43.1																												

TOPEKA, KANS. (984 MB.)										TUCSON, ARIZ. (923 MB.)										WASHINGTON, D. C. (1010 MB.)										WINNEMUCCA, NEV. (869 MB.)										YAKUTAT, ALASKA (1013 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind																				
					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed																									
SURFACE	30	269	14.1	94	113	1.7	36	781	19.8	60	134	6.8	30	84	16.0	93	360	2.7	29	1,310	6.6	53	197	0.8	30	12	6.9	96	91	3.1																			
1,000--	30	1,30					30	86					30	168	18.4	83	355	4.1	29	1,139					30	117	8.8	87	116	4.1																			
950----	30	568	15.6	77	193	6.6	30	528			30	614	18.8	71	340	6.4	29	568						30	541	7.2	79	142	6.4																				
900----	30	1,026	14.6	67	213	12.2	30	1,004	22.7	50	141	5.4	30	1,074	16.3	71	338	5.8	29	1,023				30	984	4.5	78	163	6.2																				
850----	30	1,509	13.1	64	228	14.0	30	1,501	20.2	50	174	3.3	30	1,559	13.9	67	311	5.4	29	1,496	11.6	40	275	1.6	30	1,448	2.0	74	179	6.8																			
800----	30	2,017	10.8	59	238	15.0	30	2,061	16.4	55	195	6.6	30	2,069	11.5	59	283	5.2	29	2,052	9.6	40	312	5.2	30	1,935	-1.0	72	207	8.2																			
750----	30	2,549	7.8	60	244	15.3	30	2,561	12.7	52	208	6.5	30	2,603	8.8	53	293	5.8	29	2,592	6.1	43	287	7.4	29	2,447	-3.8	70	238	9.1																			
700----	30	3,051	5.1	85	249	17.7	30	3,033	9.5	52	218	12.3	30	3,085	6.7	47	276	8.2	29	3,096	2.4	45	299	8.9	29	2,900	-10.0	68	252	10.2																			
650----	30	3,717	1.8	50	243	18.5	30	3,748	5.3	45	227	13.4	30	3,778	2.9	43	276	8.2	29	3,689	-10	42	278	13.8	29	3,561	-10.1	57	254	15.0																			
600----	30	4,364	-2.1	47	240	21.2	30	4,403	1.4	41	236	13.4	30	4,423	-4	38	281	9.7	29	4,326	-5.0	44	274	15.2	29	4,178	-13.5	49	256	17.3																			
550----	30	5,045	-5.8	42	215	25.2	30	5,092	-2.7	36	247	16.1	30	5,109	-4.3		272	9.7	29	4,997	-9.3	46	279	18.1	29	4,830	-17.5	46	261	20.0																			
500----	30	5,793	-10.0		243	25.8	30	5,849	-7.4	32	252	19.0	30	5,860	-8.7		260	9.5	29	5,735	-14.0	37	286	21.4	29	5,542	-21.9	47	271	23.9																			
450----	30	6,594	-15.3		244	28.8	30	6,657	-12.5		255	20.1	30	6,664	-14.0		256	10.1	29	6,519	-19.4	33	289	22.3	29	6,307	-26.9	46	271	26.2																			
400----	30	7,479	-21.1		232	31.1	30	7,436	-19.0		257	25.1	30	7,523	-20.3		249	9.5	29	7,395	-25.7		291	25.1	29	7,150	-32.5	42	273	31.5																			

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun

SEPTEMBER 1961

	Sun's zenith distance								
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78 7"	75.7"	70.7"	60.0"		60 0"	70 7"	75 7"	78 7"
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Sep.									
1-----	0.96	1.05	1.14	1.27	1.38	-----	-----	-----	-----
2-----	.90	1.01	1.13	1.26	1.37	(1.21)	-----	-----	-----
3-----	1.01	1.09	1.20	1.31	1.45	1.31	1.18	1.09	0.98
4-----	1.02	1.12	1.21	1.33	1.44	1.31	1.15	1.06	.94
5-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.13	1.01	.87	-----
6-----	.97	1.05	1.16	1.27	1.39	1.17	.99	.90	.77
7-----	.82	-----	-----	1.19	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	-----	-----	-----	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.06	.97	-----
13-----	.90	.99	1.09	1.24	1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	-----	-----	(.87)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	-----	-----	-----	1.28	1.19	1.01	.89	.79	-----
16-----	.95	1.05	1.16	1.29	1.43	1.33	1.15	1.03	.93
17-----	.88	-----	1.09	1.35	1.26	1.13	.97	.81	-----
18-----	.66	.71	.81	-----	1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	.95	1.07	1.17	1.30	1.45	1.33	1.21	(1.06)	(.99)
21-----	.94	1.04	1.16	1.27	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	.93	1.02	1.13	1.23	1.41	-----	1.13	.99	.88
23-----	.94	1.04	1.15	1.29	1.43	1.26	1.13	1.02	.92
24-----	.98	1.07	1.18	1.29	1.39	1.25	1.12	.98	.86
25-----	-----	-----	(1.09)	(1.26)	(1.05)	(.80)	(.91)	(.93)	(.84)
26-----	.96	1.04	1.17	1.29	1.42	1.29	1.12	1.01	.91
27-----	1.04	1.13	1.22	1.35	1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.01)	(1.15)	(1.07)	(.85)	(.66)	(.55)
29-----	.88	.96	1.11	1.27	(1.40)	-----	-----	-----	-----
30-----	.96	1.05	1.19	1.33	1.42	1.28	1.13	1.03	.91

MADISON, WIS.									
Air mass									
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
Sep.									
6-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.20	S 1.02	S 0.88	S 0.75
9-----	-----	-----	I 0.43	I 0.70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	S 0.72	S 0.83	S .96	S 1.19	-----	-----	S .98	S .84	S .72
17-----	S .78	S .85	S 1.01	S 1.16	S 1.56	S 1.15	S .94	S .80	S .70
20-----	-----	-----	-----	M .99	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	S 1.04	S 1.15	S 1.26	S 1.40	1.47	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-	ages	0.85	0.94	0.92	1.09	1.52	1.18	0.98	0.84
ages									0.72

OMAHA, NEBR.									
Air mass									
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
Sep.									
2-----	-----	-----	-----	0.89	1.08	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	-----	-----	-----	.86	1.12	S 0.82	-----	-----	-----
9-----	-----	I 0.13	M 0.28	M 0.57	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.18	S .89	S 0.67	S 0.56	S 0.43
16-----	-----	-----	-----	S .92	S 1.12	S .82	S .59	S .45	S .30
17-----	S 0.40	S .50	S .65	S .82	S .98	S .82	S .64	S .62	S .39
18-----	S .36	S .50	S .67	S .84	S 1.00	S .82	S .65	S .49	S .37
25-----	S .62	S .73	S .89	S 1.06	S 1.14	S .96	S .83	S .69	S .56
26-----	M .52	M .65	M .80	M .97	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.07	S .95	S .71	S .71	-----
28-----	-----	-----	S .88	S 1.06	1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-	ages	0.48	0.50	0.70	0.89	1.10	0.89	0.72	0.57
ages									0.46

GUAM, M. I.									
Air mass									
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92

Recorder inoperative

	Sun's zenith distance								
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78 7"	75 7"	70 7"	60 0"		60 0"	70 7"	75 7"	78 7"
BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
	Air mass								
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Sep.									
1-----	0.47	0.57	0.66	0.88	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.45	0.35	0.24
4-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.69	.44	.31	.24
5-----	.37	.48	.60	.77	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	.62	.72	.82	1.00	1.33	1.11	.91	.76	.65
9-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.78	.65	.55
10-----	.60	.67	.84	1.03	1.23	1.04	.87	.70	.58
11-----	.60	.70	.82	1.04	1.18	.87	.62	.43	.33
16-----	.91	.99	1.13	1.25	1.36	1.17	.91	.72	.65
17-----	.84	.95	1.08	1.27	1.44	1.32	1.17	1.05	.94
18-----	.93	1.04	1.12	1.24	1.40	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.94	.84	.75
27-----	.87	.96	1.10	1.23	1.37	1.25	1.06	.98	.86
28-----	.83	.94	1.01	1.16	1.27	.96	.71	.53	.41
29-----	.95	1.04	1.16	1.29	1.39	1.25	1.08	.91	.84
30-----	.91	1.04	1.11	1.25	1.35	1.17	1.03	.89	.79
Aver-									
ages									

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Sep.									
1-----	-----	-----	1.30	1.40	-----	1.40	1.31	1.22	1.16
2-----	1.21	1.28	1.36	1.49	1.61	1.47	1.36	1.27	1.20
3-----	1.16	1.25	1.31	1.45	1.58	1.47	1.36	1.27	1.19
4-----	1.19	1.27	1.32	1.47	1.58	-----	-----	1.25	1.17
5-----	1.21	1.29	1.38	1.49	-----	-----	1.34	1.28	1.19
6-----	-----	-----	1.38	1.49	1.58	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	1.21	1.30	1.38	1.49	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	1.22	1.30	1.38	1.49	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	1.25	1.33	1.41	1.51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	-----	-----	1.36	1.48	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	1.21	1.29	1.38	1.48	1.60	1.44	1.35	1.28	1.18
12-----	1.19	1.26	1.35	-----	-----	1.44	-----	-----	-----
13-----	1.18	1.25	1.34	1.45	1.55	-----	1.29	1.21	1.14
14-----	1.18	1.26	1.34	1.45	1.57	1.42	1.29	1.20	1.12
15-----	1.19	1.26	1.35	1.45	1.58	1.43	1.33	1.24	1.15
16-----	1.21	1.27	1.35	1.47	1.61	1.48	1.36	1.27	1.18
17-----	1.24	1.32	1.40	1.51	1.59	-----	1.36	1.29	1.20
18-----	1.25	1.33	1.41	1.51	1.62	1.52	1.41	1.33	1.25
19-----	1.23	1.32	1.42	1.53	1.61	1.47	1.39	1.34	1.26
20-----	1.26	1.33	1.41	1.52	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	1.25	1.33	1.42	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	H 1.16	H 1.23	H 1.32	H 1.43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	H 1.13	H 1.22	H 1.31	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24-----	-----	1.16	1.25	1.34	1.45	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	1.16	1.25	1.35	1.47	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	1.15	1.22	1.32	1.43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
29-----	-----	-----	-----	1.47	-----	-----	1.31	1.19	-----
Aver-	ages	1.20	1.28	1.36	1.47	1.59	1.45	1.34	1.26
ages									1.18

MAUNA LOA OBS., HILO AP, HAWAII									
Air mass									
					*				
Sep.									
11-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.37	1.17	1.02	0.90	-----
13-----	.83	.93	1.03	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16-----	-----	-----	-----	1.19	1.37	1.14	1.02	.90	.78
19-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.06	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	.85	.92	1.03	-----	1.36	1.15	-----	-----	-----
21-----	-----	.92	1.03	1.15	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-	ages	0.84	0.92	1.03	1.17	1.37	1.13	1.02	0.90
ages									0.78

H Haze  
S Slight haze - indeterminate  
M Moderate haze - indeterminate  
I Intense haze - indeterminate  
( ) Clouds present  
\* Values corresponding to true solar noon

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed above appears in the February, 1957 issue, Vol. 8, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface calculated in Langley units.

SEPTEMBER, 1961

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Astoria, Oreg.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island	Cardou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Cervantes, Oreg.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Fly, Mex.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Geog. Sta.	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Green Bay, W. Vis.	Griffin, Ga.
Sep. 3	130	283	626	380	568	276	142	392	371	588	330	536	554	---	571	393	87	557	585	292	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 4	138	293	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 5	147	302	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 6	156	311	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 7	165	320	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 8	174	329	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 9	183	338	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 10	192	347	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 11	201	356	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 12	210	365	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 13	219	374	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 14	228	383	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 15	237	392	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 16	246	401	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Average	255	410	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 17	255	410	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 18	264	419	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 19	273	428	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 20	282	437	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 21	291	446	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 22	300	455	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 23	309	464	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Average	318	473	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 24	318	473	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 25	327	482	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 26	336	491	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 27	345	500	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 28	354	509	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 29	363	518	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Sep. 30	372	527	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600
Average	381	536	532	352	582	332	120	570	330	587	373	521	630	278	608	417	389	544	615	320	416	117	670	129	519	476	510	371	543	---	491	316	600

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. Values in parentheses are interpolated.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

SEPTEMBER 1961

	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Hilo, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern China Lake, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lemont, Ill.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Okalhoma City, Okla.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Prosser, Wash.	Pullman, Wash.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	Salt Lake City, Utah	
1961																																			
Sep. 3	515	514	452	753	276	573	618	282	694	149	613	435	592	594	421	106	381	592	588	309	297	313	157	509	341	637	643	224	579	585	537	489	484	657	
Sep. 4	589	660	434	755	490	423	593	144	667	309	---	497	641	641	192	130	348	488	560	410	437	248	128	417	387	630	626	467	553	538	537	489	618	328	
Sep. 5	609	640	481	742	487	466	587	382	632	363	---	400	619	602	187	532	346	541	596	460	464	248	128	417	387	630	626	467	553	538	537	489	618	328	
Sep. 6	622	400	325	725	490	566	298	522	632	483	---	490	574	578	534	177	97	541	596	460	464	248	128	417	387	630	626	467	553	538	537	489	618	328	
Sep. 7	606	422	508	727	481	468	567	552	641	490	475	486	524	539	544	177	97	560	471	561	---	309	338	501	392	606	587	570	585	570	557	580	486	627	
Sep. 8	606	422	508	727	481	468	567	552	641	490	475	486	524	539	544	177	97	560	471	561	---	309	338	501	392	606	587	570	585	570	557	580	486	627	
Sep. 9	630	626	452	740	281	468	383	502	660	438	521	496	469	505	534	370	536	291	533	494	406	518	463	551	353	153	338	342	655	551	528	583	521	586	
Sep. 10	648	299	361	338	502	352	373	436	637	416	505	445	595	604	506	379	96	553	539	467	405	472	522	450	335	593	455	451	652	529	368	573	492	627	
Average	560	509	430	684	391	471	488	403	636	383	528	466	573	583	437	334	217	549	522	467	431	419	383	448	452	540	544	437	581	539	412	572	377	535	
Sep. 11	630	542	410	727	287	176	408	388	637	333	406	566	618	606	512	472	29	560	568	638	491	510	494	455	563	575	551	523	537	499	452	581	244	591	
Sep. 12	577	629	400	711	463	155	379	523	632	365	545	380	596	583	365	281	128	539	529	494	451	493	91	418	507	595	539	502	542	549	446	537	136	609	
Sep. 13	625	488	424	708	278	205	420	450	629	168	526	138	519	562	36	51	272	530	521	363	419	440	82	448	53	599	550	445	545	547	543	547	446	603	
Sep. 14	483	525	461	709	465	132	73	245	597	393	615	166	499	494	36	325	354	430	520	589	464	304	172	---	515	504	---	113	560	552	308	518	137	567	
Sep. 15	216	424	148	685	496	518	571	510	509	142	120	554	315	400	230	429	224	483	582	500	89	278	377	162	419	440	536	416	374	450	540	518	371	562	
Sep. 16	169	338	541	643	239	380	293	437	502	452	575	595	277	319	538	534	69	327	384	469	535	92	---	495	584	531	548	90	437	494	535	474	517	515	
Sep. 17	629	579	529	658	451	569	474	431	535	472	582	587	138	151	541	506	251	140	511	555	553	522	517	522	570	472	550	---	280	478	493	434	510	379	
Average	476	504	416	627	383	305	343	426	577	289	481	429	423	445	328	371	190	433	517	515	429	377	289	417	459	531	516	348	471	510	374	518	283	512	
Sep. 18	329	374	498	---	531	569	330	397	572	468	622	589	429	402	535	496	243	50	449	513	540	513	494	480	564	381	362	---	471	405	380	426	477	307	
Sep. 19	72	383	484	---	522	536	345	169	616	453	623	518	560	515	524	492	109	362	438	554	525	480	498	485	563	524	561	548	279	323	315	544	419	206	
Sep. 20	163	436	440	---	372	---	261	269	593	430	562	548	463	396	503	420	85	504	496	531	354	426	427	201	335	348	534	488	300	488	419	436	439	244	
Sep. 21	369	(584)	352	---	226	495	253	303	589	393	363	488	268	200	431	81	135	432	481	559	500	212	48	402	233	541	549	408	383	345	319	377	283	151	
Sep. 22	---	---	396	---	362	502	301	68	448	319	534	411	180	115	262	422	262	481	590	554	438	---	489	456	537	541	536	43	453	319	363	382	151	151	
Sep. 23	584	434	396	---	447	490	453	316	480	310	523	432	378	125	118	166	39	491	599	524	389	170	209	418	352	278	494	339	479	356	338	130	173	454	
Average	386	(417)	424	---	413	520	331	261	551	344	530	499	403	329	356	304	135	399	522	538	445	351	320	413	448	418	513	350	454	385	312	373	296	307	
Sep. 24	573	271	339	---	395	471	529	271	586	86	506	490	535	(532)	87	112	190	498	503	525	443	258	247	437	416	559	551	415	494	435	491	509	432	524	
Sep. 25	469	274	20	---	390	467	495	482	575	36	338	430	472	545	333	494	---	431	534	380	375	73	494	365	553	544	516	68	453	436	485	522	482	529	
Sep. 26	563	354	---	---	632	222	404	483	355	564	445	573	548	465	523	494	456	243	466	512	528	476	436	448	431	386	541	538	424	(466)	478	281	512	520	
Sep. 27	---	---	295	---	591	439	488	465	476	399	363	577	302	466	438	454	281	192	456	555	488	390	471	432	437	355	496	526	484	480	455	481	512	520	
Sep. 28	212	507	---	---	594	334	476	421	461	526	451	518	234	500	473	516	477	83	472	510	393	442	432	471	442	171	511	527	435	(422)	243	409	477	442	216
Sep. 29	---	---	534	---	626	476	492	212	273	538	394	549	478	506	504	226	215	39	451	403	478	435	467	77	431	483	518	449	482	439	201	284	507	454	435
Sep. 30	561	349	---	---	625	435	438	478	269	553	132	530	381	464	497	88	383	114	454	388	453	379	444	127	428	440	523	424	476	327	218	366	477	62	437
Average	487	369	---	---	618	384	462	441	370	543	276	516	412	487	(502)	314	345	144	464	486	464	420	369	328	427	415	528	518	398	(443)	352	396	493	308	456

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleys.

SEPTEMBER 1961

1961	San Antonio, Tex.	Santa Maria Calif.	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Saville, N. Y.	Seattle, Wash.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Swan Island W. I.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Washington D. C. (Obs & Test Dev Ctr)
Sep. 3-----	506	588	169	272	142	136	473	556	305	247	353	448	672	348
Sep. 4-----	543	632	524	431	445	506	480	553	503	199	196	528	675	384
Sep. 5-----	543	632	524	431	445	506	480	553	503	199	196	528	675	384
Sep. 6-----	538	624	518	424	438	493	473	543	493	192	189	527	658	500
Sep. 7-----	539	627	521	427	441	496	476	546	496	195	192	530	626	478
Sep. 8-----	573	663	559	461	485	540	509	599	540	212	212	548	---	236
Sep. 9-----	526	534	292	383	505	517	403	541	360	543	340	434	479	432
Average-----	508	582	367	384	397	412	458	531	367	432	263	494	622	360
Sep. 10-----	450	608	342	413	---	413	346	433	485	491	438	526	470	438
Sep. 11-----	459	545	307	420	490	474	136	542	502	441	447	480	489	514
Sep. 12-----	418	515	309	371	497	528	75	533	477	72	593	478	---	476
Sep. 13-----	337	494	68	383	516	533	220	538	488	428	553	607	529	---
Sep. 14-----	534	582	145	355	253	295	379	513	387	559	376	602	372	---
Sep. 15-----	432	548	419	109	---	273	536	470	276	558	414	178	575	333
Sep. 16-----	461	106	506	498	---	273	565	450	405	539	395	501	359	486
Average-----	356	486	299	364	439	398	310	478	449	417	486	449	504	437
Sep. 17-----	479	475	469	---	---	291	542	481	567	514	443	237	545	---
Sep. 18-----	568	557	472	343	---	204	524	315	502	488	271	468	587	402
Sep. 19-----	570	512	467	193	374	379	530	464	177	408	550	498	597	131
Sep. 20-----	459	226	394	106	251	202	422	316	90	158	549	551	578	---
Sep. 21-----	472	282	263	72	---	370	361	328	400	521	388	393	609	467
Sep. 22-----	514	478	245	420	---	427	396	223	410	344	447	498	(607)	485
Sep. 23-----	457	548	307	388	415	410	451	477	471	449	462	574	(610)	462
Average-----	503	440	374	254	---	326	461	372	374	412	444	460	(590)	389
Sep. 24-----	448	530	67	348	---	407	430	391	476	200	482	467	599	442
Sep. 25-----	219	503	186	64	---	266	284	346	424	527	407	473	---	---
Sep. 26-----	523	540	459	370	355	396	452	463	141	407	521	539	---	532
Sep. 27-----	472	512	253	389	288	297	409	318	493	77	438	419	590	410
Sep. 28-----	454	460	41	334	389	424	440	249	410	218	215	545	(376)	---
Sep. 29-----	444	464	392	406	301	362	469	203	500	456	336	494	---	531
Sep. 30-----	395	523	40	384	90	107	440	274	465	---	399	493	(579)	484
Average-----	422	505	206	328	285	323	418	321	416	314	400	490	(586)	480

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.

# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

SEPTEMBER 1961

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	301	---	325	292	---	291	286	276	278	---	---	---	---	336	301	277	284	277	---	301	---	329	---	316	289	269	348	---	312	364	---	
Caribou, Maine	---	---	---	---	---	271	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	280	---	
Fort Worth, Texas	212	186	---	---	217	231	232	266	250	227	---	---	246	201	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Green Bay, Wis.	---	275	267	248	260	272	211	248	256	253	---	---	---	248	306	287	271	284	293	263	265	---	246	---	321	265	---	309	283	---	---	
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	281	282	284	281	284	283	281	282	286	288	289	282	279	281	283	284	282	280	283	288	285	276	269	271	278	---	278	---	279	---	---	
Midland, Texas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nashville, Tenn.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Sterling, Va.	*286	299	291	---	*229	289	---	---	---	269	283	295	293	278	309	314	---	---	*302	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

\* Observations discontinued September 14, 1961.

† Observations began September 21, 1961.

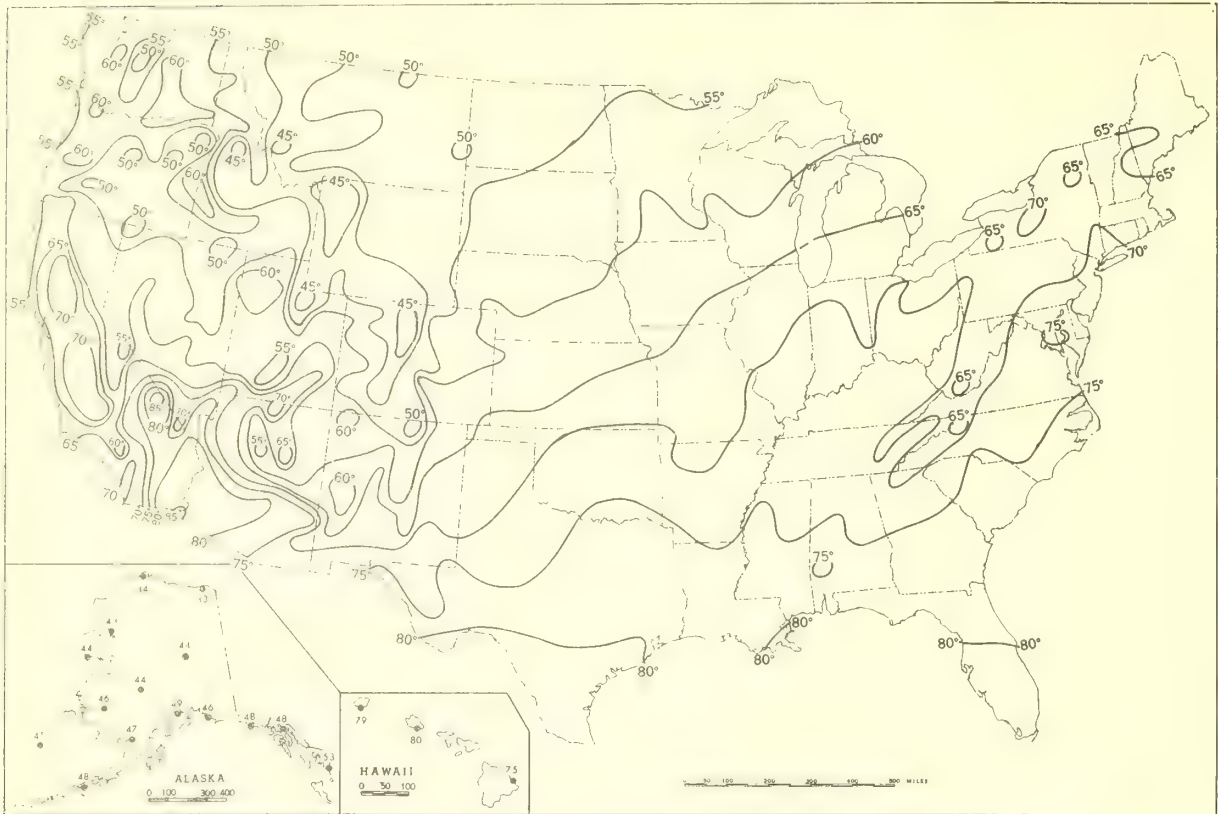
The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

The standard method of observation is that using A (805 Å and 434 Å) and D (470 Å and 3300 Å) wave-length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

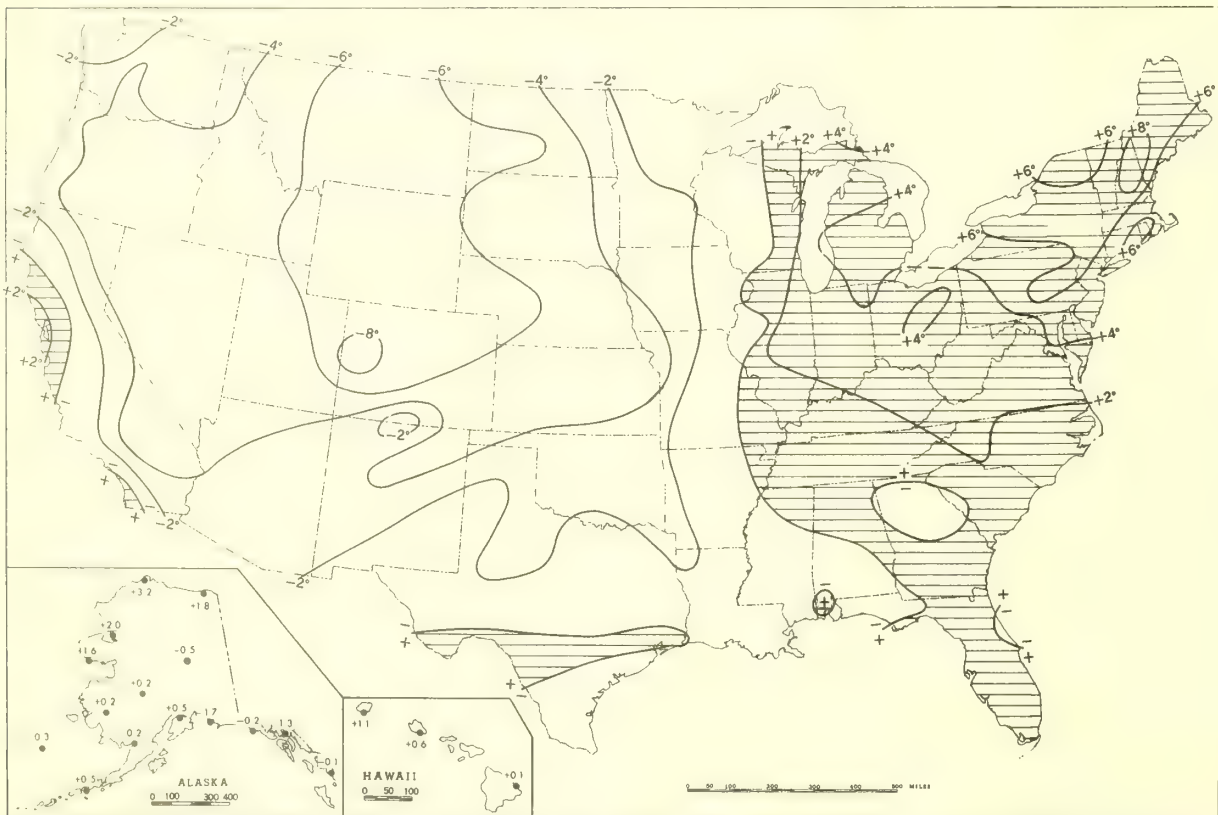
the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations; therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are indicated with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observation procedures may be found in the "Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer," Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.



Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, September 1961.



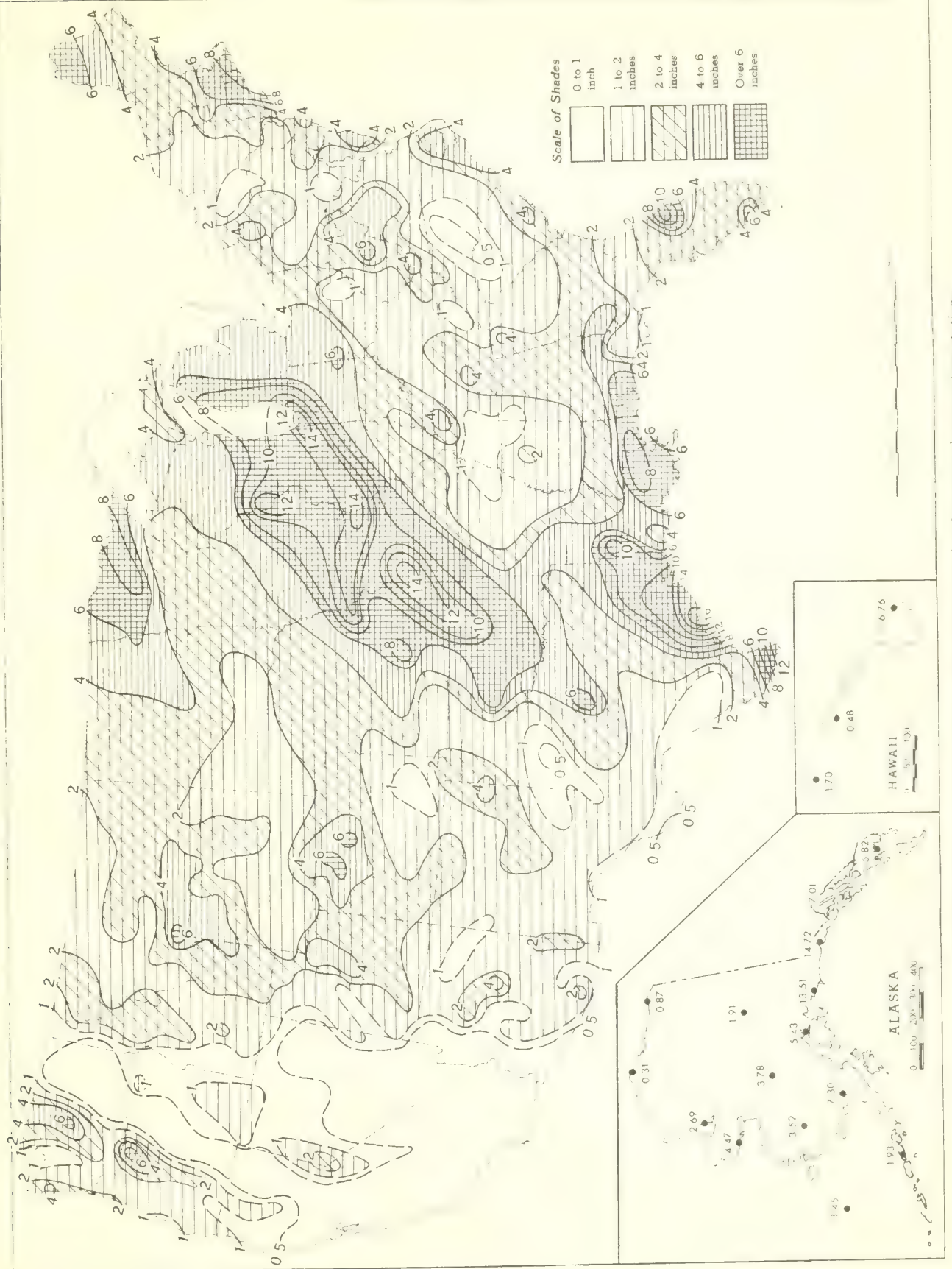
B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), September 1961.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

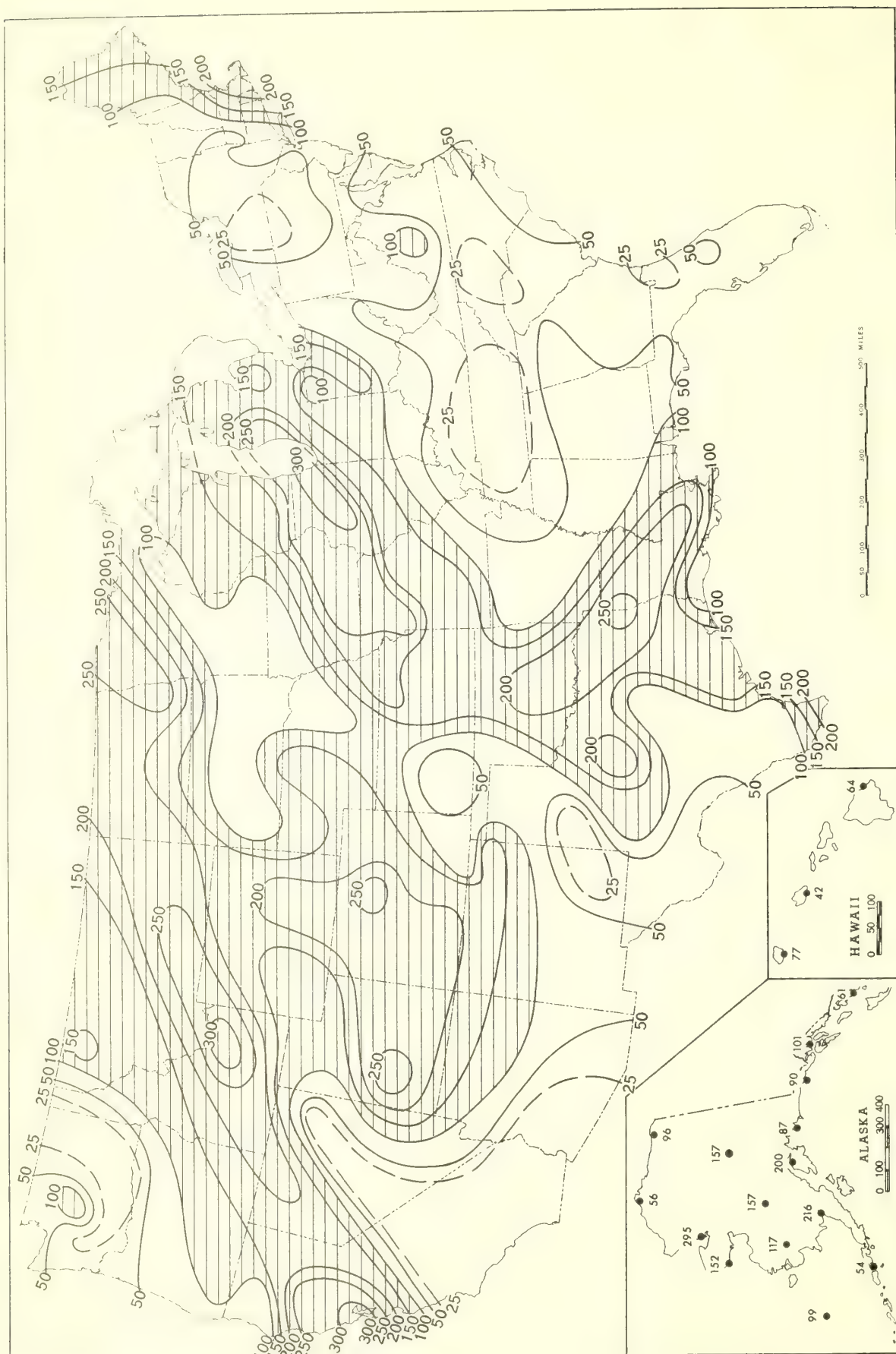
Chart II Total Precipitation (Inches) September 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

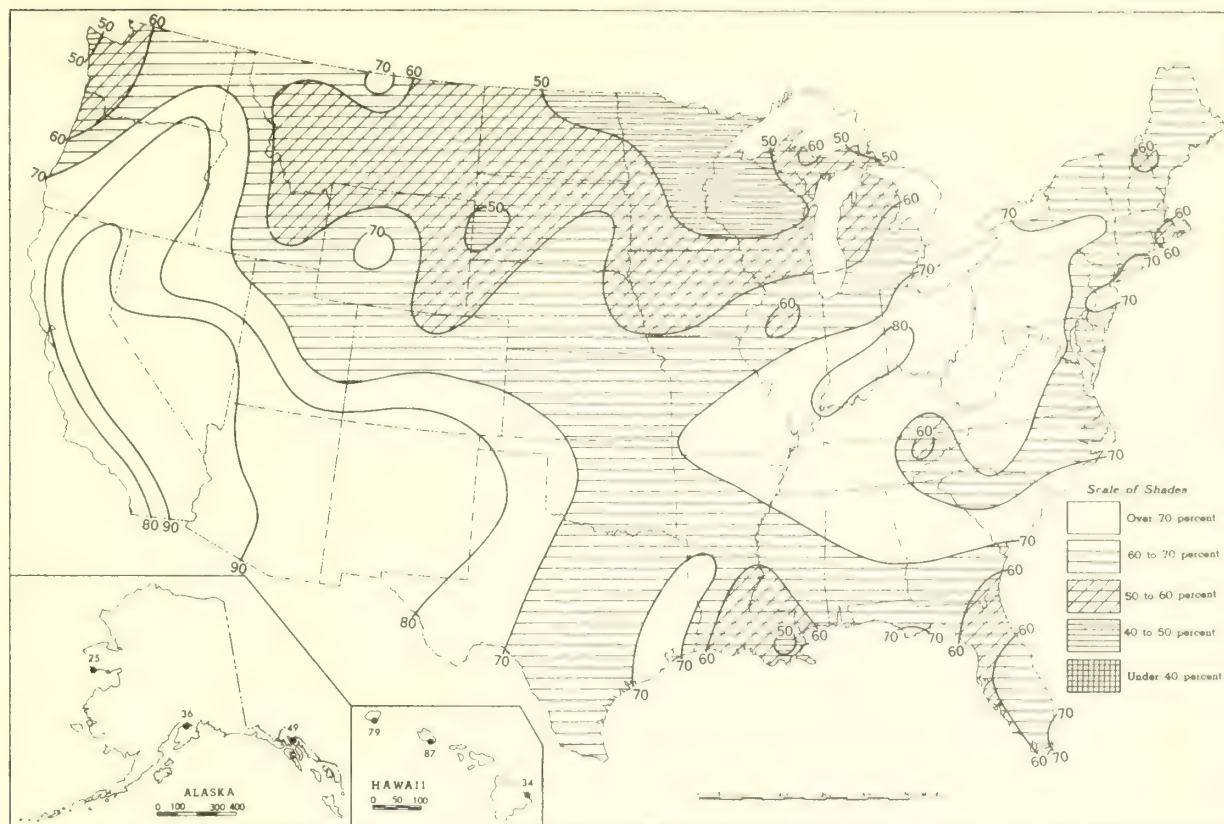


Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, September 1961.

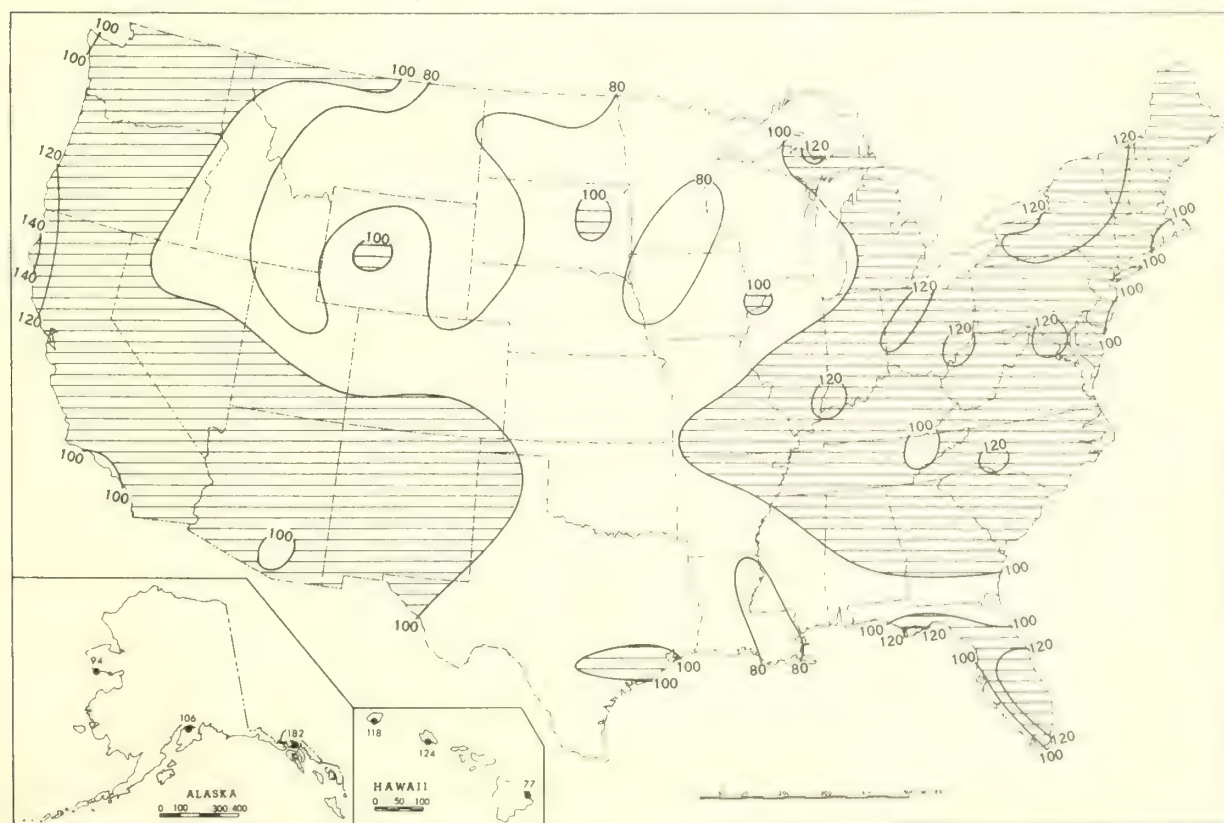


Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, September 1961.



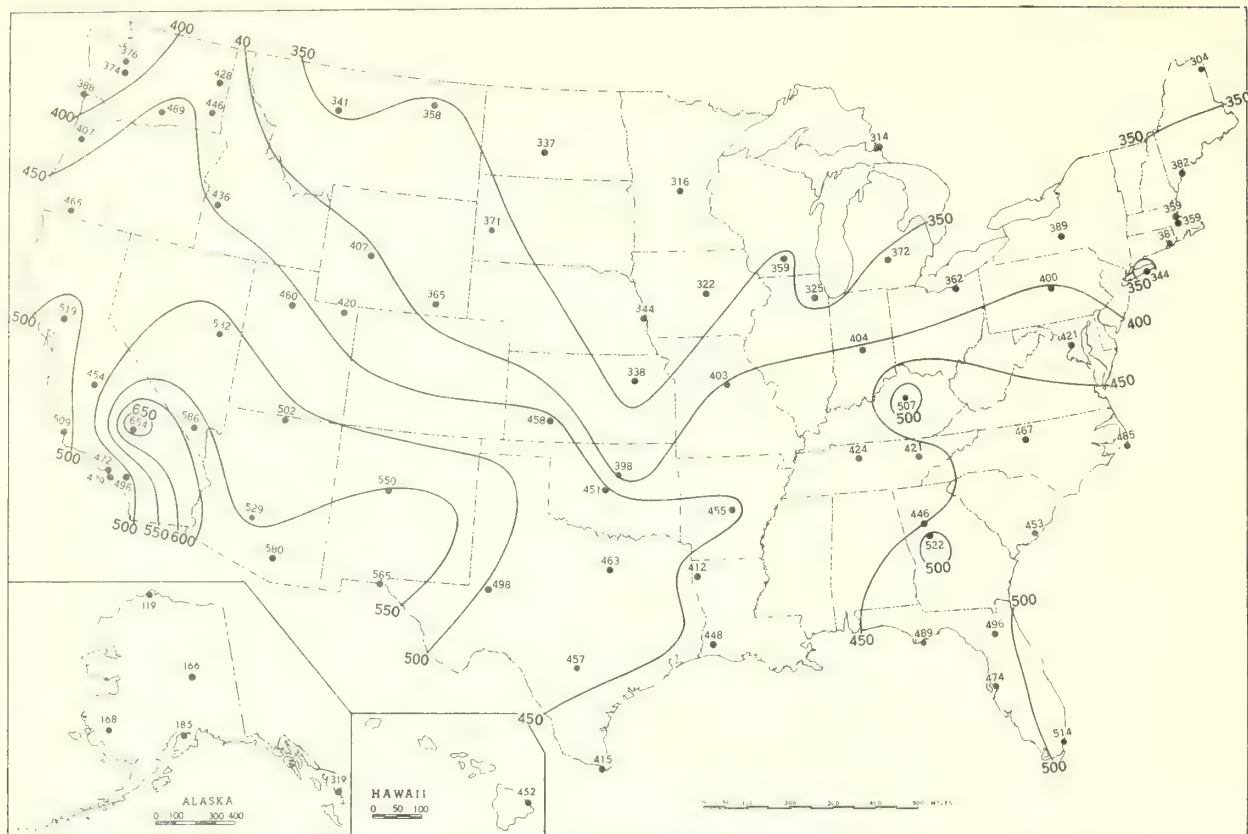
B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, September 1961.



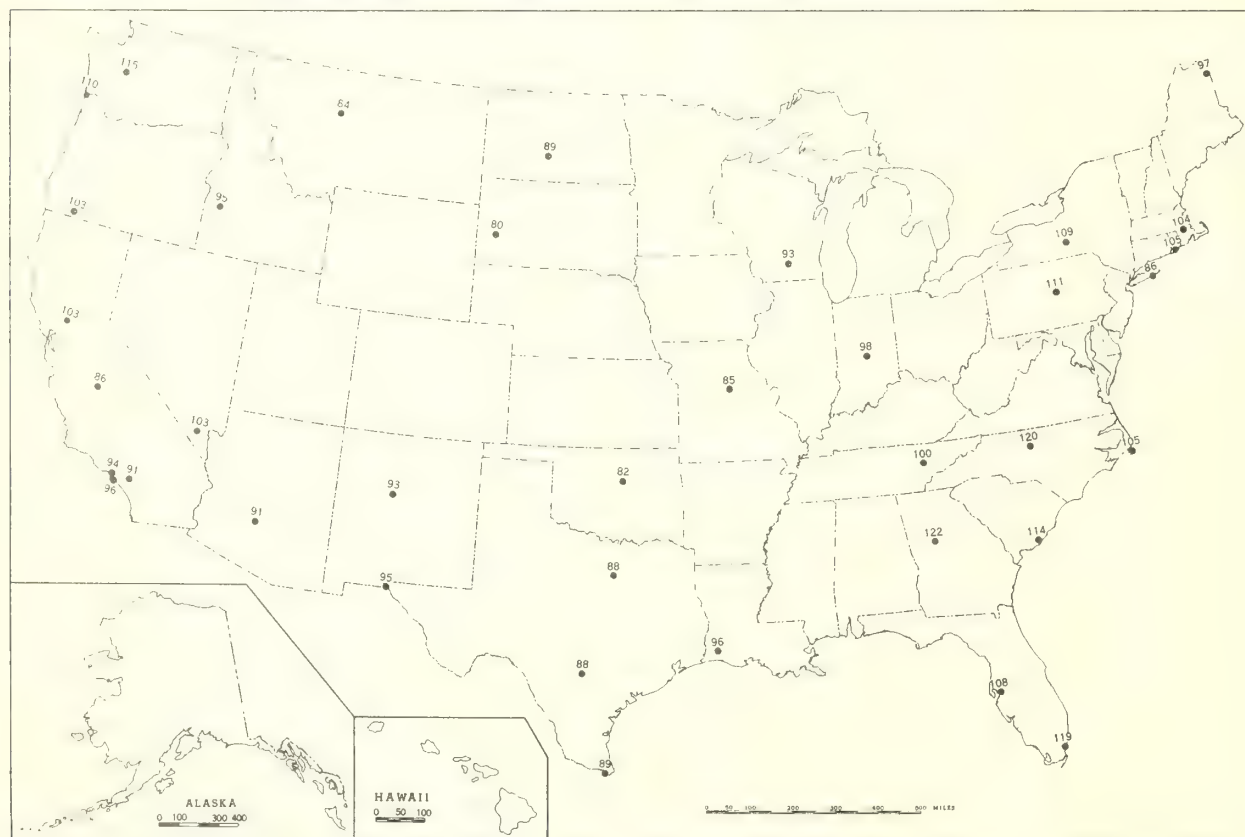
A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.



Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, September 1961.



B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, September 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, September 1961.

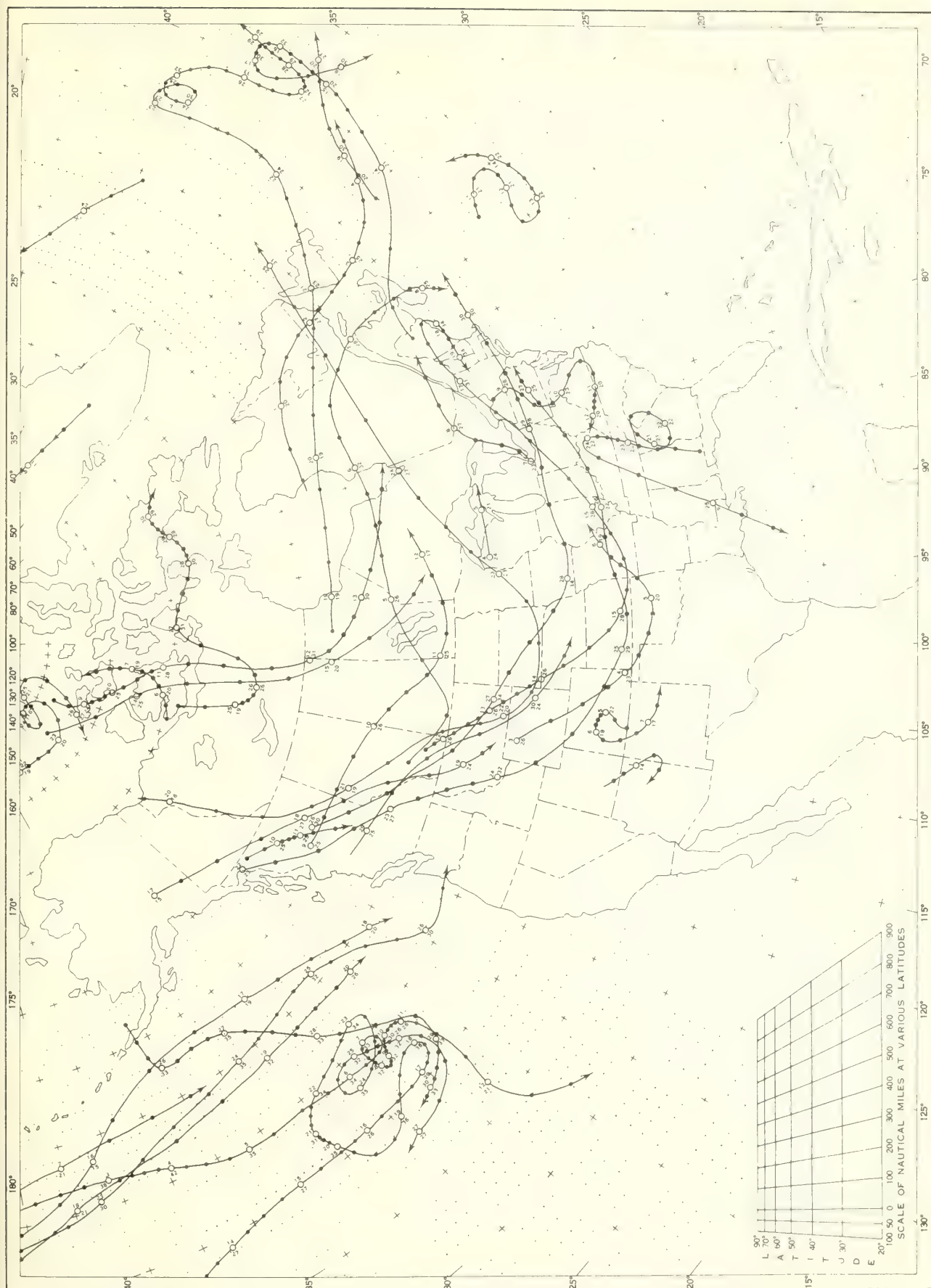
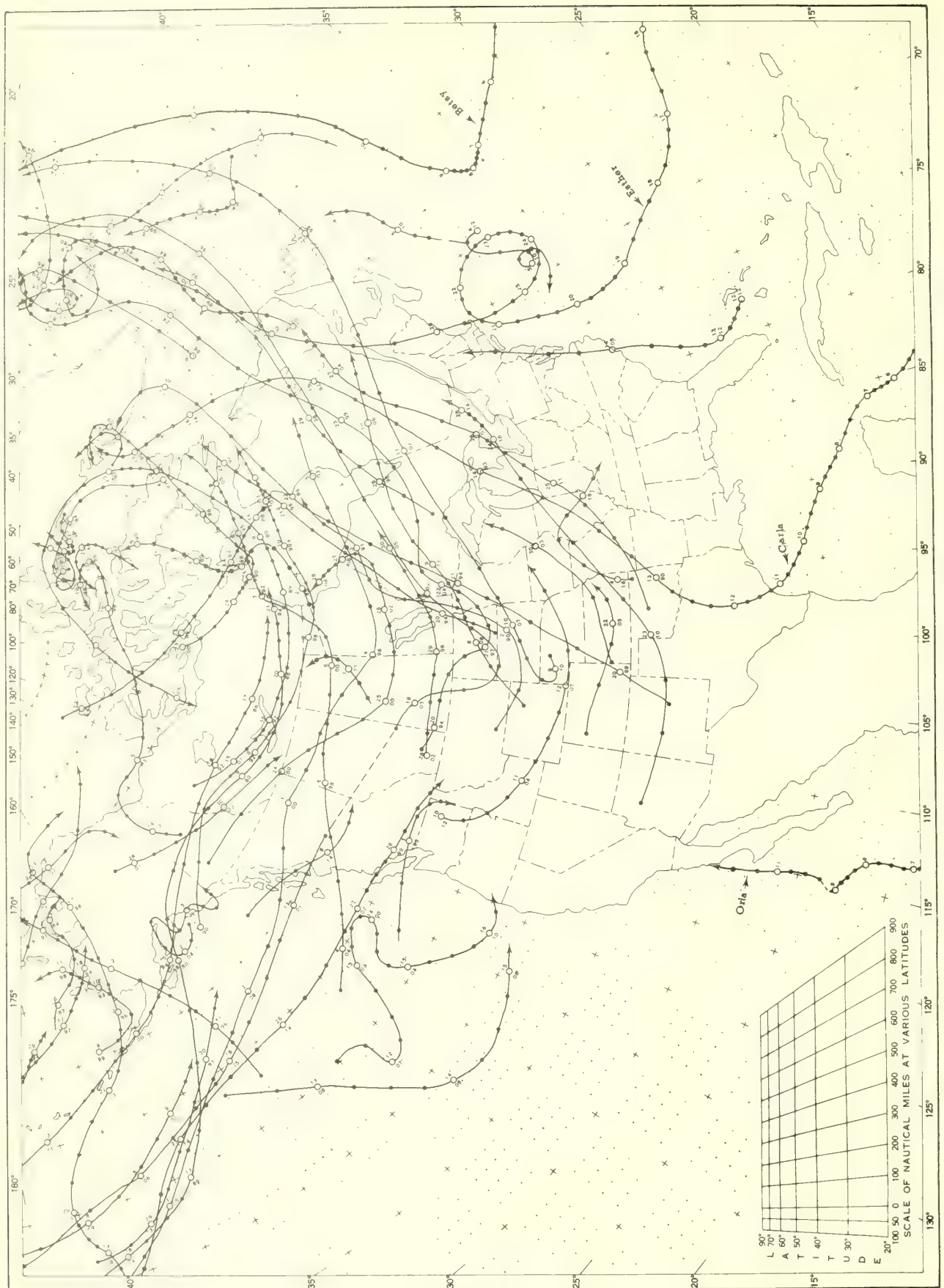


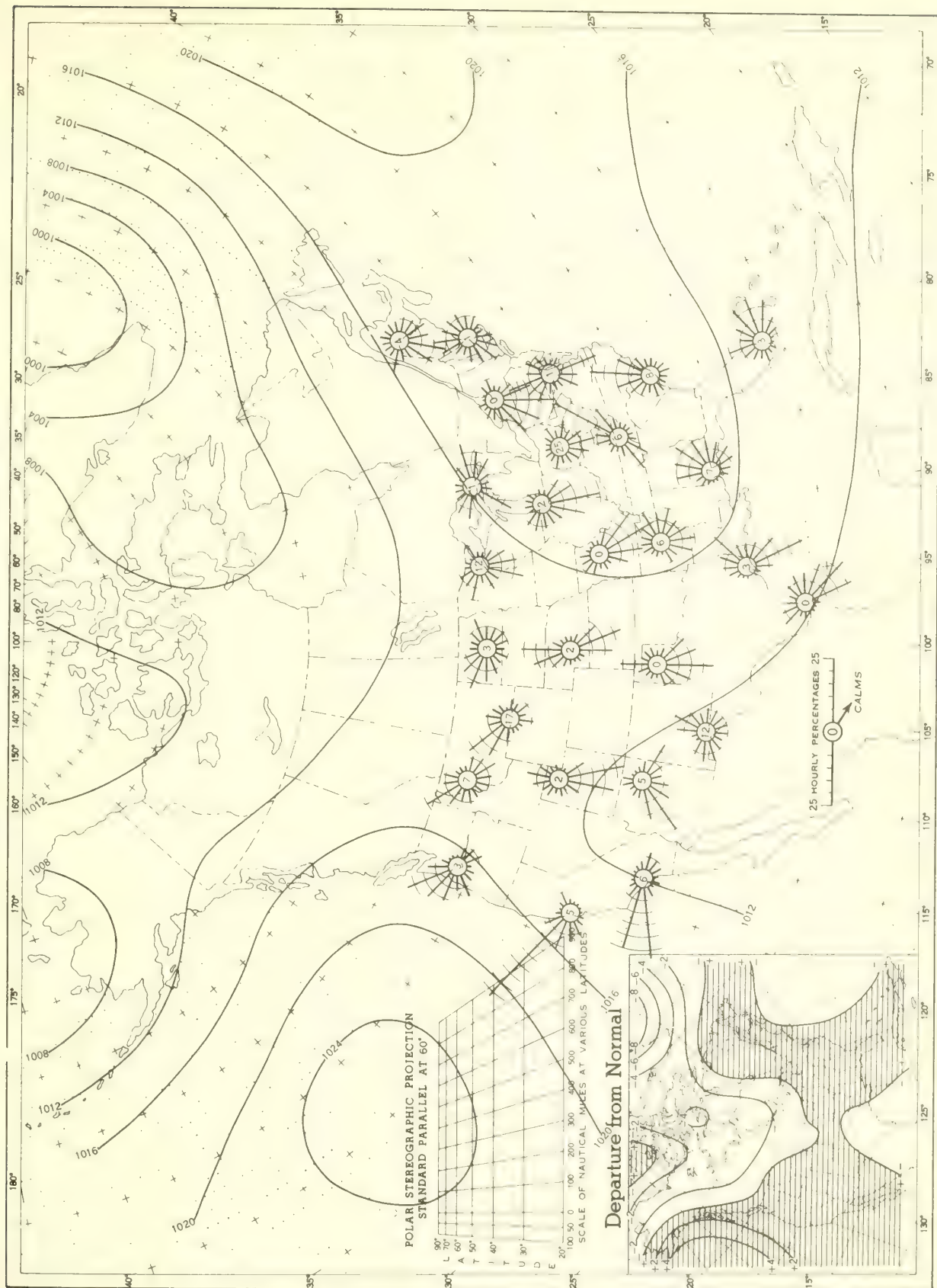


Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, September 1961



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

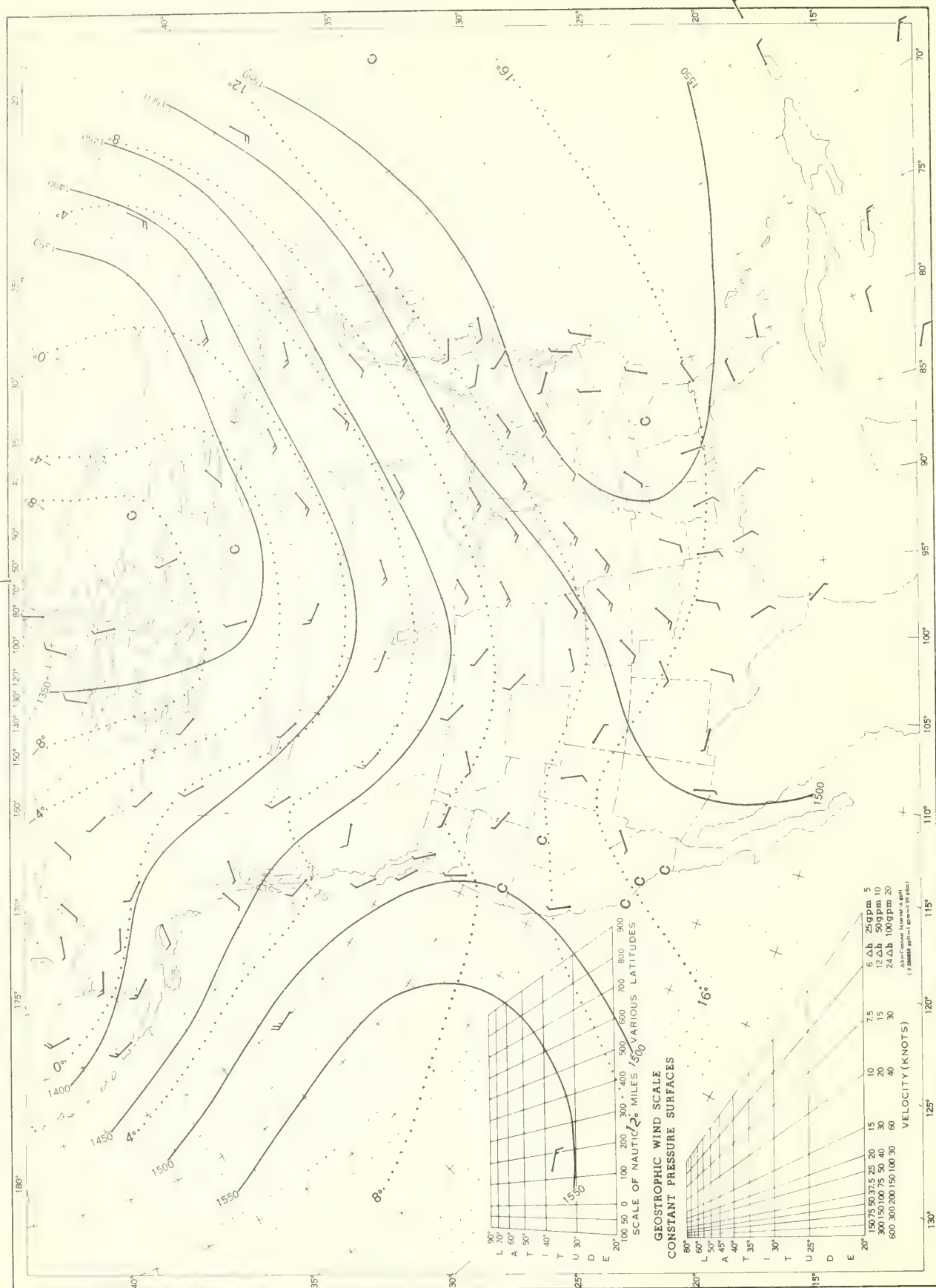
Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, September 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, September 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

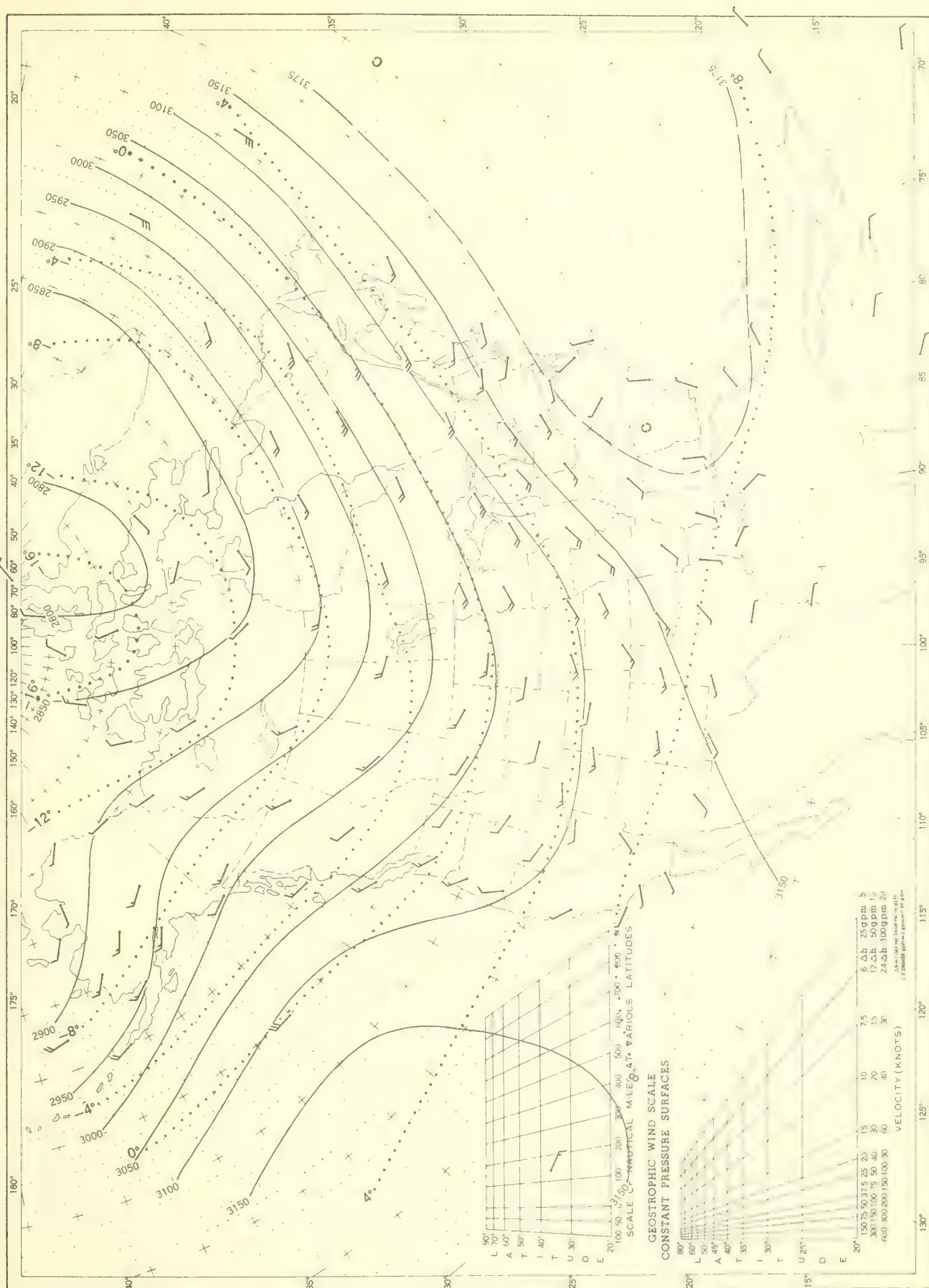


Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

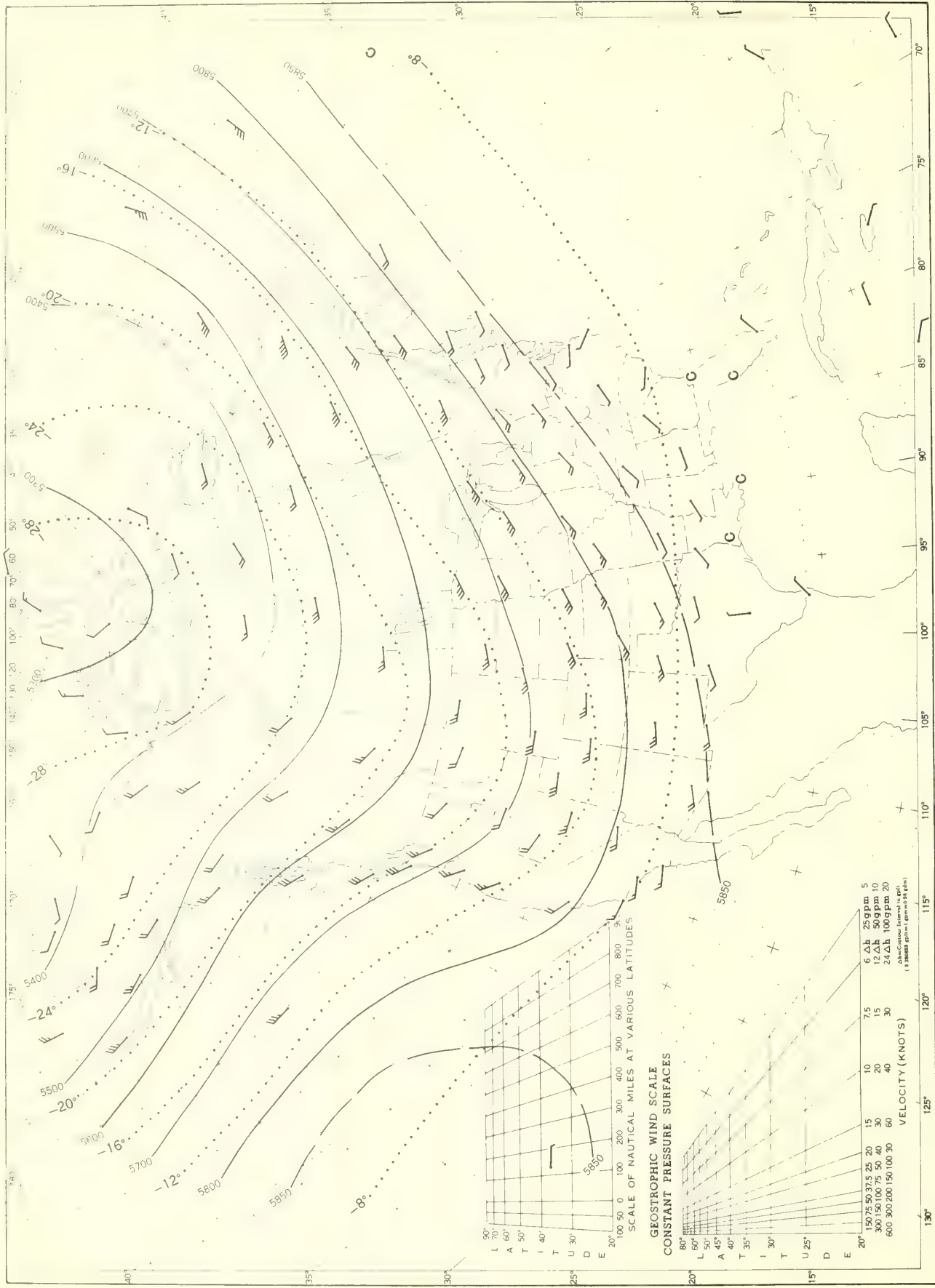
Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

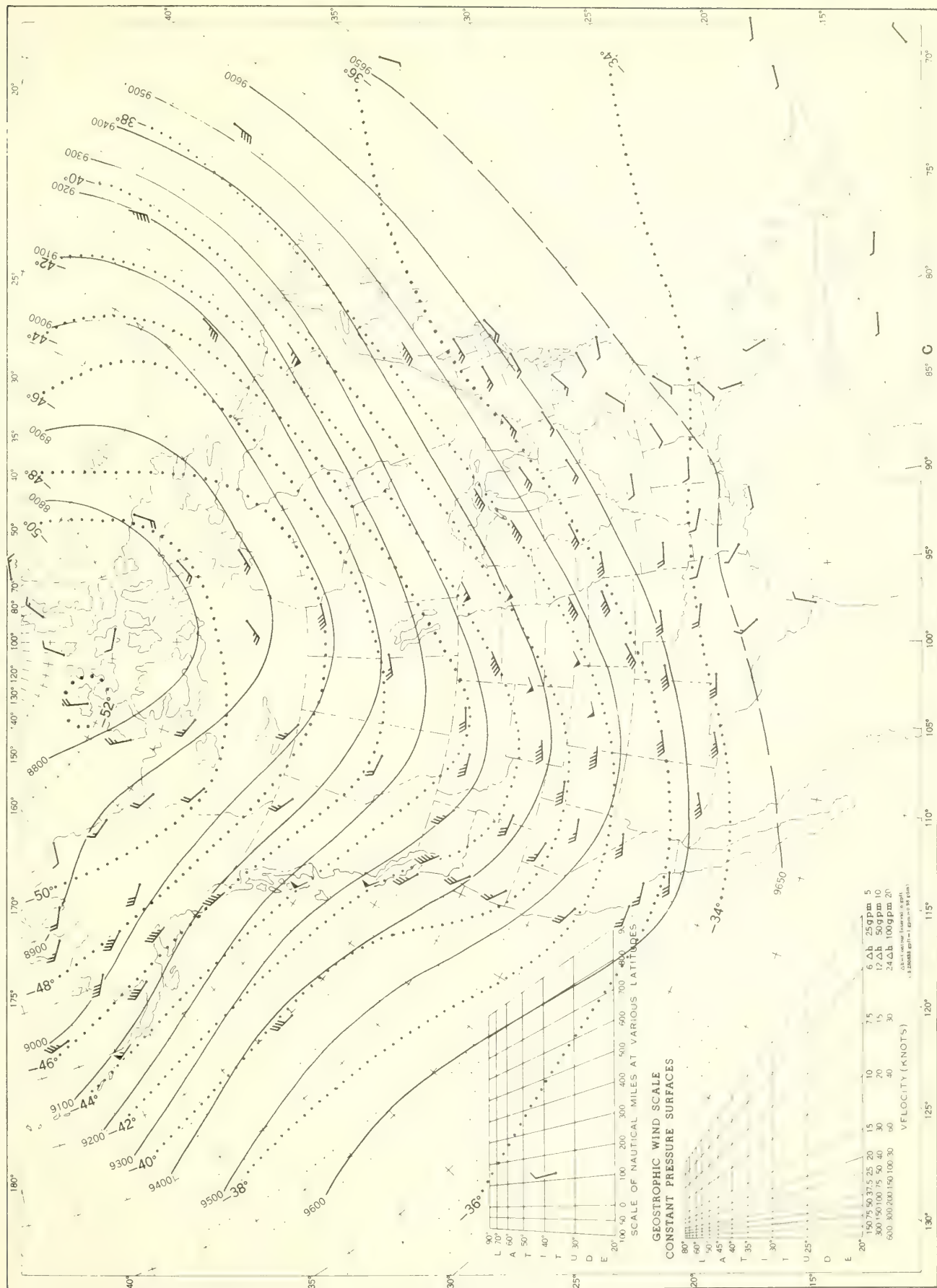
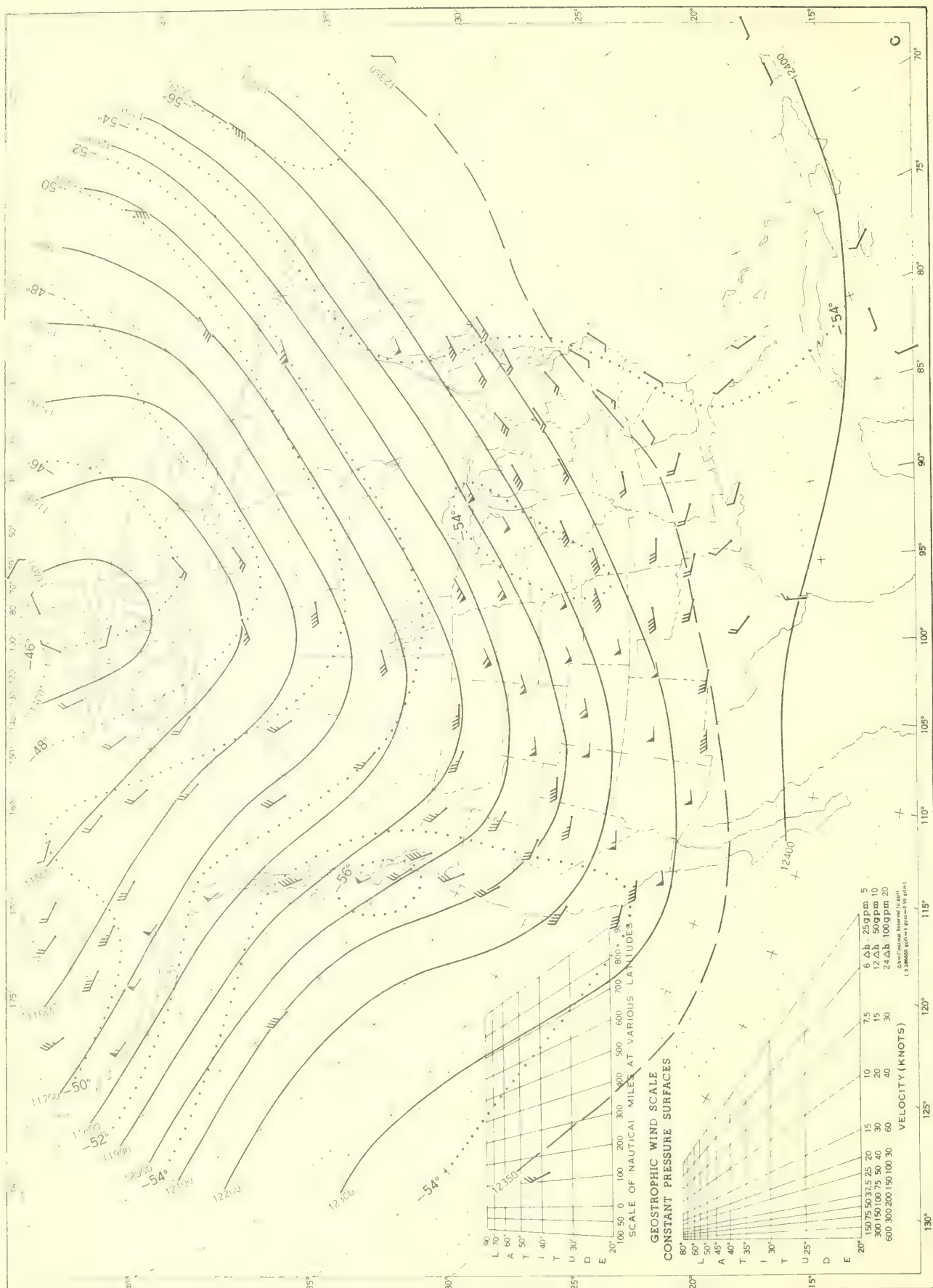


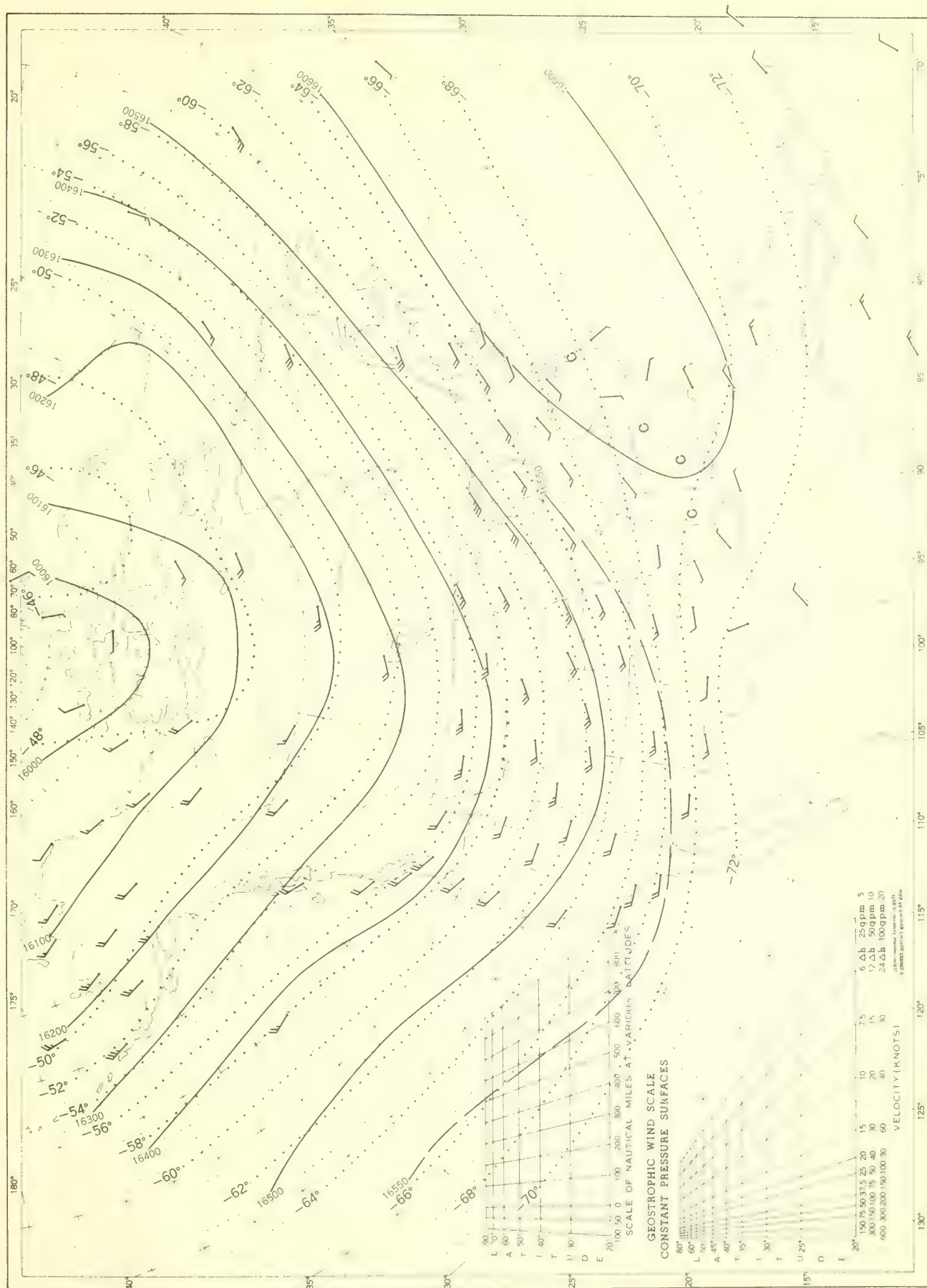


Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

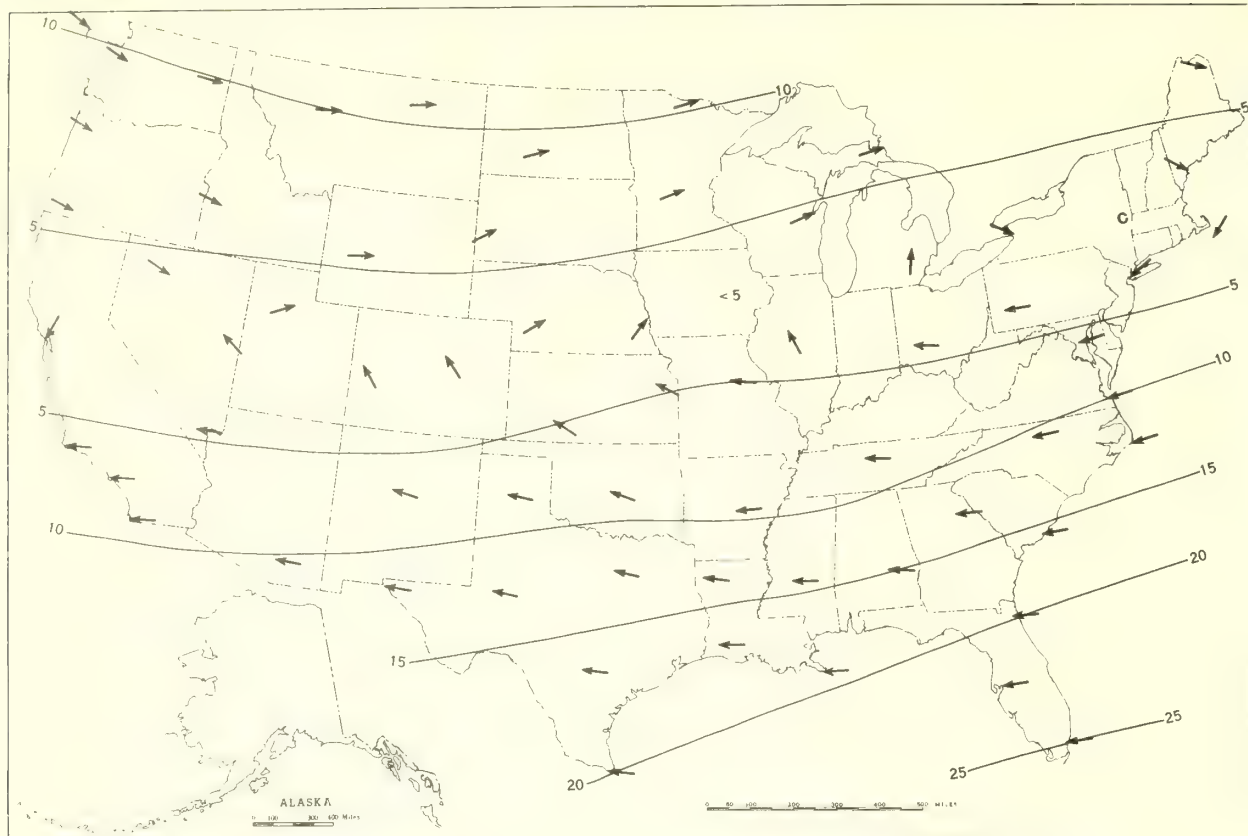
Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



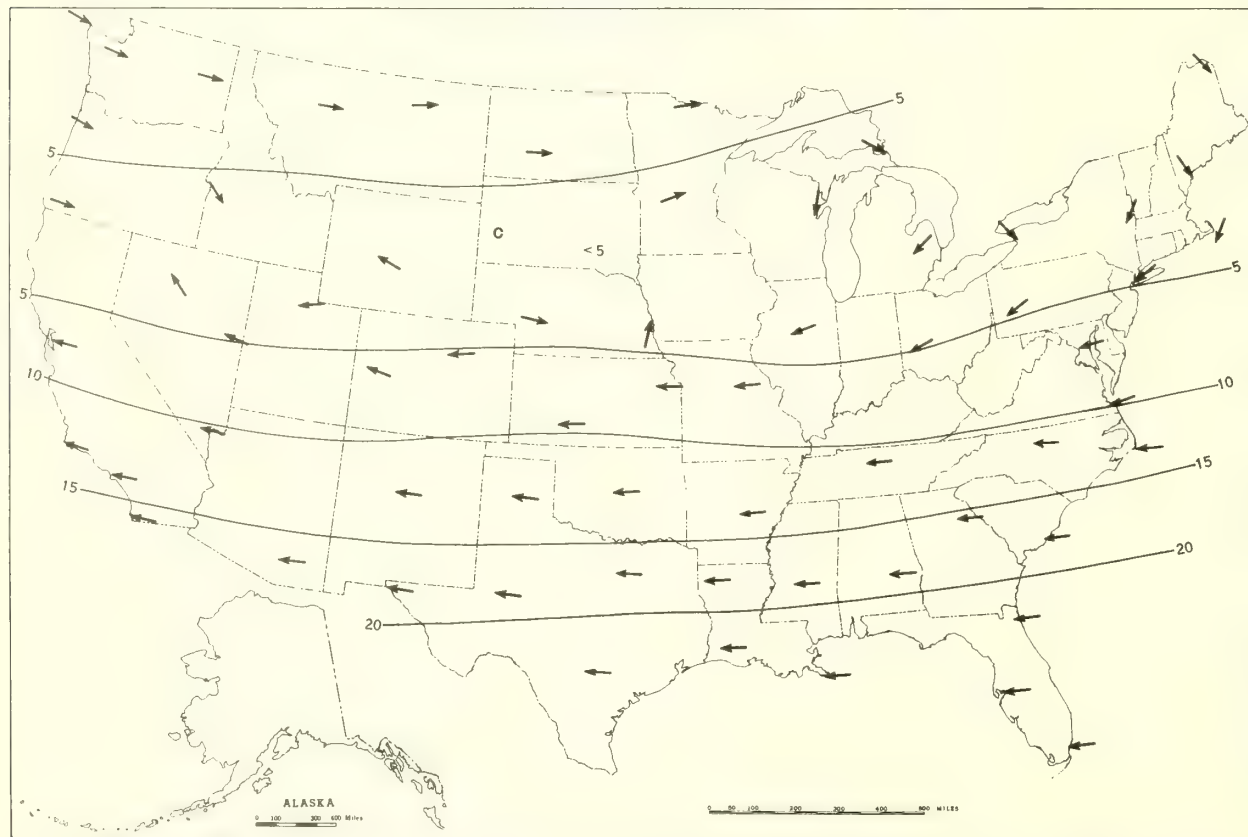
See Chart XI for explanation of map.



Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, September 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.





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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY



OCTOBER 1961

Volume 12 No. 10



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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 10

OCTOBER 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

Pleasant weather prevailed over most of the Nation in October 1961. Temperatures averaged within 4° of normal, and only a few relatively small areas had unusually heavy precipitation. The season's first freezes in most areas generally occurred on or near their normal dates and caused no significant crop damage. Dry, sunny weather favored maturity and harvesting of crops in nearly all areas. Few severe storms occurred, and flooding was limited to a few local areas. The most pronounced weather abnormalities during the month included a record heat wave in southern California, heavy snowfall in the northern Rockies, and continued dry weather in the Southeast.

**TEMPERATURES.**--Temperatures for the month averaged slightly above normal in California and the northeastern quarter of the Nation, and slightly below elsewhere. The month was unusually cold in southern Alaska, with Anchorage reporting its coldest October on record.

An outstanding heat wave for so late in the season occurred in southern California, particularly in coastal areas, on the 14th and 15th. Record-breaking highs for October included 107° at San Diego and 106° at Los Angeles on the 14th, and 95° at San Francisco on the 14th and 15th. Fresno recorded 99° on the 15th, a new record there for so late in the season, and Long Beach 111° on the 15th, the month's highest temperature.

Unseasonably low temperatures occurred in some southern areas late in the month. Prescott, Ariz., reported 20° on the 20th, its lowest temperature for October on record, and Augusta, Ga., an early season low of 28° on the 28th. At Las Vegas, Nev., a maximum temperature of 51° on the 31st was a record low maximum there for October. Many southern stations also had their first frost or freeze of the season late in the month.

**PRECIPITATION.**--Precipitation was deficient in the Southeast, the western portion of the Great Plains, and the Far Southwest, and well above normal in the Virginias, the upper Mississippi and lower Missouri Valleys, and western Wyoming and southern Idaho.

The southeastern area of deficient precipitation included the coastal states from South Carolina to Louisiana, and parts of the lower Mississippi and Ohio Valleys. Precipitation in much of this area was less than 25 percent of normal, and 50 stations in Georgia, 8 in Florida, and 3 in South Carolina had no rain at all. Macon, Ga., did not record even a trace of rain, the driest month in the history of that station. Tallahassee, Fla., had only a trace, which equaled the amount for the driest October on record there. Atlanta, Ga., had the least amount for October since 1891. September and October were both extremely dry months in this area, with parts of Florida, Georgia, and the Carolinas receiving less than 25 percent of normal precipitation for the 2-month period. The dry weather favored harvesting operations, but pastures and fall-sown grains suffered. The adverse effects of the drought were limited by the fact that most crops were well along toward maturity before the drought had become severe, and by a high water table

as a result of above-normal rainfall in previous months.

Most of the heavy precipitation in the upper Mississippi and lower Missouri River Valleys fell during the second and fourth weeks, and were accompanied by some flooding in the latter area. Topeka, Kans., had its greatest total for October in 30 years; Omaha, Nebr., since 1900; and Minneapolis, Minn., since 1941. Oskaloosa, Kans., recorded the greatest total for October in the two areas, 10.83 inches. At the end of the month Kansas City, Mo., had recorded 50.26 inches of precipitation for 1961, already more than in any other year on record.

Heavy rains fell in the Virginias on the 20th and 21st when a storm developed off the middle Atlantic coast. In Virginia totals for the storm, ranging up to nearly 12 inches in central portions and 2 to 9 inches in much of the remainder of the State, caused considerable flooding along the James River. Richmond, Va., had its greatest total for October on record, and Parkersburg, W. Va., its greatest since 1925. Monthly totals in Virginia ranged up to 12.47 inches at Palmyra.

**SNOWFALL.**--During the first week up to 2 feet of snow fell in Wyoming and heavy amounts were reported in the mountains of northern Utah, and light amounts above 5,000 feet in Arizona.

Light to heavy snow fell in the lower Appalachians on the 20th and 21st. A few inches of snow were reported in southwestern Virginia and up to 23 inches in Nicholas County, West Virginia, where the snow was wet and heavy and caused considerable damage.

Late in the month general snowfall in the Rocky Mountains and northwestern Great Plains ranged up to 3 feet in Colorado, up to a foot in the northern and western mountains of New Mexico, and up to 6 inches in the northern plains of Colorado and the Black Hills of South Dakota. Salida, Colo., measured 44 inches of snow during the last 3 days of October for an early season record. Rapid City, S. Dak., had 4 inches, the most there in October since 1954. In the northern Cascades above 4,500 feet, depths ranged from 1 to 2 feet at the end of the month.

Snowfall was both unusually early and heavy in several areas. Caribou, Maine, had 4.1 inches on the 15th, the heaviest on record for so early in October. Anchorage, Alaska, had its second greatest amount for October, and Fairbanks, Alaska, the most for October since 1935. In the mountains near Bishop, Calif., 18 to 24 inches of snow on the ground at the end of the month furnished excellent skiing conditions. At Stampede Pass, Wash., 47.9 inches of snow for the month was a record amount for October. Charleston, W. Va., recorded 2.8 inches on the 20th, the most in October there during a record dating back to 1899, and Lander, Wyo., had 38.6 inches, a record snowfall for October.

**DESTRUCTIVE STORMS.**--High winds caused some crop damage and whipped up dust in eastern Washington on the 5th and 6th. Winds up to 50 m. p. h., caused some damage along the central California coast and aggravated a 2,000-

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

OCTOBER 1961

acre fire in the Sequoia National Forest early in the month.

On the 21st and 22d storms off the north Atlantic coast brought northeast winds and gales to coastal New England, where heavy seas and surfs caused extensive damage to small boats and other property along the shore.

On the 12th in northern Iowa considerable losses were

caused by severe thunderstorms with small tornadoes at Fredericksburg and Nashua. At the same time damaging winds and lightning also occurred in Wisconsin.

Local floods in San Juan and other localities in northeastern Puerto Rico from heavy rains the 15th and 16th caused some damage.

## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

OCTOBER 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least
		°F			°F			In.		In.
Alabama	2 Stations	91	1	2 Stations	19	28+	Arley 3S	3.69	15 Stations	0.00
Arizona	Yuma WB AP	105	14	Fort Valley	-3	30	McNary	4.52	11 Stations	.00
Arkansas	3 Stations	90	13+	Batesville L&D No. 1	21	27	Magnolia 3N	6.74	Black Rock	.10
California	Long Beach WB AP	111	15	White Mountain 2	-20	29	Orick 10SE	9.95	133 Stations	.00
Colorado	Holly	91	8	Fraser	3	23	Wolf Creek Pass 1E	7.20	2 Stations	.00
Connecticut	Waterbury Radio WBRY	84	9	2 Stations	17	28	Putnam Lake	2.99	Cockaponset Ranger Station	1.15
Delaware	Newark University Farm	82	10	do	28	28	Selbyville	7.21	Wilmington Ncastle WB AP	1.88
Florida	Avon Park	97	13	Jasper 3SE	31	16	Loxahatchee	9.99	8 Stations	.00
Georgia	Fort Gaines	94	31	Blairsville Exp Sta	14	27	Flat Top	3.04	50 Stations	.00
Idaho	Glenns Ferry	89	5	Warren	1	29	Island Park Dam	5.15	Challis	.15
Illinois	2 Stations	90	12	Marengo	23	27	Rockford WB Airport	6.05	New Burnside	.24
Indiana	Mount Vernon	89	13	2 Stations	20	27	Logansport Cicott St Br	5.34	Cypress Dam 48	.33
Iowa	Stoux City WB Airport	89	17	Le Mars 2N	17	26	Waucoma	5.23	Sheldon	1.24
Kansas	2 Stations	93	7	Syracuse 2W	21	23	Oskaloosa	10.83	Atwood	.15
Kentucky	3 Stations	88	13+	Cynthiana 2	17	27	Dewey Dam	3.96	Elizabethtown	.06
Louisiana	do	92	13+	2 Stations	27	27	Springhill 2S	6.66	Marion	.00
Maine	Woodland	82	8	Hiram 2S	17	28	Eastport	6.20	Fort Kent	.89
Maryland	Beltsville Plant Sta 5	88	14	Oakland 1SE	21	28	Crisfield Hammock Pt	7.21	Hancock Fruit Lab	.90
Massachusetts	Middleton	84	19	2 Stations	19	28	2 Stations	8.25	Peru	1.12
Michigan	Ontonagon	86	6	3 Stations	19	27+	Bergland Dam	3.81	Hale Loud Dam	.60
Minnesota	2 Stations	89	6	Cook 18W	11	2	Faribault Rad Sta KDHL	4.60	Bemidji Airport	.40
Mississippi	6 Stations	91	1	Calhoun City	24	27	Ackerman	7.37	Tunica 2	.23
Missouri	3 Stations	90	13+	Greenville 4NNW	19	27	Coloma	6.71	Marble Hill	.27
Montana	Flatwillow 4ENE	90	15	Lincoln 14NE	-8	29	Troy 18N	4.54	Savage	.00
Nebraska	6 Stations	92	18+	Harrisburg 10NW	12	25	Omaha West	5.44	Ogallala 3W	.05
Nevada	Sunrise Manor Las Vg	97	6	Ruth	3	22	Lehman Caves NM	3.00	3 Stations	.00
New Hampshire	3 Stations	82	19+	Grafton	14	28	Benton	3.45	Claremont	1.50
New Jersey	2 Stations	84	10+	Layton 3NW	18	28	Millville FAA Airport	6.74	Layton 3NW	1.14
New Mexico	Carlsbad FAA AP	94	1	Gavilan	10	24	Wolf Canyon	3.44	5 Stations	.00
New York	N. Y. Central Park WB	84	9+	Roxbury	14	28	South Edwards 1E	4.83	Lewiston 1N	.54
North Carolina	5 Stations	88	31+	2 Stations	17	28+	Elizabeth City	8.29	Morehead City	.17
North Dakota	McLeod 3E	90	6	Grenora	9	26	Enderlin	3.74	8 Stations	.00
Ohio	Circleville	88	12	2 Stations	20	28+	Clarington Lock 14	4.70	Prospect	.56
Oklahoma	Hollis	95	7	Kenton	25	23	Coalgate	5.82	Hollis	.66
Oregon	2 Stations	93	3	Ukiah	2	21	Valsetz	12.94	2 Stations	.17
Pennsylvania	Greenville	87	8	2 Stations	19	28+	Glen Hazel 2NE Dam	4.06	Palmerton	.59
Puerto Rico	2 Stations	95	20+	do	59	31+	Jajome Alto	21.46	Arecibo 2ESE	3.10
Rhode Island	Providence WB AP	79	9	Kingston	22	28	Block Island WB AP	3.17	Newport	2.05
South Carolina	Bamberg	93	31	2 Stations	23	28+	McClellanville	5.36	3 Stations	.00
South Dakota	6 Stations	92	6	Deerfield 5NW	6	23	LaDelle 7NE	5.60	McLaughlin	.00
Tennessee	Dover 1NW	90	10	2 Stations	18	27	Gatlinburg 2SW	5.40	Lascassas 1E	.22
Texas	3 Stations	99	1	4 Stations	28	26+	Callan	10.50	5 Stations	.00
Utah	St George PH	92	15	Bryce Canyon FAA AP	2	30	Silver Lake Brighton	5.32	Piute Dam	.11
Vermont	2 Stations	81	19+	2 Stations	17	28	Manchester Center	2.79	Danville	1.21
Virginia	4 Stations	85	30+	4 Stations	19	28+	Palmyra 1E	12.47	Stuart 1SSE	1.10
Washington	Odessa	91	15	do	16	20	Amanda Park	16.75	Eltopia 6W	.05
West Virginia	Williamson	90	1	Arbovale 2	19	28	Pickens 1	8.22	Keyser	1.06
Wisconsin	Port Wing	90	6	Laona 4SSW	12	27	Monroe 1W	6.15	Superior 7SE	.98
Wyoming	Kirtley	88	15	Bondurant 3NW	-8	25	Sheridan Field Sta	3.31	Deaver	.08

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

OCTOBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature							Precipitation					Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)			Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine								
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground			Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	
ALABAMA		Fl.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	In.	In.	In.	0	0	0	ENE	28	N	14	18	7	6	3.4	80	
BIRMINGHAM	610	995.1	1020.7	78	50	64.2	0.5	86	13	34	27	0	0	50	67	2.05	-0.81	1.70	4	0	0.0	0	ENE	28	N	14	18	7	6	3.4	80
HUNTSVILLE	605	997.1	1020.6	76	47	61.1	-1.6	85	30	28	27	0	1	47	66	1.46	-0.08	1.06	4	1	0.0	0	ESE	24	NW	14	14	11	6	4.0	80
MOBILE	221	1016.9	1019.5	80	55	67.5	-2.3	88	12	41	20	0	0	53	67	1.47	-2.28	1.37	3	1	0.0	0	E	29	ESE	21	19	6	6	3.5	77
MONTGOMERY	195	1011.6	1019.9	80	49	64.1	-2.3	88	31	34	27	0	0	50	66	0.08	-2.28	0.07	2	0	0.0	0	E	27	N	14	21	9	4	2.6	77
ALASKA																															
ANCHORAGE	90	999.0	1004.0	36	22	29.0	-7.0	54	1	31	31	0	26	22	76	2.81	0.94	0.62	14	0	18.5	7	N	24	NW	9	10	3	18	6.5	41
ANNETTE	110	1005.8	1009.9	50	44	45.7	-1.2	58	4	28	21	0	2	41	85	22.82	8.44	3.29	28	0	0	0	SSE	38	NW	14	3	24	8.4	8.4	41
BARROW ISLAND	22	1010.8	1011.5	21	10	15.8	-1.3	35	19	-12	14	0	31	13	84	0.44	-0.08	0.13	20	0	15.1	10	S	33	SE	31	1	3	27	9.0	80
BETHEL	39	1009.8	1011.8	18	6	12.8	-5.2	39	19	-16	27	0	31	7	76	0.97	-0.06	0.13	20	0	13.4	8	E	43	SE	3	1	6	24	9.0	80
BIOFRESH	125	1005.4	1006.9	31	21	26.2	-3.6	43	2	7	13	0	28	22	85	2.05	0.30	0.73	15	0	12.2	6	NNE	46	SSE	20	5	8	18	7.2	80
COLD BAY	94	1005.4	1009.8	45	33	38.8	-1.7	58	16	20	30	0	28	34	81	1.88	-2.50	1.40	9	0	0	0	WSW	55	S	18	0	6	25	8.7	80
CORDOVA	40	1000.0	1002.0	44	30	37.3	-3.5	53	6	16	31	0	22	31	81	8.54	-7.02	2.28	17	0	8.7	4	NW	23	ESE	28	4	3	24	7.9	80
FAIRBANKS	436	989.8	1007.5	28	15	24.2	-6.3	53	2	-13	31	0	22	31	79	1.17	0.25	0.25	17	0	24.2	12	N	20	SW	29	1	3	27	9.0	80
JUNEAU	17	1004.7	1005.8	46	35	40.3	-1.6	60	3	21	31	0	13	36	85	10.20	1.73	1.53	25	0	0.6	1	ESE	39	ESE	2	3	1	27	8.9	22
KING SALMON	44	1003.7	1008.0	36	19	27.9	-7.9	54	2	-11	31	0	24	22	79	2.91	0.39	0.65	18	0	10.4	10	N	39	ESE	19	7	5	19	7.0	80
KOTZEBUE	10	1007.8	1008.1	26	15	20.8	-7.7	41	2	-1	28	0	31	15	76	0.37	-0.21	0.09	10	0	7.9	3	ENE	35	SSE	18	9	5	17	6.5	80
MC GRATH	334	994.6	1007.8	28	14	24.3	-6.3	44	19	-14	31	0	30	14	73	1.53	-0.14	0.68	10	0	13.9	8	ENE	30	SSE	18	7	4	20	7.4	35
NOME	13	1006.1	1008.7	31	21	28.2	-1.3	40	19	7	28	0	28	20	75	1.05	-0.65	0.36	11	0	4.8	2	NW	38	SE	20	5	7	16	7.6	80
ST. PAUL ISLAND	22	1006.4	1007.7	42	31	37.8	-1.3	47	5	23	29	0	14	34	83	3.85	0.73	0.78	26	0	5.9	1	NW	46	S	18	0	15	16	7.6	80
SHENYA	122	1009.5	1013.5	45	39	42.2	-1.4	48	23	35	29	0	0	36	80	3.11	0.73	0.95	26	0	0.5	1	WSW	51	SW	24	0	10	21	8.2	80
YAKUTAT	28	1002.0	1003.4	46	32	39.0	-2.7	54	17	31	31	0	17	35	87	16.42	-3.51	0.95	23	0	0.5	1	ENE	38	SSE	28	3	5	21	8.3	80
ARIZONA																															
FLAGSTAFF	6993	973.6	1012.5	61	28	44.5	-1.6	75	5	11	30	0	24	35	32	1.89	0.43	1.57	5	1	8.2	7	E	32	SW	8	23	5	7	3.7	91
PHOENIX	1109	927.6	1012.5	86	34	69.6	-1.2	88	13	38	30	0	6	34	34	0.08	-0.32	0.05	2	0	0	0	SSW	42	SW	8	23	5	4	2.7	86
PRESQUIT	204	927.6	1012.5	86	34	69.6	-1.2	88	13	38	30	0	6	34	34	0.08	-0.32	0.05	2	0	0	0	SSW	42	SW	8	23	5	4	2.7	86
TUCSON	2584	924.8	1012.2	82	55	68.5	-1.1	91	13	30	30	0	6	33	31	0.65	0.18	0.37	2	1	8.0	3	SE	36	SE	14	25	3	3	1.7	89
WINSTON	4880	852.7	1014.8	72	37	54.7	-1.6	83	6	20	30	0	7	24	37	0.85	0.30	0.66	4	0	8.2	3	SE	46	S	18	21	4	6	2.8	91
YUMA	199	1006.8	1012.1	91	59	75.0	-1.4	105	14	46	31	0	19	34	26	1	-0.32	0.66	0	0	0	0	NNE	32	E	15	24	4	3	2.3	91
ARKANSAS																															
FORT SMITH	449	1002.3	1019.4	76	50	63.3	-0.6	88	12	33	26	0	0	54	77	2.25	-1.38	1.35	6	3	0	0	NE	21	N	2	14	6	11	4.6	69
LITTLE ROCK	237	1007.3	1020.6	77	50	63.4	-0.7	88	13	31	27	0	1	51	71	0.55	-1.76	0.37	4	2	0	0	NW	25	N	14	15	7	9	4.2	63
TEXARKANA	361																														
CALIFORNIA																															
BAKERSFIELD	494	997.6	1015.8	80	53	66.3	-0.2	97	15	41	23	0	7	40	41	1	-0.37	0	0	0	0	0	E	20	NW	7	14	12	5	4.0	73
BISHOP	4108	874.4		75	38	56.4	-0.7	89	6	24	23	0	0	0	0	0	-0.34	0.00	0	0	0	0	ENE	36	ENE	29	17	8	6	3.8	73
BLU BLUE CANYON	5280	840.5		62	45	53.4	0.3	80	13	28	29	0	6	45	54	3.15	-0.52	1.47	4	0	0	0	S	30	NW	28	17	5	9	4.4	73
BUREN	699	988.2	1014.4	79	55	66.9	1.8	101	15	47	29	0	7	45	54	2.28	-0.42	0.93	7	0	0	0	NW	38	SW	27	10	7	14	6.0	57
EUREKA	43	1016.3		58	47	52.6	-0.6	70	1	38	29	0	0	39	46	2	-0.66	0	0	0	0	0	NW	38	SW	27	10	7	14	6.0	57
FRESNO	326	1002.4	1014.4	81	48	64.3	0.2	99	15	34	30	0	5	51	62	1	-0.66	0	0	0	0	0	NW	37	NW	28	17	11	3	3.0	93
LONG BEACH	34	1012.9	1014.4	80	58	68.9	0.2	111	15	47	30	0	5	51	62	1	-0.66	0	0	0	0	0	NW	37	NW	28	17	11	7	4.5	93
LOS ANGELES	99	1010.8	1014.6	74	57	65.7	2.3	106	14	46	30	0	5	52	68	1	-0.53	0	0	0	0	0	NW	37	NW	28	17	11	7	4.6	73
LOS ANGELES U	312			78	58	67.9	1.3	103	14	48	30	0	5	52	68	1	-0.53	0	0	0	0	0	NW	37	NW	28	17	11	6	4.4	73
MT. SHASTA	3544	894.3		66	39	52.4	1.4	86	14	22	22	0	5	48	56	1.26	-1.35	1.02	5	0	0	0	NW	34	NW	29	14	11	6	4.4	73
OAKLAND	3	1015.9	1016.2	72	51	61.1	1.1	95	15	41	23	0	5	45	62	0.07	-0.84	0.06	2	0	0	0	NW	36	NNE	29	16	6	9	4.3	73
POINT ARGUELLO	3	1015.9	1016.2	72	51	61.1	1.1	95	15	41	23	0	5	45	62	0.07	-0.84	0.06	2	0	0	0	NW	36	NNE	29	16	6	9	4.3	73
RED BLUFF	367	1001.4		69	49	58.8	0.3	97	15	39	28	0	0	36	41	0.07	-1.42	0.06	2	0	0	0	NW	35	NNE						



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See footnotes at end of table

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

OCTOBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Departure from normal		Highest		Lowest		Date		No. of days		Average relative humidity		Total				In.	Mph.	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
				F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.		F.	F.						F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F

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## OCTOBER 1961

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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

OCTOBER 1961

State and Station	Pressure			Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	%																		
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Total	Snow, Sleet	Average speed				Prevailing direction	Fastest mile	Date															
											Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below										Greatest in 24 hours	With thunderstorms	Maximum depth on ground	Departure from normal	In.	In.	In.	Mph.	Mph.						
OREGON PORTLAND U CORVALLIS SEXTON SUMMIT R	305	1000.0		63	47	54.9	-1.2	82	14	38	29	0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1.62	14	1	0.51	4.04	0.51	1.62	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	18	7.0	46		
	505	1000.0		65	40	52.8	-1.5	88	2	31	20	0	3	0	0	0	1.84	11	1	1.29	4.22	1.29	1.84	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	17	6.9			
	195	1010.8	1018.4	65	41	52.6	-1.9	83	14	30	31	0	3	0	0	0	0.1	13	0	-0.52	3.18	-0.52	0.1	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	13	6.1			
	3836	885.5		57	41	49.3	-1.0	80	14	28	21	0	8	0	0	0	2.13	11	0	1.50	5.34	1.50	2.13	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	13	6.1			
PACIFIC AREA CANTON ISLAND NANTUCKET JOHNSON KOROR R KAJALEIN MAJURO R PONAPE R TAGUAC GUAM R ROEN ISLAND WAKE ISLAND YAP R	8	1009.1	1009.6	89	78	83.6	-0.5	91	17	75	25	12	0	0	0	0	0.66	8	0	0.58	0.97	0.58	0.66	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	8	4.9			
	13	1009.1		86	77	81.3	-0.5	90	2	72	27	1	0	0	0	0	2.86	23	1	0.89	11.89	0.89	2.86	23	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	20	7.8	67		
	94	1010.5	1008.4	86	75	80.6	-0.5	90	20	72	25	2	0	0	0	0	9.51	20	1	12.72	12.72	9.51	9.51	20	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	21	7.9	33		
	8	1008.1	1009.0	87	77	81.7	-0.5	89	14	73	21	0	0	0	0	0	2.00	23	5	18.55	18.55	4.02	4.02	23	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	30	9.7			
MAJURO R PONAPE R TAGUAC GUAM R ROEN ISLAND WAKE ISLAND YAP R	10	1009.0	1009.3	86	77	81.9	-0.6	88	13	73	15	0	0	0	0	0	3.74	22	1	11.50	11.50	3.74	3.74	22	1	0	0	0	0	0	5	25	9.0	62		
	123	1004.1	1008.5	88	73	80.1	-0.6	91	25	71	31	7	0	0	0	0	3.70	24	3	14.50	14.50	3.70	3.70	24	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	28	9.3	50		
	361	1007.6	1007.9	85	73	78.8	-0.1	89	1	69	4	0	0	0	0	0	5.04	28	7	19.17	19.17	5.04	5.04	28	7	0	0	0	0	0	2	29	9.5	68		
	5	1007.6	1007.9	86	75	80.7	-0.0	90	15	72	11	1	0	0	0	0	6.86	23	3	17.89	17.89	6.86	6.86	23	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	21	8.2			
PENNSYLVANIA ALLENTOWN ERIE HARRISBURG PHILADELPHIA PITTSBURGH U READING U SCRANTON WILLIAMSPORT	11	1010.2	1010.3	86	75	80.4	-1.0	89	8	68	28	0	0	0	0	0	2.29	18	3	8.19	8.19	2.29	2.29	18	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	7	21	8.2		
	55	1004.8	1006.8	86	74	79.8	-2.1	89	31	72	26	0	0	0	0	0	5.32	26	4	8.34	21.16	8.34	5.32	26	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	31	9.6	31		
	376	1003.9	1018.4	68	43	55.5	2.3	81	13	27	28	0	4	0	0	0	0.38	6	0	0.80	0.80	0.38	0.38	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	7	9	4.6		
	732	991.6	1018.0	65	48	56.2	3.9	80	13	37	28	0	4	0	0	0	1.28	9	3	2.56	2.56	1.28	1.28	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	7	15	5.9	66		
RHODE ISLAND BLOCK ISLAND PROVIDENCE	335	1003.6	1018.6	70	44	57.2	-0.9	82	13	30	28	0	2	0	0	0	0.44	5	0	0.92	0.92	0.44	0.44	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	7	4.9			
	5	1013.2	1017.8	67	44	55.7	-0.9	79	10	30	28	0	2	0	0	0	0.73	7	0	1.83	1.83	0.73	0.73	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	9	4.7	75		
	1151	988.9	1019.7	67	44	55.3	-2.1	80	13	34	28	0	0	0	0	0	0.65	11	3	2.58	2.58	0.65	0.65	11	3	0	0	0	0	0	8	12	11	5.7	63	
	749	988.9	1019.7	68	48	58.0	2.1	81	13	39	28	0	0	0	0	0	0.91	10	0	2.55	2.55	0.91	0.91	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	11	5.7	63		
SOUTH CAROLINA CHARLESTON CHARLESTON U COLUMBIA FLORENCE GREENVILLE SPARTANBURG	266	1005.9	1017.9	70	48	58.6	2.5	82	9	34	28	0	0	0	0	0	0.73	7	0	1.61	1.61	0.73	0.73	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	7	4.2	68		
	940	983.9	1018.7	65	41	52.9	0.7	79	10	25	28	0	6	0	0	0	1.58	9	0	0.80	0.80	1.58	1.58	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	9	7	4.2	68	
	527	999.6	1019.0	67	43	54.9	1.9	80	10	30	28	0	2	0	0	0	0.71	8	1	1.86	1.86	0.71	0.71	8	1	0	0	0	0	0	7	12	6.2	57		
																	0.59	7											12	12	6.2					
RHODE ISLAND BLOCK ISLAND PROVIDENCE	110	1009.9	1013.9	62	51	56.6	2.1	71	9	37	28	0	0	0	0	0	1.94	9	0	0.07	0.07	1.94	1.94	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	13	5.6	50		
	55	1010.2	1016.5	65	47	55.8	3.1	79	9	31	28	0	3	0	0	0	0.44	10	0	-0.44	2.39	-0.44	0.44	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	13	6.0			
																	10.8																			
SOUTH CAROLINA CHARLESTON CHARLESTON U COLUMBIA FLORENCE GREENVILLE SPARTANBURG	41	1016.4	1018.6	76	51	63.7	-2.8	87	31	35	28	0	0	0	0	0	1.02	5	0	1.71	1.71	1.02	1.02	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	8	3	3.1	81	
	9	1006.2	1019.2	79	45	61.9	-1.7	86	31	46	21	0	2	0	0	0	0.81	2	0	3.71	3.71	0.81	0.81	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	6	4	2.7	79	
	146	1012.6	1018.4	76	49	62.5	-1.6	87	31	34	28	0	0	0	0	0	0.17	4	0	0.84	0.84	0.17	0.17	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	4	5	3.0	84	
	1009	981.9	1019.4	76	49	62.5	-1.6	87	31	34	28	0	0	0	0	0	0.17	4	0	0.84	0.84	0.17	0.17	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	4	5	3.0	84	
SOUTH DAKOTA MURDOCK RAPID CITY SIOUX FALLS	801	989.5	1019.6	75	48	61.3	-0.9	83	2	34	28	0	0	0	0	0	0.90	2	0	-2.56	0.90	-2.56	0.90	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	7	3	2.5		
																	0.45	2	0	0.56	0.56	0.45	0.45	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	7	3	2.5		
																	0.45	2	0	0.56	0.56	0.45	0.45	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	7	3	2.5		
																		0.45	2	0	0.56	0.56	0.45	0.45	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	7	3	2.5	
TENNESSEE BRISTOL CHATTANOOGA KNOXVILLE MEMPHIS MEMPHIS U NASHVILLE DART RIDGE	1282	967.4	1015.1	65	36	50.3	0.3	91	6	22	26	1	12	0	0	0	4.20	5	2	3.40	4.66	3.40	4.20	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	6	13	5.3	69		
	3165	908.8	1015.5	63	37	49.9	0.8	86	16	20	30	0	7	0	0	0	0.53	4	0	0.94	0.94	0.53	0.53	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	13	5.1	57		
	1420	963.4	1015.4	65	38	51.3	1.3	84	6	22	26	0	17	0	0	0	1.82	6	0	2.66	2.66	1.82	1.82	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	15	4.5			
																		10.8																		
TENNESSEE BRISTOL CHATTANOOGA KNOXVILLE MEMPHIS MEMPHIS U NASHVILLE DART RIDGE	1507	965.6	1020.4	70	43	56.5	-1.4	82	1	26	27	0	2	0	0	0	1.92	6	2	4.05	4.05	1.92	1.92	6	2	0	0	0	0	0	5	8	3.5			
	670	933.0	1020.9	74	45	59.7	-1.1	84	12	28	27	0	2	0	0	0	2.44	7	1	1.83	1.83	2.44	2.44	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	19	18	5	8	3.5	
	950	985.4	1021.1	71	45	57.9	-2.4	82	13	29	27	0	1	0	0	0	0.58	4	0	0.94	0.94	0.58	0.58	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	18	5	8	3.5	
	263	1005.5	1020.4																																	



CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	In.	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours		No. of days	Total	Snow, Sleet		Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)		
											Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below						01 inch or more	With thunderstorms			Maximum depth on ground												
TEXAS		Mb.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	01 inch or more	With thunderstorms	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	%	
CORPUS CHRISTI	43	1016.2	1017.6	84	63	73.4	-1.1	91	48	16	2	0	62	70	0.05	-0.41	0.04	0.04	0	2	0	0	0	9.8	SE	31	S	28	13	9	9	4.7	79	
DALLAS	481	999.7	1018.3	77	57	67.3	-1.5	84	30+	20	0	0	54	67	3.41	0.74	2.02	1.40	5	1	0	0	0	10.7	SSE	40	N	2	13	7	11	4.5	64	
DEL RIO U	957	887.0	1014.4	81	61	71.0	-0.5	90	1	17+	0	0	32	34	0.18	1.01	1.40	1.40	5	4	0	0	0	10.7	SSE	40	N	2	13	7	11	4.5	64	
EL PASO	3918	887.0	1014.4	80	47	63.5	-1.7	90	1	37	4	1	0	34	68	0.18	1.01	1.40	1.40	5	4	0	0	0	10.7	SSE	40	N	2	13	7	11	4.5	64
FORT WORTH	544	997.3	1018.3	78	57	67.3	-1.2	85	12	42	0	0	55	68	2.82	0.13	1.61	1.40	4	2	0	0	0	12.8	NNE	36	NW	2	13	9	9	4.4	88	
GALVESTON U	7	1016.4	1018.7	77	68	72.6	-1.0	84	1	53	3	0	59	64	0.23	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86	
GALVESTON U	5	1016.4	1018.7	78	67	72.6	-1.0	86	1	54	3	0	59	64	0.23	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86	
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	64	72.7	-0.1	92	1	51	16+	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0	0	11.0	SE	31	NE	26+	17	7	7	3.7	86
HOUSTON U	41	1016.4	1018.7	82	59	70.5	-0.9	92	1	51	16	1	0	60	75	0.30	-0.36	0.21	0.21	2	1	0	0											



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State and Station	Elevation (ground)		Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Possible sunshine %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Ft.	Mb.	Station Ø	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	In.	In.	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed		Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
													Max. 90 F. or above	Min. 32 F. or below						With thunderstorms	Total								In.	In.	Departure from normal																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
WYOMING	5319	837.5	1015.9		57	33	44.8	-1.6	74	15+	13	29	0	15	27	56																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

B Number of days maximum 70 F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

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[illegible]

See footnotes at end of table

## METRIC UNITS

See footnotes at end of table

See footnotes at end of table



## METRIC UNITS

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See footnotes at end of table

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation			Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Average relative humidity	Precipitation				Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
													Greatest in 24 hours							25 mm. or more	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
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See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

**METRIC UNITS**

OCTOBER 1961

[illegible]

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

OCTOBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days		Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest		Date	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2 or above	Min. 0 C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Precipitation			Wind		Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
								No. of days	Total								Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Snow, Sleet	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)					Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

OCTOBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature							Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Max 32.2 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm. or more	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural. Sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

A Maximum hourly average.

B Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

C Number of days maximum 21.1 C. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.



## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

OCTOBER 1961

State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season		
	This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month		This month	Period July through this month	Normals July through this month
ALABAMA				IDARO (Cont'd.)				NEBRASKA				RHODE ISLAND (Cont'd.)			
Birmingham	93	96	136	Idaho Falls 42NW(R)	721	1189	1059	Grand Island	327	530	459	Providence	284	339	514
Huntsville	159	170		Lewiston	476	645	539	Norfolk (U)	268	455	396	SOUTH CAROLINA			
Mobile	42	42	28	Pocatello	602	946	670	North Platte	372	609	561	Charleston (U)	44	45	34
Montgomery	91	93	69	ILLINOIS				Omaha	283	461	424	Charleston	92	95	52
				Cairo (U)	156	172	189	Omaha N. Omaha AP	322	532		Columbia	123	130	82
ALASKA				Chicago (Midway)	293	375	440	Scottsbluff	501	793	593	Florence	112	119	94
Anchorage	1112	2140	1939	Chicago (O'Hare)	360	512	467	Valettine	474	775	627	Greenville	116	125	141
Annette	591	1208	1397	Moline	309	431	436	NEVADA				Spartanburg	138	156	143
Barrow	1523	4186	4126	Peoria	347	574	436	Elko	606	949	809	SOUTH DAKOTA			
Barter Island	1631	4159		Rockford	372	517		Ely	661	1054	855	Huron	452	730	647
Bellevue	1185	2592	2327	Springfield	275	354	404	Las Vegas	136	136	61	Pierre	412	683	
Cold Bay	806	2222	2150	INDIANA				Reno	470	753	696	Rapid City	469	798	749
Cordova	853	2199	1983	Evansville	208	253	274	Tonopah	447	601	523	Sioux Falls	422	663	664
Fairbanks	1353	2448	2220	Ft. Wayne	339	421	501	Wannemucca	512	812	705	TENNESSEE			
Juneau	760	1872	1850	Indianapolis	376	338	381	New HAMPSHIRE				Bristol	263	292	297
King Salmon	1143	2448	2065	South Bend	342	433	500	Concord	389	521	787	Chattanooga	178	187	193
Kotzebue	1362	2815	2775	IOWA				Mt. Washington	924	2395		Knoxville	222	237	212
McGrath	1346	2662	2352	Burlington	308	433	419	NEW JERSEY				Memphis (U)	118	128	111
Nome	1198	2869	2745	Des Moines	311	478	471	Atlantic City	226	255	259	Memphis	148	156	143
St. Paul	835	2606	2513	Dubuque	404	589	629	Atlantic City (U)	155	165		Nashville	186	209	176
Shemya	701	2352		Sioux City	320	513	558	Newark	200	221	348	Oak Ridge	237	259	269
Yakutat	801	2025	1959	Waterloo	343	530	589	Trenton (U)	226	260	340	TEXAS			
ARIZONA				KANSAS				Albuquerque	248	291	228	Abilene	71	91	103
Flagstaff	628	1029	956	Concordia (U)	225	370	332	Clayton	312	591	386	Amarillo	189	252	277
Phoenix (U)	39	39	13	Dodge City	247	374	302	Raton	474	707	632	Austin	21	21	30
Phoenix	51	51	22	Goodland	404	649	508	Roswell	194	215	164	Brownsville	1	1	0
Prescott	288	340	295	Topeka	257	378	338	Silver City	203	220		Corpus Christi	4	4	0
Tucson	61	61	24	Wichita	184	272	251	NEW MEXICO				Dallas	49	50	53
Winslow	312	345	294	KENTUCKY				Albuquerque	248	291	228	Del Rio (U)	8	10	0
Yuma	18	18	0	Lexington	226	258	315	Clayton	312	591	386	El Paso	82	82	70
ARKANSAS				Louisville	232	262	283	Buffalo	423	646	601	Ft. Worth	50	50	58
Ft. Smith	125	139	140	LOUISIANA				New York (U)	168	188	302	Galveston (U)	7	7	0
Little Rock	120	130	120	Alexandria	123	129		New York	181	203	278	Galveston	4	4	0
Texarkana	90	94	69	Baton Rouge	57	57	27	New York (U)	168	188	302	Houston (U)	8	6	0
CALIFORNIA				Lake Charles	32	32	22	(LaGuardia)	301	432	616	Laredo	0	0	0
Bakersfield	107	107	41	New Orleans (U)	11	11	5	Rochester	351	452	612	Lubbock	150	174	196
Bishop	264	303	308	New Orleans	26	26	7	Schenectady	292	389	542	Midland	66	78	80
Blue Canyon	396	595	551	Shreveport	71	72	53	Syracuse	351	452	612	Port Arthur	33	33	20
Burbank	63	68	70	MAINE				Asheville (U)	295	346	312	San Angelo	66	74	72
Eureka (U)	377	1142	1114	Caribou	580	933	1282	Cape Hatteras (R)	124	124	63	San Antonio	19	19	25
Fresno	126	126	86	Greenville (U)	586	929		Charlotte	133	141	154	Victoria	15	15	0
Long Beach	23	23		Portland	433	650	785	Greensboro	215	240	231	Waco	37	37	44
Los Angeles (U)	32	34	58	MARYLAND				Raleigh	197	216	165	Wichita Falls	62	66	120
Mt. Shasta (R)	389	638	682	Baltimore (U)	153	165	236	Wilmington	119	119	73	UTAH			
Oakland	152	260	394	Frederick	230	260	328	Winston-Salem	177	206	210	Milford	519	742	576
Point Arguello (R)	220	765		MASSACHUSETTS	288	352	323	Asheville (U)	295	346	312	Salt Lake City	461	668	469
Red Bluff	112	114	59	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	315	416		Cape Hatteras (R)	124	124	63	Wendover	436	596	
Sacramento (U)	117	124	92	Boston	246	306	399	Charlotte	133	141	154	VERMONT			
Sacramento	122	128	100	Nantucket	275	358	339	Greensboro	215	240	231	Burlington	468	653	759
Sandberg (R)	291	390	237	Pittsfield	414	601	844	Raleigh	197	216	165	VIRGINIA			
San Diego	33	33	94	Worcester	382	523		Wilmington	119	119	73	Lynchburg	208	247	285
San Francisco (U)	156	541	604	MICHIGAN				Winston-Salem	177	206	210	Norfolk	155	162	161
San Francisco	161	332	555	Alpena	514	829	880	Asheville (U)	295	346	312	Richmond	218	245	243
San Jose (U)	110	130	141	Detroit (City AP)	276	346	485	Cape Hatteras (R)	124	124	63	Rosnoke	211	247	283
Santa Maria	182	385	460	Detroit	323	406		Charlotte	133	141	154	WASHINGTON			
COLORADO				(W. Wayne Co.)	361	449	499	Greensboro	215	240	231	Olympia	508	855	815
Alamosa	680	1144	1142	(Willow Run)	361	449	499	Cincinnati	190	212	264	Seattle (U)	365	517	557
Colorado Springs	503	858	575	Escanaba (U)	501	778	959	Cincinnati Obs.	190	212	378	Seattle	401	579	643
Denver	459	743	561	Flint	369	517	646	Cleveland	225	265	319	Seattle-Tacoma	437	665	749
Grand Junction	367	563	369	Grand Rapids	374	481	649	Columbus	258	354	425	Spokane	604	873	758
Pueblo	383	571	457	Lansing	392	535		Columbus (U)	237	280	358	Stam pede Pass (R)	785	1709	1626
CONNECTICUT				Marquette (U)	494	814	935	Dayton	282	342	403	Tatoosh Island (R)	479	1313	1304
Bridgeport	247	292	400	Muskegon	363	461	688	Mansfield	309	411		Walla Walla	419	553	
Hartford	322	413	499	S. Ste. Marie	532	877	1172	Sandusky (U)	242	291	393	Walla Walla (U)	385	504	401
Middletown	305	378		MINNESOTA				Toledo	344	470	501	Yakima	524	735	603
New Haven	263	305	474	Duluth	597	1030	1096	Youngstown	330	444	457	WEST VIRGINIA			
DELAWARE				Internat. Falls	647	1121	1260	OKLAHOMA				Charleston	275	335	310
Wilmington	250	286	329	Minneapolis	396	645	641	Oklahoma City	106	146	168	Huntington (U)	213	248	245
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				Rochester	438	697	743	Tulsa	129	166	170	Parkersburg (U)	234	284	328
Washington (U)	149	164	263	St. Cloud	506	801	880	OREGON				Green Bay	455	681	788
Washington	181	197	274	MISSISSIPPI				Astoria	428	897	733	La Crosse	376	564	630
FLORIDA				Jackson	109	114	69	Burns (U)	586	955	818	Madison	444	681	653
Apalachicola (U)	25	25	17	Meridian	131	138	90	Eugene	391	633	592	Milwaukee	422	583	614
Daytona Beach	8	8	0	Vicksburg (U)	88	94	51	Meacham	668	1194	1089	WYOMING			
Fort Myers	0	0	0	MISSOURI				Medford	369	523	403	Casper	622	1055	845
Jacksonville	34	34	16	Columbia	232	319	330	Pendleton	458	625	457	Cheyenne	622	1052	890
Key West	0	0	0	Kansas City	196	340	284	Portland (U)	316	439	392	Lander	691	1130	906
Lakeland (U)	6	6	0	St. Joseph	262	383	319	Portland	359	543	482	Sheridan	651	1099	885
Miami	0	0	0	St. Louis (RFC)	178	211	240	Roseburg	376	570					
Miami Beach (Coop)	0	0	0	St. Louis	211	263	278	Salem	382	616	483				
Orlando	5	5	0	Springfield	214	287	318	Sexton Summit (R)	513	981	782				
Pensacola (U)	32	32	18	MONTANA				PENNSYLVANIA							
Tallahassee	61	61	31	Billings	543	927	719	Allentown	293	350	464				
Tampa	5	5	0	Butte	813	1504	1483	Erie	276	375	544				
West Palm Beach	1	1	0	Glasgow	623	1044	862	Philadelphia	244	287	373				
GEORGIA				Great Falls	566	1028	871	Philadelphia (U)	163	177	252				
Athens	126	135	105	Havre	602	1045	892	Pittsburgh (U)	226	277	354				
Atlanta	150	162	118	Helena	652	1136	1039	Pittsburgh	302	392	491				
Augusta	123	129	59	Kalispell	768	1261	1095	Reading (U)	209	241	347				
Columbus	84	84	78	Miles City	552	941	729	Scranton	370	460	522				
Macon	79	82	63	Missoula	734	1198	994	Williamsport	308	386	494				
Rome	212	228	148					RHODE ISLAND							
Savannah	66	69	38					Block Island	257	307	445				
Savannahville (U)	41	41	25												



# STORM SUMMARY

OCTOBER 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				+ HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	† DAMAGE	
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS
Alabama *																													
Alaska *																													
Arizona *																													
Arkansas N																													
California	1	1	0	3	4					2	0	5	0																
Colorado *																													
Connecticut *																													
Delaware N																													
Florida																										0	1	0	0
Georgia *																													
Hawaii																													
Idaho						0	0	2	3	0	1	3	1					3		5	4	0	0	5	3	1	0	4	3
Illinois N																													
Indiana *																													
Iowa	2	1	0	0	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	5	0	0	5	0												
Kansas	7	1			4											2													
Kentucky *																													
Louisiana *																		0	0	4	3								
Maine																		0	0	4	3								
Maryland N																													
Massachusetts																										0	0	5	0
Michigan *																													
Minnesota *																													
Mississippi *																													
Missouri										0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0												
Montana *																													
Nebraska	1	1	0	0	3																								
Nevada *																													
New Hampshire *										0	0	5	0																
New Jersey 1/																													
New Mexico																		0	0	4	0								
New York N																													
North Carolina *																													
North Dakota *																													
Ohio *																													
Oklahoma	1	1	0	0	4	0	0	?	?	0	1	3	0	0	2	4	0												
Oregon N																													
Pennsylvania *																													
Puerto Rico N																													
Rhode Island *																													
South Carolina *																													
South Dakota														1		2													
Tennessee N																													
Texas						0	0	0	5	0	0	4	0													0	0	0	4
Utah												4	3					1											
Vermont *																													
U.S. Virgin Is. N																													
Virginia	1	1	0	0	?					0	0	?	?	0	0	4	0	0	0	?	0					0	0	5	?
Washington												4				5		1		6	C								
West Virginia																													
Wisconsin														0	0	5	0												
Wyoming																		5	4	4	0								

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

‡ Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

C Crop Damage.

° Includes crop damage.

N No report received by printing deadline.

1/ Windstorms contributed to tidal flooding.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- 1 Less than \$50
- 2 \$50 to \$500
- 3 \$500 to \$5,000
- 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000
- 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000
- 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000
- 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000
- 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

OCTOBER 1961

Record flooding occurred on Stranger Creek in the Kansas River Basin in Kansas during October. There was some heavy flooding in adjacent areas of the lower Delaware River Basin and moderate flooding along the Marais des Cygnes. Flooding in the upper James Basin in Virginia was comparable to the floods of 1942, 1954, and 1955; and in the lower James it exceeded all flooding since the fall of 1944. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly light to moderate.

Heavy rains on October 2 from tropical storm Frances in the south and east coastal sections of Puerto Rico produced flooding on the Rio Grande de Loiza at 2:30 p. m. on the 2d. Early on the 3d, the Yauco, Guajanilla, Tallaboa, Canas, Portugues, and Inaboa Rivers on the coastal plains were in flood. There was considerable damage to roads and bridges. Floods occurred in Ponce, Puerto Rico, on the 16th from heavy rains falling in the area. In about one and one-half hours, 1.83 inches of precipitation had fallen. Radar reports indicated that heavier rains were occurring in the mountains. Evacuation from rivers in the Ponce area and from the southeast coastal sections from Humacao to Salinas was ordered.

## ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Heavy rains over the James Basin in Virginia on the 20th-21st resulted in some flooding in all subbasins, with the degree of flooding ranging from minor to serious. In comparison, the flooding in the upper James was comparable to floods of 1942, 1954, and 1955; in the James below Lynchburg, the flooding was comparable to or exceeded all flooding since the fall of 1944. Rainfall totals ranged from 3 inches in the upper basin to around 12 inches at Palmyra and 11 inches at State Farm in the lower basin. Rain in the Richmond area was heaviest over the Upham Brook Basin in Richmond's west end, where serious flash flooding occurred on the evening, night, and early morning hours of the 20th-21st. Composite rainfall total for this small 16 square mile basin was 6-1/2 inches for the flood period, and up to 8 inches at specific locations in the basin. At least 13 homes were evacuated where water level came up into first floors, untold basements and foundations of homes and business concerns were flooded; roads and culverts inundated, etc. Considering the seriousness of flooding, damages were relatively light and confined mostly to the cost of evacuating equipment and property, and cleanup of homes, buildings, and roads after flooding subsided. Rail traffic was suspended from Richmond to Lynchburg, and highway traffic was interrupted at many points throughout the basin. Damage costs extended to the close down of businesses and facilities during flooding. Cattle were evacuated throughout low-lying pasturelands and some reseeding of small grain crops was required after floods subsided.

## MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. -- Heavy rains (2 inches) during the period from the 28th to the 30th caused light flooding on the Pecatonica River at Martintown, Wis. A 2.5-inch rain in the Turkey River Basin on the 12th caused near bankfull stage at Garber, Iowa. The crest of 16.2 feet was within 0.8 foot of flood stage.

Portions of the Illinois River continued above flood stage to the 10th, as a result of heavy rains in September when

crests as much as 4 to 5 feet above flood stage were recorded. Considerable damage resulted to crops.

Missouri Basin. -- Record flooding occurred on Stranger Creek in the Kansas River Basin with a crest near Tonganoxie, Kans., of 28.72 feet on the 13th, exceeding the previous record stage of 27.64 feet on July 12, 1951. Heavy flooding was also present in adjacent areas of the lower Delaware River Basin. Moderate overflows were recorded along most of the main channel of the Marais des Cygnes River during the middle of the month, and considerable flooding developed briefly on the Marmaton River at Ft. Scott at the end of the month. Light overflows were present on the 11th and 30th at Frankfort, Kans., on the Black Vermillion River. The heaviest 24-hour rainfall was on Stranger Creek and the lower Delaware Basin where amounts of 3 to more than 5 inches were recorded on the evening of the 12th. A bucket survey by staff engineers of the Kansas Water Resources Board indicated as much as 11 inches fell in the area around Springdale about 10 miles north of Tonganoxie, Kans. Flooding on the Marais des Cygnes River followed rains of 2 to 3 inches which were centered on the upper portion of the basin on the 10th. Heavy losses, approaching \$300 thousand, were reported to have been incurred principally on Stranger Creek. Little additional damage occurred on the Marais des Cygnes and Marmaton Rivers as a consequence of the recent major flooding in September.

There were three periods of flooding in the lower Missouri Basin in Missouri. A complex frontal system moved slowly eastward through the Central Plains and lower Missouri Valley on September 29-30. This produced moderate to heavy rains in Missouri, causing flooding from September 30 through October 3. A similar situation on the 10th and 11th produced prolonged rains in Missouri, with flooding from the 11th to the 15th. On the 29th and 30th, a polar front moved southeastward through Missouri, causing general rains and flooding from the 30th into November. All of the flooding which occurred during October was over agricultural land which had been subjected to heavier floods in September. Consequently, there was little additional damage from the October floods.

Arkansas Basin. -- There were two periods of flooding in the Arkansas Basin during October. The first was due to moderate to heavy rains from the 9th to the 13th and the second, to rains increasing in intensity from the 28th to the 31st. Flooding was mostly minor and no significant damage occurred. Flooding was confined to the tributaries from the Walnut River in Kansas to the Grand in Oklahoma. There was no flooding along the main stem of the Arkansas.

## WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

A slowly moving cold front on the 25th caused showers over most of the upper Nueces, Frio, and Atascosa watersheds in Texas. Amounts of 3 to 4 inches resulted in flash flooding on the extreme upper Nueces and extreme upper Frio watersheds. The heaviest area of showers occurred on the upper Atascosa. At Poteet, 8.5 inches was recorded in 24 hours with 7 inches recorded in 2 hours during the evening of the 25th. This was the heaviest rainfall in that area since July 1949. A sharp rise to bankfull stages with minor flooding occurred on the Atascosa through the 27th. Only minor damage resulted.





# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

OCTOBER 1961

ALBANY, N. Y. (1007 MB.)												ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. (840 MB.)												AMARILLO, TEXAS (893 MB.)												ANCHORAGE, ALASKA (1000 MB.)												ANNETTE, ALASKA (1006 MB.)																																																																																															
Standard pressure surface (mb.)												Wind												Wind												Wind												Wind																																																																																															
																																																Wind																																																																																															
Number of observations												Dynamic height												Temperature												Relative humidity												Direction												Speed												Number of observations												Dynamic height												Temperature												Relative humidity												Direction												Speed											
SURFACE	31	86	7.5	89	290	1.4	31	1,619	7.9	48	96	3.3	31	1,095	8.3	65	211	5.1	31	30	-1.7	75	325	1.4	30	37	7.0	86	153	6.6																																																																																																																	
1,000--	31	148			235	1.9	31	154					31	150					31	29			325	2.1	30	82		81	161	8.7																																																																																																																	
950--	31	570	9.0	73	310	7.2	31	384					31	1,035					31	437	-2.0	65	30	4	30	504	4.6	81	179	15.0																																																																																																																	
900--	31	1,019	7.8	69	319	9.1	31	1,039					31	1,511	13.5	43	242	11.5	31	866	-3.8	65	357	2.7	30	942	2.0	80	195	15.0																																																																																																																	
850--	31	1,489	6.0	67	309	11.7	31	1,520					31	2,021	11.9	38	251	10.7	31	1,315	-6.0	66	355	1.4	30	1,402	-7.0	80	216	16.1																																																																																																																	
800--	31	1,984	4.1	57	299	12.4	31	2,025	9.9	38	207	4.1	31	2,552	8.7	38	244	13.6	31	1,788	-8.5	65	296	6	30	1,884	-3.2	78	230	19.2																																																																																																																	
750--	31	2,507	2.4	47	295	14.8	31	2,555	7.1	41	249	8.5	31	3,126	5.3	34	252	15.3	31	2,285	-11.2	63	190	2.7	30	2,393	-5.9	73	238	22.3																																																																																																																	
700--	31	3,063	3.3	42	290	15.0	31	3,123	3.7	39	259	11.1	31	3,720	1.7	30	252	15.3	31	2,812	-14.2	59	245	3.9	30	2,931	-9.0	67	246	22.5																																																																																																																	
650--	31	3,649	3.3	39	286	15.2	31	3,715	-1	37	253	14.6	31	4,368	-2.4	30	251	15.0	31	3,368	-17.1	56	228	7.0	30	3,499	-12.1	56	247	23.7																																																																																																																	
600--	31	4,283	6.8	38	282	15.3	31	4,357	-4.2	34	254	15.7	31	5,044	-6.6				31	3,967	-20.7	55	241	8.8	30	4,110	-15.7	51	251	23.5																																																																																																																	
550--	31	4,951	-11.0	35	273	18.1	31	5,034	-8.3	34	253	19.6	31	5,791	-11.6				31	4,600	-24.8	53	246	9.3	30	4,760	-19.6	50	263	23.9																																																																																																																	
500--	31	5,684	-15.6		272	17.7	31	5,772	-13.0		254	22.7	31	6,584	-17.5				31	5,292	-29.2	48	231	14.8	30	5,465	-24.3	47	271	23.9																																																																																																																	
450--	31	6,465	-21.1		253	18.7	31	6,560	-18.5		254	21.8	31	7,462	-24.2				31	6,032	-34.2	47	234	17.9	30	6,225	-29.6	45	280	17.1																																																																																																																	
400--	31	7,332	-27.3		263	17.9	31	7,437	-24.9		259	21.4	31	8,422	-31.3				31	6,852	-39.8		241	21.8	30	7,057	-35.2		295	22.0																																																																																																																	
350--	31	8,281	-33.9		272	18.3	31	8,394	-32.1		261	20.2	31	9,495	-39.3				31	7,753	-45.3		243	27.0	30	7,976	-41.2		295	31.1																																																																																																																	
300--	31	9,345	-41.3		270	19.6	31	9,463	-40.5		266	23.9	31	10,717	-48.9				31	8,769	-50.2		244	31.1	30	9,011	-46.3		298	41.8																																																																																																																	
250--	31	10,562	-49.2		272	22.2	31	10,682	-49.3		269	25.8	31	12,156	-57.1				31	9,956	-50.7		251	34.8	30	10,210	-50.5		297	46.4																																																																																																																	
200--	31	12,004	-55.4		267	20.0	31	12,119	-56.7		265	34.2	31	13,947	-60.6				31	11,413	-49.7		255	40.8	30	11,651	-54.2		293	46.8																																																																																																																	
175--	31	12,852	-57.1		261	27.2	31	12,959	-59.9		273	29.9	31	15,061	-65.7				31	12,288	-49.2		260	31.9	30	12,505	-54.8		289	45.1																																																																																																																	
150--	31	13,822	-59.1		259	29.1	31	13,916	-62.9		275	29.7	31	16,414	-66.4				31	13,298	-50.0		260	34.6	30	13,491	-54.2		276	38.3																																																																																																																	
125--	31	14,961	-60.0		261	28.8	31	15,031	-66.0		277	27.8	31	18,554	-69.9				31	14,489	-50.1		260	34.6	28	14,654	-54.1		276	34.0																																																																																																																	
100--	31	16,355	-60.2		258	26.6	31	16,385	-66.5		279	22.2	30	20,698	-68.3				31	15,946	-50.1		261	29.9	27	16,077	-54.3		275	31.3																																																																																																																	
80--	31	17,752	-58.3		252	18.8	31	17,742	-63.6		274	13.8	31	23,130	-53.9				31	17,400	-51.0		264	29.9	26	17,497	-54.9		277	27.6																																																																																																																	
60--	31	18,596	-57.6		263	14.4	31	18,589	-62.4		277	9.1	31	28,607	-61.7				31	18,267	-51.6		266	30.5	23	18,341	-54.9		277	21.2																																																																																																																	
40--	31	19,568	-56.8		282	9.1	31	19,519	-60.5		287	4.1	31	33,220	-59.8				31	19,266	-52.2		269	29.1	21	19,319	-54.2		277	20.2																																																																																																																	
50--	31	20,724	-56.5		317	5.6	31	20,662	-58.0		289	1.0	31	33,220	-56.5				31	20,444	-52.8		268	25.8	20	20,483	-54.3		279	18.8																																																																																																																	
40--	31	22,145	-56.1		355	4.3	31	22,070	-56.8		89	8.8	31	33,220	-56.5				31	21,880	-53.4		273	27.8	20	21,913	-54.4		274	15.0																																																																																																																	
30--	31	23,970	-54.5		11	6.2	31	23,899	-54.4		77	3.9	31	33,220	-53.9				31	23,728	-53.9		276	27.0	16	23,763	-54.5		288	14.4																																																																																																																	
25--	31	25,144	-53.1		16	8.0	31	25,070	-53.2		73	3.3	31	33,220	-53.9				31	24,900	-53.6		279	25.1	11	24,970	-54.0																																																																																																																				
20--	31	26,587	-52.1		9	7.2	31	26,510	-51.5		92	3.1	31	33,220	-53.9				31	26,333	-53.9		281	27.2	6	26,398	-54.6																																																																																																																				
15--	31	28,479	-50.1		353	8.2	31	28,398	-49.3		92	3.1	31	33,220	-53.9				31	28,151	-53.1		283	30.3																																																																																																																							
10--	31	31,125	-48.6																																																																																																																																												

ATHENS, GA. (991 MB.)												BARROW, ALASKA (1010 MB.)												BARTER IS., ALASKA (1010 MB.)												BETHEL, ALASKA (1001 MB.)												BISMARCK, N. DAK. (954 MB.)																																																																																															
Standard pressure surface (mb.)												Wind												Wind												Wind												Wind																																																																																															
																																																												Wind																																																																																			
Number of observations												Dynamic height												Temperature												Relative humidity												Direction												Speed												Number of observations												Dynamic height												Temperature												Relative humidity												Direction												Speed											
SURFACE	31	246	10.1	86	358	2.9	31	8	-9.2	84	138	6.0	31	15	-10.3	77	133	3.9	30	4	-4.0	88	325	3.8	31	505	3.7	74	268	0.8																																																																																																																	
1,000--	31	174					31	88			112	6.4	31	89			109	3.7	30	49			302	7.8	31	117																																																																																																																					
950--	31	604	14.3	61	36	2.5	31	484	-9.5	75	110	5.6	31	483	-10.5	75	77	4.7	30	454	-4.8	79	4	8.4	31	536																																																																																																																					
900--	31	1,061	11.8	59	29	3.1	31	902	-11.6	73	85	4.3	31	900	-12.4	76	78	4.5	30	879	-6.7	75	351	8.8	31	981	7.6	54	272	11.5																																																																																																																	
850--	31	1,538	9.8	54	10	5.1	31	1,338	-13.9	72	64	2.9	31	1,335	-14.3	75	87	3.5	30	1,324	-8.1	63	316	6.0	31	1,451	6.2	50	284	13.3																																																																																																																	
800--	31	2,020	8.4	40	20	5.1	31	1,845	-15.6	70	70	2.6	31	1,842	-16.2	78	87	3.6	30	1,832	-10.6	62	317	8.8	31	1,963	5.4	44	287	16.2																																																																																																																	
750--	31	2,571	7.0	313	7	7.0	31	2,283	-18.0	63	13	3.1	31	2,279	-17.5	62	174	1.6	30	2,283	-13.0	47	299	9	31	2,463	1.5	46	282	16.9																																																																																																																	
700--	31	3,137	3.9	302	8	9.9	31	2,795	-20.4	61	345	6	31	2,793	-20.0	58	212	2.1	30	2,810	-15.7	43	294	11.1	31	3,023	-1.9	46	284	18.7																																																																																																																	
650--	31	3,728	2	296	8	9.9	31	3,337	-23.4	62	344	8	31	3,336	-22.4	53	244	3.7	30	3,360	-18.9	44	298	10.7	31	3,602	-5.3	48	278	21.2																																																																																																																	
600--	31	4,373	-3.6	290	13	8	31	3,923	-26.9	61	279	1.4	31	3,924	-25.6	48	240	5.4	30	3,958	-22.2	43	287	12.2	31	4,234	-8.8	47	276	20.6																																																																																																																	
550--	31	5,046	-7.7	282	15.3	31	4,543	-30.8	61	240	3.1	31	4,545	-29.3	47	242	7.6	30	4,589	-26.2	43	286	15.5	31	4,894	-12.8	47	273	27.8																																																																																																																		
500--	31	5,791	-12.6	282	17.7	31	5,217	-35.3	59	243	5.1	31	5,226	-33.6	46	238	11.1	30	5,277	-30.5		283	17.9	31	5,624	-17.5	43	275	28.8																																																																																																																		
450--	31	6,581	-18.1	283	20.2	31	5,945	-40.2	56	281	6.0	31	5,953	-38.7	69	238	13.4	30	6,013	-35.4	44	280	20.0	31	6,387	-23.0	38	278	30.5																																																																																																																		
400--	31	7,458	-24.4	283	24.7	31	6,739	-45.6	56	250	6.9	31	6,759	-44.3	63	239	15.9	30	6,831	-40.3		282	22.3	31	7,259	-29.9	38	282	31.9																																																																																																																		
350--	31	8,417	-31.7	282	28.0	31	7,618	-51.0	56	243	8.9	31	7,642	-50.1	61	243	18.1	30	7,728	-46.5		277	23.5	31	8,198	-36.6		282	33.2																																																																																																																		
300--	31	9,488	-40.2	284	30.5	31	8,610	-55.7	57	248	9.5	31	8,636	-55.4	64	254	22.2	30	8,741	-50.7		270	30.1	31	9,249	-44.5		283	39.2																																																																																																																		
250--	31	10,710	-48.3	284	35.8	31	9,771	-54.8	58	258	9.5	31	9,794	-55.5	65</																																																																																																																																

ATHENS, GA. (991 MB.)										BARTOW, ALASKA (1010 MB.)										BARTER IS., ALASKA (1010 MB.)										BETHEL, ALASKA (1001 MB.)										BISMARCK, N. DAK. (954 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	246	10.1	86	358	2.9	31	8	-9.2	84	138	6.0	31	15	-10.3	77	133	3.9	30	4	-4.0	88	325	3.8	31	505	3.7	74	268	0.8																			
1,000--	31	174					31	88	-9		112	6.4	31	89	-10.3	75	109	3.7	30	49	-4	79	302	7.8	31	117																							
950--	31	604	14.3	61	36	2.5	31	484	-9.5	75	110	6.3	31	483	-10.5	75	109	3.7	30	454	-4.8	79	302	7.8	31	536			276	2.3																			
900--	31	1,061	11.8	59	29	3.1	31	902	-11.6	73	85	4.3	31	900	-12.4	76	78	4.5	30	879	-6.6	75	311	5.8	31	981	7.6	54	272	11.4																			
850--	31	1,538	9.8	54	10	5.1	31	1,338	-13.9	72	64	2.9	31	1,335	-14.3	75	87	3.5	30	1,324	-8.1	63	316	6.0	31	1,451	6.2	50	284	13.6																			
800--	31	2,041	8.4	40	346	4.9	31	1,797	-16.0	70	33	3.3	31	1,793	-15.8	69	112	1.9	30	1,793	-10.6	55	297	7.8	31	1,947	4.4	48	281	16.3																			
750--	31	2,571	6.7		313	7.0	31	2,283	-18.0	63	13	3.1	31	2,279	-17.5	62	174	1.6	30	2,283	-13.0	47	299	9.5	31	2,463	1.5	46	282	16.9																			
700--	31	3,137	3.9		302	8.9	31	2,795	-20.0	61	345	6	31	2,793	-20.0	58	212	2.1	30	2,810	-15.7	43	294	11.1	31	3,023	-1.9	46	284	18.7																			
650--	31	3,728	2		296	8.9	31	3,337	-23.4	62	344	8	31	3,336	-22.4	53	244	3.7	30	3,360	-18.4	44	298	10.7	31	3,602	-5.3	48	278	21.2																			
600--	31	4,373	-3.6		290	13.8	31	3,923	-26.9	61	279	1.4	31	3,924	-25.6	48	240	5.4	30	3,958	-22.2	43	287	12.2	31	4,234	-8.8	47	276	26.0																			
550--	31	5,055	-7.7		282	15.3	31	4,543	-30.8	61	240	3.1	31	4,543	-30.3	47	242	7.6	30	4,582	-22.2	43	286	13.5	31	4,894	-12.8	47	273	27.8																			
500--	31	5,791	-12.7		282	17.7	31	5,291	-33.3	59	243	3	31	5,296	-33.3	46	238	11.1	30	5,377	-30	43	287	17	31	6,287	-17.5	43	278	28.9																			
450--	31	6,581	-18.1		283	20.1	31	5,945	-40.5		251	6.0	31	5,953	-38.7		238	13.4	30	6,013	-35.4		280	20.0	31	6,387	-23.0	38	278	30.5																			
400--	31	7,458	-24.4		283	24.7	31	6,739	-45.6		250	6.6	31	6,759	-44.3		239	15.9	30	6,831	-40.9		282	22.3	31	7,259	-29.5		282	31.9																			
350--	31	8,417	-31.7		282	28.0	31	7,618	-51.0		243	8.9	31	7,642	-50.1		234	18.1	30	7,728	-46.5		277	23.5	31	8,198	-36.6		282	33.2																			
300--	31	9,488	-40.2		294	30.5	31	8,610	-55.7		248	9.5	31	8,636	-55.4		254	22.2	30	8,741	-50.7		270	30.1	31	9,249	-49.5		283	39.2																			
250--	31	10,710	-48.3		284	35.8	31	9,771	-54.8		258	9.5	31	9,794	-55.5		259	26.0	30	9,928	-50.4		266	35.4	31	10,448	-52.1		284	40.6																			
200--	31	12,158	-55.1		284	45.5	31	11,214	-50.9		260	12.0	30	11,230	-51.5		261	21.2	30	11,392	-48.6		267	39.4	31	11,877	-56.1		279	43.5																			
150--	31	13,609	-61.7		281	41.0	31	12,581	-58.9		259	15.9	30	12,605	-51.0		262	21.4	29	12,872	-48.7		262	37.1	31	13,387	-54.5		278	43.9																			
100--	31	15,091	-64.7		274	35.6	31	13,090	-50.4		262	14.0	28	13,092	-51.1		263	22.2	29	13,278	-48.6		263	35.2	30	13,697	-58.0		274	37.7																			
75--	31	16,591	-64.7		276	32.1	31	14,279	-50.7		260	16.9	28	14,278	-50.7		267	21.6	28	14,471	-49.3		265	33.6	27	14,836	-58.8		270	30.9																			
50--	31	16,448	-65.9		276	24.1	31	15,732	-51.0		263	16.1	28	15,729	-51.3		268	22.7	28	15,934	-49.5		266	32.6	26	16,235	-58.9		264	25.5																			
25--	31	17,807	-63.8		275	12.8	31	17,180	-52.2		264	19.6	28	17,176	-52.3		268	22.2	26	17,385	-50.5		268	28.6	26	17,641	-57.6		267	21.8																			
0--	31	18,636	-62.0		276	7.4	31	18,044	-52.7		267	20.4	28	18,035	-52.8		269	22.5	26	18,254	-51.0		266	29.9	25	18,486	-57.4		275	17.7																			
60--	31	19,586	-60.2		322	1.9	31	19,037	-53.7		267	21.6	28	19,032	-53.6		270	27.0	26	19,257	-51.3		266	30	24	19,456	-56.5		274	14.2																			
30--	31	20,737	-58.4		31	2.1	30	20,210	-54.7		267	24.1	28	20,204	-54.3		272	27.2	26	20,439	-52.2		277	27.6	24	20,614	-56.4		273	12.4																			
0--	30	22,139	-56.4		30	2.3	30	21,603	-55.4		269	26.9	28	21,595	-55.4		272	30.1	24	21,834	-52.7		277	27.6	24	22,014	-52.7		275	11.1																			
25--	29	23,985	-53.6		47	4.9	29	23,466	-56.7		276	30.3	27	23,455	-56.7		272	34.2	23	23,759	-52.2		274	27.4	21	23,875	-54.3		268	10.9																			
30--	28	25,164	-51.7		41	5.2	26	24,601	-57.1		278	32.4	25	24,627	-56.8		276	37.3	22	24,951	-52.0		279	27.4	17	25,070	-52.8		263	12.8																			
20--	23	26,627	-49.4		14	2.3	13	26,017	-58.8		276	32.8	16	26,053	-57.4		274	40.0	21	26,389	-52.1		283	27.0	14	26,529	-51.3		258	14.8																			
15--	18	28,512	-46.6										8	27,793	-59.8				13	28,263	-50.4				11	28,420	-51.2		256	17.7																			



## Average monthly values

OCTOBER 1961

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

OCTOBER 1961

GREEN BAY, WIS. (991 MB.)										GREENSBORO, N. C. (988 MB.)										HILO, HAWAII (1013 MB.)										INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (971 MB.)										JACKASS FLATS, NEV. (891 MB.)														
Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)										Standard pressure surface (mb.)														
Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations										Number of observations														
Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height										Dynamic height														
Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature										Temperature														
Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity										Relative humidity														
Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction										Direction														
Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed										Speed														
SURFACE	31	210	7.1	87	245	2.9	31	273	8.5	88	315	2.1	30	11	21.4	89	229	4.9	31	360	3.3	85	189	2.1	31	1,100	11.3	33	42	7.8	31	1,100	11.3	33	42	7.8	31	1,100	11.3	33	42	7.8	31	1,100	11.3	33	42	7.8						
1 000--	31	134					31	168			315		30	123	22.7	81	218	4.9	31	119			31		31	1,126						31	1,126						31	1,126						31	1,126							
950--	31	558	7.7	75	267	7.8	31	597	12.9	63	308	5.8	30	572	20.6	81	153	5.4	31	540	4.4	79	202	4.9	31	561						31	561						31	561						31	561							
900--	31	1,003	7.2	63	278	10.7	31	1,050	10.6	61	332	7.0	30	1,037	17.6	83	131	6.2	31	979		66	245	9.5	31	1,021						31	1,021						31	1,021						31	1,021							
850--	31	1,473	3.9	57	275	16.3	31	1,525	8.7	33	337	4.4	30	1,524	14.8	84	142	5.8	31	1,444	3.3	63	266	11.5	31	1,502	14.3	26	73	5.4	31	1,502	14.3	26	73	5.4	31	1,502	14.3	26	73	5.4	31	1,502	14.3	26	73	5.4	31	1,502	14.3	26	73	5.4
800--	31	2,489	1.3	50	271	19.6	31	2,555	5.4	32	313	8.0	30	2,581	10.0	66	158	6.6	31	2,455	-1.2	45	251	16.3	31	2,539	7.0	31	307	1.7	31	2,539	7.0	31	307	1.7	31	2,539	7.0	31	307	1.7	31	2,539	7.0	31	307	1.7	31	2,539	7.0	31	307	1.7
750--	31	3,043	-1.0	49	269	20.2	31	3,116	2.5	31	302	8.7	30	3,149	7.4	57	163	5.6	31	3,003	-3.0	41	276	16.8	31	3,108	3.5	32	305	3.5	31	3,108	3.5	32	305	3.5	31	3,108	3.5	32	305	3.5	31	3,108	3.5	32	305	3.5	31	3,108	3.5	32	305	3.5
700--	31	3,623	-5.0	47	268	22.7	31	3,712	-1.7	30	300	10.9	30	3,756	3.9	58	192	4.3	31	3,581	-6.3	43	277	21.2	31	3,699	-4.2	34	283	4.5	31	3,699	-4.2	34	283	4.5	31	3,699	-4.2	34	283	4.5	31	3,699	-4.2	34	283	4.5	31	3,699	-4.2	34	283	4.5
650--	31	4,254	-8.8	45	267	24.1	31	4,349	-4.5	30	290	12.8	30	4,403	-1.9	53	232	5.6	31	4,209	-9.9	44	278	23.9	31	4,340	-4.2		277	6.4	31	4,340	-4.2		277	6.4	31	4,340	-4.2		277	6.4	31	4,340	-4.2		277	6.4	31	4,340	-4.2		277	6.4
600--	31	4,919	-12.8	42	268	24.7	31	5,025	-8.8	31	289	15.3	30	5,092	-3.9	47	245	9.9	31	4,868	-14.0	46	277	26.2	31	5,010	-5.8		282	8.9	31	5,010	-5.8		282	8.9	31	5,010	-5.8		282	8.9	31	5,010	-5.8		282	8.9	31	5,010	-5.8		282	8.9
550--	31	5,645	-17.4	38	266	26.8	31	5,761	-14.2	31	289	15.9	30	5,844	8.5	45	252	18.8	31	5,593	-18.4	45	276	28.6	31	5,751	-14.1		280	11.9	31	5,751	-14.1		280	11.9	31	5,751	-14.1		280	11.9	31	5,751	-14.1		280	11.9	31	5,751	-14.1		280	11.9
500--	31	6,423	-22.7	35	269	27.8	31	6,549	-19.6		290	19.0	30	6,647	-13.6	40	259	18.5	31	6,367	-23.5	42	278	30.9	31	6,532	-20.1		299	9.3	31	6,532	-20.1		299	9.3	31	6,532	-20.1		299	9.3	31	6,532	-20.1		299	9.3	31	6,532	-20.1		299	9.3
450--	31	7,280	-28.8		268	29.5		7,418	-25.7		282	22.9	30	7,541	-19.8	37	258	24.3	31	7,224	-29.7	44	275	34.0	31	7,404	-26.7		295	11.9	31	7,404	-26.7		295	11.9	31	7,404	-26.7		295	11.9	31	7,404	-26.7		295	11.9	31	7,404	-26.7		295	11.9
400--	31	8,222	-35.7		268	33.8		8,373	-32.3		287	22.7	30	8,519	-26.5	36	266	31.8	31	8,162	-36.9		273	32.6	31	8,354	-33.7		301	12.8	31	8,354	-33.7		301	12.8	31	8,354	-33.7		301	12.8	31	8,354	-33.7		301	12.8	31	8,354	-33.7		301	12.8
350--	31	9,276	-43.4		268	35.9		9,443	-40.2		289	25.6	30	9,616	-34.5		264	39.6	31	9,210	-44.8		273	35.2	31	9,418	-41.1		301	13.6	31	9,418	-41.1		301	13.6	31	9,418	-41.1		301	13.6	31	9,418	-41.1		301	13.6	31	9,418	-41.1		301	13.6
300--	31	10,482	-51.2		270	39.1		10,665	-48.4		284	27.2	30	10,864	-44.3		266	41.6	31	10,409	-51.8		275	36.9	31	10,637	-48.8		294	13.4	31	10,637	-48.8		294	13.4	31	10,637	-48.8		294	13.4	31	10,637	-48.8		294	13.4	31	10,637	-48.8		294	13.4
250--	31	11,912	-56.7		271	38.9		12,112	-54.8		275	32.3	30	12,322	-55.8		270	51.1	31	11,842	-54.7		287	39.4	31	12,078	-55.4		282	15.0	31	12,078	-55.4		282	15.0	31	12,078	-55.4		282	15.0	31	12,078	-55.4		282	15.0	31	12,078	-55.4		282	15.0
200--	31	12,687	-57.2		274	38.9		12,961	-57.5		273	34.2	30	13,160	-61.7		269	49.2	31	12,695	-55.7		274	36.3	31	12,924	-57.9		272	16.1	31	12,924	-57.9		272	16.1	31	12,924	-57.9		272	16.1	31	12,924	-57.9		272	16.1	31	12,924	-57.9		272	16.1
175--	31	13,730	-58.3		273	34.2		13,928	-60.8		269	33.2	30	14,101	-67.1		271	39.6	31	13,675	-56.2		271	34.0	31	13,890	-60.3		270	21.4	31	13,890	-60.3		270	21.4	31	13,890	-60.3		270	21.4	31	13,890	-60.3		270	21.4	31	13,890	-60.3		270	21.4
150--	31	14,872	-59.1		273	34.2		15,058	-63.5		267	32.9	30	15,188	-71.6		273	39.6	31	14,832	-56.3		273	34.0	31	15,020	-62.5		270	21.4	31	15,020	-62.5		270	21.4	31	15,020	-62.5		270	21.4	31	15,020	-62.5		270	21.4	31	15,020	-62.5		270	21.4
100--	31	16,272	-59.3		269	21.0		16,422	-64.3		268	22.9	30	16,502	-71.6		270	15.0	31	16,246	-57.2		265	20.0	30	16,390	-63.8		270	21.4	31	16,390	-63.8		270	21.4	31	16,390	-63.8		270	21.4	31	16,390	-63.8		270	21.4	31	16,390	-63.8		270	21.4
50--	31	17,676	-57.7		267	18.7		17,795	-62.1		268	13.8	22	17,831	-69.1		355	1.9	31	17,662	-56.3		269	16.3	30	17,762	-62.5		287	9.5	31	17,762	-62.5		287	9.5	31	17,762	-62.5		287	9.5	31	17,762	-62.5		287	9.5	31	17,762	-62.5		287	9.5
0--	31	18,522	-56.7		266	14.8		18,629	-60.9		268	8.9	20	18,633	-66.3		94	5.1	31	18,514	-56.0		274	14.6	30	18,591	-60.9		289	7.4	31	18,591	-60.9		289	7.4	31	18,591	-60.9		289	7.4	31	18,591	-60.9		289	7.4	31	18,591	-60.9		289	7.4
75--	31	20,661	-45.1		263	11.7		20,736	-59.5		269	3.7	20	20,736	-63.9		102	7.2	31	20,484	-53.4		269	13.8	30	20,559	-59.5		289	7.4	31	20,559	-59.5		289	7.4	31	20,559	-59.5		289	7.4	31	20,559	-59.5		289	7.4	31	20,559	-59.5		289	7.4
50--	31	22,087	-54.7		267	8.2		22,135	-56.8		47	5.1	19	22,112	-57.0		95	12.0	28	22,091	-54.1		268	11.7	29	22,109	-56.4		265	3.1	31	22,109	-56.4		265	3.1	31	22,109	-56.4		265	3.1	31	22,109	-56.4		265	3.1	31	22,109	-56.4		265	3.1
25--	31	23,934	-53.5		286	6.6		23,975	-54.2		73	5.1	19	23,951	-53.0		89	15.5	27	23,948	-53.1		262	12.8	28	23,947	-54.3		250	3.5	31	23,947	-54.3		250	3.5	31	23,947	-54.3		250	3.5	31	23,947	-54.3		250	3.5						
25--	31	25,121	-51.7		296	7.0		25,144	-52.2		64	3.7	16	25,134	-50.8		96	17.7	26	25,124	-53.0		268	13.0	24	25,112	-53.1		235	1.9	31	25,112	-53.1		235	1.9	31	25,112	-53.1		235	1.9	31	25,112	-53.1		235	1.9						
25--	31	26,580	-51.2		303	3.1		26,597	-50.3		356	3.5	14	26,604	-48.3		99	19.0	23	26,580	-52.2		260	12.6	18	26,568	-51.9		338	1.0	31	26,568	-51.9		338	1.0	31	26,568	-51.9		338	1.0	31	26,568	-51.9		338	1.0						
15--	31	28,493																																																				



## Average monthly values

McGRATH, ALASKA (995 MB.)										MEDFORD, OREG. (972 MB.)										MIAMI, FLA. (101 MB.)										MIDLAND, TEXAS (917 MB.)										MONTGOMERY, ALA. (1013 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative hu adity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind									
SURFACE	31	103	- 6.7	77	289	0.6	30	401	6.1	88	229	0.8	31	4	22.0	83	24	4.1	31	871	11.1	76	129	1.9	31	10	10.7	88	360	2.1																			
1,000-	31	60			214	2.1	30	168					31	126	22.8	76	44	7.0	31	145					31	171	13.6	75	38	4.9																			
950-	31	463	- 6.9	72	357	8	30	594	8.7	76	265	1.7	31	509	20.2	77	62	11.5	31	581					31	606	15.4	57	77	7.2																			
900-	31	882	- 8.6	72	357	8	30	1,040	9.1	68	231	2.5	31	1,079	17.1	76	72	10.3	31	1,036	14.7	60	162	7.6	31	1,065	13.7	55	56	3.3																			
850-	31	1,020	- 10.2	69	330	1.3	30	1,513	7.8	63	254	4.9	31	1,525	14.4	68	76	7.2	31	1,520	15.2	47	199	10.3	31	1,544	11.6	46	39	4.1																			
800-	31	1,790	- 11.8	65	271	3.3	30	2,012	5.5	60	281	6.8	31	2,036	12.3	59	72	7.2	31	2,032	13.0	39	276	8.0	31	2,050	- 9.7	36	33	6.0																			
750-	31	2,287	-13.5	56	270	5.6	30	2,534	2.8	54	290	9.1	31	2,572	9.8	49	68	3.7	31	2,573	9.6	37	251	8.9	31	2,583	7.3	32	23	6.6																			
700-	31	2,805	-16.3	54	263	6.4	30	3,093		45	286	12.2	31	3,147	7.0	40	46	1.7	31	3,140	6.2	36	254	10.5	31	3,148																							
650-	31	3,359	-19.4	54	256	6.2	30	3,677	- 3.3	45	291	14.0	31	3,752	4.2	32	340	3.7	31	3,741	2.1	37	253	12.6	31	3,747	1.4																						
600-	31	3,950	-22.9	51	244	10.3	30	4,313	- 6.8	42	291	16.7	31	4,401	- 5.3	32	307	5.1	31	4,385	- 1.9		253	13.6	31	4,389	- 2.4																						
550-	31	4,582	-26.8	48	240	13.4	30	4,980	-11.0	40	296	20.2	31	5,089	- 3.5	33	290	7.8	31	5,066	- 6.0		252	13.4	31	5,068	- 6.5																						
500-	31	5,249	-31.2	46	241	16.8	30	5,714	-5.7	37	301	22.7	31	5,844	-14.0	28	284	11.7	31	5,812	-10.6		253	17.7	31	5,813	-11.2																						
450-	31	5,005	-36.1	49	239	17.3	30	5,494	-20.5	36	305	24.1	31	5,646	-13.4	29	283	14.4	31	5,632	-15.5		260	19.4	31	5,600	-16.7																						
400-	31	6,814	-41.5		243	20.2	30	7,364	-26.9		306	22.7	31	7,543	-19.7		283	20.4	31	7,489	-23.0		259	24.7	31	7,488	-23.7																						
350-	31	7,709	-47.1		246																																												

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

OCTOBER 1961

PITTSBURGH, PA. (978 MB.)										POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (1002 MB.)										PORTLAND, ME. (1015 MB.)										RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (904 MB.)										ST. CLOUD, MINN. (978 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind																				
					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed																									
SURFACE	31	353	7.6	87	261	2.3	31	113	10.9	83	43	2.3	31	20	7.0	90	317	4.3	31	966	5.6	62	303	4.1	31	316	4.4	86	0.0																				
1,000----	31	171					31	127		50	27	2.9	31	140	9.5	79	331	4.3	31	129					31	129																							
950----	31	597	10.6	70	268	9.7	31	568	16.3	32	24	6.0	31	564	8.8	74	338	6.0	31	551					31	554	7.6	69	256	1.0																			
900----	31	1,043	9.3	67	277	12.8	31	1,027	14.1	31	16	5.4	31	1,485	6.7	58	329	6.2	31	1,473	8.6	44	293	12.4	31	1,966	5.9	57	262	10.3																			
850----	31	1,518	6.7	64	285	13.0	31	1,507	14.1	31	16	5.4	31	1,485	6.7	58	329	6.2	31	1,473	8.6	44	293	12.4	31	1,961	3.9	45	254	14.2																			
800----	31	2,014	4.9	51	282	11.5	31	2,016	11.2	27	2	4.5	31	1,981	5.2	48	285	10.9	31	1,972	6.1	44	293	12.4	31	1,961	3.9	45	254	14.2																			
750----	31	2,538	2.3	46	278	11.9	31	2,551	8.0	30	341	4.7	31	2,503	2.6	44	283	10.9	31	2,493	3.2	45	291	12.0	31	2,481	1.0	48	266	15.7																			
700----	31	3,094					31	3,118	4.0	33	324	6.2	31	3,062		42	284	11.7	31	3,054	3	44	290	14.6	31	3,036		42	275	17.1																			
650----	31	3,680					31	3,714		34	319	6.2	31	3,647		39	275	12.4	31	3,639		33	344	280	19.0	31	3,616		40	276	20.6																		
600----	31	4,311					31	4,353		33	310	7.2	31	4,282		35	271	17.1	31	4,274		35	277	22.0	31	4,248		40	276	22.2																			
550----	31	4,980	-11.3	30	283	17.5	31	5,027	-8.1	29	305	12.0	31	4,949	-10.4	32	274	17.1	31	4,942	-11.3	37	272	25.1	31	4,909	-12.8	34	278	24.9																			
500----	31	5,710	-15.8		281	18.5	31	5,769	-13.1	29	305	12.0	31	5,685	-15.2		268	19.0	31	5,672	-16.1		37	270	26.4	31	5,638	-17.6	34	276	27.4																		
450----	31	6,492	-21.2		280	19.0	31	6,560	-18.8		314	16.1	31	6,463	-20.6		269	19.8	31	6,449	-21.7		271	27.8	31	6,415	-23.0	38	276	28.6																			
400----	31	7,357	-27.1		286	22.3	31	7,430	-25.5		315	16.9	31	7,335	-26.9		263	19.6	31	7,315	-28.1		274	29.0	31	7,272	-29.2		278	29.0																			
350----	31	8,305	-34.0		290	24.1	31	8,385	-32.7		305	17.1	31	8,286	-33.3		256	20.8	31	8,259	-35.1		276	31.5	31	8,213	-36.0		281	29.0																			
300----	31	9,367	-41.8		289	26.0	31	9,451	-40.8		295	18.8	31	9,352	-40.9		246	22.9	31	9,316	-43.0		274	35.8	31	9,266	-43.7		283	31.1																			
250----	31	10,581	-49.8		278	29.0	31	10,668	-49.8		296	21.4	31	10,571	-49.3		235	28.8	31	10,521	-51.5		280	36.7	31	10,469	-51.3		279	34.6																			
200----	31	12,017	-56.3		274	31.3	31	12,102	-57.0		282	20.8	31	12,016	-55.3		240	31.7	31	11,951	-56.6		277	35.4	31	11,900	-55.7		276	36.9																			
175----	31	12,861	-58.1		272	31.7	31	12,943	-59.0		274	20.0	31	12,864	-57.5		245	31.3	31	12,794	-58.1		274	34.2	31	12,748	-56.8		275	34.0																			
150----	31	13,829	-59.8		265	30.7	31	13,906	-61.2		262	20.8	31	13,835	-58.7		243	29.9	31	13,763	-58.8		274	33.0	31	13,722	-57.8		277	32.6																			
125----	31	14,964	-61.2		264	27.2	31	15,029	-64.1		270	21.2	29	14,969	-59.8		246	26.2	31	14,904	-60.2		273	30.9	30	14,869	-59.0		280	28.6																			
100----	31	16,350	-61.1		260	23.1	31	16,388	-64.7		273	16.3	29	16,362	-59.9		248	20.6	31	16,291	-60.8		272	23.1	27	16,277	-59.1		274	21.4																			
75----	30	17,745	-59.7		263	15.0	28	17,755	-63.0		281	11.5	29	17,763	-57.8		254	14.0	29	17,688	-59.3		268	18.8	26	17,687	-57.9		271	16.9																			
70----	30	18,589	-57.9		263	10.1	28	18,587	-61.3		273	7.4	29	18,607	-57.0		271	9.9	29	18,530	-58.4		268	16.1	26	18,538	-57.0		271	16.1																			
60----	30	19,558	-57.6		271	5.8	26	19,537	-59.9		288	5.1	29	19,584	-56.7		285	6.4	29	19,497	-57.3		265	12.8	26	19,508	-56.5		272	14.0																			
50----	30	20,710	-57.2		324	2.5	26	20,680	-57.9		270	1.9	29	20,740	-56.4		327	4.3	29	20,651	-56.4		265	11.1	26	20,656	-55.7		263	12.2																			
40----	30	22,125	-56.3		18	2.5	26	22,092	-56.1		40	1.4	29	22,199	-55.6		349	5.2	29	22,070	-55.4		275	14.0	26	22,074	-54.7		262	11.0																			
30----	30	23,956	-54.4		28	5.2	25	23,929	-53.9		89	3.7	27	23,993	-53.2		341	6.0	24	23,915	-53.5		249	8.7	24	23,938	-53.0		264	12.0																			
25----	30	25,131	-53.1		34	5.8	25	25,102	-52.7		15	1.0	29	25,162	-53.2		342	6.2	24	25,085	-53.2		254	8.5	23	25,123	-52.1		258	11.7																			
20----	30	26,524	-49.5		9	8.7	22	26,513	-51.5		282	3.3	23	26,606	-52.0		332	6.2	18	26,548	-51.7		254	7.2	23	26,571	-51.0		269	11.5																			
15----	22	28,462	-49.5		9	8.7	22	28,423	-48.4		279	11.9	10	28,410	-50.6					9	28,417	-50.0				18	28,465	-49.7		271	15.0																		
10----	9	31,097	-47.3				18	31,101	-44.4		7	33,588	-41.0																																				
7----							7																																										

ST. PAUL IS., ALASKA (1006 MB.)										SALEM, OREG. (1011 MB.)										SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH (873 MB.)										SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS (990 MB.)										SAN DIEGO, CALIF. (999 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Wind																				
					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed																									
SURFACE	31	10	3.1	86	248	5.4	31	61	7.1	90	196	2.5	31	1,288	5.8	69	157	4.5	29	243	16.6	86	14	1.7	31	124	14.0	82	360	1.0																			
1,000----	31	60			236	7.0	31	152	9.4	80	213	1.6	31	162			29	156		29	156				31	117			345	1.4																			
950----	31	473		81	229	5.2	31	575	9.6	72	272	2.5	31	585			29	596		29	596	16.6	76	156	7.8	31	552	16.8	57	138	1.0																		
900----	31	905	-2.9	81	290	5.1	31	1,027		66	266	5.2	31	1,037			29	1,054	14.7	71	168	8.9	31	1,015	16.7	39	129	8																					
850----	31	1,356	-5.9	81	278	8.2	31	1,499	6.9	56	263	8.2	31	1,509	9.1	47	168	5.2	29	1,537	12.8	63	181	5.8	31	1,499	14.6	33	245	1.9																			
800----	31	1,829	-8.5	73	276	10.1	31	1,994	4.2	54	268	11.1	31	2,010	7.0	43	206	4.9	29	2,046	12.1	62	199	4.5	31	2,009	12.0	26	266	4.3																			
750----	31	2,326	-11.2	69	282	10.3	31	2,515	1.5	50	272	13.8	31	2,537	4.0	45	250	5.6	29	2,582	9.7	37	211	3.3	31	2,533	8.4	26	277	5.2																			
700----	31	2,854	-14.1	62	274	11.9	31	3,057	-1.7	47	278	15.7	31	3,087	4.6	46	236	21.4	28	3,136	9.5	36	211	4.3	31	3,103	4.7	28	267	4.3																			
650----	31	3,410	-17.3	59	268	14.8	31	3,651	-4.7	40	283	16.9	31	3,682	-3.3	47	268	10.1	29	3,757	3.0		295	4.5	31	3,703	-9.3	31	271	8.4																			
600----	31	4,009	-20.8	56	277	15.2	31	4,282	-8.3	33	286	19.6	31	4,316	-7.5	46	266	12.6	29	4,405	-9		281	6.2	31	4,352	-3.4	33	271	8.9																			
550----	31	4,642	-24.7	55	276	18.1	31	4,945	-12.4	35	285	23.1	31	4,983	-11.5	43	267	16.1	29	5,088	-5.2		281	9.5	31	5,021	-7.8	30	272	11.5																			
500----	31	5,336	-29.0	50	277	19.4	31	5,674	-17.0	34	291	26.0	31	5,714	-15.9	39	269	19.8	28	5,838	-9.5		276	12.6	31	5,770	-12.8		277	13.0																			
450----	31	6,074	-33.9	46	273	23.7	31	6,451	-22.1	36	286	26.6	31	6,492	-21.3	37	264	22.0	28	6,643	-15.1		271	15.9	31</																								

See reference note at end of table

## Average monthly values

OCTOBER 1961

[illegible]

Note: All observations scheduled at 1200, G. C. T. Pressures shown under station names are the average monthly station pressures for the month of record, corrected to the height of the floors of the instrument shelters used for rawinsonde purposes. "Number of observations" refers to those of dynamic height only. Temperature, humidity or wind data may be missing for one or more pressure surfaces of some observations. The temperature and wind values are based on 15 or more observations at the surface or 5 observations at a standard pressure level for temperature and 10 for wind. Relative humidity data are not published for standard pressure surfaces having less than 16 actual observations.

Relative humidity data beginning with October 1, 1948, were computed and expressed in these tables on the basis of vapor-pressure over water. Upper air values of relative humidity at

levels with temperatures less than 0°C, have formerly been computed and expressed on the basis of the vapor-pressure over ice. All relative humidity observations are obtained by electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the value occurring below the operating range of the humidity element.

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees Celsius, relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. The amount of bias increases with the number of observations that are terminated due to low angle limitations.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

OCTOBER 1961

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Oct.									
1-----	0.95	1.01	1.16	1.28	1.45	1.33	1.16	1.02	0.92
2-----	.98	1.08	1.19	1.33	1.45	1.32	1.18	1.06	.96
3-----	1.00	1.09	1.19	1.33	1.47	1.35	1.23	1.09	1.00
4-----	1.02	1.13	1.24	1.32	1.46	---	---	---	---
5-----	.97	1.10	1.21	1.32	1.45	---	1.20	1.07	.96
6-----	.97	1.07	---	1.33	1.44	1.28	---	.99	.85
7-----	.90	1.02	1.14	1.29	1.40	1.22	---	---	---
8-----	.95	1.06	1.14	1.28	1.40	---	---	---	---
9-----	.95	1.08	1.15	1.31	1.43	1.33	1.21	1.11	.97
10-----	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.34	1.47	1.30	1.18	1.09	.97
11-----	1.01	1.13	1.21	1.35	1.44	---	---	---	---
12-----	.99	1.11	1.19	1.31	1.40	1.27	1.19	1.09	.97
13-----	.97	1.09	1.17	1.31	1.42	1.32	1.17	1.05	.95
14-----	1.00	1.12	1.21	1.35	1.45	1.37	1.26	1.17	1.03
15-----	.98	1.09	1.18	1.31	1.42	1.33	1.18	1.09	.99
16-----	1.01	1.13	1.19	1.34	1.43	1.33	---	---	---
17-----	1.04	1.13	1.23	1.37	---	---	---	---	---
18-----	.89	1.01	1.12	1.26	1.36	1.32	1.18	1.07	.95
19-----	.92	1.02	1.13	1.25	1.39	1.28	1.11	.99	.85
20-----	.86	.99	1.11	1.28	1.39	1.32	1.14	1.03	.90
21-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.96	---
22-----	---	---	---	1.35	1.44	1.37	1.20	1.09	.99
23-----	1.07	1.18	1.25	1.38	1.47	1.33	1.20	1.10	.99
24-----	.96	1.07	1.19	1.30	(1.31)	(1.28)	(1.16)	(1.06)	---
25-----	.74	.88	1.00	1.13	---	---	---	---	---
26-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Aver-	0.96	1.08	1.12	1.37	1.43	1.32	1.19	1.07	0.90
ages									

BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Oct.									
1-----	---	---	---	---	1.32	1.20	1.03	0.88	0.75
5-----	1.01	1.10	1.20	1.34	1.40	1.27	1.05	.94	.83
6-----	.69	.78	.93	1.10	1.21	1.10	.89	.76	.64
7-----	.74	.83	.96	1.13	---	---	---	---	---
8-----	.66	.78	.91	1.11	---	1.07	.95	.83	.74
9-----	.88	.96	1.07	1.24	---	.87	.69	.55	.45
10-----	.93	1.05	1.16	1.30	1.37	1.29	1.12	1.01	.89
11-----	.86	.93	1.03	1.21	1.32	1.21	1.03	.93	.84
12-----	.77	.86	1.03	1.17	1.23	1.15	.93	.74	.61
13-----	.75	.83	.96	1.15	1.21	1.08	.89	.77	.67
14-----	.93	1.01	1.16	1.30	1.34	1.20	.96	.76	.62
15-----	.88	.95	1.08	1.23	1.29	1.20	1.04	.88	.81
16-----	.98	1.06	1.18	1.29	1.32	1.23	1.00	.82	.77
17-----	---	---	---	1.05	1.13	1.06	.81	.69	.61
18-----	.89	1.00	1.15	1.28	1.30	---	---	---	---
19-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
20-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
21-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
22-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
23-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
24-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
26-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
28-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
30-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
31-----	.89	1.00	1.15	1.28	1.30	---	---	---	---
Aver-	0.84	0.94	1.06	1.21	1.29	1.15	0.95	0.81	0.71
ages									

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Oct.									
1-----	1.15	1.23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2-----	1.23	1.31	1.41	1.51	---	---	---	---	---
3-----	1.24	1.32	1.42	1.51	---	---	---	1.18	---
4-----	1.26	1.32	1.40	---	---	---	---	---	---
5-----	1.19	1.27	1.37	1.49	---	---	---	---	---
6-----	1.18	1.25	1.34	1.46	1.58	---	---	---	---
7-----	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.48	1.60	1.47	1.36	1.26	1.17
8-----	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.47	---	---	---	---	---
9-----	1.19	---	1.35	1.46	---	---	---	---	---
10-----	1.17	1.24	---	1.45	---	---	---	---	---
11-----	1.19	1.23	1.34	1.46	---	---	---	---	---
12-----	1.17	1.26	1.35	1.47	---	---	---	---	---
13-----	1.20	1.28	1.37	1.47	---	---	---	---	---
14-----	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.48	---	---	---	---	---
15-----	1.17	1.25	1.34	1.46	---	---	---	---	---
16-----	---	---	---	1.43	---	---	---	---	---
17-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
18-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
19-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
20-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
21-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
22-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
23-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
24-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
26-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
28-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
30-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
31-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Aver-	1.20	1.27	1.37	1.47	1.59	1.47	1.36	1.26	1.18
ages									

HILO, HAWAII									
Air mass									
Oct.									
1-----	0.82	---	1.02	1.17	1.38	---	---	---	---
4-----	---	---	---	---	1.37	---	---	---	---
5-----	.84	0.92	1.03	1.17	1.30	---	---	---	---
Aver-	0.83	0.92	1.03	1.17	1.35	---	---	---	---
ages									

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
TUCSON, ARIZ.									
Air mass									
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Oct.									
1-----	0.95	1.05	1.16	1.29	1.45	---	---	---	---
2-----	.88	.98	---	---	---	1.22	1.06	0.93	0.81
3-----	.90	1.01	1.13	1.28	1.41	1.25	1.05	.89	.76
4-----	.90	1.00	1.12	---	---	---	.98	.85	.74
5-----	.83	---	---	1.23	---	---	---	---	---
6-----	.89	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
7-----	.87	.98	1.08	---	1.44	---	1.09	---	.86
8-----	.90	1.01	1.14	---	1.38	---	---	---	.77
9-----	.83	.93	1.04	1.24	1.36	---	---	---	---
10-----	.80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
11-----	.94	1.04	1.15	1.30	1.44	1.29	1.14	1.00	.90
12-----	1.03	1.12	1.23	1.36	1.49	1.32	1.21	1.05	.95
13-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.09	.97	.89
14-----	.88	.99	1.10	---	1.38	---	---	---	---
15-----	.90	1.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
16-----	.83	.93	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17-----	1.03	1.11	1.23	---	---	---	---	---	---
18-----	.92	1.03	1.15	1.30	---	---	---	1.06	.98
19-----	.95	1.03	1.14	1.31	---	---	---	1.01	.91
20-----	.86	.97	1.07	---	1.40	---	1.14	.95	.81
21-----	.89	.98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
22-----	---	---	---	---	1.44	---	1.15	1.06	.98
23-----	1.03	1.11	1.22	---	---	---	---	---	---
24-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
25-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
26-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
27-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
28-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Aver-	0.91	1.01	1.14	1.29	1.42	1.27	1.11	0.98	0.86
ages									

MADISON, WIS.									
	Air mass								
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
Oct.									
5-----					S 1.36	S 1.10	S 1.07	S 0.94	S 0.80
6-----	S 0.79	S 0.94	S 1.06	S 1.23	S 1.34	S 1.22	S 1.05	S .93	S .79
7-----	S .85								
8-----						S 1.26	S 1.10	S .96	S .83
9-----	S .86	S .99	S 1.10	S 1.30	S 1.36				
12-----						S 1.23			
14-----					S 1.38	S 1.30	S 1.12	S .98	S .88
15-----					M 1.26	M 1.07	M 1.08	M .68	M .58
16-----				1.26	1.36		S 1.08	S .94	S .83
17-----	S .86	S .96	S 1.12						
18-----	S .75	S .83	S .96	S 1.15	M 1.26				
26-----				S 1.38					
Aver- ages	0.82	0.93	1.06	1.26	1.33	1.20	1.08	0.91	0.79

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

OCTOBER 1961

1961	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Ore.	Atlanta, Ga.	Barrow, Alaska	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Canton Island	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Cleveland, Ohio	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Oreg.	Davis, Calif.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Elly, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Griffin, Ga.	
Oct. 1-----	586	365	92	530	427	477	59	168	357	388	451	352	497	682	341	131	17	418	425	492	---	58	572	537	66	412	366	412	613	334	499	416	417	557	
Oct. 2-----	598	421	28	525	380	439	106	225	415	85	433	164	368	677	246	205	256	487	374	481	517	298	581	538	142	521	163	378	412	600	390	348	417	506	
Oct. 3-----	584	407	25	331	430	440	56	153	415	85	433	164	368	677	246	205	256	487	374	481	517	298	581	538	142	521	163	378	412	600	390	348	417	506	
Oct. 4-----	584	407	25	331	430	440	56	153	415	85	433	164	368	677	246	205	256	487	374	481	517	298	581	538	142	521	163	378	412	600	390	348	417	506	
Oct. 5-----	551	389	255	580	349	496	43	175	349	98	---	120	444	680	68	397	401	412	514	398	603	512	385	566	392	58	143	385	352	591	385	366	392	58	143
Oct. 6-----	551	413	407	580	349	496	43	175	349	98	---	120	444	680	68	397	401	412	514	398	603	512	385	566	392	58	143	385	352	591	385	366	392	58	143
Oct. 7-----	547	414	319	516	295	512	52	134	387	387	---	354	488	624	368	496	389	465	278	481	488	417	547	251	79	60	507	378	412	613	334	499	416	417	557
Oct. 8-----	551	---	101	341	370	503	52	77	65	355	---	354	488	624	368	496	389	465	278	481	488	417	547	251	79	60	507	378	412	613	334	499	416	417	557
Average-----	568	402	124	481	338	441	60	148	331	280	---	271	443	672	231	375	250	454	359	462	506	335	567	475	91	411	458	366	521	277	525	346	412	512	
Oct. 9-----	521	---	32	516	208	428	45	170	---	133	---	127	418	691	268	439	365	414	351	483	415	421	406	222	67	---	---	256	404	388	299	208	---	495	498
Oct. 10-----	555	---	84	524	141	470	45	155	---	351	---	314	508	690	202	490	372	341	212	467	---	363	358	244	140	329	81	394	515	369	389	---	476	541	
Oct. 11-----	547	393	241	498	150	---	37	221	304	71	---	56	---	681	397	455	392	452	147	446	326	558	464	150	353	187	392	480	177	397	241	462	552		
Oct. 12-----	520	320	66	490	60	---	53	215	254	157	---	137	491	549	291	464	366	381	84	418	474	402	535	432	98	374	451	376	268	330	524	300	444	538	
Oct. 13-----	529	353	13	439	343	405	45	197	338	312	---	319	390	663	313	452	191	351	246	424	458	71	525	455	43	411	450	374	240	332	497	305	438	519	
Oct. 14-----	520	403	12	413	337	350	68	194	348	84	---	77	339	682	18	219	65	457	324	416	469	222	463	450	63	409	51	362	223	324	497	328	417	472	
Average-----	508	367	89	436	191	415	49	190	306	210	---	199	440	664	247	422	285	363	215	409	457	313	483	389	101	372	318	381	351	284	423	280	413	521	
Oct. 15-----	527	377	120	551	65	466	22	97	354	43	---	51	397	664	41	499	14	438	269	407	433	121	530	443	107	411	492	359	456	324	499	322	502	565	
Oct. 16-----	512	373	95	541	221	440	78	128	346	344	---	355	470	653	149	466	271	431	178	402	466	385	524	440	---	427	485	330	521	311	500	303	468	530	
Oct. 17-----	508	369	209	508	339	423	13	154	194	357	---	343	435	692	61	443	343	428	328	422	454	366	519	429	86	---	427	485	330	521	311	500	303	468	530
Oct. 18-----	458	173	167	501	332	391	33	100	312	344	---	340	396	650	306	396	345	412	306	396	449	356	295	433	62	426	467	345	465	---	492	184	456	506	
Oct. 19-----	490	386	273	483	248	373	34	19	342	337	---	324	379	679	272	422	268	443	31	383	447	184	497	414	---	364	479	245	406	314	440	307	376	487	
Oct. 20-----	489	362	263	517	122	222	22	22	264	30	---	36	462	685	44	395	104	402	153	81	398	51	493	275	40	360	479	258	541	294	413	53	296	329	
Oct. 21-----	489	325	101	494	238	405	38	77	280	108	---	107	407	684	279	236	21	379	136	423	45	491	349	54	415	461	214	507	47	185	84	169	485		
Average-----	496	338	175	513	224	389	34	85	299	223	---	222	421	672	164	408	195	419	217	359	439	216	478	397	70	401	479	299	476	258	430	225	386	485	
Oct. 22-----	473	233	158	489	62	416	86	106	256	29	---	30	473	664	319	423	312	368	119	421	322	267	490	444	33	350	448	360	502	167	437	285	431	490	
Oct. 23-----	492	282	37	298	224	375	22	101	156	175	---	39	393	646	---	429	255	177	160	389	432	228	477	404	44	311	320	372	372	131	467	249	387	440	
Oct. 24-----	478	347	81	415	90	316	13	180	320	334	---	313	343	606	118	380	87	407	107	260	422	153	353	351	46	363	344	272	429	302	---	217	388	369	
Oct. 25-----	449	340	118	448	195	435	13	37	269	70	---	70	171	697	36	407	75	403	149	203	411	100	405	114	36	285	411	289	431	164	---	208	454	508	
Oct. 26-----	371	186	217	455	107	427	24	195	165	308	---	240	399	695	133	442	261	242	144	221	339	306	377	252	47	233	308	324	435	224	---	158	449	498	
Oct. 27-----	353	106	30	438	220	335	20	124	138	312	---	319	380	698	291	394	215	117	216	349	329	58	448	204	23	143	191	260	465	109	---	45	391	398	
Average-----	444	264	113	430	159	387	31	121	231	180	---	174	365	665	170	411	199	259	165	321	351	204	452	298	37	272	350	311	436	195	---	187	419	454	
Oct. 28-----	211	73	33	435	283	376	13	123	58	264	---	246	402	694	144	---	239	184	270	380	112	60	460	217	36	115	134	280	312	209	106	280	406	434	
Oct. 29-----	440	183	44	427	276	315	15	156	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Oct. 30-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 1-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 2-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 3-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 4-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 5-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 6-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 7-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 8-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	689	162	361	321	78	217	361	366	90	60	327	389	41	364	250	304	454	231	287	386	382	
Nov. 9-----	357	200	185	435	185	290	15	161	259	277	---	288	412	6																					



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

OCTOBER 1961

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

1961	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Hilo, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokeyn China Lake, Calif.	Ithaca, N. Y.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lemont, Ill.	Lexington, Ky.	Little Rock, Ark.	Los Angeles, Calif.	Los Angeles, Calif. (Urban)	Madison, Wis.	Manhattan, Kans.	Matanuska, Alaska	Maua Loa Obs., Hawaii	Medford, Oreg.	Miami, Fla.	Midland, Tex.	Nashville, Tenn.	Newport, R. I.	North Omaha, Nebr.	Oak Ridge, Tenn.	Oklahoma City, Okla.	Page, Ariz.	Phoenix, Ariz.	Portland, Me.	Prosser, Wash.	Pullman, Wash.	Rapid City, S. Dak.	Riverside, Calif.	St. Cloud, Minn.	
Oct. 1-----	567	157	346	618	357	367	305	224	543	224	492	412	405	401	394	418	525	344	368	370	479	462	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518
Oct. 2-----	411	346	503	503	411	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	412	
Oct. 3-----	39	350	357	610	90	537	441	422	482	384	350	499	417	466	383	418	211	62	---	425	418	501	107	415	244	368	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	
Oct. 4-----	383	551	432	482	373	511	448	428	521	353	510	373	380	434	436	232	353	353	409	441	517	447	447	399	402	514	498	514	507	426	409	383	461	422	
Oct. 5-----	354	414	432	581	403	448	408	408	508	374	533	492	409	380	434	232	353	353	409	441	517	447	447	399	402	514	498	514	507	426	409	383	461	422	
Oct. 6-----	351	477	409	---	403	448	408	408	508	374	533	492	409	380	434	232	353	353	409	441	517	447	447	399	402	514	498	514	507	426	409	383	461	422	
Oct. 7-----	427	(473)	358	559	325	420	366	378	503	319	492	412	405	401	394	418	525	344	368	370	479	462	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518
Average-----	427	(473)	358	559	325	420	366	378	503	319	492	412	405	401	394	418	525	344	368	370	479	462	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518	522	518
Oct. 8-----	521	305	412	502	284	295	329	100	237	337	525	85	485	477	415	387	174	613	430	398	423	425	136	153	320	441	208	358	209	421	272	491	324	166	
Oct. 9-----	521	305	412	502	284	295	329	100	237	337	525	85	485	477	415	387	174	613	430	398	423	425	136	153	320	441	208	358	209	421	272	491	324	166	
Oct. 10-----	521	305	412	502	284	295	329	100	237	337	525	85	485	477	415	387	174	613	430	398	423	425	136	153	320	441	208	358	209	421	272	491	324	166	
Oct. 11-----	521	305	412	502	284	295	329	100	237	337	525	85	485	477	415	387	174	613	430	398	423	425	136	153	320	441	208	358	209	421	272	491	324	166	
Oct. 12-----	521	305	412	502	284	295	329	100	237	337	525	85	485	477	415	387	174	613	430	398	423	425	136	153	320	441	208	358	209	421	272	491	324	166	
Oct. 13-----	521	305	412	502	284	295	329	100	237	337	525	85	485	477	415	387	174	613	430	398	423	425	136	153	320	441	208	358	209	421	272	491	324	166	
Oct. 14-----	521	305	412	502	284	295	329	100	237	337	525	85	485	477	415	387	174	613	430	398	423	425	136	153	320	441	208	358	209	421	272	491	324	166	
Average-----	388	324	308	505	291	398	337	266	418	282	467	283	458	442	415	417	304	82	418	290	499	421	365	279	365	380	420	456	471	352	346	359	441	268	
Oct. 15-----	504	(390)	408	523	84	493	392	383	466	334	513	475	416	427	389	408	70	418	277	441	420	383	266	225	368	555	(399)	455	207	279	241	266	430	199	
Oct. 16-----	504	(390)	408	523	84	493	392	383	466	334	513	475	416	427	389	408	70	418	277	441	420	383	266	225	368	555	(399)	455	207	279	241	266	430	199	
Oct. 17-----	504	(390)	408	523	84	493	392	383	466	334	513	475	416	427	389	408	70	418	277	441	420	383	266	225	368	555	(399)	455	207	279	241	266	430	199	
Oct. 18-----	504	(390)	408	523	84	493	392	383	466	334	513	475	416	427	389	408	70	418	277	441	420	383	266	225	368	555	(399)	455	207	279	241	266	430	199	
Oct. 19-----	504	(390)	408	523	84	493	392	383	466	334	513	475	416	427	389	408	70	418	277	441	420	383	266	225	368	555	(399)	455	207	279	241	266	430	199	
Oct. 20-----	504	(390)	408	523	84	493	392	383	466	334	513	475	416	427	389	408	70	418	277	441	420	383	266	225	368	555	(399)	455	207	279	241	266	430	199	
Oct. 21-----	504	(390)	408	523	84	493	392	383	466	334	513	475	416	427	389	408	70	418	277	441	420	383	266	225	368	555	(399)	455	207	279	241	266	430	199	
Average-----	445	(322)	266	469	249	456	348	339	431	189	399	456	289	302	236	386	84	(349)	276	(443)	460	298	421	315	280	449	(402)	445	229	275	265	334	335	335	
Oct. 22-----	84	(288)	217	508	344	431	387	372	457	254	---	399	434	432	172	324	39	414	191	518	423	324	41	233	375	420	431	429	243	166	129	345	402	108	
Oct. 23-----	84	(288)	217	508	344	431	387	372	457	254	---	399	434	432	172	324	39	414	191	518	423	324	41	233	375	420	431	429	243	166	129	345	402	108	
Oct. 24-----	84	(288)	217	508	344	431	387	372	457	254	---	399	434	432	172	324	39	414	191	518	423	324	41	233	375	420	431	429	243	166	129	345	402	108	
Oct. 25-----	84	(288)	217	508	344	431	387	372	457	254	---	399	434	432	172	324	39	414	191	518	423	324	41	233	375	420	431	429	243	166	129	345	402	108	
Oct. 26-----	84	(288)	217	508	344	431	387	372	457	254	---	399	434	432	172	324	39	414	191	518	423	324	41	233	375	420	431	429	243	166	129	345	402	108	
Oct. 27-----	84	(288)	217	508	344	431	387	372	457	254	---	399	434	432	172	324	39	414	191	518	423	324	41	233	375	420	431	429	243	166	129	345	402	108	
Oct. 28-----	84	(288)	217	508	344	431	387	372	457	254	---	399	434	432	172	324	39	414	191	518	423	324	41	233	375	420	431	429	243	166	129	345	402	108	
Average-----	340	(212)	264	418	262	350	280	249	395	155	(371)	373	358	358	209	292	70	362	188	417	343	321	(206)	254	339	322	393	379	239	212	147	240	338	195	
Oct. 29-----	444	414	281	314	267	---	203	164	283	86	324	159	355	367	37	45	---	237	202	370	403	278	247	31	288	115	160	336	275	241	219	136	308	40	
Oct. 30-----	444	414	281	314	267	---	203	164	283	86	324	159	355	367	37	45	---	237	202	370	403	278	247	31	288	115	160	336	275	241	219	136	308	40	
Oct. 31-----	444	414	281	314	267	---	203	164	283	86	324	159	355	367	37	45	---	237	202	370	403	278	247	31	288	115	160	336	275	241	219	136	308	40	
Nov. 1-----	382	256	112	298	141	203	372	335	167	136	---	254	182	168	220	135	155	183	248	440	---	181	284	281	---	104	309	356	267	209	188	258	351	248	290
Nov. 2-----	382	256	112	298	141	203	372	335	167	136	---	254	182	168	220	135	155	183	248	440	---	181	284	281	---	104	309	356	267	209	188	258	351	248	290
Nov. 3-----	382	256	112	298	141	203	372	335	167	136	---	254	182	168	220	135	155	183	248	440	---	181	284	281	---	104	309	356	267	209	188	258	351	248	290
Nov. 4-----	382	256	112	298	141	203	372	335	167	136	---	254	182	168	220	135	155	183	248	440	---	181	284	281	---	104	309	356	267	209	188	258	351	248	290
Nov. 5-----	382	256	112	298	141	203	372	335	167	136	---	254	182	168	220	135	155	183	248	440	---	181	284	281	---	104	309	356	267	209	188	258	351	248	290
Nov. 6-----	382	256	112	298	141	203	372	335	167	136	---	254	182	168	220	135	155	183	248	440	---	181	284	281	---	104	309	356	267	209	188	258	351	248	290
Nov. 7-----	382	256	112	298	141	203	372	335	167	136	---	254	182	168	220	135																			

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyeys.

OCTOBER 1961

	Salt Lake City, Utah	San Antonio, Tex.	Santa Maria, Calif.	S. Ste. Marie, Mich.	Saville, N. Y.	Seattle, Wash.	Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	Shreveport, La.	Spokane, Wash.	State College, Pa.	Stillwater, Okla.	Swan Island, W. I.	Tampa, Fla.	Tucson, Ariz.	Washington, D. C. (Obs & Test Dev Ctr)
1961															
Oct. 1-----	473	480	482	129	348	381	388	107	274	419	491	352	553	588	250
2-----	511	144	432	141	75	352	349	57	391	184	501	431	522	567	124
Oct. 3-----	484	488	180	53	363	378	506	392	55	488	330	549	(567)	43	
Oct. 4-----	474	543	493	317	298	329	366	483	399	402	478	282	555	555	521
Oct. 5-----	474	512	416	355	363	43	75	484	289	401	480	435	464	538	353
Oct. 6-----	392	480	413	347	325	200	191	470	341	445	439	466	476	530	433
Oct. 7-----	74	500	410	376	309	198	161	429	318	436	443	423	421	534	419
Average-----	411	460	448	264	253	267	273	362	344	335	474	388	506	(554)	306
Oct. 8-----	328	352	501	369	80	221	247	279	238	271	423	398	479	342	309
Oct. 9-----	215	263	497	125	335	101	85	361	232	404	77	504	480	543	357
Oct. 10-----	376	107	496	174	320	150	125	302	121	385	155	268	498	550	412
Oct. 11-----	209	356	475	153	303	204	193	338	292	400	454	417	392	526	386
Oct. 12-----	426	430	454	230	95	103	64	416	76	349	394	389	353	522	218
Oct. 13-----	436	458	461	92	222	329	344	411	326	332	437	211	---	517	338
Oct. 14-----	430	498	465	285	59	333	335	457	320	59	443	90	383	488	27
Average-----	346	352	479	204	202	206	199	366	229	314	340	325	431	498	292
Oct. 15-----	422	500	412	200	158	247	241	459	285	191	431	220	449	522	329
Oct. 16-----	420	498	423	---	535	32	79	437	278	370	434	387	414	528	---
Oct. 17-----	409	487	418	313	297	275	298	440	338	403	414	189	438	515	416
Oct. 18-----	426	478	208	277	298	310	320	424	308	398	415	327	---	494	---
Oct. 19-----	383	465	240	---	309	148	---	419	253	374	425	142	452	(486)	400
Oct. 20-----	380	463	130	---	214	185	184	439	193	332	404	300	508	478	239
Oct. 21-----	193	443	348	314	72	183	155	416	264	136	390	299	488	497	---
Average-----	376	476	311	276	240	197	213	433	274	315	416	266	458	(503)	346
Oct. 22-----	372	456	435	318	43	64	73	404	175	383	350	204	501	484	208
Oct. 23-----	352	284	437	---	76	168	296	396	202	399	388	410	471	463	363
Oct. 24-----	381	508	415	207	280	208	259	307	291	348	378	248	344	483	324
Oct. 25-----	361	217	400	80	247	47	73	183	109	301	406	95	450	469	264
Oct. 26-----	127	75	267	160	169	127	147	337	127	96	383	324	430	423	282
Oct. 27-----	35	(105)	196	231	125	172	379	176	156	166	166	335	386	464	376
Oct. 28-----	120	224	387	19	259	129	126	265	114	300	158	212	275	467	317
Average-----	221	257	(393)	163	186	124	164	325	171	284	318	261	408	465	305
Oct. 29-----	278	234	427	21	239	236	241	223	171	332	147	190	325	82	376
Oct. 30-----	352	269	363	122	178	238	231	242	166	462	183	43	430	126	205
Oct. 31-----	257	254	387	124	227	73	128	193	163	253	163	295	463	431	364
Nov. 1-----	128	275	141	140	148	172	165	262	174	238	76	370	462	352	338
Nov. 2-----	319	206	387	11	239	92	143	297	125	125	125	149	446	391	233
Nov. 3-----	443	353	33	133	172	216	285	141	257	44	291	338	404	416	148
Nov. 4-----	---	426	328	112	65	140	255	143	257	46	291	338	404	(418)	181
Average-----	238	300	347	80	175	160	195	203	180	204	183	300	427	(318)	251

Note. --Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of 10<sup>-3</sup> centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained from measurements with a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

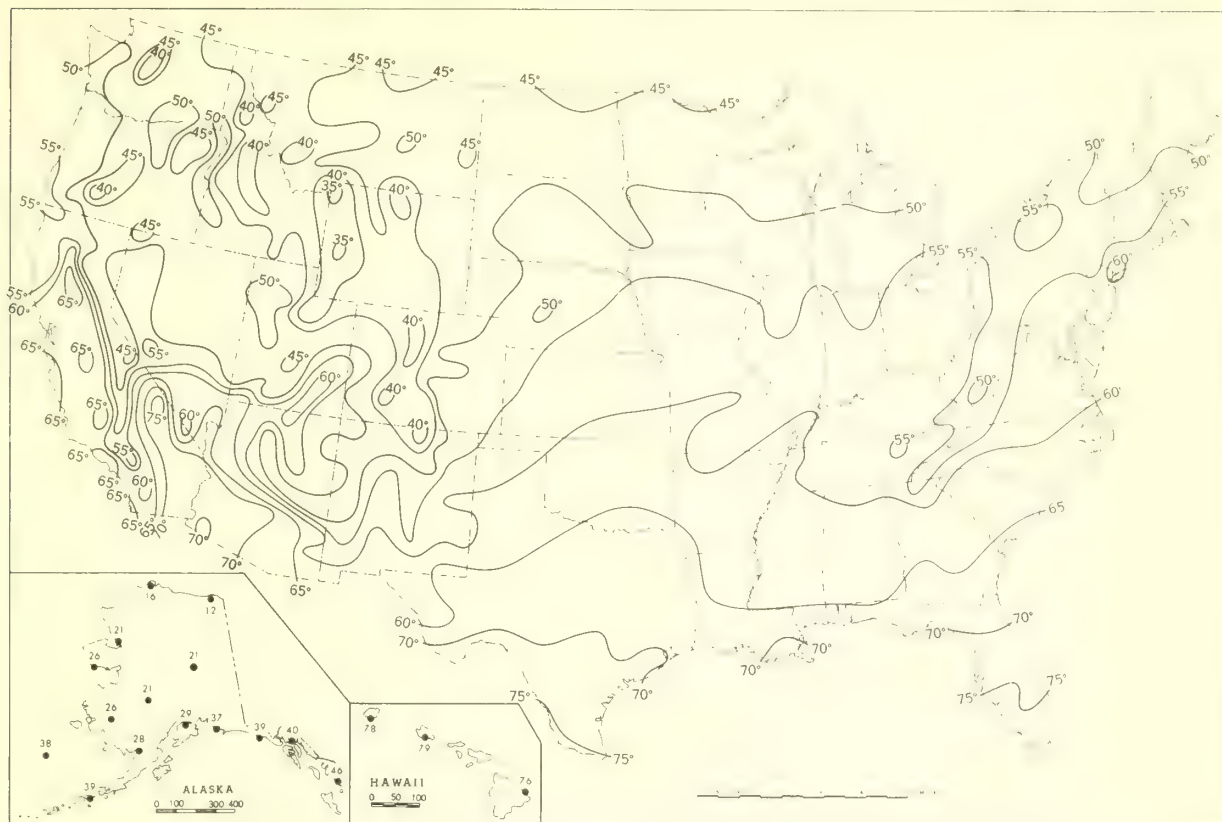
OCTOBER 1961

Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	338	---	308	282	262	291	---	---	296	---	---	354	304	294	282	273	286	337	278	278	262	257	301	---	290	285	316	---	---	281	---	---
Caribou, Maine	278	---	---	---	331	328	281	---	---	287	287	286	271	---	---	---	---	263	282	---	276	---	259	---	---	---	---	286	288	---	---	306
Green Bay, Wis.	---	328	---	314	285	279	282	277	271	---	274	265	---	305	270	267	264	273	---	---	265	265	230	269	---	296	---	---	---	286	---	---
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	273	278	277	293	294	280	279	278	283	284	---	---	---	273	270	266	257	---	---	---	---	276	274	274	274	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Midland, Texas	201	230	201	204	205	203	194	167	---	183	186	192	189	192	202	198	199	177	185	191	202	178	191	207	---	---	---	206	195	---	---	---
Nashville, Tenn.	---	---	280	292	299	301	292	290	276	270	---	257	264	290	273	272	266	266	282	---	---	268	267	280	---	283	---	---	252	---	---	---

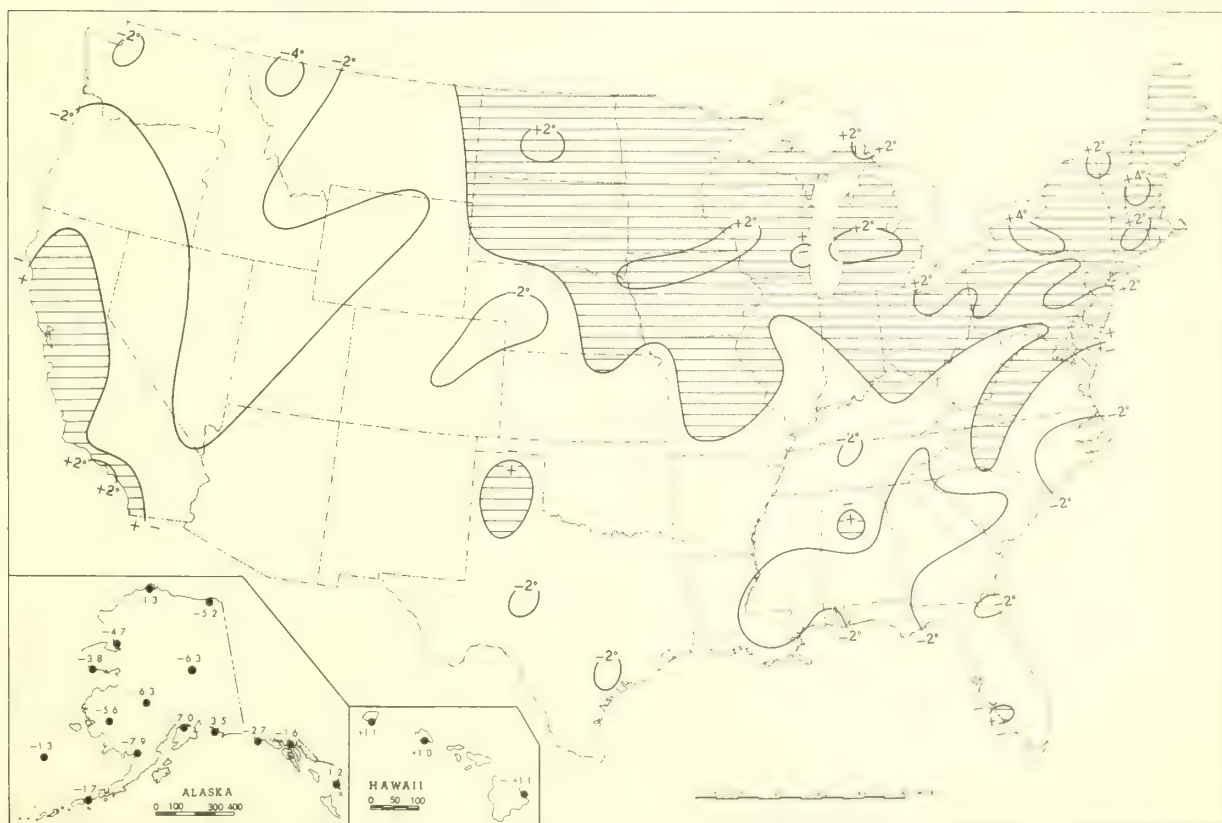
The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature. The standard method of observation is that using A (3055 Å and 3254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlit observations, therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the 'Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer', Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, October 1961.



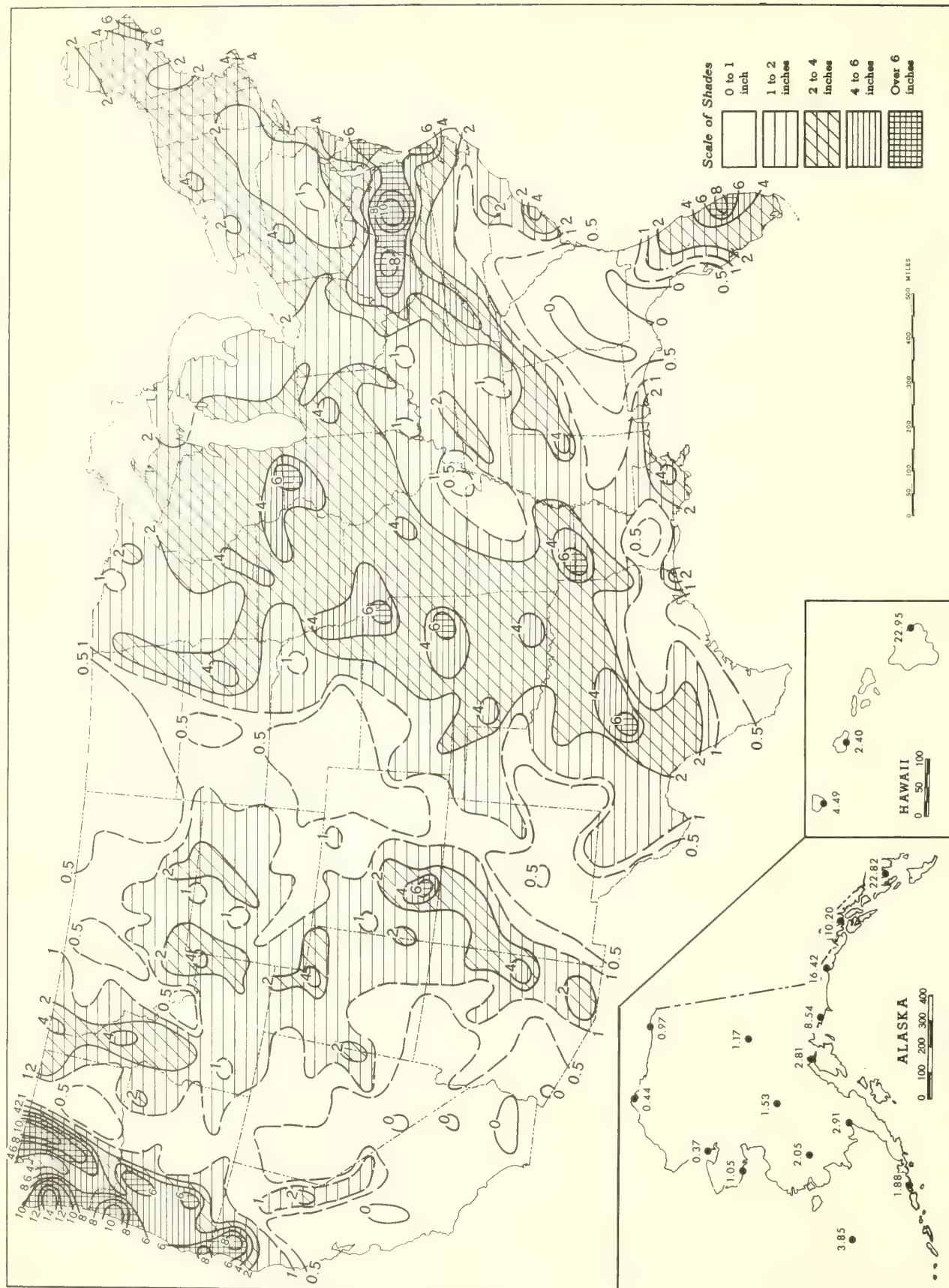
B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), October 1961.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.  
 B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

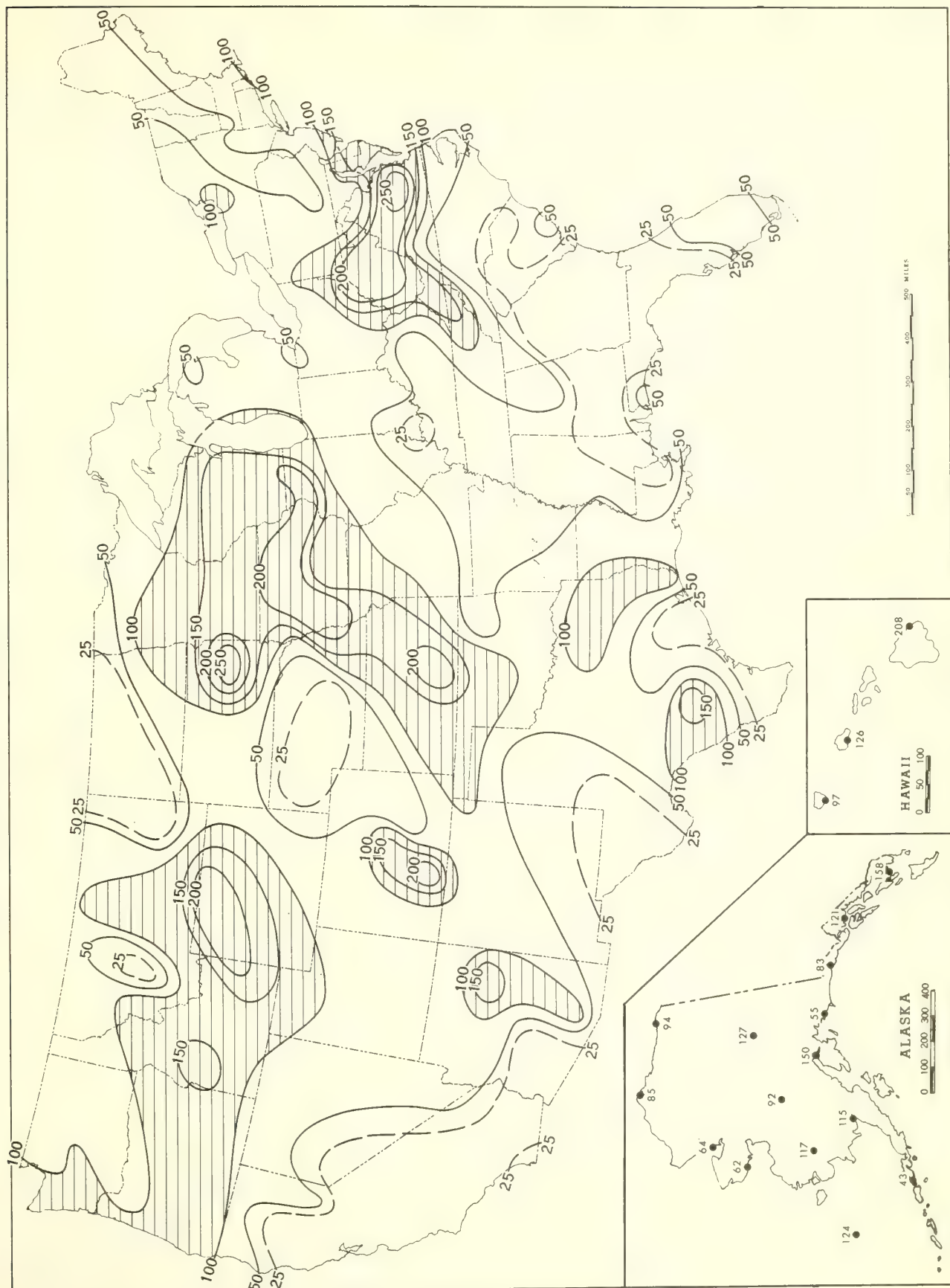


Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), October 1961.



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

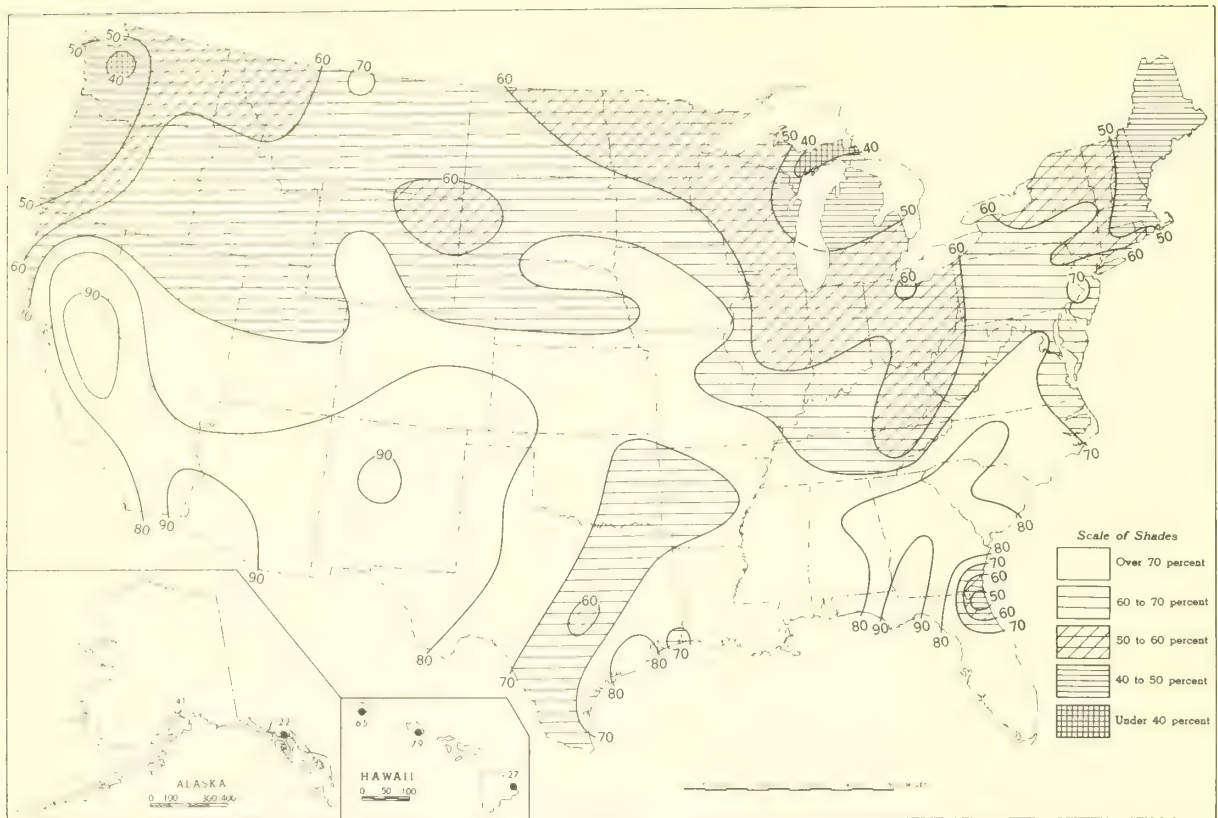
Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, October 1961.



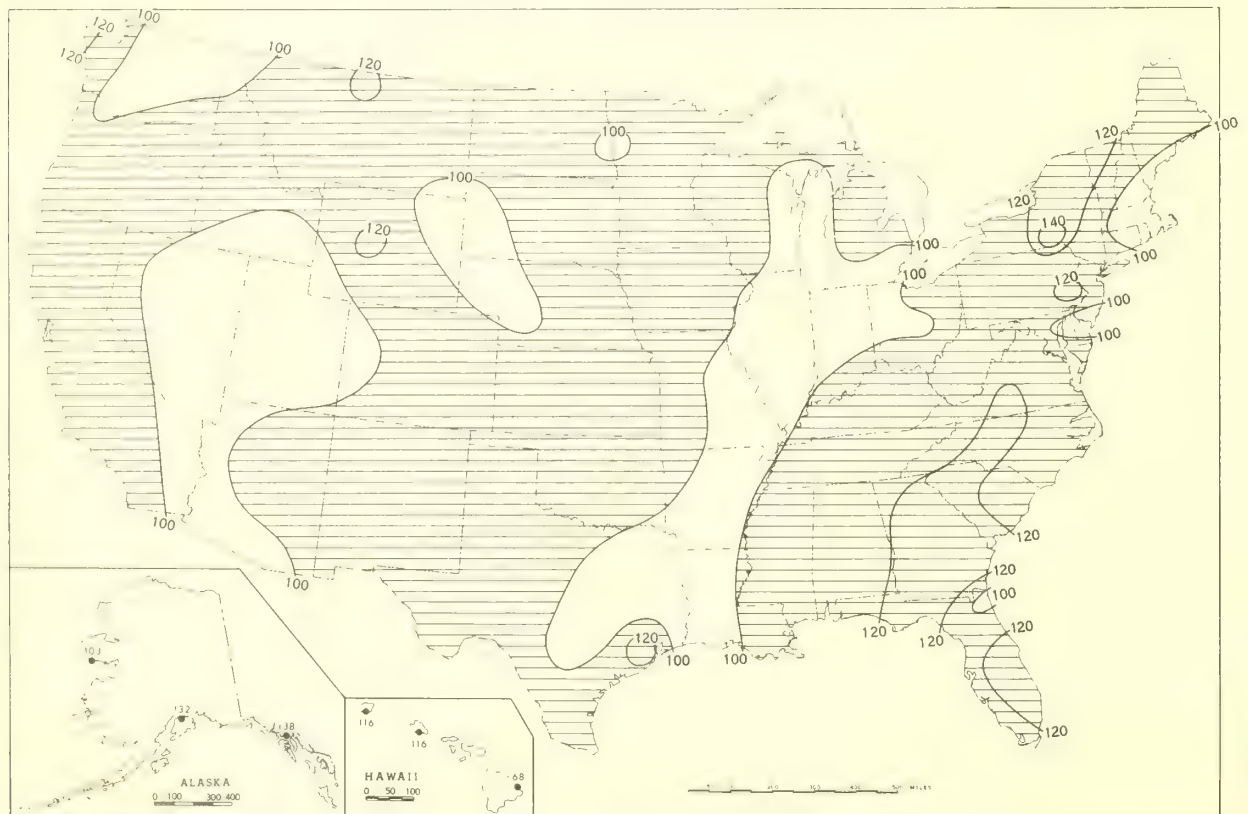
Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.



Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, October 1961.

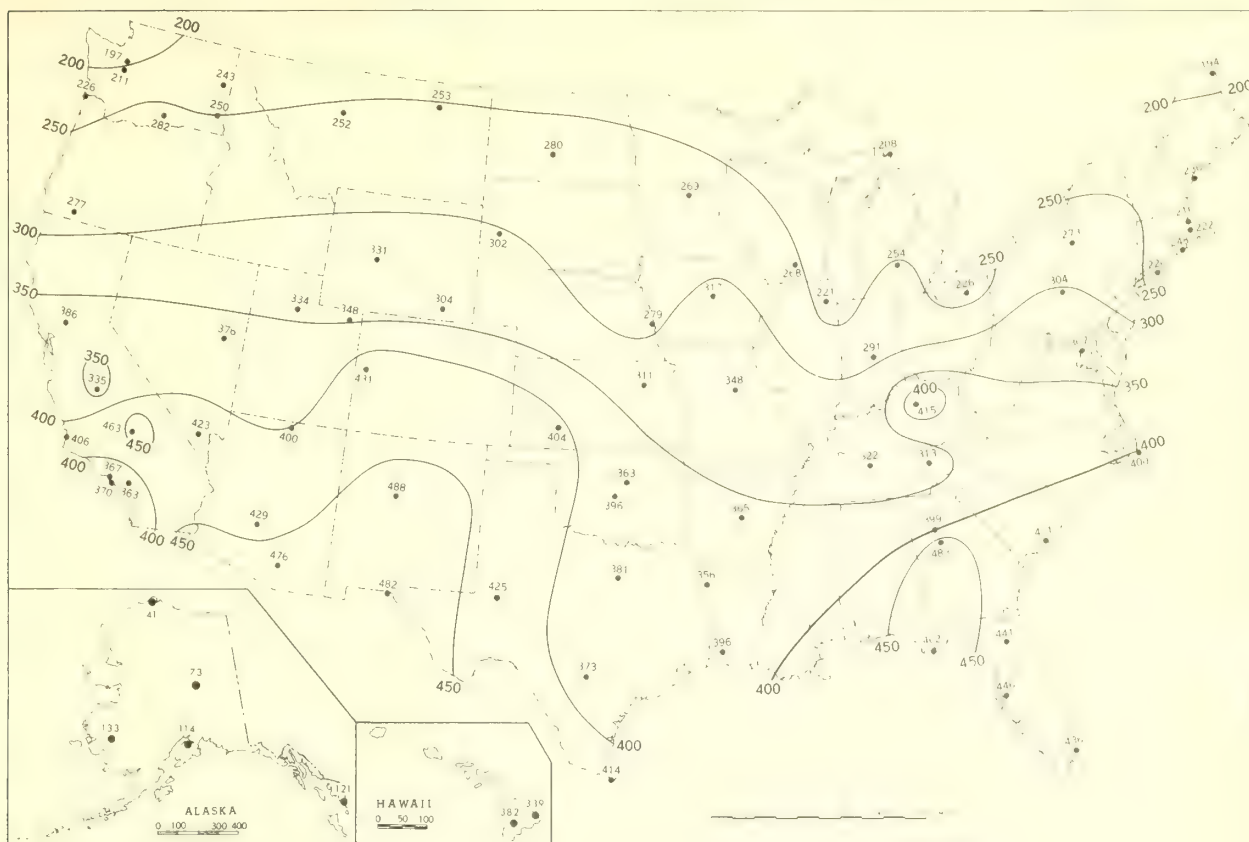


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, October 1961.

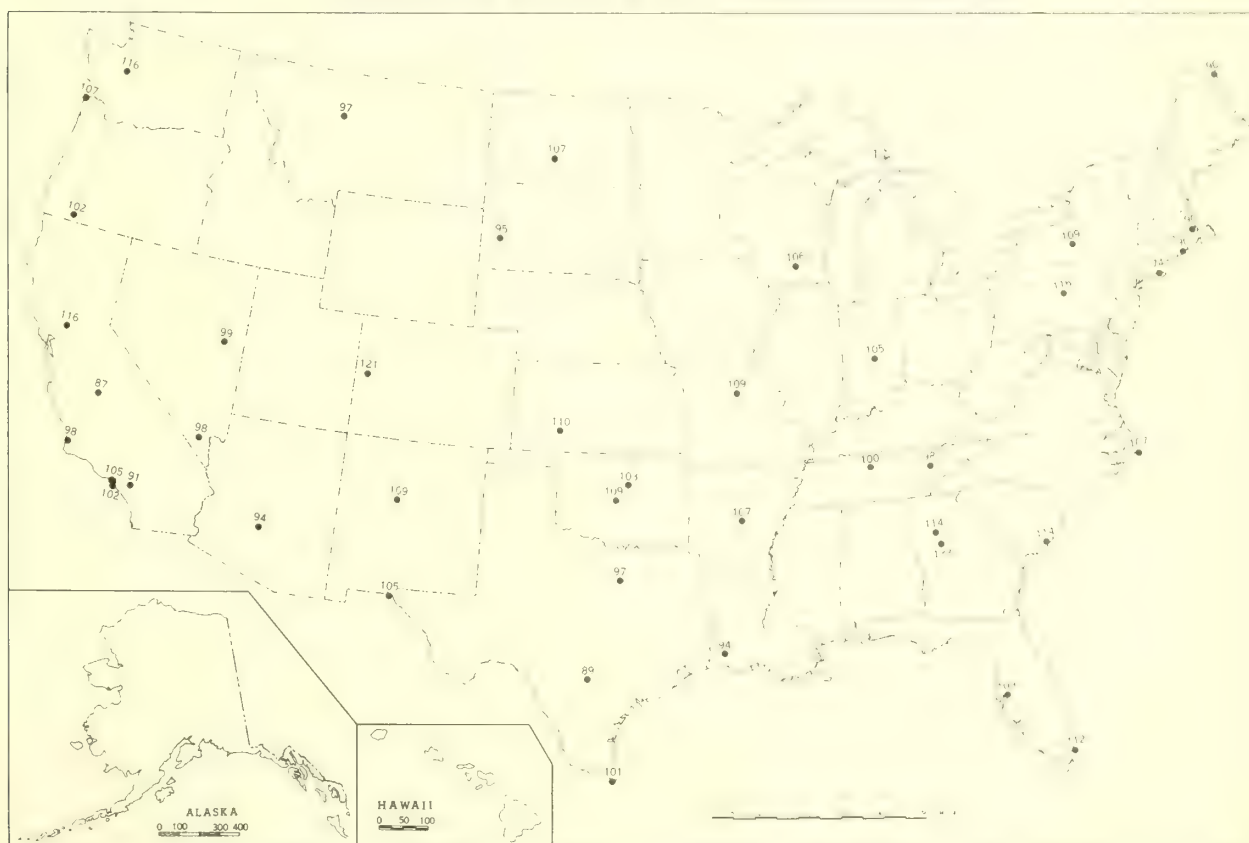


A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, October 1961.



B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, October 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm.  $^{-2}$ ) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.



Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, October 1961.

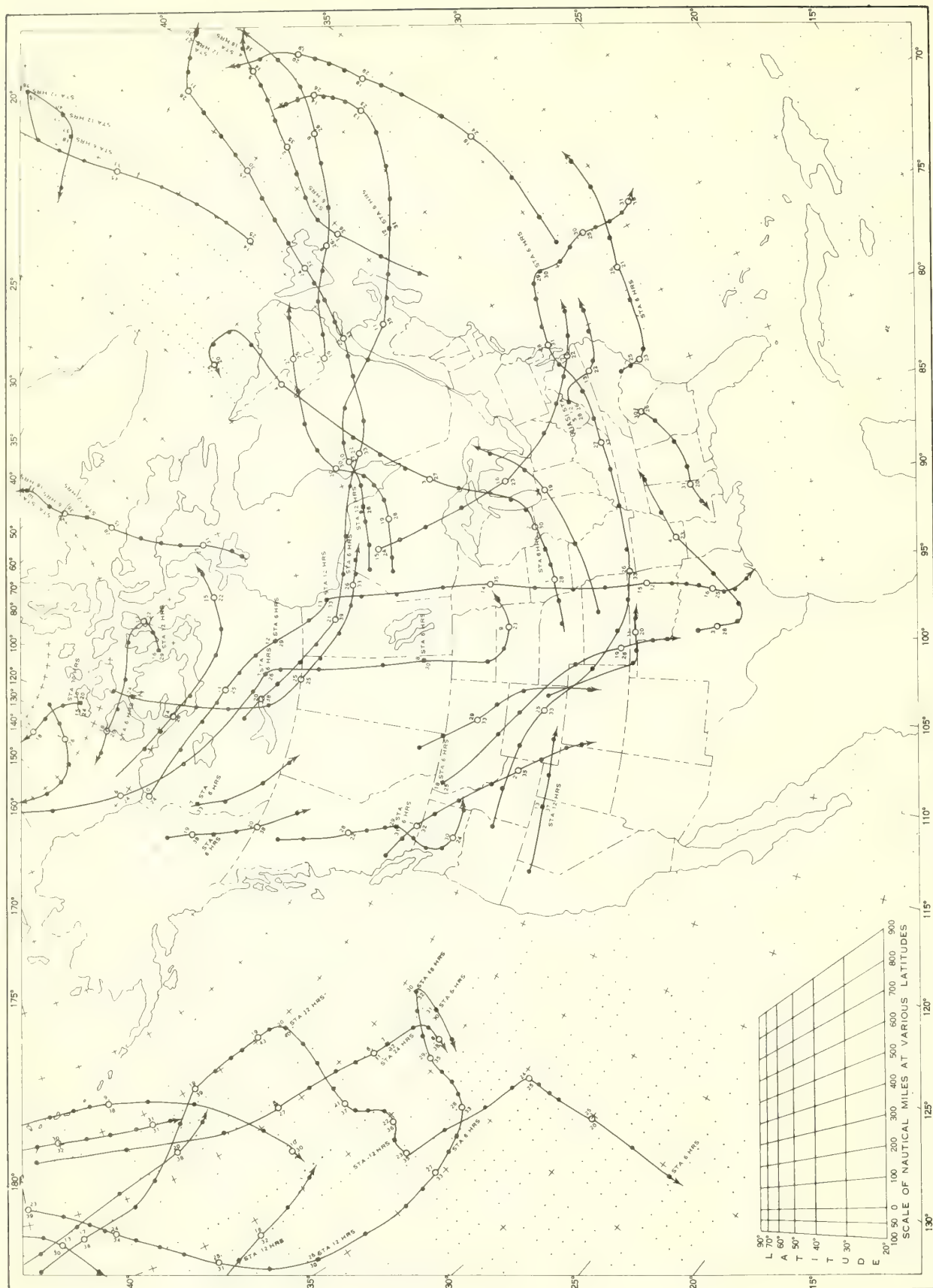
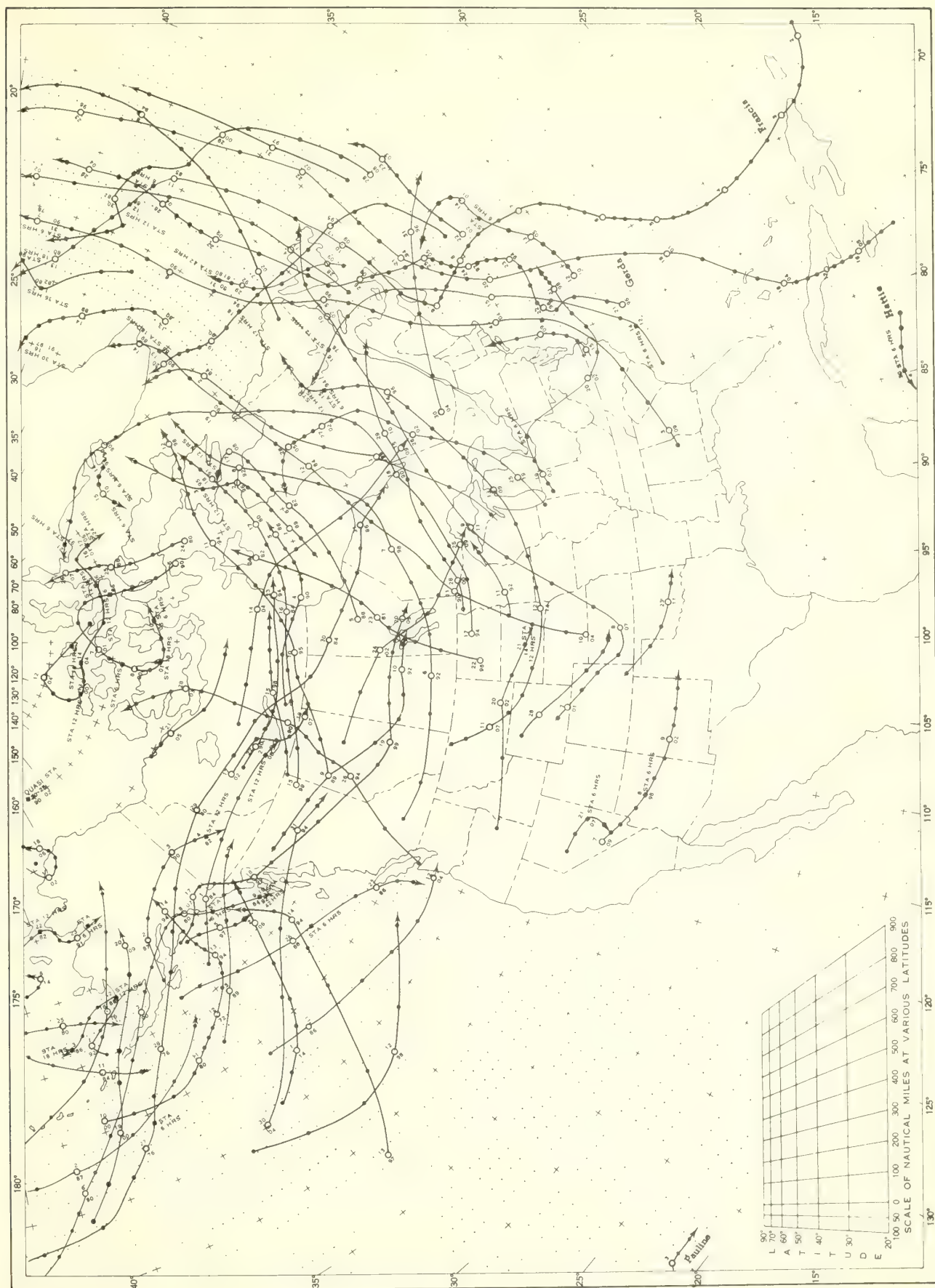


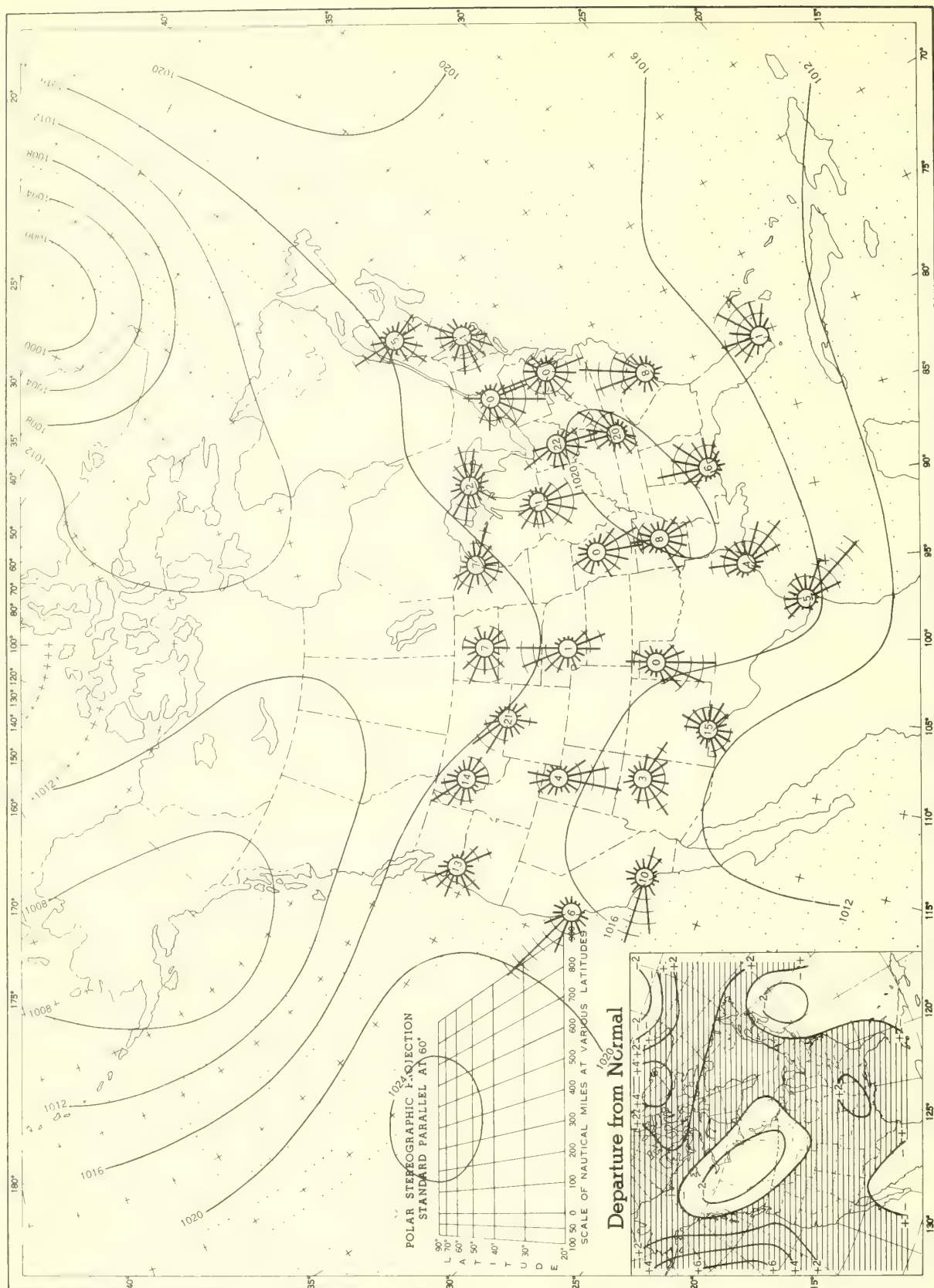
Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, October 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

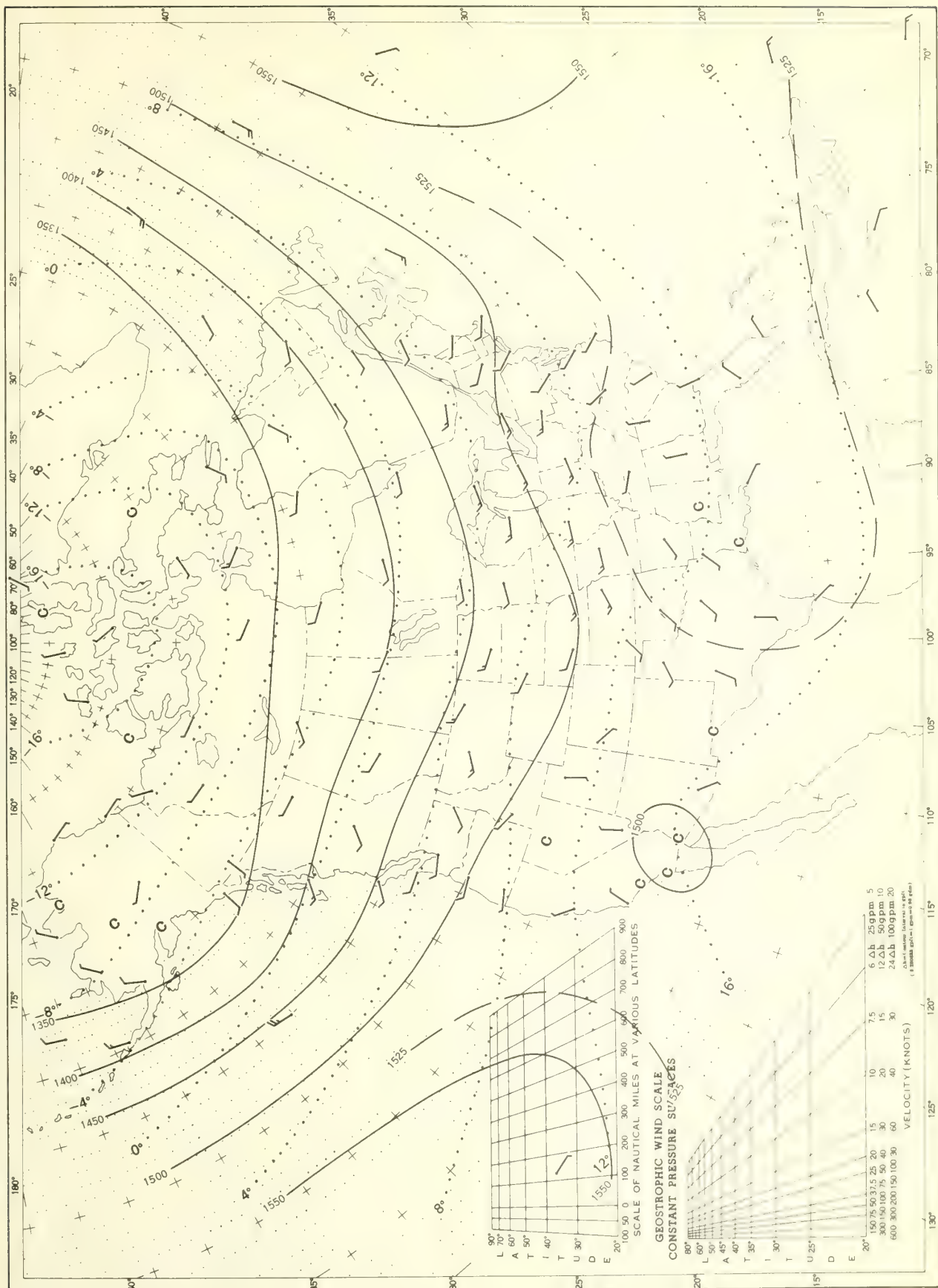


Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, October 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, October 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

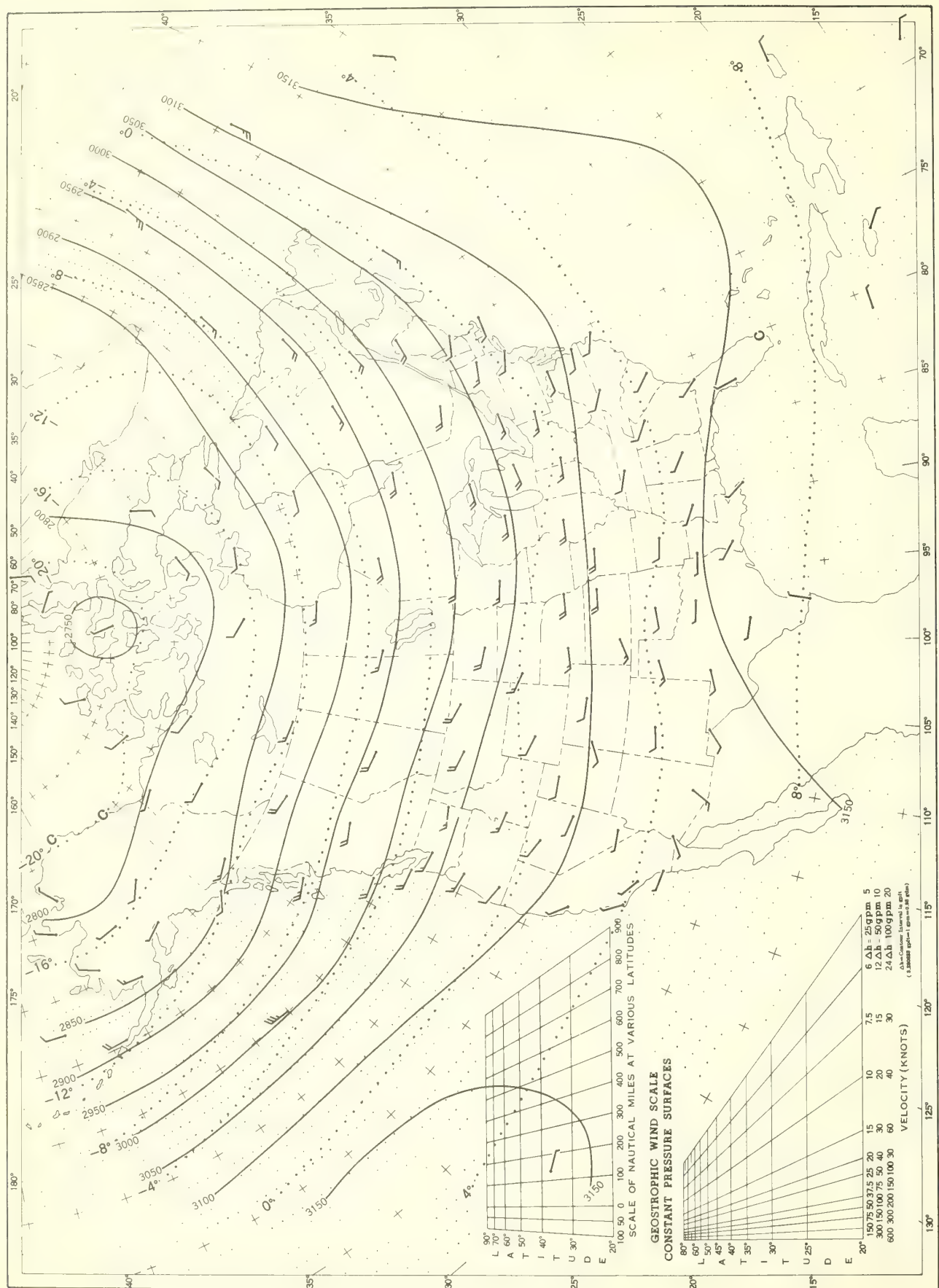
Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

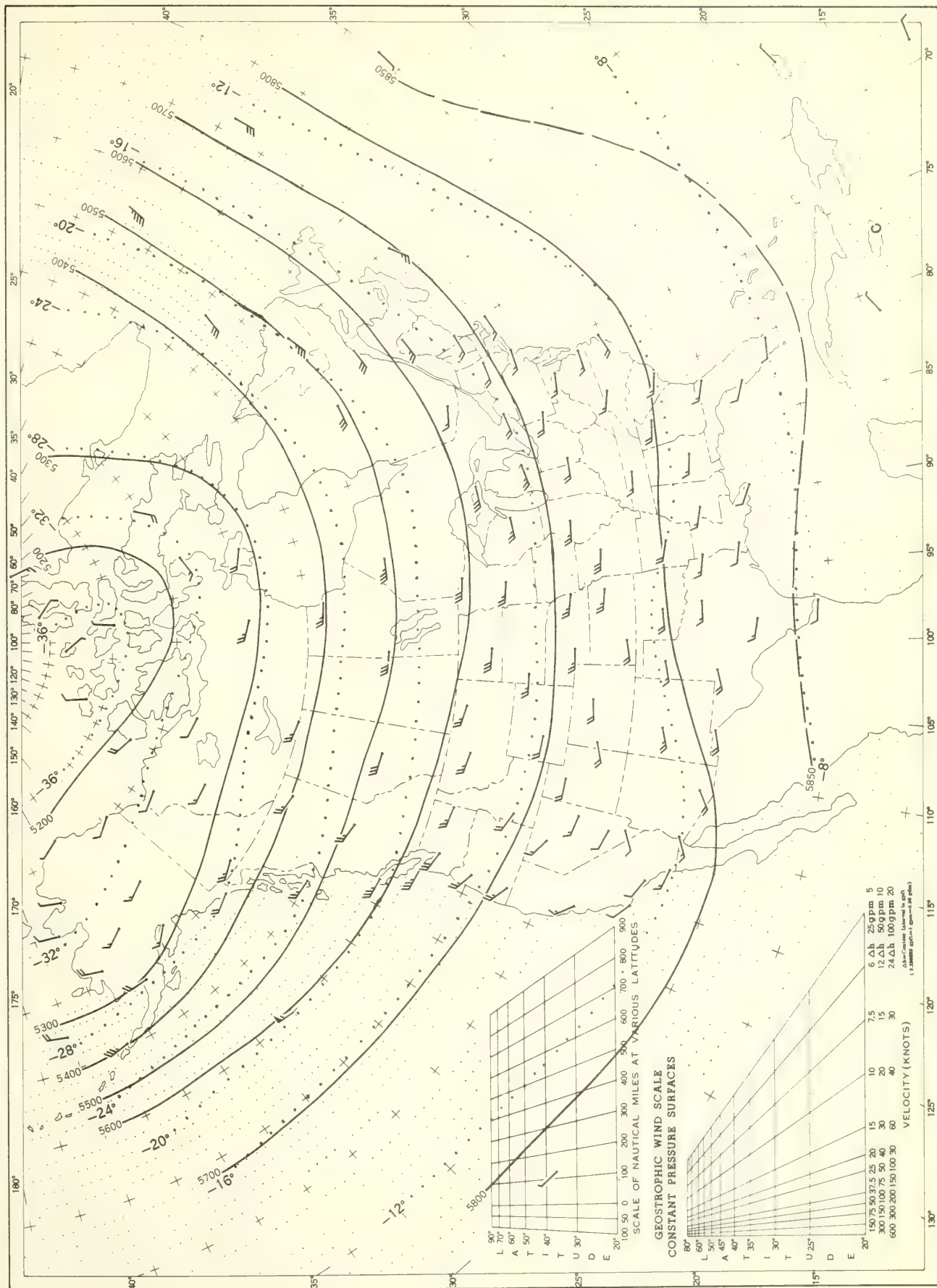


Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

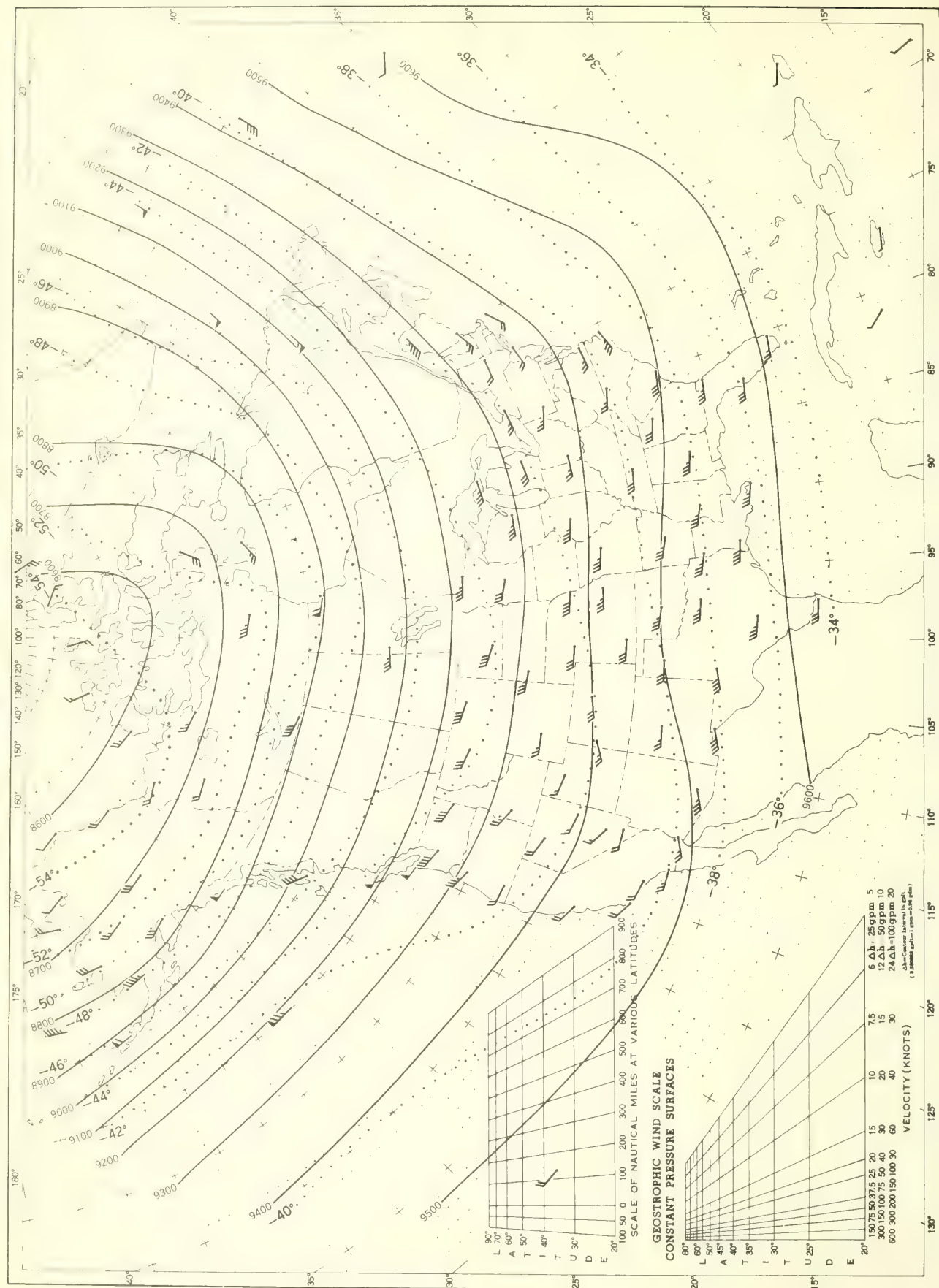
Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

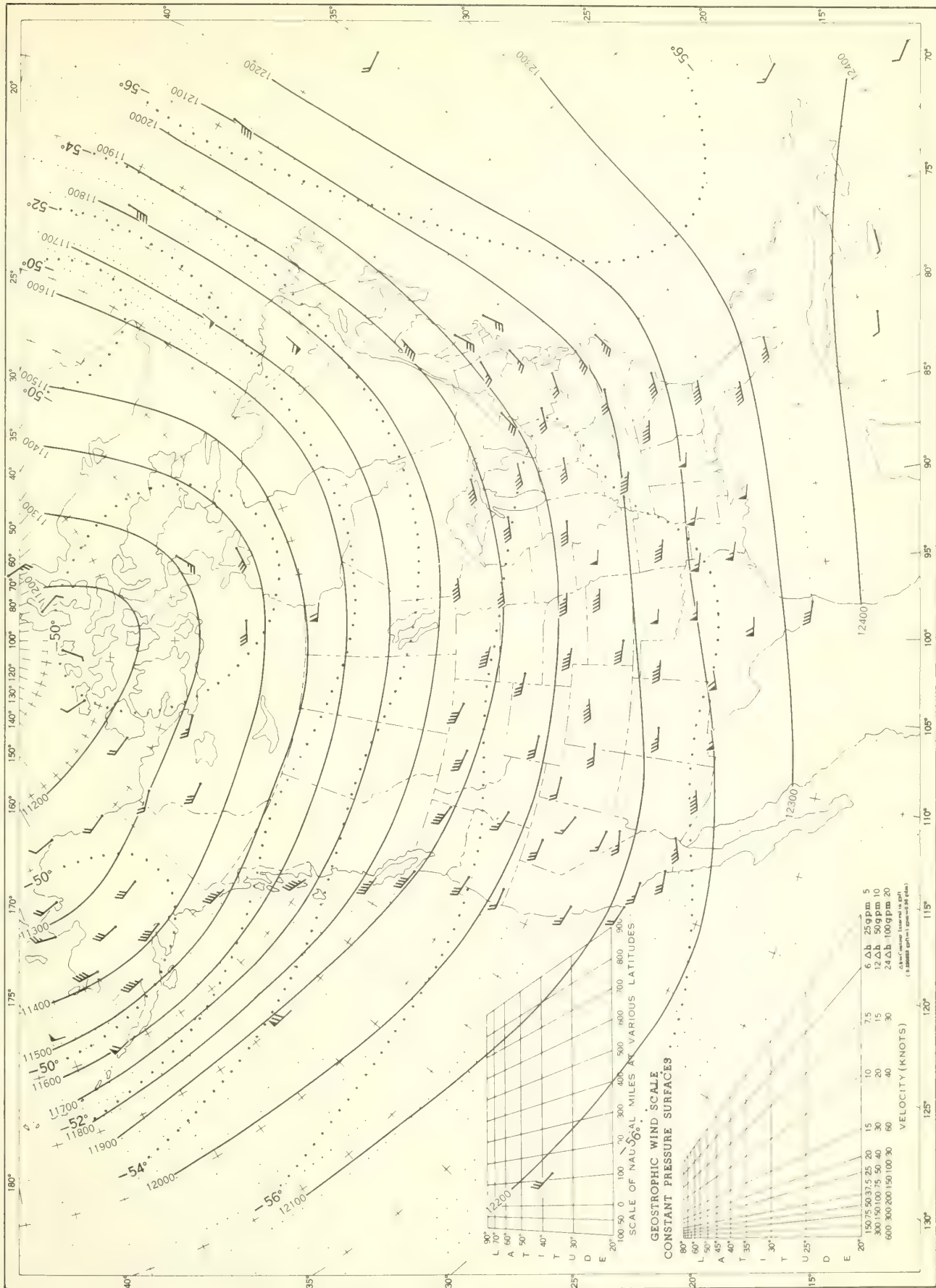


Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

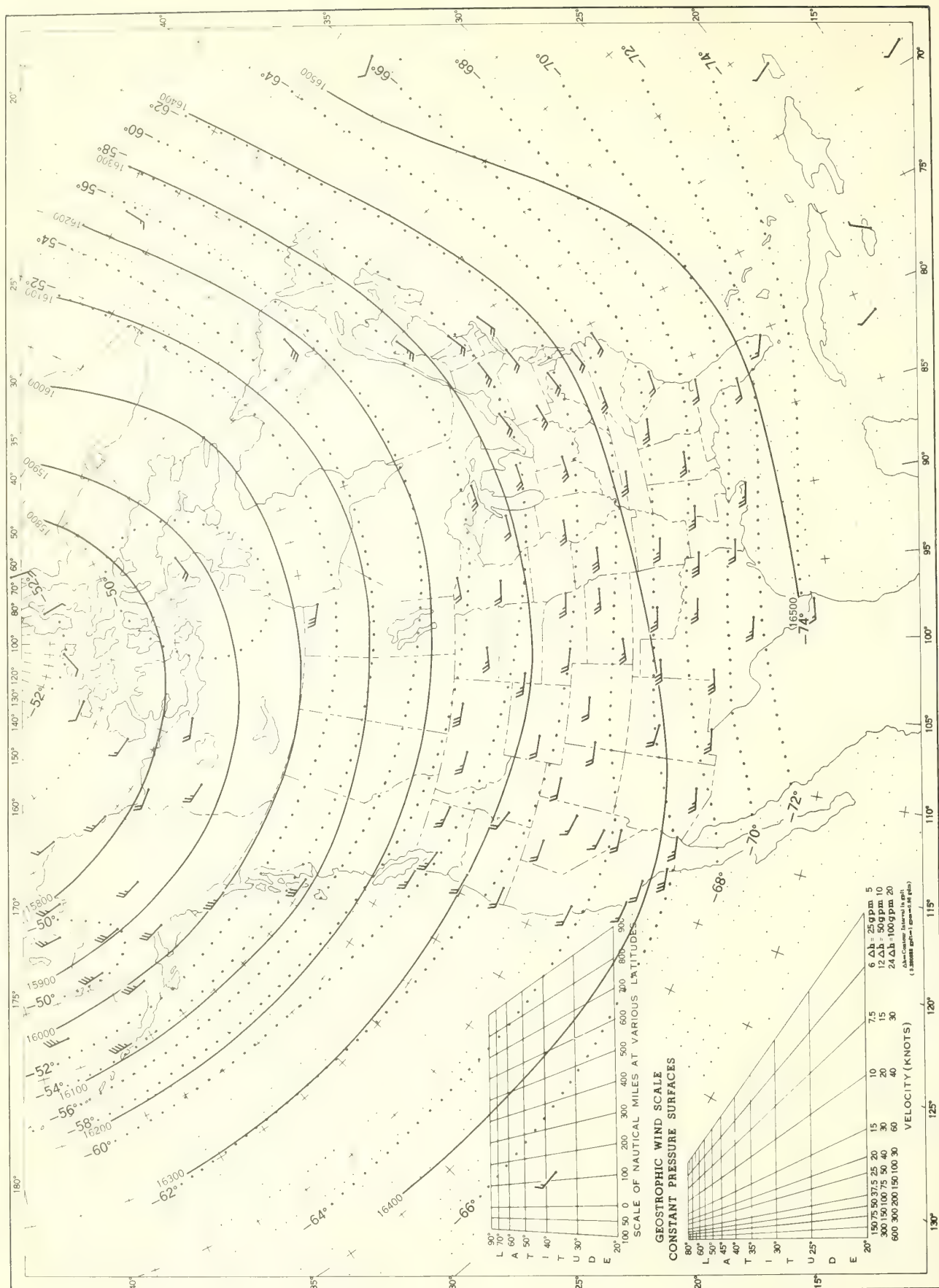
Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

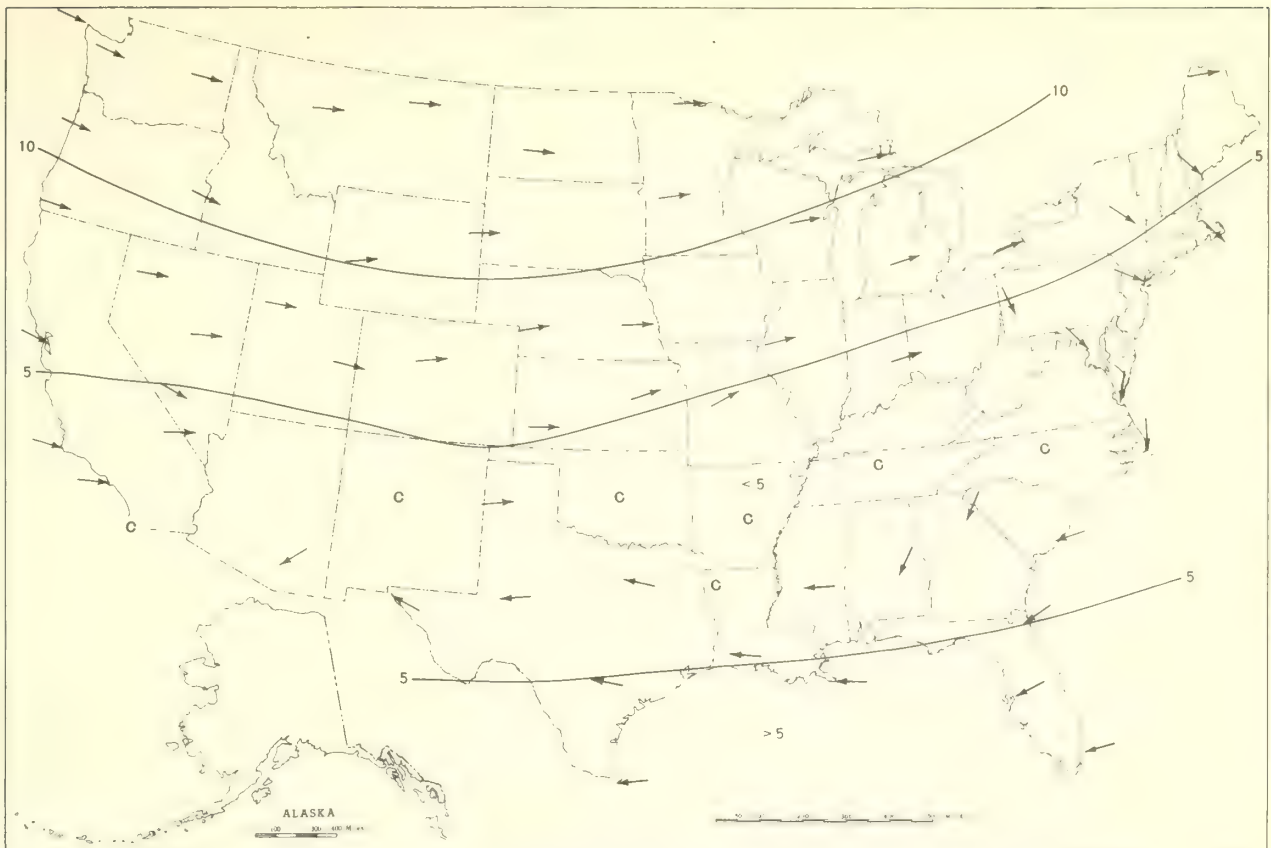


Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

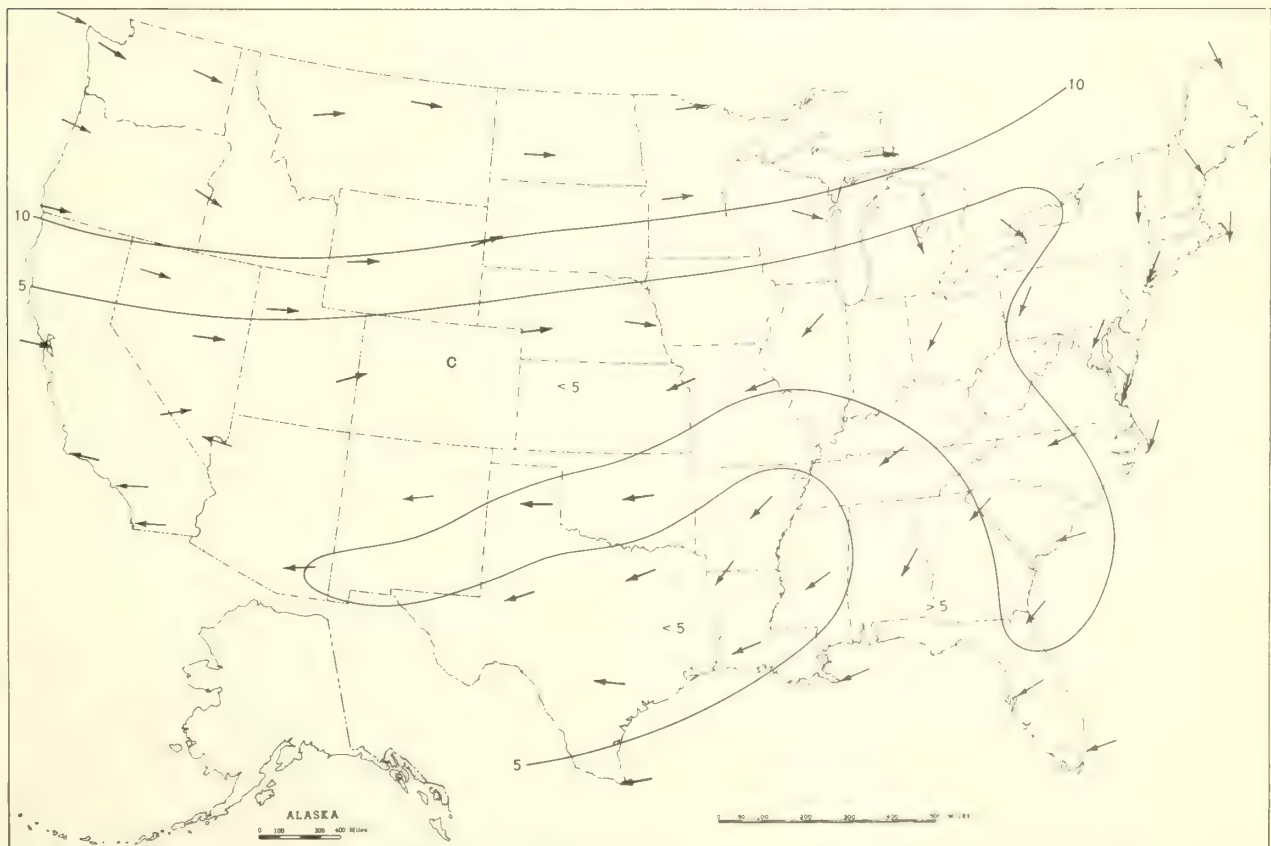


See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, October 1961. Resultant Winds.



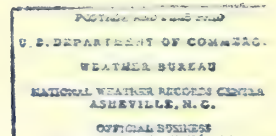
Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.







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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 11

NOVEMBER 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

November was cold and snowy in the Far West and southwestern Great Plains. Average temperatures for the month were unseasonably mild in the North Central Interior and East. Heavy precipitation fell in south-central portions of the Nation, and caused some flooding. The Dakotas and nearby areas were extremely dry. Few severe storms occurred.

**TEMPERATURE.** --Temperatures for the month averaged well below normal in the lower Great Plains and Far West and well above from the Dakotas eastward over the upper Great Lakes region and in the Atlantic and East Gulf States.

The first few days of the month were unusually warm in the East, particularly in the Atlantic Coastal States where many stations reported temperatures at record high levels for November and so late in the season. Record highs for November included 90° at Columbia, S. C., on the 2d and Tampa, Fla., on the 4th; 84° at Atlanta, Ga., on the 2d; and 80° at Buffalo, N. Y., on the 3d. Among the late season highs were 76° at Muskegon, Mich., 81° at Lexington, Ky., 83° at Evansville, Ind., and Nashville, Tenn., and 88° at Savannah, Ga., all on the 2d; and 80° at Philadelphia (airport), Pa., and 81° at Washington (airport), D. C., on the 5th.

Cold air moved into the midcontinent area soon after the beginning of the month, causing rapidly falling temperatures. At Huron, S. Dak., the temperature fell 52° in 24 hours, from 73° on the 1st to 21° at the same hour on the 2d. In Texas the first general freeze of the season occurred in the Panhandle and High Plains.

During the second week, light frost occurred in agricultural areas of central and northern California, and freezing ended the growing season for most crops in New Mexico. A low of 24° in northeastern Louisiana on the 10th was a month earlier than usual for a temperature that low there. Freezing for the first time this season also covered all of New England, much of Georgia, and northwestern interior sections of Florida.

Unusually cold air covered the Far West the third week when lows in the central Rocky Mountains were -20° or lower at a number of stations. A cold air mass from Canada moved over the central and southeastern sections of the Nation during the closing days of the month, when most stations in those areas recorded their lowest temperatures.

**PRECIPITATION.** --Precipitation was above normal in many sections of the Pacific States, the south-central interior sections of the country, the Ohio and middle Mississippi River Valleys, and parts of the Northeast. Monthly totals were below normal along the middle and south Atlantic coast, much below in the Dakotas and some adjacent areas, and in the lower Colorado River Valley.

Monthly totals exceeded a foot at some stations in west Gulf coastal areas. Lake Charles, La., measured 14.05 inches, 10.99 of which fell on the 12th and 13th for the second greatest 24-hour rainfall on record there. In the

upper Mississippi Valley Rockford, Ill., had 4.83 inches, the most for November since 1934. At Dubuque, Iowa, 4.99 inches on November 2 brought the total for the year to date there up to 55.89 inches, more than in any other entire year of record. Waterloo, Iowa, had its greatest amount on record for autumn, 17.78 inches. Some flooding occurred in Gulf coastal streams and in the upper Mississippi and lower Missouri Basins.

Precipitation was unusually heavy in much of California the latter half of the month, and totals ranged up to 4 inches or more along the central coast. Totals exceeded 10 inches for the month along the Oregon and Washington coasts. Some flooding occurred in the coastal streams of Oregon and northern California during the last week of the month.

Dry weather continued in the south Atlantic coastal areas until the 23d, when Florida received about 0.50 to 0.75 inch, Georgia and North Carolina 1 to 2 inches, and South Carolina over 1 inch. While these rains were very beneficial, more was still needed to restore subsoil moisture. The period January through November 1961 was the driest such period of record at Lakeland, Fla., where only 31.93 inches fell. At Columbia, S. C., the first measurable rain in 40 days occurred on the 13th, and heavier rains on the 23d relieved the drought.

**SNOWFALL.** --Considerable snow fell in the far western mountains. Accumulations in the northern Cascades ranged from 1 to 2 feet at the beginning of the month and up to nearly 6 feet at the end.

During a snowstorm in the Southwest about midmonth, heavy snow fell in the mountains, with up to 2 feet in the White Mountains of Arizona. The same storm blanketed eastern New Mexico with 1 to 5 inches, and western Texas with 1 to 9 inches. A snowstorm in the Pacific Northwest the last week of the month covered eastern Washington and western Oregon with heavy snow. In Washington up to 30 inches fell on the eastern slopes of the Cascades.

In general snowfall was unseasonably light east of the Rockies, although there were some heavy falls locally in the Northeast. Portland, Maine, measured 8.7 inches on the 20th and 21st, the heaviest early season amount there since 1904. Greenville, Maine, measured a 25-inch fall on the 21st, a new 24-hour record for any month, and a record total for November. Amounts were very light in the Great Lakes region. Escanaba, Mich., had only 0.3 inch, the least for November since 1900, and Lansing, Mich., had only a trace.

At Mount Shasta, Calif., where records began in 1890, the snowfall was heavy enough to set 3 new November records: The greatest in 24-hours, 29 inches on the 24th and 25th; the greatest depth on the ground, 26 inches on the 25th; and the greatest for November, 35.3 inches. Pendleton, Oreg., had 9.2 inches, the most for November since 1921. El Paso, Texas, measured 7.8 inches on the 13th and 14th, the earliest heavy snow on record there. Walla Walla, Wash., had a fall of 7.8 inches on Thanksgiving Day, the third heaviest November snowstorm since

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

NOVEMBER 1961

1886. Sheridan, Wyo., had a continuous snow cover, as did Lander, Wyo., where 21.4 inches for the month brought the seasonal total to 64.0 inches, two-thirds of the average seasonal total.

DESTRUCTIVE STORMS. --November was relatively

free of severe storms. Floods resulting from heavy rains in the midcontinent area probably were responsible for most of the month's losses. Heavy snow caused some damage in the Far West.

## CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

NOVEMBER 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.
Alabama	2 Stations	90	1	Waterloo	12	30	Citronelle	10.30	Slocumb	1.39
Arizona	do	86	3	Maverick	-4	15	Beaverhead Lodge	4.02	3 Stations	.00
Arkansas	Pine Bluff FAA AP	86	1	3 Stations	16	29+	Burdette	11.96	Gravette	2.83
California	El Centro 2SSW	95	11	Bridgeport	-5	22	Lakeshore	19.59	3 Stations	.00
Colorado	2 Stations	76	11+	Antero Reservoir	-31	14	Wolf Creek Pass 4W	3.45	Limon 1SSW	.14
Connecticut	Hartford Brainard Fld	76	5	Coventry	14	20	Salisbury	4.73	Wigwam Reservoir	1.97
Delaware	2 Stations	82	5	Newark University Farm	20	11	Wilmington Porter Resvr	2.65	Bridgeville 1NW	1.59
Florida	Punta Gorda	94	8	Jasper 3SE	27	30	Pensacola WB City	5.73	Key West WB City	.06
Georgia	Brooklet 1W	93	2	Blairsville Exp Sta	10	30+	Suches	7.17	Stillmore	.45
Idaho	Swan Falls PH	66	4+	Dixie	-16	16	Pierce RS	5.89	2 Stations	.10
Illinois	2 Stations	81	2	Aledo	12	28	Harrisburg	8.12	Aurora College	1.18
Indiana	5 Stations	83	3+	3 Stations	13	30+	Mount Vernon	6.34	South Bend WB AP	1.49
Iowa	2 Stations	75	2	Ida Grove	0	18	Dubuque WB Airport	10.63	Le Mars 2N	.35
Kansas	Elkhart	77	11	Russell Springs	5	3	Le Roy	7.15	Smith Center 1SW	.65
Kentucky	9 Stations	85	4+	2 Stations	10	29	Lovelaceville	8.33	Jeremiah	1.41
Louisiana	Jeanerette Exp Frm	93	1	Many 4NNE	20	30	Sheridan Fire Twr	19.51	Lake End	3.64
Maine	Bar Harbor	70	5	Squa Pan Dam	9	12	Rockland	8.72	Fort Kent	1.40
Maryland	Pocomoke City 1S	88	6	Oakland 1SE	10	22	Boonsboro	5.28	La Plata 1W	1.37
Massachusetts	5 Stations	77	6+	West Cummington	13	20	Sterling	5.25	Nantucket WB Airport	2.41
Michigan	South Haven Exp Frm	78	3	Watersmeet Fish Hatch	1	20	Elberta 4SE	3.32	Lapeer Press Farm	1.15
Minnesota	Beardsley	68	1	Thorhult 3E	-7	27	Maple Plain	3.08	2 Stations	.03
Mississippi	5 Stations	88	3+	3 Stations	18	30	Grenada	17.70	Pearlington 2NNE	5.20
Missouri	Caruthersville	83	2	Berryman 6NW	11	29	Caruthersville	9.92	Ozark	1.93
Montana	Tiber Dam	78	10	West Yellowstone	-30	17	Summit	4.55	4 Stations	T
Nebraska	4 Stations	76	2+	Harrisburg 10NW	-3	19	Falls City	3.05	Whitman 24N	.05
Nevada	2 Stations	78	8+	Ruby Lake	-13	18	Mt Rose Highway Sta	3.27	Searchlight	.05
New Hampshire	Windham	76	5	First Conn Lake	18	13	Fabyan	5.67	2 Stations	2.85
New Jersey	7 Stations	82	5	3 Stations	16	28+	High Point Park	6.56	Toms River	.72
New Mexico	Jal	80	26	Elk 3E	-4	15	Columbus	3.80	Golden	.09
New York	Lewiston 1N	81	3	Lake Placid Club	2	11	Peekamoose	5.63	Peru 2WSW	.87
North Carolina	Moncure 3SE	89	1	2 Stations	12	30+	Haywood Gap	13.03	Oriental	1.22
North Dakota	2 Stations	76	12+	do	-8	30+	Grand Forks Univ.	.60	2 Stations	.00
Ohio	Marietta Water Works	86	3	Tom Jenkins Dam	8	30+	Mt. Gilead Lakes Park	4.35	Findlay FAA AP	1.59
Oklahoma	2 Stations	85	1	Boise City 2E	5	19	Clayton	9.33	Boise City 2E	1.03
Oregon	Grizzly	76	9	Danner	-8	21	Illabe	20.22	Crowley Ranch	.15
Pennsylvania	Claysville 3W	88	3	3 Stations	10	19+	Lynch	6.30	Phillipsburg FAA AP	1.14
Puerto Rico	San German	94	10	Cayey 1NW	55	23	Rio Piedras	15.28	Coamo Dam	1.72
Rhode Island	Greenville	75	5	Kingston	20	19+	Block Island WB AP	5.51	Providence WB Airport	3.10
South Carolina	Bamberg	93	1	Chester 2WSW	16	30+	Caesars Head	8.34	Beaufort 7SW	.80
South Dakota	Academy	77	1	Deerfield 5NW	-9	17	Yankton 3NNW	2.14	Fort Thompson 3E	.00
Tennessee	Bolivar 2	87	2	Mountain City 2	11	29	Dyersburg FAA AP	9.58	Stanley Knobs	2.14
Texas	4 Stations	93	2+	Delhart FAA Airport	8	19	Orange Gulf States Utility	11.86	Pandale	T
Utah	Hite	75	10	Williams Ranch	-14	18	Silver Lake Brighton	5.24	Fruita	.85
Vermont	2 Stations	69	3	West Burke	8	20+	Mays Mill	4.25	Saint Albans Bay	1.30
Virginia	4 Stations	85	6+	2 Stations	12	29+	Peaks Of Otter	5.94	Boykins	.85
Washington	3 Stations	66	8+	do	-14	25	Amanda Park	17.95	Omak 2NW	.38
West Virginia	Benson	88	3	Canaan Valley	6	22	Pickens 1	4.39	Petersburg	1.05
Wisconsin	4 Stations	76	2	Laona 4SSW	-6	19	Laconaster	6.15	Ridgeland 1ENE	1.16
Wyoming	Colony	70	10	Bondurant 3NW	-23	5	Moran 5WNW	3.05	2 Stations	.00

\* And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).



## ENGLISH UNITS

- 563 -

See footnotes at end of table



## ENGLISH UNITS

NOVEMBER 1944

See footnotes at end of table

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

NOVEMBER 1961

[illegible]

See footnotes at end of table



## ENGLISH UNITS

- 566 -

See footnotes at end of table



## NOVEMBER 1961

See footnotes at end of table

## ENGLISH UNITS

- 568 -

See footnotes at end of table



# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

NOVEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal			Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal			Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days				Snow, Sleet	Total	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
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## ENGLISH UNITS

State and Station	Elevation (ground)		Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind				No. of days		No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine							
	Station	Sea level	F.	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction			Speed	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)
WYOMING	Fl.	Mb.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	F.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	N	2	8	9	5.5		
CASPER	5319	836.1	1017.9	30.3	-3.0	53	10	2	17	0	23	1	70	-0.26	7.0	3	16.0	SW	44.0	60	44.0	W	3	11	13	5.6			
CHEYENNE	6126	810.0	1016.1	32.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.35	3.5	0	12.8	WNW	60	56	56	W	3	11	12	5.6			
CORRAL VILLAGE	5563	834.4	1017.9	31.3	-2.8	63	10	9	21	0	26	15	55	-0.3															

A Maximum hourly average.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.  
B Number of days maximum 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

#	Wind direction to 8 compass points only.
Y	Peak Gust.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

NOVEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine (sky cover, tenths)			
		Station	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal		Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Average speed		Direction						
				Maximum	Minimum	Highest	Lowest		Max 32.2° or above	Min 0° or lower		M.p.s.	M.p.s.	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Date				
		M	Mb.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.	Mm.			
ALABAMA																				
BIRMINGHAM	186	994.4	1020.1	18.9	7.8	13.3	2.2	28.9	2	-2.8	30.4	0	4	6.7	69	109	8			
HUNTSVILLE	184	996.5	1020.1	17.2	6.1	11.6	1.0	28.9	2	-5.6	30	0	8	5.6	70	94	31			
MOBILE	64	1016.8	1019.2	21.1	10.6	15.8	1.0	28.9	1	0.0	30	0	1	10.0	73	141	38			
MONTGOMERY	59	1011.2	1019.6	20.6	7.8	14.2	1.3	30.0	1	-5.0	30	0	3	8.3	73	89	-11			
ALASKA																				
ANCHORAGE	27	999.3	1004.6	-4.4	-12.8	-8.6	-3.2	7.2	15.4	-25.0	26	0	29	-12.8	73	16	-9			
ANNETTE	37	1005.8	1010.0	-5.0	-12.8	-8.6	-3.2	7.2	15.4	-25.0	26	0	29	-12.8	73	16	-9			
BARROW	12	1007.5	1009.5	-12.2	-21.7	-16.8	-8.6	28.9	2	-5.6	30	0	8	5.6	70	94	31			
BARTER ISLAND	12	1007.5	1009.5	-12.2	-21.7	-16.8	-8.6	28.9	2	-5.6	30	0	8	5.6	70	94	31			
BETHEL	36	1000.3	1001.8	-3.3	-11.1	-7.3	-3.3	14	-26.1	25	0	30	-2.4	83	26	4	11			
COLD BAY	29	998.0	1002.2	4.4	0.6	1.9	0.4	9.4	29	-9.6	25	0	15	1.1	82	26	4			
CORDOVA	12	1000.7	1002.5	1.7	-5.0	-1.6	-0.1	6.7	12	-16.1	25	0	29	-3.9	84	25	4			
FAIRBANKS	133	990.5	1009.7	-14.4	-25.6	-20.1	-14.1	5.6	12	-39.4	25	0	30	-17.2	77	12	-12			
JUNEAU	15	1007.1	1008.0	-2.2	-3.9	-0.8	-1.4	7.2	12.4	-13.9	30	0	21	-4.4	78	15	5			
KING SALMON	13	1000.3	1002.3	-1.7	-10.0	-5.9	-0.4	6.7	14	-23.9	26.4	0	29	-17.2	77	12	-12			
KOTZEBUE	102	994.9	1007.5	-11.7	-16.7	-13.9	-0.3	1.1	16.4	-27.8	25.4	0	30	-17.2	77	12	-12			
MC GRATH	4	1002.4	1002.8	-5.6	-11.7	-6.8	-2.1	4.4	15	-27.8	22	0	30	-21.7	75	33	5			
NOME	37	997.3	998.2	3.3	0.1	1.4	0.0	6.1	29.4	-8.9	12	0	20	-1.7	80	56	10			
ST. PAUL ISLAND	37	1000.3	1004.2	2.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	6.1	29.4	-8.9	12	0	20	-1.7	80	56	10			
SIKOTIA	9	1003.1	1004.5	1.7	-3.9	-1.1	-2.1	7.2	15.4	-19.4	30	0	26	-2.8	88	345	-48			
YAKUTAT																				
ARIZONA																				
FLAGSTAFF	2131	789.7	1019.3	8.3	1.2	1.2	-0.9	17.8	4	-17.2	22	0	29	-5.0	67	36	14			
PHOENIX	338	976.3	1015.8	21.7	6.1	13.9	-0.7	27.8	5	0.0	22	0	1	1.1	46	3	-9			
PRESCOTT	1528	846.9	1017.4	13.9	-1.1	6.3	-1.3	20.4	4	-8.9	18	0	23	-4.4	53	11	-4			
TUCSON	788	926.2	1015.0	19.4	5.6	12.4	-2.1	25.6	25	0.0	22	0	1	1.7	54	11	-8			
WINSLOW	1487	852.0	1017.3	12.8	-1.1	5.9	-0.1	18.9	30	-6.7	18	0	22	-2.2	64	10	-1			
YUMA	61	1010.5	1015.9	23.9	8.9	16.5	-1.4	29.4	10	3.3	19	0	0	0.0	39	2	-2			
ARKANSAS																				
FORT SMITH	137	1002.3	1019.6	15.6	4.4	9.9	-0.3	27.8	1	-3.9	9	0	8	5.6	79	129	52			
LITTLE ROCK	78	1006.8	1020.3	16.1	5.0	10.6	-0.2	29.4	1	-3.9	30	0	5	5.0	74	155	56			
TEXARKANA	110			16.7	6.1	11.5	-1.2	26.1	1	-2.2	30	0	3	7.8	81	96	-14			
CALIFORNIA																				
BAKERSFIELD	151	1000.3	1018.9	18.9	5.6	12.2	-1.2	26.7	8.4	1.1	17	0	0	2.8	58	17	6			
BISHOP	1252	875.0		15.6	-3.5	6.1	-0.8	24.4	7	-11.1	18	0	27	-5.0	67	36	14			
BUSBY	1503	990.5		10.6	2.2	1.3	-0.3	20.6	6.4	-6.1	21	0	10	-1.1	46	3	-9			
BURBANK	213	1015.6	1016.8	10.6	8.2	14.5	-0.0	29.4	5	3.9	22.4	0	0	3.3	56	69	44			
EUREKA	113	1015.6		12.8	6.7	17.7	-0.0	27.2	28	1.1	16	0	4	2.2	63	144	26			
FRESNO	99	1005.6	1017.6	12.8	5.7	17.7	-0.0	27.2	28	1.1	16	0	4	2.2	63	144	26			
LONG BEACH	4	1015.6	1017.0	21.7	10.3	15.0	-0.9	31.2	5	-5.6	18	0	0	2.8	84	41	22			
LOS ANGELES	30	1013.2	1017.1	20.6	10.0	15.0	-0.1	31.2	5	-5.6	18	0	0	2.8	84	41	22			
LOS ANGELES	95			20.6	11.1	15.7	-1.1	30.0	5	-5.6	18	0	0	2.8	84	41	22			
MT. SHASTA	1080	893.7		10.0	-11.1	4.3	-1.0	21.7	8	-9.4	17	0	22	-4.4	56	193	25			
OAKLAND	1	1017.3	1017.7	16.7	6.7	11.8	-0.3	24.4	5	0.6	17	0	0	4.4	66	151	31			
POINT ARGUELLO	112	1003.4		17.2	6.7	12.3	-0.3	28.3	5	1.1	17	0	0	4.4	66	151	31			
RED BLUFF	104	1004.7	1017.7	17.2	5.6	11.4	-1.1	25.6	8.4	-1.7	17	0	1	-1.1	53	53	11			
SACRAMENTO	5	1016.9	1018.0	17.8	5.0	11.2	-0.6	25.6	4	-3.3	17	0	1	2.2	62	80	41			
SACRAMENTO	7			17.8	6.1	11.8	-0.6	25.0	5.4	0.0	17	0	1	2.2	62	80	41			
SANDRIDGE	1377	862.9		11.1	3.3	7.3	-2.4	21.1	9	-2.2	21	0	6	7.2	63	71	53			
SAN DIEGO	4	1013.2	1016.4	20.6	10.6	15.7	-0.3	28.3	8	-6.7	23.4	0	0	7.2	63	71	53			
SAN FRANCISCO	2	1017.3	1018.1	16.7	6.7	11.8	-0.7	23.9	6	2.2	17	0	0	6.1	72	111	39			
SAN FRANCISCO	16			17.2	10.0	13.6	-0.4	25.0	5	5.0	20	0	0	6.1	72	111	39			
SANTA MARIA	73	1009.1	1017.9	18.9	4.4	11.8	-1.8	30.0	5	-1.1	17	0	3	4.4	68	46	22			
COLORADO																				
ALAMOSA	2297	770.4		5.6	-9.4	-1.8	-0.4	11.7	11	-14.4	22	0	30	-6.1	64	15	6			
COLORADO SPRINGS	1882	810.4	1020.4	8.3	-5.6	1.6	-2.3	18.3	11	-11.7	19	0	28	-6.1	64	11	2			
DENVER	1610	836.8	1018.9	8.3	-5.6	1.6	-2.6	18.3	1	-18.9	19	0	27	-6.1	64	24	6			
GRAND JUNCTION	1478	860.8	1019.9	8.9	-2.2	3.3	-0.4	13.9	10.4	-7.2	22	0	27	-4.4	62	17	3			

See footnotes at end of table

## METRIC UNITS

NOVEMBER 1961

See footnotes at end of table



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## METRIC UNITS

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State and Station	Pressure		Temperature					Precipitation					Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)														
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Temperature			Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	No. of days		Average speed		Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction											
				Highest	Lowest	Max 32.2 °C or above		Min. 0 °C or lower	Greatest in 24 hours				25 mm. or more	Snow						Sleet										
																					Average	Departure from normal	Total	With thunderstorms	on ground					
M.	mb	mb	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	°	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	M.p.s	M.p.s															
MINNESOTA	251	983.7	1018.4	0.8	0.3	18.3	2	-11.1	18	0	28	-3.3	75	27	-10	18	6	2	64	25	4.3	S	14.8	NW	7	6	17	6.6	35	
	595	959.1	1018.5	-0.2	-0.4	17.2	2	-13.3	18	0	26	-2.2	84	31	-7	17	8	0	114	76	5.5	S			8	5	17	6.6	35	
	315	978.8	1018.2	-	0.7	13.9	11	-11.1	27	0	29	7.8		17	-18	12	5	0	53	51					5	9	16	6.9		
MISSISSIPPI	93	1007.2	1019.4	13.5	0.2	29.4	2	-4.4	30	0	3	7.2	73	212	109	91	10	2	0	0	3.2	N	17.9	S	22	8	5	17	6.3	47
	89	1005.7	1019.7	12.7	0.7	29.0	1	-5.9	30	0	4	8.3	78	192	89	69	10	1	0	0	3.3	N	9.4	NNE	34	8	6	16	6.3	
	71	1010.1		12.7	-0.1	28.3	2	-1.7	30	0	2			22.6	109	68	10	1	0	0	3.9	N	16.5	SE	22	8	6	16	6.2	51
MISSOURI	237	989.5	1018.9	11.1	6.2	22.2	2	-5.6	29	0	17	1.7	76	83	17	28	8	2	71	51	4.8	SSE	13.9	NW	16	8	6	16	6.5	40
	226	983.8	1019.6	11.1	6.6	22.9	1	-2.8	28	0	21	1.1	71	90	39	41	10	3	5	1	3.7	S	13.0	NW	16	7	5	19	7.1	40
	247	983.6	1019.6	11.1	6.6	23.3	1	-5.0	28	0	21	1.1	71	90	39	41	10	3	5	1	3.7	S	13.0	NW	16	7	5	19	7.1	40
LOUISIANA	163	999.0	1020.1	11.7	7.9	26.7	2	-0.6	29	0	15	1.1	71	62	-7	39	10	1	119	102	5.1	S	18.3	S	2	5	8	17	7.3	41
	142	971.0	1019.6	11.7	7.9	26.7	2	-0.6	29	0	7			62	-7	39	10	1	51	1	5.1				5	8	17	7.3	41	
	386	971.0	1019.6	12.2	6.6	23.9	1	-6.7	29	0	15	1.7	75	57	-13	30	7	3	1	1	5.5	SSE	26.4	SE	21	6	5	19	7.0	47
MONTANA	1087	889.9	1017.3	5.0	-0.4	17.8	10	-16.1	16	0	27	-6.7	65	39	22	22	7	0	389	178	6.3	WSW	15.2	SW	6	9	10	11	5.8	60
	694	940.4	1017.3	3.3	-2.4	13.3	9	-16.1	29	0	29	-6.7	75	5	-8	3	4	0	36	25					8	7	15	6.4	51	
	116	886.9	1016.6	4.4	-6.7	20.0	9	-17.8	29	0	26	-7.8	65	38	21	17	10	0	381	178	5.5	SW	21.0	SW	1	6	10	14	6.3	51
NEBRASKA	187	872.7	1019.7	3.9	-10.6	20.0	9	-20.0	26	0	28	-7.8	68	9	-7	4	8	0	102	102	4.4	SWW	15.6	S	13	8	5	17	6.6	62
	904	912.3	1019.7	1.7	-7.8	1	6	-18.3	2	0	29			6	-7	4	8	0	163	51	3.2	WNW	17.0	W	22	8	9	13	6.2	51
	801	915.6	1019.7	1.7	-7.8	6.7	6	-17.2	26	0	28	-5.0	78	27	-12	10	9	1	485	305	1.9				4	4	22	8.2		
NEVADA	972	902.8	1021.0	1.7	-2.7	9.4	1	-13.9	21	0	30	-5.0	84	35	7	11	10	0	384	254	2.2	NW	18.8	NW	1	7	3	-0	7.4	35
	561	950.8	1017.3	1.9	-1.2	21.1	1	-11.7	6	0	25	-3.3	73	22	-3	15	5	0	94	51	5.1	SW	2.4	NE	15	9	4	17	6.4	46
	471	960.9	1018.2	1.8	-1.2	25.4	25	-10.7	13	0	27	-5.0	69	13	-14	5	7	0	61	51	4.6	SW			10	5	16	6.5		
NEW JERSEY	847	916.3	1018.2	8.9	-1.6	23.8	4	-10.7	1	0	28	-3.3	44	67	-31	53	5	0	102	102	4.4	N	23.2	N	2	10	5	15	6.9	60
	298	977.9	1019.3	8.3	-1.7	34.3	3	-7.2	18	0	24	-0.6	78	57	-1	36	5	0	102	102	4.4	SSE	9.2	N	2	9	5	13	6.2	53
	403	969.6	1019.3	7.2	-2.2	24.5	1	-8.9	17	0	21	-0.6	78	40	-28	36	5	0	107	102	4.4	SW	19.7	NW	2	9	7	14	6.1	
NEW HAMPSHIRE	1204	879.1	1019.1	8.3	-1.8	18.9	1	-16.1	20	0	29	-6.1	69	13	-2	3	6	0	147	51	4.6	WNW	19.7	NW	2	9	7	14	6.1	
	789	924.6	1019.1	9.4	-6.7	1.3	1	-13.9	6	0	29	-6.1	69	13	-2	3	6	0	147	51	4.6	WNW	19.7	NW	2	9	7	14	6.1	
																									11	10	9	4.9	74	
NEW YORK	1547	845.9	1020.5	7.2	-0.4	15.6	9	-17.8	21	0	28	-6.7	63	16	-8	8	5	0	157	102	3.2	SW	11.2	SSW	29	9	5	16	5.8	
	1907	809.0	1017.2	7.2	-0.8	17.2	10	-17.2	18	0	30	-7.2	63	9	-8	7	4	0	117	76	3.0	S	15.8	S	20	9	9	12	5.5	68
	659	950.9	1017.2	16.7	3.9	10.2	4	-2.2	18	0	4	-3.3	44	3	-3	2	2	0	0	0	4.0	WSW	15.6	NNE	13	18	7	5	3.3	82
NEW YORK	1342	862.9	1020.2	12.8	-7.2	2.5	9	-16.1	17	0	28	-6.1	61	16	0	13	5	0	221	152	2.5	S	17.9	S	29	12	4	14	5.4	71
	1310	869.6	1019.2	10.0	-7.8	1.3	1	-20.6	21	0	28	-6.1	60	20	-1	14	4	0	137	127	3.3	S	13.0	W	1	12	4	14	5.4	48
																									12	4	14	5.4	48	
NEW JERSEY	18	1017.3	1019.2	13.3	3.9	8.7	0.7	25.0	11	0	10	2.8	70	72	-7	26	9	1	0	6.1	WNW	17.9	WNW	24	8	10	12	5.8	60	
	3	1017.4	1018.6	12.8	7.2	10.2	1.2	18.9	6	0	17	3.0	64	96	11	48	6	0	20	25	4.6	NW	13.0	NW	25	7	9	14	6.4	65
	17	1011.1	1018.6	12.8	8.6	1.0	26.7	5	-2.2	28	0	5		54	-19	15	9	0	20	25	4.6	NW	17.0	NW	27	7	13	10	5.9	65
NEW MEXICO	1618	849.0	1017.5	9.4	-3.1	15.6	28	-5.6	20	0	27	-3.9	59	12	2	6	6	2	86	76	3.5	N	22.4	E	13	11	7	12	5.7	71
	1515	844.9	1017.5	8.9	-3.3	2.8	11	-14.4	20	0	13	-0.6	74	18	37	42	8	0	37	36					7	15	6.6			
	1944	804.6	1017.5	10.0	-1.4	18.4	11	-18.3	15	0	20	-0.6	74	18	37	42	8	0	37	36					8	7	15	6.6		
NEW YORK	1101	894.3	1017.5	11.7	-2.2	4.7	-4.4	25.0	11	0	27	-0.6	74	18	37	42	8	0	157	102					6	7	15	6.6		
	1638	833.7	1017.5	12.6	0.0	6.4		21.1	26	0	17			41	31	26	5	1	310	203	3.4				8	6	16	6.5		
														49		34	6	1	107	102					11	10	9	5.0		
NEW YORK	84	1014.2	1018.1	8.3	0.0	4.1	0.2	19.4	3	-5.6	28	0	21																	

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

NOVEMBER 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average	Departure from normal		Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days	Snow, Sleet				Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
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NEW YORK	M.	Mb.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	°F.	C.	



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

NOVEMBER 1961

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				No. of days		Precipitation				Wind		Remarks									
	Station	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	Max 32.2° or above	Min 0° or lower	Average relative humidity	Total		Speed		Direction	Date							
			C	F								C	F					With thunderstorms	Snow					
PACIFIC AREA																								
WAKE ISLAND	3	1013.3	28.9	84.0	-0.2	30.0	1	20.0	0	0	22.8	79	0	7.9	ENE	14.3*	E	6	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy 4-7	Cloudy 8-10			
YAP R	17	1007.4	30.6	87.1	-0.9	32.8	14	21.1	7	1	23.9	85	16	0	0	3.5	SE	19	0	0	30	10.0	84	
PENNSYLVANIA																								
ALLENTOWN	115	1004.5	11.7	53.1	1.3	23.9	4	-4.4	19	0	1.7	72	0	5.1	W	17.0*	NW	27	7	8	15	6.6	6.6	
ERIE	223	992.2	10.0	50.0	1.2	26.7	3	-2.8	11	0	1.1	70	0	5.6	SSE	14.8*	SSE	3	4	2	24	8.2	4.0	
HARRISBURG	122	1005.6	12.2	54.0	1.1	26.4	3	-4.4	11	0	2.2	69	0	4.3	NW	13.9	NW	24	6	8	16	7.2	6.6	
PHILADELPHIA	12	1014.2	10.8	51.4	0.4	26.7	5	-1.1	11	0	1.7	69	0	4.3	NW	13.9	NW	24	6	8	16	7.2	6.6	
PHILADELPHIA U	11	989.3	10.0	50.0	1.3	26.7	5	-1.1	11	0	1.7	69	0	4.3	NW	13.9	NW	24	6	8	16	7.2	6.6	
PITTSBURGH	351	989.3	10.0	50.0	1.3	26.7	5	-1.1	11	0	1.7	69	0	4.3	NW	13.9	NW	24	6	8	16	7.2	6.6	
PITTSBURGH U	268	989.3	10.0	50.0	1.3	26.7	5	-1.1	11	0	1.7	69	0	4.3	NW	13.9	NW	24	6	8	16	7.2	6.6	
READING U	268	1006.8	10.6	51.3	0.4	28.3	3	-3.3	22	0	1.0	74	0	4.0	NW	13.0*	W	17	3	4	23	8.0	4.5	
RENTON U	81	986.3	10.6	51.3	0.4	28.3	3	-3.3	22	0	1.0	74	0	4.0	NW	13.0*	E	24	7	7	16	6.6	4.9	
SCRANTON	287	984.3	10.6	51.3	0.4	28.3	3	-3.3	22	0	1.0	74	0	4.0	NW	13.0*	NW	28	3	4	20	7.8	2.9	
WILLIAMSPORT	161	1000.4	10.6	51.3	0.4	28.3	3	-3.3	22	0	1.0	74	0	4.0	NW	13.0*	NW	28	3	4	20	7.8	2.9	
RHODE ISLAND																								
BLOCK ISLAND	34	1011.9	10.6	51.3	0.4	28.3	3	-3.3	22	0	1.0	74	0	4.0	NW	13.0*	NW	28	3	4	20	7.8	2.9	
PROVIDENCE	17	1010.8	10.6	51.3	0.4	28.3	3	-3.3	22	0	1.0	74	0	4.0	NW	13.0*	NW	28	3	4	20	7.8	2.9	
SOUTH CAROLINA																								
CHARLESTON	12	1017.2	21.7	81.1	1.6	31.1	1	-3.9	30	0	5	9.4	0	3.2	NNE	16.5	W	23	11	7	12	5.4	7.5	
CHARLESTON U	3	1006.6	21.7	81.1	1.6	31.1	1	-3.9	30	0	5	9.4	0	3.2	NNE	16.5	W	23	11	7	12	5.4	7.5	
COLUMBIA	66	1006.6	21.7	81.1	1.6	31.1	1	-3.9	30	0	5	9.4	0	3.2	NNE	16.5	W	23	11	7	12	5.4	7.5	
FLORENCE	45	1013.4	20.6	79.1	2.3	31.1	2	-3.3	30	0	5	7.2	69	0	3.2	NE	13.0*	SE	23	8	9	13	5.9	5.9
GREENVILLE	308	981.6	10.9	51.6	0.3	30.0	1	-1.7	30	0	6	6.5	75	0	3.4	NNE	14.3	SE	23	8	14	15	6.5	4.9
SPARTANBURG	244	989.4	10.9	51.6	0.3	30.0	1	-1.7	30	0	6	6.5	75	0	3.4	NNE	14.3	SE	23	8	14	15	6.5	4.9
SOUTH DAKOTA																								
HURON	391	969.4	6.7	44.1	0.0	22.8	1	-12.2	20	0	28	-3.9	79	0	5.1	SSE	16.1	NW	7	11	6	13	5.4	6.0
RAPID CITY	965	900.8	10.7	51.3	-0.2	20.6	10	-11.7	17	0	27	-6.1	62	0	5.4	NW	26.4	NW	2	13	4	13	5.2	5.8
SIOUX FALLS	433	964.9	10.8	51.4	0.7	16.7	1	-10.6	6	0	27	-3.9	72	0	5.4	NW	26.4	NW	2	13	4	13	5.2	5.8
TENNESSEE																								
BRISTOL	459	964.8	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9*	SSW	3	7	4	19	7.1	4.7
CHATTANOOGA	204	992.2	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9*	SSW	3	7	4	19	7.1	4.7
KNOXVILLE	290	984.6	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9*	SSW	3	7	4	19	7.1	4.7
MEMPHIS	80	1004.9	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9*	SSW	3	7	4	19	7.1	4.7
MEMPHIS U	83	1004.9	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9*	SSW	3	7	4	19	7.1	4.7
NASHVILLE	176	999.8	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9*	SSW	3	7	4	19	7.1	4.7
OAK RIDGE	276	1000.0	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9*	SSW	3	7	4	19	7.1	4.7
TEXAS																								
ABILENE	536	956.4	10.8	51.4	-2.1	27.8	1	0.6	19	0	0	4.4	73	0	4.3	S	14.3	SW	2	11	6	13	5.8	4.9
AMARILLO	1099	889.9	10.7	51.3	-2.2	23.3	25	-9.4	17	0	18	-0.6	73	0	4.3	S	14.3	SW	2	11	6	13	5.8	4.9
AUSTIN	182	996.7	10.9	51.6	-1.5	29.4	1	3.9	23	0	0	7.8	71	0	4.1	N	17.0	N	15	9	3	18	6.5	3.7
BROWNSVILLE	5	1014.3	10.6	51.3	-0.2	31.1	2	8.9	6	0	0	15.6	80	0	5.2	NW	18.8	N	2	8	5	17	6.6	4.9
CORPUS CHRISTI	13	1016.5	10.7	51.3	-0.2	31.1	2	8.9	6	0	0	15.6	80	0	5.2	NW	18.8	N	2	8	5	17	6.6	4.9
DALLAS	147	999.9	10.9	51.6	-1.3	28.3	1	0.6	19	0	0	6.1	72	0	5.1	NNE	18.8	NW	6	16	7	16	6.7	4.3
DEL RIO U	292	987.3	10.7	51.3	-1.6	28.3	1	0.6	19	0	0	6.1	72	0	5.1	NNE	18.8	NW	6	16	7	16	6.7	4.3
EL PASO	1194	997.7	10.9	51.6	-1.3	28.3	1	0.6	19	0	0	6.1	72	0	5.1	NNE	18.8	NW	6	16	7	16	6.7	4.3
FORT WORTH	166	1000.0	10.0	50.0	1.4	26.7	2	-6.7	30	0	9	3.9	68	0	3.0	NW	13.9	W	16	7	5	18	6.9	4.4
GALVESTON U	2	1015.9	10.8	51.4	-1.3	26.1	24	7.2	29	0	0	6.1	73	0	5.7	NW	17.0	W	16	7	5	18	6.9	4.4
HOUSTON	12	1015.9	10.8	51.4	-1.3	26.1	24	7.2	29	0	0	6.1	73	0	5.7	NW	17.0	W	16	7	5	18	6.9	4.4
HOUSTON U	12	1015.9	10.8	51.4	-1.3	26.1	24	7.2	29	0	0	6.1	73	0	5.7	NW	17.0	W	16	7	5	18	6.9	4.4
LAREDO	152	1002.3	10.7	51.3	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
LUBBOCK	988	905.0	10.8	51.4	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
MIDLAND	870	917.2	10.7	51.3	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
MIDLAND U	5	1016.6	10.8	51.4	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
PORT ARTHUR	50	950.2	10.8	51.4	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
SAN ANGELO	232	1013.8	10.8	51.4	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
SAN ANTONIO	241	1013.8	10.8	51.4	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
VICTORIA	232	1013.8	10.8	51.4	-2.1	32.2	1	3.3	30	0	0	11.7	74	0	5.3	N	17.0	N	9	5	16	6.2	5.4	
WACO	152	997.7	10.9	51.6	-1.3	28.3	1	0.6	19	0	0	6.1	72	0	5.1	NNE	18.8	NW	2	8	5	17	6.6	4.3

See footnotes at end of table

## NOVEMBER 1961

Data from authors' unpublished observations. U indicates urban, R indicates rural.

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THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

1911-12 1912-13 1913-14 1914-15 1915-16 1916-17 1917-18 1918-19 1919-20 1920-21 1921-22 1922-23 1923-24 1924-25 1925-26 1926-27 1927-28 1928-29 1929-30 1930-31 1931-32 1932-33 1933-34 1934-35 1935-36 1936-37 1937-38 1938-39 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42 1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49 1949-50 1950-51 1951-52 1952-53 1953-54 1954-55 1955-56 1956-57 1957-58 1958-59 1959-60 1960-61 1961-62 1962-63 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67 1967-68 1968-69 1969-70 1970-71 1971-72 1972-73 1973-74 1974-75 1975-76 1976-77 1977-78 1978-79 1979-80 1980-81 1981-82 1982-83 1983-84 1984-85 1985-86 1986-87 1987-88 1988-89 1989-90 1990-91 1991-92 1992-93 1993-94 1994-95 1995-96 1996-97 1997-98 1998-99 1999-00 2000-01 2001-02 2002-03 2003-04 2004-05 2005-06 2006-07 2007-08 2008-09 2009-10 2010-11 2011-12 2012-13 2013-14 2014-15 2015-16 2016-17 2017-18 2018-19 2019-20 2020-21 2021-22 2022-23 2023-24 2024-25 2025-26 2026-27 2027-28 2028-29 2029-30 2030-31 2031-32 2032-33 2033-34 2034-35 2035-36 2036-37 2037-38 2038-39 2039-40 2040-41 2041-42 2042-43 2043-44 2044-45 2045-46 2046-47 2047-48 2048-49 2049-50 2050-51 2051-52 2052-53 2053-54 2054-55 2055-56 2056-57 2057-58 2058-59 2059-60 2060-61 2061-62 2062-63 2063-64 2064-65 2065-66 2066-67 2067-68 2068-69 2069-70 2070-71 2071-72 2072-73 2073-74 2074-75 2075-76 2076-77 2077-78 2078-79 2079-80 2080-81 2081-82 2082-83 2083-84 2084-85 2085-86 2086-87 2087-88 2088-89 2089-90 2090-91 2091-92 2092-93 2093-94 2094-95 2095-96 2096-97 2097-98 2098-99 2099-00 2100-01 2101-02 2102-03 2103-04 2104-05 2105-06 2106-07 2107-08 2108-09 2109-10 2110-11 2111-12 2112-13 2113-14 2114-15 2115-16 2116-17 2117-18 2118-19 2119-20 2120-21 2121-22 2122-23 2123-24 2124-25 2125-26 2126-27 2127-28 2128-29 2129-30 2130-31 2131-32 2132-33 2133-34 2134-35 2135-36 2136-37 2137-38 2138-39 2139-40 2140-41 2141-42 2142-43 2143-44 2144-45 2145-46 2146-47 2147-48 2148-49 2149-50 2150-51 2151-52 2152-53 2153-54 2154-55 2155-56 2156-57 2157-58 2158-59 2159-60 2160-61 2161-62 2162-63 2163-64 2164-65 2165-66 2166-67 2167-68 2168-69 2169-70 2170-71 2171-72 2172-73 2173-74 2174-75 2175-76 2176-77 2177-78 2178-79 2179-80 2180-81 2181-82 2182-83 2183-84 2184-85 2185-86 2186-87 2187-88 2188-89 2189-90 2190-91 2191-92 2192-93 2193-94 2194-95 2195-96 2196-97 2197-98 2198-99 2199-00 2200-01 2201-02 2202-03 2203-04 2204-05 2205-06 2206-07 2207-08 2208-09 2209-10 2210-11 2211-12 2212-13 2213-14 2214-15 2215-16 2216-17 2217-18 2218-19 2219-20 2220-21 2221-22 2222-23 2223-24 2224-25 2225-26 2226-27 2227-28 2228-29 2229-30 2230-31 2231-32 2232-33 2233-34 2234-35 2235-36 2236-37 2237-38 2238-39 2239-40 2240-41 2241-42 2242-43 2243-44 2244-45 2245-46 2246-47 2247-48 2248-49 2249-50 2250-51 2251-52 2252-53 2253-54 2254-55 2255-56 2256-57 2257-58 2258-59 2259-60 2260-61 2261-62 2262-63 2263-64 2264-65 2265-66 2266-67 2267-68 2268-69 2269-70 2270-71 2271-72 2272-73 2273-74 2274-75 2275-76 2276-77 2277-78 2278-79 2279-80 2280-81 2281-82 2282-83 2283-84 2284-85 2285-86 2286-87 2287-88 2288-89 2289-90 2290-91 2291-92 2292-93 2293-94 2294-95 2295-96 2296-97 2297-98 2298-99 2299-00 2300-01 2301-02 2302-03 2303-04 2304-05 2305-06 2306-07 2307-08 2308-09 2309-10 2310-11 2311-12 2312-13 2313-14 2314-15 2315-16 2316-17 2317-18 2318-19 2319-20 2320-21 2321-22 2322-23 2323-24 2324-25 2325-26 2326-27 2327-28 2328-29 2329-30 2330-31 2331-32 2332-33 2333-34 2334-35 2335-36 2336-37 2337-38 2338-39 2339-40 2340-41 2341-42 2342-43 2343-44 2344-45 2345-46 2346-47 2347-48 2348-49 2349-50 2350-51 2351-52 2352-53 2353-54 2354-55 2355-56 2356-57 2357-58 2358-59 2359-60 2360-61 2361-62 2362-63 2363-64 2364-65 2365-66 2366-67 2367-68 2368-69 2369-70 2370-71 2371-72 2372-73 2373-74 2374-75 2375-76 2376-77 2377-78 2378-79 2379-80 2380-81 2381-82 2382-83 2383-84 2384-85 2385-86 2386-87 2387-88 2388-89 2389-90 2390-91 2391-92 2392-93 2393-94 2394-95 2395-96 2396-97 2397-98 2398-99 2399-00 2400-01 2401-02 2402-03 2403-04 2404-05 2405-06 2406-07 2407-08 2408-09 2409-10 2410-11 2411-12 2412-13 2413-14 2414-15 2415-16 2416-17 2417-18 2418-19 2419-20 2420-21 2421-22 2422-2

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# HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

NOVEMBER 1961

State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month
	This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	
ALABAMA				IDAHO (Cont'd.)				NEBRASKA				SOUTH CAROLINA			
Birmingham	301	397	532	Idaho Falls 42NW(R)	1050	2239	2142	Grand Island	883	1413	1281	Charleston (U)	187	232	248
Huntsville	374	544		Lewiston	864	1509	1286	Lincoln (U)	793	1248	1137	Charleston	251	346	322
Mobile	193	235	247	Pocatello	914	1860	1543	Norfolk	891	1500	1464	Columbia	272	402	420
Montgomery	267	360	373	ILLINOIS				North Platte	926	1683	1409	Florence	285	404	441
ALASKA				Cairo (U)	514	686	681	Omaha	805	1266	1207	Greenville	297	422	552
Anchorage	1450	3590	3220	Chicago (Midway)	718	1093	1205	Omaha N. Omaha AP	848	1380		Spartanburg	310	466	557
Annette	852	2060	2126	Chicago (O'Hare)	747	1259		Scottsbluff	961	1754	1460				
Barrow	1897	6083	6055	Moline	722	1153	1253	Valentine	915	1690	1518	SOUTH DAKOTA			
Bethel	210	6259		Peoria	752	1226	1195	NEVADA				Huron	971	1701	1622
Barter Island	1375	3967	3767	Rockford	796	1313		Elko	985	1934	1724	Pierre	913	1596	
Cold Bay	877	3099	3059	Springfield	669	1023	1127	Ely	1029	2083	1749	Rapid City	898	1696	1640
Cordova	1067	3266	3000	INDIANA				Las Vegas	438	574	405	Sioux Falls	943	1606	1648
Fairbanks	2078	4526	4077	Evansville	582	835	844	Reno	848	1601	1440	TENNESSEE			
Juneau	1027	2899	2807	Ft. Wayne	750	1171	1260	Tonopah	843	1444	1246	Bristol	446	738	873
King Salmon	1302	3750	3352	Indianapolis	684	1023	1090	Winnemucca	915	1727	1527	Chattanooga	732	559	670
Kotzebue	1738	4553	4500	South Bend	740	1173	1289	NEW HAMPSHIRE				Knoxville	405	642	710
McGrath	1893	4555	4137	IOWA				Concord	756	1277	1636	Memphis (U)	443	571	503
Nome	1450	4319	4191	Burlington	729	1162	1184	Mt. Washington	1261	3656		Memphis	467	623	575
St. Paul	929	3535	3449	Des Moines	841	1319	1269	Obs. (R)				Nashville	471	680	647
Shemya	905	3257		Dubuque	850	1439	1511	NEW JERSEY				Oak Ridge	435	694	857
Yakutat	1040	3065	2918	Sioux City	847	1362	1443	Atlantic City	525	780		TEXAS			
ARIZONA				Waterloo	836	1366	1459	Atlantic City (U)	435	600	766	Abilene	449	540	453
Flagstaff	919	1948	1832	KANSAS				Newark	526	747	951	Amarillo	702	954	871
Phoenix (U)	190	229	195	Concordia (U)	740	1110	1019	Trenton (U)	532	792	922	Austin	270	291	244
Phoenix	233	284	245	Dodge City	777	1151	971	NEW MEXICO				Brownsville	37	38	59
Prescott	645	985	877	Goodland	910	1559	1333	Albuquerque	731	1022	858	Corpus Christi	123	127	113
Tucson	312	373	246	Topeka	714	1092	1010	Clayton	831	1343	1064	Dallas	382	432	352
Winslow	662	1007	957	Wichita	688	960	848	Raton	869	1576	1430	Del Rio (U)	246	256	
Yuma	118	136	105	KENTUCKY				Roswell	730	945	665	El Paso	513	595	460
ARKANSAS				Lexington	588	846	951	Silver City	639	859		Galveston (U)	148	155	131
Ft. Smith	454	593	575	Louisville	593	855	862	NEW YORK				Galveston	142	146	132
Little Rock	425	555	525	LOUISIANA				Albany	761	1204	1386	Houston (U)	132	138	162
Texarkana	371	465	386	Alexandria	293	422		Binghamton	825	1379	1623	Houston	184	200	188
CALIFORNIA				Baton Rouge	238	295	242	Buffalo	722	1168	1354	Laredo	131	131	91
Bakersfield	324	431	314	Lake Charles	205	237	240	New York (U)	490	678	863	Lubbock	602	776	688
Bishop	655	958	872	New Orleans (U)	134	145	146	New York	501	704	824	Midland	481	559	452
Blue Canyon	642	1235	1184	New Orleans	173	199	176	(LaGuardia)				Port Arthur	198	231	238
Burbank	215	283	256	Shreveport	320	392	358	Rochester	728	1160	1375	San Angelo	437	511	352
Eureka (U)	459	1601	1525	MAINE				Schenectady	744	1196	1404	San Antonio	223	242	226
Fresno	382	508	431	Caribou	905	1838	2356	Syracuse	724	1113	1256	Victoria	168	183	131
Long Beach	153	176		Greenville (U)	832	1861		NORTH CAROLINA				Waco	326	363	295
Los Angeles (U)	161	195	198	Portland	751	1401	1610	Asheville (U)	433	779	864	Wichita Falls	499	565	524
Los Angeles	182	236	396	MARYLAND				Cape Hatteras (R)	281	405	307	UTAH			
Mt. Shasta (R)	754	1392	1387	Baltimore (U)	451	616	725	Charlotte	323	464	592	Milford	945	1687	1404
Oakland	345	605	730	Frederick	533	793	910	Greensboro	413	653	741	Salt Lake City	881	1549	1240
Point Arguello (R)	319	1084		MASSACHUSETTS				Raleigh	403	619	603	Wendover	906	1502	
Red Bluff	365	479	378	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	692	1108		Wilmington	303	422	361	VERMONT			
Sacramento (U)	342	466	413	Boston	604	910	1017	Winston-Salem	392	598	702	Burlington	849	1502	1617
Sacramento	378	506	477	Nantucket	582	940	1154	NORTH DAKOTA							
Sandberg (R)	590	980	702	Pittsfield	820	1421	1687	Bismarck	1017	1940	1989	Lynchburg	476	723	816
San Diego	152	185	241	Worcester	758	1281		Devils Lake (U)	1128	2134	2235	Norfolk	368	530	569
San Francisco (U)	246	787	841	MICHIGAN				Fargo	1039	1878	1989	Richmond	459	704	741
San Francisco	346	678	873	Alpena	868	1697	1744	Grand Forks CAA	1060	1914		Roanoke	485	732	826
San Jose (U)	281	411	411	Detroit (City AP)	705	1051	1232	Pembina	1102	2000		WASHINGTON			
Santa Maria	348	733	722	Detroit	742	1148		Williston (U)	1046	2021	2038	Olympia	771	1626	1460
COLORADO				(M. Wayne Co.)				OHIO				Seattle (U)	594	1111	1097
Alamosa	1080	2224	2207	Detroit	779	1228	1258	Akron	701	1103	1216	Seattle	644	1223	1231
Colorado Springs	898	1756	1352	(Willow Run)				Cincinnati (U)	559	771	831	Seattle-Tacoma	689	1354	1382
Denver	902	1645	1332	Escanaba (U)	872	1650	1892	Cincinnati	622	834	1026	Spokane	1025	1898	1637
Grand Junction	809	1372	1161	Flint	798	1315	1468	Cincinnati Obs.	612	877	931	Stamper Pass (R)	117	2826	2628
Pueblo	810	1381	1228	Grand Rapids	741	1222	1471	Cleveland	668	1022	1124	Tatoosh Island (R)	603	1916	1832
CONNECTICUT				Lansing	772	1307		Columbus	689	1050	1107	Walla Walla	871	1424	
Bridgeport	584	876	1045	Marquette (U)	873	1687	1868	Columbus (U)	633	913	1012	Walla Walla (U)	826	1330	1076
Hartford	706	1119	1198	Muskegon	703	1164	1483	Dayton	686	1028	1096	Yakima	931	1666	1410
Middletown	657	1035		S. Ste. Marie	913	1790	2177	Mansfield	725	1136		WEST VIRGINIA			
New Haven	604	909	1137	MINNESOTA				Sandusky (U)	647	938	1077	Charleston	559	894	886
DELAWARE				Duluth	1070	2100	2236	Toledo	775	1245	1257	Huntington (U)	53	783	794
Wilmington	553	839	914	Internat. Falls	1148	2269	2490	Youngstown	731	1175	1189	Parkersburg (U)	569	853	928
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				Minneapolis	938	1583	1601	OKLAHOMA				WISCONSIN			
Washington (U)	422	586	773	Rochester	992	1689	1718	Oklahoma City	547	693	648	Green Bay	900	1581	1733
Washington	459	656	793	St. Cloud	1022	1823	1948	Tulsa	563	729	632	La Crosse	891	1455	1551
FLORIDA				MISSISSIPPI				OREGON				Madison	876	1537	1544
Apalachicola (U)	105	130	171	Jackson	308	422	379	Astoria	632	1529	1270	Millwaukee	815	1398	1445
Daytona Beach	33	41	83	Meridian	315	453	428	Burns (U)	937	1892	1673	WYOMING			
Fort Myers	3	3	25	Vicksburg (U)	316	410	319	Eugene	695	1328	1183	Casper	1033	2088	1796
Jacksonville	96	130	164	MISSOURI				Meacham	965	2159	1992	Cheyenne	977	2029	1787
Key West	0	0	0	Columbia	647	966	984	Medford	696	1219	1027	Lander	1250	2380	1956
Lakeland (U)	17	23	60	Kansas City	626	966	905	Pendleton	855	1480	1174		111	1210	1842
Miami	0	0	8	St. Joseph	723	1106	1000	Portland (U)	585	1024	926				
Miami Beach	0	0	0	St. Louis	555	766	810	Roseburg	673	1243	1074				
Mirlando	16	21	61	St. Louis (RFC)	623	886	878	Salem	706	1322	1071				
Pensacola (U)	154	186	195	Springfield	633	920	933	Sexton Summit (R)	752	1733	1496				
Tallahassee	168	229	240	MONTANA				Portland	656	1199	1067				
Tampa	15	20	60	Billings	1008	1935	1595	PENNSYLVANIA							
West Palm Beach	3	4	7	Butte	1225	2729	2587	Allentown	620	970	1154				
GEORGIA				Glasgow	1116	2160	1948	Erie	648	1023	1246				
Athens	284	419	495	Great Falls	1043	2071	1765	Harrisburg	569	856	1007				
Atlanta	310	472	511	Havre	1158	2203	1915	Philadelphia (U)	463	640	768				
Augusta	263	392	341	Helena	1109	2245	2038	Philadelphia	593	921	889				
Columbus	248	332	404	Kalispell	1146	2407	2085	Pittsburgh (U)							

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.  
U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.



## STORM SUMMARY

NOVEMBER 1961

[illegible]

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

‡ Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

C Crop Damage

Includes Crop damage.

N No report received by printing deadline.

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

1 Less than \$50

2 \$50 to \$500

3 \$500 to \$5,000

4 \$5,000 to \$50,000

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

5	\$30,000 to \$300,000
6	\$500,000 to \$5,000,000

7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000

8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000

9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## NOVEMBER 1961

Moderate flooding occurred on the Marais des Cygnes in Kansas on two occasions during November. The lower portion of the main channel was at flood stage from 9 to 12 days. Flood damages in the Missouri Basin were minor since higher levels were recorded in September and October. Although flooding lasted mostly from a few hours to a couple of days in the Arkansas Basin, the Neosho-Grand River at Commerce, Okla., was in flood for 9 days. The highest stage of the year was reported on the Salt Fork at Tonkawa, Okla., with a crest 5.08 feet above flood stage. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly minor.

Local flooding occurred on all islands of Hawaii except Kauai. Drought continued in southern Florida and although alleviated some in the Southwest persisted in parts of that region.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Minor flooding occurred on the Tibbie River at Tibbie, Miss., on the 16th due to moderately heavy rains from the 13th to the 15th. Runoff was light due to the dry condition of the soil. Additional rains on the 22d caused slight flooding on the East Fork of the Tombigbee at Fulton, Miss., on the 22d and along the main stem of the Tombigbee at Amory, Miss., on the 24th and 25th.

Brief moderate flash flooding occurred along the Bogue Chitto at Franklinton, La., and extensive flooding along the Pearl River in Mississippi and Louisiana from below Columbia, Miss., to the coast. This rapid rise was due to heavy local rains from the 13th to the 14th. The ensuing rise was the most rapid in recent history on the lower Pearl River. Warnings were widely distributed in the areas below the confluence of the Bogue Chitto and the Pearl River. Contractors working on interstate highways in the vicinity removed equipment from the flood plain.

### MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin.--Two periods of flooding occurred during the month of November in the Maquoketa and Wapsipinicon Rivers in eastern Iowa and on the Pecos in northern Illinois and southern Wisconsin. Flooding during the first week of the month was due to rains amounting to 2 to 2.5 inches during the last days of October. Before the streams had returned to normal, 24-hour rainfall amounts of 2 to 3 inches occurred on the 16th. Lack of vegetation, and frozen ground in some localities produced excessive and rapid runoff which again caused overflows in the same streams. Damage was confined to farmland flooding, including flooding of a few unharvested corn and soybean fields.

The lower portions of the Des Moines and Skunk Rivers in south-central and southeast Iowa were above flood stage on two different occasions, while the lower portion of the South River in central Iowa was above on one occasion. Flooding was minor and occurred from the 2d to the 4th and from the 16th to the 19th. The early November flooding was due to 1 to 4.5 inches falling in south-central and southeast Iowa on November 1 and 2. The greatest concentration was in the Eddyville, Sigourney, and Albia areas. The second period of flooding was due to more general rains over the State ranging from 1 to 2.5 inches on the 15th and 16th. Flood damages were primarily to the lower lying agricultural grounds where crops had not yet been harvested. Damages were minor.

The only flooding along the main stem of the Mississippi occurred at Clarksville, Mo.

Missouri Basin.--There were two general periods of flooding in the Missouri Basin during November. The first was due to general rains that started on October 27 and continued through November 2. The second was due to extended rainfall that began on the 10th and continued off-and-on through about the 23d. Snowfall on the 18th and 19th accumulated up to 4 to 5 inches through Missouri, except the southeast, and into central and northern Illinois. Most of the snow melted in 24 hours after it ended, but it was one of the heaviest snows for so early in the season in about 10 years.

Moderate flooding occurred on the Marais des Cygnes at the beginning and again during the middle of the month. The lower portion of the main channel was at flood stage from 9 to 12 days during the period. Minor flooding occurred in the lower Kansas River Basin on Stranger Creek, and in the Wakarusa and Marmaton Rivers in Kansas.

The floods in the Missouri Basin during November amounted to little more than a nuisance with damage of a minor nature since levels appreciably higher were recorded in September and October. There was some flooding of secondary roads, but otherwise flooding was limited to farmlands in the lower areas and damage was of little consequence.

Arkansas Basin.--Most of the streams in the Arkansas Basin had above average stages at the beginning of the month, due to heavy rainfall near the end of October. This was the 7th month during 1961 that there had been flooding in the Arkansas Basin. Floods during November occurred mostly in southeastern Kansas and northern and eastern Oklahoma. Although most of the flooding lasted from a few hours to a couple of days, the Neosho-Grand River at Commerce, Okla., reported above flood stages from the 1st to the 9th. The Salt Fork at Tonkawa, Okla., had its highest stage of the year, cresting 5.08 feet above flood stage.

There were three significant periods of heavy rainfall during November. The first storm was general with a concentration over the Chikaskia River Basin below Argonia, Kans., with an average of 2.66 inches. This, added to the existing moist soil, produced adequate runoff for 4.5-foot overflow in Kay County, Oklahoma. Heavy rains during the middle of the month centered over the Little Caney River area with a basin average of 1.41 inches on the morning of the 16th. The storm of the 22d was concentrated over the Poteau River Basin with an average rainfall of 3 inches. Damages from flooding were limited to fall crops in the lowlands.

Rains in the North Canadian Basin were also moderate to heavy on the 1st, but no overflow was reported. Heavy runoff from the rains at Watonga, Okla., threatened to close a highway, but there was no actual overflow of the river.

Red Basin.--Moderate to heavy rains over the Washita Basin on the 1st and 2d caused overflow along the river from near Hammon to Carnegie, Okla. Overflow ranged from 2 feet above flood stage at Clinton, Okla., to 1 foot above flood stage at other gaging stations. No damage was reported as a direct result of this flooding, but runoff from the heavy rains caused some roads to become impassable and some schools dismissed classes.

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

NOVEMBER 1961

General heavy rains on the 22d and 23d caused light flooding on the Ouachita River at Arkadelphia, Ark., on the 23d and 24th. Damage was negligible.

Three- to 4-inch rainfall amounts over the Sulphur Basin in Texas and the Little River Basin in Arkansas on the 21st and 22d caused light flooding in those basins. The main losses were to sand and gravel operations.

## WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Unusually heavy rains on the 13th and 14th produced sharp rises with light flooding on the Calcasieu River in Louisiana. The 24-hour amount at Lake Charles, La., was 10.99 inches which is next to the greatest of record there for a 24-hour period. During the 13th and 14th amounts ranged from 2 to more than 11 inches. Flooding was confined to lowlands and no damage resulted.

Excessive rains in the San Jacinto Basin near Houston, Tex., on the 13th, ranging from 4 to 6 inches, brought the highest peak on White Oak Bayou at Yale Street bridge, since 1936. No flooding occurred, but one 11-year old boy drowned while swimming in the swollen bayou. On the 22d, excessive rains occurred on the upper Trinity Basin with flooding reported along Chambers and Richland Creeks near Corsicana, Tex. Minor flooding was reported along Aquilla Creek, a tributary of the Brazos, near Waco, Tex. A crest of 27.2 feet (2.2 feet above flood stage) occurred on the 22d.

Heavy rains on the 13th resulted in light flooding on the Guadalupe, Lavaca, and Navidad Rivers between the 14th and 16th. Damage was comparatively light and confined to the lower portions of the Lavaca and Navidad Rivers with no damage of consequence on the Guadalupe.

## PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Moderate to heavy rain on the 22d, 23d, and 24th resulted in light flooding on the Smith River at Fort Dick, Calif., on the 23d. The heaviest rain occurred during the 24-hour period ending at 8 a. m. on the 23d, with Crescent City reporting 6.16 inches with an additional 3.97 inches during the following 24 hours. No damage resulted from the flooding.

Heavy precipitation in southwestern Oregon from the 21st to the 25th caused rapid rising of waters in the Coquille and Umpqua drainages. Fortunately, most of the precipitation was in the form of snow at the higher elevations. Continued warming and steady rain at the lower elevations resulted in rises of 1 foot per hour or more by the morning of the 23d. Flood stages were reached at Coquille and Myrtle Point, Oreg., on the Coquille River, and at Roseburg and Kellogg on the Umpqua on the morning of the 23d.

Cresting took place that afternoon or night. Total precipitation for the 4-day period from the 21st to the 24th was 5 to 10 inches over the Coquille and Umpqua Basins with much greater amounts in the form of snow very likely at higher elevations. The entire lower Coquille Valley was inundated, but little if any damage was reported.

Minor flooding occurred in the Columbia Basin on the Santiam, Tualatin, and Willamette Rivers in Oregon between the 22d and 24th. Flooding was localized and only three reporting stations exceeded flood stage. The only damage attributable to flooding was cleanup expense at several dwellings in the Marshall Island area 6 miles above Harrisburg, Oreg., on the Willamette River. The storm that produced this year's rise was termed a "near twin" to last year's deluge, although the areal extent of the heavy precipitation was not nearly so extensive in the Willamette River Basin. Only two minor storms preceded the storm of the 21st to 24th. These came about a week apart on the 2d and 9th-10th. Precipitation from each of these windy, stormy periods was near 1.25 inches at medium elevation stations and generally less than 0.50 inch at lower elevation stations. Temperatures during the first 3 weeks of November remained much below normal with the result that very little runoff was experienced and all rivers were at base flow levels by the 20th. The precipitation which caused the minor flooding in the Columbia Basin during November resulted from two storms which approached the western United States simultaneously -- one, off the northern California coast and the other off the Alaskan Panhandle. The California frontal system arrived first and the accompanying low pressure center moved slowly inland and southeastward on the 20th. The Alaskan front followed and moved southeastward onto the northern Oregon coast. By 10 p. m. of the 21st Oregon's northern coastal area had already received copious precipitation and heavy amounts were falling in the Willamette Valley and Cascade Mountain foothills. By midnight this front moved inland and became stationary in an east-west position through northern Oregon. Precipitation amounts reported at 0800 on the 22d were equally as heavy at low and medium elevation stations alike and tributary streams were up sharply from the evening before. This stationary front moved slowly southward during the daylight hours of the 22d and colder air north of the system brought showery precipitation to northern Willamette tributaries and gradually reduced the freezing level in the Willamette Basin until snow was falling on the valley floor in the Eugene area by nightfall of the 23d. This drop in the freezing level held down runoff in all Cascade Range tributaries with the result of only minor flooding.



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in November unless otherwise specified)

NOVEMBER 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From--	To--	Stage	Date
<u>EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE</u>					
East Fork Tombigbee: Fulton, Miss.	16	26	26	16.1	26
Tibbie: Tibbie, Miss.	23	16	16	23.3	16
Tombigbee: Amory, Miss.	20	24	25	22.0	24
Bogue Chitto: Franklinton, La.	11	14	15	13.4	14
Pearl: Jackson, Miss.	18	23	24	18.2	23
Monticello, Miss.	19	15	15	19.0	15
Bogalusa, La.	15	13	30	19.75	14
Pearl River, La.	12	15	24	16.5	17
<u>MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM</u>					
<u>Upper Mississippi Basin</u>					
Maquoketa: Makuoketa, Iowa	13	3 17	5 17	17.5 16.05	4 17
Wapsipinicon: DeWitt, Iowa	10	6 17	9 22	10.9 10.7	8 17
Pecatonica: Martintown, Wis.	11	Oct. 31 17	9 21	13.2 12.3	7 19-20
Shirland, Ill.	10	1 16	10 26	11.1 13.0	2 19
Rock Joslin, Ill.	10	18	21	12.9	19
Iowa: Wapello, Iowa	10	17	20	11.4	18
North Skunk: Sigourney, Iowa	16	2 16	5 18	E18.5 19.1	3 16
Skunk: Augusta, Iowa	15	17	22	18.4	20
South: Ackworth, Iowa	15	16	16	17.8	16
Des Moines: Tracy, Iowa	14	17	18	16.9	17
Eddyville, Iowa	15	3 16	4 18	E15.6 E19.0	4 18
Ottumwa, Iowa	9	2 16	3 19	9.6 11.4	2 19
Mississippi: Hannibal, Mo.	16	19	21	16.6 14.6	20 5
Louisiana, Mo.	15	18	21	15.8	20
Clarksville, Mo.	25	19	21	25.9	20
<u>Missouri Basin</u>					
Platte: Agency, Mo.	20	3 16	4 19	#21.3 23.5	3 17
Wakenda: Carrollton, Mo.	15	2 16 22	3 18 22	#22.1 #21.9 #17.6	3 17 22
Wakarusa: Lawrence, Kans.	23	2	3	27.9	2
Stranger Creek: Tonganoxie, Kans.	22	Oct. 31 16	4 18	24.3 24.8 23.1	1 3 18
Blue: Kansas City, Mo. (Bannister Rd.)	21	2 16	2 16	28.1 25.3	2 16
Little Blue: Lake City, Mo.	18	2 16	4 17	#24.2 23.9	3 17
Crooked: Richmond, Mo.	18	2	3	#24.1	3
Thompson: Trenton, Mo.	20	2	2	20.6	2
Grand: Pattonsburg, Mo.	25	2 16	4 18	#28.8 #29.6	3 17
Gallatin, Mo.	21	3 16	4 18	#22.4 24.25	4 18
Chillicothe, Mo.	24	2 16	5 19	31.5 30.55	4 17
Sumner, Mo.	26	Oct. 30 2 16	1 8 24	#29.2 35.2 34.5	Oct. 30 5 19
Brunswick, Mo.	12	1 3 17	1 8 23	12.45 #17.63 #17.4	1 6 20
Lamine: Clifton City, Mo.	19	3	4	21.5	4
Chariton: Novinger, Mo.	20	3 16	3 17	#20.6 21.0	3 16
Prairie Hill, Mo.	15	3 16 22	4 18 23	#17.8 #17.3 16.65	3 17 22
Blackwater: Blue Lick, Mo.	25	Oct. 30 16	8 21	#30.0 #28.4	5 19
Petite Saline: Boonville, Mo.	16	3	3	#19.0	3

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest *	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Cont'd.)					
Missouri Basin (Cont'd.)					
Pottawatomie Creek: Garnett, Kans.	26	2 16	3 16	29.4 26.1	2 16
110 Mile Creek: Quenemo, Kans.	20			29.5	3
Big Sugar Creek: Farlinville, Kans.	24			27.4	2
Marmaton: Ft. Scott, Kans.	38	5 8	7 9	44.2 39.8	5 8
South Grand: Brownington, Mo.	19	3 18	8 21	25.6 21.6	5 19
Marais des Cygnes: Quenemo, Kans.	28	2 16	4 17	34.85 30.45	3 17
Ottawa, Kans.	21	2 16	5 17	26.6 22.2	4 17
Osawatomie, Kans.	28	2 16	6 19	35.8 32.6	4 18
LaCygne, Kans.	25	3 17	8 20	30.8 29.15	5 19
Trading Post, Kans.	24	3 17	9 21	28.1 25.5	6 20
Osage: Schell City, Mo.	25	3	27	31.1	7-8
Missouri: Hermann, Mo.	21	4	7	22.6	4
Arkansas Basin					
Walnut: Augusta, Kans.	23	3	3	25.7	3
Chikaskia: Blackwell, Okla.	26	2	3	30.6	2
Salt: Tonkawa, Okla.	17	2	4	22.1	2
Little Caney: Copan, Okla.	21	Oct. 31 16	1 5 18	21.6 23.7 22.9	1 3 17
Verdigris: Independence, Kans.	30	2 16	5 17	39.6 31.0	4 17
Lenapah, Okla.	30	6	5	30.0	6
Neosho: Burlington, Kans.	27	2	3	E29.0	2
LeRoy, Kans.	23	2	4	#26.0	2
Iola, Kans.	15	2	5	18.75	4
Chanute, Kans.	20	2	6	25.75	4
Parsons, Kans.	24	6	7	24.5	7
Grand: Commerce, Okla.	15	1 17	9 17	17.9 15.0	8 17
Arkansas: Ralston, Okla.	16	3	4	18.1	4
Webbers Falls, Okla.	23	5	5	23.3	5
Red Basin					
Washita: Clinton, Okla.	18	2	2	19.9	2
Carnegie, Okla.	18	4	4	19.0	4
Ouachita: Arkadelphia, Ark.	17	23	24	17.7	23
Little: Horatio, Ark.	27	24	24	27.9	24
Wilton, Ark.	25	24	28	28.6	26
Sulphur: Naples, Tex.	22	28	Dec. 2	23.7	30
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Calcasieu: Hineston, La.	12	15 24	20 29	13.2 13.4	18 26
Old Town Bay, La.	4	14	16	4.4	14,15
Aquilla Creek: Aquilla, Tex.	25	22	22	27.2	22
Guadalupe: Gonzales, Tex.	20	14	15	21.5	14
Victoria, Tex.	21	16	18	23.1	17
Lavaca: Edna, Tex.	21	14	15	24.0	15
Navidad: Ganado, Tex.	21	14	16	25.8	15
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Smith: Fort Dick, Calif.	30	23	23	30.85	23
Coquille: Coquille, Oreg.	21	23	25	23.9	24
Myrtle Point, Oreg.	35	23	25	43.2	23
Umpqua: Roseburg, Oreg.	22	23	23	22.6	23
Kellogg, Oreg.	31	23	24	E37.0	23
Columbia Basin					
Santiam: Jefferson, Oreg.	15	22	23	15.3	24
Tualatin: Dilley, Oreg.	12	22	22	12.5	22
Willamette: Harrisburg, Oreg.	12	23	24	13.7	23

\* Provisional    = Highest stage observed    E Estimated

Average monthly values

NOVEMBER 1961

Standard pressure surface (mb.)	ALBANY, N. Y. (1007 MB.)						ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX. (838 MB.)						AMARILLO, TEXAS (892 MB.)						ANCHORAGE, ALASKA (1001 MB.)						ANNETTE, ALASKA (1007 MB.)					
	Number of observations		Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Wind					
	Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed		
SURFACE	29	86	2.0	84	259	3.1	30	1,619	1.1	70	63	3.7	30	1,095	2.0	83	272	2.9	29	29	- 8.4	74	353	1.7	29	37	2.3	83	117	4.7
9500---	29	142			244	3.1	30	1,180					30	1,065			29	336		29	336	5	5.1	29	92			123	6.0	
950---	29	557	2.0	74	272	9.1	30	597					30	1,028			29	434	- 6.4	62	17	6.2	29	502			74	157	9.7	
900---	29	993	- 6	74	288	14.6	30	1,042					30	1,028			29	434	- 6.4	62	17	6.2	29	502	- 2.6	73	178	12.8		
850---	29	1,452	- 1.2	65	292	17.7	30	1,508					30	1,488	3.9	61	290	8.4	29	1,305	- 8.1	61	110	2.5	29	1,388	- 5.0	73	201	12.2
800---	29	1,936	- 1.6	62	286	18.7	30	1,998	2.2	57	73	1.0	30	1,982	4.2	53	282	9.7	29	1,774	-10.3	61	150	3.1	29	1,863	- 7.3	66	215	14.8
750---	29	2,448	- 3.3	58	282	21.2	30	2,516	.1	59	277	7.0	30	2,505	3.2	46	267	14.2	29	2,268	-13.0	58	186	4.5	29	2,364	- 9.8	61	231	17.3
700---	29	2,993	- 5.5	58	278	24.1	30	3,069	- 2.5	56	272	13.4	30	3,063	.7	44	256	18.3	29	2,791	-15.8	55	191	7.6	29	2,894	-12.9	61	232	20.0
650---	29	3,567	- 8.2	54	280	25.8	30	3,650	- 5.1	51	264	17.5	30	3,649	- 2.5	40	258	22.3	29	3,340	-19.3	52	218	10.3	29	3,451	-16.2	57	240	22.3
600---	29	4,191	-11.2	49	276	25.3	30	4,281	- 8.2	50	265	23.1	30	4,286	- 6.4	36	262	26.8	29	3,937	-22.6	51	222	11.7	29	4,054	-19.6	55	241	26.8
550---	29	4,848	-10.7	46	272	26.6	30	4,944	-12.4	49	266	25.8	30	4,956	-10.6		260	28.2	29	4,565	-26.8	47	231	13.6	29	4,688	-23.3	52	262	19.4
500---	29	5,570	-19.5		268	29.3	30	5,674	-16.9	43	264	21.1	30	5,683	-15.3		254	35.6	29	5,250	-31.7	45	217	16.7	29	5,389	-27.9	50	273	20.2
450---	29	6,341	-24.6		267	30.5	30	6,452	-22.2	39	268	31.3	30	6,470	-20.5		252	39.1	29	5,952	-30.7		233	17.7	29	6,129	-33.1	51	277	19.8
400---	29	7,195	-30.4		262	32.6	30	7,316	-27.9	38	273	38.1	30	7,339	-26.6		252	43.5	29	6,792	-42.9		242	19.4	29	6,957	-38.7		277	23.1
350---	29	8,132	-36.9		265	37.9	30	8,261	-34.8		274	36.1	30	8,288	-33.5		254	48.8	29	7,681	-48.5		259	22.3	29	7,862	-44.6		270	28.8
300---	29	9,184	-43.5		272	41.8	30	9,321	-42.0		267	43.5	30	9,355	-40.9		254	56.3	29	8,682	-53.5		258	23.1	29	8,869	-50.2		272	29.3
250---	29	10,392	-50.2		276	47.6	30	10,536	-48.9		268	50.3	30	10,575	-48.2		257	64.9	29	9,851	-54.3		254	26.4	29	10,067	-54.1		279	35.8
200---	29	11,833	-54.9		276	46.6	30	11,979	-56.0		276	48.6	29	12,020	-56.2		261	63.3	29	11,284	-52.8		251	28.8	27	11,484	-54.0		281	33.0
175---	29	12,684	-56.4		277	46.9	30	12,823	-59.1		275	46.0	29	12,863	-59.2		261	62.6	29	12,147	-52.4		250	29.1	27	12,340	-53.8		282	33.6
150---	29	13,539	-58.4		274	44.3	30	13,783	-61.9		276	44.2	29	13,823	-62.1		265	62.6	29	13,084	-52.9		250	29.9	27	13,330	-54.0		280	31.5
125---	29	14,802	-59.8		270	40.0	30	14,906	-64.4		275	40.4	29	14,943	-64.3		265	67.2	29	14,324	-52.1		252	29.6	27	14,477	-52.5		279	30.0
100---	29	16,194	-61.0		273	35.0	29	16,261	-65.8		273	29.5	27	16,302	-65.5		269	35.2	29	15,766	-52.4		249	29.1	23	15,916	-54.9		278	27.7
80---	29	17,586	-59.9		269	29.2	28	17,611	-65.2		269	19.6	24	17,657	-64.8		273	23.3	29	17,207	-53.1		250	31.1	21	17,327	-55.6		282	25.5
70---	29	18,422	-59.4		269	18.8	28	18,432	-63.7		268	18.7	22	18,484	-63.3		272	16.7	29	18,067	-53.8		250	30.9	19	18,198	-55.2		283	25.4
60---	29	19,385	-59.7		274	16.3	28	19,375	-62.4		266	14.8	21	19,435	-62.2		272	12.0	29	19,055	-54.0		255	25.3	19	19,184	-55.1		284	21.8
50---	29	20,525	-59.1		273	11.3	28	20,502	-61.5		269	12.0	21	20,565	-60.5		283	10.9	28	20,236	-53.8		253	29.9	18	20,345	-56.6		292	22.0
40---	29	21,926	-58.7		271	9.3	28	21,890	-60.0		278	11.1	17	21,954	-58.9		283	11.9	27	21,688	-54.5		252	25.8	17	21,771	-56.6		282	17.1
30---	24	23,741	-57.3		285	12.4	24	23,782	-57.1		267	20.0	17	23,769	-57.0		271	10.7	26	23,535	-54.6		252	26.6	15	23,608	-56.0			
25---	23	24,556	-56.6		289	12.6	24	24,559	-55.7		271	17.1	15	24,840	-55.5		276	14.8	21	24,817	-51.9		256	20.4	11	24,781	-53.9			
20---	21	26,316	-55.8		282	15.0	21	26,287	-53.8		278	16.7	11	26,362	-54.2		274	17.3	17	26,323	-52.1		268	24.7	8	26,251	-53.6			
15---	21	28,156	-54.0		278	19.4	15	28,149	-52.1		331	20.4							8	28,176	-51.9									
10---	13	30,768	-50.1																											

ATHENS, GA. (990 MB.)										BARROW, ALASKA (1007 MB.)										BARTER IS., ALASKA (1008 MB.)										BETHEL, ALASKA (987 MB.)										BISMARCK, N. DAK. (956 MB.)									
SURFACE	30	246	9.5	87	1	1.9	30	8	-16.9	81	160	5.2	30	15	-20.1	66	189	3.7	25	39	-8.2	83	105	2.5	30	505	- 4.6	66	321	1.6																			
1,000--	30	165					30	56			116	4.9	30	70			231	3.1	25	12			212	5.4	30	144																							
950--	30	592	11.6	65	170	2.1	30	447	-14.6	70	168	3.5	30	457	-15.3	64	257	-1.1	25	413	- 6.0	72	139	3.9	30	550			295	1																			
900--	30	1,045	10.7	62	217	6.0	30	853	-15.8	66	259	2.1	30	864	-15.1	57	283	3.8	25	837	- 7.3	69	185	4.3	30	979	- 2.7	63	282	11																			
850--	30	1,521	9.5	52	249	7.0	30	1,283	-17.6	64	263	5.2	30	1,296	-15.9	54	282	7.2	25	1,280	- 9.5	69	222	6.0	30	1,432	- 3.0	57	290	15.0																			
800--	30	2,022	7.6	46	264	9.3	30	1,735	-19.6	62	268	6.6	30	1,751	-17.5	54	272	8.2	25	1,747	-12.0	69	232	6.8	30	1,912	- 3.5	47	295	16.7																			
750--	30	2,547	5.0	44	270	13.8	30	2,208	-21.7	60	270	8.4	30	2,230	-19.6	53	264	9.9	25	2,235	-14.3	62	245	8.0	30	2,418	- 5.1	48	297	19.6																			
700--	30	3,042	4.2	27	275	15.4	30	2,710	-24.5	56	270	9.3	30	2,744	-22.0	52	270	10.9	25	2,743	-16.9	57	230	7.3	30	2,863	- 3.3	47	292	20.0																			
650--	30	3,703	1.1	42	271	18.3	30	3,252	-27.1	57	261	11.7	30	3,281	-24.6	47	266	12.8	25	3,306	-20.5	52	252	11.6	30	3,531	-10.0	46	286	23.3																			
600--	30	4,343	- 4.7	40	274	23.3	30	3,829	-30.3	52	259	13.8	30	3,865	-28.0	44	264	15.5	25	3,900	-24.4	48	255	12.6	30	4,150	-13.6	40	284	25.8																			
550--	30	5,019	- 8.6	39	281	25.6	30	4,440	-33.7	45	255	17.1	30	4,477	-31.9	43	266	18.1	25	4,523	-28.5	46	252	13.0	30	4,799	-17.3	39	275	27.7																			
500--	30	5,756	-13.1		276	30.3	30	5,108	-37.8		250	19.4	30	5,153	-36.2		263	20.8	25	5,207	-33.0		255	14.6	30	5,517	-21.9	39	271	32.4																			
450--	30	6,544	-18.8		277	32.3	30	5,827	-42.3		250	21.8	30	5,870	-40.9		259	23.9	25	5,934	-37.8		256	18.1	30	6,276	-26.8		271	36.9																			
400--	30	7,419	-25.1	37	277	36.1	30	6,617	-47.0		251	25.1	30	6,671	-46.2		259	27.4	25	6,744	-43.4		263	18.7	30	7,127	-32.8		274	41.8																			
350--	30	8,376	-32.0		275	43.1	30	7,493	-51.6		266	26.4	30	7,547	-51.4		258	27.8	25	7,633	-48.7		257	22.9	30	8,054	-39.4		275	41.4																			
300--	30	9,447	-40.0		278	53.0	30	8,484	-55.4		265	26.6	30	8,538	-55.5		256	28.0	25	8,637	-52.1		265	30.7	30	9,094	-46.6		274	46.6																			
200--	30	10,669	-48.8		281	60.4	30	9,644	-55.7		265	22.9	30	9,738	-55.3		254	27.8	25	9,809	-54.3		266	36.3	30	10,285	-53.4		274	42.7																			
150--	30	12,144	-56.4		282	67.4	30	11,072	-53.9		259	21.6	30	11,126	-54.4		253	27.0	25	11,241	-53.8		269	38.3	29	11,702	-56.7		278	44.7																			
175--	30	12,942	-61.4		282	66.8	30	11,930	-53.7		255	20.2	30	11,981	-54.1		256	25.8	25	12,100	-53.6		264	35.6	28	12,540	-56.2		273	45.5																			
150--	30	13,891	-64.7		279	54.2	29	12,920	-53.5		248	19.8	29	12,974	-53.6		256	26.0	25	13,092	-53.2		263	37.7	27	13,522	-56.7		273	43.7																			
125--	29	15,001	-66.8		281	40.6	28	14,085	-53.6		247	21.2	28	14,154	-53.2		257	26.2	23	14,270	-53.7		263	34.6	26	14,684	-57.5		274	38.8																			
100--	29	16,342	-68.8		279	34.2	27	15,518	-54.3		246	23.7	28	15,591	-53.5		256	26.4	23	15,704	-54.0		261	36.1	25	16,087	-58.6		271	33.2																			
80--	29	17,683	-66.9		276	21.2	27	16,945	-55.0		244	26.0	27	17,019	-54.0		255	29.0	22	17,131	-54.9		259	36.3	25	17,491	-58.3		273	27.4																			
70--	28	18,496	-65.7		280	15.2	26	17,803	-55.2		243	26.8	27	17,875	-54.7		254	30.9	21	17,976	-55.4		259	37.3	25	18,335	-58.3		272	22.5																			
60--	29	19,434	-63.4		277	13.2	26	18,789	-55.8		241	28.4	26	18,866	-54.9		254	31.1	21	18,960	-56.3		258	32.4	25	19,301	-58.8		272	20.4																			
50--	29	20,560	-60.7		278	9.5	25	19,947	-57.0		242	29.3	25	20,036	-55.2		251	30.5	21	20,115	-57.4		264	39.1	25	20,447	-58.3		272	18.3																			
40--	29	21,957	-58.2		289	10.5	24	21,361	-57.5		237	33.6	21	21,543	-54.8		236	36.9	20	21,515	-58.4		262	40.6	25	21,823	-57.3		279	14.6																			
30--	25	23,747	-55.5		291	11.5	23	23,156	-55.3		234	42.7	23	23,240	-53.5		235	45.9	15	23,240	-53.5		261	35.2	20	22,694	-57.2		275	7.6																			
25--	20	27,339	-54.4		273	15.3	18	24,424	-57.7		232	45.5	14	24,750	-51.5		264	41.4	11	24,739	-52.0		246	26.6	19	24,852	-56.4		317	8.1																			
20--	20	25,679	-52.4		276	19.0					231	43.2	12	26,213	-53.2				10	26,159	-52.6				16	26,274	-56.4		336	9.2																			
15--	17	28,266	-49.5		276	25.3		5,254	-54.5																7	28,118	-56.1																						
10--	5	30,875	-48.0																																														

BOISE, IDAHO (919 MB.)										BROWNSVILLE, TEXAS (1015 MB.)										BUFFALO, N. Y. (993 MB.)										BURRWOOD, LA. (1017 MB.)										CAPE HATTERAS, N. C. (1018 MB.)									
SURFACE	30	868	0.2	71	136	3.9	30	7	16.9	90	347	2.1	30	218	2.9	79	253	3.1	30	3	17.7	83	47	5.8	30	4	12.0	81	354	5.1																			
1,000-	30	179					30	137	17.3	84	16	3.3	30	157			30	149	17.5	79	44	5.6	30	54	12.9	73	320	6.4																					
950-	30	594					30	573	16.4	77	95	4.3	30	571	2.6	73	270	10.5	30	591	15.4	77	107	4.5	30	578	10.3	73	329	7.8																			
900-	30	1,031	2.5	59	136	4.5	30	1,036	15.2	71	158	6.4	30	1,009		7	68	275	14.6	30	1,045	14.7	62	182	3.1	30	1,032	8.1	61	311	8																		
850-	30	1,494	1.6	53	177	4.5	30	1,519	13.8	63	182	10.1	30	1,467		7	56	271	18.5	30	1,527	13.1	52	266	4.1	30	1,504	7.1	49	299	12.2																		
800-	30	1,980		6	54	246	6.8	30	2,030	12.3	58	189	9.1	30	1,950		2.1	54	260	20.6	30	2,036	11.4	45	261	5.6	30	2,025	5.7	45	285	14.8																	
750-	30	2,495	3.0	51	267	11.5	30	2,566	10.5	48	200	7.0	30	2,450		3.1	56	270	53.1	30	2,567	10.5	43	269	2.2	30	2,524	6.4	44	288	17.7																		
700-	30	3,612		48	284	19.4	30	3,723	8.7	38	235	7.7	30	3,004		6.4	52	271	26.6	30	3,741	6.3	40	271	1.5	30	3,085	4.9	36	283	20.0																		
650-	30	3,612	8.5	44	294	17.1	30	3,741		4.7	39	251	8.9	30	3,575		9.1	43	276	27.2	30	3,742	2.8	38	263	14.4	30	3,672	2.0	31	284	24.7																	
600-	30	4,233	-12.0	42	294	20.8	30	4,400		7	38	260	10.3	30	4,197	-11.9	39	274	29.0	30	4,388	1.2	39	260	17.5	30	4,310	-5.5		280	24.9																		
550-	30	4,890	-15.7	38	290	26.2	30	5,083		-3.2		263	11.9	30	4,857	-15.5	40	275	34.4	30	5,070	-5.4	37	266	20.0	30	4,979	-9.6		280	30																		
500-	30	5,608	-19.9	40	286	32.1	30	5,838		-8.8		256	17.7	30	5,574	-19.7	39	275	32.3	29	5,817	-10.6	37	266	22.0	46	5,718	-14.4		279	31.8																		
450-	30	6,378	-25.0	40	287	34.6	30	6,640		-13.9		258	22.0	30	6,341	-24.7	38	274	37.5	29	6,617	-15.7	34	263	25.1	30	6,502	-20.2		285	34.8																		
400-	30	7,229	-31.2	41	287	35.4	30	7,533		-20.4		263	25.3	30	7,197	-30.8		273	40.2	29	7,401	-21.8	33	268	30.9	30	7,285	-28.1	35	282	39.9																		
350-	30	8,162	-38.2		294	38.3	30	8,507		-27.4		269	32.8	30	7,848	-37.7		29	470	29	8,470	-29.9			268	36	30	8,321	-33.6		284	41.4																	
300-	30	9,205	-44.3		293	37.9	30	9,596		-36.3		263	36.9	30	9,184	-43.9		271	50.9	2																													
250-	30	10,396	-53.6		293	36.5	28	10,835	-46.9		261	44.9	30	10,390	-50.6		265	54.4	29	10,791	-46.5		272	55.0	30	10,599	-49.7		282	50.1																			
200-	30	11,814	-58.3		298	37.1	27	12,285	-57.2		262	47.6	29	11,839	-55.6		266	53.8	29	12,234	-57.9		276	60.4	30	12,036	-56.6		288	51.7																			
175-	30	12,653	-59.0		291	35.4	27	13,118	-63.1		261	51.3	29	12,687	-57.2		268	51.9	27	13,082	-63.2		282	60.7	30	12,876	-59.9		290	48.8																			
150-	30	13,619	-59.5		292	35.4	27	14,056	-67.8		263	47.2	29	13,658	-58.9		266	44.3	26	14,017	-67.6		279	34.6	30	13,831	-63.1		286	47.3																			
125-	30	14,755	-61.2		284	29.9	27	15,141	-72.4		267	42.6	29	14,799	-59.8		266	39.6	26	15,106	-71.0		280	42.2	30	14,946	-65.1		288	37.9																			
100-	30	16,147	-61.4		282	23.7	24	16,441	-75.9		272	29.5	28	16,191	-61.0		267	27.7	25	16,422	-73.8		279	16.5	30	16,157	-65.1		286	18.8																			
75-	30	17,531	-61.3		279	18.2	21	17,823	-67.3		283	18.1	21	17,581	-60.6		267	22.2	23	17,735	-70.8		279	16.5	30	17,478	-65.1		286	18.8																			
50-	30	18,915	-61.0		279	14.2	17	18,525	-69.3		283	10.7	25	18,415	-66.3		274	18.1	25	18,541	-67.8		281	11.1	30	18,478	-65.1		282	15.0																			
60-	30	19,315	-60.2		286	12.0	14	19,448	-64.9		291	7.6	24	19,375	-60.4		283	13.2	25	19,468	-64.5		285	7.2	30	19,424	-61.5		285	10.9																			
50-	30	20,452	-60.1		267	8.4	14	20,568	-61.3		287	7.6	24	20,513	-59.6		284	11.1	23	20,594	-60.8		289	7.2	30	20,458	-59.9		284	9.1																			
40-	30	21,882	-59.1		313	5.1	11	21,952	-57.9		270	6.0	24	21,910	-59.1		284	8.5	22	21,959	-57.4		277	8.4	30	21,858	-57.7		287	10.5																			
30-	30	23,707	-57.5		286	1.9	7	23,780	-53.1		24	23,718	-57.6		285	8.5	20	23,835	-53.1		277	14.0	26	23,785	-53.4		277	12.2		287	12.2																		
25-	14	24,895	-55.9		61	7.4	7	24,960	-50.5		21	24,874	-56.8		275	9.9	17	24,959	-56.3		275	9.9	17	24,959	-56.3		266	17.7		286	17.7																		
20-	8	26,347	-54.5				6	26,432	-47.4		13	28,129	-54.9		28	128	129	54.9		281	11.7	14	28,421	-44.3		258	30.7	14	28,219	-48.5		285	30.7																
15-											13	30,709	-53.0																																				
10-																																																	

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	FLINT, MICH. (991 MB.)				FORT WORTH, TEXAS (998 MB.)				GLASGOW, MONT. (933 MB.)				GRAND JUNCTION, COLO. (853 MB.)				GREAT FALLS, MONT. (886 MB.)													
SURFACE	99	234	1.1	82	237	2.1	30	180	8.1	83	339	3.9	30	696	- 5.4	83	275	1.2	30	1,474	- 0.1	70	113	3.3	30	1,123	- 2.1	67	226	9.9
1000--	99	159					30	163			357	7.8	30	149					30	179					30	148				
1500--	99	253	1.2	70	263	6.6	30	392	8.3	70	312	2.5	30	552					30	506					30	559				
2000--	99	1,006	- 4.4	65	259	9.1	30	1,036	8.8	60	282	4.1	30	983	- 2.0	64	278	6.8	30	1,038					30	995				
2500--	99	1,463	- 1.8	53	260	12.6	30	1,509	8.2	58	271	7.0	30	1,438	- 2.0	51	291	17.9	30	1,503					30	1,453	- .4	47	236	17.5
3000--	99	1,945	- 2.6	47	267	16.9	30	2,010	7.2	53	252	11.1	30	1,919	- 3.6	48	294	21.8	30	1,991	- 1.2	54	149	4.9	30	1,935	- 2.7	51	261	17.1
3500--	99	2,457	- 4.0	49	265	19.9	30	2,540	5.3	47	247	14.2	30	2,426	- 5.5	47	293	24.5	30	2,505	- 1.5	57	208	4.7	30	2,440	- 4.8	52	273	17.7
4000--	99	2,999	- 6.0	44	266	23.7	30	3,101	2.8	47	249	19.4	30	2,966	- 8.1	48	291	26.2	30	3,055	- 4.7	57	242	7.6	30	2,985	- 7.4	52	275	20.6
4500--	99	3,574	- 7.9	41	268	26.2	30	3,694	- .8	45	251	24.1	30	3,534	-11.2	47	289	26.8	30	3,633	- 7.5	54	259	10.1	30	3,554	-10.8	50	285	23.9
5000--	99	4,197	-10.9	39	264	29.5	30	4,332	- 4.3	37	253	27.0	30	4,149	-14.6	45	288	29.3	30	4,256	-11.1	54	264	13.2	30	4,171	-14.2	47	284	26.6
5500--	99	4,857	-14.8	38	261	32.4	30	5,007	- 8.4		257	32.8	30	4,799	-18.7	43	285	32.3	30	4,913	-14.8	50	272	16.7	30	4,823	-18.2	44	278	29.1
6000--	99	5,577	-19.6		267	34.6	30	5,746	-13.2		257	36.3	30	5,527	-23.0	44	282	34.2	30	5,636	-18.8	44	276	18.7	30	5,532	-22.7	41	280	29.5
6500--	99	6,344	-21.9		273	37.5	30	6,536	-17.7		257	40.0	30	6,267	-26.7	43	283	37.1	30	6,408	-24.1	37	272	21.8	30	6,292	-21.8	39	277	32.4
7000--	99	7,198	-30.8		272	40.0	30	7,408	-24.8		260	44.5	30	7,088	-33.6	43	284	38.5	30	7,260	-30.2	38	273	23.3	30	7,134	-33.8	45	278	35.1
7500--	99	8,133	-37.7		277	47.2	30	8,367	-31.4		260	50.5	30	8,032	-40.4		283	40.8	29	8,205	-37.1		271	28.2	30	8,057	-40.5		279	38.1
8000--	99	9,181	-44.1		267	49.0	30	9,441	-39.3		263	56.3	30	9,066	-47.6		285	43.7	29	9,255	-44.3		273	31.9	30	9,091	-47.6		280	43.1
8500--	99	10,384	-51.1		265	51.9	30	10,668	-47.9		263	65.9	30	10,252	-54.3		285	44.9	29	10,457	-51.1		281	33.2	30	10,278	-54.1		283	47.7
9000--	99	11,817	-56.1		267	56.3	30	12,109	-57.3		263	69.9	30	11,670	-57.2		286	45.7	29	11,891	-55.9		286	37.3	30	11,697	-57.1		285	46.6
9500--	99	12,665	-57.6		270	53.8	30	12,944	-61.6		265	64.1	30	12,517	-56.7		284	41.8	29	12,738	-57.6		286	37.3	30	12,542	-57.3		278	43.1
10000--	99	13,635	-59.2		270	46.8	30	13,891	-64.5		262	58.1	30	13,494	-57.7		282	38.9	29	13,705	-59.9		285	33.4	30	13,516	-57.9		275	39.2
10500--	99	14,774	-60.1		260	38.1	30	14,990	-67.2		272	40.9	30	14,646	-57.4		282	35.0	29	14,838	-62.0		282	28.4	28	14,673	-58.2		278	35.6
11000--	99	16,164	-60.4		267	30.1	30	16,338	-68.7		272	46.9	30	16,054	-58.1		284	26.4	29	16,213	-63.0		275	29.9	25	16,065	-58.4		274	30.7
11500--	99	17,557	-60.1		273	23.3	29	17,675	-67.9		279	23.9	30	17,458	-58.2		282	26.5	29	17,586	-63.0		274	19.0	23	17,463	-58.3		270	24.7
12000--	99	18,394	-59.9		274	19.8	29	18,493	-65.9		276	19.0	30	18,297	-58.3		276	21.2	29	18,413	-62.7		273	18.5	22	18,315	-58.7		267	21.6
12500--	99	19,355	-59.6		275	15.5	26	19,430	-63.4		277	11.3	30	19,268	-57.9		272	17.5	29	19,362	-61.4		272	14.4	22	19,279	-57.6		271	20.6
13000--	99	20,497	-59.3		280	15.0	25	20,561	-61.1		292	9.9	29	20,423	-57.7		276	15.7	26	20,507	-60.7		277	11.3	21	20,413	-58.6		276	16.1
13500--	99	21,898	-58.2		278	13.0	24	21,956	-58.6		276	10.1	27	21,841	-57.9		283	10.1	23	21,899	-59.9		268	10.1	20	21,804	-58.6		268	13.8
14000--	99	23,716	-57.1		285	14.0	23	23,776	-56.0		278	11.9	24	23,677	-56.6		290	7.4	23	23,704	-57.6		279	9.5	13	23,682	-56.3		263	8.7
14500--	99	24,872	-56.5		280	14.6	22	24,943	-54.6		278	13.1	21	24,830	-55.5		266	7.8	21	24,859	-56.0		282	10.5	13	24,841	-55.8		268	8.5
15000--	99	26,283	-55.9		280	19.3	20	26,372	-52.7		275	16.7	12	26,224	-54.6				17	26,303	-54.6		281	10.7	8	26,318	-55.2			
15500--	99	28,117	-54.5		284	19.6	11	28,246	-50.4										16	28,167	-51.3									
16000--	99	30,719	-51.9																											

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NORTH PLATTE, NEBR. (918 MB.)										OAKLAND, CALIF. (1017 MB.)										OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA. (973 MB.)										OMAHA, NEBR. (970 MB.)										PEORIA, ILL. (995 MB.)									
SURFACE	30	648	- 3.4	82	326	2.7	29	6	9.1	73	115	2.1	30	392	5.2	81	19	1.0	30	403	0.4	84	244	1.7	30	200	1.9	88	223	1.7																			
1,000-	30	648	- 3.4	82	326	2.7	29	6	9.1	73	115	2.1	30	392	5.2	81	19	1.0	30	403	0.4	84	244	1.7	30	200	1.9	88	223	1.7																			
500-	30	163					29	143	10.7	65	129	2.5	30	165					30	152					30	160			319	3.7																			
950-	30	573					29	572	10.3	56	111	1.4	30	586	5.8	69		0	30	566	.4	73	282	3.9	30	575	2.7	71	260	7.2																			
900-	30	1,004	- .7	74	308	4.7	29	1,021	9.8	48	216	1.0	30	1,028	5.9	57	253	5.2	30	1,000	.9	64	283	8.4	30	1,014	2.6	65	262	10.7																			
850-	30	1,464	- 1.7	54	302	9.5	29	1,495	8.1	46	243	3.7	30	1,496	5.9	53	255	9.3	30	1,460	.7	53	288	11.3	30	1,475	.9	57	262	13.6																			
800-	30	1,952	- 1.3	50	301	13.2	29	1,992	5.9	38	268	6.6	30	1,992	- 4.8	51	259	13.2	30	1,946	- 1.46	283	15.8	30	1,962	- 1.3	50	261	14.6																				
750-	30	2,460	- 1.1	43	300	14.4	29	2,517	3.6		270	9.5	30	2,516	- 2.8	46	261	18.7	30	2,458	- 2.0	47	283	16.5	30	2,474	- 1.3	46	260	18.7																			
700-	30	2,916	- 3.5	40	293	13.2	29	3,017	- 8		270	9.5	30	3,016	- 4.7	47	260	8.8	30	3,003	- 3.02	44	283	19.9	30	3,028	- 3.0	44	260	18.7																			
650-	30	3,393	- 6.6	38	275	15.5	29	3,663	- 2.7		285	14.0	30	3,662	- 2.5	45	255	25.3	30	3,584	- 6.9	42	273	22.5	30	3,605	- 6.3	37	265	25.5																			
600-	30	4,220	-10.2	39	274	19.6	29	4,298	- 6.7	32	285	16.9	30	4,296	- 6.0	38	256	27.6	30	4,211	-10.4	39	273	24.3	30	4,232	- 9.4	34	267	28.6																			
550-	30	4,880	-14.5	38	271	21.8	29	4,967	-10.4		290	16.9	30	4,966	-10.0	34	257	30.5	30	4,872	-14.1	36	268	26.2	30	4,892	-13.4	30	261	32.4																			
500-	30	5,602	-19.2		275	23.7	29	5,700	-15.2		277	22.2	30	5,702	-14.6		256	35.8	30	5,595	-19.1		268	26.2	30	5,620	-17.7		260	34.4																			
450-	30	6,371	-24.4		283	29.0	29	6,479	-21.0	34	284	25.6	30	6,485	-20.2		256	40.8	30	6,366	-25.0		265	30.7	30	6,392	-23.1		263	37.1																			
400-	30	7,228	-30.7		268	29.7	29	7,346	-22.2	35	282	29.5	30	7,354	-26.3		255	46.6	30	7,217	-31.2		267	34.0	30	7,253	-29.3		267	42.4																			
350-	30	8,163	-37.6		272	32.1	29	8,294	-34.4		285	33.8	30	8,306	-33.2		258	54.0	30	8,149	-38.2		268	37.5	30	8,194	-35.9		266	46.6																			
300-	30	9,109	-44.0		279	34.0	29	9,354	-42.9		288	37.5	30	9,363	-40.4		260	63.3	30	9,193	-45.1		265	43.1	30	9,248	-43.4		266	54.6																			
250-	30	10,409	-51.6		279	37.5	28	10,594	-51.4		287	40.3	30	10,595	-48.5		262	67.6	30	10,394	-50.9		263	50.7	30	10,459	-48.8		263	58.7																			
200-	30	11,841	-56.4		273	40.8	28	12,002	-57.8		283	44.3	30	12,036	-56.5		262	72.5	29	11,830	-55.7		262	55.0	30	11,888	-56.4		266	62.2																			
175-	30	12,685	-57.7		270	41.6	28	12,839	-60.5		280	40.4	29	12,879	-59.7		263	69.9	28	12,671	-57.8		265	52.1	30	12,732	-58.3		267	62.0																			
150-	30	13,635	-58.7		267	43.1	28	13,795	-62.4		278	38.1	29	13,836	-62.9		264	60.8	28	13,639	-59.4		266	46.6	30	13,698	-60.3		273	54.6																			
125-	30	14,795	-60.1		276	34.4	27	14,924	-64.4		281	33.6	28	14,947	-65.1		266	51.1	28	14,775	-60.9		269	37.5	30	14,830	-61.7		272	44.3																			
100-	29	16,184	-61.7		274	29.7	27	16,285	-65.6		278	28.6	27	16,310	-66.5		270	41.0	28	16,157	-62.1		266	31.5	30	16,209	-62.1		272	35.2																			
80-	29	17,366	-61.2		275	22.2	24	17,626	-64.9		274	21.6	22	17,664	-64.6		276	26.4	28	17,537	-62.0		270	26.0	30	17,592	-61.5		274	26.0																			
60-	29	18,397	-60.7		273	18.3	24	18,446	-63.5		273	19.0	22	18,483	-64.1		276	21.0	27	18,363	-61.4		271	21.1	30	18,424	-61.3		275	21.0																			
40-	29	19,354	-60.9		269	14.6	23	19,398	-61.9		270	15.3	19	19,436	-62.3		276	15.3	27	19,313	-61.7		271	16.5	30	19,379	-61.0		281	16.7																			
20-	29	20,491	-59.7		276	12.0	21	20,538	-61.0		270	10.3	19	20,565	-61.0		286	11.3	26	20,447	-60.4		280	15.2	30	20,515	-60.6		284	12.2																			
10-	27	21,896	-59.1		280	7.6	21	21,929	-59.5		261	8.4	18	21,966	-58.9		286	7.7	24	21,813	-59.3		275	12.2	29	21,911	-59.9		285	13.0																			
5-	24	23,709	-56.8		286	4.7	18	23,758	-57.5		280	2.7	17	23,776	-56.6		286	7.3	23	23,647	-58.2		269	13.0	28	23,728	-57.2		291	11.7																			
25-	24	24,864	-56.4		263	5.6	13	24,946	-55.3		16	24,938	-55.1		278	14.8	19	24,795	-56.6		280	12.8	27	24,877	-56.4		286	15.4		286	14.5																		
15-	20	26,276	-54.9		270	0.3					13	26,373	-53.8		272	20.2	13	26,229	-55.8		280	17.3	24	26,299	-55.4		295	15.3																					
10-	10	28,147	-52.2								7	28,225	-52.2										16	28,145	-53.5		297	14.8																					
5-																							5	30,780	-50.7																								

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

NOVEMBER 1966

PITTSBURGH, PA. (978 MB.)										POINT ARGUELLO, CALIF. (1004 MB.)										PORTLAND, ME. (1014 MB.)										RAPID CITY, S. DAK. (904 MB.)										ST. PAUL, MINN. (929 MB.)									
Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind																			
Standard pressure surface (mb.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Direction	Speed													
SURFACE	30	353	3.5	82	269	3.1	30	113	8.4	80	105	1.9	30	20	2.4	86	310	4.1	30	960	-2.3	71	331	5.8	30	316	2.3	80	249	1.4	30	145	1.5	78	280	4.3													
1,000--	30	171					30	144	9.2	75	44	3.1	30	132	3.4	78	298	3.7	30	984	-2.5	71	331	5.8	30	145	1.5	78	280	4.3	30	145	1.5	78	280	4.3													
950--	30	587	3.9	75	261	8.0	30	579	12.4	52	17	5.6	30	545	2.3	72	293	8.0	30	984	-2.5	71	331	5.8	30	145	1.5	78	280	4.3	30	145	1.5	78	280	4.3													
900--	30	1,027	2.6	73	270	13.0	30	1,026	11.2	41	348	3.9	30	983	1.1	62	293	8.0	30	998					30	1,440	-1.6	11	282	0.7	30	1,440	-1.6	11	282	0.7													
850--	30	1,488			71	271	15.9	30	1,502	9.6	36	311	4.7	30	1,443		4	283	9.3	30	1,457				30	1,440	-1.6	11	282	0.7	30	1,440	-1.6	11	282	0.7													
800--	30	1,973			66	266	17.5	30	2,003	7.5	33	317	6.4	30	1,929		9	267	9.9	30	1,942				30	1,440	-1.6	11	282	0.7	30	1,440	-1.6	11	282	0.7													
750--	30	2,487	-2.1	55	274	23.3	30	2,536	4.8	29	313	9.3	30	2,440	-3.0	56	268	13.0	30	2,453	-3.0	43	300	18.5	30	2,430	-4.9	17	277	16.4	30	2,430	-4.9	17	277	16.4													
700--	30	3,035	-4.3	49	276	27.2	30	3,092	2.3		307	10.3	30	2,987	-5.6	52	261	16.5	30	2,999	-3.3	41	292	18.7	30	2,973	-7.2	14	275	8.8	30	2,973	-7.2	14	275	8.8													
650--	30	3,614	-6.9	46	278	30.5	30	3,685	-9		299	13.0	30	3,560	-8.5	46	262	18.5	30	3,572	-8.1	39	292	20.2	30	3,543	-10.1	14	278	18.2	30	3,543	-10.1	14	278	18.2													
600--	30	4,238	-10.1	43	275	32.3	30	4,322	-4.5		298	16.1	30	4,182	-11.5	43	265	20.8	30	4,195	-11.7	39	288	21.0	30	4,162	-13.0	12	279	9.9	30	4,162	-13.0	12	279	9.9													
550--	30	4,900	-13.9	44	272	35.9	30	4,997	-8.7		291	19.2	30	4,837	-15.5	38	260	24.1	30	4,852	-16.0	40	280	21.8	30	4,816	-16.4	30	279	9.9	30	4,816	-16.4	30	279	9.9													
500--	30	5,623	-18.1	42	274	40.2	30	5,734	-13.7		296	22.0	30	5,559	-20.1	36	263	27.1	30	5,567	-20.9	40	283	23.9	30	5,531	-21.1	31	280	11.1	30	5,531	-21.1	31	280	11.1													
450--	30	6,397	-23.4	44	274	39.1	30	6,523	-19.5		294	23.3	30	6,326	-25.2		262	29.0	30	6,336	-25.8	34	278	26.2	30	6,295	-26.1	30	278	26.2	30	6,295	-26.1	30	278	26.2													
400--	30	7,256	-29.4	44	271	39.2	30	7,391	-26.3		288	27.1	30	7,179	-31.1		262	30.3	30	7,181	-32.0		282	27.0	30	7,143	-32.1	30	271	39.2	30	7,143	-32.1	30	271	39.2													
350--	30	8,196	-36.3		271	47.2	30	8,342	-33.6		287	31.5	30	8,114	-37.5		258	34.6	30	8,111	-39.0		281	27.0	30	8,073	-38.8		271	47.2	30	8,073	-38.8		271	47.2													
300--	30	9,249	-43.9		267	53.0	30	9,405	-41.9		284	35.2	30	9,163	-44.3		264	35.9	30	9,151	-46.5		281	29.1	30	9,114	-46.1		271	47.2	30	9,114	-46.1		271	47.2													
250--	30	10,455	-50.9		271	56.9	30	10,614	-51.3		281	38.5	30	10,368	-50.7		269	41.2	30	10,343	-53.4		288	34.0	30	10,308	-53.1		271	47.2	30	10,308	-53.1		271	47.2													
200--	30	11,885	-56.7		271	59.8	30	12,038	-58.5		277	40.0	30	11,807	-55.3		264	38.3	30	11,766	-56.9		280	39.2	30	11,733	-56.1		273	48.1	30	11,733	-56.1		273	48.1													
175--	30	12,728	-58.9		272	60.0	30	12,872	-61.4		276	40.4	30	12,654	-58.8		263	41.1	30	12,610	-57.4		270	46.0	30	12,581	-57.3		279	59.8	30	12,581	-57.3		279	59.8													
150--	30	13,691	-60.9		270	61.3	30	13,822	-63.4		274	37.3	30	13,628	-59.2		262	37.1	30	13,583	-59.1		270	46.0	30	13,546	-59.0		284	61.1	30	13,546	-59.0		284	61.1													
125--	30	14,820	-62.6		271	64.5	30	14,937	-65.3		272	31.1	30	14,773	-59.4		258	28.4	30	14,738	-59.0		274	35.0	30	14,708	-58.5		291	60.9	30	14,708	-58.5		291	60.9													
100--	30	16,197	-62.7		269	61.7	30	16,294	-66.9		279	22.0	30	16,167	-60.4		264	22.3	30	16,132	-60.6		273	28.0	30	16,108	-59.2		272	60.1	30	16,108	-59.2		272	60.1													
80--	30	17,038	-62.0		271	55.8	30	17,655	-66.0		282	16.3	30	17,561	-59.6		269	15.2	30	17,520	-60.7		273	23.3	30	17,506	-59.0		273	60.1	30	17,506	-59.0		273	60.1													
60--	30	17,401	-61.1		277	22.2	30	18,472	-64.3		278	13.0	30	18,399	-60.0		269	12.2	30	18,364	-60.1		273	19.8	30	18,344	-59.0		272	60.0	30	18,344	-59.0		272	60.0													
40--	30	19,353	-60.4		283	15.5	30	19,412	-62.5		272	11.7	30	19,361	-59.1		269	11.3	30	19,316	-59.9		276	18.3	30	19,316	-58.8		273	60.1	30	19,316	-58.8		273	60.1													
20--	30	20,491	-59.9		282	11.7	30	20,540	-61.2		262	7.4	30	20,506	-59.2		282	11.1	30	20,451	-59.8		275	13.4	30	20,461	-58.8		279	59.8	30	20,461	-58.8		279	59.8													
0--	30	21,889	-58.5		286	11.9	30	21,938	-58.1		263	6.0	30	21,906	-58.0		291	7.4	30	21,846	-58.0		290	9.9	30	21,846	-57.9		292	8.7	30	21,846	-57.9		292	8.7													
	30	23,708	-57.1		285	15.7	30	23,758	-56.0		275	8.9	30	23,712	-57.7		288	10.7	30	23,673	-57.8		290	11.1	30	23,673	-57.7		290	8.7	30	23,673	-57.7		290	8.7													
	30	24,865	-56.3		282	13.8	30	24,922	-54.6		265	9.5	30	24,864	-56.9		295	11.3	30	24,824	-57.1		300	11.1	30	24,824	-57.2		290	8.7	30	24,824	-57.2		290	8.7													
	30	26,287	-55.5		295	15.9	30	26,370	-52.3		270	12.0	30	26,276	-55.0		288	12.0	30	26,250	-55.8		351	8.9	30	26,250	-55.4		296	14.7	30	26,250	-55.4		296	14.7													
	30	28,192	-54.1				30	28,246	-49.5		268	18.5	30	28,130	-52.4																																		
	30	30,726	-52.5				30	30,985	-44.2		267	23.7																																					

ST. PAUL IS., ALASKA (998 MB.)										SALEM, OREG. (1010 MB.)										SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH (874 MB.)										SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS (990 MB.)										SAN DIEGO, CALIF. (1002 MB.)									
Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind																			
SURFACE	30	10	1.2	84	266	3.3	30	61	2.9	85	177	5.4	30	1,288	-0.4	76	169	5.8	30	243	-1.4	83	359	5.1	30	124	10.3	76	19	1.7	30	138	1.5	78	280	4.3													
1,000--	30	-8			199	5.4	30	145	4.5	78	162	3.1	30	195			30	1,035	11.3	74	43	2.3	30	1,021	11.2	43	330	0.9	30	1,021	11.2	43	330	0.9															
950--	30	832	-1																																														



## Average monthly values

NOVEMBER 1961

TOPEKA, KANS. (987 MB.)										TUCSON, ARIZ. (925 MB.)										WASHINGTON, D. C. (1010 MB.)										WINNEUMCA, NEV. (871 MB.)										WINSLOW, ARIZ. (852 MB.)									
SURFACE	30	269	2.1	87	244	1.7	30	789	7.5	70	138	6.4	30	84	5.5	81	336	5.6	30	1,310	- 3.9	75	139	1.7	30	1,492	1.5	77	178	1.4																			
1,000	30	160					30	141					30	164	6.5	70	320	5.4	30	201					30	163																							
900	30	579	2.8	76	238	5.1	30	564					30	585	5.7	67	289	11.7	30	609					30	602																							
800	30	1,253	2.2	67	253	11.3	48	1,455	6.0				30	1,027	3.8	87	290	15.5	30	1,048					30	1,047																							
800	30	1,475	2.1	56	281	9.9	30	1,493	9.8	43	168	4.9	30	1,491	2.6	63	289	15.9	30	1,507	1.8	51	170	4.5	30	1,515																							
800	30	1,964	1.2	53	272	13.0	30	1,995	7.4	41	212	6.4	30	1,980	1.4	50	288	17.9	30	1,995	8	43	201	4.2	30	2,008	3.8	55	235	2.3																			
750	30	2,180	- 1.5	47	271	18.5	30	2,519	5.0	38	251	8.5	30	2,499	- 1.2	47	281	19.0	30	2,510	- 1.7	45	268	7.2	30	2,534	1.5	48	254	7.0																			
700	30	3,031	- 2.8	45	272	19.8	30	3,083	1.9	40	257	13.0	30	3,050	- 2.1	41	277	22.7	30	3,059	- 3.8	43	277	10.5	30	3,084	- 1.1	46	254	12.0																			
650	30	3,610	- 5.5	39	264	23.3	30	3,674	- 1.3	38	258	18.1	30	3,637	- 5.0	36	279	26.8	30	3,634	- 6.5	37	282	16.7	30	3,669	- 4.1	43	267	14.5																			
600	30	4,239	- 9.9	39	264	26.6	30	4,312	- 4.9	33	258	23.3	30	4,262	- 8.3	36	279	28.4	30	4,263	- 9.7	38	288	18.3	30	4,301	- 7.5	39	270	17.5																			
550	30	4,868	- 13.7	37	264	29.7	30	4,941	- 9.9	27	261	27.8	30	4,863	- 24.5	31	279	31.3	30	4,863	- 31.3	35	298	19.4	30	4,902	- 6.5	35	276	21.5																			
500	30	5,628	- 18.0		259	33.6	30	5,722	- 14.1		261	27.8	30	5,654	- 16.8		275	35.9	30	5,647	- 18.5		294	24.3	30	5,697	- 16.5		274	25.1																			
450	30	6,403	- 23.4		266	36.1	30	6,503	- 19.8		265	31.3	30	6,432	- 22.3		276	39.1	30	6,415	- 24.1		296	27.8	30	6,475	- 22.1		275	29.0																			
400	30	7,239	- 29.7		265	42.1	30	7,378	- 26.0		260	39.6	30	7,292	- 28.4		280	41.6	30	7,274	- 30.4	37	292	28.6	30	7,338	- 28.5		270	33.1																			
350	30	8,199	- 39.9		261	51.1	30	8,330	- 32.7	36	261	44.7	30	8,236	- 35.3		281	46.6	30	8,210	- 37.3		298	28.0	30	8,283	- 34.7		272	39.8																			
300	30	9,256	- 42.9		262	60.0	30	9,399	- 39.6		265	48.8	30	9,294	- 43.0		281	47.2	30	9,256	- 45.4		297	31.1	30	9,343	- 41.3																						
250	30	10,466	- 49.3		262	67.2	30	10,629	- 47.3		264	56.3	30	10,503	- 50.3		279	46.2	30	10,451	- 53.1		298	32.3	30	10,562	- 48.4		273	50.2																			
200	30	11,701	- 55.9		265	75.9	30	12,069	- 55.9		267	65.0	30	11,933	- 58.5		281	51.8	30	11,871	- 61.8		298	32.3	30	12,007	- 57.8		273	51.6																			
150	30	12,761	- 58.9		265	81.1	30	12,911	- 59.8		267	49.4	30	12,786	- 58.2		281	54.0	30	12,710	- 59.5		281	36.1	30	12,852	- 58.8		268	49.5																			
100	30	13,716	- 61.0		267	64.6	30	13,865	- 63.1		268	47.4	30	13,751	- 61.0		278	45.1	30	13,671	- 61.3		282	31.1	29	13,808	- 61.7		267	50.5																			
75	30	11,846	- 62.3		268	45.1	29	14,982	- 65.2		269	41.8	30	14,878	- 63.1		274	40.4	29	14,805	- 62.3		277	30.3	28	14,936	- 64.3		269	44.1																			
50	30	16,219	- 63.3		270	35.0	29	16,332	- 67.2		267	32.4	30	16,251	- 63.7		279	30.3	29	16,181	- 63.3		274	21.4	28	16,294	- 66.3		259	37.5																			
25	30	17,931	- 62.7		270	24.5	28	17,676	- 66.6		267	17.7	30	17,622	- 62.9		277	22.9	29	17,556	- 62.0		272	15.7	26	17,650	- 64.7		266	23.3																			
0	30	18,628	- 62.4		272	16.8	28	18,648	- 62.4		268	10.8	30	18,452	- 62.6		281	15.8	29	18,384	- 62.6		264	12.8	26	18,492	- 63.9		264	20.0																			
60	29	19,367	- 61.7		278	16.3	27	19,438	- 62.1		265	10.1	28	19,397	- 60.6		287	15.9	27	19,350	- 61.1		268	10.5	26	19,414	- 62.7		264	15.2																			
35	27	20,497	- 60.4		279	13.6	27	20,570	- 60.6		260	9.7	28	20,533	- 59.8		287	11.5	26	20,489	- 60.3		264	12.4	25	20,546	- 60.8		263	11.9																			
10	25	21,887	- 59.3		279	12.6	26	21,961	- 58.5		260	8.5	28	21,931	- 58.2		286	11.5	23	21,882	- 58.9		263	11.1	24	21,945	- 58.8		267	10.3																			
75	25	23,986	- 57.5		275	14.0	25	23,968	- 55.8		269	13.2	26	23,748	- 56.7		289	12.2	17	23,702	- 56.7		257	8.7	17	23,765	- 56.5		272	10.7																			
50	21	24,863	- 56.3		277	14.4	21	24,964	- 53.4		269	15.2	25	24,902	- 55.8		293	13.4	13	24,857	- 55.6				12	24,919	- 55.4		281	11.7																			
25	17	26,486	- 54.9		259	18.5	17	26,403	- 51.9		297	11.2	22	26,332	- 54.2		295	16.1	8	26,204	- 54.7				7	26,350	- 53.1																						
0	15	28,399	- 35.3										18	28,189	- 52.6		286	16.3																															
													16	30,757	- 30.3																																		

Note: All observations scheduled at 1200 G.C.T. Pressures shown under station names are the average monthly station pressures for the month of record, corrected to the height of the floors of the instrument shelters used for rawinsonde purposes. "Number of observations" refers to those of dynamic height only. Temperature, humidity or wind data may be missing for one or more pressure surfaces of some observations. The temperature and wind values are based on 15 or more observations of the surface of the pressure surface. The humidity level for temperature and 10 for wind. Relative humidity data are not published for standard pressure surfaces having less than 16 actual observations.

Relative humidity data beginning with October 1, 1948, were computed and expressed in these tables on the basis of vapor-pressure over water. Upper air values of relative humidity at levels with temperatures less than 0°C, have formerly been computed and expressed on the basis of the vapor-pressure over ice. All relative humidity observations are obtained by electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the value occurring below the operating range of the humidity element.

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter; temperature in degrees Celsius; relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. The amount of bias increases with the number of observations that are terminated due to low angle limitations.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

NOVEMBER 1961

	Sun's zenith distance								
Date	A M.				*	P M.			
	78 7°	75 7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75 7°	78 7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
	Air mass								
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Nov.									
1-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.36	1.24	1.21	1.14
2-----	-----	-----	1.22	-----	-----	1.32	1.22	1.09	.99
3-----	1.06	1.15	1.27	1.37	-----	1.41	1.25	1.13	.96
4-----	-----	-----	-----	(1.39)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	-----	(1.06)	(1.20)	-----	(1.39)	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	-----	(1.07)	1.21	1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	1.07	1.13	1.24	1.37	1.42	1.37	1.22	1.11	1.01
15-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.27	1.18	1.09	-----
16-----	1.05	1.13	1.25	1.35	-----	-----	.96	.85	-----
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.33	1.18	1.02	-----
18-----	.96	1.06	1.20	1.37	-----	1.38	-----	-----	-----
19-----	-----	-----	1.28	-----	-----	1.41	1.24	1.08	1.00
21-----	-----	-----	-----	1.33	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	1.12	1.20	1.29	1.42	1.45	(1.39)	-----	-----	-----
23-----	1.07	1.16	1.26	1.38	1.42	1.38	1.25	1.16	1.07
24-----	1.07	1.17	1.27	1.39	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	1.11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	1.05	1.13	1.25	1.39	1.44	1.33	1.23	1.08	1.01
Aver- ages	1.06	1.13	1.25	1.37	1.43	1.37	1.23	1.10	1.01

HILO, HAWAII									
	Air mass								
Nov.									
5-----	0.83	0.92	1.05	1.22	1.36	1.16	----	----	----
8-----		.92	1.07	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----		.92	1.06	1.21	1.36	1.18	1.03	0.87	0.68
12-----	.67	.82	.95	1.15	1.36	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.03	.87	-----
Aver- ages	0.75	0.90	1.03	1.16	1.36	1.17	1.03	0.87	0.68

GUAM, M. I.									
	Air mass								
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93	4.92
Nov.									
21-----	-----	-----	M 1.13	M 1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	-----	†	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

	Sun's zenith distance								
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII									
Air mass									
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69	3.36
Nov.									
4-----	1.22	1.29	1.39	1.50	1.61	1.50	1.37	1.28	1.20
5-----	1.22	1.30	1.39	1.50	1.59	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	1.29	1.37	1.46	1.56	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	1.25	1.33	1.43	1.54	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	1.24	1.32	1.41	1.52	(1.49)	-----	-----	-----	-----
10-----	1.22	1.30	1.39	1.51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
11-----	1.22	1.30	1.39	1.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	1.25	1.34	1.43	1.54	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
17-----	1.26	1.33	1.43	1.54	1.65	1.54	1.43	1.34	.96
18-----	1.27	1.35	1.44	.93	1.65	1.55	1.43	.84	-----
19-----	1.30	1.37	1.46	1.57	1.67	1.57	1.46	-----	-----
20-----	-----	-----	-----	1.51	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	1.26	1.34	1.42	1.53	1.61	1.50	1.38	1.30	-----
22-----	-----	-----	1.37	1.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	1.33	1.42	1.50	1.61	1.68	1.59	1.49	.89	-----
26-----	1.28	1.36	1.45	1.57	1.63	1.51	1.41	1.33	.88
27-----	1.30	1.38	1.48	1.57	1.64	1.52	1.42	1.33	.89
28-----	1.31	1.39	1.47	1.58	1.67	1.58	1.48	.88	-----
29-----	1.34	1.41	1.50	1.60	1.64	1.52	1.39	.89	.89
Aver- ages	1.27	1.35	1.43	1.54	1.64	1.54	1.44	1.34	1.20

TUCSON, ARIZ.									
	Air mass								
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65	4.56
Nov.									
3-----	0.89	----	----	----	----	1.31	1.08	0.94	0.89
5-----	.84	0.97	1.09	----	----	----	----	----	----
10-----	.82	.95	----	----	----	----	----	----	----
11-----	.90	1.01	1.14	----	----	----	----	1.02	----
12-----	.87	.97	1.01	----	----	----	----	----	.87
13-----	----	.98	1.14	----	----	----	----	----	----
15-----	----	1.12	1.22	----	----	----	----	----	1.09
16-----	----	----	1.23	----	----	----	----	----	----
19-----	.95	1.07	1.21	----	----	----	----	1.05	.94
22-----	.92	1.05	----	----	----	----	----	1.07	.93
23-----	1.05	1.14	1.25	1.40	----	1.39	1.25	1.14	1.05
24-----	----	----	1.28	----	----	----	----	----	.99
26-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.07	----
28-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	.84
Aver-									
ages	0.91	1.03	1.17	1.46	----	1.35	1.17	1.05	0.94

( ) Clouds present  
M Moderate haze - indeterminable  
† Tree shadow  
\* Values corresponding to true solar noon

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 8, No. 2, of this publication.









# TOTAL OZONE DATA

Total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, expressed in terms of integrated depth, in units of  $10^{-3}$  centimeter. These data are given as daily averages obtained by means of a Dobson Ozone Spectrophotometer using the sun as zenith cloud (see explanation below) as a light source.

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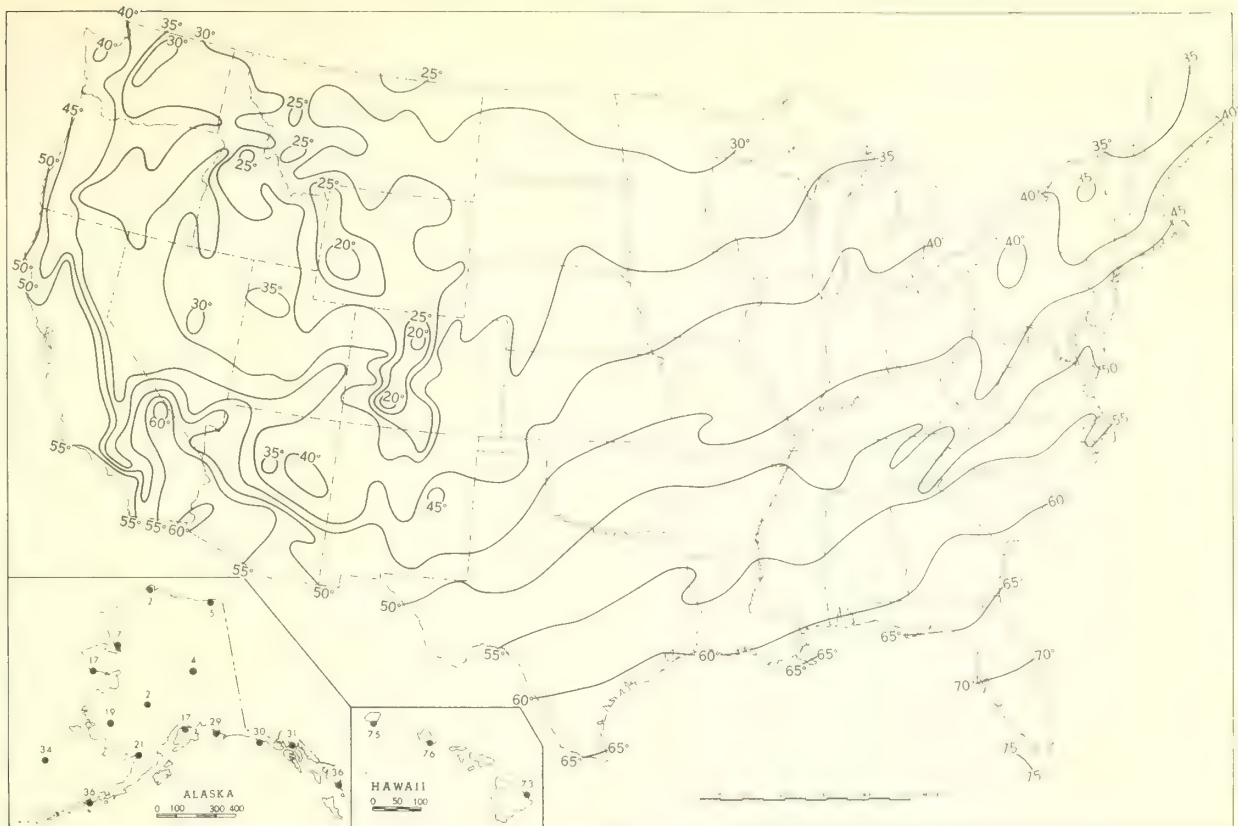
Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	279	---	313	---	320	---	330	295	263	258	275	---	304	---	---	309	301	290	292	---	---	319	---	---	---	---	---	---	279	---	---	---
Caribou, Maine	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	314	---	---	---	276	271	---	---	---	302	---	---	---	---	---	---	288	---	---	---	---	---
Green Bay, Wis.	272	---	---	---	---	---	290	305	269	264	250	---	---	278	276	---	---	276	---	247	---	---	---	281	261	---	301	293	263	---	---	---
Mona Loa, Hawaii	---	---	280	274	274	279	289	277	276	270	271	272	---	---	---	---	269	262	267	269	276	276	---	---	---	281	289	272	269	259	---	---
Midland, Texas	---	239	230	225	---	---	---	---	208	234	202	212	---	---	223	202	203	211	---	---	---	239	211	190	171	181	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nashville, Tenn.	---	273	---	---	---	---	269	278	291	269	---	277	---	---	---	254	---	255	---	---	---	---	---	286	252	---	---	295	314	299	---	---

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column of air is expressed in terms of thickness it would occupy if it were compressed to standard pressure and temperature.

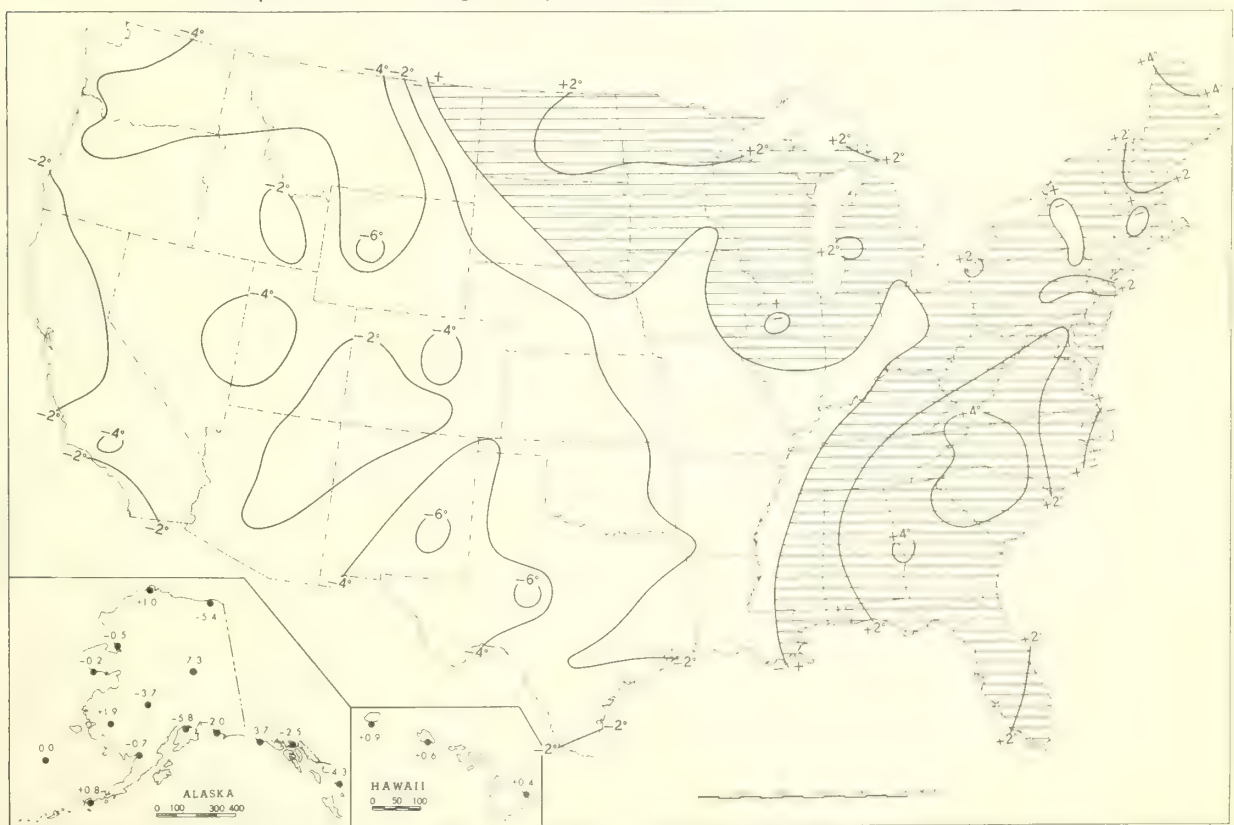
The standard method of observation is that using A (3065 Å and 254 Å) and D (3176 Å and 3398 Å) wave length pairs. On cloudy days when no observations can be obtained directly upon

the sun, observations are taken by using light from the zenith cloud. These observations are not quite as reliable as the sunlight observations; therefore, average values based upon zenith cloud observations are denoted with an asterisk. A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the 'Observer's Handbook of the Ozone Spectrophotometer,' Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, November 1961.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), November 1961.

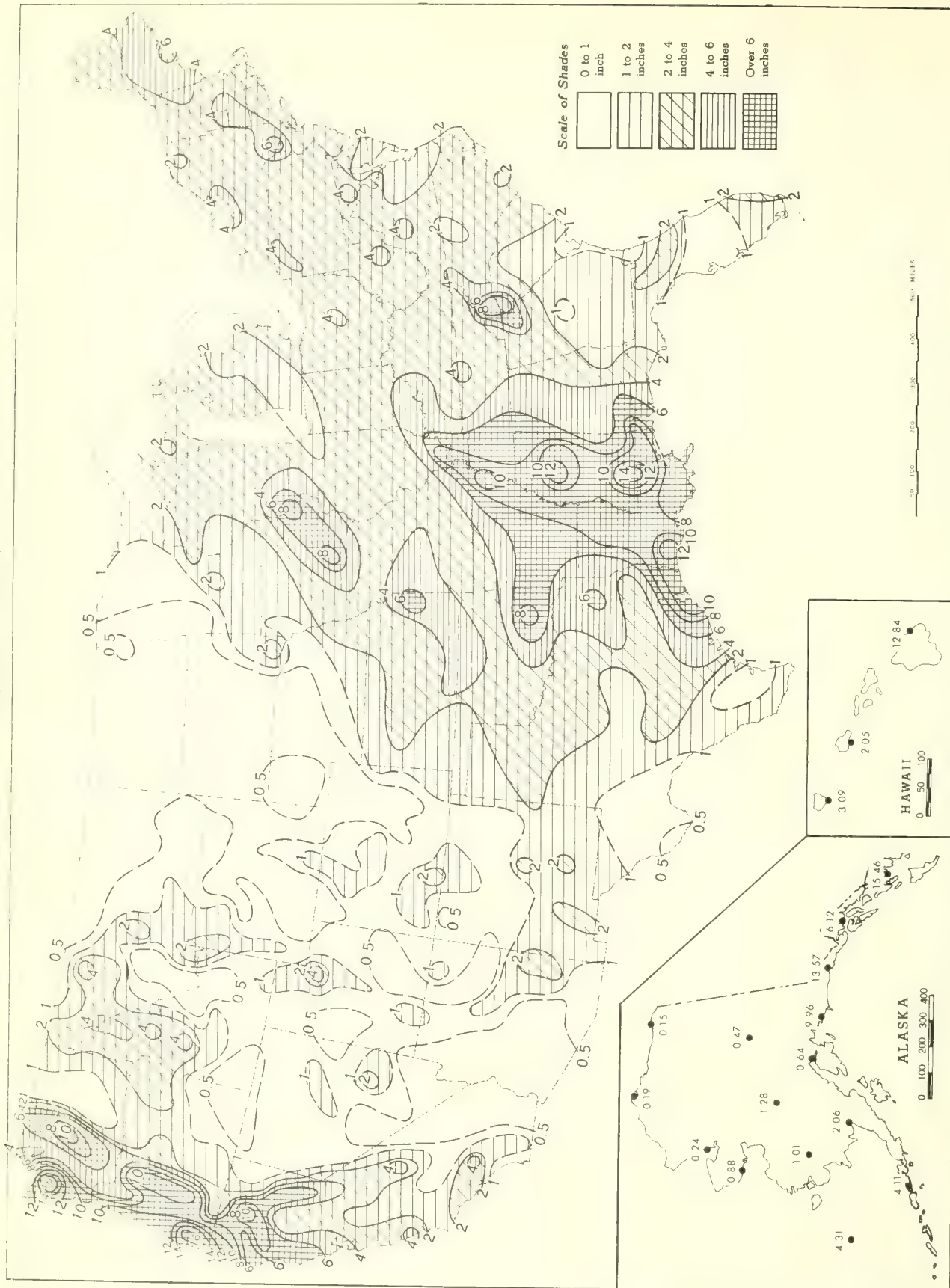


A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

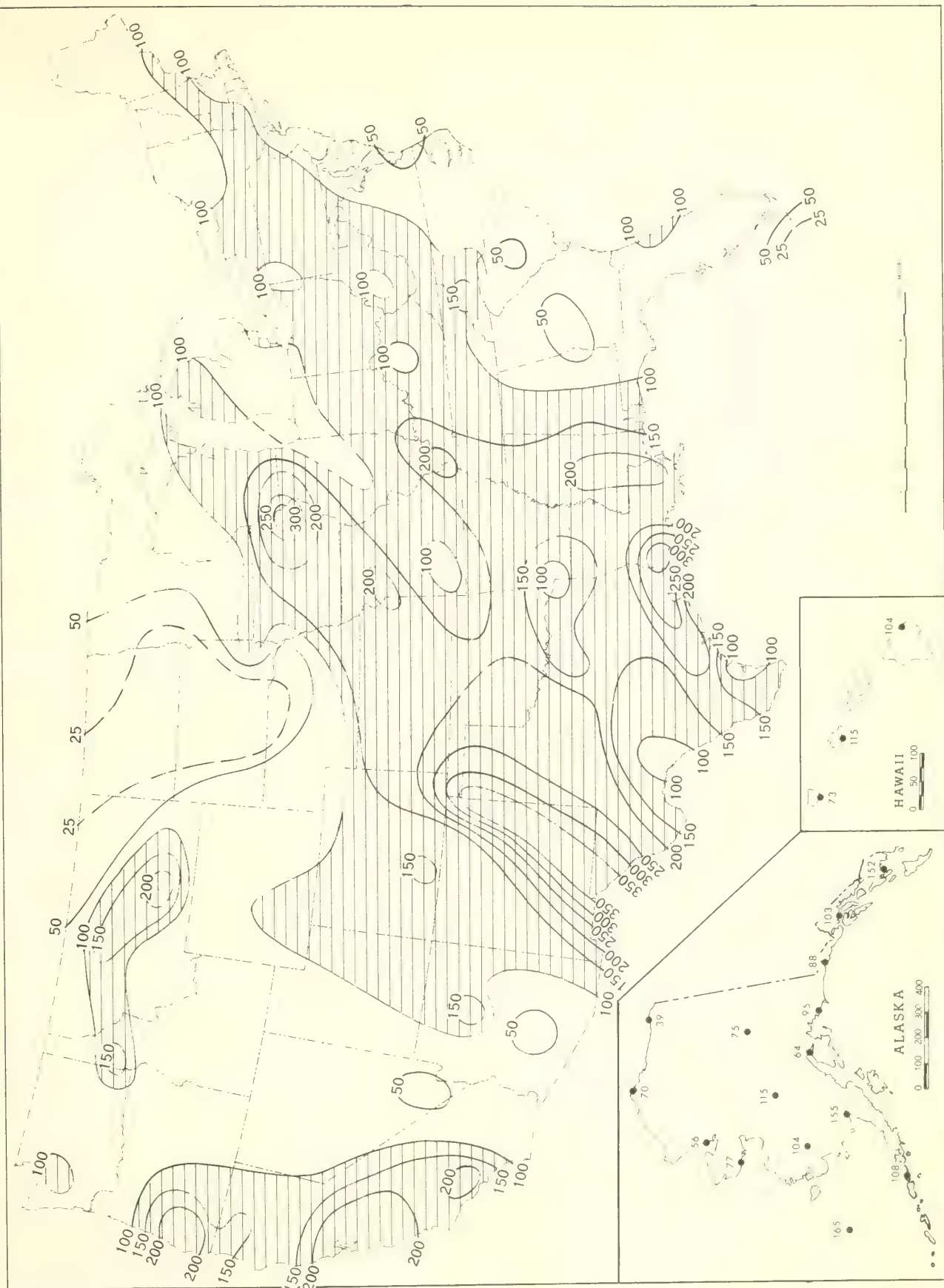


Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), November 1961



Based on daily precipitation records at about 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

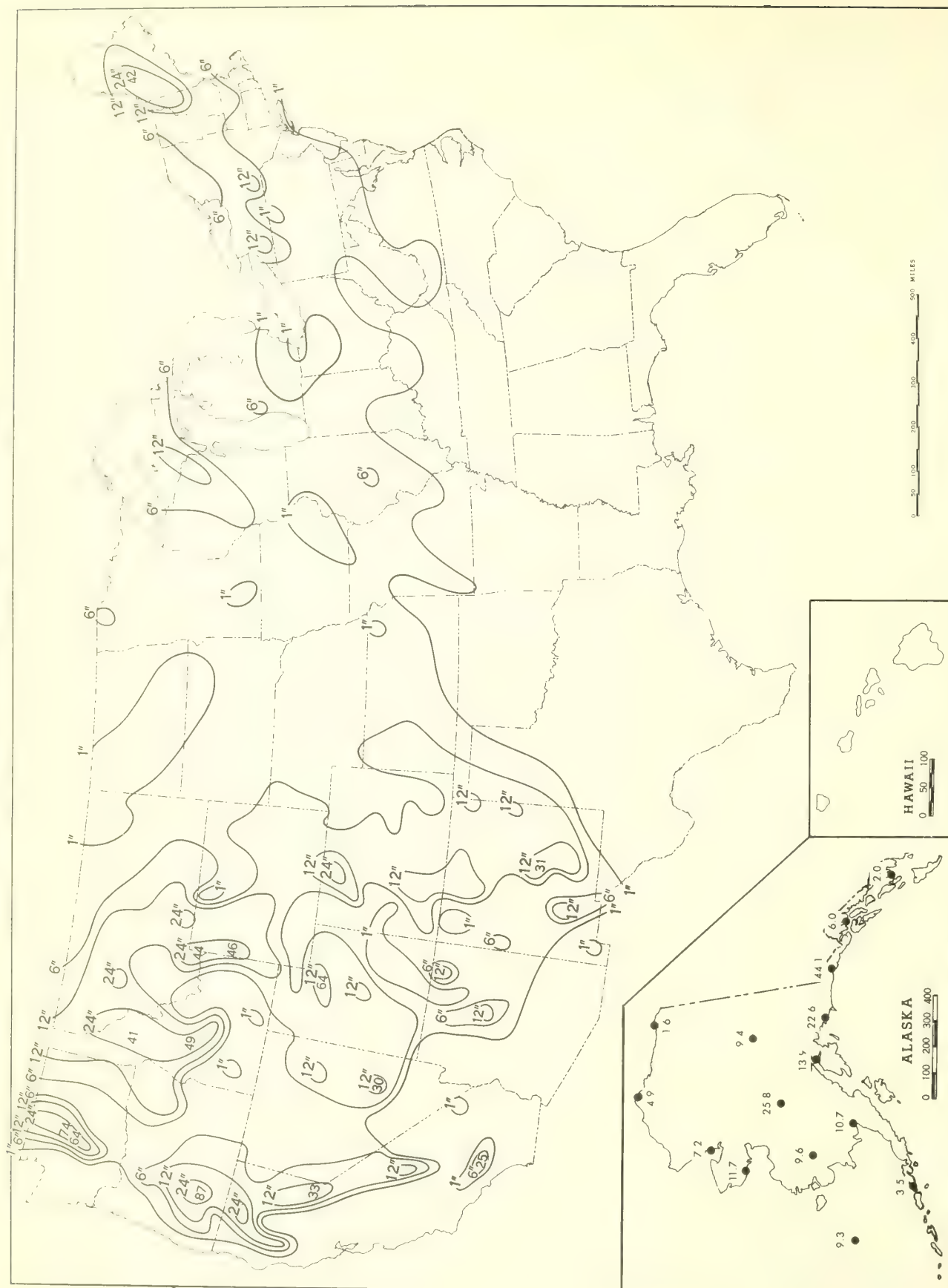
Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, November 1961.



Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

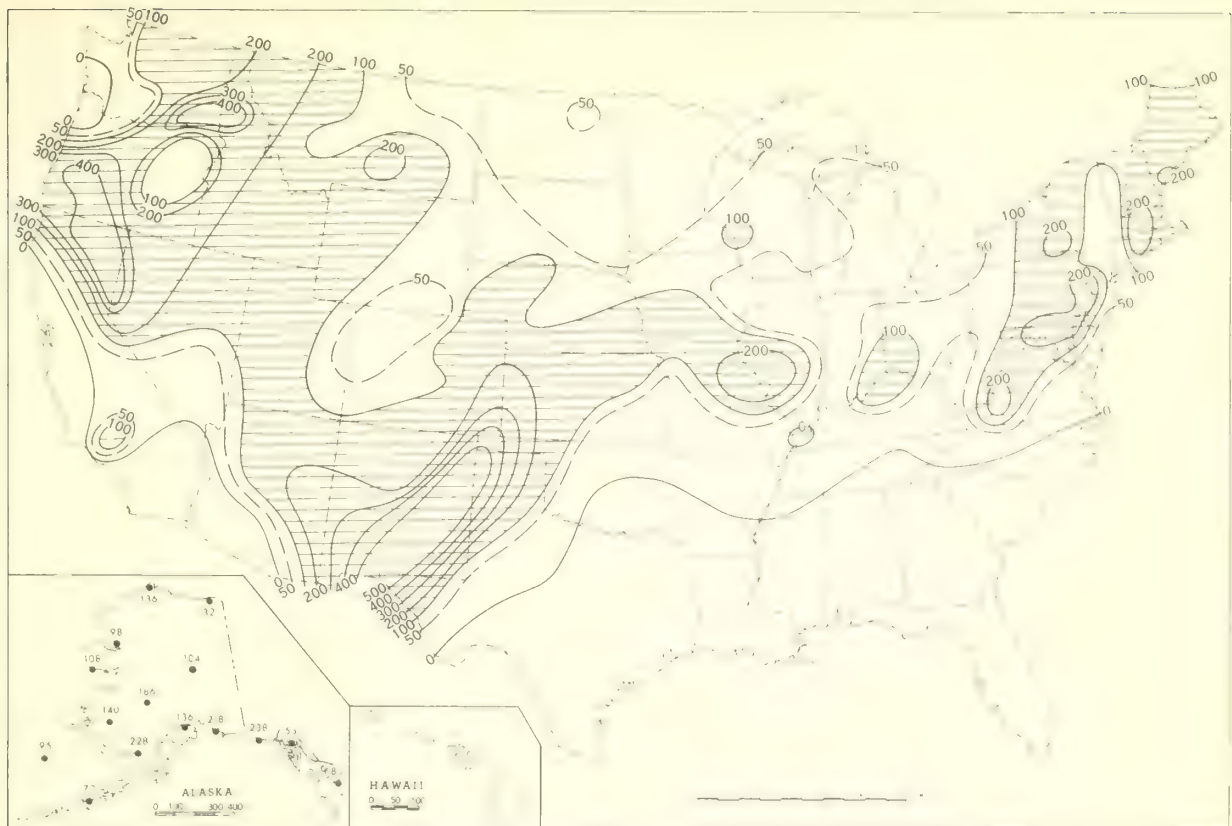


Chart IV. Total Snowfall (Inches), November 1961.

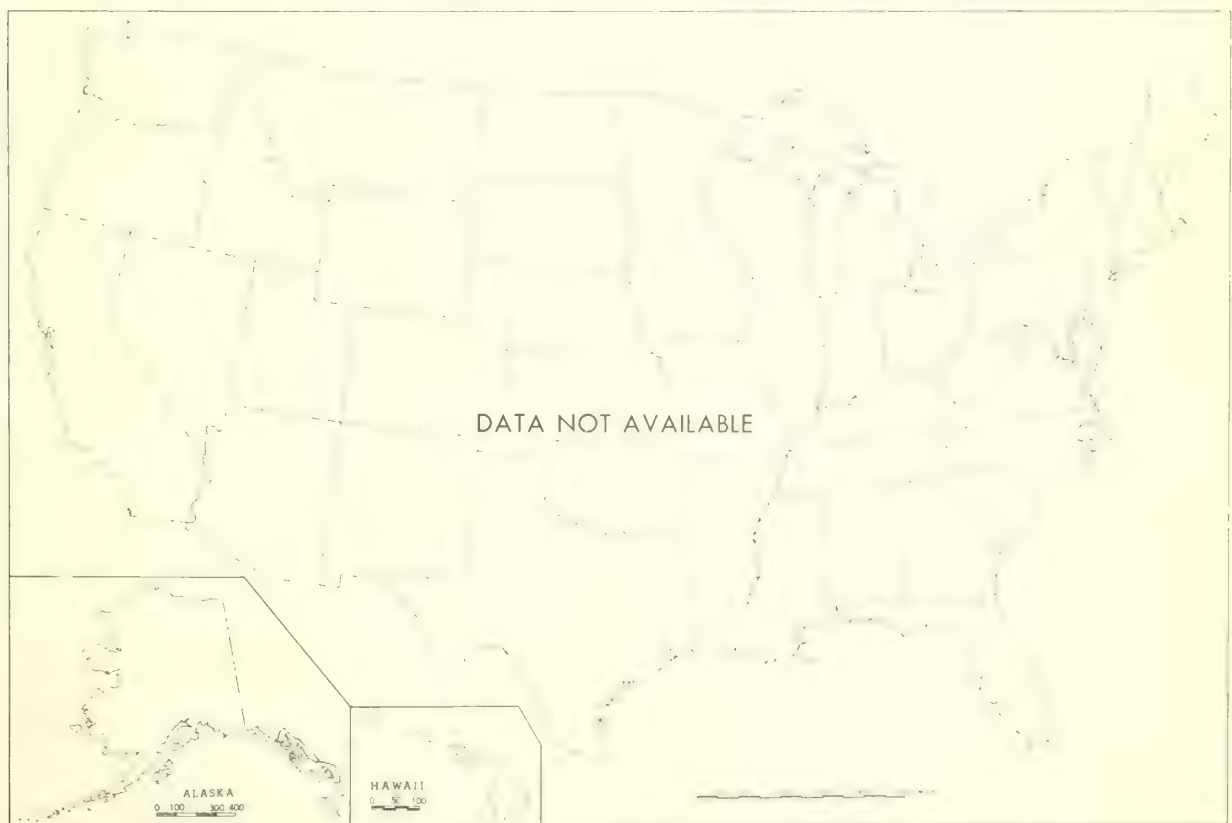


This is the total of unmelted snowfall recorded during the month at Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. This chart and Chart V are published only for the months of November through April although of course there is some snow at higher elevations, particularly in the far West, earlier and later in the year.

Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, November 1961.

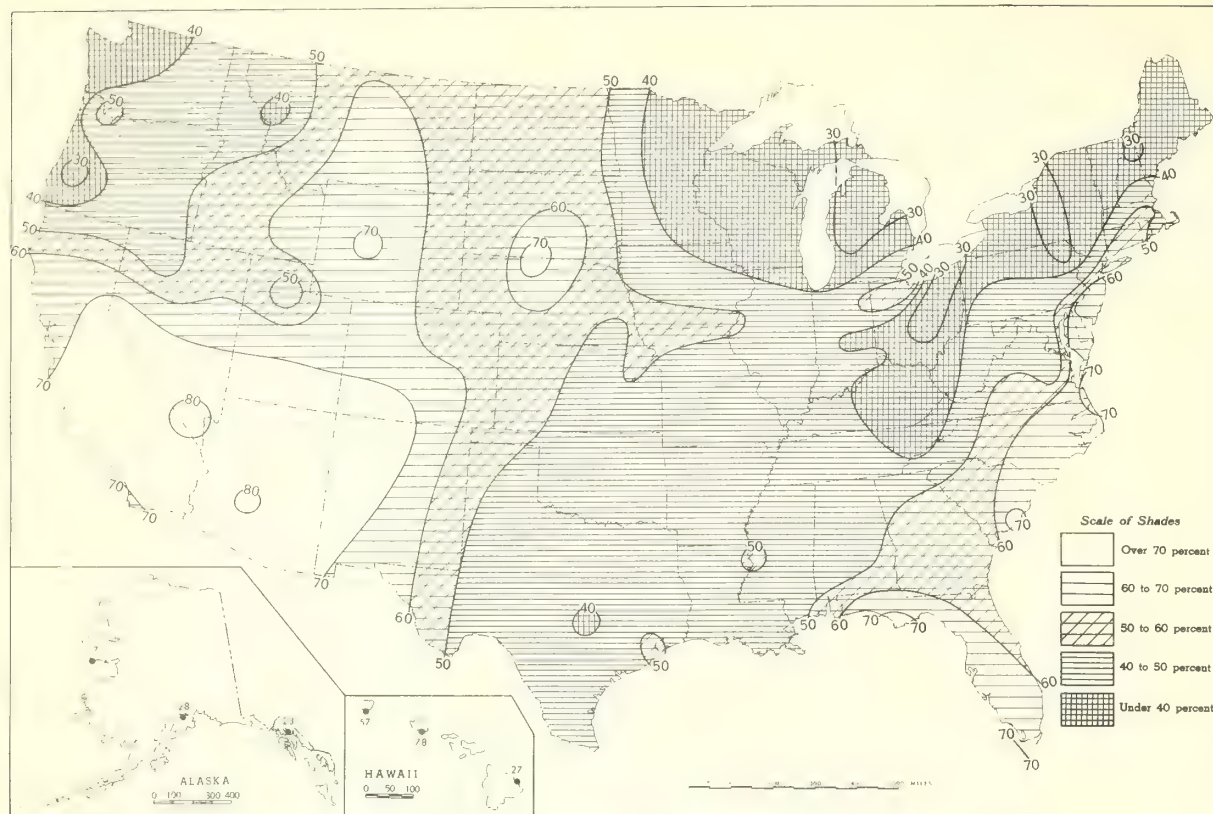


B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., December 4, 1961.

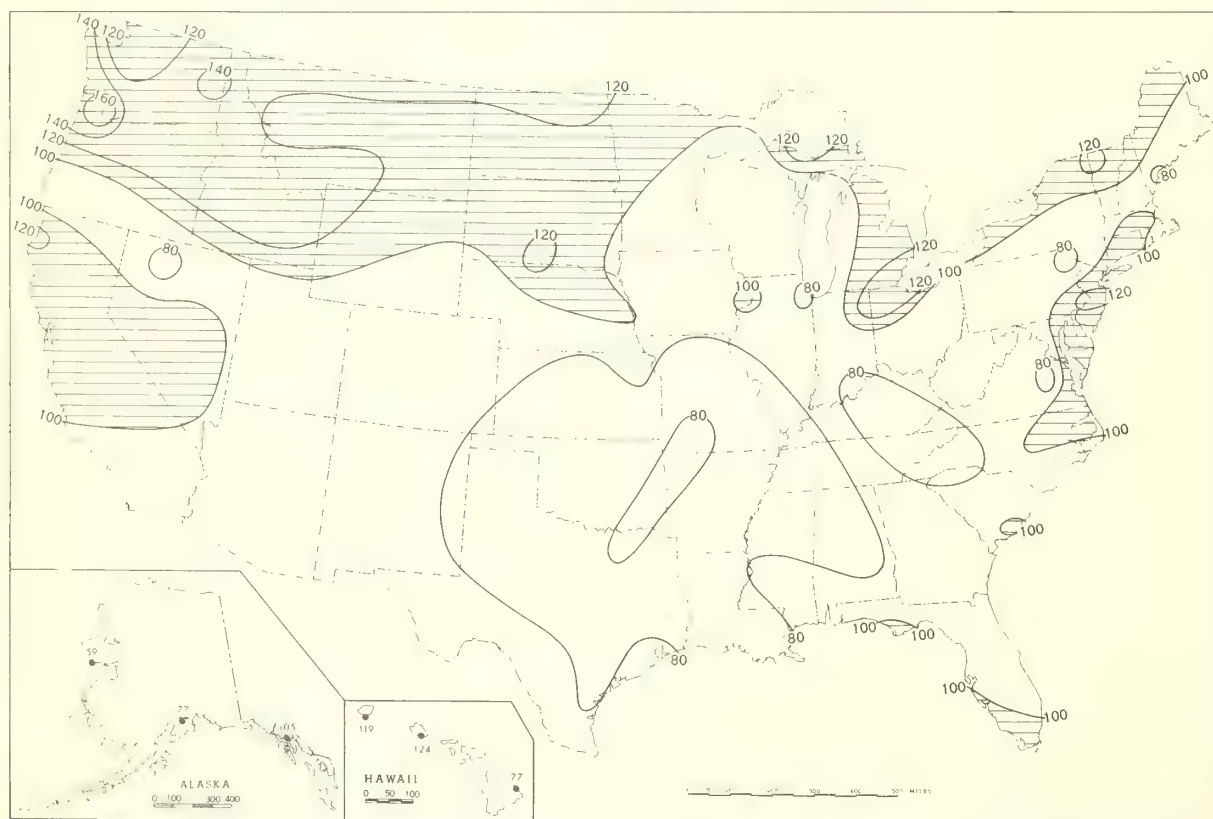


- A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.  
 B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a. m. E.S.T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.  
 It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.

Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, November 1961.



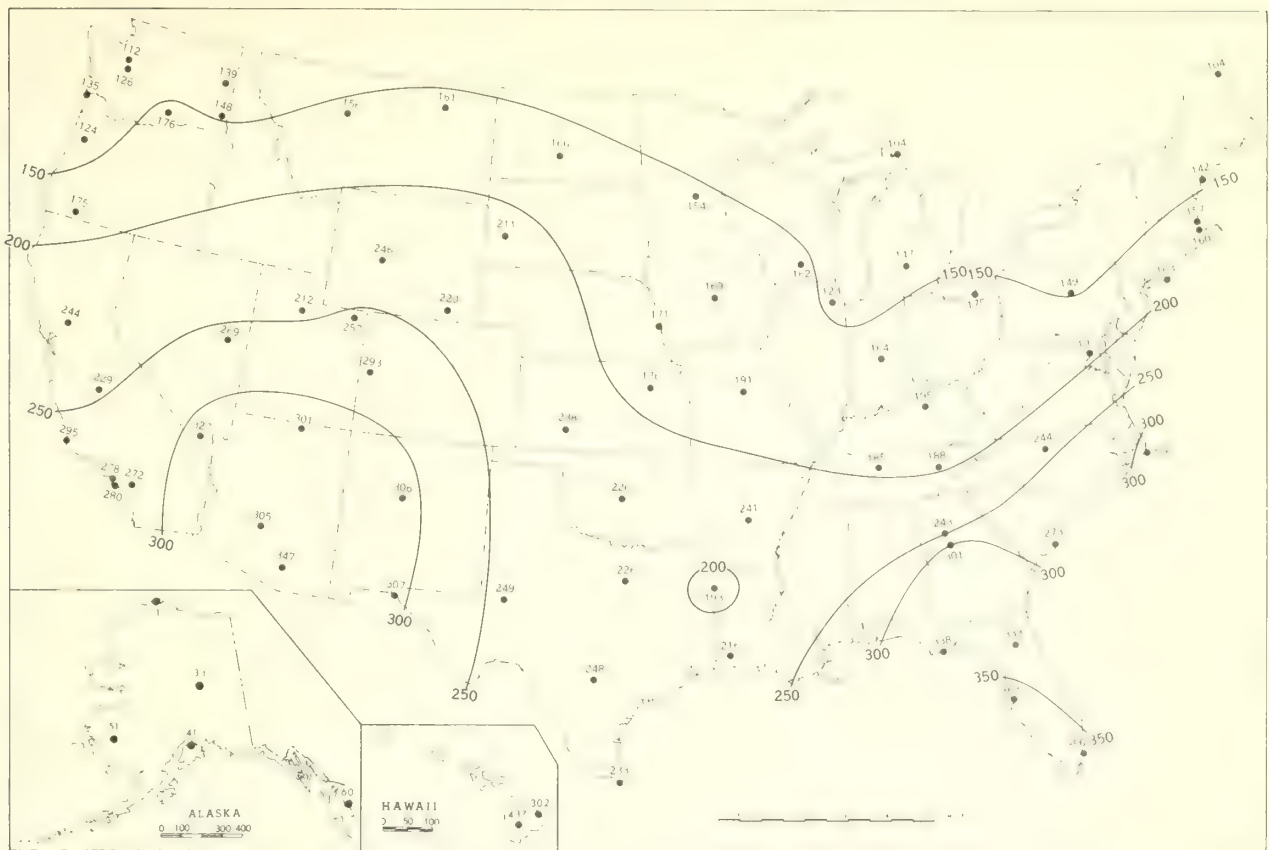
B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, November 1961.



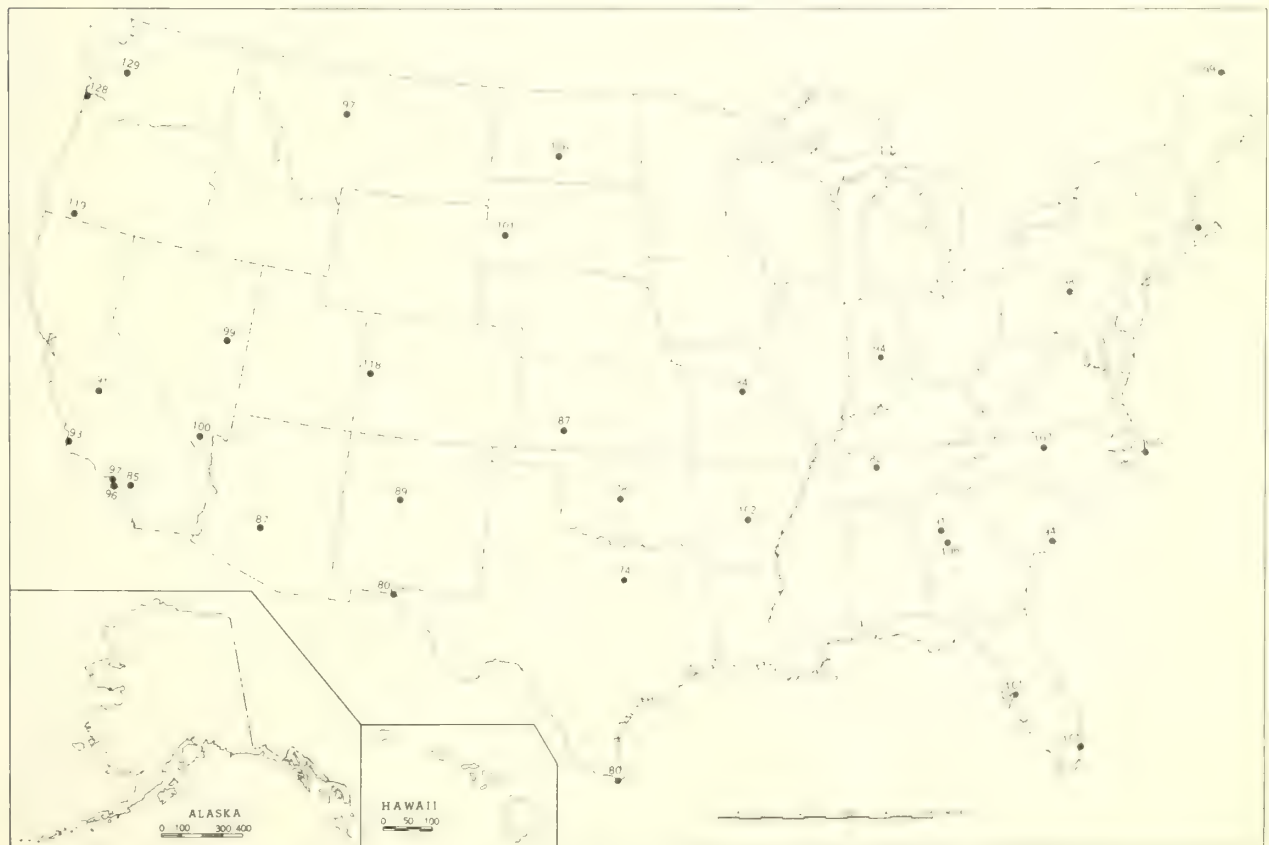
A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.



Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, November 1961.



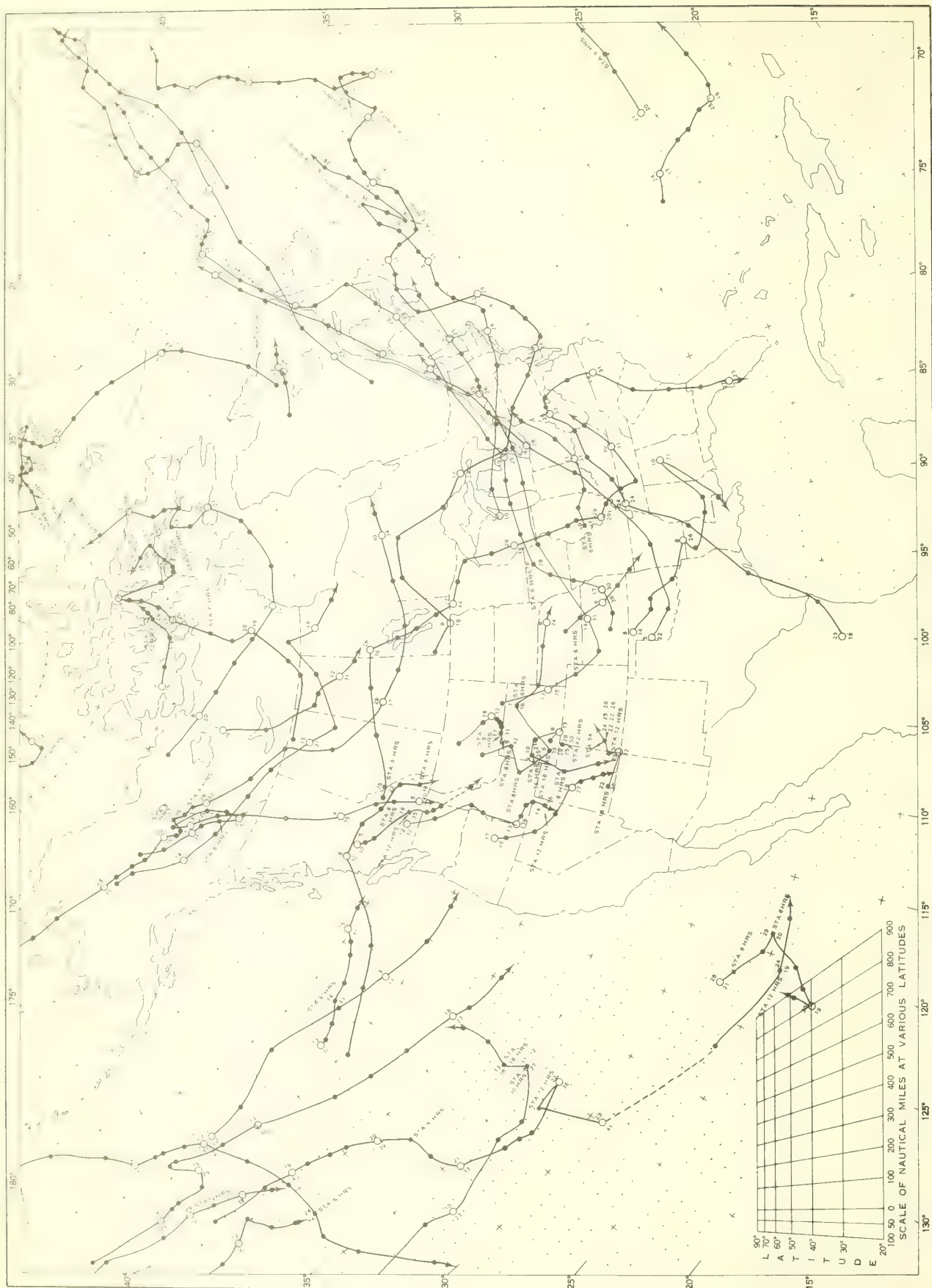
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, November 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

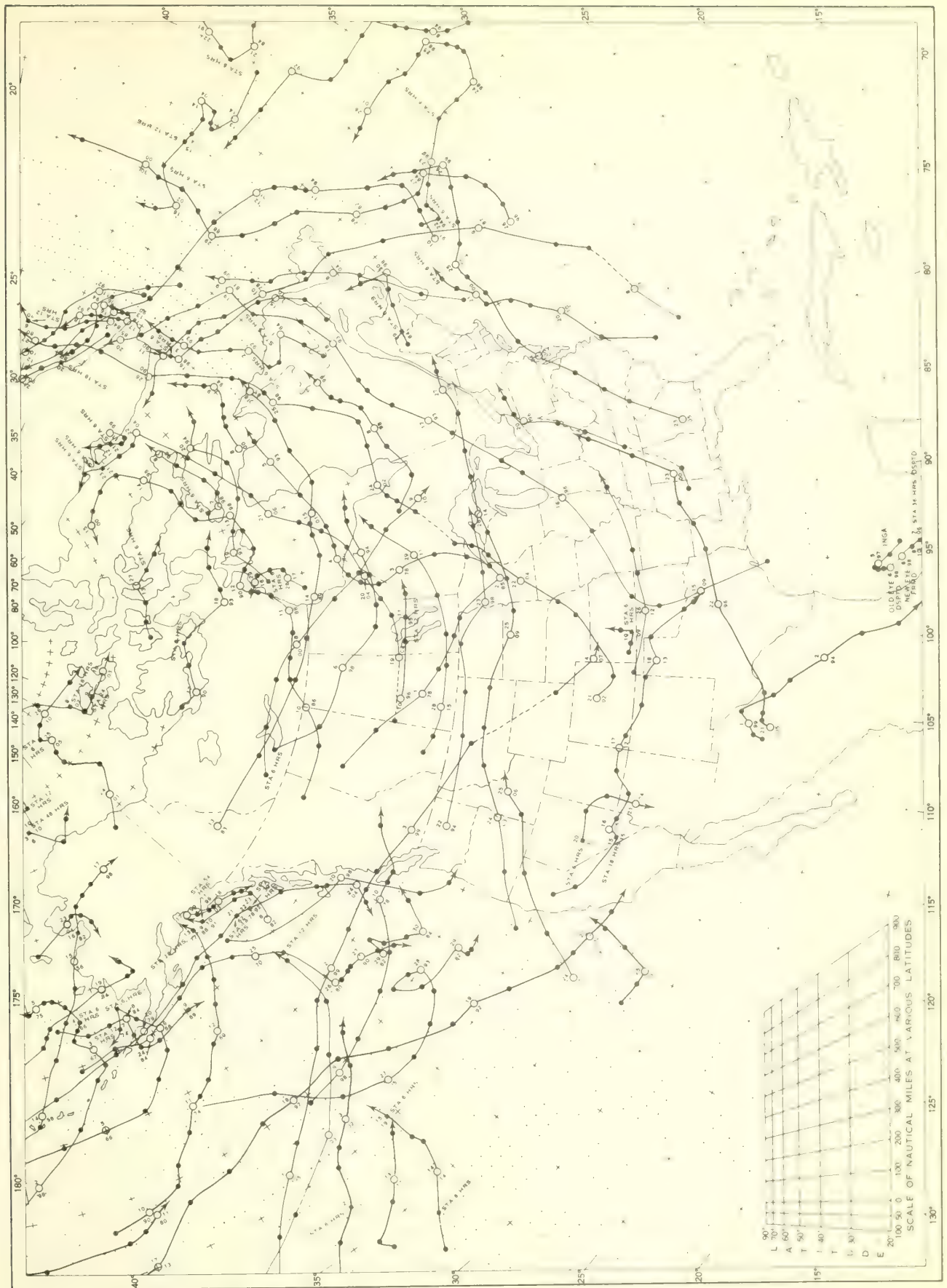
B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

Chart VIII Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, November 1961



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar. Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

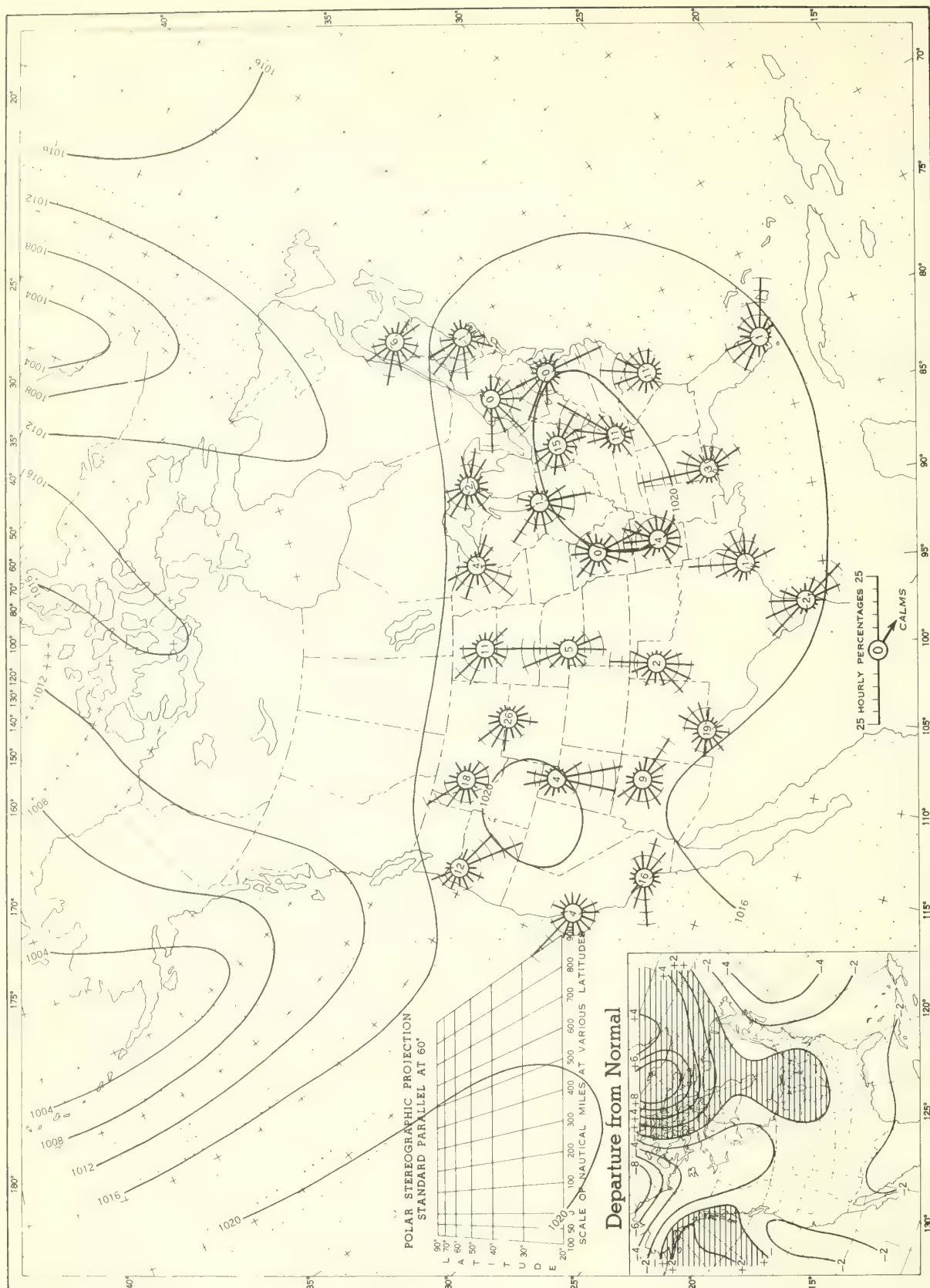
Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, November 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

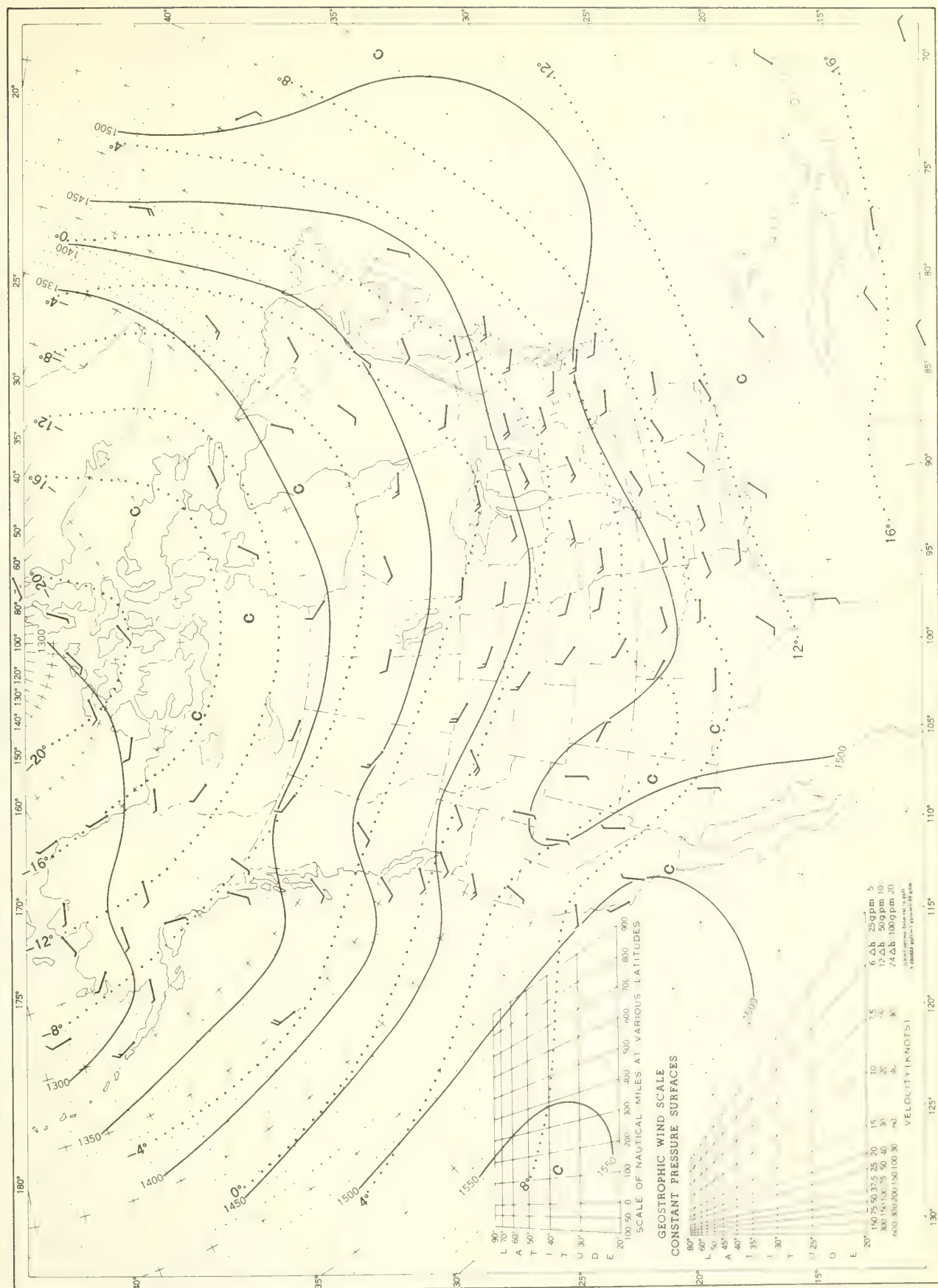


Chart X: Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, November 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, November 1961.



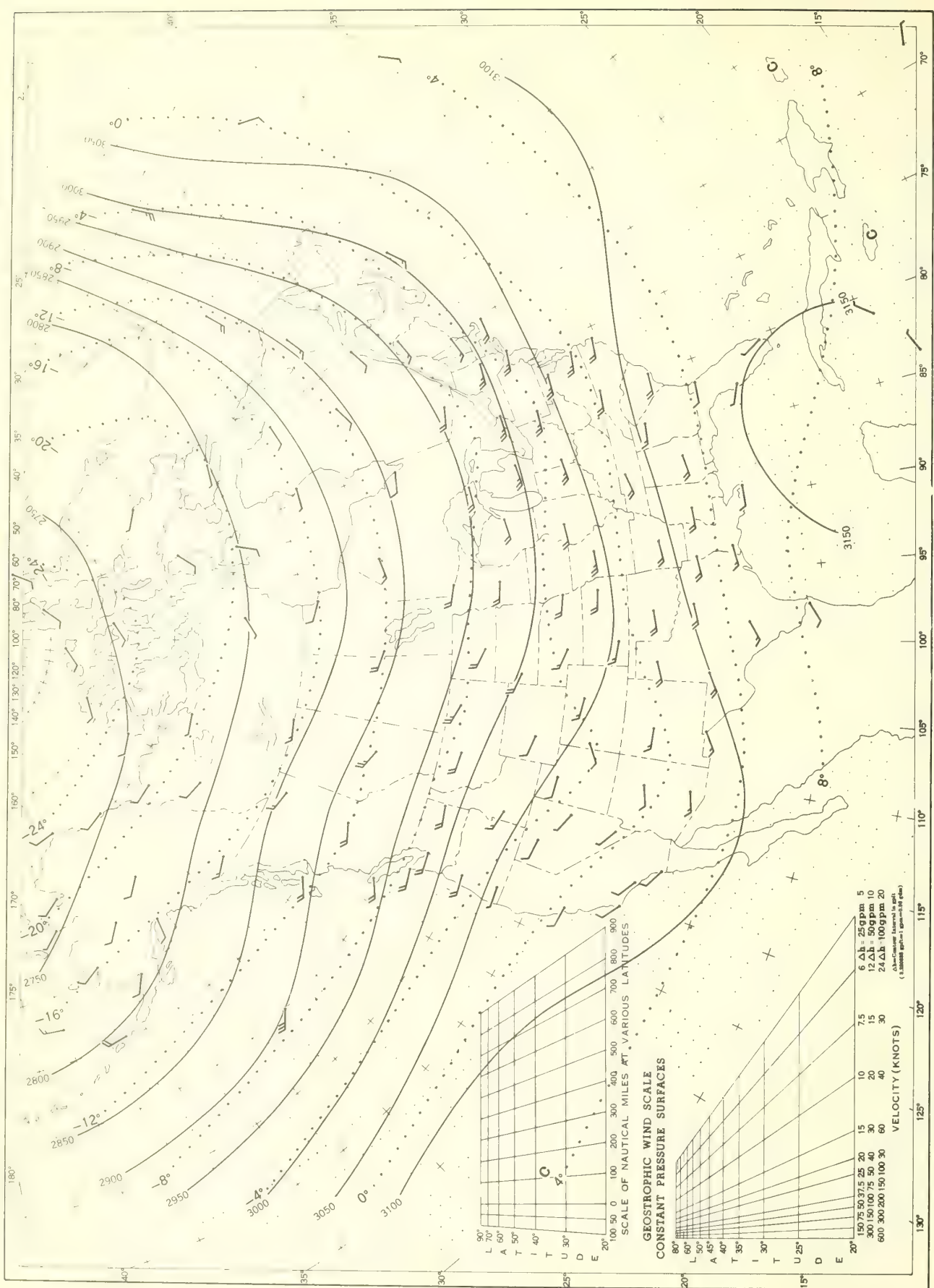
Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

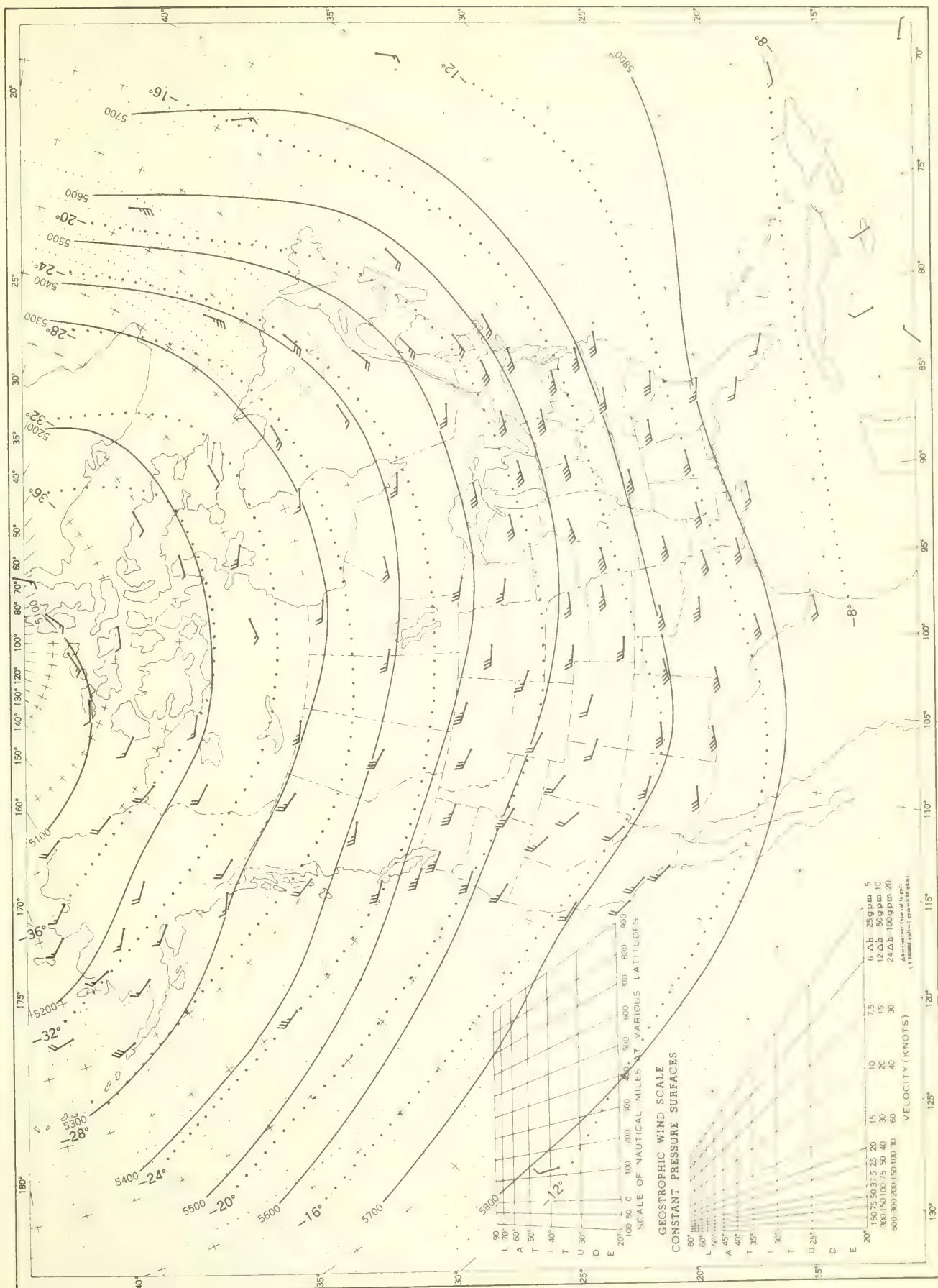
Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

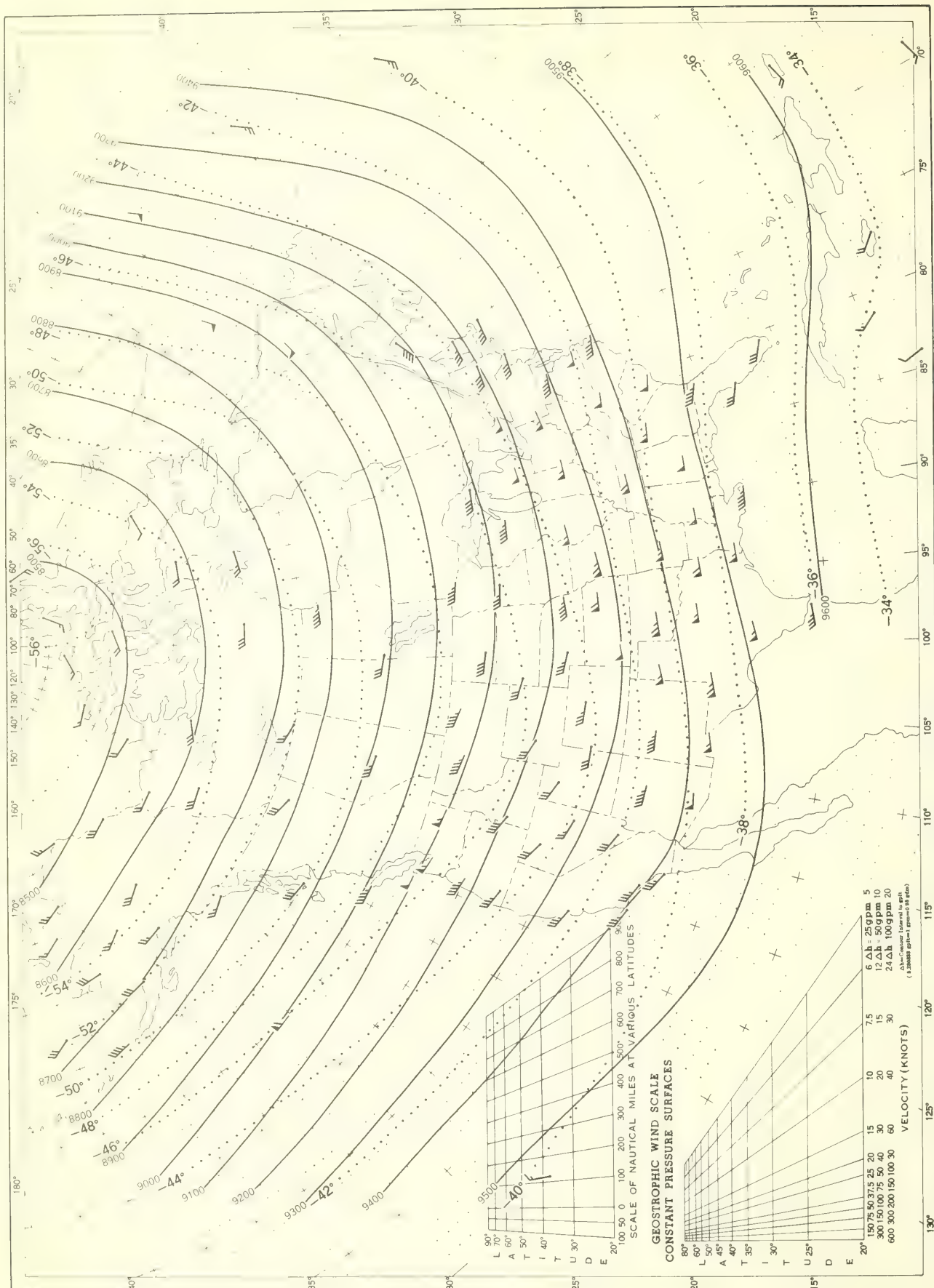


Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



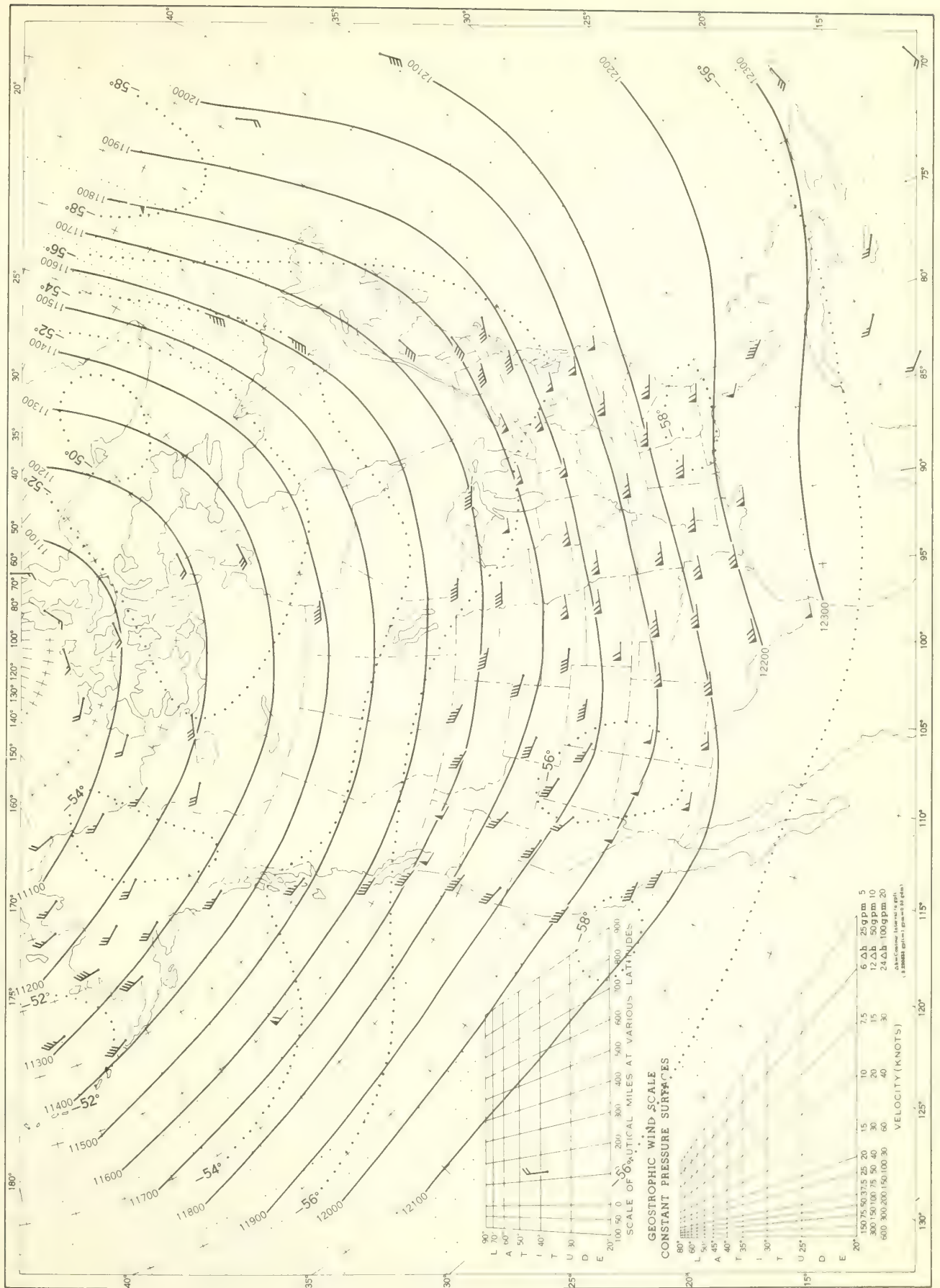
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

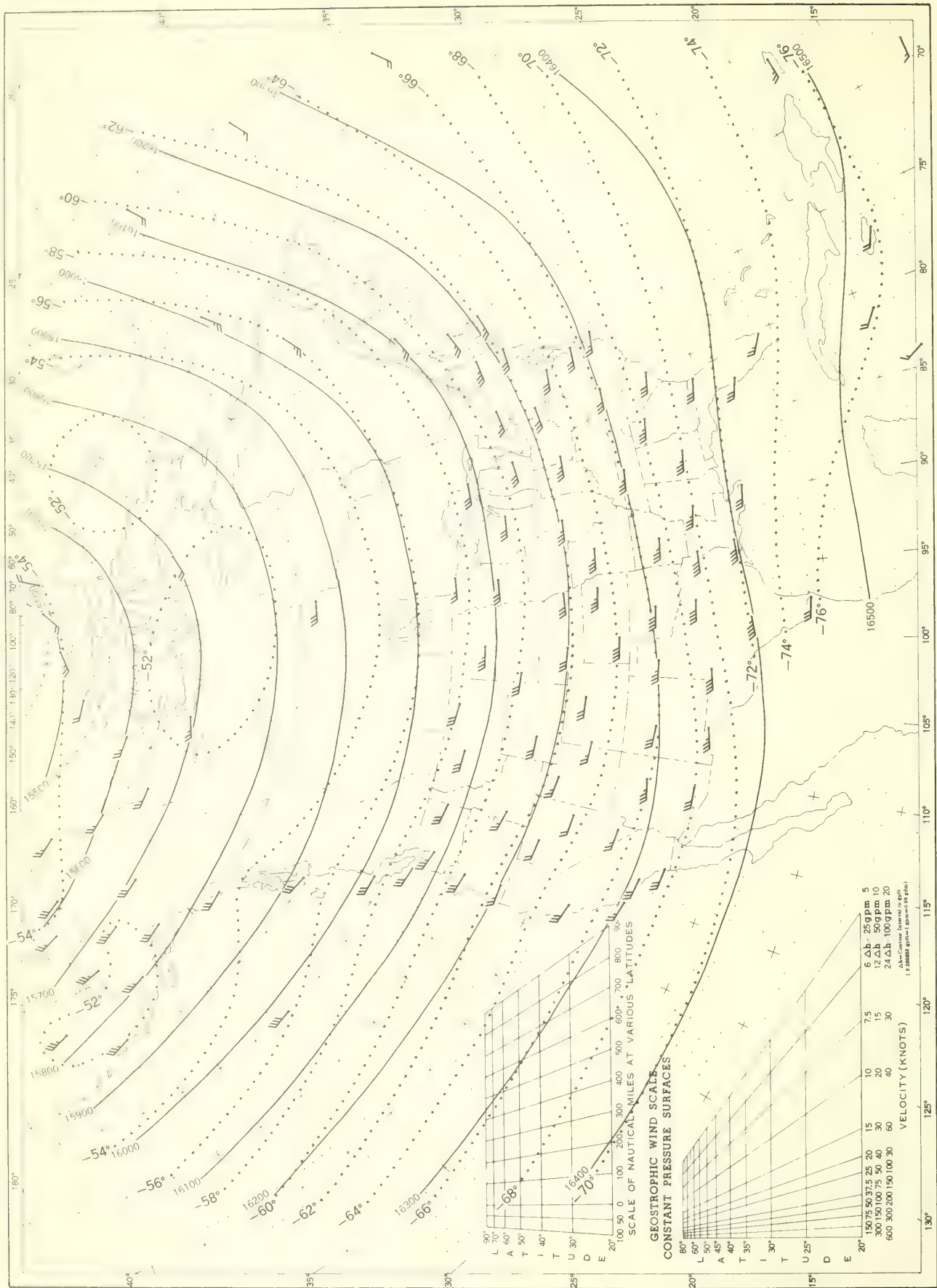
Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

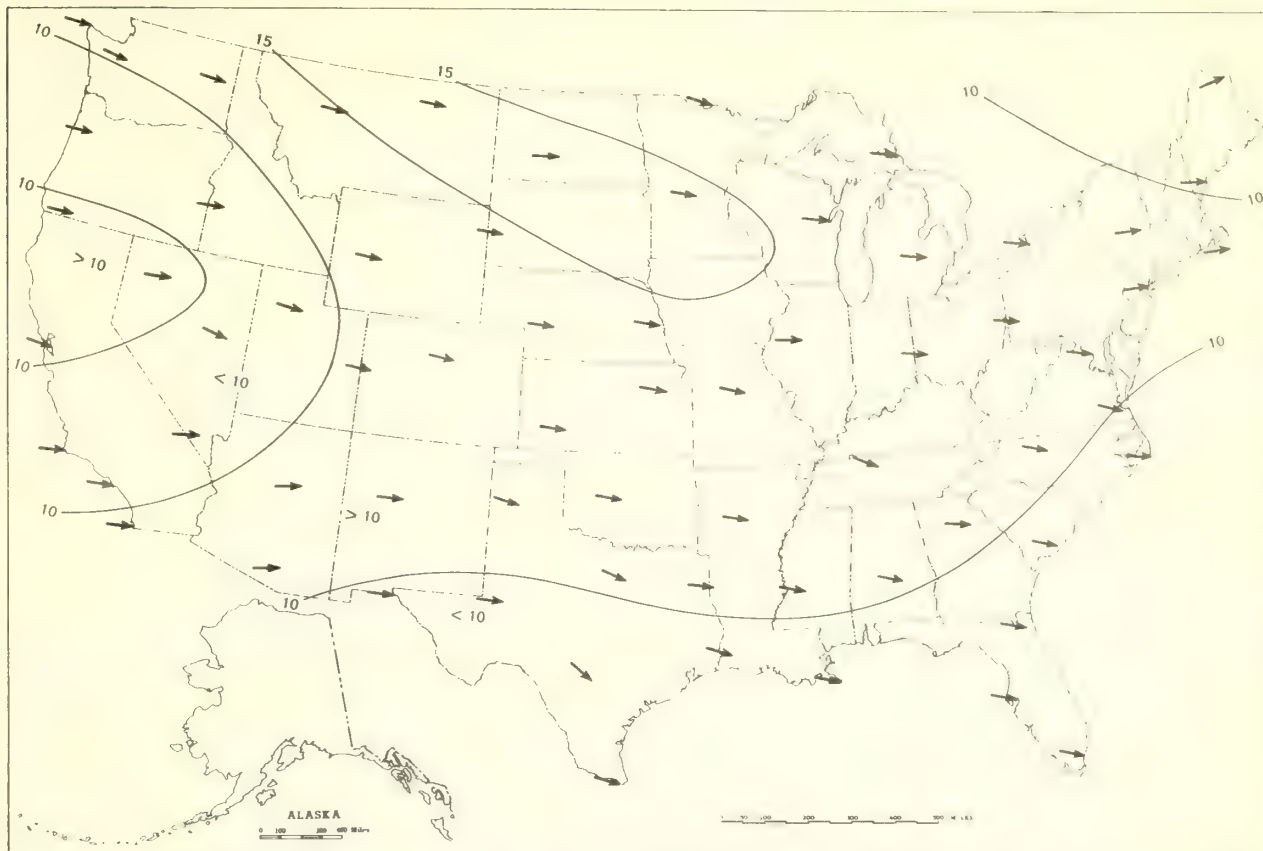


Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Resultant Winds.

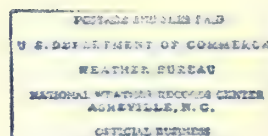


B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, November 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.

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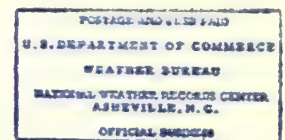
LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary

WEATHER BUREAU

F. W. REICHELDERFER, Chief

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY



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NOTE: Delayed data and corrections will be carried in the June and December issues of this publication.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 12

DECEMBER 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

December 1961 was abnormally cold in most of the Nation, with below-normal temperatures prevailing the first 2 weeks of the month in the western two-thirds and during the last week in the East. Freezing and frost damaged tender crops in the Florida Everglades on the 26th and 30th. The weather was extremely cold in the midcontinent area about midmonth. Unusually heavy precipitation was mostly limited to an area extending from the lower Appalachians to the central Gulf region where considerable flooding occurred during the last 3 weeks of the month. In northern areas precipitation was mostly in the form of snow.

**TEMPERATURE.** --The first week was mild in the eastern half of the country. Escanaba, Mich., recorded 57° on December 4, the highest temperature ever recorded there during December since the beginning of records in 1871. Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., had a December high of 59° on the same date.

Extremely cold weather overspread the western half of the Nation during the latter part of the first decade, and a cold wave in the North Central Interior brought the first general subzero minima to that region. In Montana where lows were -20° or lower, this severe cold spell was the worst in nearly 2 years. Freezing occurred on the coasts of Washington and Oregon and frost in the southern valleys of Arizona. Lakes and streams froze over in Minnesota.

For the week ending the 17th, abnormally cold weather covered the western two-thirds of the Nation. Subzero temperatures extended southward to the Texas Panhandle, western Oklahoma, and northern Missouri. In Kansas a low of -26° at Kirwin on the 13th was the lowest ever recorded in that State during December. Lows of -48° were recorded at Bondurant, Wyo., on the 11th and Taylor Park, Colo., on the 12th. Subzero weather reached northern portions of New York and New England late in the week.

The week ending the 24th was somewhat warmer than the preceding week in all areas, but the last week of the month was extremely cold. Subzero minima extended southward to St. Louis, Mo., and the Ohio Valley on the 28th and at scattered points in the Northeast on the 29th and 30th. Frost and freeze extended to the Florida Everglades on the 26th and to interior sections along the southeastern coast of Florida on the 30th, damaging tender vegetables in southern portions of the State.

Unusually low temperatures during the month included -11° at Winslow, Ariz., on the 12th, the lowest there since 1932; -16° at Denver, Colo., on the 10th, the lowest there since February 1951; -12° at Topeka, Kans., on the 13th, the lowest recorded there in December; and -28° on the 12th at Pueblo, Colo., the lowest ever recorded there in December. For the month as a whole, this was the coldest

December since 1927 at Concordia, Kans.; since 1924 at Topeka, Kans.; since 1932 at Cheyenne, Wyo.; since 1955 at Huron, S. Dak.; and the coldest on record at Las Vegas, Nev.

**PRECIPITATION.** --Most of the heavy precipitation in the Southeast fell during the first half of the month. Heavy rains were frequent from December 9 to 17 in the lower Appalachian region and central and east Gulf regions. This was the wettest December on record at Birmingham, Ala. (13.98 inches); Vicksburg, Miss. (13.91); Chattanooga, Tenn. (13.68); and Montgomery, Ala. (11.35). Some other heavy totals for the month were 21.24 inches at Flat Top, Ga.; 20.16 at Poplarville, Experiment Station, Miss.; 19.62 at Rosman, N. C.; and 15.55 at Ocoee Powerhouse, Tenn.

Precipitation was below normal in the Great Lakes area and portions of the Great Plains and Great Basin of the Far West. However, only portions of the Florida Peninsula and some sections of the Great Plains including southern Texas received less than 50 percent of their normal December precipitation.

**SNOWFALL.** --Snowfall was heavier than usual for December in most northern areas. Monthly totals were particularly heavy in the upper Mississippi and Lower Missouri Valleys, and the upper Great Lakes region. Monthly falls for Des Moines, Iowa (23.9 inches); Omaha, Nebr. (19.6); and Kansas City, Mo. (16.6) were the greatest on record for December; and 21.3 inches at Escanaba, Mich., was the most there in December since 1929. A fall of 11 inches in 24-hours in Des Moines, Iowa on the 11th and 12th was the second heaviest 24-hour fall of record there during December. Substantial snow fell in north-central interior regions three or four times during the month.

Snowfall was also heavier than usual for December in much of the Northeast. Harrisburg, Pa., measured 18.8 inches for the month, the third greatest amount on record for December. In the Pacific Northwest heavy totals, although not record-breaking, ranged up to 26 inches at Spokane, Wash. At the end of December the mountain snowpack in the Far West was generally above average, and considerably greater than at this time last year. The Sierra Nevada Mountain Range was the main exception where depths were even lower than they were a year ago.

**DESTRUCTIVE STORMS.** --Snowstorms, glaze, and floods probably accounted for most of the storm losses during December 1961. Damage from glaze was reported in central Massachusetts on the 18th to 20th. A severe windstorm caused heavy damage in Rapid City, S. Dak., on the 22d.



# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

DECEMBER 1961

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest °F	Date	Station	Lowest °F	Date	Station	Greatest In.	Station	Least In.
Alabama	2 Stations	81	11	Russellville 2	-8	30	Prattville	20.65	2 Stations	5.04
Alaska	do	82	3+	Many Farms	-32	12	Mt Lemmon Inn	10.01	Wahweap	.18
Arizona	6 Stations	77	4+	Eureka Springs	0	13	Portland	12.80	Gravette	2.19
California	Indo Us Date Garden	85	24	Bridgeport	-13	9	Pit River PH 5	10.77	2 Stations	.16
Colorado	Eversoll Ranch	71	25+	Taylor Park	-48	12	Wolf Creek Pass 1E	4.16	Two Buttes 1NW	.04
Connecticut	Norwich Public Util Pl	58	6	Putnam	-12	31	Groton	4.27	Cream Hill	1.81
Delaware	Selbyville	65	5	Newark University Farm	9	31	Bridgeville 1NW	4.68	Newark University Farm	2.88
Florida	4 Stations	90	18+	Live Oak 2ESE	14	30	Le Funiak Springs	10.97	2 Stations	T
Georgia	Folkston 9SW	84	10	Blairsville Esp Station	4	30	Flat Top	21.24	Folkston 9SW	.75
Idaho	3 Stations	59	24+	Obsidian 3SSE	-41	11	Burke 2ENE	8.69	May RS	.22
Illinois	East St Louis Parks Col	72	3	Aledo	-15	28	Albion	5.86	Jacksonville	.74
Indiana	Jeffersonville	70	3	2 Stations	-9	31			West Lafayette FAA AP	1.12
Iowa	Sigourney	66	3	do	-26	13	Chariton	2.92	Sioux City 8N	.66
Kansas	2 Stations	72	4+	Kirwin	-26	13	Pittsburg	2.10	Johnson 11ESE	.04
Kentucky	Hickman 1E	72	5	2 Stations	-3	29	Gamaliel	7.56	Flemingsburg 2	2.74
Louisiana	Slidell	86	5	do	15	29	Bogalusa	18.93	Catfish Point	3.25
Maine	Portland WBAP	53	3	Clayton Lake	-13	17	Bar Harbor	6.54	St. Francis	1.79
Maryland	Princess Anne	66	5	Unionville	-4	31	Crisfield Hammock Pt	6.13	Hancock Fruit Lab	2.50
Massachusetts	Sandwich	59	5	West Cummington	-13	31	2 Stations	4.92	Adams	2.42
Michigan	Rogers City	62	4	Stephenson 5W	-19	28	Kincheloe AF Base	4.31	Gull Lake Exp Farm	.76
Minnesota	Winona	60	4	Bigfork	-34	15	Austin 4S	1.83	Tyler	.25
Mississippi	Picayune 4S	82	5	Houston 2NE	11	29	Poplarville Exp Station	20.16	Pearlington 2NNE	6.68
Missouri	Berryman 6NW	76	3	Maryville 2E	-22	14	Kennett Radio KBOA	6.40	Monroe City	.67
Montana	Canyon Ferry PH	59	3	2 Stations	-43	11+	Troy 18N	6.56	3 Stations	.00
Nebraska	5 Stations	67	3+	Wakefield	-25	13	Fremont	1.71	Box Butte Exp Farm	T
Nevada	Overton	73	1	Charleston	-33	11	Vya	2.10	Currie Highway Sta	.10
New Hampshire	4 Stations	55	5	Grafton	-17	31+	2 Stations	4.05	Lakeport	2.02
New Jersey	9 Stations	60	6+	Layton 3NW	-9	31	Orange	5.02	High Point Park	2.10
New Mexico	Artesia	79	2	Duice	-47	12	McCauley Ranch	5.47	2 Stations	.00
New York	Cairo	61	5	Old Forge	-24	16	Piseco	5.24	Hammondsport 1S	.56
North Carolina	New Bern FAA Airport	80	12	2 Stations	2	30+	Rosman	19.62	Whiteville	.63
North Dakota	3 Stations	58	2+	do	-36	20+	Bisbee	1.21	3 Stations	T
Ohio	8 Stations	68	5+	do	-9	29	Ironton	3.99	Montpelier	.85
Oklahoma	2 Stations	78	3+	Kenton	-12	12	Bear Mountain Tower	5.39	Goodwell	.03
Oregon	Brookings	63	6	Seneca	-29	11	Valsetz	21.29	Andrews 23ESE	.41
Pennsylvania	2 Stations	65	5+	Pleasant Mount 1W	-14	31+	DeVault 1W	4.81	Lawrenceville 2S	.77
Puerto Rico	Guayama	92	9	Cayey 1NW	53	27	Dorado 4W	16.35	Coamo Dam	.55
Rhode Island	4 Stations	55	5	2 Stations	6	30+	Newport	4.42	Greenville	3.09
South Carolina	Waterboro	82	12	Caesars Head	7	29	Sassafras Mountain	14.43	Loris	.99
South Dakota	Ward	69	3	Deerfield 5NW	-29	10	Lead	1.92	4 Stations	.05
Tennessee	2 Stations	76	4+	Crossville Exp Station	-4	29	Ocoee Powerhouse 2	15.55	Westbourne	5.41
Texas	Carrizo Springs	89	5	Dalhart FAA Airport	-12	12	Neuville	10.17	Several Stations	.00
Utah	2 Stations	67	3+	Woodruff	-32	11	Alta	7.91	Manila	.05
Vermont	Bennington 2NW	52	5	West Burke	-17	16	Searsburg Station	4.31	Enosburg Falls	1.62
Virginia	Cape Henry WB City	72	18	Wise 1SE	-5	29	Olinger	7.87	Amissville	2.56
Washington	2 Stations	62	29+	Chewelah 2S	-17	10	Aberdeen 20NNE	25.92	Sunnyside	.60
West Virginia	Huntington WB Airport	71	4	Kumbrabow State Forest	-8	29	Pickens 1	7.17	Wellsburg 3NE	1.68
Wisconsin	2 Stations	65	4	Grantsburg 1E	-30	13	Wausaukee	2.35	Fond du Lac	.59
Wyoming	Chugwater	63	2	Bondurant 3NW	-48	11	Moran 5WNW	4.09	2 Stations	.00

\* And also on an earlier date or dates.

NOTE: Dates in the above Condensed Climatological Summary apply to the period 24 hours prior to time of observation. In some cases the actual occurrence is on the calendar date preceding that shown. (See individual Climatological Data for times of observations).

## DECEMBER 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## ENGLISH UNITS

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

DECEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation					Wind					No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

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State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation						Wind		No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

ENGLISH UNITS

DECEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation						Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
		Station Q	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days		Snow, Sleet				Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Fastest mile																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
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		Mb.		F.	F.	°F.	F.	F.	F.	In.	In.	%	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	M.p.h

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.

\* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.

Ø Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.

Z Sun continuously below horizon.

A Maximum hourly average, date or dates.

+ And also on an earlier date or dates.

B Number of days maximum 70°F. or above for Alaskan Stations.

# Wind direction to 8 compass points only.

Y Peak Gust.



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

DECEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum	Average minimum	Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point		Average relative humidity	Precipitation			Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm. or more	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
												Max 32° or above	Min. 0° or lower				With thunderstorms	mm.	mm.											mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.	mm.

See footnotes at end of table

## METRIC UNITS

DEC 30 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

DECEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										No. of days			Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)	Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)	Possible sunshine %																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum			Average minimum			Average		Departure from normal		Highest		Lowest		Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total				Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days With thunderstorms	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
				C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.		Mb.	C.															F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.	C.	F.	Mb.

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Pressure		Temperature				Precipitation				Wind		No. of days sunrise to sunset																
	Elevation (ground)	Station	Sea level	Average		Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days Max 32.2° or above	No. of days Min 0° C or lower		Average relative humidity	Snow		Maximum depth on ground	Wind											
				Maximum	Minimum										Total	Sheet		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction										
																				Speed	Prevailing direction	Direction	Date						
MINNESOTA	M.	Mb.	Mb.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	C.	15	15	76	41	19	15	0	460	279	4.4	WNW	13.4	NW	6	8	41	8.1		
	251	982.8	1018.3	-3.9	-14.4	-9.3	-2.3	10.0	3	-27.8	0	0	-12.2	18	-8	17	0	460	279	4.4	WNW	13.4	NW	6	8	41	8.1		
	395	967.5	1017.8	-5.0	-13.9	-9.3	-2.1	13.9	3	-28.5	0	0	-11.1	18	-8	17	0	465	279	5.7	WNW	13.4	NW	5	7	11	3.0		
	315	978.1	1018.3	-5.6	-16.1	-10.7	-1.6	6.7	3	-30.0	0	0	-11.1	18	-8	17	0	302	178	5.7	WNW	13.4	NW	5	5	21	7.7		
MISSISSIPPI	JACKSON	93	1007.2	1019.6	15.0	3.3	9.0	-0.4	25.0	11+	-6.1	29	0	12	5.0	78	283	141	71	15	0	3.0	S	17.9	N	17	10	6	15
	89	1005.9	1020.1	14.4	3.3	9.0	0.0	25.0	4+	-3.9	13	0	11	5.6	84	312	171	70	12	0	3.3	S	17.9	SSE	17	10	6	15	
	71	1009.8	1019.6	13.9	4.4	9.3	-1.0	23.9	4+	-3.9	13	0	8	76	353	217	98	15	0	3.9	S	13.4	W	9	11	6	15		
	MISSOURI	237	988.5	1018.2	2.8	-5.6	-1.4	-2.1	20.0	3	-17.8	13	0	24	-5.0	76	41	11	14	0	175	102	5.7	WNW	14.8	W	22	7	4
KANSAS CITY	226	983.0	1019.5	2.8	-6.7	-1.9	-2.9	20.0	3	-18.3	13	0	26	-6.7	71	50	12	20	0	422	229	3.7	NW	16.5	NW	22	6	19	7.0
	247	982.6	1019.5	0.6	-11.1	-5.4	-4.9	18.3	3	-24.4	13	0	30	-6.7	71	34	-2	10	0	396	229	4.9	NW	17.7	NW	22	6	19	7.0
	163	997.7	1019.1	4.4	-4.4	0.0	-1.7	21.1	3	-17.8	28	0	25	-5.0	71	50	-4	12	0	94	102	5.5	WNW	13.4	W	12	8	4	19
	142	997.7	1019.1	4.4	-4.4	0.0	-1.7	21.1	3	-17.8	28	0	25	-5.0	71	50	-4	12	0	94	102	5.5	WNW	13.4	W	12	8	4	19
ST LOUIS RFC	386	969.9	1019.1	5.0	-3.9	0.6	-1.5	20.0	3	-15.6	13	0	24	-3.3	77	72	17	22	0	119	76	5.0	SSE	17.0	W	22	5	7	19
	386	969.9	1019.1	5.0	-3.9	0.6	-1.5	20.0	3	-15.6	13	0	24	-3.3	77	72	17	22	0	119	76	5.0	SSE	17.0	W	22	5	7	19
	386	969.9	1019.1	5.0	-3.9	0.6	-1.5	20.0	3	-15.6	13	0	24	-3.3	77	72	17	22	0	119	76	5.0	SSE	17.0	W	22	5	7	19
	386	969.9	1019.1	5.0	-3.9	0.6	-1.5	20.0	3	-15.6	13	0	24	-3.3	77	72	17	22	0	119	76	5.0	SSE	17.0	W	22	5	7	19
SPRINGFIELD	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-8.9	79	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.0	W	24	1	4	26
	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-8.9	79	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.0	W	24	1	4	26
	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-8.9	79	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.0	W	24	1	4	26
	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-8.9	79	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.0	W	24	1	4	26
MONTANA	BILLINGS	1087	886.9	0.6	-8.9	-4.2	-1.5	12.2	1	-27.2	11	0	29	-12.2	56	6	9	3	0	69	51	6.4	WSW	19.7	NW	25	6	5	20
	GLASSBORO	694	940.4	-6.1	-17.8	-12.0	-3.0	10.0	1	-30.0	19	0	31	-15.0	87	5	9	2	0	48	51	5.9	SW	18.3	SW	21	5	13	13
	GREAT FALLS	1116	895.9	-1.1	-12.2	-6.5	-3.4	8.9	24	-28.9	12	0	29	-11.1	67	8	10	4	0	76	51	5.9	SW	18.3	SW	21	5	13	13
	HAVRE	787	925.2	-5.0	-18.3	-11.7	-5.2	6.7	24	-27.2	12	0	30	-11.1	67	11	1	6	0	185	127	4.5	SW	16.5	SW	21	5	9	17
HELENA	1187	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	904	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	904	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	904	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
KALISPELL	904	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	904	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	904	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	904	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
MILES CITY	801	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	801	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	801	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
	801	911.3	1019.3	0.0	-10.6	-5.2	-0.1	9.4	1	-30.0	11	0	29	-11.1	65	14	12	11	0	107	51	3.9	W	18.3	W	21	4	11	16
MISSOULA	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-12.2	73	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.9	NW	21	7	14	10
	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-12.2	73	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.9	NW	21	7	14	10
	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-12.2	73	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.9	NW	21	7	14	10
	972	902.5	1021.1	-2.2	-9.4	-5.8	-1.7	10.6	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-12.2	73	30	6	19	0	287	127	2.7	NW	17.9	NW	21	7	14	10
NEBRASKA	661	949.9	1017.1	0.6	-8.9	-4.2	-1.5	12.2	1	-27.2	11	0	29	-12.2	56	6	9	3	0	69	51	6.4	WSW	19.7	NW	25	6	5	20
	GRAND ISLAND	351	960.2	-1.7	-10.9	-7.9	-2.3	11.8	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-1.7	71	26	12	14	0	429	381	4.8	NW	13.4	NW	22	13	4	18
	LINCOLN	471	960.2	-1.7	-10.9	-7.9	-2.3	11.8	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-1.7	71	26	12	14	0	429	381	4.8	NW	13.4	NW	22	13	4	18
	NORFOLK	471	960.2	-1.7	-10.9	-7.9	-2.3	11.8	1	-26.1	11	0	31	-1.7	71	26	12	14	0	429	381	4.8	NW	13.4	NW	22	13	4	18
NORTH PLATTE	847	915.1	1018.3	-1.7	-12.2	-7.3	-2.6	16.7	3	-28.9	12	0	30	-11.1	67	11	1	6	0	185	127	4.5	NW	23.2	NW	22	9	8	14
	298	977.5	1019.7	-1.7	-12.2	-7.3	-2.6	16.7	3	-28.9	12	0	30	-11.1	67	11	1	6	0	185	127	4.5	NW	23.2	NW	22	9	8	14
	403	968.8	1019.7	-1.7	-12.2	-7.3	-2.6	16.7	3	-28.9	12	0	30	-11.1	67	11	1	6	0	185	127	4.5	NW	23.2	NW	22	9	8	14
	1204	877.3	1018.4	3.9	-10.6																								

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## METRIC UNITS

DECEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature						Precipitation				Wind			No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		Sky cover, tenths (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Departure from normal		Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point		Average relative humidity		Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	25 mm. or more	No. of days	Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
				C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	Max 32 °C or above	Min. 0 °C or lower	C.	F.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
NEW YORK		Mb.	Mb.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.	F.	C.



## METRIC UNITS

DECEMBER 1961

See footnotes at end of table



## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

METRIC UNITS

DECEMBER 1961

State and Station	Elevation (ground)	Pressure		Temperature										Precipitation				Wind				No. of days (sunrise to sunset)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		Station	Sea level	Average maximum		Average minimum		Average	Departure from normal	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	No. of days		Average dew point	Average relative humidity	Total	Departure from normal	Greatest in 24 hours	No. of days			Snow, Sleet	Maximum depth on ground	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Speed	Direction	Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
				C	F	C	F							C	F							C	F								C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C	F	C

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites.  
 \* Data entered in column "Fastest Mile" is the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind recording instrument.  
 A Maximum hourly average.  
 + and also on an earlier date or dates.  
 † Station pressures apply to elevations shown in the "Elevations - Station Pressure" table of the annual issue of this publication.  
 B Number of days maximum 21.1°C, or above for Alaskan Stations.  
 # Wind direction to 8 compass points only.  
 ‡ Peak Gust.  
 § Sun continuously below horizon.

Data in this table is obtained by conversion from data in the English Units table.

## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

DECEMBER 1961

State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month	State and station	Current season		Normals July through this month
	This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month			This month	Period July through this month	
ALABAMA				IDAHO (Cont'd.)				NEBRASKA				RHODE ISLAND (Cont'd.)			
Birmingham	356	953	1130	Idaho Falls 42NW(R)	1548	3787	3605	Grand Island	1399	2812	2459	Providence	1013	1985	2221
Huntsville	647	1191		Lewiston	954	2463	2247	Lincoln (U)	1337	2585	2250				
Mobile	339	574	623	Pocatello	1181	3041	2727	Norfolk	1455	2955	2744	SOUTH CAROLINA			
Montgomery	453	813	864					North Platte	1312	2995	2581	Charleston (U)	363	595	658
ALASKA				ILLINOIS				Omaha	1384	2650	2373	Charleston	443	789	778
Anchorage	1884	5474	4807	Cairo (U)	810	1496	1465	Omaha N. Omaha AP	1442	2822		Columbia	550	952	978
Annette	937	2997	3022	Chicago (Midway)	1204	2297	2352	Scottsbluff	1211	2965	2638	Florence	529	933	1015
Barrow	2521	8604	8392	Chicago (O'Hare)	1223	2482		Valentine	1338	3028	2730	Greenville	659	1081	1200
Barter Island	2618	8877		Moline	1297	2450	2434					Spartanburg	679	1145	1211
Bethel	2176	6143	5559	Peoria	1262	2488	2323	NEVADA							
Cold Bay	1192	4291	4150	Rockford	1300	2613		Elko	1177	3111	2905	SOUTH DAKOTA			
Cordova	1459	4725	4190	Springfield	1150	2173	2193	Ely	1230	3313	2930	Huron	1592	3293	3029
Fairbanks	2759	7285	6374					Las Vegas	693	1267	969	Pierre	1447	3043	
Juneau	1246	4145	3966	INDIANA				Reno	1024	2625	2426	Rapid City	1295	2991	2558
King Salmon	1813	5563	4927	Evansville	948	1783	1715	Tonopah	1051	2495	2241	Sioux Falls	1512	3118	3062
Kotzebue	2463	7016	6630	Ft. Wayne	1222	2393	2382	Winemucca	1072	2799	2612				
McGrath	2678	7233	6378	Indianapolis	1108	2131	2141	NEW HAMPSHIRE				TENNESSEE			
Nome	2186	6505	5967	South Bend	1178	2351	2442	Concord	1172	2449	2907	Bristol	795	1533	1688
St. Paul	1320	4855	4556					Mt. Washington	1657	5313		Chattanooga	703	1262	1380
Shenya	995	4252		IOWA				Obs. (R)				Knoxville	771	1413	1454
Yakutat	1230	4295	4071	Burlington	1254	2416	2334	NEW JERSEY				Memphis (U)	676	1247	1142
ARIZONA				Des Moines	1434	2753	2472	Atlantic City	920	1700		Memphis	690	1313	1248
Flagstaff	1203	3151	2967	Dubuque	1419	2858	2801	Atlantic City (U)	762	1362	1597	Nashville	734	1414	1372
Phoenix (U)	388	617	555	Sioux City	1491	2853	2733	Newark	960	1707	1912	Oak Ridge	755	1449	1669
Phoenix	388	672	645	Waterloo	1436	2802	2758	Trenton (U)	957	1749	1852	TEXAS			
Prescott	890	1875	1720	KANSAS				NEW MEXICO				Abilene	618	1158	1048
Tucson	444	817	649	Concordia (U)	1262	2372	2048	Albuquerque	951	1973	1757	Amarillo	879	1833	1730
Winslow	1305	2312	1903	Dodge City	1065	2216	1951	Clayton	1013	2356	1991	Austin	404	695	646
Yuma	266	402	364	Goodland	1215	2774	2461	Raton	1180	2756	2534	Brownsville	138	176	218
ARKANSAS				Topeka	1234	2326	2027	Roswell	768	1713	1415	Corpus Christi	220	347	365
Ft. Smith	769	1362	1273	Wichita	1097	2057	1763	Silver City	741	1600		Dallas	573	1005	870
Little Rock	719	1274	1179	KENTUCKY								Del Rio (U)	347	603	
Texarkana	611	1076	913	Lexington	907	1753	1884	NEW YORK				El Paso	575	1170	1086
CALIFORNIA				Louisville	877	1732	1733	Albany	1152	2356	2583	Ft. Worth	590	1021	890
Bakersfield	607	1038	819	LOUISIANA				Binghamton	1228	2607	2851	Galveston (U)	231	386	402
Bishop	834	1792	1675	Alexandria	474	896		Buffalo	1089	2257	2470	Galveston (U)	379	379	418
Blue Canyon	784	2019	2006	Baton Rouge	362	657	615	New York (U)	907	1585	1771	Houston	219	357	465
Burbank	304	587	580	Lake Charles	331	568	593	New York	910	1614	1732	Houston	287	487	509
Eureka (U)	567	2168	2033	New Orleans (U)	255	400	429	(LaGuardia)				Laredo	224	355	306
Fresno	654	1162	1011	New Orleans	306	505	484	Rochester	1092	2252	2516	Lubbock	790	1566	1444
Long Beach	357	533		Shreveport	518	910	848	Schenectady	1115	2311	2616	Midland	625	1184	1060
Los Angeles (U)	243	438	451	MAINE				Syracuse	1107	2220	2369	Port Arthur	306	537	587
Los Angeles	331	567	697	Caribou	1343	3181	3918	NORTH CAROLINA				San Angelo	575	1086	854
Mt. Shasta (R)	950	2342	2326	Greenville (U)	1364	3225		Asheville (U)	778	1557	1633	San Antonio	351	593	600
Oakland	540	1145	1238	Portland	1196	2597	2847	Cape Hatteras (R)	477	882	788	Victoria	287	470	408
Point Arguello (R)	430	1514		MARYLAND				Charlotte	685	1149	1274	Waco	489	852	754
Red Bluff	609	1088	942	Baltimore (U)	867	1483	1537	Greensboro	783	1436	1513	Wichita Falls	723	1288	1181
Sacramento (U)	597	1063	980	Baltimore	975	1768	1818	Raleigh	730	1349	1304	UTAH			
Sacramento	640	1146	1072	Frederick	1023	1938	1841	Wilmington	499	921	869	Milford	1126	2813	2551
Sandberg (R)	754	1734	1403	MASSACHUSETTS				Winston-Salem	755	1353	1458	Salt Lake City	1132	2681	2279
San Diego	269	454	496	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	1093	2201						Wendover	1093	2595	
San Francisco (U)	456	1243	1247	Boston	991	1901	2015	NORTH DAKOTA				VERMONT			
San Francisco	542	1220	1360	Nantucket	883	1823	2078	Bismarck	1701	3641	3524	Burlington	1266	2768	2925
San Jose (U)	494	905	861	Pittsfield	1227	2648	2933	Devils Lake (U)	1869	4003	3903	VIRGINIA			
Santa Maria	421	1154	1113	Worcester	1175	2456		Fargo	1681	3559	3604	Lynchburg	846	1569	1625
COLORADO				MICHIGAN				Grand Forks CAA	1776	3690		Norfolk	722	1252	1257
Alamosa	1644	3868	3621	Alpena	1251	2948	2962	Pemba	1911	3911		Richmond	860	1564	1532
Colorado Springs	1246	3002	2391	Detroit (City AP)	1108	2159	2333	Williston (U)	1732	3753	3566	Roanoke	856	1588	1632
Denver	1150	2798	2364	Detroit	1124	2272		OHIO				WASHINGTON			
Grand Junction	1290	2662	2293	(M. Wayne Co.)				Akron	1109	2212	2298	Olympia	816	2442	2254
Pueblo	1230	2611	2279	Detroit	1165	2393	2383	Cincinnati (U)	914	1685	1711	Seattle (U)	698	1809	1776
CONNECTICUT				(Willow Run)				Cincinnati	909	1743	1999	Seattle	726	1949	1950
Bridgeport	982	1858	2059	Escanaba (U)	1337	2987	3213	Cincinnati Obs.	973	1850	1861	Seattle-Tacoma	789	2143	2163
Hartford	1110	2229	2280	Flint	1183	2498	2668	Cleveland	1085	2107	2181	Spokane	1180	3078	2750
Middletown	657	1692		Grand Rapids	1158	2380	2640	Columbus	1087	2137	2139	Stampede Pass (R)	1240	4066	3831
New Haven	1001	1910	2163	Lansing	1194	2501		Columbus (U)	1037	1950	1995	Tatoosh Island	701	2617	2480
DELAWARE				Marquette (U)	1313	3000	3167	Dayton	1088	2116	2128	Walla Walla	895	2319	
Wilmington	976	1815	1841	Muskegon	1126	2290	2593	Mansfield	1149	2285		Walla Walla (U)	852	2182	1966
DIST. OF COLUMBIA				S. Ste. Marie	1362	3152	3575	Sandusky (U)	1061	1999	2116	Yakima	1032	2698	2476
Washington (U)	831	1417	1604	MINNESOTA				Toledo	1188	2433	2376	WEST VIRGINIA			
Washington	882	1538	1630	Duluth	1612	3712	3842	Youngstown	1150	2325	2274	Charleston	853	1747	1720
FLORIDA				Internat. Falls	1707	3976	4223	OKLAHOMA				Huntington (U)	828	1611	1597
Apalachicola (U)	253	383	475	Minneapolis	1536	3119	3015	Oklahoma City	868	1561	1417	Parkersburg (U)	921	1774	1824
Daytona Beach	192	233	288	Rochester	1540	3229	3144	Tulsa	918	1647	1382	WISCONSIN			
Fort Myers	97	100	126	St. Cloud	1618	3441	3483	OREGON				Green Bay	1484	3065	3125
Jacksonville	268	398	473	MISSISSIPPI				Astoria	697	2226	1961	La Crosse	1440	2895	2931
Key West	20	20	18	Jackson	516	938	882	Burns (U)	1195	3087	2829	Madison	1426	2963	2846
Lakeland (U)	146	169	227	Meridian	513	966	956	Eugene	708	2036	1939	Milwaukee	1303	27017	

# STORM SUMMARY

DECEMBER 1961

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				# HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				Ø ALL OTHER				
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		
								PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS	
Alabama	9	3	0	15	5					0	0	4	0					0	0	4	0					0	0	5	5	
Alaska *																														
Arizona										0	0	4	0																	
Arkansas *																														
California																										0	0	4	0	
Colorado										0	4	4	0																	
Connecticut *																		0	5	4	0									
Delaware																														
Florida *																														
Georgia	3	3	0	0	4																									
Hawaii *																														
Idaho											2	4							12	5										
Illinois N																														
Indiana *																		3	0	5	0									
Iowa																														
Kansas *																														
Kentucky *																														
Louisiana	1	1	0	3	4														0	0	4	0								
Maine																			0	5	5	0								
Maryland																			0	5	5	0								
Massachusetts																			0	0	4	0	0	0	5	0				
Michigan *																														
Minnesota *																														
Mississippi	2	2	0	0	4																									
Missouri																			5											
Montana										0	9	3	0	0	0	2	0													
Nebraska *																														
Nevada												4																		
New Hampshire																		0	0	4	0									
New Jersey										1	1	4	0																	
New Mexico																														
New York												4						3		4		0	0	4	0		0	0	4	0
North Carolina																														
North Dakota *																														
Ohio *																														
Oklahoma										0	1	4	0	0	1	3	0													
Oregon										5	4	5	3					0	0	G	G	0	0	G	G	0	0	G	G	
Pennsylvania										0	0	4	0																	
Puerto Rico																											2	0		
Rhode Island *																														
South Carolina																											0	0	4	0
South Dakota												5						6	1	3							0	0	5	0
Tennessee																														
Texas										0	2	3	0									0	4	4	0					
Utah N																														
Vermont																		0	0	3	0	0	0	4	0					
U. S. Virgin Is. *																														
Virginia *																														
Washington												5																		
West Virginia *																														
Wisconsin *																														
Wyoming										0	1	3	0																	

\* No occurrence of storms or unusual weather phenomena.

± Includes heavy sleet storm.

# Freezing drizzle and freezing rain, commonly known as glaze.

Ø For breakdown of "All Others", and for detailed listing of other storms, see the U. S. Weather Bureau monthly publication STORM DATA.

N No report received by printing deadline.

S Several

G Negligible

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- 1 Less than \$50
- 2 \$50 to \$500
- 3 \$500 to \$5,000
- 4 \$5,000 to \$50,000
- 5 \$50,000 to \$500,000
- 6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000
- 7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000
- 8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000
- 9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000



# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## DECEMBER 1961

Severe flooding occurred in the Tombigbee, Pearl, and Pascagoula Basins in Mississippi, Alabama, and Louisiana during December 1961. Record to near record stages were reported. Two to three thousand persons were evacuated from flooded areas along the Pearl River in the Jackson, Miss., area. Considerable damage resulted from flooding of small streams in Autauga, Clark, Chilton, Dallas, Elmore, and Wilcox Counties in Alabama. Some heavy flooding was reported in the Lower Mississippi Basin on the Big Black River in Mississippi. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly light except for scattered flash flooding which in some cases was quite severe.

### ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

Minor flooding occurred on the James River at Richmond, Va., (Westham Station) between the 19th and 21st. This rise was due to rainfall averaging 1 to 1.25 inches on the 17th and 18th. No damage resulted.

Heavy rains (1 to 4 inches) from the 11th to the 13th resulted in sharp rises in streams in southeastern Virginia and in eastern North Carolina. Flood stages were exceeded 3 to 5 feet on the upper Roanoke River in Virginia between the 12th and 14th. Near bankfull stages were reached on the Dan River in Virginia on the 13th. Additional rainfall (1 to 2 inches) from the 16th to the 18th resulted in light flooding on the upper Roanoke and near bankfull stage on the upper Neuse River in Virginia. No damage was reported.

A period of almost continuous rainfall from the 9th to the 13th resulted in light to moderate flooding on the Broad and Saluda Rivers in South Carolina. The Saluda River reached flood stage at Pelzer, S. C., on the 11th and continued above flood stage until the 15th. The highest stage observed was 13.0 feet on the 13th, 7 feet above flood stage. The Broad River exceeded flood stage at Gaffney on the 12th and 13th and at Blair between the 13th and 16th and 18th and 20th. Near flood stage was reached on the Congaree River at Columbia on the 14th. The heaviest rainfall was over extreme upstate South Carolina and adjacent North Carolina where amounts of 5 inches to over 7 inches were measured. Another period of rain, with amounts exceeding 2 inches occurred on the 16th-18th. Flood losses in the Saluda and Broad Rivers were light. In the lowlands and swamplands below Columbia and Camden, S. C., there was considerable loss due to pasture damage and interruption to logging industry.

Minor flooding occurred on the Ocmulgee River at Macon, Ga., on the 15th from heavy rainfall (5.4 inches) from the 10th to the 15th. No damage resulted.

### EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

The light flooding on the Chattahoochee River at West Point, Ga., on the 13th was due to heavy rains from the 10th to the 13th. Rainfall totals of more than 11 inches was reported in the headwaters of the Chattahoochee diminishing downstream gradually to about 4 inches in middle areas and to less than 3 inches in lower portions. A 24-hour maximum rainfall of 7.26 inches was recorded at Robertstown, Ga., where the Chattahoochee rises. The crest at West Point, Ga., was only a little above flood stage, causing no damages of consequence but creating anxiety and some nuisance to residents. The flooding on the Apalachicola River at Blountstown, Fla., was due to

the same storm which was followed by additional rain from the 15th to the 18th. The crest at Blountstown rose to about 6-1/2 feet above flood stage with only timberland inundated and no damages to property resulting. The high water caused cessation of some logging operations, but made it possible to shift to other operations so that little or no losses from wages were involved. The Apalachicola was in flood at Blountstown from the 15th to the 26th.

December 1961 proved to be the wettest December of record over most of Alabama. At Montgomery, it was the wettest December in some 90 years of record, 1872-1961, with a monthly total of 11.35 inches, or 250 percent of normal. The previous wettest December was in 1941 when 10.32 inches were recorded. At Millbrook, just across the Alabama River north of Montgomery, an unofficial but authentic total of 23.54 inches occurred during the month. At Birmingham, the December total was 13.98 inches, or 266 percent of normal, making it the wettest December of record, 1895-1961. Previous wettest December at Birmingham was in 1932 when 13.85 inches were recorded. Flash flooding occurred on the 11th and 17th, but was not as severe as the flooding of February 1951. At Mobile, 13 consecutive days of rainfall during mid-December caused local and regional flooding with minor damage. The monthly total of 10.92 inches was 202 percent of normal. Heavy rains of 6 to more than 10 inches in less than 24 hours on the 9th and 10th in Autauga, Clark, Chilton, Dallas, Elmore, and Wilcox Counties caused rapid flooding of small streams and lowland areas. Considerable damage occurred to county roads and bridges. Some residences were flooded. The Arlington and Kimbrough communities in Wilcox County were flooded. Local flooding occurred in many of the north-central counties from heavy rains of 4 to 6 inches on the 11th and 12th and in the north and central counties again on the 17th and 18th. Double crests occurred on the Etowah, Oostanaula, Coosa, and Cahaba Rivers and on the Alabama River at Montgomery. The first crests were highest on the Etowah and upper Oostanaula Rivers, but the second crests were highest elsewhere. An interesting phase of the flood was that additional game wardens were called in to patrol the flooded areas to prevent people from slaughtering wildlife driven from the lowlands by the flood waters. Many deer, quail, doves, snakes, etc., were forced to seek higher ground.

Unusually heavy rains that began during the night of the 9th and 10th and continued to the 19th resulted in severe flooding on the Tombigbee in Mississippi and Alabama except in the upper reaches. Near record maxima occurred on the middle and lower Tombigbee at most stations, while at Gainesville, Ala., the crest of 53.7 feet was the highest crest of record. The highest previous record was 53.67 feet on January 11, 1949. The heaviest concentration of rainfall occurred on the lower Tombigbee where Jackson Lock and Dam, Ala., reported a fall of 10.18 inches in 24 hours. Rainfall on the 18th averaged about 3 inches. Damage was extensive. Reports from agricultural interests indicate that oats and pastureland showed the greatest losses. In Columbus, Miss., several hundred families were evacuated from lowlands.

Heavy rains from the 4th to the 17th produced severe flooding in the Pearl and Pascagoula River Basins in Mississippi and Louisiana. The flooding began on the 10th and

# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS--Continued

DECEMBER 1961

was still in progress on the Pearl at the end of the month. The most extensive and dangerous flooding occurred in the Jackson area of the Pearl where the greatest flood of record (crest 27.29 feet) occurred. Heavy additional rains on the 18th and 19th, averaging 3.6 inches over the Pearl, produced rapid runoff to increase the existing flood. Two to three thousand persons were evacuated or voluntarily removed from flooded areas prior to and during the flood in Jackson, Miss. Factory sites east of Jackson were protected by sand bag additions to the dikes surrounding these areas, in anticipation of the on-coming rise.

## MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Upper Mississippi Basin. -- Flooding occurred on the lower Rock River in the area between Joslin, Ill., and Moline Bridge from the 16th to the 28th. The flooding was due to an ice jam at the site of a new Interstate Highway 74 bridge being constructed over Rock River about 1,000 feet above the present Moline Bridge. Although water entered the yards of many cottages and homes above the new bridge, damage was confined to flooded farmlands and the resultant destruction of unharvested corn and soybean crops.

Minor flooding occurred along the Illinois River at Meredosia, Ill., from November 22 to December 3. No damage resulted from the flooding.

Ohio Basin. -- Minor flooding occurred on the Saline River near Harrisburg, Ill., on three different occasions. The first rise was due to a 1-inch rain early on the 5th, the second to 1- to 2-inch rains on the 9th and 10th and the 3d to a 1-inch rain on the 17th and 18th. No losses were reported.

Heavy rains of 3 to 5 inches over the Tennessee Basin during the weekend of the 16th-18th caused flash flooding in some areas in east Tennessee, flooding on the Elk River and Chicamauga Creek, and near flood stages on the Duck River. The Elk River crested 2.7 feet above flood stage at Fayetteville, Tenn., on the 18th. Only bottom lands along the lower end of Norris Creek was affected. Flash flooding occurred on First Creek in Knoxville, Tenn., on the 17th. A few families were evacuated for a short period. Little Pigeon River at Sevierville, Tenn., crested 5.6 feet above flood stage. Many houses and business places were flooded. About 75 families were evacuated in the early morning hours of the 18th. Considerable damage was done to houses and a few stores. Flash flooding occurred on the East Fork of Little Pigeon River at Gatlinburg, Tenn., with lowlands being flooded. Little or no damage was reported. Flash flooding occurred for several hours on the Little River at Walland and Townsend, Tenn. Some schools were closed and one car at Townsend was swept from a bridge into the river. Flooding occurred on Chickamauga Creek at Chattanooga on the 15th and again from the 17th through the 21st.

Red Basin. -- Moderate to heavy rains from the 8th to the 12th caused a sharp rise on the Ouachita River to above flood stage at Camden, Ark., on the 13th. Additional rain from the 15th to the 18th caused a second rise with a crest of 31.3 feet on the 21st, 3.5 feet higher than the first crest of 27.8 feet on the 15th (flood stage 26 feet). Damage from the flooding was negligible.

These same storms caused light flooding on the Little River at Wilton, Ark., and on the Sulphur River at Hagansport and Naples, Tex. Sand and gravel operations

and some grazing of herds were interrupted. No significant damage was otherwise reported.

Lower Mississippi Basin. -- Heavy flooding occurred on the Big Black River in Mississippi from the 11th to the end of the month. A record high stage of 40.62 feet was reported at Bovina, Miss., on the 21st. Moderate flooding occurred on the lower Yazoo during the latter 20 days of the month. Light flooding occurred on the Bogue Phalia, lower Sunflower, Coldwater, and Tallahatchie Rivers. This flooding was due to heavy rains during the period from the 5th to the 18th. December 1961 was the wettest December of record in the Vicksburg area, with a total of 13.91 inches. The previous record was 13.77 inches in 1911. Heavy damages occurred on the Big Black, particularly in the lower reaches. Some cotton was lost in the fields in the lower Big Black. Considerable damages were reported to cables and machinery at the USE Test Site, a unit of the USE Experiment Station. Farmlands and pasturelands were mainly affected along the Bogue Phalia, Tallahatchie, Coldwater, and lower Yazoo Rivers in Mississippi and damages are believed to be light to moderate.

## WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE

Frequent rains from the 3d through the 17th caused the Calcasieu River in Louisiana and the Sabine River in Texas to rise slowly to above flood stage on the 12th and 14th. The crest of 39.05 feet at Milam, Tex., on the Sabine was the highest stage observed at this station since May 1958. Few homes in the vicinity of Milam, Tex., and near the Calcasieu River from Old Town Bay to Oakdale, La., were affected by the water. Several roads in the lowlands were also flooded. No damages resulted.

Rains from the 14th to the 18th averaging 1.85 inches over the lower Trinity caused slight flooding in the lowlands near Liberty, Tex., from the 19th to the 22d. Heavy rains preceded this rise in the upper Trinity on the 9th, causing a sharp rise at Long Lake, Tex., from the 11th to the 14th. No damage resulted from this slight flooding.

## PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE

The only significant rise during the month in the Sacramento Basin in California resulted from heavy rain over the upper Sacramento River Basin on November 30 and the first day of December. The only overflow was at Colusa Weir and Tisdale Weir, Calif., between the 2d and 4th.

Light flooding occurred on the Coquille River at Myrtle Point, Oreg., on the 20th and 21st due to rains from the 13th to the 20th. The rainfall averaged 3 to 5 inches on the coast range with lesser amounts farther inland. Flood damage was negligible.

The Willamette River and its tributaries in Oregon experienced the second significant rise of the early winter season from the 19th to the 23d. The freshet was almost identical to the one of less than a month ago. Double crest stages were recorded during this rise at tributary locations and on the upper Willamette. Flood stage was exceeded at only two locations, Harrisburg, Oreg., twice, and above and below the falls at Oregon City, Oreg. Flood stage was exceeded on the Santiam River at Jefferson, Oreg., the Tualatin River near Dilley, Oreg., and the Pudding River at Aurora, Oreg. Little if any damage can be attributed to actual inundation by the flooded streams.



# FLOOD STAGE DATA

(All dates in December unless otherwise specified)

DECEMBER 1961

River and station	Flood stage	Above flood stages -dates		Crest*	
		From-	To-	Stage	Date
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
James: Richmond (Westham), Va.	12	19	21	12.5	21
Roanoke: Alta Vista, Va.	18	12	13	21.35	12
Randolph, Va.	21	12	14	23.7	13
		19	20	22.0	19
Saluda: Pelzer, S. C.	6	11	15	13.0	13
Broad: Gaffney, S. C.	10	12	13	10.8	13
Blair, S. C.	14	13	16	21.2	14
		18	20	19.0	19
Ocmulgee: Macon, Ga.	18	15	15	18.4	15
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Chattahoochee: West Point, Ga.	19	13	13	19.5	13
Apalachicola: Blountstown, Fla.	15	15	26	20.6	19
Oostanaula: Resaca, Ga.	22	13	23	29.4	14
				29.4	20
Rome, Ga.	25	13	13	26.0	13
		18	20	27.9	19
Etowah: Canton, Ga.	17	12	14	24.9	13
		18	19	19.7	19
Coosa: Gadsden, Ala.	20	13	27	24.5	15
				26.4	20
				21.2	27
Childersburg, Ala.	20	13	15	21.4	14
		18	20	23.1	19
Wetumpka, Ala.	45	18	21	47.9	18
Cahaba: Centreville, Ala.	23	12	15	27.5	13
		18	20	28.6	19
Suttle, Ala.	32	15	21	38.0	16
				38.5	20
Marion Junction, Ala.	36	16	18	36.4	17
		20	22	37.3	21
Alabama: Montgomery, Ala.	35	13	25	44.0	16
				48.4	20
Selma, Ala.	45	15	25	51.6	22
Millers Ferry, Ala.	40	12	31	52.9	23
Claiborne, Ala.	40	13	Jan. 2	48.9	25
Black Warrior: Tuscaloosa Lock & Dam, Ala.	47	13	21	59.95	18
Warrior Lock & Dam, Ala.	30	13	27	42.6	22
Tombigbee: Amory, Miss.	20	11	22	30.0	19
Fulton, Miss.	16	12	21	18.85	19
Tupelo, Miss.	21		18	24.4	18
Macon, Miss.	20	12	25	31.1	19
Tibbie, Miss.	23	12	22	29.8	18
Aberdeen, Miss.	34	13	23	43.1	19
Columbus, Miss.	29	15	26	38.4	19
Gainesville, Ala.	36	15	2	53.7	23
Demopolis, Ala.	48	14	4	67.1	26
Jackson Lock & Dam, Ala.	43	12	1/	60.6	30
Chickasawhay: Enterprise, Miss.	20	13	21	33.7	19
Shubuta, Miss.	30	16	24	41.3	21
Waynesboro, Miss.	35	18	25	42.35	22
Leaf: Hattiesburg, Miss.	22	16	21	25.9	20
Beaumont, Miss.	20	13	25	27.1	21
Pascagoula: Merrill, Miss.	22	12	28	25.8	22
Bogue Chitto: Franklinton, La.	11	16	21	16.7	18
Pearl: Edinburg, Miss.	20	13	25	26.2	21
Jackson, Miss.	18	11	1/	37.3	21
Monticello, Miss.	19	13	1/	30.0	25
Columbia, Miss.	17	14	1/	25.2	27
Bogalusa, La.	25	Nov. 13	1/	19.75	Nov. 14
		10	1/	20.9	29
Pearl River, La.	12	Nov. 15	1/	16.5	17
		12	1/	17.25	21
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM					
Upper Mississippi Basin					
Rock: Joslin, Ill.	10	16	28	12.7	19
Illinois: Meredosia, Ill.	10	Nov. 6	Nov. 11	10.7	8
		Nov. 22	3	10.8	25
Ohio Basin					
Saline: Harrisburg, Ill.	13	5	5		
		10	12		
		18	20		
Little Pigeon: Sevierville, Tenn.	8	18	18	14.6	18
First Creek: Knoxville, Tenn.	6	11	11	6.5	11
		17	17	6.5	17
		18	18	6.8	18
South Chickamauga Creek: Chickamauga nr., Tenn.	10	11	15	17.2	13
		17	21	18.7	19
Elk: Fayetteville, Tenn.	18	18	20	18.7	19
Tennessee: Whitesburg, Tenn.	560	12	16	577.1	14
		17	24	581.4	20
Florence, Ala.	419	13	15	437.5	14
		17	23	442.3	20
Savannah, Tenn.	380	18	25	384.8	22
Gilbertsville, Ky.	320	17	28	360.1	24
Red Basin					
Ouachita: Camden, Ark.	26	13	25	27.8	15
				31.3	21
Little: Wilton, Ark.	25	11	14	27.25	12
Sulphur: Hagansport, Tex.	38	10	13	42.4	10
		17	19	42.0	17
Naples, Tex.	22	Nov. 28	2	23.7	Nov. 30
		14	25	25.7	17
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE					
Calcasieu: Hineston, La.	12	12	23	15.4	19
Oakdale, La.	12	18	21	13.85	18
Kinder, La.	16	16	24	18.1	21
Old Town Bay, La.	4	20			
Sabine: Logansport, La.	25	18	23	26.8	21
Milam, Tex.	35	17	25	39.05	20
Bon Wier, Tex.	17	14	30	20.1	21
Deweyville, Tex.	14	15		15.5	21
Trinity: Liberty, Tex.	24	19	22	24.45	21
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE					
Sacramento: Colusa Wier, Calif.	62	2	4	64.4	3
Tisdale Weir, Calif.	45	2	4	47.6	3
Coquille: Myrtle Point, Oreg.	35	20	21	36.05	21
Santiam: Jefferson, Oreg.	15	20	20	16.8	20
		21	21	16.9	21
Pudding: Aurora, Oreg.	20	20	27	23.55	22
Tualatin: Dilley, Oreg.	12	19	23	12.9	21
Willamette: Oregon City, Oreg. (upper)	12	22	23	12.2	22
Oregon City, Oreg. (lower)	25	21	23	26.0	23
Snoqualmie: Carnation, Wash.	51	24	25	553.3	24
Snohomish: Snohomish, Wash.	23	24	25	24.5	24
* Provisional # Highest stage observed E Estimated 1/ Continued at end of month					

\* Provisional  
# Highest stage observed  
E Estimated  
1/ Continued at end of month



## Average monthly values

DECEMBER 1964

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

CARIBOU, ME. (988 MB.)										CHARLESTON, S. C. (1018 MB.)										COLD BAY, ALASKA (1004 MB.)										COLUMBIA, MO. (989 MB.)										DAYTON, OHIO (982 MB.)									
Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind					Wind																													
Standard pressure surface (mi.)	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Dynamic height	Temperature	Relative humidity																					
Direction	Speed				Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed			Direction	Speed																							
SURFACE	31	191	-7.3	85	276	5.8	31	163	6.2	83	283	2.9	31	40	-2.5	80	359	4.3	31	238	-2.9	79	252	2.7	31	297	-2.6	77	244	6.4																			
1,000-	31	96					31	163	9.7	73	277	5.4	31	64		73	344	9.3	31	146	-2.8	72	265	8.9	31	154	-2.7	77	244	6.4																			
500-	31	494	-7.5	80	293	9.7	31	582	9.7	66	257	11.3	31	892	-7.0	69	262	2.9	31	982	-3.4	69	274	15.0	31	990	-3.2	72	258	14.8																			
900-	31	1,360	-9.1	70	302	10.5	31	1,038	8.3	54	257	18.3	31	1,337	-8.2	61	271	4.5	31	1,434	-3.3	62	280	18.5	31	1,442	-4.0	68	264	19.6																			
800-	31	1,828	-10.2	64	293	15.3	31	2,006	4.7	43	258	22.7	31	1,807	-10.6	55	231	5.2	31	1,914	-3.7	52	277	21.2	31	1,920	-5.2	60	262	23.3																			
750-	31	2,232	-11.9	60	290	17.9	31	2,527	2.5	42	264	24.1	31	2,304	-10.7	51	263	9.3	31	2,422	-5.2	47	277	24.5	31	2,426	-6.9	52	263	27.8																			
700-	31	2,851	-13.7	56	287	22.2	31	3,086	-1.1	39	262	27.8	31	2,830	-14.0	47	265	10.5	31	2,962	-7.6	46	282	24.9	31	2,963	-8.6	49	265	31.1																			
650-	31	3,409	-16.2	55	279	23.1	31	3,676	-3.0	36	262	36.1	31	3,387	-16.9	46	259	12.4	31	3,531	-10.5	41	276	30.9	31	3,534	-11.2	48	265	35.9																			
600-	31	4,011	-19.7	49	276	24.9	31	4,307	-10.5	37	263	34.7	31	3,981	-15.9	45	263	15.5	31	4,101	-13.8	38	271	37.9	31	4,105	-14.8	48	266	41.2																			
550-	31	4,646	-23.8	47	273	28.0	31	4,977	-10.5	36	262	42.9	31	4,629	-24.1	44	249	19.8	31	4,801	-17.7	35	268	43.3	31	4,795	-18.4	44	266	45.5																			
500-	31	5,342	-28.2	44	275	32.8	31	5,708	-15.5	32	262	46.4	31	5,316	-28.2	41	255	26.6	31	5,512	-22.2	34	264	47.8	31	5,505	-23.4	42	267	49.7																			
450-	31	6,086	-33.0	41	275	35.2	31	6,490	-20.6	34	261	53.0	31	6,058	-33.2	44	248	28.8	31	6,272	-27.7	35	266	51.1	31	6,263	-28.6	42	265	51.0																			
400-	31	6,912	-38.7		274	39.8	31	7,358	-26.6		260	60.0	31	6,883	-38.9		247	29.7	31	7,116	-33.6		265	59.5	31	7,104	-34.2	42	263	62.0																			
350-	31	7,817	-44.7		275	39.2	31	8,308	-33.8		260	63.3	31	7,786	-44.9		243	31.3	31	8,041	-39.6		269	66.5	31	8,031	-40.2	42	262	72.1</																			

See reference note at end of table



# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

DECEMBER 1961

GREEN BAY, WIS. (990 MB.)										GREENSBORO, N. C. (986 MB.)										HILO, HAWAII (1016 MB.)										HUNTINGTON W. VA. (988 MB.)										INTERNAT. FALLS, MINN. (971 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface (mb.)																																																	
Number of observations																																																	
Dynamic height																																																	
Temperature																																																	
Relative humidity																																																	
Direction																																																	
Speed																																																	
Number of observations																																																	
Dynamic height																																																	
Temperature																																																	
Relative humidity																																																	
Direction																																																	
Speed																																																	
SURFACE	31	210	-9.0	79	274	3.9	31	273	1.3	79	290	2.7	31	11	19.3	89	232	5.2	26	246	0.7	79	216	2.3	30	360	-12.9	74	263	3.3	30	360	-12.9	74	263	3.3	30	360	-12.9	74	263	3.3	30	360	-12.9	74	263	3.3	
1,000---	31	128					31	160					31	152		80	213	4.9	26	146					30	152																							
950----	31	526	-7.6	72	276	8.5	31	579	3.9	60	272	8.0	31	594	17.8	83	135	8.4	26	537	-3.3	73	246	9.5	30	923	-12.9	76	264	5.1	30	923	-12.9	76	264	5.1	30	923	-12.9	76	264	5.1	30	923	-12.9	76	264	5.1	
900----	31	947	-8.1	68	284	10.5	31	1,016	3.2	60	270	15.9	31	1,056	14.7	85	129	9.1	26	990	-2.1	78	257	16.5	30	946	-11.9	78	270	7.8																			
850----	31	1,391	-8.6	56	282	13.6	31	1,478	2.1	57	277	20.6	31	1,537	11.6	86	140	8.0	26	1,444	-2.7	72	260	20.6	30	1,374	-11.1	74	281	12.4																			
800----	31	1,860	-9.4	52	277	15.7	31	1,967		51	270	25.1	31	2,043	9.5	72	131	8.4	26	1,924	-3.8	65	263	24.5	30	1,840	-11.6	69	288	13.8																			
750----	31	2,355	-11.1	50	277	18.5	31	2,483	-1.3	51	266	29.9	31	2,583	8.1	55	113	8.5	26	2,432	-5.2	63	264	29.0	30	2,333	-10.9	59	288	14.8																			
700----	31	2,885	-13.4	48	276	21.6	31	3,031	-3.9	50	262	33.6	31	3,146	5.6	104	7	2.2	26	2,973	-7.6	56	267	32.8	30	2,857	-15.3	53	288	16.3																			
650----	31	3,443	-16.1	46	272	23.9	31	3,632	-6.7	47	262	40.2	31	3,746	2.9	92	6	2.2	26	3,543	-10.2	52	266	37.1	30	3,410	-18.3	52	287	18.1																			
600----	31	4,045	-19.4	43	270	24.9	31	4,235	-10.0	46	261	43.5	31	4,394	-6.5	75	5	6.0	26	4,160	-13.9	48	269	37.3	30	4,007	-21.8	51	284	19.2																			
550----	31	4,683	-23.5	41	269	28.0	31	4,897	-13.7	42	261	50.3	31	5,081	-4.7	23	3	2.9	26	4,811	-17.6		267	43.3	30	4,641	-25.8	48	287	21.2																			
500----	31	5,377	-28.0	38	269	31.3	31	5,621	-18.2	41	261	54.8	30	5,829	-9.9	25	49	2.5	26	5,524	-22.3		268	43.5	30	5,327	-30.3	47	288	21.8																			
450----	31	6,124	-33.1		268	36.5	31	6,393	-23.2	41	260	60.8	30	6,629	-15.5	352	6	6.6	25	6,285	-27.3		264	51.9	30	6,065	-35.3	47	284	22.2																			
400----	31	6,945	-38.6		270	42.6	31	7,254	-29.0	40	260	64.7	30	7,513	-22.0	341	12	2.0	24	7,124	-33.0		264	55.2	30	6,882	-41.1		274	25.3																			
350----	31	7,851	-44.3		269	51.7	31	8,196	-35.8		262	71.9	30	8,483	-28.6	334	18	1	24	8,051	-39.0		257	63.3	30	7,777	-47.2		271	25.3																			
300----	31	8,871	-50.3		266	57.5	31	9,250	-43.6		261	74.6	30	9,568	-36.9	325	26	4	24	9,093	-46.1		257	65.9	30	8,784	-52.9		266	29.1																			
250----	31	10,045	-55.2		263	58.3	31	10,454	-51.3		263	78.7	30	10,806	-45.6	317	37	9	24	10,288	-52.5		260	69.4	30	9,489	-56.8		270	34.8																			



## Average monthly values

DECEMBER 1961

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

[illegible]

ST. PAUL IS., ALASKA (1010 MB.)										SALEM, OREG. (1012 MB.)										SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH (874 MB.)										SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS (990 MB.)										SAN DIEGO, CALIF. (1002 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	10	- 5.1	80	41	13.8	30	61	41.4	80	185	5.2	31	1,288	- 3.3	84	183	5.8	31	243	9.9	82	360	3.7	31	124	8.4	89	92	1.4																			
1,000--	31	85			42	18.8	30	160	4.3	77	194	7.0	31	210					31	155					31	144			82	1.4																			
950--	31	485	- 8.7	78	40	16.3	30	574	3.8	77	218	12.6	31	619					31	583	9.6	72	206	1.0	31	570	12.1	54	275	2.5																			
900--	31	902	-10.4	71	39	15.5	30	1,015	1.4	76	234	17.3	31	1,054					31	1,031	9.8	65	212	7.8	31	1,025	10.1	49	281	2.5																			
850--	31	1,343	-11.5	57	36	13.0	30	1,474	- 1.8	76	251	19.3	31	1,508	- 1.6	60	177	7.0	31	1,506	8.7	61	225	12.0	31	1,498	7.8	48	287	3.9																			
800--	31	1,808	-12.5	49	34	11.5	30	1,941	- 3.7	71	261	20.0	31	1,975	- 1.4	59	210	7.6	31	1,972	7.6	59	239	13.2	31	1,968	7.3	42	284	6.7																			
750--	31	2,272	-12.7	47	32	10.8	30	2,463	- 5.5	63	277	22.7	31	2,494	- 6.7	63	263	9.1	31	2,535	4.7	42	246	16.9	31	2,515	3.0	35	287	9.3																			
700--	31	2,820	-16.7	43	35	9.4	30	3,005	- 7.9	57	282	26.0	31	3,033	-10.1	65	285	13.6	31	3,037	1.9	37	253	21.4	31	3,077			298	13.0																			
650--	31	3,371	-19.2	42	29	8.0	30	3,573	-10.7	48	291	30.5	31	3,599	-12.7	57	294	19.4	31	3,687	- 1.3		257	25.1	31	3,660	- 3.2		305	13.2																			
600--	31	3,966	-22.6	43	28	6.0	30	4,191	-13.8	49	299	35.2	31	4,209	-16.0	55	296	23.3	31	4,326	- 5.1		255	30.7	31	4,297	- 7.2		303	15.3																			
550--	31	4,593	-26.4		27	5.0	30	4,843	-17.6	47	303	39.4	31	4,861	-19.8	53	295	38.6	31	5,002	- 9.2		254	34.6	31	4,961	-11.6		298	16.5																			
500--	31	5,282	-30.3		26	4.6	30	5,556	-22.0	52	301	45.9	31	5,561	-24.1	48	294	33.6	31	5,738	-13.9		261	35.9	31	5,695	-16.6		292	19.0																			
450--	31	6,018	-35.0		26	16.7	30	6,317	-27.3	53	303	49.8	31	6,322	-28.4	41	286	39.9	31	6,507	-19.3		260	74.2	31	6,465	-22.7		292	17.7																			
400--	31	6,748	-40.8		25	14.8	30	7,052	-34.8	46	304	59.8	31	7,063	-34.3	37	299	42.8	31	7,257	-25.6		258	49.9	31	7,232	-29.3		285	24.4																			
350--	31	7,734	-46.5		25	11.9	30	8,088	-40.2		304	59.8	31	8,076	-41.0		299	45.9	31	8,351	-32.5		257	55.8	31	8,273	-36.3		287	27.6																			
300--	30	8,744	-52.2		26	21.4	30	9,122	-48.0		299	63.3	31	9,108	-47.9		298	49.8	31	9,419	-40.6		259	66.6	31	9,325	-44.6		279	35.4																			
250--	30	9,912	-56.0		25	18.4	30	10,303	-55.9		301	61.6	31	10,291	-54.9		299	51.1	31	10,637	-49.7		258	70.7	31	10,525	-52.4		278	43.3																			
200--	29	11,337	-54.3		25	14.9	30	11,704	-61.1		301	62.6	31	11,701	-58.7		286	52.3	30	12,066	-58.7		259	77.5	31	11,946	-59.1		273	51.7																			
175--	29	12,195	-53.1		25	29.5	30	12,536	-60.3		302	55.5	31	12,539	-58.2		286	50.0	30	12,897	-62.5		259	77.5	31	12,779	-61.3		273	49.4																			
150--	29	13,190	-52.1		25	27.0	30	13,499	-59.4		298	48.4	31	13,509	-58.4		285	47.2	30	13,844	-64.6		260	74.2	31	13,734	-61.1		274	44.9																			
125--	29	14,371	-51.6		25	29.3	30	14,646	-59.6		296	41.0	31	14,656	-58.1		285	42.9	30	14,954	-66.2		260	64.5	31	14,856	-64.4		275	40.2																			
100--	29	15,820	-51.2		25	32.3	30	16,038	-59.7		291	36.7	30	16,058	-59.9		287	37.9	26	19,299	-68.4		262	56.7	31	16,216	-65.2		276	36.6																			
80--	29	17,271	-51.4		25	32.3	28	17,435	-58.7		294	31.9	29	17,450	-59.1		282	33.6	21	17,629	-68.4		270	38.7	31	17,576	-64.1		275	25.6																			
70--	29	18,137	-51.7		26	32.4	27	18,279	-58.7		294	30.3	29	18,297	-59.0		285	29.7	19	18,433	-66.3		269	35.0	30	18,403	-63.6		275	20.0																			
60--	29	19,137	-52.4		26	33.8	27	19,244	-58.5		299	29.7	26	19,261	-58.9		288	26.8	16	19,366	-65.1		276	23.9	28	19,347	-62.2		281	15.5																			
50--	27	20,340	-52.6		26	35.4	25	20,390	-58.4		301	16.6	24	20,403	-58.3		290	22.7	16	20,464	-62.3		276	18.7	28	20,479	-59.9		285	12.8																			
40--	26	21,781	-53.2		27	39.1	23	21,793	-59.2		304	22.3	19	21,806	-58.1		286	20.5	15	21,874	-58.8		278	19.1	28	21,878	-58.7		287	11.5																			
30--	21	23,747	-51.6		28	42.7	21	23,593	-59.1		300	27.7	16	23,623	-58.4		291	27.6	15	23,784	-58.6		275	13.0	27	23,703	-55.1		279	13.2																			
20--	19	26,416	-51.7		28	45.3	16	26,438	-60.0		298	29.1	16	26,750	-55.1		284		14	26,876	-51.4		278	16.7	22	24,875	-53.8		274	18.3																			
15--	5	28,432	-52.7		29	45.7	6	26,173	-59.4					8	26,174	-56.0				15	26,321	-49.2				16	26,312	-51.3		270	30.5																		
																									</																								

SAN JUAN, P. R. (1016 MB.)										SANTA MONICA, CALIF. (1013 MB.)										SAULT STE. MARIE, MICH. (987 MB.)										SEATTLE, WASH. (1002 MB.)										SHEMYA, ALASKA (1004 MB.)									
SURFACE	31	1	6	22.9	87	85	4.3	31	38	10.0	78	34	4.1	31	221	- 7.6	78	211	0.6	31	125	3.6	83	180	6.6	31	38	0.6	77	52	17	3																	
1,000--	31	142	23.1	81	87	12.0	31	146	11.6	64	42	4.3	31	116						31	151			175	7.4	31	70			57	16	1																	
950--	31	587	20.4	80	85	16.1	31	574	11.7	49	64	2.5	31	514	- 7.7	76	272	4.3	31	346	2.3	78	208	15.5	31	475	- 3.0	79	67	13	0																		
900--	31	1,550	17.4	79	89	15.5	31	1,026	10.1	41	153	1.8	31	982	- 9.1	74	259	7.7	31	892	2.2	89	217	16.7	31	907	- 6.3	80	77	23	0																		
850--	31	1,544	14.4	77	92	14.0	31	1,099	7.5	41	242	1.0	31	1,377	- 10.1	71	259	7.7	31	1,448	- 2.8	81	247	16.9	31	1,349	- 9.4	79	85	18	0																		
800--	31	2,051	11.8	63	97	13.2	31	1,436	7.1	37	310	7.7	31	1,833	-11.5	64	269	13.2	31	1,927	- 5.4	78	257	16.3	31	1,815	-12.3	70	83	17	1																		
750--	31	2,151	11.8	63	97	13.2	31	1,436	7.1	37	310	7.7	31	1,833	-11.5	64	269	13.2	31	1,927	- 5.4	78	257	16.3	31	1,815	-12.3	70	83	17	1																		
700--	31	2,151	11.8	63	97	13.2	31	1,436	7.1	37	310	7.7	31	1,833	-11.5	64	269	13.2	31	1,927	- 5.4	78	257	16.3	31	1,815	-12.3	70	83	17	1																		
650--	31	2,161	7.3	45	103	13.0	31	3,075	.0		304	7.2	31	2,337	-12.5	62	270	16.9	31	2,431	- 7.8	75	270	18.5	31	2,308	-14.2	49	80	15	9																		
600--	31	3,765	4.3		111	9.9	31	3,660	- 3.6		305	12.6	31	3,420	-17.3	53	276	23.9	31	3,532	-13.1	58	288	29.1	31	3,881	-19.3		73	11	9																		
550--	31	4,416	1.2		108	8.9	31	4,292	- 7.8		305	15.0	31	4,017	-20.6	46	276	24.7	31	4,140	-16.4	55	295	35.2	31	3,975	-22.1		68	9	3																		
500--	31	5,105	- 2.7		121	6.0	31	4,957	-12.4		305	17.7	31	4,653	-24.4	42	275	26.4	31	4,787	-20.1	54	300	40.6	31	4,606	-22.2		73	0	0																		
450--	31	5,868	- 7.1		130	4.7	31	5,685	-17.4		303	19.6	31	5,345	-28.8	42	278	30	31	5,491	-24.3	52	314	47.2	31	5,258	-24.3		70	0	0																		
400--	31	6,669	-12.7		144	4.7	31	6,457	-23.2		302	22.2	31	6,090	-39.9	47	279	33.8	31	6,249	-29.2	46	306	51.7	31	6,035	-34.8		178	6	0																		
350--	31	7,562	-18.9		152	3.7	31	7,351	-29.9		295	23.7	31	6,908	-39.5		274	39.2	31	7,085	-35.1	48	306	59.1	31	6,851	-40.3		214	2	5																		
300--	31	8,547	-26.3		173	3.7	31	8,255	-37.2		290	25.0	31	7,810	-45.2		273	40.4	31	8,003	-41.9		306	64.3	31	7,730	-46.1		233	6	2																		
250--	31	9,636	-34.8		273	8.2	31	9,303	-44.9		299	32.4	31	8,827	-50.8		270	48.2	31	9,029	-49.4		306	70.1	31	8,761	-52.4		228	11	2																		
200--	31	10,882	-44.7		275	14.0	31	10,500	-52.9		290	38.3	31	10,002	-54.7		269	52.7	31	10,206	-55.8		305	74.2	31	9,924	-57.7		231	15	0																		
175--	31	12,338	-55.4		277	22.7	31	11,916	-59.7		282	45.3	31	11,427	-54.8		267	51.9	31	11,603	-58.3		307	85.9	31	11,333	-55.9		231	7	9																		
150--	31	13,180	-60.5		274	23.3	31	12,747	-61.4		282	45.3	31	12,282	-54.3		272	50	31	12,444	-57.9		307	95.6	31	12,164	-57.9		235	7	0																		
125--	31	14,129	-65.8		276	23.3	31	13,701	-62.0		284	44.7	31	13,270	-54.5		270	46.0	31	13,443	-54.8		305	88.8	31	13,159	-57.6		237	17	0																		
100--	31	15,228	-68.7		280	18.5	31	14,825	-63.4		280	40.4	31	13,443	-54.8		269	43.5	31	14,570	-58.5		303	44.5	31	14,362	-51.0		241	19	8																		
75--	31	16,539	-75.2		307	9.1	31	16,187	-65.0		284	34.2	31	15,859	-56.2		269	42.4	31	17,071	-57.9		303	43.5	29	13,819	-49.7		246	20	0																		
50--	31	17,828	-76.4		37	6.0	30	17,543	-64.6		285	26.4	31	17,276	-56.9		269	39.4	25	17,380	-57.1		299	36.1	29	17,281	-49.5		245	23	1																		
25--	29	18,602	-74.6		34	6.8	29	18,361	-63.3		285	22.3	30	18,111	-57.7		271	38.9	23	18,231	-57.8		300	35.4	29	18,157	-49.8		249	25	1																		
0--	29	19,509	-57.4		58	4.9	29	19,309	-62.2		290	20.6	30	19,086	-58.9		269	40.8	22	19,203	-57.1		299	34.6	27	19,168	-49.8		255	26	4																		
40--	29	20,614	-62.9		41	1.4	29	20,439	-60.9		292	16.1	28	20,232	-60.3		260	45.5	16	20,370	-57.5		308	31.7	26	20,366	-49.8		259	27	6																		
30--	29	22,009	-57.4		354	2.7	28	21,834	-58.5		288	13.6	28	21,636	-60.6		269	46.0	13	21,783	-58.1		307	29.9	25	21,827	-49.9		261	31	1																		
40--	28	23,853	-52.4		54	4.3	28	23,655	-56.2		286	16.9	23	23,410	-61.7		272	52.8		23,622	-58.2				25	23,909	-49.9		264	31	1																		
25--	27	25,034	-49.8		70	7.6	24	24,816	-54.8		288	11.9	24	24,618	-54.8		277	54.0							25	24,900	-50.5		261	31	1																		
20--	24	26,504	-46.4		78	11.4	24	26,247	-53.4		272	30.5	13	25,899	-63.7										20	26,383	-50.7		263	29	1																		
					96	6.8	24	26,098	-51.4				8	27,655	-64.8										6	26,341	-51.4																						

See reference note at end of table



## Average monthly values

Standard pressure, surface (mb.)	SREVEPORT, LA. (1010 MB.)							SPOKANE, WASH. (933 MB.)							SWAN ISLAND, W. I. (1013 MB.)							TAMPA, FLA. (1020 MB.)							TATOOSH IS., WASH. (1012 MB.)						
	Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature	Wind		Number of observations	Dynamic height		Temperature	Wind					
						Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed					Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed	Direction	Speed
SURFACE	31	79	6.6	88	306	0.8	30	722	-3.5	81	194	4.3	31	10	25.6	81	63	8.0	31	8	13.7	79	63	4.7	31	31	5.6	85	146	5.8					
1,000----	31	164	6.7	78		0.30	168						31	124	21.6	78	74	14.8	31	172	15.8	73	78	4.5	31	129	5.1	81	163	7.8					
950----	31	587	7.1	65	253	5.4	30	577		78	207	9.5	31	1,042	18.4	77	83	14.2	31	1,065	12.2	67	217	5.8	31	982	2	81	237	13.8					
900----	31	1,031	6.8	57	268	11.9	30		3.0	72	237	14.6	31	1,531	15.3	71	90	12.2	31	1,542	10.2	60	251	6.8	31	1,439	-2.4	78	257	14.4					
850----	31	1,499	5.3	53	263	17.3	30	1,933	-4.0	70	252	16.7	31	2,043	12.6	68	99	9.7	31	2,046	8.3	52	263	10.5	31	1,918	-4.8	71	262	17.5					
800----	31	1,993	3.8	53	266	20.6	30	1,932	-6.5	70	280	18.5	31	2,580	10.0	57	107	8.2	31	2,577	6.5	42	266	13.0	31	2,419	-7.0	63	272	19.6					
750----	31	2,517	1.6	50	266	23.5	30	1,932	-9.0	68	270	18.5	31	3,156	7.4	53	111	7.4	31	3,142	3.7	31	269	15.9	31	2,960	9.6	54	285	24.1					
700----	31	3,071	1.2	45	269	28.4	30	2,967	-11.6	63	279	22.0	31	3,758	4.2	42	128	6.6	31	3,741	1.0	34	266	17.9	31	3,520	-12.3	48	285	28.8					
650----	31	3,688	3.9	39	264	34.9	30	3,525	-14.8	59	286	25.1	31	4,411	7	44	129	3.1	31	4,381	-2.7	35	263	22.9	31	4,138	-15.5	49	292	36.7					
600----	31	4,288	7.2	34	260	34.9	30	4,133	-15.8	57	288	27.6	31	5,096	-2.9	34	166	1.2	31	5,059	-7.0		259	25.1	31	4,779	-19.4	41	293	42.2					
550----	31	4,956	11.1		259	37.5	30	4,773	-22.6	54	288	30.3	31	5,855	-7.7	230	3.5	31	5,803	-11.5		260	28.0	31	5,491	-23.9	40	293	46.8						
500----	31	5,685	16.5		258	43.9	30	5,471	-27.0	50	289	35.6	31	6,656	-12.7	276	4.7	31	6,602	-16.6		261	30.9	31	6,242	-29.0	38	292	52.7						
450----	31	6,466	21.2		259	48.2	30	6,211	-32.4	47	293	39.9	31	7,557	-18.7	280	11.5	31	7,478	-23.0		262	35.2	31	7,085	-35.0	40	292	55.6						
400----	31	7,332	27.2		260	53.8	30	7,044	-37.8	47	294	43.9	31	8,339	-25.5	276	12.2	31	8,433	-30.0		263	40.6	31	8,044	-42.1	40	291	58.3						
350----	31	8,281	34.3		260	59.8	29	7,958	-43.5		304	50.7	31	9,339																					

TOPEKA, KANS. (987 MB.)										TUCSON, ARIZ (926 MB.)					WASHINGTON, D. C. (1008 MB.)					WINNEMUCCA, NEV. (871 MB.)					WINSLOW, ARIZ. (854 MB.)						
SURFACE	31	269	-5.9	82	31	131	3.9	31	789	6.0	77	153	5.8	31	81	-2.0	82	315	3.3	31	1,492	-3.8	87	175	1.9	31	1,492	-7.3	85	238	0.6
1,000--	31	162			31	150			31	150				31	150			319	4.1	31	203				31	243					
950--	31	566	-4.3	69	307	8.2	31	574						31	561	-.4	64	282	8.9	31	613				31	648					
900--	31	992	-3.1	65	312	12.6	31	1,021	9.8	54				31	993	-1.3	66	274	15.0	31	1,049				31	1,077					
850--	31	1,445	-3.3	59	305	14.8	31	1,495	8.2	48	194	4.9		31	1,447	-2.4	62	278	21.0	31	1,507	-.6	68	197	3.7	31	1,527			262	.8
800--	31	1,924	-4.1	56	295	17.1	31	1,993	5.2	49	232	7.0		31	1,928	-3.4	61	274	23.9	31	1,990	-2.1	60	242	8.0	31	2,006	-1.4	68	257	5.8
750--	31	2,430	-5.8	48	289	19.2	31	2,518	2.3	45	252	8.7		31	2,438	-4.7	53	271	29.3	31	2,494	-4.5	56	270	12.6	31	2,525	-2.7	51	257	8.0
700--	31	2,915	-6.8	50	277	21.6	31	2,999	1.1	36	269	11.1		31	2,917	-7.0	47	287	34.0	31	3,042	-7.1	54	281	16.6	31	3,076	-2.4	53	288	14.2
650--	31	3,537	-1.3	47	274	25.9	31	3,680	-3.3		272	13.6		31	3,552	-9.4	37	264	36.0	31	3,610	-10.2	53	294	21.0	31	3,654	-5.3	40	271	17.1
600--	31	4,152	-14.7	41	271	36.9	31	4,292	-7.3		273	17.1		31	4,168	-12.7	38	266	42.9	31	4,229	-13.3	47	303	27.8	31	4,282	-9.0	38	278	19.6
550--	31	4,802	-18.7	35	269	45.5	31	4,959	-11.5		268	22.3		31	4,824	-16.5	265	46.8	31	4,882	-17.2	42	308	30.1	31	4,943	-13.3		278	24.3	
500--	31	5,511	-23.1	32	270	49.2	31	5,689	-15.9		266	31.9		31	5,537	-20.8	263	52.8	31	5,595	-21.7	39	308	34.2	31	5,670	-18.1		276	28.8	
450--	31	6,270	-28.1		269	53.8	31	6,465	-21.3		266	34.2		31	6,303	-26.0	41	264	57.7	31	6,353	-27.2	39	308	37.1	31	6,440	-23.7		278	31.9
400--	31	7,111	-34.0		268	57.8	31	7,333	-27.8		266	40.2		31	7,151	-31.7	43	264	66.8	31	7,200	-33.4	38	310	41.6	31	7,299	-30.7		275	36.5
350--	31	8,034	-40.3		270	63.7	31	8,278	-35.3		266	44.7		31	8,084	-38.0		261	67.8	31	8,123	-40.5		310	40.8	31	8,234	-37.5		274	42.4
300--	31	9,070	-47.4		268	73.3	31	9,332	-43.7		267	49.4		31	9,131	-45.0		261	75.6	31	9,156	-48.4		313	45.9	31	9,280	-45.6		270	48.8
250--	31	10,267	-54.3		271	78.7	31	10,532	-52.4		266	55.4		31	10,329	-52.3		260	74.6	31	10,335	-56.0		310	43.9	31	10,474	-53.0		271	58.9
200--	31	11,676	-57.6		276	75.6	31	11,951	-58.6		262	67.6		31	11,574	-57.4		264	79.1	31	11,734	-61.2		304	44.9	31	11,893	-58.6		272	61.0
175--	31	12,519	-58.0		277	68.4	31	12,785	-60.9		263	60.8		31	12,596	-58.4		263	74.6	31	12,562	-61.3		299	43.1	31	12,729	-59.8		269	61.8
150--	31	13,492	-57.7		278	63.3	31	13,742	-61.6		266	57.5		31	13,565	-59.0		266	66.8	31	13,523	-59.6		293	38.7	31	13,690	-60.7		273	58.3
125--	31	14,640	-59.2		275	52.8	31	14,864	-64.2		267	51.1		31	14,706	-59.9		264	63.0	31	14,662	-60.0		294	37.5	31	14,821	-62.5		272	48.4
100--	30	16,038	-60.1		277	45.5	31	16,224	-65.2		269	42.2		30	16,092	-60.6		262	52.7	31	16,053	-60.8		294	34.4	31	16,192	-63.4		271	42.0
80--	29	17,430	-60.6		276	35.9	31	17,582	-65.0		267	34.0		30	17,477	-60.9		262	45.1	31	17,442	-60.3		295	28.6	31	17,562	-63.1		275	32.6
60--	18	18,267	-60.0		276	30.9	31	18,406	-63.5		265	26.4		29	18,321	-60.8		266	38.7	31	18,275	-59.7		294	23.3	31	18,391	-61.9		274	26.4
40--	29	19,267	-60.1		275	27.6	30	19,349	-62.0		268	21.0		27	19,269	-60.3		268	31.7	31	19,238	-59.9		300	23.3	30	19,339	-61.1		271	21.1
20--	29	20,363	-60.2		271	27.8	30	20,482	-59.7		270	16.9		27	20,404	-60.1		269	28.6	28	20,381	-58.9		303	21.8	30	20,475	-60.1		273	20.2
0--	24	21,273	-59.2		273	27.9	30	21,885	-57.5		274	15.7		24	21,806	-59.1		269	28.4	24	21,785	-58.3		296	16.9	28	21,868	-58.0		275	23.1
30--	24	23,573	-58.6		280	29.1	25	23,719	-54.4		265	10.8		23	23,584	-58.2		268	31.0	23	23,544	-58.2		297	15.7	27	23,672	-57.7		276	20.7
25--	19	24,728	-58.1		281	34.4	13	24,897	-51.7		261	20.6		20	24,777	-57.1		263	40.2	15	24,761	-58.0		298	19.8	22	24,847	-55.4		276	27.4
15--	17	26,135	-57.8		276	39.8					18	26,185	-56.1		18	26,185	-56.1		265	48.6	9	26,208	-58.0		20	26,271	-52.7		277	30.5	
10--	6	27,978	-54.6								14	28,021	-53.7		14	28,021	-53.7		265	53.6					11	28,140	-50.7		280	30.5	

[illegible]

Note: All observations scheduled at 1200, G.C.T. Pressures shown under station names are the average monthly station pressures for the month of record, corrected to the height of the floors of the instrument shelters used for rawinsonde purposes. "Number of observations" refers to those of dynamic height only. Temperature, humidity or wind data may be missing for one or more pressure surfaces. "Number of stations" refers to the number of stations for which temperature and wind values are based on 15 or more observations at the surface or at pressure surfaces. "Number of observations" refers to 15 or more observations at the surface and 10 for wind. Relative humidity data are not published for standard pressure surfaces having less than 16 actual observations.

Relative humidity data beginning with October 1, 1948, were computed and expressed in these tables on the basis of vapor-pressure over water. Upper air values of relative humidity at levels with temperatures less than 0°C, have formerly been computed and expressed on the basis of the vapor-pressure over ice. All relative humidity observations are obtained by electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the value occurring below the operating range of the humidity element.

These average values for standard pressure surfaces were obtained by rawinsondes; dynamic height (geopotential) in units of .98 dynamic meter, temperature in degrees Celsius, relative humidity in percent, and resultant winds in degrees and knots. The resultant wind speed is biased toward a lower value as the number of observations on which the resultant is based lessens. The amount of bias increases with the number of observations that are terminated due to low angle limitations.



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langleys per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun

DECEMBER 1961

Sun's zenith distance									
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78 7°	75 7°	70 7°	60.0°		60.0°	70 7°	75 7°	78 7°
ALBUQUERQUE, N. MEX.									
Air mass									
	4.19	3.35	2.51	1.67	*	1.67	2.51	3.35	4.19
Dec.									
2-----	1.01	1.11	1.22	----	----	----	----	----	----
4-----	.90	.97	----	1.33	1.37	1.36	1.24	1.06	0.96
5-----	1.07	1.16	1.25	1.40	1.45	1.40	1.27	1.18	1.06
6-----	.92	1.22	1.21	1.23	----	----	----	----	----
7-----	----	----	----	----	----	(1.21)	----	----	----
12-----	1.18	1.28	1.37	1.48	----	----	----	----	----
17-----	.98	1.05	1.21	----	----	----	----	1.09	----
18-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.27	1.17	1.08
19-----	----	----	1.25	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.24	1.16	1.06
20-----	1.06	1.16	1.26	1.39	1.42	1.38	1.24	1.14	1.05
21-----	1.04	1.16	1.27	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.32	1.22	1.13
22-----	1.10	1.21	1.29	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.29	1.21	1.12
23-----	1.12	1.21	1.32	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.33	1.23	1.12
24-----	1.13	1.23	1.33	1.46	1.47	1.43	1.30	1.10	.96
25-----	1.12	1.22	1.33	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.33	1.24	1.16
26-----	1.10	1.19	1.30	1.42	1.44	1.33	1.19	1.18	1.09
27-----	1.11	1.21	1.31	1.43	1.46	1.46	----	----	----
28-----	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.43	1.41	1.34	1.25	1.18	1.08
29-----	1.09	1.16	1.27	1.43	1.43	1.42	----	1.17	1.07
30-----	1.12	1.20	1.32	1.45	1.45	1.42	1.33	1.16	1.12
31-----	1.08	1.17	1.27	1.41	1.43	1.40	1.21	1.06	.99
Aver-									
ages	1.07	1.17	1.28	1.42	1.44	1.41	1.27	1.16	1.07

TUCSON, ARIZ.								
Air mass								
	4.56	3.65	2.74	1.83	*	1.83	2.74	3.65
Dec.								
2-----	0.99	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	.86	0.97	1.11	-----	-----	-----	1.16	1.03
19-----	.90	-----	-----	1.31	-----	-----	1.19	1.04
20-----	.98	1.08	-----	-----	-----	1.39	1.22	1.13
21-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.97
22-----	.93	1.04	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.19	1.03
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.98
24-----	-----	1.30	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	1.11	1.23	1.39	-----	-----	1.20	1.08
26-----	1.01	1.10	1.21	1.37	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	1.03	1.15	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.23	-----
Aver-								
ages	0.96	1.08	1.21	1.36	-----	1.39	1.20	1.06

GUAM, M. I.								
Air mass								
	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93
Dec.								
2-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
5-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
17-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
20-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
22-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
25-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
26-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver-								
ages	4.92	3.93	2.95	1.97	*	1.97	2.95	3.93

Recorder inoperative

( ) Clouds present  
\* Values corresponding to true solar noon

	Sun's zenith distance								
Date	A M				*	P M			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°
BLUE HILL OBS., MASS.									
Air mass									
	4.89	3.92	2.94	1.96	*	1.96	2.94	3.92	4.89
Dec.									
1-----	1.03	1.12	1.24	----	1.33	----	1.22	1.08	0.99
4-----	.77	.87	.99	----	----	----	----	----	----
5-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.06	.91
6-----	1.00	1.07	1.21	----	1.29	----	1.16	1.01	.93
8-----	----	----	----	----	----	----	1.15	1.01	.93
9-----	1.07	1.13	1.25	----	1.32	----	----	----	----
13-----	----	----	----	----	1.25	----	1.20	1.05	.93
14-----	.98	1.07	1.21	----	1.32	----	1.13	1.04	.93
15-----	.98	1.07	1.22	----	1.33	----	1.27	1.16	1.06
16-----	1.10	1.17	1.30	----	1.36	----	1.25	1.12	1.04
22-----	.91	1.01	1.13	----	1.21	----	----	----	----
23-----	1.06	1.15	1.24	----	----	----	----	----	----
25-----	----	----	1.18	----	1.33	----	1.24	1.12	1.03
29-----	1.07	1.16	1.27	----	1.36	----	1.25	1.10	1.03
30-----	Recorder inoperative.								
Aver-									
ages	1.00	1.08	1.20	----	1.31	----	1.21	1.08	0.98

MAUNA LOA OBS., HAWAII								
Air mass								
	3.36	2.69	2.01	1.34	*	1.34	2.01	2.69
Dec.								
1-----	1.20	-----	1.39	1.50	1.57	1.48	-----	-----
2-----	1.29	1.38	1.48	1.59	1.65	-----	-----	-----
7-----	1.21	1.28	1.40	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	1.31	1.39	1.49	1.58	-----	-----	-----	1.15
9-----	1.20	1.28	1.37	-----	1.60	1.51	1.46	1.27
10-----	1.28	1.36	1.43	1.56	1.65	1.57	1.46	1.38
11-----	1.34	1.41	1.51	1.60	-----	1.56	1.46	1.37
12-----	1.32	1.41	1.49	-----	1.62	1.54	1.41	-----
14-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.39	1.29
15-----	1.21	1.32	1.41	1.53	-----	1.50	1.40	1.31
16-----	1.27	1.35	1.44	1.56	1.63	1.54	-----	-----
17-----	1.25	1.33	1.42	1.54	1.62	-----	-----	-----
18-----	1.31	1.39	1.47	1.58	1.62	-----	-----	1.25
19-----	1.31	1.39	1.48	1.59	-----	-----	1.36	1.26
20-----	1.30	1.37	1.47	1.58	1.63	-----	-----	1.24
21-----	-----	1.37	1.46	1.57	1.64	-----	1.33	1.25
22-----	1.31	1.38	1.48	1.58	1.62	-----	-----	1.18
23-----	1.30	1.38	1.47	1.57	-----	-----	1.38	-----
24-----	1.29	1.37	1.47	1.56	1.65	1.59	1.49	1.42
25-----	1.31	1.39	1.48	1.58	1.63	1.53	1.45	1.36
26-----	1.27	1.35	1.45	1.55	1.64	1.56	1.45	1.37
27-----	-----	1.39	1.48	1.59	1.64	1.56	1.44	1.37
28-----	1.30	1.37	1.46	1.57	1.64	1.55	1.44	1.34
29-----	1.28	1.36	1.40	1.56	1.63	1.52	1.41	1.30
30-----	1.29	1.37	1.46	1.56	1.63	1.53	1.41	1.32
31-----	1.24	1.33	1.42	1.53	1.61	1.52	1.38	1.29
Aver-								
ages	1.28	1.36	1.45	1.57	1.63	1.54	1.43	1.34

HILO, HAWAII								
Air mass								
					*			
Dec.								
15-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.32	-----	-----	-----
16-----	-----	-----	1.04	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
18-----	-----	-----	-----	1.23	-----	-----	-----	-----
19-----	-----	0.93	1.05	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
31-----	0.88	1.00	1.13	1.28	1.43	1.28	1.13	1.00
Aver-								
ages	0.88	0.97	1.07	1.26	1.38	1.28	1.13	1.00

Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. An explanation of the formula used in computing the air mass values for each station

listed above appears in the February 1957 issue, Vol. 6, No. 2, page 63, of this publication.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

DECEMBER 1961

	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	Ames, Iowa	Annette, Alaska	Apalachicola, Fla.	Astoria, Oreg.	Bethel, Alaska	Bismarck, N. Dak.	Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	Boise, Idaho	Boston, Mass.	Brownsville, Tex.	Caribou, Me.	Charleston, S. C.	Columbia, Mo.	Corvallis, Oreg.	Dodge City, Kans.	East Lansing, Mich.	El Paso, Tex.	Ely, Nev.	Fairbanks, Alaska	Flaming Gorge, Utah	Fort Worth, Tex.	Fresno, Calif.	Gainesville, Fla.	Glasgow, Mont.	Grand Junction, Colo.	Great Falls, Mont.	Greensboro, N. C.	Griffin, Ga.	Cape Hatteras, N. C.	Hale, Hawaii	Indianapolis, Ind.	Inyokern China Lake, Calif.	Lake Charles, La.	Lander, Wyo.	Laramie, Wyo.	Las Vegas, Nev.	Lemoore, Ill.		
1961																																								
Dec. 3-----	225	37	16	359	111	55	---	98	62	98	333	110	290	149	110	194	170	164	161	3	279	180	231	345	112	332	125	289	334	315	152	348	291	169	190	305	24			
Dec. 4-----	343	139	33	349	20	52	193	183	146	170	319	41	266	11	20	278	15	253	274	3	276	100	119	337	96	320	173	328	299	308	141	36	349	120	239	240	311	1		
Dec. 5-----	348	227	23	316	122	43	181	39	145	48	317	15	210	276	11	202	282	209	354	278	19	214	28	79	307	196	321	128	110	63	123	107	---	344	156	192	242	306	90	
Dec. 6-----	279	63	11	183	101	13	176	207	163	211	275	73	132	274	104	284	161	337	286	17	167	76	53	338	144	322	163	169	52	76	107	---	344	156	192	242	306	90		
Dec. 7-----	266	231	17	306	53	10	134	118	47	116	394	125	324	280	95	156	82	61	---	17	281	144	134	329	113	316	39	306	360	353	335	356	139	203	240	234	281	193		
Dec. 8-----	146	89	24	365	165	12	182	124	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	182	
Dec. 9-----	127	80	63	363	155	12	180	174	215	181	282	103	230	87	121	99	40	274	181	1	151	200	193	350	169	236	128	86	114	140	194	27	341	---	199	184	294	3		
Average-----	248	124	27	294	104	27	141	140	139	141	274	79	253	174	92	188	115	236	240	9	217	109	131	339	129	288	105	216	213	236	188	159	348	153	197	208	304	77		
Dec. 10-----	333	213	22	297	157	10	(185)	21	161	20	257	76	172	149	146	98	41	365	233	3	206	40	156	318	136	152	---	21	50	85	254	49	336	138	242	197	104	41		
Dec. 11-----	146	98	28	237	57	14	183	142	151	140	224	126	187	53	141	98	84	228	269	2	228	349	191	210	164	303	165	36	69	36	218	36	342	141	256	236	307	10		
Dec. 12-----	345	238	15	212	68	16	185	25	117	26	27	149	201	318	95	(305)	36	343	255	2	243	280	130	125	173	182	99	38	27	240	(265)	249	124	157	256	242	308	14		
Dec. 13-----	238	260	19	139	18	25	180	57	105	166	182	118	203	307	37	(301)	153	224	---	2	243	280	130	125	173	182	99	38	27	240	(265)	249	124	157	256	242	308	14		
Dec. 14-----	188	235	12	134	28	37	187	202	124	204	182	158	182	181	38	306	120	306	---	2	197	55	153	273	63	133	188	90	138	67	240	(215)	51	214	206	---	140	140		
Dec. 15-----	77	231	73	295	24	40	162	205	77	213	29	175	65	242	30	157	198	240	---	3	228	66	144	184	136	204	87	167	61	256	378	216	326	59	223	212	---	182	182	
Dec. 16-----	101	56	28	71	11	41	174	211	139	217	59	177	36	44	23	138	136	240	---	6	136	250	74	93	150	209	135	48	36	121	(345)	33	329	101	260	169	275	62		
Average-----	204	190	28	198	52	26	(165)	138	125	141	118	140	150	185	73	(200)	105	264	---	3	(215)	173	131	210	140	247	123	111	95	160	(262)	99	295	112	227	211	246	100		
Dec. 17-----	299	142	19	292	82	45	108	57	135	52	166	171	104	48	80	283	14	329	---	7	230	218	140	289	47	156	52	58	38	136	243	40	242	65	205	170	243	21		
Dec. 18-----	327	152	33	193	19	22	183	38	125	18	343	164	306	80	40	288	54	279	211	10	159	332	130	135	156	260	140	155	243	177	298	42	326	20	200	200	175	15		
Dec. 19-----	324	178	22	198	18	72	129	24	157	20	234	134	306	236	10	227	44	559	177	10	243	338	231	276	156	218	101	239	222	315	360	64	326	344	223	204	277	24		
Dec. 20-----	326	374	18	26	374	18	19	129	24	157	20	234	316	236	14	227	44	559	177	10	243	338	231	276	156	218	101	239	222	315	360	64	326	344	223	204	277	24		
Dec. 21-----	336	93	28	336	64	23	116	73	69	61	111	79	317	243	96	282	67	342	260	6	163	323	160	276	154	78	81	236	344	303	230	86	335	326	193	124	285	85		
Dec. 22-----	337	27	25	359	14	23	79	167	170	175	265	104	311	25	117	282	111	357	---	6	254	327	107	366	143	326	73	276	343	325	184	158	337	---	222	211	297	108		
Dec. 23-----	341	101	58	184	15	26	(177)	150	183	168	369	103	265	57	82	284	53	363	290	3	251	347	68	309	133	---	43	43	326	84	364	58	321	351	226	198	300	34		
Average-----	306	96	33	271	33	28	(119)	74	123	73	262	104	239	105	63	257	56	339	220	7	213	315	148	287	121	203	80	152	239	233	289	67	313	286	214	162	267	49		
Dec. 24-----	340	227	63	380	47	34	126	17	123	123	352	122	325	127	35	278	201	356	298	4	255	343	48	---	91	298	83	278	177	169	275	152	336	343	136	200	300	137		
Dec. 25-----	346	158	22	298	124	46	172	139	193	110	340	170	332	234	157	258	56	360	221	2	205	329	42	319	177	224	131	298	152	312	348	330	74	84	341	136	202	306	91	
Dec. 26-----	346	158	22	298	124	46	172	139	193	110	340	170	332	234	157	258	56	360	221	2	205	329	42	319	177	224	131	298	152	312	348	330	74	84	341	136	202	306	91	
Dec. 27-----	346	158	22	298	124	46	172	139	193	110	340	170	332	234	157	258	56	360	221	2	205	329	42	319	177	224	131	298	152	312	348	330	74	84	341	136	202	306	91	
Dec. 28-----	346	158	22	298	124	46	172	139	193	110	340	170	332	234	157	258	56	360	221	2	205	329	42	319	177	224	131	298	152	312	348	330	74	84	341	136	202	306	91	
Dec. 29-----	346	158	22	298	124	46	172	139	193	110	340	170	332	234	157	258	56	360	221	2	205	329	42	319	177	224	131	298	152	312	348	330	74	84	341	136	202	306	91	
Dec. 30-----	346	158	22	298	124	46	172	139	193	110	340	170	332	234	157	258	56	360	221	2	205	329	42	319	177	224	131	298	152	312	348	330	74	84	341	136	202	306	91	
Dec. 31-----	346	158	22	298	124	46	172	139	193	110	340	170	332	234	157	258	56	360	221	2	205	329	42	319	177	224	131	298	152	312	348	330	74	84	341	136	202	306	91	
Average-----	339	184	25	305	81	35	119	134	157	133	291	96	313	198	97	(266)	121	362	259	3	(205)	326	44	318	127	291	102	274	277	293	305	147	312	265	196	172	291	165		

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.  
Values in parentheses are interpolated.





# TOTAL OZONE DATA

The total amount of ozone is expressed in 10<sup>-3</sup> cm. at STP. These data are provisional values applicable to local noon, and are obtained from measurements with a Dobson ozone spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith sky as a light source (see explanation below).

DECEMBER 1961

Station	Day of month																																
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
Bismarck, N. Dak.	241	145	---	297	---	---	325	---	345	378	390	387	---	333	318	317	---	---	320	---	---	---	340	---	317	372	---	382	368	---	---	---	
Caribou, Maine	---	---	302	---	---	321	---	321	---	---	---	318	302	321	363	320	302	---	291	---	---	---	---	357	---	412	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Green Bay, Wis.	---	---	---	282	291	---	---	284	---	---	---	---	277	294	266	---	---	---	---	294	323	---	---	---	310	316	366	351	410	---	---	---	
Hallett Station	298	296	*269	*275	*220	199	*250	*270	*230	*245	*256	298	*256	*240	*240	+275	+248	*230	+250	276	+296	*283	*281	*287	*273	*267	240	*248	254	*254	*234		
Mauna Loa, Hawaii	258	268	---	---	---	---	---	265	274	274	---	294	---	296	288	285	281	275	271	273	273	272	267	269	270	270	272	267	268	260	249	---	
Midland, Texas	195	195	---	---	---	194	---	---	228	---	---	279	225	---	---	240	260	262	---	230	222	252	235	232	233	236	261	260	259	245	220	---	
Nashville, Tenn.	293	---	272	---	---	272	265	---	---	---	---	---	277	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	299	---	---	---	321	294	---	356	---	355	---	---
Sterling, Va.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	*301	319	---	333	---	---	---	+318	310	---	395	422	360	---	

The spectrophotometer measures the total amount of ozone in the atmosphere, i.e., the amount contained in a vertical column of air extending from the ground to the top of the atmosphere in the vicinity of the station. The amount of ozone in this column is expressed in terms of thickness of a layer it would occupy at standard temperature and pressure.

The standard method of measurement is that on direct sun using AI(3055Å and 3254Å) and

D(3176Å and 3398Å) wavelength pairs. Observations made on the clear zenith sky are slightly less accurate, and are marked with a dagger (†). Observations made on zenith cloud are least reliable, and are marked with an asterisk (\*). A detailed description of the spectrophotometer and observational procedures may be found in the 'Observers' Handbook For the Ozone Spectrophotometer', Annals of the International Geophysical Year, Volume V, Pergamon Press, 1957.



# CONDENSED CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

DELAYED DATA

Section	Temperature						Precipitation			
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes			
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least
May 1961		°F			°F			In.		In.
Alaska	Allakaket	75	23	Barter Island WBAP	-11	1	Whittier	28.06	2 Stations	0.01
June 1961										
Alaska	Summit FAA	89	18	Wainwright	20	6	Little Port Walter	20.08	Barrow WBAP	.08
Hawaii	3 Stations	90	28+	Haleakala Summit	30	25	Kahana	18.90	4 Stations	.00
July 1961										
Alaska	4 Stations	86	31+	Wainwright	22	9	Port Alexander	18.98	Teller	.10
Hawaii	3 Stations	90	28+	Haleakala Summit	32	12	Waiawa	20.79	5 Stations	.00
August 1961										
Alaska	Hollis	85	19	Kenney Lake	21	29	Annex Creek	24.99	Teller	.11
Hawaii	U. S. Magnetic Obsy	93	4	Mauna Loa Slope Obsy	35	30+	Kahana	19.33	5 Stations	.00
September 1961										
Alaska	2 Stations	76	11	Nenana FAA	14	30	Whittier	17.48	Teller	.18
Hawaii	Coconut Island	92	9	Mauna Loa Slope Obsy	31	10	N. Waialua Ditch	18.66	9 Stations	.00
October 1961										
Alaska	2 Stations	61	30+	Allakaket	-29	31	Beaver Falls	40.23	Teller	.06
Hawaii	Upolu Point USCG	95	14	Mauna Loa Slope Obsy	29	5	Papaikou Mauka	41.58	Pulehu	.27
November 1961										
Hawaii	2 Stations	90	6+	Mauna Loa Slope Obsy	26	30	Saddle Road	39.01	Niu Ridge	.19

See reference notes with current data.

## STORM SUMMARY

DELAYED DATA

STATE	TORNADOES					HAILSTORMS				WINDSTORMS				LIGHTNING				# HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS				# ICE STORMS				# ALL OTHER			
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE	DEATHS	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		DEATHS	INJURIES	DAMAGE		
							PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS			PROP. ERTY	CROPS					
January 1961																													
Delaware																													
Maryland																													
June 1961																													
Hawaii *																													
July 1961																													
Hawaii *																													
September 1961																													
Louisiana	11	4	6	110	6	0	0	°3	C																	D6	D199	7	7
Mississippi *										0	2	5	5													0	0	5	5
Oklahoma																													
November 1961																													
Louisiana	6	3	0	5	5					0	0	4	0													0	0	5	0
Mississippi	5	2	0	2	5																								

D Includes 6 dead and 110 injured in tornadoes spawned by hurricane CARLA.

Also see reference notes with current data.

# RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

DELAYED DATA

1 MERIDA, MEXICO (1013 MB.)										1 SWAN ISLAND, W. I. (1012 MB.)										1/ YUMA, ARIZ. (991 MB.)										2/ MERIDA, MEXICO (1014 MB.)										2/ SAN JUAN, P. R. (1017 MB.)									
Standard pressure surface info.		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of observations		Dynamic height		Temperature		Relative humidity		Wind									
Pressure	Height	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed	Temp	Humid	Dir	Speed								
1000	30	11	23.3	95	99	30	10	26.8	82	99	11.7	30	131	25.1	33	28	1.0	31	11	23.3	97	86	5.6	31	11	23.3	97	86	5.6	31	151	25.1	85	92	2.1	81	92	1.1	81	92	1.1								
900	30	13.3	23.6	90	103	30	10	26.8	81	98	18.4	30	53					31	137	23.0	90	95	10.3	31	137	23.0	90	95	10.3	31	151	25.1	81	92	1.1	81	92	1.1	81	92	1.1								
800	30	20.4	20.3	72	133	30	1,038	19.6	81	110	21.8	30	504	28.4	25	222	4.3	31	587	23.0	80	115	18.7	31	587	23.0	80	115	18.7	31	159	22.2	79	93	19.4	81	94	2.1	81	94	2.1								
750	30	1,536	17.9	64	130	30	1,530	16.8	74	110	22.2	30	1,488	24.3	20	253	6.4	31	1,553	17.9	67	115	18.7	31	1,553	17.9	67	115	18.7	31	1,560	16.5	77	95	21.6	81	95	21.6	81	95	21.6								
700	30	2,054	15.2	59	131	30	2,045	14.3	64	111	20.0	30	2,014	20.6	21	254	3.5	31	2,070	15.0	60	112	17.3	31	2,070	15.0	60	112	17.3	31	2,075	14.4	63	97	18.5	81	97	18.5	81	97	18.5								
650	30	2,545	11.9	56	136	30	2,539	11.6	58	114	19.6	30	2,560	16.2	22	212	3.7	31	2,605	11.9	54	111	16.9	31	2,605	11.9	54	111	16.9	31	2,605	11.4	52	104	19.0	81	104	19.0	81	104	19.0								
600	30	3,173	8.3	55	143	30	3,164	8.5	56	112	18.5	30	3,148	11.8	23	197	4.7	31	3,190	8.4	53	108	16.1	31	3,190	8.4	53	108	16.1	31	3,192	5.4	46	104	15.9	81	104	15.9	81	104	15.9								
550	30	3,779	4.7	50	143	30	3,772	5.1	52	112	16.5	30	3,757	6.9	25	192	6.4	31	3,795	4.9	50	108	16.1	31	3,795	4.9	50	108	16.1	31	3,794	4.8	41	101	16.3	81	101	16.3	81	101	16.3								
500	30	4,412	1.1	49	121	30	4,403	1.2	50	118	14.6	30	4,413	2.0	30	191	7.4	31	4,448	1.1	48	111	15.7	31	4,448	1.1	48	111	15.7	31	4,449	0.9	40	97	14.8	81	97	14.8	81	97	14.8								
450	30	5,077	-2.6	39	121	30	5,110	-2.5	45	124	10.1	30	5,102	-3.3	35	200	6.6	31	5,137	-2.9	45	102	12.8	31	5,137	-2.9	45	102	12.8	31	5,135	-2.9	32	96	14.2	81	96	14.2	81	96	14.2								
400	30	5,687	-6.9	35	105	7.0	30	5,870	-7.1	40	123	8.7	30	5,854	-8.8	34	217	7.8	31	5,893	-7.4	47	103	11.7	31	5,893	-7.4	47	103	11.7	31	5,893	-6.9	94	13.2	81	94	13.2	81	94	13.2								
350	30	6,287	-12.0		67	4.1	30	6,679	-11.8	36	119	6.6	30	6,652	-14.4	24	240	8.0	31	6,704	-12.3	51	95	9.5	31	6,704	-12.3	51	95	9.5	31	6,701	-12.2	83	10.9	81	83	10.9	81	83	10.9								
300	30	7,884	-17.9		82	7.4	30	7,578	-17.6		114	5.1	30	7,544	-20.8	20	251	9.3	31	7,599	-17.8	82	6.4	31	7,598	-18.4	82	6.4	31	7,598	-18.4		94	5.5	81	94	5.5	81	94	5.5									
250	30	8,570	-24.4		71	6.4	30	8,644	-24.4		74	1.1	30	8,616	-28.6	21	257	12.4	31	8,584	-24.7	43	84	1.1	31	8,580	-25.8	43	84	1.1	31	8,580	-25.8		108	4.9	81	108	4.9	81	108	4.9							
200	30	9,144	-32.7		318	6.4	30	9,669	-32.7		331	2.7	30	9,600	-37.3	22	254	14.6	31	9,687	-33.1	31	260	1.7	31	9,677	-34.4	31	260	1.7	31	9,677	-34.4		185	2.3	81	185	2.3	81	185	2.3							
150	30	10,842	-42.7		309	10.7	30	10,927	-42.6		297	6.6	30	10,836	-46.2	24	248	18.3	31	10,942	-43.2	26	264	7.2	31	10,925	-44.2	26	264	7.2	31	10,925	-44.2		260	4.5	81	260	4.5	81	260	4.5							
100	30	12,400	-54.3		308	15.3	30	12,395	-54.7		298	10.1	28	12,290	-55.3	23	252	24.3	31	12,406	-55.0	27	270	14.8	31	12,383	-56.1	27	270	14.8	31	12,383	-56.1		255	13.8	81	255	13.8	81	255	13.8							
50	30	13,243	-60.6		312	17.5	30	13,237	-61.4		293	12.6	26	13,129	-59.1	21	254	30.7	31	13,247	-61.3	28	280	14.0	31	13,222	-61.4	28	280	14.0	31	13,222	-61.4		263	11.7	81	263	11.7	81	263	11.7							
0	30	14,188	-66.8		328	18.1	29	14,177	-68.2		315	13.8	26	14,088	-62.1	21	261	24.1	31	14,189	-67.6	29	290	10.9	31	14,166	-66.5	29	290	10.9	31	14,166	-66.5		269	9.3	81	269	9.3	81	269	9.3							
	30	15,174	-72.4		352	15.6	28	15,156	-73.5		359	12.2	26	15,022	-64.8	22	262	15.6	31	15,166	-70.3	31	310	11.7	31	15,143	-65.5	31	310	11.7	31	15,143	-65.5		273	11.7	81	273	11.7	81	273	11.7							
	30	16,163	-78.1		48	22.2	28	16,133	-77.6		49	10.1	19	16,566	-66.8	24	244	6.0	30	16,603	-70.1	70	70	18.8	30	16,585	-71.3	70	70	18.8	30	16,585	-71.3		83	11.7	81	83	11.7	81	83	11.7							
	30	17,903	-69.7		82	22.2	28	17,875	-71.5		76	18.3	10	17,888	-64.9	9	103	7.8	30	17,939	-67.0	88	88	26.0	30	17,918	-67.2	88	88	26.0	30	17,918	-67.2		85	24.9	81	85	24.9	81	85	24.9							
	30	18,710	-65.9		90	23.5	28	18,677	-68.4		83	22.7	9	18,708	-61.8	8	80	18.5	30	18,753	-64.8	88	88	27.6	30	18,729	-64.5	88	88	27.6	30	18,729	-64.5		87	29.9	81	87	29.9	81	87	29.9							
	30	19,650	-61.8		90	27.0	28	19,602	-64.1		86	26.2	8	19,665	-59.7	7	70	19.6	30	19,696	-61.7	85	85	30.9	30	19,678	-61.6	85	85	30.9	30	19,678	-61.6		90	31.7	81	90	31.7	81	90	31.7							
	30	20,787	-58.4		88	29.9	28	20,731	-59.4		87	30.9	8	20,813	-56.5	5	50	22.5	30	20,836	-58.0	85	85	36.5	30	20,816	-58.0	85	85	36.5	30	20,816	-58.0		94	32.3	81	94	32.3	81	94	32.3							
	30	22,001	-54.5		90	31.7	28	22,141	-55.7		93	30.1	6	22,241	-53.9	9	97	24.0	30	22,250	-55.0	87	87	35.0	30	22,230	-55.0	87	87	35.0	30	22,230	-55.0		94	31.9	81	94	31.9	81	94	31.9							
	30	23,062	-50.3		91	28.0	28	23,992	-51.2		97	26.2	6	24,106	-49.6	6	60	24.0	30	24,090	-50.0	92	92	39.1	30	24,090	-50.0	92	92	39.1	30	24,090	-50.0		96	30.0	81	96	30.0	81	96	30.0							
	30	25,259	-47.2		91	28.2	25	25,185	-48.3		99	23.3				22	225	22.8	30	25,298	-48.8	90	90	29.1	25	25,290	-47.8	90	90	29.1	25	25,290	-47.8		93	27.8	81	93	27.8	81	93	27.8							
	30	26,738	-44.3		91	24.5	21	26,660	-45.8		95	21.2				18	186	27.7	30	26,770	-45.8	84	84	30.7	21	26,771	-44.7	84	84	30.7	21	26,771	-44.7		90	28.2	81	90	28.2	81	90	28.2							
	30	28,678	-41.6		85	22.0	13	28,591	-42.5							12	128	27.6	30	28,716	-43.2																												

2 YUMA, ARIZ. (993 MB.)										3/ MERIDA, MEXICO (1014 MB.)										3/ YUMA, ARIZ. (995 MB.)										4/ MERIDA, MEXICO (1011 MB.)										4/ YUMA, ARIZ. (996 MB.)									
SURFACE	29	131	27.7	46	65	1.9	31	11	22.2	97	101	2.9	26	131	28.3	57	120	0.8	30	11	23.0	97	109	2.7	29	131	23.1	43		6.0																			
1,000--	29	64					31	135	24.1	88	113	6.6	26	82					30	103	24.1	91	91	7.2	29	70																							
500--	29	518			200	2.5	31	581	23.2	78	127	11.5	26	536	29.3	42	228	2.7	30	554	23.0	84	109	14.0	29	519	26.6	33	278	3.3																			
900--	29	1,002	27.7	31	187	8.4	31	1,058	20.9	71	123	10.5	26	1,020	26.8	41	196	4.3	30	1,026	21.0	76	106	11.5	29	995	23.5	33	245	4.3																			
850--	29	1,506	24.9	32	199	7.8	31	1,552	18.1	66	117	9.5	26	1,522	23.4	42	181	3.2	30	1,520	18.3	71	108	9.7	29	1,491	20.2	31	220	3.3																			
800--	29	2,034	21.5	33	165	6.4	31	2,070	15.1	30	120	9.1	26	2,047	19.4	44	160	6.0	30	2,039	15.6	65	113	8.7	29	2,010	16.6	30	190	6.6																			
750--	29	2,582	17.1	36	146	9.5	31	2,608	11.7	59	121	8.0	26	2,594	15.2	47	142	8.0	30	2,582	12.6	61	122	8.7	29	2,552	12.9	30	196	6.4																			
700--	29	3,172	12.6	37	148	9.9	31	3,189	8.3	58	124	8.2	26	3,179	10.5	51	142	8.7	30	3,162	9.1	59	114	8.2	29	3,132	9.4	29	222	6.8																			
650--	29	3,780	7.8	40	136	11.7	31	3,792	4.7	55	118	7.4	26	3,787	5.8	52	147	8.7	30	3,771	5.5	57	104	8.2	29	3,737	5.8	31	229	10.7																			
600--	29	4,443	2.6	48	133	10.9	31	4,449	1.1	53	116	6.6	26	4,442	1.3	50	158	9.3	30	4,425	1.9	53	107	8.0	29	4,392	1.7	30	243	14.0																			
550--	29	5,132	-2.3	49	133	10.1	31	5,134	-2.9	50	105	6.2	26	5,132	-3.1	45	156	8.4	30	5,115	-2.0	51	93	7.0	29	5,080	-2.8	28	247	14.8																			
500--	29	5,890	-7.6	45	135	8.1	31	5,895	-7.3	46	96	6.6	26	5,886	-7.7	44	159	7.2	30	5,876	-6.6	52	87	5.4	29	5,836	-7.5	24	256	15.5																			
450--	29	6,694	-12.8	37	116	4.9	31	6,705	-12.3	42	75	7.0	26	6,692	-12.5	37	161	6.8	30	6,690	-11.6	51	76	6.2	29	6,641	-13.1	24	263	18.1																			
400--	29	7,392	-18.5	30	158	2.7	31	7,603	-18.0	37	81	5.6	26	7,588	-18.9	36	167	8.7	30	7,588	-17.1	48	71	5.2	29	7,534	-20.1	26	263	21.2																			
350--	29	8,574	-25.5	32	189	4.1	31	8,587	-24.9	35	77	3.5	26	8,569	-25.9	35	183	12.0	30	8,575	-24.0	39	49	4.5	29	8,510	-27.7	34	258	29.1																			
300--	29	9,672	-34.0	37	189	7.6	31	9,690	-33.1	32	54	1.4	26	9,667	-34.2	31	190	14.6	30	9,672	-33.2	48	76	3.9	29	9,600	-35.8	32	259	35.8																			
250--	29	10,926	-43.0				31	10,945	-43.0		318	2.1	26	10,919	-43.4		188	21.2	30	10,944	-41.6		28	1.9	29	10,844	-44.6			255	44.3																		
200--	28	12,394	-53.8				222	15.0	31	12,410	-54.7		301	5.1	23	12,385	-54.4		190	25.6	30	12,419	-53.3		21	6.0	27	12,305	-53.7		252	49.9																	
175--	24	13,241	-59.7				221	15.9	31	13,252	-60.9		297	4.3	23	13,229	-60.1		197	23.1	30	13,266	-59.6		22	8.9	25	13,156	-58.9		253	45.3																	
150--	20	14,198	-64.9				220	15.8	31	14,196	-66.7		314	1.6	20	14,181	-64.9		203	18.7	30	14,216	-65.7		39	1.1	23	14,115	-64.4		252	37.9																	
125--	15	15,284	-69.3				224	10.5	31	15,287	-70.1		61	3.9	15	15,281	-67.1		196	8.9	30	15,308	-71.1		52	14.2	20	15,217	-68.9		254	33.4																	
100--	8	16,621	-67.5				31	16,610	-70.9		83	5.7	8	16,624	-65.6				30	16,620	-72.2		60	14.6	13	16,545	-69.5			262	20.8																		
80--	5	17,969	-63.9				31	17,941	-67.0		93	23.1						30	17,945	-68.3		85	19.0	7	17,895	-65.8																							
70--							31	18,755	-63.8		89	24.9						30	18,757	-64.7		87	19.6	6	18,725	-62.6																							
60--							31	19,705	-60.7		84	29.1						29	19,702	-61.4		89	18.7																										
50--							30	20,848	-57.4		89	31.9						28	20,842	-58.0		86	22.3																										
40--							22	22,266	-53.3		94	32.3						28	22,259	-54.6		89	22.7																										
30--							17	24,128	-50.8		92	31.5						28	24,115	-51.1		86	23.3																										
25--							14	25,325	-47.3		90	31.7						27	25,305	-49.1		89	24.5																										
20--							6	26,811	-44.5									25	26,775	-45.7		93	24.7																										
15--																		18	28,692	-43.1		85	25.6																										
10--																		9	31,420	-38.3																													



# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Solar radiation intensities, tabulated in langley's per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

DELETED DATA

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°

MADISON, WIS.

	Air mass								
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69
Nov. 1961									
5-----			S 1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	M 0.52	M 0.75	M 1.01	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
9-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	S 1.37	-----	S 1.15	S 1.04	S 0.95
10-----	M .93	M .99	I .99	-----	M 1.29	-----	M 1.07	M .99	M .88
11-----	I .75	I .88	I .99	-----	M 1.18	-----	M .98	M .83	M .67
18-----	S .90	S 1.07	S 1.26	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28-----	-----	S 1.20	S 1.29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.78	0.98	1.13	-----	1.28	-----	1.07	0.95	0.83

OMAHA, NEBR.

	Air mass								
	4.78	3.82	2.87	1.91	*	1.91	2.87	3.82	4.78
Nov. 1961									
3-----	M 0.83	M 0.95	S 1.08	S 1.25	S 1.27	1.12	HSO.92	HSO.80	-----
5-----	M .71	M .86	M .97	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
6-----	M .71	M .83	S .99	S 1.22	S 1.22	S 1.24	S 1.00	S .86	S 0.67
7-----	M .77	H .93	H 1.06	H 1.24	H 1.25	-----	-----	-----	-----
8-----	-----	-----	M 1.05	M 1.23	M 1.25	M 1.15	M .92	M .81	M .60
9-----	M .62	M .69	M .93	M 1.13	M 1.16	I 1.13	I .86	-----	-----
10-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	I .88	I .68	I .54	I .35
11-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	I .91	I .93	-----	-----	-----
13-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	M .93	M .76	M .64
14-----	M .69	M .82	M .97	M 1.22	M 1.21	M 1.21	-----	-----	-----
16-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.83
17-----	S .80	S .91	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23-----	.65	.77	.91	-----	1.06	-----	S 1.02	S .95	M .65
28-----	-----	I .49	I .69	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.72	0.81	0.96	1.22	1.18	1.09	0.90	0.79	0.62

Date	Sun's zenith distance								
	A. M.				*	P. M.			
	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°		60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°

TUCSON, ARIZ.

	Air mass								
	4.56	3.65	2.71	1.83	*	1.83	2.71	3.65	4.56
Sep. 1961									
1-----	0.83	0.92	1.05	1.21	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
2-----	.89	.98	1.09	1.23	1.39	-----	-----	-----	-----
3-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.99
4-----	.97	1.05	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.08	0.93	.83
5-----	.85	.93	1.05	-----	-----	-----	.92	.77	.67
6-----	.81	.90	1.02	-----	1.37	-----	-----	-----	-----
7-----	.74	.83	.95	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14-----	.79	.89	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15-----	-----	-----	1.02	1.16	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21-----	.90	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.25	1.10	1.00	.90
22-----	.91	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	.94	.82
23-----	-----	-----	-----	1.44	1.33	1.17	1.06	.95	-----
24-----	.96	1.07	1.16	1.30	1.44	1.28	1.14	-----	-----
26-----	.73	.84	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
27-----	.93	1.03	1.12	-----	1.44	-----	1.10	.96	.89
28-----	.86	.96	1.09	-----	1.40	-----	-----	-----	-----
Aver- ages	0.86	0.94	1.06	1.22	1.41	1.29	1.09	0.94	0.86

H Haze  
S Slight haze - indeterminable  
M Moderate haze - indeterminable  
I Intense haze - indeterminable

Also see reference notes with current data.

## CORRECTIONS

Month: 1958 Annual

page 12: San Antonio, Texas

Excessive short duration rainfall value for 120 minutes should be 4.11 inches.

Month: April 1961

page 209: Davis, Calif.

Solar radiation on the 8th should be 614, average 590.

Month: June 1961

page 288: Hawaii

First line on right half of page from Total Precipitation column through Possible Sunshine column, data is for Lihue; the second line data is for Hilo; and the third line data is for Honolulu.

page 313: Kotzebue, Alaska

20 mb. height should be 27,119 m.

Month: July 1961

page 375: Ithaca, N. Y.

Solar radiation values for the following dates should be: August 2, 18; August 5, 579; Average 427.

Month: August 1961

page 414: Greenville, Maine

Heating degree days should be 87 and 177 accumulated.

Month: September 1961

page 467: Denver, Colo.

Accumulated heating degree days should be 287; October 746; and November 1648.

Kansas City, Mo.

Accumulated heating degree days should be 101; October 297; and November 923.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Daily totals and weekly averages of solar radiation (direct and diffuse) received on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langley's. DELAYED DATA

	Lemont, Ill.	Pullman, Wash.	Ames, Iowa	Pullman, Wash.	Pullman, Wash.	Lake Charles, La.	Stillwater, Okla.
1961							
June 1	715	723	741	810	Aug.	Nov.	223
June 4	682	768	704	801	9	3	122
June 6	682	768	704	801	8	6	285
June 7	436	518	494	528	7	7	351
June 8	436	518	494	528	8	7	411
June 9	342	436	391	391	9	7	319
June 10	479	794	6	593	10	8	402
June 11	586	682	8	633	11	9	326
Average	539	707	589	653	12	10	156
June 12	638	387	9	648	13	11	175
June 13	634	767	10	664	14	12	228
June 14	477	841	11	491	15	13	275
June 15	507	808	12	399	16	14	283
June 16	635	821	13	295	17	15	199
June 17	699	806	14	674	18	16	141
June 18	696	740	15	498	19	17	50
Average	613	739	524	717	20	18	102
June 19	717	739	16	674	21	19	92
June 20	443	786	17	647	22	20	44
June 21	670	798	18	658	23	21	300
June 22	684	823	19	689	24	22	111
June 23	495	814	20	653	25	23	150
June 24	605	782	21	246	26	24	303
Average	465	722	22	437	27	25	57
June 25	583	781	23	628	28	26	368
June 26	709	791	24	620	29	27	84
June 27	628	797	25	670	30	28	267
June 28	648	815	26	738	31	29	15
June 29	650	770	27	350	32	30	107
June 30	640	591	28	419	33	31	92
June 1	652	815	29	540	34	32	379
July 1	427	808	30	540	35	33	302
Average	622	770	554	701	36	34	299
June 2	30	471	31	493	37	35	264
June 3	31	493	32	493	38	36	159
June 4	31	493	33	493	39	37	321
June 5	31	493	34	493	40	38	253
June 6	31	493	35	493	41	39	312
June 7	31	493	36	493	42	40	53
June 8	31	493	37	493	43	41	172
June 9	31	493	38	493	44	42	124
June 10	31	493	39	493	45	43	351
June 11	31	493	40	493	46	44	319
June 12	31	493	41	493	47	45	44
June 13	31	493	42	493	48	46	234
June 14	31	493	43	493	49	47	151
June 15	31	493	44	493	50	48	288
June 16	31	493	45	493	51	49	52
June 17	31	493	46	493	52	50	161
June 18	31	493	47	493	53	51	
June 19	31	493	48	493	54	52	
June 20	31	493	49	493	55	53	
June 21	31	493	50	493	56	54	
June 22	31	493	51	493	57	55	
June 23	31	493	52	493	58	56	
June 24	31	493	53	493	59	57	
June 25	31	493	54	493	60	58	
June 26	31	493	55	493	61	59	
June 27	31	493	56	493	62	60	
June 28	31	493	57	493	63	61	
June 29	31	493	58	493	64	62	
June 30	31	493	59	493	65	63	
July 1	31	493	60	493	66	64	
Average	31	493	61	493	67	65	

Note.--Langley is the unit used to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter. Values in parentheses are interpolated.



# TOTAL OZONE DATA

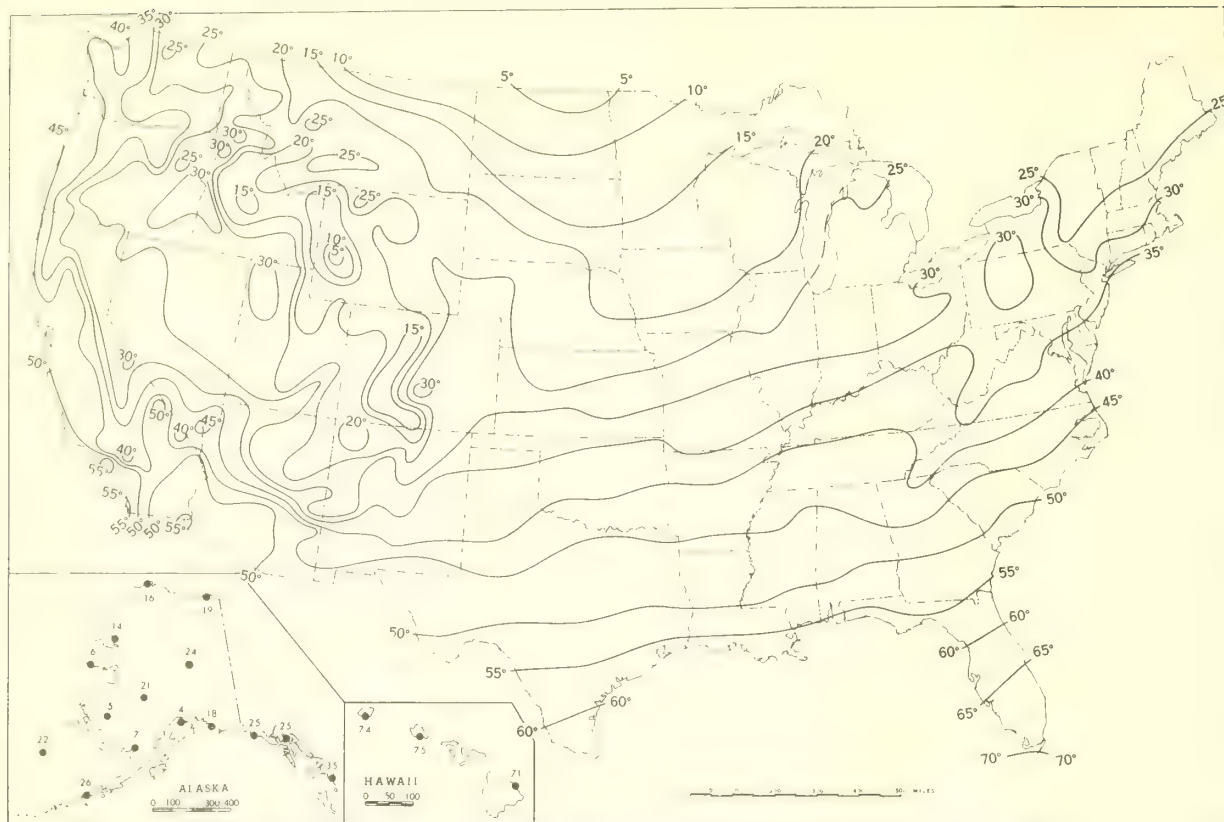
The total amount of ozone is expressed in  $10^{-3}$  cm. at STP. These data are provisional values applicable to local noon, and are obtained from measurements with a Dobson ozone spectrophotometer using the sun or zenith sky as a light source (see explanation below).

DELATED DATA

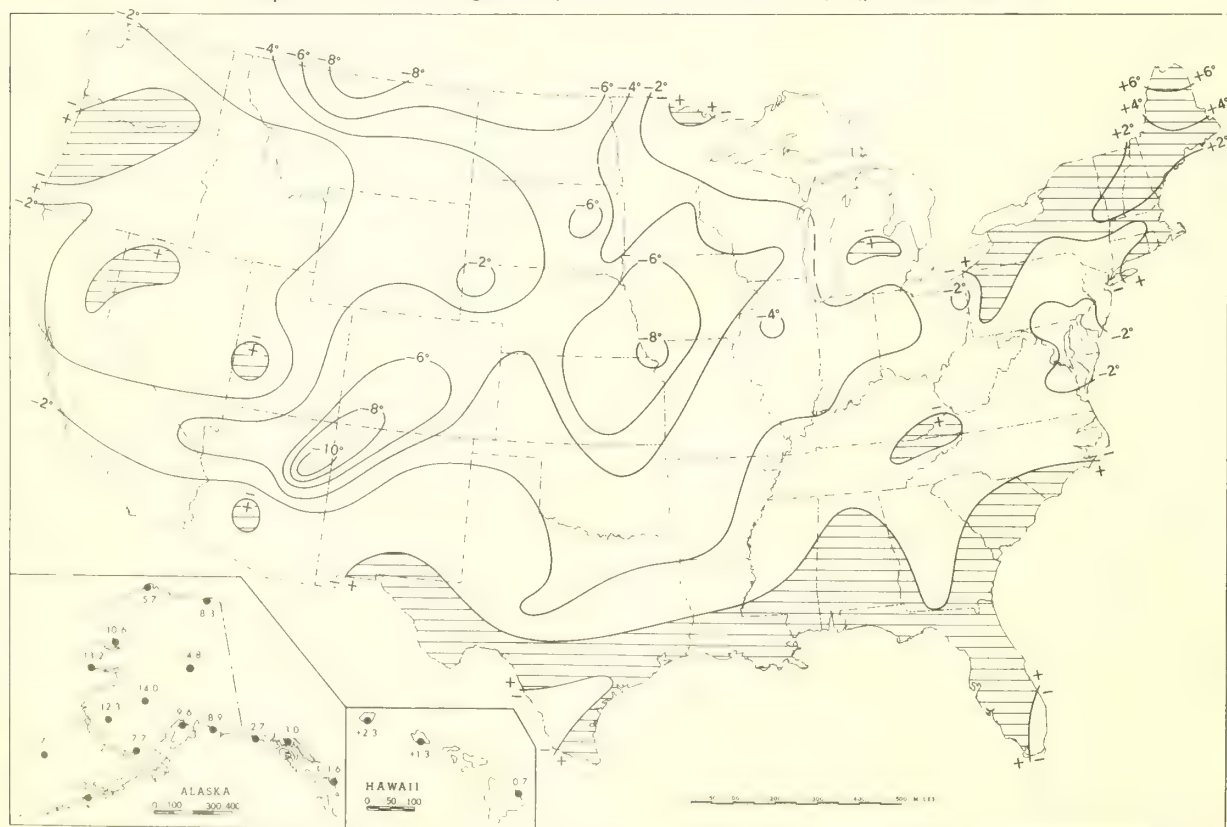
Station	Day of month																															
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
July 1961																																
Sterling, Va.	336	---	325	323	*352	*347	323	341	364	388	313	*349	*296	---	---	---	314	332	322	311	333	307	312	317	319	314	318	304	---	383	308	

See reference notes with current data.

Chart I. A. Average Temperature (°F.) at Surface, December 1961.



B. Departure of Average Temperature from Normal (°F.), December 1961.



A. Based on reports from over 870 Weather Bureau and cooperative stations. The monthly average is half the sum of the monthly average maximum and monthly average minimum, which are the average of the daily maxima and daily minima, respectively.

B. Departures from normal are based on the 30-yr. normals (1921-50) for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

Chart II. Total Precipitation (Inches), December 1961.

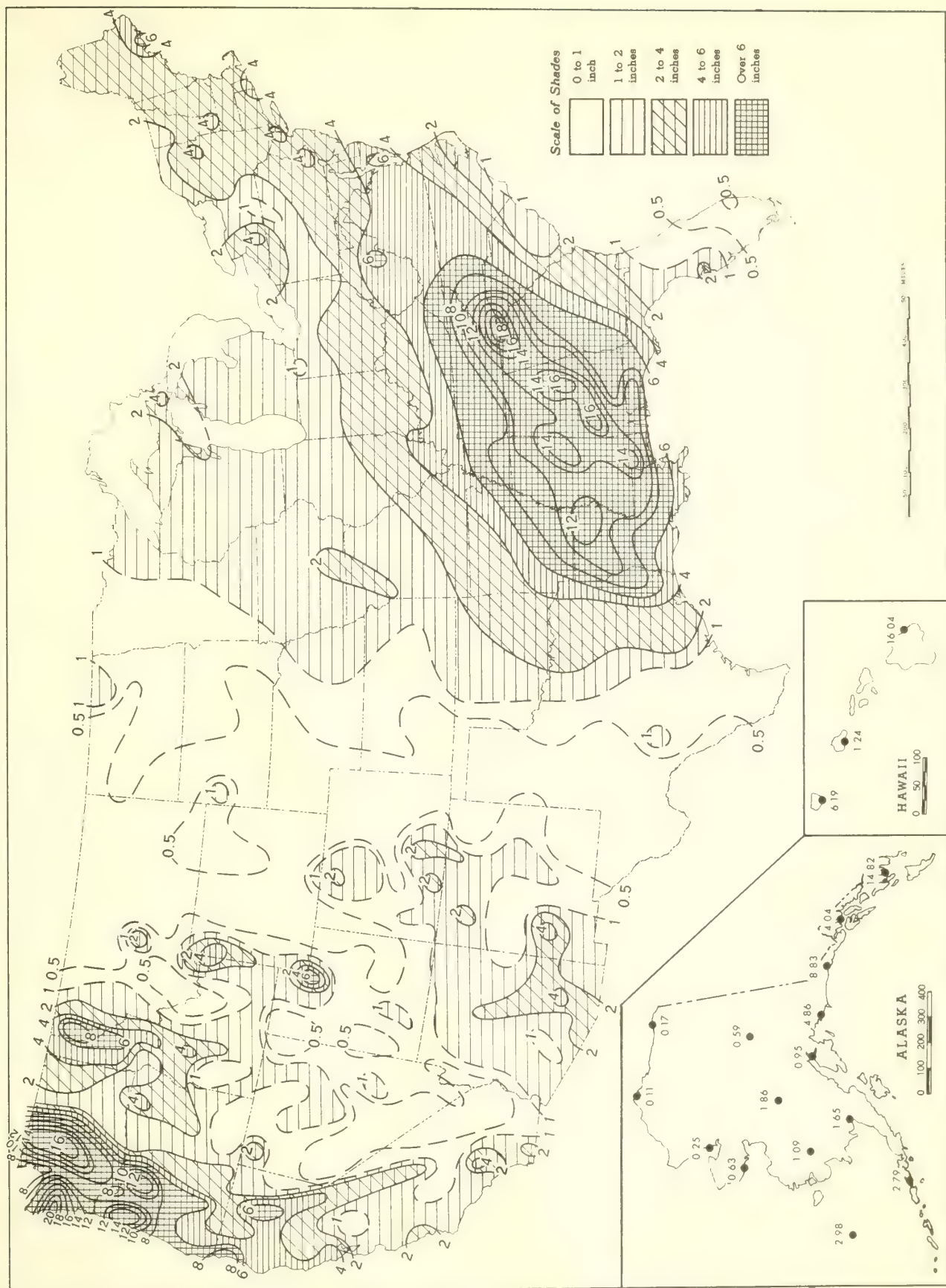
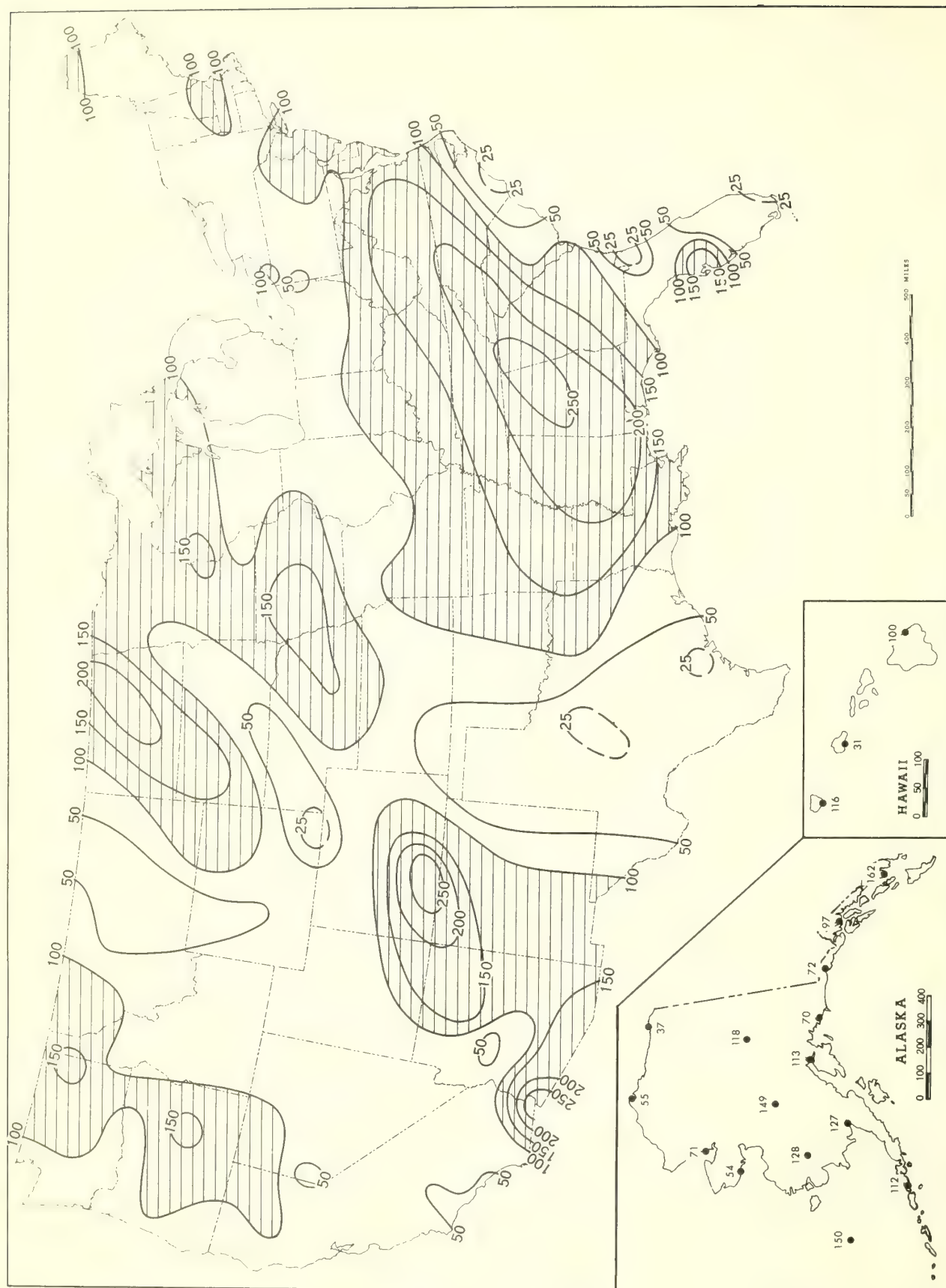




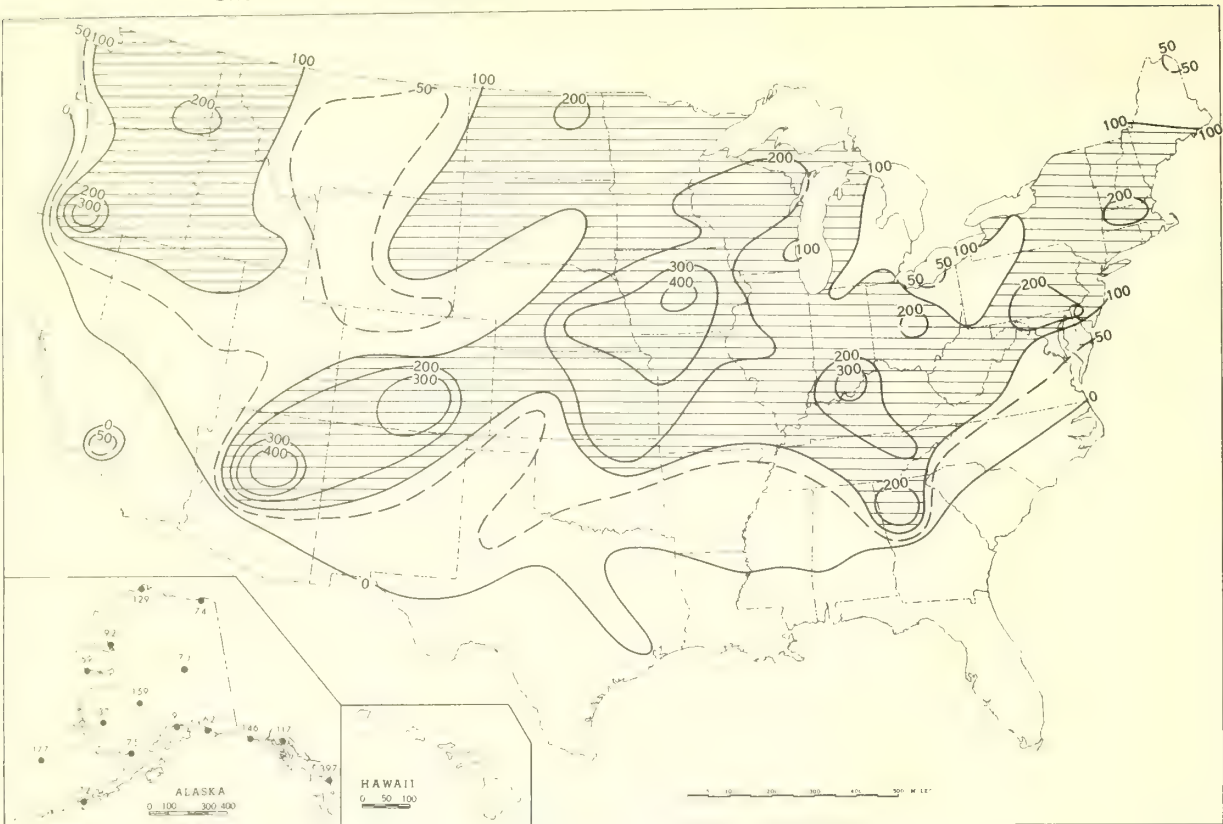
Chart III. Percentage of Normal Precipitation, December 1961.



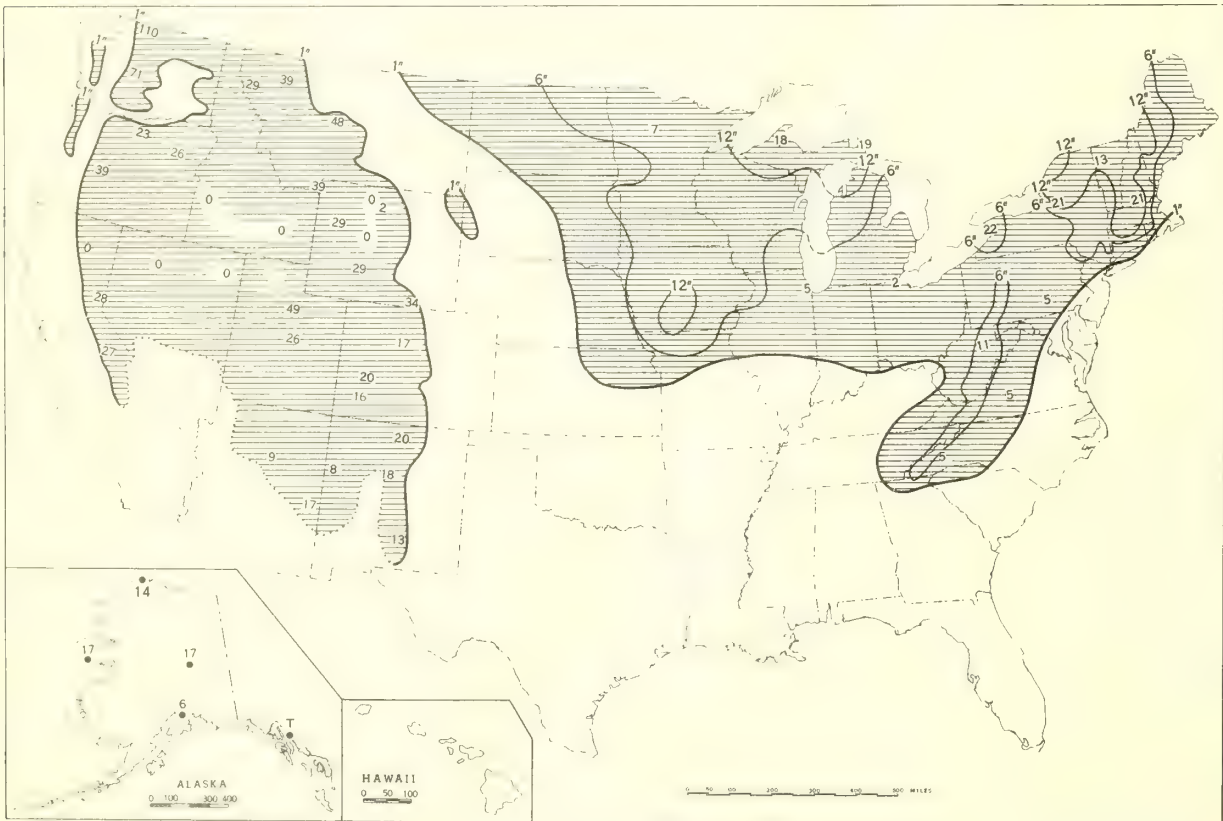
Normal monthly precipitation amounts are computed from the records for 1921-50 for first-order Weather Bureau stations.

- 653 -

Chart V. A. Percentage of Mean Monthly Snowfall, December 1961.



B. Depth of Snow on Ground (Inches), 7:00 a. m. E. S. T., January 1, 1962.



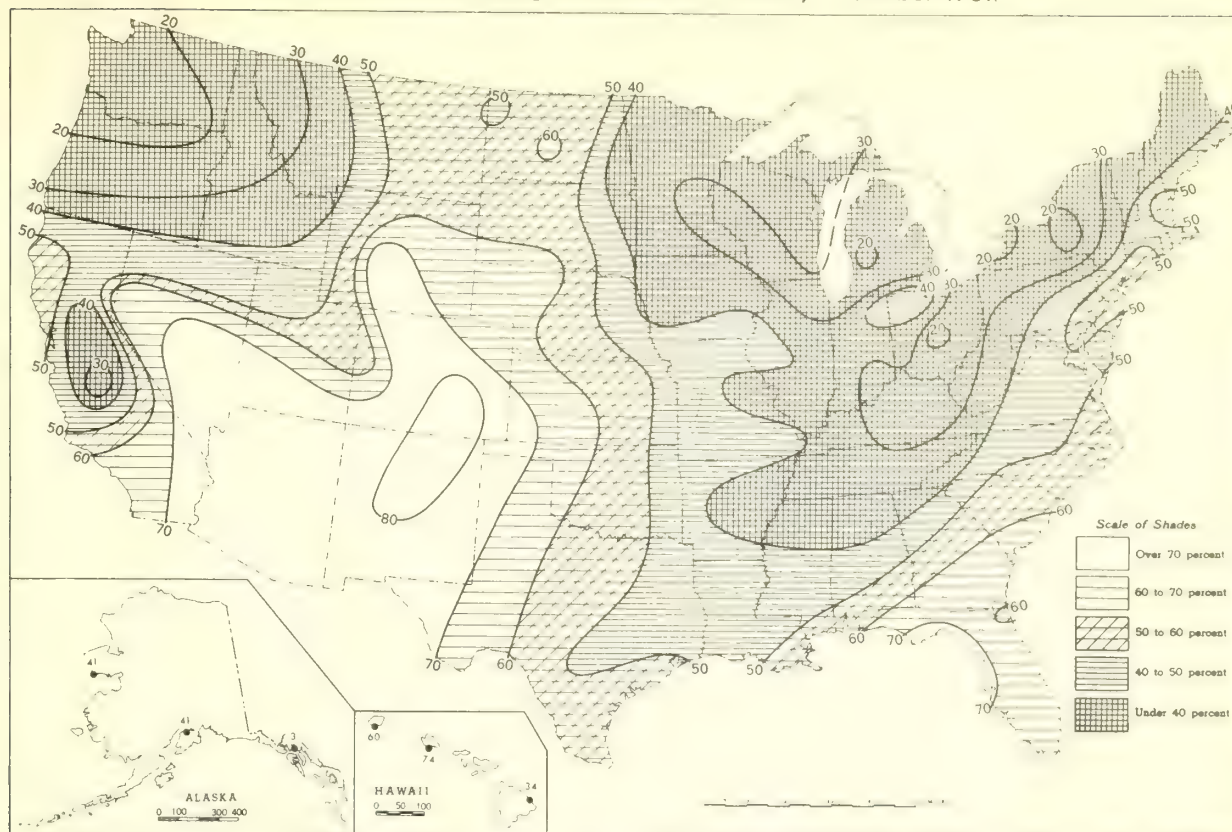
A. Amount of mean monthly snowfall is computed for Weather Bureau stations having at least 10 years of record.

B. Shows depth currently on ground at 7:00 a.m. E.S.T., of the Monday nearest the end of the month.

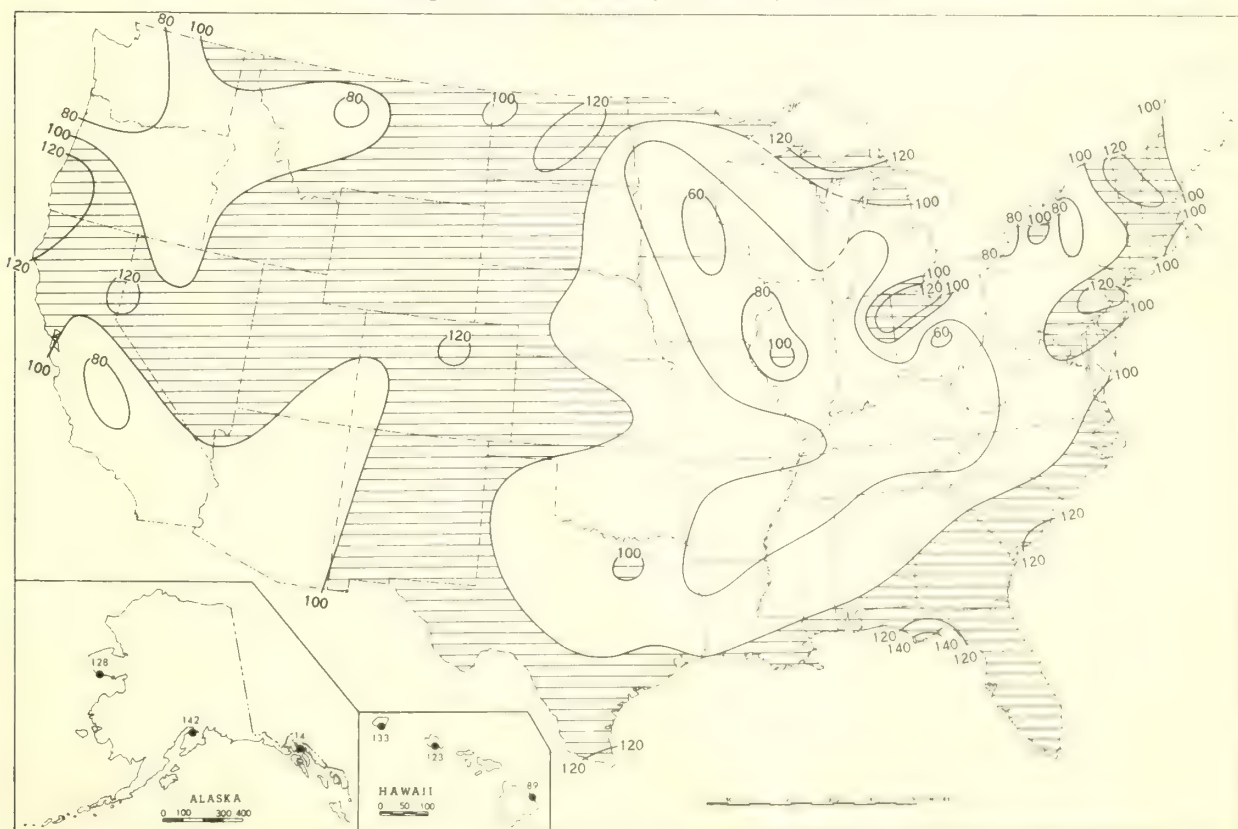
It is based on reports from Weather Bureau and cooperative stations.



Chart VI. A. Percentage of Possible Sunshine, December 1961.

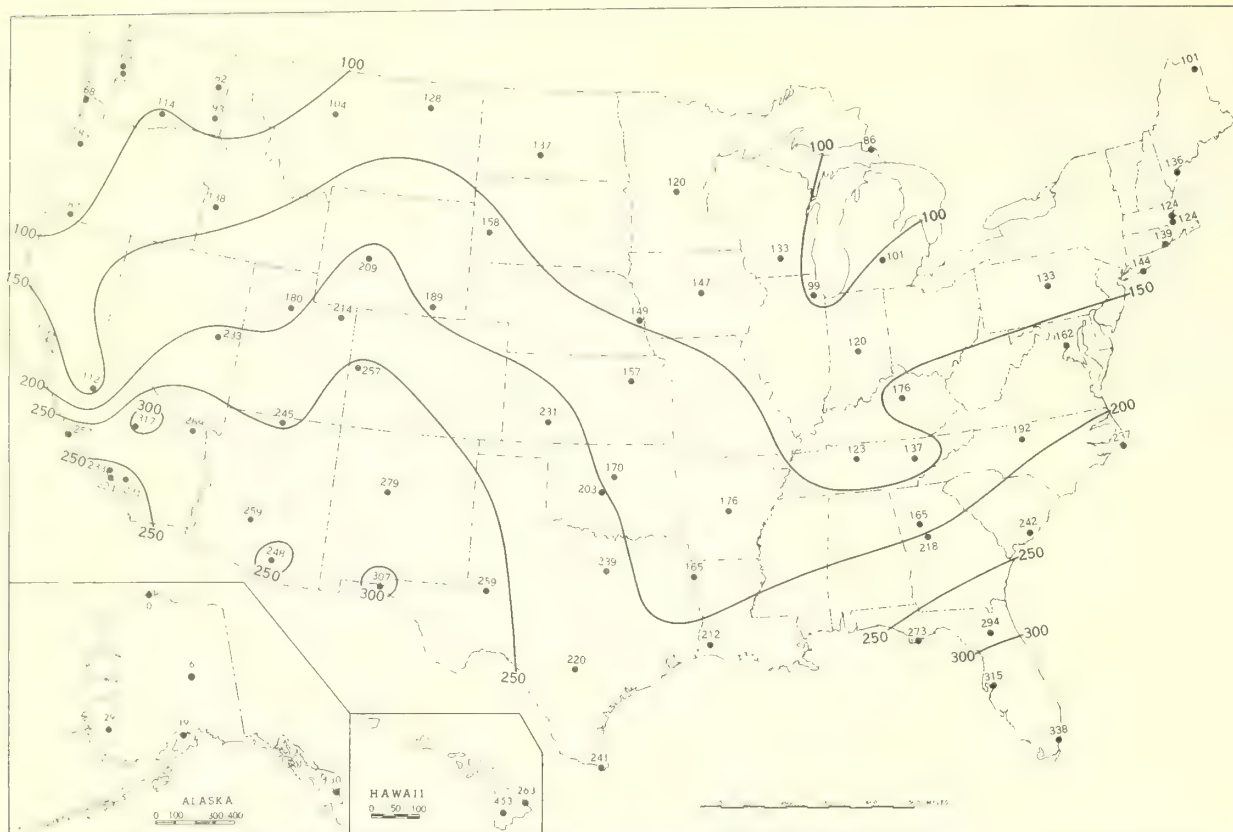


B. Percentage of Mean Monthly Sunshine, December 1961.

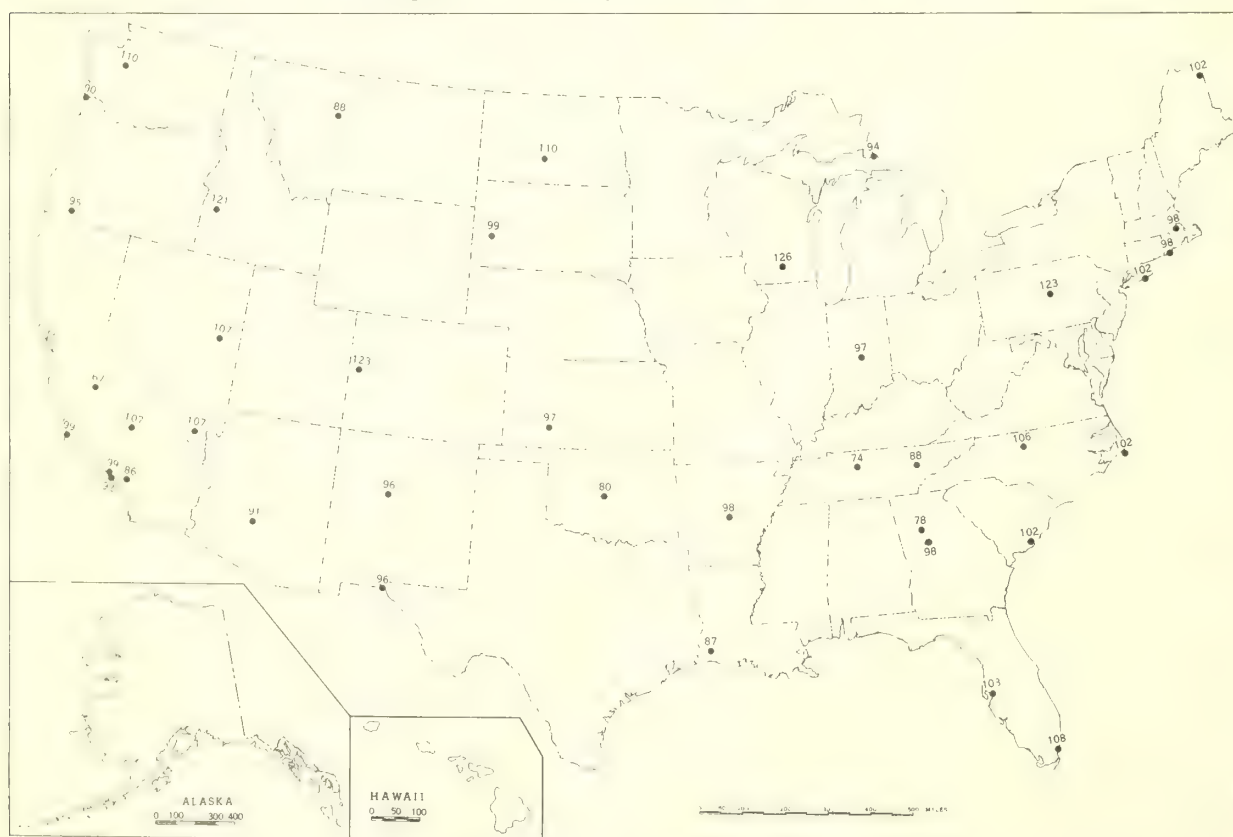


A. Computed from total number of hours of observed sunshine in relation to total number of possible hours of sunshine during month. B. Means are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record.

Chart VII. A. Average Daily Values of Solar Radiation, Langleys, December 1961.



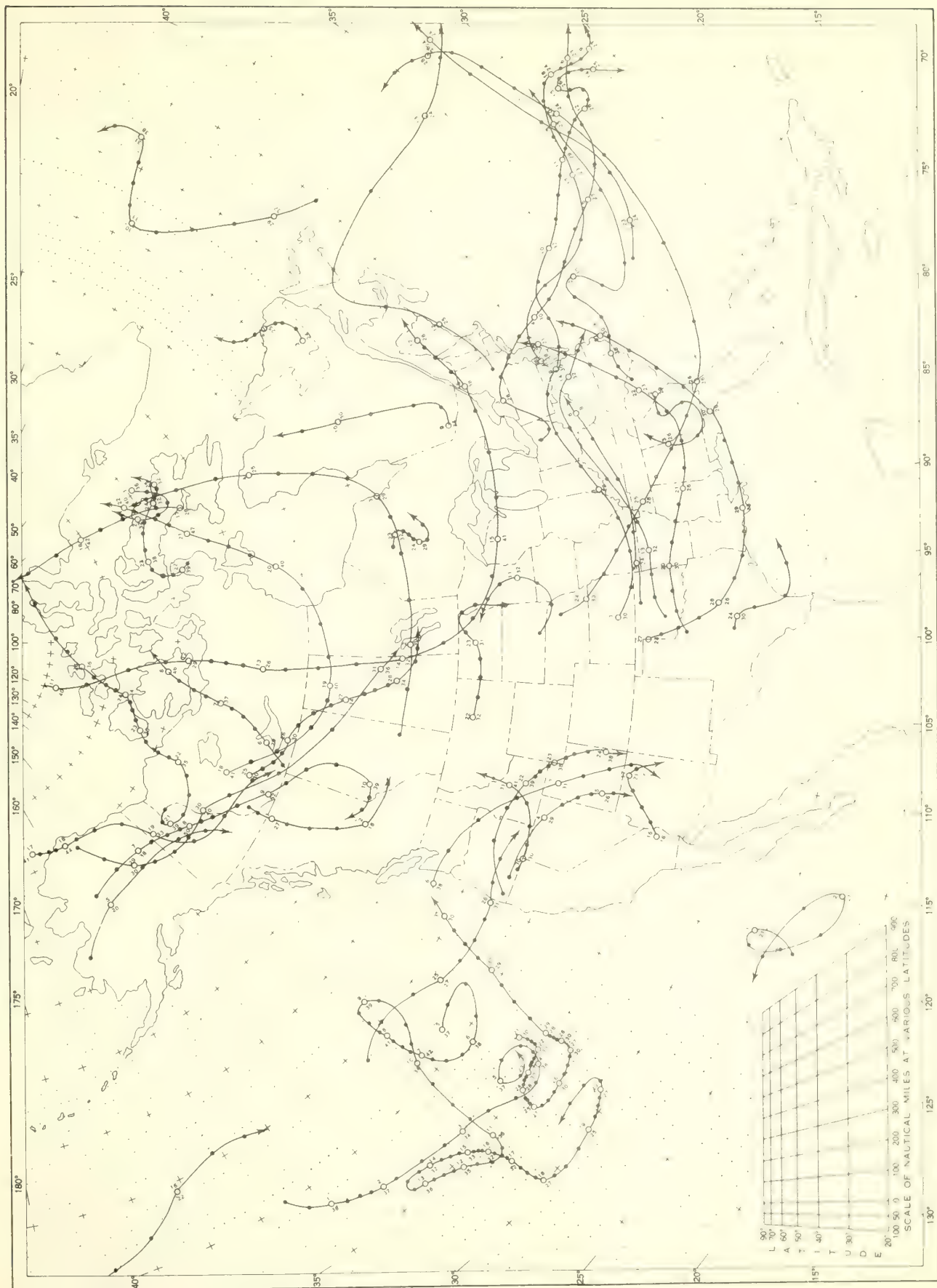
B. Percentage of Mean Daily Solar Radiation, December 1961.



A. Mean daily solar radiation, direct + diffuse, received on a horizontal surface in langleys (1 langley = 1 gm. cal. cm. <sup>-2</sup>) and recorded in International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

B. Percentage of the mean based on the period 1953-57, and corrected to the International Pyrheliometer Scale of 1956.

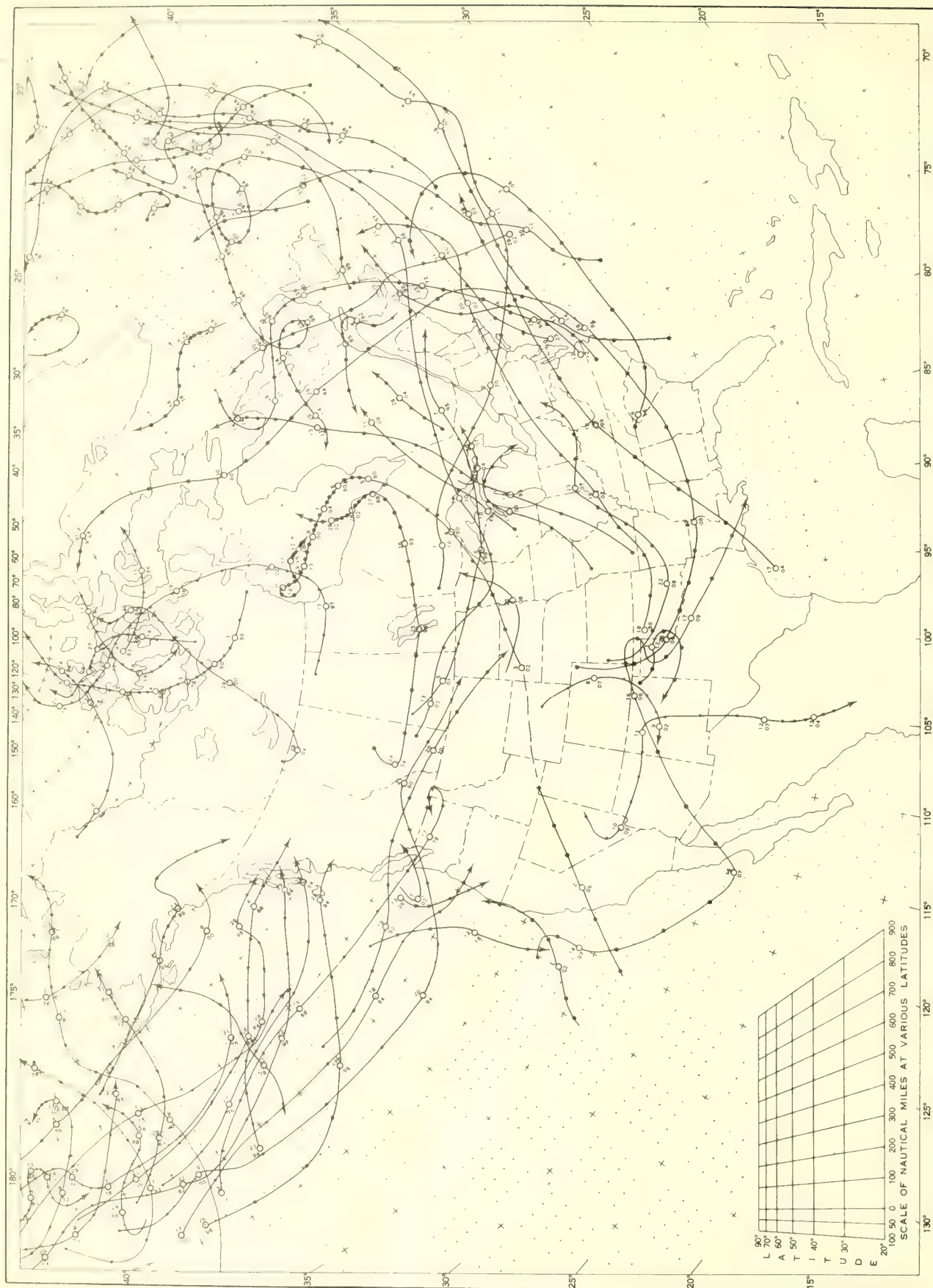
Chart VIII. Tracks of Centers of Anticyclones at Sea Level, December 1961.



Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. Figure above circle indicates date, figure below, pressure to nearest millibar. Dots indicate intervening 6-hourly positions. Squares indicate position of stationary center for period shown. Dashed line in track indicates reformation at new position. Only those centers which could be identified for 24 hours or more are included.

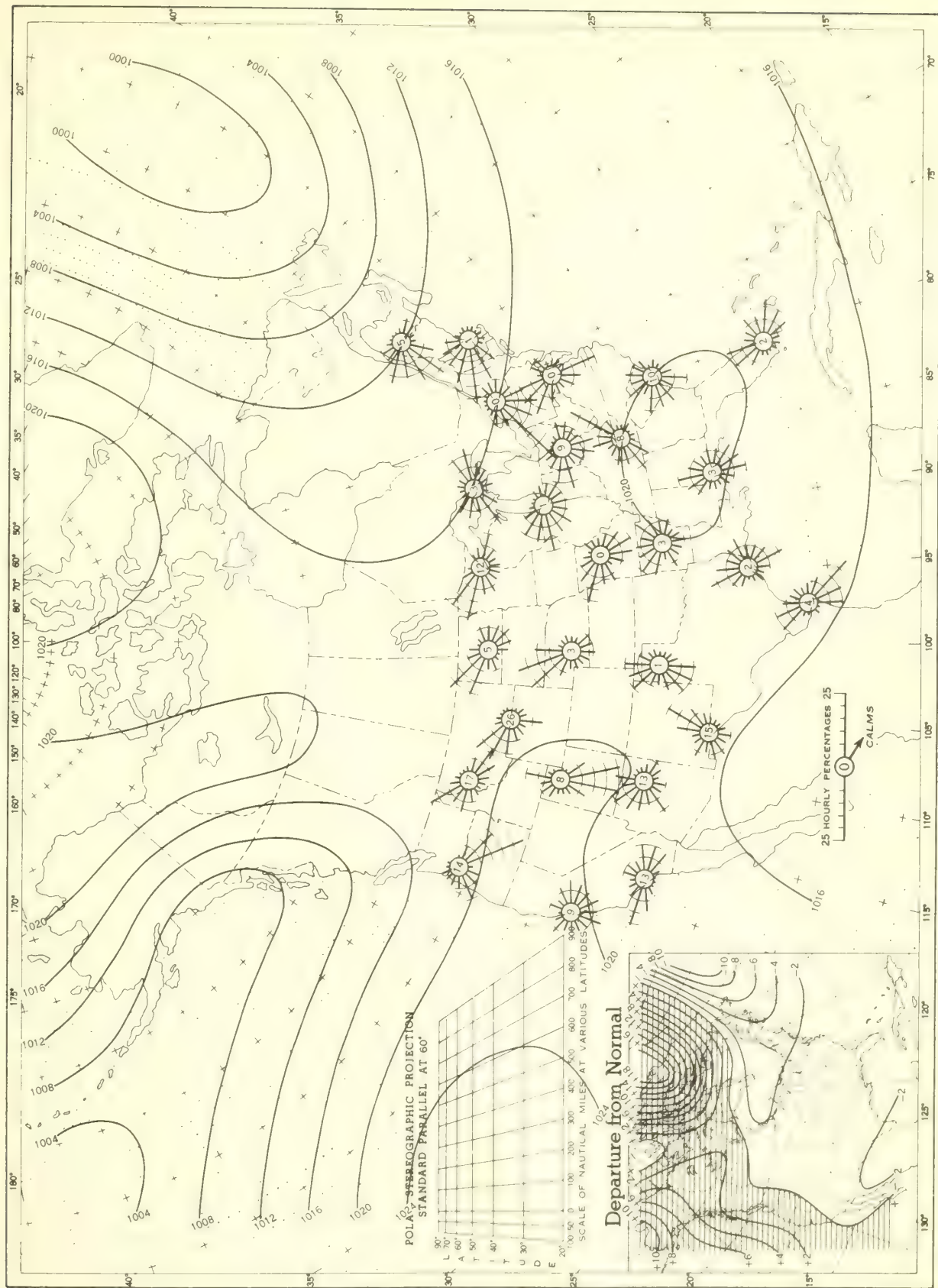


Chart IX. Tracks of Centers of Cyclones at Sea Level, December 1961.



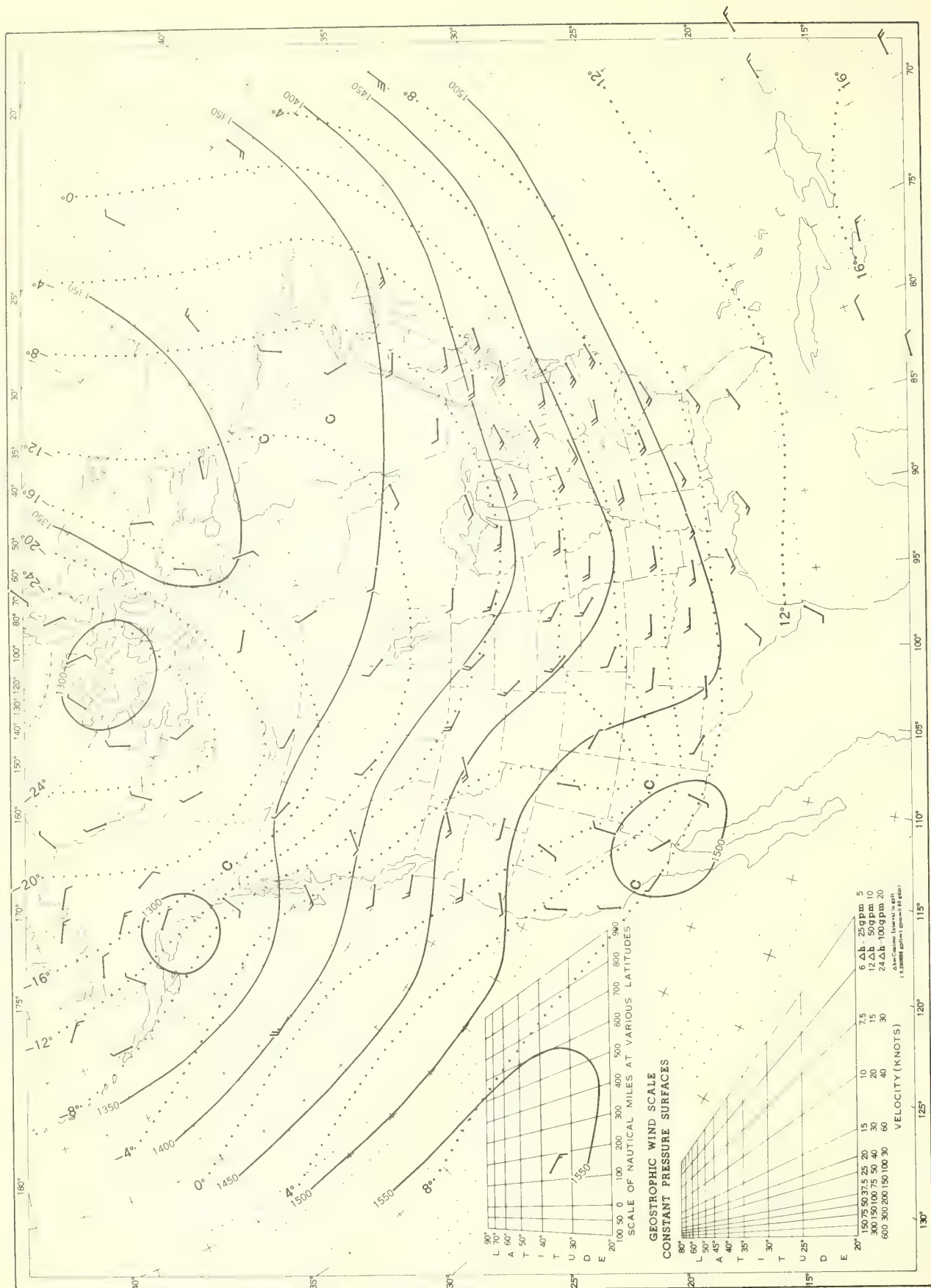
Circle indicates position of center at 7:00 a. m. E. S. T. See Chart VIII for explanation of symbols.

Chart X. Average Sea Level Pressure (mb.) and Surface Windroses, December 1961. Inset: Departure of Average Pressure (mb.) from Normal, December 1961.



Average sea level pressures are obtained from the averages of the 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. E. S. T. readings. Windroses show percentage of time wind blew from 16 compass points or was calm during the month. Pressure normals are computed for stations having at least 10 years of record and for 10° inter-sections in a diamond grid based on readings from the Historical Weather Maps (1899-1939) for the 20 years of most complete data coverage prior to 1940.

Chart XI. 850-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds



Height in geopotential meters (1 g.p.m. = 0.98 dynamic meters). Temperature in °C. Wind speed in knots; flag represents 50 knots, full feather 10 knots, and half feather 5 knots. All wind data are based on rawin observations.



Chart XII. 700-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

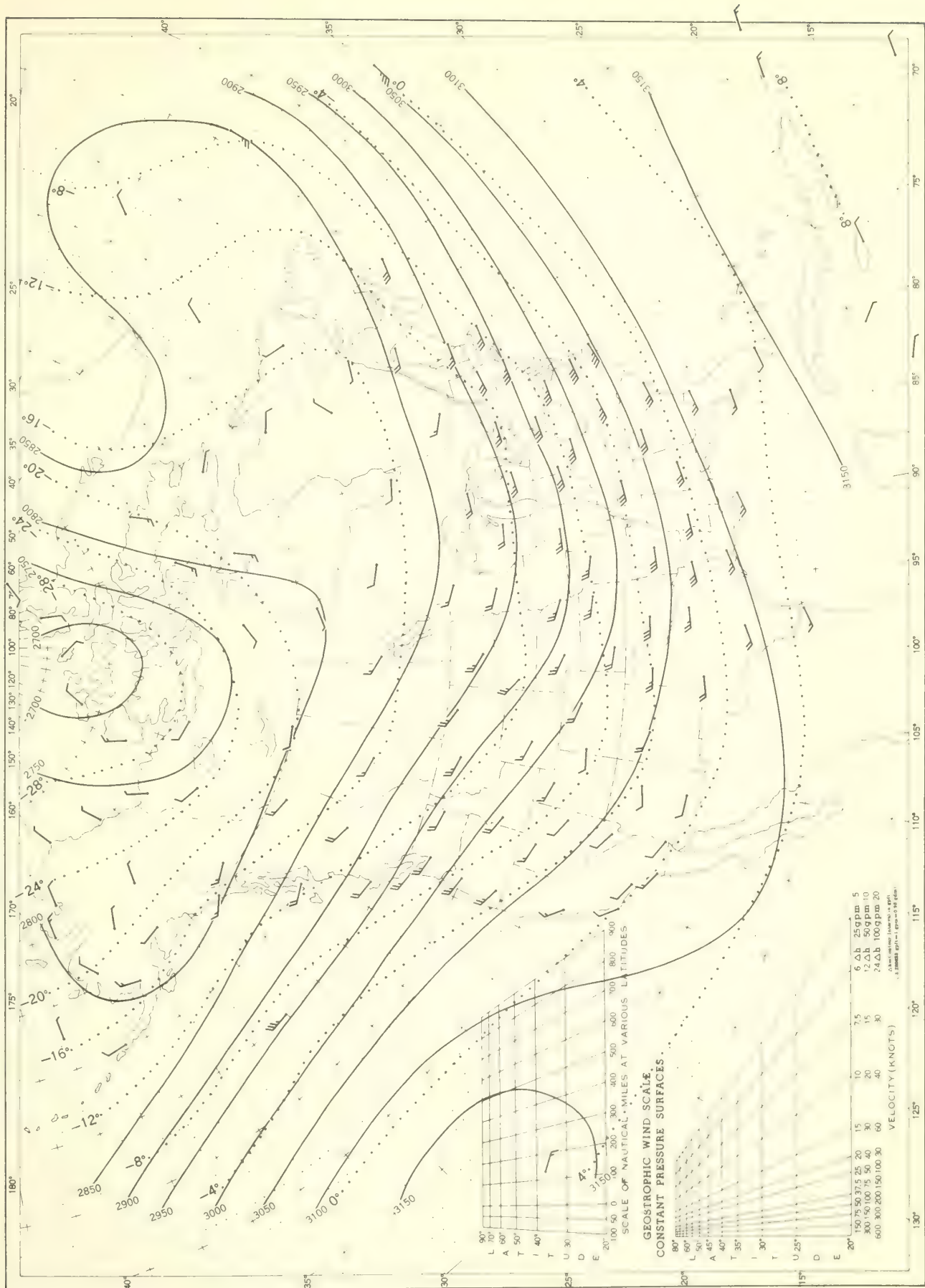
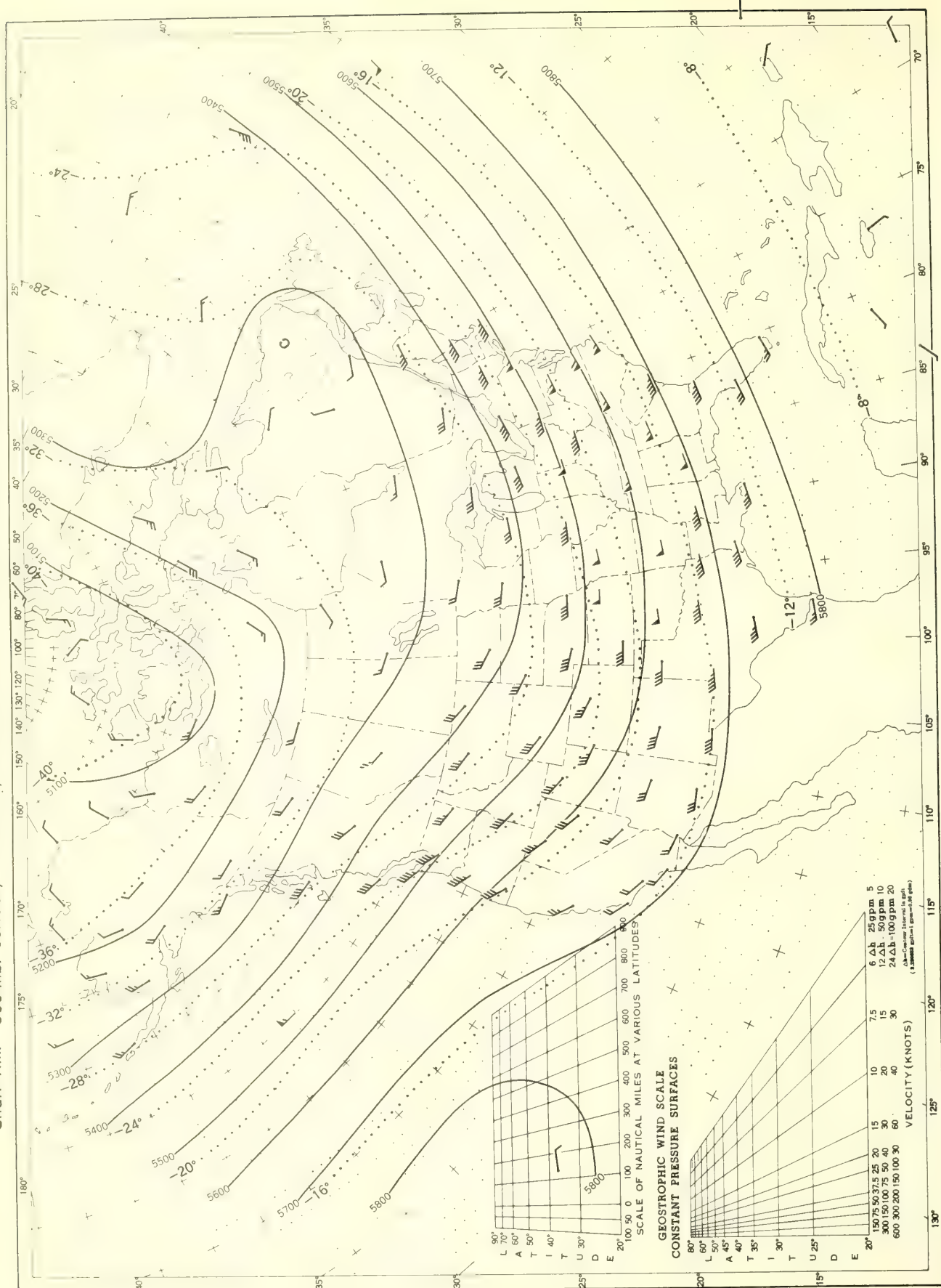
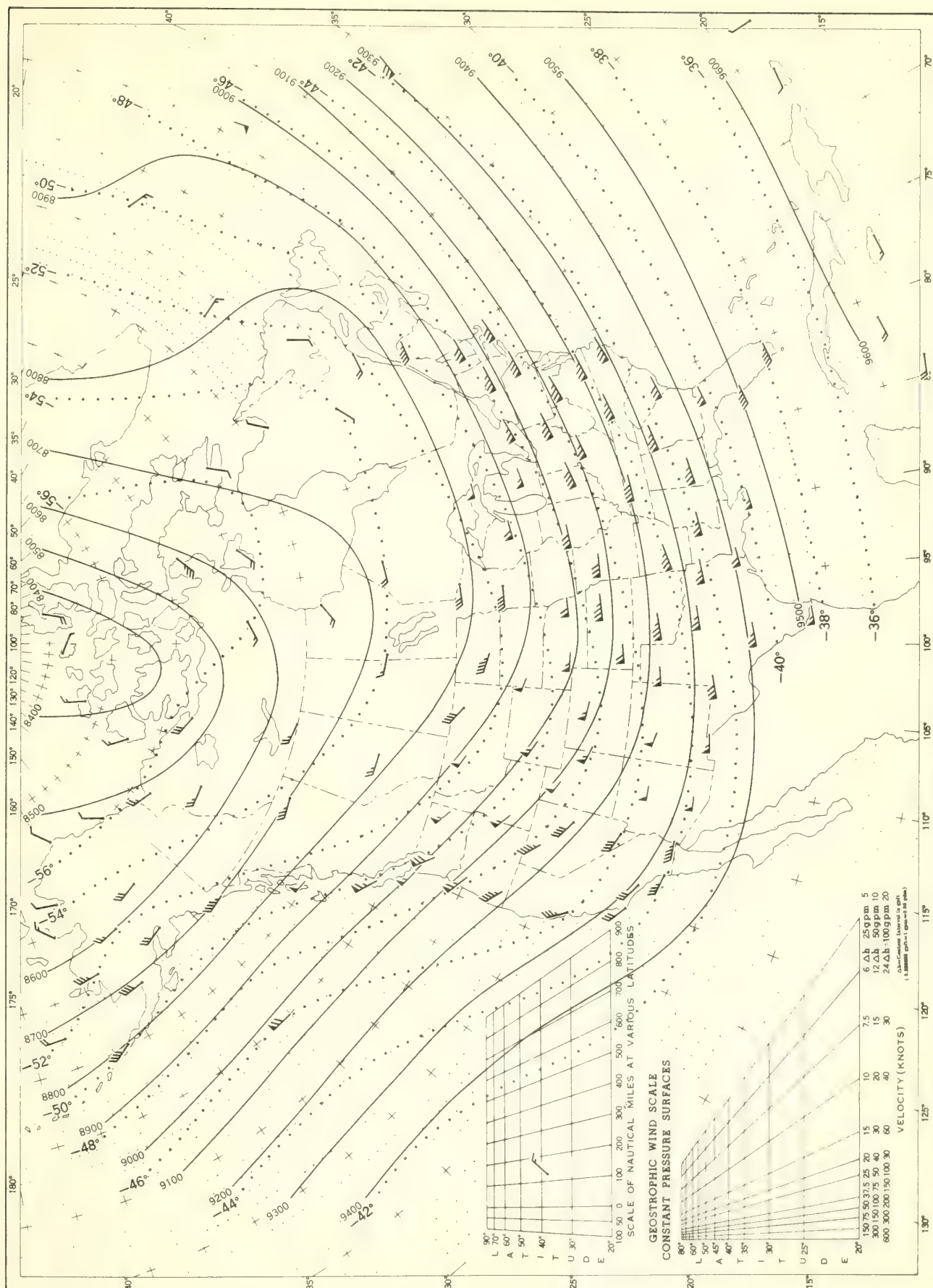


Chart XIII. 500-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

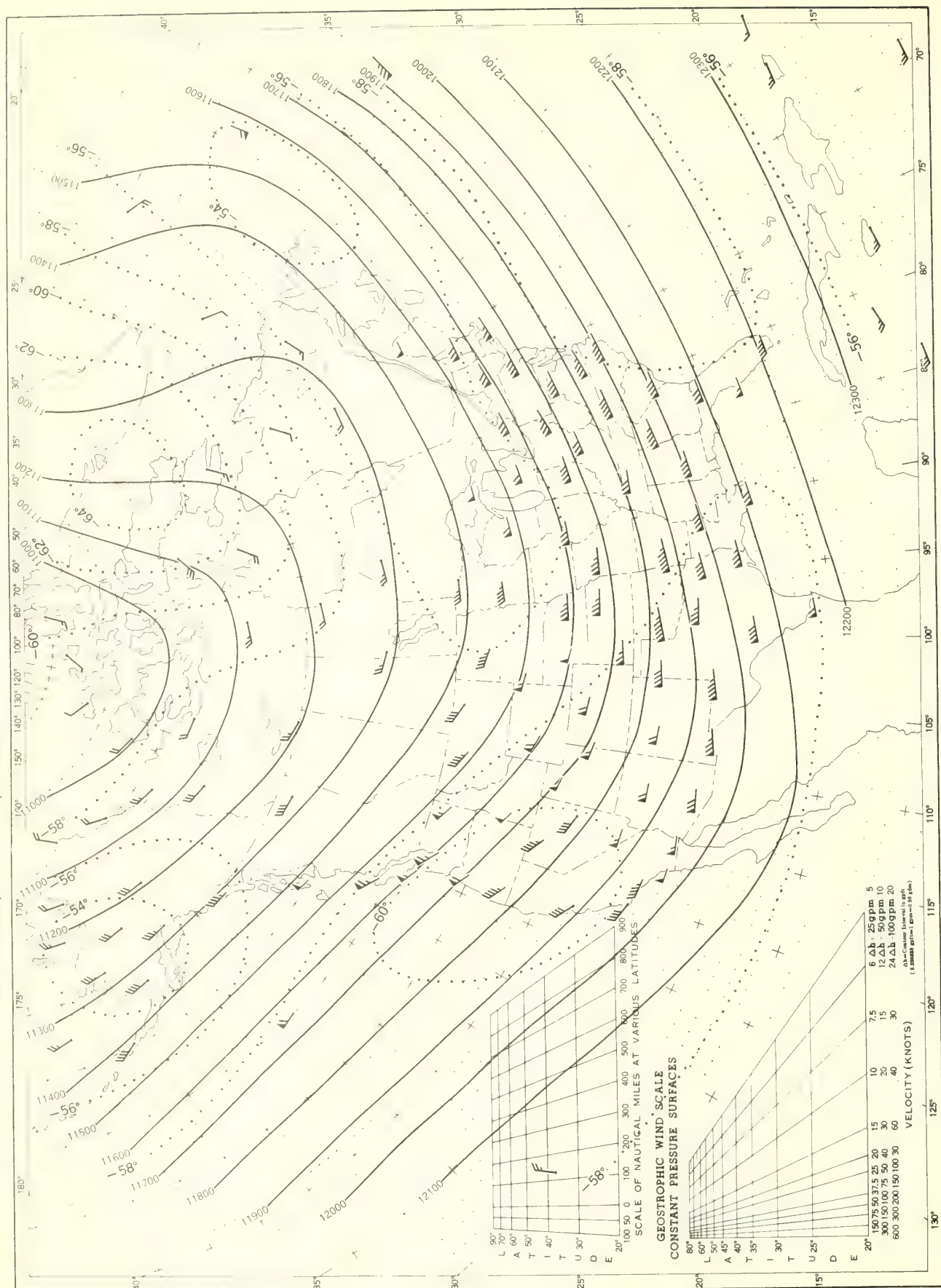
Chart XIV. 300-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



See Chart XI for explanation of map.

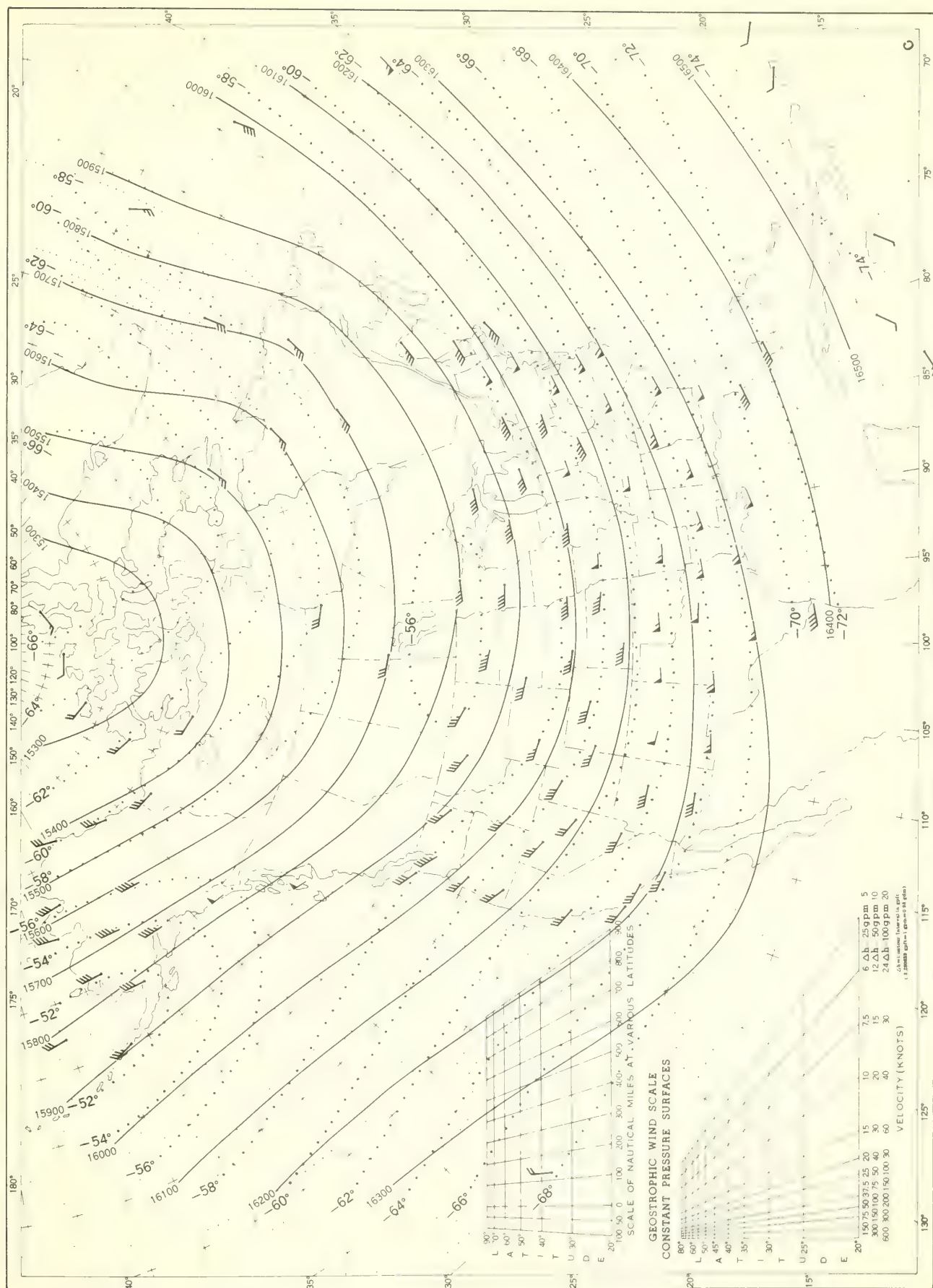


Chart XV. 200-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.



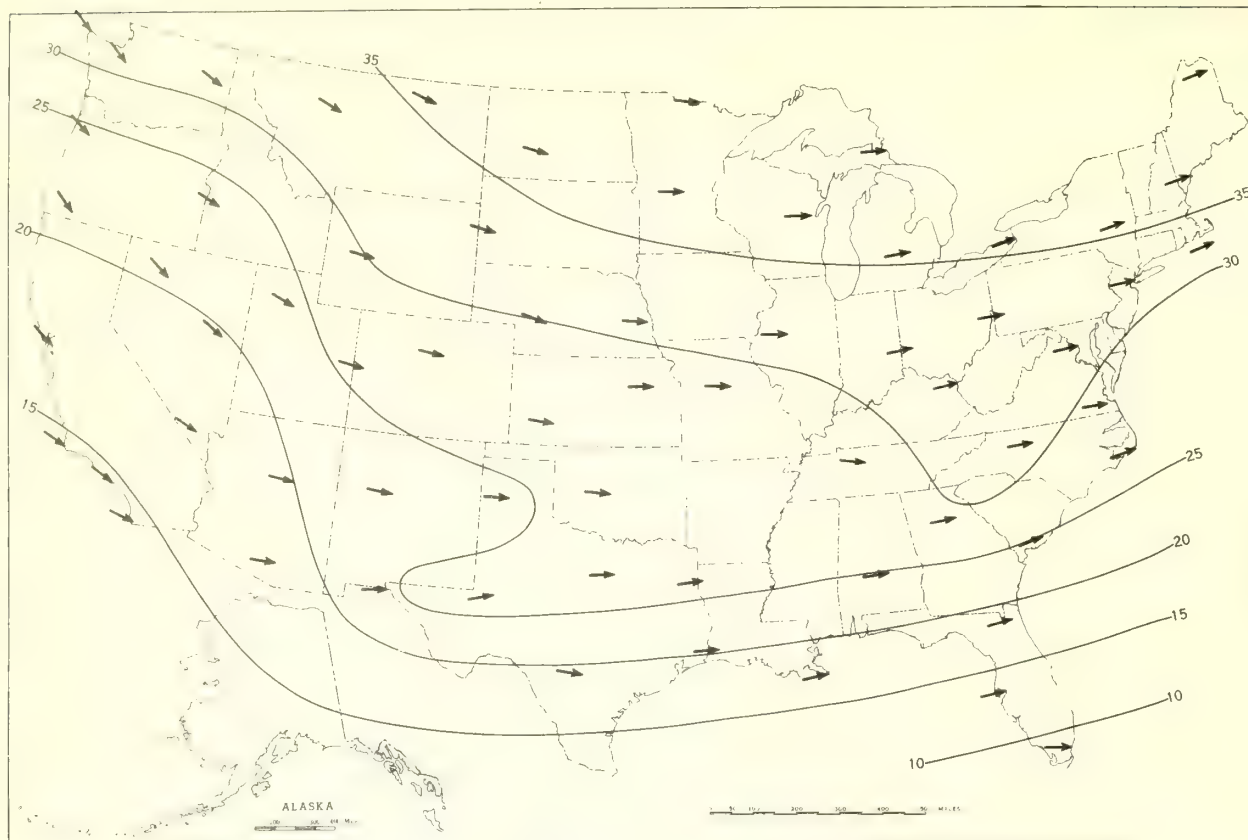
See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVI. 100-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Average Height and Temperature, and Resultant Winds.

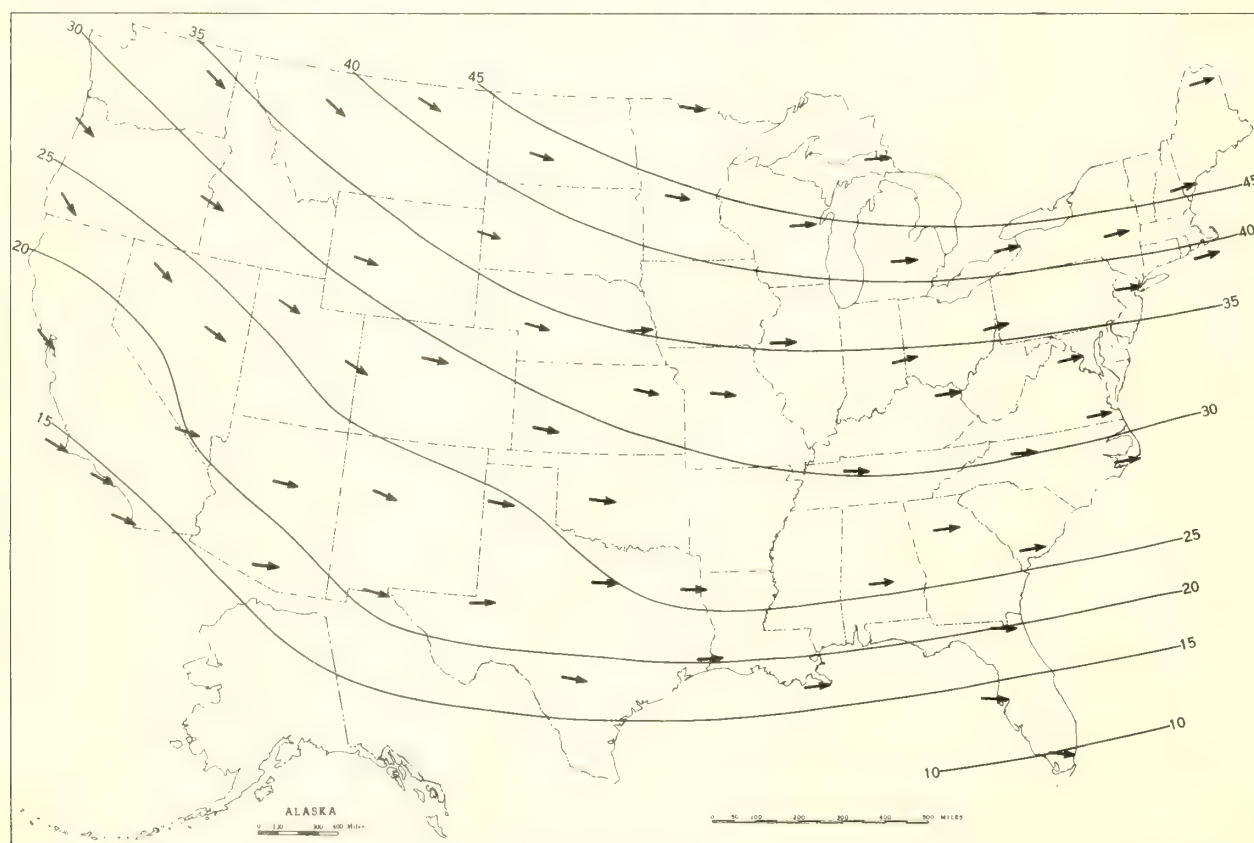


See Chart XI for explanation of map.

Chart XVII. A. 50-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Resultant Winds.



B. 30-mb. Surface, 1200 GMT, December 1961. Resultant Winds.



Wind speed (isotachs) in knots. Arrows show resultant wind direction. All wind data are based on rawin observations.



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

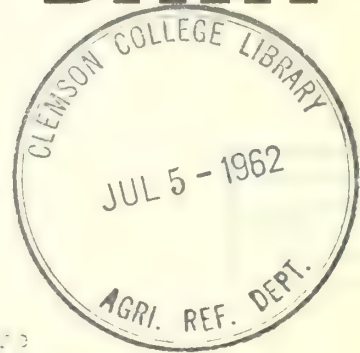
LUTHER H. HODGES, Secretary

WEATHER BUREAU

F. W. REICHELDERFER, Chief

# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY



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Volume 12 No. 13



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RAWINSONDE DATA (Average Annual Values) - tabulation discontinued. The tabulation RAWINSONDE DATA (Average Monthly Values) is carried in the monthly issue of the publication CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA NATIONAL SUMMARY.

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# CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## NATIONAL SUMMARY

Volume 12 No. 13

ANNUAL 1961

### GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS

L. H. Seamon, Climatology  
Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C.

Unseasonably mild, dry weather prevailed in the northern Great Plains and Far West during the first 2 months of 1961. San Diego and Los Angeles, Calif., had their warmest January on record. From the Mississippi Valley to the Atlantic coast an outstanding cold spell occurred during the latter part of January and the first few days of February. In much of New England temperatures were continuously below freezing from January 18 to February 4 for one of the most prolonged severe cold periods on record there, and in sections of the upper Mississippi Valley the number of consecutive days with subzero temperatures was the most since 1936. Deep frost penetration in both areas caused frozen water pipes and drains in a number of communities. In much of the South this was the coldest January since 1940, and in the lower Atlantic Coastal States December 1960 and January 1961 combined was the coldest such period there since 1917-18. The first general freeze of the winter in the Florida Everglades occurred on January 22 and 23, damaging some tender vegetables.

January was an extremely dry month, with less than 25 percent of normal precipitation in nearly all interior sections of the country and above-normal amounts in only a few relatively small areas in the extreme West, South, and East. Precipitation for February, however, was above normal in the Pacific Northwest, the northern Rockies, and in much of the eastern half of the Nation. Precipitation was the heaviest of record for February in sections of an area extending from the central Gulf region to the lower Appalachians, where heavy rainfall February 17 to 25 caused major floods and millions of dollars damage in Mississippi, Alabama, and Georgia.

Snowfall during January and February was below normal in the Far West, but was unusually heavy from northern Texas northeastward through the Ohio Valley and Middle Atlantic States. Heavy snow fell in the Northeast on January 15-16 from Maryland to New England, with heaviest amounts ranging from 10 to 15 inches or more in south-central Massachusetts and northwestern Connecticut. Another major snowstorm occurred in the Northeast on January 19-20 when Washington, D. C., recorded 8 inches and falls ranged from 2 to 16 inches in Maryland, 10 to 30 in New Jersey, 4 to 19 in Pennsylvania, 6 to 12 in New York State, and 10 to 20 inches in New England. This latter storm was a severe blizzard in southern New England where 10- to 15-foot snowdrifts, high winds, and low temperatures almost halted normal activities. During a storm on February 3 and 4, snowfall ranged from 10 to 20 inches in much of Pennsylvania and 1 to 2 feet in southern portions of southern New England and New York State, and 18 inches of drifting snow virtually paralyzed traffic in New York City. On February 8, 5 to 15 inches of new snow fell in Maryland and northern Virginia where the roofs of several buildings collapsed under the weight of a heavy cover. On February 17 and 18, northern Iowa had 10 to 15 inches of snow with 20-foot drifts in northeastern sections and a

band of damaging glaze extending from the southwestern portion northeastward across the State. Severe thunderstorms and a number of tornadoes caused several injuries and considerable property damage in central Oklahoma on February 17.

In general, spring was cold, wet, and stormy in the eastern half of the Nation and about normal in the West. Above-normal March and April snowfall in the Far West brought the mountain snowpack up to near normal only in extreme northern areas, as the pack in many southern mountain areas was the least on record. Snowfall was unusually heavy during March and April from the northern Great Plains to the Atlantic coast. The most notable spring snowstorm occurred in northeastern Illinois and northwestern Indiana on April 16 when heavy snow with drifts up to 10 feet high stranded thousands of motorists. Damaging floods occurred in Iowa and Wisconsin during March, in Indiana during April, and in Kansas and the Ohio Valley in May. A flash flood at Harrison, Ark., on May 7 was responsible for 4 deaths, 12 injuries, and millions of dollars damage. The season's most destructive tornado killed 1 person, injured 115, and damaged 3,000 homes and other buildings in Chicago on March 4. A severe hailstorm, causing losses estimated at several million dollars, damaged 25,000 homes and 5,000 other buildings in Joliet, Ill., on April 23. Late spring freezes damaged crops in the Sonoma, Napa, and Santa Clara Valleys of California on April 24, and in New England on May 31.

Summer was unusually hot and dry in the northern Great Plains and Far West. A heat wave, June 13 to 17, in California damaged fruit and vegetables to the extent of millions of dollars. The heat reached record levels in August from the Dakotas to the Pacific coast. Rapid City, S. Dak., Portland, Oreg., and Seattle, Wash., had their hottest August on record, and 116° at Orofino, Idaho, and 118° at Ice Harbor Dam, Wash., were the highest temperatures ever recorded in those States during August. Crop acreages were curtailed in many areas of the Far West owing to a short supply of irrigation water, and some forests and rangelands were burned over as a high fire hazard existed for prolonged periods. Drought greatly cut grain yields in the northern Great Plains.

From the Great Lakes and lower Great Plains to the Appalachians, the summer was unusually cool. Shreveport and Baton Rouge, La., had their coolest summer on record, and Vicksburg, Miss., and San Antonio, Tex., their coolest since 1931. Precipitation maintained mostly adequate soil moisture for good crop development. Severe local storms, quite numerous in June and July, took the usual heavy toll of property. Hail damage was extensive and heavy in the central Great Plains. On July 19, a flash flood in Charleston, W. Va., and vicinity took 4 lives, destroyed 138 homes, and damaged 1,374 others. In Puerto Rico, floods resulting from heavy rains August 26 and 27 were blamed for several deaths and heavy property dam-



## GENERAL SUMMARY OF WEATHER CONDITIONS—Continued

YEAR 1961

age.

Temperatures for autumn generally averaged well below normal in the lower Great Plains and Far West and well above east of the Mississippi River. Precipitation was generally above normal in the Rocky Mountain and mid-continent regions, but unusually deficient in the Southeast. In general, autumn was a pleasant season, with favorable weather for maturity and harvests of crops.

September weather was highlighted by hurricane Carla which was blamed for 46 deaths, over 500 injuries, property losses estimated in the neighborhood of \$200 million, and crop losses of \$100 million as she left a belt of heavy rainfall from Texas to Michigan that was mainly responsible for record amounts of September rainfall at numerous locations in the middle Mississippi Valley. Unusually heavy rains in the northern Great Plains greatly helped to replenish soil moisture depleted by spring and summer drought. Early snowfall during the month included 4.2 inches at Denver, Colo., on the 3d, the earliest on record there, and the first September snowfall at Omaha, Nebr., since 1891. An intense heat wave prevailed in the Northeast the first 10 days of September, when many locations there had their hottest weather of 1961.

October weather was even more pleasant than usual, with near-normal temperatures and limited areas with heavy precipitation. Few storms occurred, and flooding was limited to a few local areas. Three rather pronounced abnormalities did occur, however. An intense heat wave in southern California on the 14th and 15th sent the mer-

cury to the highest ever for October at San Diego (107°) and Los Angeles (106°). This was the driest October on record in much of the Southeast, where some stations had no precipitation at all. Snowfall was unusually heavy for so early in the season in the northern Rocky Mountain region, where falls ranged up to more than 3 feet.

November was cold and snowy in the lower Great Plains and Far West and mild east of the Mississippi River. Precipitation was unusually heavy in the central and south-central portions of the country, where considerable flooding occurred in the course of the month. Considerable snow accumulated in the western mountain ranges.

December was rather cold. The first half was unusually cold in the western two-thirds of the Nation and the second half rather mild. In the eastern third, the last week was unusually cold. Frost and freezing occurred in the Florida Everglades on the 26th and 30th, damaging tender vegetable crops. During the second week, -26° at Kirwin, Kans., equaled the lowest temperature ever recorded in that State during December. Precipitation was light in south Atlantic coastal areas and the Great Plains, but extremely heavy from the lower Appalachian region to the central Gulf coast where heavy rains fell the first 2 weeks and flooding occurred along many streams the last 3 weeks of the month. From the 22d through the 25th, a heavy snowstorm moved from the central Great Plains to New England. This storm was a blizzard in parts of Iowa where more than a foot of drifting snow stranded thousands of workers and travelers.

[illegible]

U. S. Weather Bureau

# EXCESSIVE PRECIPITATION

(Excessive Short Duration Rainfall)

## YEAR 1961

This table contains statistics of maximum amounts of rainfall during the calendar year 1961. Data presented in this table are generally from stations equipped with recording gages. Stations are at City Office locations unless otherwise shown.

Excessive precipitation data for the years 1896-1935 inclusive, generally present the accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5, 10, or 20 minute intervals during storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded .25 inch in any 5 minute period, or .30 in any 10 minute period, or .35 in any 15 minute period, etc., the tabulation beginning with the 5 minute period where the rate of .05 inch in 5 minutes began and continuing by 10 or 20 minute intervals up to 120 minutes. A detailed explanation of the method used may be found in the publications listed in the last paragraph of this explanation.

The present method, adopted with data for the calendar year 1936, gives the maximum fall of precipitation for the periods 5 to 180 minutes, the maximum amounts being taken for the periods in which the fall is greatest for the given time, and is tabulated to show maximum amounts for 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, 45, 60, 80, 100, 120, 150 and 180 minutes, even if the fall does not equal the excessive rate for some of the periods. (The 15 minute amount was not computed for 1936-43 and the 150 minute amount was not computed for 1944 through 1948).

The following Table A shows limits at which precipitation was considered excessive in this publication:

TABLE A

Dura- tion (minutes)	Depth of precipi- tation (inches)	Dura- tion (minutes)	Depth of precipi- tation (inches)
5	.25	60	.80
10	.30	80	1.00
15	.35	100	1.20
20	.40	120	1.40
30	.50	150	1.70
45	.65	180	2.00

This table is made up from the formula,  $A = t + 20$  where A is the accumulated depth in hundredths of inches and t is the time in minutes.

For the years 1936 through 1948 stations in North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, and San Juan, P. R. used the limits shown in the following Table B:

TABLE B

Dura- tion (minutes)	Depth of precipi- tation (inches)	Dura- tion (minutes)	Depth of precipi- tation (inches)
5	.40	60	1.50
10	.50	80	1.90
15	.60	100	2.30
20	.70	120	2.70
30	.90	150	3.30
45	1.20	180	3.90

This table is made up from the formula  $A = 2t + 30$ . Its use, however, was discontinued at the end of 1948 and Table A is used by all sections for 1949 and the following years.

Publication of Data. A summary of maximum precipitation data for the years prior to 1896 is published in the annual report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau for 1895-1896. Excessive precipitation data for the period 1881-1896 are published in the annual report of the Chief of the Weather Bureau 1896-1897. Data for the years 1897 through 1934 have been published in the appropriate annual reports of the Chief of the Weather Bureau. For the years 1935 through 1949 these data are published in the appropriate issue of the United States Meteorological Yearbook. For 1950 and succeeding years excessive precipitation are presented in the annual issues of the Climatological Data, National Summary.



# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)													
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180		
ALABAMA														
Birmingham Airport														
Feb. 21	0.27	0.34	0.78	0.80	0.85	0.92	1.00	1.20	1.50	1.65	1.96	2.39		
Feb. 22	.28	.30	.31	.32	.38	.40	.43	.45	.47	.49	.59	.68		
Feb. 22	.14	.28	.42	.50	.65	.68	.78	.90	.99	1.01	1.03	1.60		
Feb. 22	.35	.67	.68	.70	.73	.82	.83	.87	.93	1.00	1.15	1.33		
Mar. 6	.52	.57	.63	.68	.75	.83	.88	.94	.96	.99	.99	1.00		
Mar. 31	.22	.23	.37	.40	.54	.89	1.07	1.20	1.26	1.43	1.60	1.70		
Apr. 9	.40	.45	.50	.55	.60	.65	.75	.82	.85	.88	.90	.93		
Apr. 26	.30	.33	.40	.42	.44	.44	.44	.44	.47	.47	.47	.47		
June 8	.29	.36	.48	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.60	.60	.60	.60		
July 12	.29	.40	.54	.59	.75	.85	.95	.99	1.20	1.47	1.52	1.88		
July 16	.22	.33	.36	.37	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39		
July 21	.26	.36	.35	.63	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67		
July 22	.35	.55	.70	.90	1.25	1.70	1.80	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84		
July 26	.40	.55	.70	.80	.99	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01		
Aug. 6	.27	.30	.40	.44	.46	.50	.50	.67	.80	.86	.86	.86		
Nov. 23	.30	.55	.63	.70	.79	.87	.91	1.00	1.07	1.12	1.25	1.35		
Dec. 11	.17	.22	.37	.50	.71	.88	.98	1.22	1.56	1.57	1.67	1.72		
Dec. 11	.37	.51	.74	1.02	1.08	1.26	1.62	2.02	2.06	2.11	2.28	2.36		
Huntsville Airport														
Feb. 22	.16	.28	.33	.46	.62	.76	.82	.84	.88	.97	1.06	1.11		
Mar. 7	.23	.39	.57	.72	1.05	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32		
May 15	.18	.30	.39	.47	.70	.85	.89	.90	.91	.92	.98	.99		
Aug. 31	.20	.37	.51	.64	.83	1.00	1.16	1.29	1.49	1.62	1.69	1.91		
Aug. 31	.15	.27	.35	.48	.67	.92	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94		
Dec. 11	.22	.34	.36	.40	.44	.54	.69	.70	.75	.80	.90	.98		
Montgomery Airport														
Feb. 19	.25	.36	.43	.44	.46	.59	.65	.69	.83	.83	.86	.86		
Feb. 24	.20	.33	.46	.58	.89	1.21	1.43	1.49	1.68	1.73	1.82	1.84		
Feb. 24	.21	.33	.45	.53	.58	.67	.71	.77	.83	.87	.94	1.02		
Feb. 24	.18	.30	.41	.56	.69	.78	.88	.91	.97	1.03	1.09	1.27		
Mar. 13	.25	.28	.30	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31		
Mar. 18	.27	.32	.36	.36	.44	.50	.55	.58	.59	.59	.60	.60		
Mar. 31	.30	.55	.67	.72	.80	.95	1.02	1.06	1.15	1.72	2.00	2.11		
Apr. 9	.28	.39	.43	.46	.48	.51	.55	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57		
May 25	.26	.32	.32	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.39	.48	.57		
June 20	.38	.54	.56	.60	.72	.85	.98	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.18		
June 23	.30	.55	.77	.87	.95	1.04	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16		
July 17	.21	.31	.38	.45	.53	.55	.55	.58	.59	.59	.59	.59		
July 28	.21	.34	.48	.60	.77	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.83		
Aug. 23	.29	.51	.56	.58	.58	.58	.59	.60	.60	.60	.69	.73		
Aug. 31	.47	.90	1.32	1.68	2.42	3.44	4.16	4.39	4.47	4.51	4.58	4.64		
Sept. 4	.24	.44	.61	.71	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77		
Dec. 10	.22	.33	.50	.61	.69	.80	.91	.99	1.06	1.12	1.19	1.32		
Dec. 11	.40	.71	.75	.77	.77	.79	.81	.81	.90	.91	.95	.96		
Dec. 12	.22	.40	.48	.54	.58	.64	.76	.93	1.12	1.28	1.33	1.37		
ALASKA														
Anchorage Airport														
							None							
Annette Airport							None							
Cordova Airport							None							
Aug. 9	.28	.39	.46	.50	.57	.61	.62	.63	.65	.68	.91	1.04		
Fairbanks Airport							None							
Juneau Airport							None							
King Salmon Airport							None							
Yakutat Airport							None							
ARIZONA														
Phoenix Airport														
Aug. 23	.22	.33	.33	.34	.34	.34	.35	.36	.38	.40	.41	.41		
Prescott Airport														
July 23	.26	.41	.59	.66	.82	1.04	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17		
Tucson Airport														
July 31	.31	.48	.54	.56	.59	.60	.60	.60	.61	.61	.62	.62		
Aug. 22	.46	.82	1.17	1.40	1.64	2.08	2.22	2.25	2.28	2.34	2.42	2.45		
Winslow Airport							None							
Yuma Airport							None							
ARKANSAS														
Fort Smith Airport														
Mar. 29	.37	.43	.47	.49	.52	.56	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.62		
May 5	.34	.43	.45	.47	.54	.60	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.66		
June 4	.17	.27	.37	.44	.50	.51	.53	.57	.60	.62	.65	.65		
June 8	.18	.28	.28	.46	.47	.57	.63	.70	.77	.80	.85	.85		
June 8	.25	.35	.45	.70	.94	.99	.99	.99	.99	.99	.99	.99		
July 14	.28	.51	.67	.89	1.02	1.22	1.33	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.46	1.52		
July 15	.26	.48	.64	.87	1.06	1.24	1.46	1.34	1.67	1.76	1.95	2.01		
July 23	.23	.40	.44	.44	.44	.46	.55	.69	.73	.73	.84	.86		
Aug. 3	.26	.32	.38	.40	.43	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44		
Aug. 13	.22	.37	.54	.72	.83	1.05	1.28	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.64	1.72		
Dec. 4	.19	.36	.37	.37	.40	.50	.77	.88	.90	1.03	1.13	1.19		
Little Rock Airport														
Mar. 7	.27	.38	.39	.41	.43	.47	.52	.56	.56	.63	.68	.68		
Mar. 12	.27	.30	.46	.55	.57	.58	.58	.58	.58	.60	.62	.62		
Mar. 26	.28	.43	.65	.79	.85	.88	.92	.98	1.06	1.10	1.15	1.19		
Apr. 25	.18	.34	.43	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46		
May 1	.22	.43	.63	.83	1.07	1.24	1.26	1.30	1.35	1.38	1.42	1.45		
May 6	.42	.66	.72	.74	.86	.98	1.04	1.14	1.21	1.33	1.40	1.42		
May 19	.12	.22	.32	.42	.61	.78	.84	.98	1.00	1.04	1.07	1.10		
June 9	.24	.40	.42	.43	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45		
July 31	.20	.38	.50	.56	.58	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60		
Aug. 15	.18	.36	.47	.52	.60	.62	.67	.68	.70	.70	.70	.70		
Sept. 27	.20	.32	.48	.51	.52	.70	.80	.85	.89	.95	1.00	1.02		
Dec. 9	.18	.27	.37	.42	.51	.78	.91	1.01	1.17	1.21	1.47	1.67		
Texarkana Airport														
Feb. 20	.27	.35	.38	.41	.42	.50	.62	.77	1.06	1.12	1.42	1.37		
Mar. 4-5	.20	.33	.37	.38	.43	.49	.51	.53	.53	.54	.54	.54		
Mar. 7	.36	.48	.51	.53	.78	.81	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.88		
Mar. 12	.28	.50	.65	.69	1.02	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08		

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)													
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180		
ARKANSAS (Cont'd.)														
Texarkana Airport (Cont'd.)														
Mar. 26	0.30	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.67		
Mar. 27	.42	.49	.53	.56	.57	.58	.59	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60		
Mar. 29	.38	.46	.53	.55	.60	.71	.82	.85	1.20	1.37	1.55	1.58		
Mar. 29	.40	.62	.68	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71		
May 1	.17	.24	.35	.45	.57	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62		
June 8-9	.34	.38	.80	1.00	1.35	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.39	2.03	2.50	2.76		
June 23	.37	.38	.38	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60		
July 14	.25	.34	(.45)	(.50)	(.60)	(.80)	.82	1.00	1.34	1.32	1.72	1.88		
July 15	.45	.63	.65	.70	.85	1.01	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.10		
July 23	.25	.35	.38	.44	.44	.49	.55	.56	.57	.57	.57	.57		
July 24	.15	.25	.35	.40	.52	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54		
Aug. 13	.30	.45	.65	.85	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17		
Aug. 14	.23	.38	.42	.42	.42	.44	.44	.45	.45	.50	.51	.51		
Sept. 8	.20	.30	.32	.33	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35		
Sept. 10	.19	.34	.40	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42		
Sept. 12	.17	.28	.37	.42	.44	.73	.90	.94	1.06	1.11	1.12	1.16		
Sept. 30	.30	.41	.43	.44	.45	.45	.45	.48	.49	.49	.58	.60		
Oct. 1	.30	.40	.45	.51	.62	.88	.96	1.10	1.22	1.34	1.47	1.68		
Nov. 22	.32	.42	.47	.53	.58	.63	.71	.77	.84	.86	.87	.93		
Dec. 31	.17	.27	.32	.34	.45	.55	.87	1.05	1.18	1.25	1.36	1.40		
CALIFORNIA														
Bakersfield Airport														
Sept. 13						None								
Blue Canyon Airport														
Sept. 17	.17	.30	.35	.38	.42	.47	.51	.51	.51	.51	.52	.52		
Burbank Airport														
Dec. 2	.20	.30	.33	.35	.37	.34	.40	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42		
Eureka														
Sept. 13						None								
Fresno Airport														
Sept. 13						None								
Mt. Shasta														
Sept. 13						None								
Red Bluff Airport														
Dec. 20	.44	.62	.66	.67	.68	.68	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69		
Sacramento														
Sept. 13						None								
San Diego Airport														
Sept. 13						None								
San Francisco														
Sept. 13						None								
COLORADO														
Alamosa Airport														
Aug. 17	.25	.39	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59		
Denver Airport														
May 20	.40	.60	.70	.79	.92	.98	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03		
June 19	.16	.30	.38	.44	.50	.52	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55		
Sept. 19	.24	.40	.50	.55	.57	.63	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69		
Grand Junction AP														
Sept. 13						None								
Pueblo Airport														
June 1	.28	.45	.55	.64	.76	.77	.79	1.00	1.04	1.10	1.26	1.60		
June 19	.16	.26	.34	.43	.53	.55	.58	.62	.63	.65	.67	.67		
July 7	.29	.45	.56	.66	.71	.81	.82	.83	.84	.84	.86	.86		
Aug. 8	.29	.39	.40	.42	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43		
CONNECTICUT														
Bridgeport Airport														
July 15	.10	.18	.28	.33	.39	.67	.90	1.03	1.14	1.22	1.34	1.42		
Aug. 27	.27	.41	.55	.72	.83	.90	1.05	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.37		
Sept. 2	.29	.54	.69	.73	.77	.79	.79	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84		
Hartford Airport														
May 26	.18	.32	.35	.38	.40	.42	.44	.46	.49	.49	.49	.49		
Sept. 2	.40	.78	.85	.93	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10		
New Haven Airport														
May 16	.21	.32	.38	.49	.55	.63	.63	.63	.66	.66	.95	1.25		
June 14	.30	.44	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45		
Aug. 23	.24	.33	.43	.45	.46	.50	.51	.54	.54	.54	.54	.55		
Aug. 27	.24	.40	.51	.59	.67	.83	.92	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.20	1.42		
Sept. 2	.26	.43	.51	.57	.65	.66	.66	.66	.83	.87	.87	.87		
Sept. 15	.19	.38	.43	.47	.48	.48	.48	.55	.59	.59	.59	.59		
DELAWARE														
Wilmington Airport														
July 13	.25	.40	.54	.62	.85	.98	1.08	1.16	1.29	1.32	1.42	1.62		
July 13	.36	.58	.64	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72		
July 29	.25	.46	.66	.80	.95	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15		
Aug. 23	.16	.21	.30	.40	.51	.53	.53	.51	.54	.54	.54	.63		
Sept. 14	.29	.50	.70	.75	.81	.81	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82		
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA														
Washington, D. C. AP														
Feb. 25	.30	.40	.41	.43	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44		
May 9	.36	.48	.49	.50	.51	.53	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57		
June 2	.46	.56	.68	.74	.81	.87	.89	.89	.89	1.02	1.08	1.08		
June 10	.50	.88	1.20	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32		
July 2	.26	.36	.41	.46	.49	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50		
July 13	.22	.32	.31	.42	.51	.53	.58	.61	.67	.69	.77	.81		
July 14	.22	.38	.38	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39		
July 31	.33	.42	.56	.66	.68	.58	.38	.98	.58	.58	.58	.58		
Aug. 9	.26	.36	.41	.46	.50	.56	.57	.60	.62	.62	.62	.62		
Aug. 23	.34	.42	.65	.78	1.04	1.22	1.38	1.46	1.98	2.27	2.28	2.28		
Aug. 25	.28	.38	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.44	.58	.58	.58		
Aug. 26	.25	.41	.57	.64	.70	.81	.90	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.29	1.37		
Sept. 15	.20	.34	.38	.41	.43	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44		
FLORIDA														
Apalachicola														
Mar. 31	.37	.40	.61	.76	.87	.95	.99	1.01	1.05	1.12	1.24	1.29		
May 24	.40	.47	.83	1.16	1.36	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40		

# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180	
FLORIDA (Cont'd.)													
Apalachicola (Cont'd.)													
June 16	0.22	0.37	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	
June 21	.42	.55	.68	.82	1.04	1.21	1.23	1.35	1.46	1.54	1.62	1.64	
July 21	.34	.46	.54	.74	.89	1.24	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	1.32	
Aug. 5	.31	.49	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.76	.77	.77	
Aug. 23	.25	.34	.48	.52	.55	.58	.59	.60	.61	.62	.63	.63	
Dec. 12	.27	.46	.59	.63	.73	.80	.98	1.15	1.21	1.27	1.32	1.38	
Daytona Beach AP													
Apr. 9	.32	.59	.77	.83	.87	.87	.87	.88	.89	.89	.89	.89	
May 9	.43	.75	.98	1.12	1.17	1.20	1.27	1.29	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	
May 20	.14	.25	.33	.40	.43	.44	.47	.48	.49	.49	.49	.49	
June 10	.36	.45	.46	.47	.55	.75	.81	.82	.82	.88	.88	.88	
June 16	.29	.31	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	
June 28	.50	.65	.72	.72	.73	.86	.94	1.02	1.41	1.62	1.78	2.28	
July 4	.45	.80	.90	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.23	
July 18	.22	.32	.38	.53	.60	.60	.60	.68	.90	.90	1.04	1.06	
Aug. 19	.25	.40	.52	.61	.69	.70	.71	.72	.72	.73	.74	.74	
Aug. 26	.55	1.00	1.27	1.64	2.02	2.24	2.29	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.41	2.42	
Aug. 29	.29	.42	.55	.75	.94	.98	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.10	1.12	1.62	
Sept. 16	.25	.30	.38	.68	.74	.85	.86	.87	.87	.94	.95	.95	
Sept. 17	.28	.36	.38	.40	.61	.69	.69	.69	.69	.72	.73	.74	
Sept. 18	.23	.36	.54	.61	.85	1.01	1.04	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	
Nov. 15	.25	.41	.44	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.47	.68	.79	.85	
Fort Myers Airport													
Jan. 13	.35	.50	.56	.70	.84	.84	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	
Feb. 7	.35	.62	.72	.90	.95	.98	1.02	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.14	
Mar. 31	.44	.85	1.10	1.35	1.63	1.77	2.12	2.80	2.90	2.94	2.96	2.97	
May 10	.38	.54	.58	.59	.61	.64	.69	.77	.84	.84	.84	.84	
May 26	.38	.62	.94	1.15	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.52	2.59	2.65	2.69	2.72	
May 29	.27	.39	.45	.45	.45	.46	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	
June 9	.22	.42	.55	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.61	
June 12	.28	.52	.63	.75	.78	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	
June 13	.40	.63	.76	.92	1.25	1.90	2.15	2.21	2.22	2.24	2.26	2.28	
June 16	.16	.31	.36	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	
June 24	.36	.59	.79	.95	1.15	1.54	2.19	2.24	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.38	
June 28	.33	.49	.67	.78	.81	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	.84	
July 1	.34	.57	.80	.92	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.30	
July 2	.40	.70	.82	.95	1.15	1.32	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.38	
July 11	.29	.50	.60	.80	.97	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.10	
July 13	.41	.72	.87	.94	.96	.96	.98	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04	
July 14	.20	.30	.43	.47	.48	.50	.50	.50	.51	.51	.51	.51	
July 22	.70	1.03	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
Aug. 1	.35	.45	.59	.71	.80	.92	1.25	1.60	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.64	
Aug. 7	.18	.30	.43	.51	.56	.59	.61	.61	.61	.61	.62	.62	
Aug. 14	1.00	1.60	2.00	2.30	2.57	2.67	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	
Aug. 18	.31	.55	.62	.65	.75	.81	.81	.81	.82	.82	.82	.82	
Aug. 24	.17	.33	.35	.37	.37	.37	.37	.38	.42	.45	.45	.45	
Aug. 27	.65	.90	1.45	1.90	2.47	3.00	3.07	3.10	3.12	3.13	3.14	3.14	
Aug. 28	.37	.46	.49	.50	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.54	
Aug. 30	.26	.44	.44	.44	.46	.55	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.57	
Sept. 9	.45	.65	.80	.93	1.02	1.07	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	
Sept. 21	.30	.45	.55	.62	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	
Oct. 13	.35	.62	.85	1.12	1.33	1.35	1.36	1.90	2.47	2.51	2.51	2.51	
Nov. 5	.16	.29	.33	.40	.43	.43	.48	.64	.69	.73	.81	.81	
Jacksonville Airport													
Feb. 18	.26	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	
Feb. 19	.18	.30	.36	.41	.52	.82	.91	1.14	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	
Apr. 9	.40	.63	.76	.86	.97	1.07	1.13	1.20	1.27	1.31	1.31	1.31	
Apr. 15	.24	.39	.44	.51	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	
June 10	.24	.35	.37	.44	.46	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	
June 25	.34	.59	.81	.96	1.23	1.35	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.43	
July 8	.26	.35	.45	.46	.52	.52	.52	.52	.53	.53	.55	.56	
July 12	.35	.44	.55	.63	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	
Aug. 2	.27	.51	.70	.92	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	
Aug. 13	.32	.52	.65	.69	.72	.74	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	
Aug. 18	.17	.30	.42	.53	.69	.85	.99	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.28	1.28	
Aug. 19	.25	.35	.47	.55	.66	.84	.99	1.04	1.28	1.64	1.90	2.00	
Aug. 26	.25	.42	.60	.72	.88	.89	.90	.91	.94	.97	1.02	1.03	
Aug. 28	.44	.66	.75	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	
Key West Airport													
Apr. 1	.48	.70	.86	.99	1.09	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.37	1.67	1.67	1.67	
June 27	.60	1.00	1.32	1.62	1.85	2.42	2.91	3.27	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	
June 28	.30	.52	.58	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	
Oct. 28	.44	.82	.85	.92	.95	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	
Miami Airport													
Jan. 12	.25	.33	.38	.38	.38	.46	.46	.47	.47	.47	.50	.52	
Jan. 13	.20	.33	.45	.50	.60	.70	.97	1.02	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.11	
Mar. 21	.55	1.03	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.23	1.24	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.48	
May 23	.38	.50	.53	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	
May 26	.22	.34	.42	.44	.48	.55	.59	.61	.62	.64	1.00	1.12	
May 27	.35	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.41	.41	.41	
May 27	.30	.60	.78	1.00	1.50	1.90	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.07	
June 9	.20	.32	.35	.38	.46	.75	.80	1.05	1.12	1.21	1.43	1.51	
June 10	.33	.61	.79	.84	.94	1.54	1.61	1.69	1.72	1.74	1.77	1.81	
June 13	.25	.38	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	
June 27	.20	.32	.45	.55	.85	1.10	1.25	1.31	1.34	1.36	1.39	1.46	
June 28	.48	.88	1.18	1.38	1.58	1.77	1.83	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.25	2.25	
Aug. 17	.35	.50	.75	.87	1.03	1.26	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	
Aug. 21	.42	.65	.81	1.00	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	
Sept. 16	.30	.50	.65	.70	.76	.82	.88	.90	.94	.99	1.06	1.10	
Sept. 18	.18	.31	.36	.41	.48	.51	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	
Oct. 9	.35	.60	.75	.87	.95	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	
Oct. 27	.37	.47	.60	.71	.89	.99	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.11	
Nov. 7	.25	.45	.59	.65	.70	.71	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	
Miami (Cont'd.)													
Jan. 12	.33	.48	.57	.66	.72	.96	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.04	
Jan. 13	.18	.22	.33	.40	.51	.75	.83	.98	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.11	
Mar. 21	.32	.53	.54	.54	.62	.64	.88	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	
May 23	.26	.37	.40	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	
May 24	.36	.58	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	
May 27	.34	.47	.47	.47	.47	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.53	.53	
May 27	.22	.41	.55	.73	1.07	1.21	1.28	1.38	1.40	1.45	1.45	1.45	
June 9	.39	.72	.76	.77	.79	.93	.96	.97	.97	.97	.97	.97	
June 9	.24	.38	.44	.50	.60	.97	1.12	1.35	1.46	1.53	1.61	1.70	
June 10	.19	.33	.43	.47	.62	.90	1.04	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.23	1.27	
June 13	.27	.48	.66	.74	.85	.92	.96	.97	.97	.97	1.01	1.02	
June 28	.46	.84	1.22	1.41	1.59	1.65	1.67	1.83	1.87	1.88	1.95	1.95	
July 18	.19	.28	.28	.28	.30	.30	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	
Aug. 17	.45	.80	1.06	1.27	1.44	1.52	1.59	1.63	1.64	1.64	1.64	1.64	
Aug. 21	.30	.53	.71	.72	.72	.73	.73	.75	.75	.76	.76	.76	



# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
FLORIDA (Cont'd.)												
West Palm Beach AP (Cont'd.)												
Nov. 30	0.34	0.45	0.57	0.60	0.66	0.68	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72
GEORGIA												
Athens Airport												
June 23	.35	.48	.48	.48	.48	.58	.64	.68	.68	.69	.69	.73
July 13	.15	.30	.40	.50	.54	.54	.73	.88	.91	.91	.91	.91
July 22	.40	.68	.88	1.28	1.46	1.48	1.56	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.71	1.74
Aug. 1	.29	.55	.65	.80	1.09	1.49	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55
Aug. 3	.20	.40	.52	.57	.66	.73	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74
Aug. 23	.30	.55	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
Sept. 5	.28	.46	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.58	.63
Dec. 12	.22	.42	.49	.51	.68	.73	.76	.80	.88	.97	1.10	1.19
Dec. 18	.23	.33	.41	.48	.50	.53	.56	.60	.93	.93	.93	.93
Atlanta Airport												
Feb. 19	.27	.30	.35	.38	.50	.61	.68	.77	.81	.82	.85	.88
Mar. 6	.26	.34	.41	.43	.54	.59	.78	1.03	1.10	1.13	1.19	1.24
Mar. 8	.32	.40	.42	.44	.46	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47
Apr. 9	.25	.33	.37	.39	.46	.55	.61	.65	.68	.70	.71	.71
May 22	.31	.37	.40	.43	.46	.50	.55	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60
Jul. 7	.30	.60	.73	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.85	.85
Aug. 6	.45	.73	1.09	1.21	1.29	1.35	1.36	1.38	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.54
Sept. 5	.23	.45	.50	.53	.55	.58	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78
Dec. 11	.25	.47	.63	.85	1.04	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.32	1.46	1.55
Dec. 12	.20	.33	.50	.60	.60	.61	.64	.65	.66	.72	.82	.90
Dec. 18	.35	.40	.41	.46	.60	.67	.75	.85	.87	.89	1.02	1.04
Augusta Airport												
Feb. 24	.42	.68	.97	1.05	1.09	1.15	1.27	1.72	1.93	2.17	2.19	2.57
Apr. 9	.30	.36	.40	.43	.50	.54	.56	.56	.70	.71	.71	.71
Apr. 15	.11	.16	.26	.37	.51	.71	.90	1.07	1.17	1.35	1.40	1.58
Apr. 27	.44	.62	.67	.73	.92	1.14	1.44	1.61	1.83	2.12	2.23	2.27
May 25	.31	.51	.59	.61	.65	.70	.71	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72
June 10	.28	.52	.68	.86	.99	1.18	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.32
July 13	.34	.63	.71	.74	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
Aug. 24	.24	.37	.45	.55	.82	.92	.96	1.00	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.04
Sept. 5	.20	.36	.36	.36	.37	.39	.40	.40	.40	.50	.54	.54
Columbus Airport												
Feb. 18	.30	.43	.50	.53	.70	.73	.76	.81	.86	.91	1.01	1.02
Feb. 24	.20	.35	.50	.55	.83	1.00	1.18	1.43	1.58	1.83	1.95	1.97
Mar. 31	.20	.30	.37	.40	.43	.57	.60	.83	.97	1.02	1.04	1.20
Mar. 31	.40	.45	.48	.50	.52	.54	.60	.63	.65	.68	.77	.77
Mar. 31	.50	.88	.93	.98	1.13	1.22	1.32	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39
Apr. 9	.35	.37	.39	.41	.44	.47	.50	.54	.57	.60	.60	.60
Apr. 15	.32	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35
May 1	.16	.25	.33	.37	.50	.72	.75	.91	.98	1.04	1.11	1.14
June 26	.20	.31	.42	.44	.44	.54	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.70
July 20	.35	.55	.65	.78	.93	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.22
Aug. 7	.26	.36	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
Aug. 8	.33	.53	.70	.71	.71	.72	.73	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74
Aug. 24	.26	.35	.43	.50	.68	.77	.86	.94	1.00	1.03	1.03	1.03
Aug. 24	.40	.52	.65	.68	.77	.82	.86	.90	.97	1.01	1.03	1.09
Aug. 24	.25	.31	.37	.42	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44
Macon Airport												
Mar. 31	.29	.49	.58	.63	.74	.90	.94	.96	.96	.98	1.02	1.18
Mar. 31	.29	.39	.46	.47	.47	.48	.48	.51	.51	.51	.51	.54
Apr. 9	.25	.29	.30	.31	.32	.33	.35	.39	.43	.44	.48	.48
May 1	.28	.34	.41	.43	.44	.51	.55	.63	.80	.91	.98	1.02
May 23	.30	.49	.54	.54	.56	.61	.66	.70	.72	.72	.72	.72
June 21	.40	.70	.95	1.19	1.50	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.78	1.78	1.78
July 12	.25	.42	.46	.47	.47	.47	.49	.49	.49	.49	.66	.71
Aug. 2	.31	.44	.54	.59	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
Aug. 4	.24	.40	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.49
Aug. 24	.33	.60	.76	.87	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22
Sept. 5	.25	.37	.43	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.47
Rome Airport												
Feb. 23	.23	.32	.41	.53	.67	.92	1.01	1.15	1.28	1.35	1.38	1.38
Mar. 8	.28	.38	.45	.52	.67	.73	.77	.80	.80	.81	.81	.81
Mar. 31	.15	.24	.32	.37	.51	.71	.86	1.10	1.25	1.40	1.55	1.70
May 22	.16	.23	.29	.35	.58	.67	.76	.87	.95	.99	1.02	1.04
June 23	.28	.43	.49	.56	.67	.71	.74	.79	.80	.81	.82	.83
June 23	.26	.48	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49
July 12	.35	.49	.62	.65	.67	.77	.84	.84	.92	.93	1.01	1.10
Aug. 22	.18	.35	.36	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.38	.38	.39	.50
Dec. 11	.20	.35	.48	.90	.94	1.12	1.25	1.65	2.12	2.20	2.33	2.40
Dec. 12	.40	.49	.50	.52	.55	.95	1.12	1.21	1.25	1.30	1.32	1.34
Savannah Airport												
Jan. 14	.16	.27	.39	.42	.45	.50	.55	.61	.64	.65	.65	.65
Mar. 18	.22	.34	.37	.53	.65	.76	.78	.79	.79	.79	.79	.81
Mar. 31	.21	.29	.37	.42	.49	.53	.59	.64	.72	.79	.86	.92
Apr. 9	.41	.72	.80	.81	.83	.93	.95	.95	.95	.98	1.09	1.37
June 12	.33	.54	.64	.68	.74	.78	.80	.86	.88	.89	.90	.90
June 26	.48	.65	.80	.97	1.01	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.16
July 15	.19	.35	.42	.48	.50	.59	.59	.59	.59	.60	.60	.60
Aug. 1	.25	.44	.59	.70	.74	.76	.77	.77	.77	.79	.79	.81
Aug. 4	.17	.34	.45	.47	.48	.48	.49	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52
Aug. 5	.42	.57	.60	.63	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64
Aug. 22	.19	.33	.42	.57	.85	1.12	1.37	1.56	1.95	2.06	2.10	2.15
Aug. 24	.24	.38	.42	.46	.48	.48	.50	.50	.50	.53	.54	.54
Aug. 26	.40	.73	.89	.97	1.13	1.28	1.50	1.59	1.71	1.77	2.01	2.13
Aug. 31	.25	.36	.48	.56	.72	.87	1.18	1.27	1.31	1.33	1.38	1.43
Sept. 5	.31	.50	.69	.73	.74	.95	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.23
Valdosta Airport												
Jan. 14	.28	.35	.37	.39	.45	.47	.59	.61	.63	.66	.67	.68
Feb. 23	.37	.59	.75	.93	1.08	1.25	1.44	1.51	1.59	1.65	1.70	1.73
Mar. 31	.27	.38	.46	.51	.57	.65	.70	.76	.88	.94	1.01	1.05
Apr. 9	.35	.59	.77	.93	1.25	1.47	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.61	1.61	1.61
Apr. 12	.54	.96	1.33	1.76	2.15	2.64	2.87	2.96	3.01	3.04	3.08	3.11
May 26	.30	.42	.44	.48	.48	.66	.76	.92	1.00	1.07	1.11	1.11
June 16	.26	.33	.34	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35
June 20	.55	.70	.80	.96	1.12	1.24	1.34	1.37	1.79	2.13	2.16	2.17
June 21	.41	.68	.95	1.15	1.30	1.58	1.65	1.69	1.71	1.74	2.60	2.93
July 10	.22	.38	.51	.54	.64	.76	.81	.85	.91	.95	.95	.95
July 26	.37	.65	.78	.95	1.31	1.57	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74
Aug. 9	(.45)	(.90)	(1.25)	(1.55)	(1.85)	(2.00)	(2.10)	(2.02)	(2.05)	(2.07)	(2.10)	(2.11)
Aug. 13	.40	.57	.75	.92	1.16	1.28	1.54	1.99	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.11
Aug. 21	.42	.65	.77	.84	1.07	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
Aug. 30	.41	.45	.46	.46	.47	.47	.47	.49	.51	.51	.51	.51

( ) Estimated Data

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
GEORGIA (Cont'd.)												
Valdosta Airport (Cont'd.)												
Aug. 23	.35	.58	.62	.65	.69	.80	.81	.82	.83	.84	.88	.88
Sept. 27	.44	.62	.74	.84	1.01	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
Nov. 6	.25	.38	.42	.43	.43	.46	.47	.47	.47	.47	.52	.60
Dec. 12	.18	.22	.29	.40	.52	.66	.64	.70	.73	.82	.87	.89
Dec. 18	.40	.70	.85	.98	.99	1.05	1.15	1.21	1.26	1.33	1.40	1.41
HAWAII												
Hilo Airport												
Feb. 16	.25	.46	.60	.66	.71	.77	.80	.80	.80	.81	.81	.92
Feb. 20	.27	.36	.38	.40	.42	.46	.50	.51	.52	.59	.72	.80
Apr. 2	.25	.35	.41	.42	.43	.43	.46	.47	.47	.47	.52	.60
Oct. 23	.21	.26	.30	.40	.55	.63	.80	.88	.99	1.09	1.35	1.44
Oct. 23	.19	.37	.50	.66	.79	.88	.94	.95	.99	1.02	1.08	1.11
Oct. 25	.18	.34	.43	.53	.66	.82	.96	1.07	1.22	1.38	1.45	1.55
Oct. 28	.44	.78	1.03	1.20	1.55	1.86	2.18	2.45	2.68	2.92	3.64	4.19
Nov. 18	.21	.32	.33	.33	.34	.34	.43	.46	.46	.52	.57	.57
Nov. 23	.34	.42	.45	.53	.75	.88	1.08	1.16	1.44	1.51	1.64	1.80
Dec. 12	.16	.30	.37	.40	.50	.74	.90	1.14	1.29	1.37	1.39	1.39
Dec. 22	.18	.32	.47	.52	.58	.65	.77	.97	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.08
Honolulu Airport												
Jan. 25	.17	.31	.47	.51	.61	.70	.76	.87	.93	1.01	1.15	1.17
Jan. 25	.15	.29	.37	.42	.46	.46	.46	.62	.62	.63	.67	.68
Lihue Airport												
Mar. 20	.29	.54	.73	.90	.98	1.05	1.09	1.16	1.22	1.24	1.26	1.28
May 1	.31	.59	.77	.93	1.28	1.75	.81	2.23	2.46	2.67	2.83	2.95
Oct. 20	.21	.61	.77	.82	.93	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.95	.95
Oct. 29	.25	.34	.49	.54	.58	.64	.82	1.16	1.14	1.31	1.52	1.56
Dec. 5	.28	.38	.41	.42	.44	.70	.76	.77	.77	.81	.86	.89
IDAHO												
Boise												
						None						
Pocatello Airport												
						None						
ILLINOIS												
Cairo												
Apr. 25	.20	.28	.31	.46	.52	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54
May 6	.14	.24	.35	.44	.62	.82	.91	1.12	1.19	1.27	1.45	1.51
May 11	.11	.21	.31	.40	.57	.80	1.05	1.38	1.61	1.71	1.77	1.84
May 14	.47	.59	.65	.69	.70	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71
June 8	.25	.40	.44	.45	.45	.47	.47	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
June 14	.54	.93	1.14	1.44	1.96	2.42	2.92	3.18	3.93	4.08	4.18	4.19
June 14	.39	.66	.83	1.03	1.21	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
July 16	.39	.66	.77	.79	.92	1.27	1.75	1.82	1.83	2.38	2.54	2.54
Aug. 1	.24	.32	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33
Aug. 1	.26	.47	.53	.56	.58	.58	.58	.56	.58	.58	.58	.58
Aug. 20	.33	.61	.84	1.03	1.29	1.57	1.69	1.71	1.74	1.79	1.84	1.84
Sept. 7	.23	.34	.40	.44	.49	.65	.70	.71	.77	.81	.84	.86
Chicago Airport (Midway)												
June 10	.14	.24	.36	.45	.54	.61	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
June 19	.29	.46	.59	.61	.64	.85	.93	1.08	1.09	1.19	1.60	1.77
July 31	.21	.37	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.46	.47
Aug. 1	.24	.37	.42	.48	.63	.81	1.01	1.21	1.36	1.39	1.75	1.97
Aug. 4	.21	.28	.34	.37	.50	.53	.73	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86
Aug. 10	.20	.30	.37	.41	.69	.74	.79	.83	.84	1.20	1.27	1.31
Aug. 31	.27	.30	.33	.34	.36	.62	.65	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66
Sept. 3	.45	.82	1.16	1.23	1.37	1.42	1.60	1.62	1.71	1.72	1.74	1.74
Sept. 6	.49	.71	.72	.72	.72	.72	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82
Sept. 12	.28	.48	.64	.80	.97	1.10	1.18	1.22	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.28
Sept. 14	.17	.39	.77	.93	.94	.49	.69	.86	1.13	1.32	.55	1.85
Oct. 13	.34	.43	.44	.51	.57	.59	.60	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62
Moline Airport												
May 14	.31	.61	.72	.75	.80	.81	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82
June 30	.48	.76	1.02	1.50	1.80	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.14	2.14
July 27	.22	.36	.49	.52	.77	.92	1.09	1.17	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.28
Aug. 1	.21	.35	.51	.65	.76	.77	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78
Aug. 3	.33	.36	.38	.38	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41
Sept. 1	.17	.25	.33	.39	.52	.73	.96	.97	.98	.98	.98	.98
Sept. 12	.19	.33	.37	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.46	.46	.46
Sept. 13	.16	.28	.37	.48	.68	.92	1.17	1.35	1.59	1.88	2.13	2.42
Peoria Airport												
Mar. 21	.18	.32	.35	.38	.42	.45	.48	.54	.60	.61	.64	.68
May 14	.21	.32	.38	.46	.62	.68	.76	.80	.87	.90	.91	.91
July 21	.22	.26	.29	.34	.53	.57	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
July 21	.22	.30	.40	.49	.51	.55	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56
July 22	.34	.66	.82	.87	1.12	1.20	1.29	1.32	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.37
Aug. 4	.22	.38	.44	.47	.50	.55	.58	.59	.62	.64	.65	.65
Sept. 12	.19	.25	.44	.52	.77	.92	1.09	1.17	1.17	1.22	1.28	1.28
Sept. 12	.19	.34	.48	.50	.52	.55	.62	.64	.65	.66	.66	.66
Sept. 13	.18	.34	.44	.56	.75	.92	1.04	1.26	1.56	1.82	.27	2.68
Sept. 22	.15	.25	.28	.32	.50	.65	.68	.71	.74	.75	.79	.80
Sept. 23	.37	.50	.87	.97	.98	.98	1.30	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.85	1.90
Nov. 16	.20	.27	.36	.39	.43	.46	.47	.49	.50	.51	.51	.52
Rockford Airport												
Mar. 4	.21	.30	.47	.52	.53	.54	.56	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
Apr. 23	.12	.22	.30	.42	.50	.51	.51	.51	.52	.53	.53	.53
Aug. 31	.49	.58	.59	.59	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60
Sept. 13	.13	.25	.30	.37	.54	.80	1.05	1.33	1.59	1.94	.27	2.62
Oct. 29	.20	.37	.50	.60	.71	.75	.78	.82	.84	.88	.89	.90
Springfield AP												
Apr. 24	.24	.36	.60	.77	1.02	1.26	1.31	1.59	1.72	1.81	1.81	1.91
May 7	.23	.43	.52	.55	.61	.64	.67	.69	.73	.78	.81	.81
June 3	.18	.29	.39	.44	.54	.66	.77	.94	1.00	1.17	1.28	1.38
July 19	.32	.54	.70	.73	.91	1.13	1.19	1.29	1.38	1.42	.45	1.46
July 21	.40	.59	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60
July 21	.34	.41	.46	.54	.72	.78	.80	.82	.85	.90	.94	.94
July 29	.28	.43	.44	.44	.44	.45	.63	.63	.65	.66	.67	.67
Aug. 1	.30	.52	.55	.58	.70	1.04	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.21
Sept. 3	.24	.39	.44	.46	.50	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51
Sept. 6	.22	.33	.42	.44	.48	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56
Sept. 11	.26	.40	.49	.53	.56	.56	.57	.57	.59	.59	.59	.59
Sept. 13	.17	.34	.48	.57	.70	.84	1.00	1.09	1.25	1.34	1.52	1.66



# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180	
INDIANA													
Evansville Airport													
May 7	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
May 7	.74	1.02	1.10	1.14	1.29	1.40	1.61	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.86	2.44	
May 8	.16	.26	.42	.50	.58	.63	.66	.76	.81	1.20	1.27	1.50	
May 14	.30	.37	.38	.41	.43	.73	.73	.75	1.00	1.21	1.56	1.60	
June 14	.28	.44	.46	.48	.49	.53	.57	.62	.66	.66	.66	.66	
July 24	.31	.37	.42	.42	.69	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	
Aug. 4	.18	.32	.39	.44	.56	.61	.62	.62	.62	.63	.63	.65	
Aug. 11	.38	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.75	.84	.84	.84	.84	
Aug. 20	.22	.34	.36	.36	.36	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	
Aug. 24	.36	.50	.52	.53	.54	.57	.60	.60	.86	.90	.93	.96	
Aug. 25	.32	.43	.44	.45	.51	.56	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	
Aug. 31	.22	.37	.42	.43	.46	.48	.50	.53	.53	.53	.53	.53	
Dec. 4	.19	.28	.35	.40	.43	.48	.52	.57	.60	.62	.65	.72	
Fort Wayne Airport													
June 13	.24	.44	.48	.49	.50	.52	.53	.59	.63	.65	.66	.66	
July 14	.20	.40	.52	.57	.58	.60	.61	.61	.61	.64	.70	.73	
July 28	.24	.44	.54	.74	.88	1.06	1.18	1.35	1.38	1.42	1.42	1.42	
Indianapolis AP													
Apr. 22	.26	.46	.50	.53	.60	.67	.75	.83	.89	.92	1.02	1.07	
Apr. 25	.21	.34	.44	.46	.79	.95	1.04	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.28	1.45	
May 7	.23	.30	.42	.43	.59	.66	.70	.73	.77	.79	.79	.90	
May 8	.30	.50	.68	.74	.90	1.04	1.16	1.40	1.53	1.62	1.70	1.75	
June 6	.19	.28	.47	.55	.66	.94	1.40	1.62	1.65	1.69	1.79	1.83	
July 16	.18	.34	.54	.66	.74	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	
July 21	.20	.31	.39	.48	.59	.62	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	
Aug. 1	.28	.44	.56	.57	.75	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	
Sept. 24	.12	.23	.32	.35	.51	.67	.71	.82	.87	.92	.92	.94	
Sept. 25	.52	.62	.66	.72	.80	.88	.89	.90	1.38	1.50	1.62	1.71	
South Bend Airport													
Apr. 25	.19	.25	.35	.44	.52	.59	.64	.64	.64	.65	.75	.93	
June 7	.28	.41	.42	.44	.45	.48	.52	.52	.55	.59	.59	.59	
June 13	.30	.40	.47	.52	.55	.56	.58	.61	.63	.64	.64	.64	
July 21	.22	.35	.41	.46	.53	.60	.68	.70	.72	.72	.72	.72	
July 31	.20	.34	.41	.46	.63	.80	.82	.84	.84	.84	.88	.88	
Aug. 1	.35	.49	.50	.51	.52	.54	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	
Sept. 1	.17	.25	.40	.47	.53	.70	.83	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	
Sept. 23	.20	.23	.35	.45	.55	.58	.61	.67	.67	.67	.67	.74	
IOWA													
Burlington Airport													
May 14	.19	.38	.48	.53	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	
June 30	.30	.60	.70	.72	.85	.88	.92	.96	.96	.99	1.00	1.00	
July 13	.17	.27	.42	.47	.65	.74	.82	.82	.82	.83	.88	.94	
July 19	.30	.47	.57	.65	.70	.85	.90	1.37	1.64	1.69	1.74	1.94	
July 21	.25	.34	.36	.38	.41	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	
July 28	.20	.30	.32	.38	.40	.41	.42	.44	.44	.44	.46	.48	
Aug. 10	.30	.55	.70	.80	1.05	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.22	
Aug. 19	.20	.35	.45	.50	.60	.79	.92	1.02	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	
Sept. 13	.15	.20	.30	.35	.55	.62	.70	.82	1.15	1.26	1.34	1.48	
Sept. 13	.20	.25	.35	.50	.70	.91	1.02	1.28	1.43	1.53	1.80	1.92	
Sept. 23	.15	.20	.35	.40	.43	.47	.51	.51	.52	.56	.56	.58	
Sept. 23	.20	.27	.32	.42	.62	.74	.76	.93	1.01	1.16	1.28	1.32	
Des Moines Airport													
June 6	.78	1.08	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.24	
July 5	.22	.34	.36	.37	.39	.49	.50	.52	.57	.64	.69	.72	
July 5	.29	.31	.34	.35	.35	.55	.65	.76	.79	.90	1.11		
July 12	.32	.57	.80	.85	.86	.87	.87	.88	.89	.89	.89	.90	
July 27	.25	.27	.28	.28	.29	.29	.29	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	
July 28	.29	.45	.57	.60	.61	.61	.62	.68	.71	.75	.81	.86	
July 31	.26	.42	.46	.50	.51	.51	.51	.52	.55	.61	.85	.92	
Aug. 1	.30	.42	.48	.50	.55	.61	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.71	
Aug. 3	.46	.80	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.21	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	
Sept. 2	.20	.34	.38	.54	.62	.70	.78	.82	.98	1.24	1.36	1.42	
Sept. 12	.15	.19	.28	.33	.51	.76	.92	1.06	1.25	1.44	1.70	1.92	
Sept. 24	.54	.94	1.02	1.06	1.29	1.44	1.52	1.62	1.68	1.72	1.76	1.77	
Oct. 12	.36	.40	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	
Dubuque Airport													
Apr. 23	.34	.50	.56	.58	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.61	.63	.63	
Apr. 23	.28	.42	.45	.47	.49	.65	.67	.76	.92	.92	.92	.92	
May 14	.25	.41	.56	.60	.63	.65	.65	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67	
June 13	.27	.39	.53	.56	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	
June 29	.33	.45	.58	.68	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	
July 1	.71	1.05	1.25	1.46	1.95	2.17	2.38	2.54	2.56	2.74	2.92	3.03	
July 1	.59	.89	1.01	1.63	2.08	2.44	2.52	2.37	2.60	2.68	2.78	2.82	
July 15	.16	.30	.38	.42	.45	.50	.58	.65	.65	.66	.66	.67	
Aug. 3	.30	.38	.40	.41	.45	.48	.49	.49	.50	.50	.50	.50	
Aug. 3	.23	.38	.46	.50	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	
Aug. 10	.25	.45	.59	.63	.67	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	
Aug. 10	.25	.50	.65	.75	.90	1.10	1.40	1.47	1.65	2.25	2.47	2.52	
Sept. 12	.22	.37	.42	.47	.53	.58	.65	.70	.74	.82	.95	1.02	
Sept. 22	.73	.88	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
Oct. 29	.32	.38	.45	.50	.53	.64	.68	.72	.75	.77	.84	.84	
Nov. 1-2	.34	.42	.58	.63	.67	.90	.94	1.07	1.16	1.46	1.66	1.76	
SIOUX CITY													
May 14	.26	.40	.50	.60	.80	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.55	1.60	1.64	1.64	
June 14	.20	.30	.37	.40	.59	.99	1.29	1.45	1.53	1.58	1.65	1.68	
July 26	.35	.68	.86	.92	1.12	1.78	1.97	2.02	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	
Aug. 9	.36	.62	.84	.93	1.12	1.20	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	1.24	
Aug. 11	.36	.57	.67	.70	.70	.73	.73	.76	.80	.83	.83	.86	
Aug. 21	.40	.64	.98	1.06	1.16	1.54	2.12	2.34	2.87	3.43	3.53	3.57	
KANSAS													
Concordia													
May 7	.20	.35	.50	.59	.72	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	
May 17	.30	.53	.65	.87	1.00	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	
May 21	.13	.26	.33	.39	.48	.66	.82	.94	1.03	1.08	1.08	1.08	
Sept. 1	.21	.26	.34	.39	.54	.62	.62	.63	.70	.70	.71	.71	
Oct. 10	.30	.45	.50	.60	.60	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.64	.64	
Dodge City Airport													
May 4	.12	.22	.31	.39	.54	.65	.74	.88	M	M	M	M	
June 17	.34	.49	.78	1.02	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	
July 13	.18	.34	.38	.41	.43	.43	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	
Aug. 1	.26	.42	.49	.54	.60	.68	.74	.74	.74	.77	.80	.82	
Goodland Airport													
June 3	.25	.31	.39	.44	.56	.59	.61	.65	.67	.67	.71	.71	

# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
LOUISIANA (Cont'd.)												
Lake Charles AP	0.31	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.94	0.98	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.09	1.09	1.10
Feb. 17	.20	.36	.43	.61	.72	.92	.94	.97	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.13
Mar. 17	.33	.50	.53	.58	.61	.65	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68
Mar. 30	.20	.30	.35	.35	.37	.38	.38	.47	.47	.48	.70	.72
Apr. 9	.28	.46	.55	.57	.76	.84	.90	.94	.98	.98	.98	.98
June 25	.25	.31	.32	.33	.35	.38	.40	.43	.46	.46	.50	.50
May 1	.25	.31	.34	.36	.40	.42	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45
May 2	.34	.46	.51	.52	.54	.54	.54	.55	.57	.57	.57	.57
May 8	.18	.33	.48	.60	.87	.92	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
May 24	.35	.67	.85	.88	.94	.94	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.12
June 25	.25	.31	.32	.33	.33	.38	.40	.43	.46	.46	.50	.50
July 3	.40	.55	.80	1.00	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.42	1.41
July 8	.20	.35	.47	.55	.58	.60	.60	.60	.60	.62	.62	.64
July 9	.35	.60	.90	1.00	1.40	1.41	1.50	1.59	1.66	1.69	1.76	1.84
July 28	.17	.25	.40	.43	.43	.43	.45	.45	.45	.45	.47	.47
July 30	.30	.55	.62	.65	.80	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.82	.82
Aug. 4	.50	.65	.77	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	1.02	1.26	1.26	1.26
Aug. 8	.17	.30	.40	.48	.73	.85	.92	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.12
Aug. 18	.25	.36	.37	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38
Sept. 12	.25	.35	.38	.39	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45
Sept. 13	.25	.35	.46	.60	.75	.98	1.00	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.05
Oct. 2	.15	.25	.40	.43	.52	.55	.65	.78	.80	.90	1.00	1.00
Nov. 13	.60	.85	1.15	1.60	2.10	2.96	3.30	3.86	4.16	5.05	6.15	7.59
Shreveport												
Feb. 20	.27	.36	.37	.43	.55	.73	.81	.92	.93	.94	1.07	1.24
Mar. 7	.26	.30	.31	.32	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34
Mar. 13	.30	.38	.39	.40	.41	.42	.43	.43	.44	.44	.44	.44
Mar. 17	.25	.30	.32	.33	.37	.48	.55	.65	.71	.80	.84	.92
Mar. 27	.40	.41	.43	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.45	.54	.64
Mar. 30	.27	.32	.33	.34	.35	.43	.46	.53	.67	.70	.76	.84
Apr. 25	.17	.30	.33	.39	.48	.58	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
May 14	.27	.40	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
June 9	.48	.71	.96	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09
June 12	.27	.37	.42	.50	.67	.77	.78	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80
July 14	.35	.52	.56	.64	.72	.75	.76	.80	.84	.85	.85	.85
July 28	.27	.50	.63	.75	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83
Aug. 14	.55	.90	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.26	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.35
Aug. 22	.20	.27	.37	.50	.52	.52	.52	.53	.55	.55	.55	.55
Sept. 12	.18	.35	.46	.56	.63	.74	.84	1.00	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.23
Sept. 13	.27	.52	.75	.85	1.10	1.70	2.22	2.42	2.47	2.49	2.54	2.54
Oct. 1	.20	.33	.45	.49	.59	.75	.95	1.21	1.43	1.57	1.71	2.01
Oct. 25	.22	.33	.43	.47	.47	.50	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Nov. 22	.29	.44	.54	.61	.76	.88	.90	.96	.97	1.21	1.41	1.49
Dec. 9	.15	.25	.29	.34	.39	.55	.80	.93	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.18
MAINE												
Caribou Airport												
July 10	.23	.30	.33	.34	.36	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37
July 18	.23	.43	.61	.78	.84	.90	.96	1.06	1.25	1.32	1.32	1.32
Sept. 13	.24	.33	.38	.43	.51	.62	.72	.76	.78	.79	.84	.90
Portland Airport												
June 10	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28	.28
July 21	.26	.50	.64	.70	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74
Sept. 25	.18	.28	.31	.38	.47	.57	.84	1.06	1.16	1.35	1.50	1.75
MARYLAND												
Baltimore												
May 9	.33	.39	.41	.42	.43	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
June 9	.40	.68	1.00	1.01	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
July 16	.18	.24	.37	.44	.52	.61	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68
July 17	.28	.40	.41	.50	.55	.56	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
July 24	.20	.35	.50	.60	.79	.80	.81	.83	.84	.84	.85	.85
Aug. 6	.32	.50	.53	.53	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55
Aug. 23	.25	.32	.35	.40	.45	.55	.58	.70	1.02	1.22	1.25	1.25
Aug. 23	.14	.25	.37	.42	.53	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56
Aug. 25	.25	.38	.53	.60	.67	.69	.69	.69	.69	1.00	1.30	1.30
Sept. 3	.20	.35	.36	.37	.38	.40	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41
Baltimore Airport												
May 9	.26	.39	.46	.47	.48	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51
June 9	.40	.68	1.00	1.01	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
June 14	.20	.30	.35	.40	.53	.73	.93	1.01	1.08	1.29	1.40	1.63
June 25	.20	.29	.36	.47	.58	.64	.64	.64	.64	.65	.65	.65
July 3	.23	.33	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38
July 16	.35	.40	.53	.63	1.02	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
July 24	.43	.58	.85	1.18	1.53	1.63	1.68	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Aug. 6	.27	.36	.41	.53	.54	.54	.54	.55	.56	.56	.56	.56
Aug. 23	.15	.23	.45	.53	.74	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83	.83
Aug. 25	.25	.37	.41	.49	.70	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.77	.77
Sept. 4	.21	.32	.42	.49	.70	.90	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91	.91
Frederick Airport												
Mar. 6	.20	.28	.35	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
June 30	.26	.52	.63	.65	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67
July 3	.30	.50	.63	.73	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74
July 16	.80	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.25	1.44	1.45	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55
Aug. 16	.25	.45	.45	.45	.45	.46	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47
Sept. 8	.30	.45	.60	.70	.90	1.03	1.30	1.82	1.97	2.12	2.17	2.32
Nov. 5	.15	.25	.43	.53	.65	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.73	.74
MASSACHUSETTS												
Boston Airport												
July 2	.21	.32	.42	.45	.48	.53	.53	.54	.55	.55	.55	.55
July 3	.31	.38	.51	.56	.56	.56	.57	.61	.61	.62	.62	.62
July 25	.25	.38	.39	.41	.49	.50	.51	.52	.53	.53	.53	.53
Aug. 29	.25	.40	.55	.60	.65	.69	.70	.71	.74	.76	.80	1.17
Sept. 21	.25	.30	.41	.45	.47	.76	.92	1.08	1.18	1.29	1.35	1.40
Sept. 25	.20	.27	.35	.50	.62	.63	.95	1.05	1.23	1.40	1.46	1.60
Nantucket Airport												
July 25	.30	.43	.61	.83	1.14	1.64	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.14	2.42
July 31	.13	.21	.27	.32	.52	.70	.84	1.00	1.12	1.20	1.35	1.53
Aug. 21	.31	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41
Aug. 29	.26	.32	.34	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35
Oct. 2-3	.26	.43	.57	.63	.72	1.01	1.17	1.27	1.44	1.81	1.85	1.88
Pittsfield Airport												
June 8	.17	.30	.40	.46	.50	.53	.53	.55	.56	.57	.60	.70
June 10	.30	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37
July 25	.35	.60	.78	.81	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02

† New Orleans data found at end of table.

Station and date		Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
		5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
MICHIGAN													
Alpena Airport													
June 12		0.29	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32
July 14		.24	.37	.45	.47	.51	.55	.59	.60	.61	.61	.61	.61
Aug. 9		.16	.23	.36	.40	.45	.47	.48	.49	.49	.50	.57	.62
Sept. 27		.19	.31	.39	.50	.59	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60
Detroit Airport													
Apr. 23		.18	.30	.35	.37	.40	.42	.43	.44	.44	.44	.44	.59
June 1		.22	.31	.34	.42	.48	.52	.66	.73	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.24
Aug. 1		.29	.38	.50	.58	.78	1.02	1.34	1.61	1.72	1.79	1.91	1.94
Aug. 23		.20	.30	.44	.50	.58	.69	.78	.91	1.09	1.08	1.12	1.14
Sept. 1		.22	.32	.39	.42	.46	.49	.57	.66	.68	.71	.72	.78
Sept. 2		.28	.46	.55	.55	.56	.58	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56
Sept. 23		.28	.43	.63	.76	.88	.91	1.11	1.18	1.23	1.27	1.28	1.28
Sept. 28		.13	.22	.28	.34	.32	.36	.67	.69	.70	.71	.72	.73
Detroit (Metropolitan AP)													
June 1		.18	.33	.44	.53	.61	.64	.69	.66	.75	.78	.80	.81
July 16		.31	.34	.35	.33	.33	.35	.35	.33	.33	.35	.43	.35
July 19		.27	.46	.58	.67	.72	.87	.92	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
Aug. 4		.33	.55	.70	.76	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Aug. 11		.40	.76	.90	.96	1.30	1.36	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39
Aug. 27		.27	.42	.46	.52	.67	1.03	1.12	1.15	1.30	1.51	1.62	1.62
Sept. 1		.23	.53	.47	.60	.93	1.33	1.52	1.67	1.80	1.91	1.99	2.02
Sept. 24		.45	.78	1.05	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.38	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71
Detroit Airport (Willow Run)													
July 23		.17	.28	.32	.40	.53	.57	.57	.67	.70	.70	.70	.76
Aug. 5		.35	.60	.70	.83	.91	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.28	1.29
Aug. 11		.44	.64	.77	.94	1.19	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Aug. 27		.42	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Sept. 1		.64	.95	1.10	1.14	1.35	1.64	1.85	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.07	2.07
Sept. 23		.31	.34	.35	.35	.39	.52	.55	.58	.60	.61	.61	.61
Sept. 24		.42	.82	1.10	1.33	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45
Escanaba													
June 18		.24	.30	.35	.37	.41	.42	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.50*
July 27		.36	.49	.52	.55	.57	.58	.60	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
July 23		.15	.25	.35	.42	.52	.62	.80	.95	1.16	1.25	1.32	1.35
Aug. 18		.25	.30	.32	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.39	.40	.42	.46
Aug. 26		.43	.62	.63	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
Flint Airport													
June 14		.14	.22	.28	.41	.44	.34	.57	.58	.66	.80	.91	.94
July 28		.16	.30	.32	.48	.52	.53	.65	.80	1.01	1.04	1.08	1.08
Aug. 19		.40	.60	.70	.78	.90	1.35	1.72	2.02	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.08
Aug. 24		.35	.50	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64
Aug. 28		.26	.33	.35	.38	.38	.38	.38	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
Aug. 28		.30	.45	.48	.50	.71	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73
Sept. 30		.28	.35	.38	.40	.43	.44	.43	.45	.47	.48	.48	.50
Grand Rapids AP													
July 15		.17	.27	.41	.44	.57	.61	.64	.70	.74	.76	.79	.84
July 28		.22	.32	.36	.38	.49	.42	.43	.45	.46	.46	.46	.47
Aug. 19		.28	.47	.51	.52	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54
Sept. 12-13		.20	.26	.46	.56	.62	.66	.67	.68	.82	1.18	1.30	1.34
Sept. 25		.23	.32	.48	.56	.77	.98	1.20	1.57	1.76	2.02	2.28	2.52
Lansing Airport													
June 1		.30	.43	.55	.58	.81	.90	.91	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93
July 2		.13	.25	.36	.37	.37	.39	.41	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48
Aug. 24		.21	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.36	.43	.45	.46	.46
Sept. 25		.15	.27	.37	.45	.55	.63	.71	.74	.80	.92	1.08	1.12
Marquette													
June 28		.35	.65	.83	.92	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Sept. 10		.31	.34	.35	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36	.37	.47	.51	.52
Muskegon Airport													
Apr. 24		.30	.45	.50	.55	.62	.67	.75	.80	.81	.82	.85	.85
Aug. 4		.20	.31	.35	.37	.40	.65	.74	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76
Sept. 6		.09	.18	.27	.36	.53	.79	.80	.89	.94	.95	.95	.95
Sept. 21		.25	.38	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.45	.50	.85	.90	.90
Sault Ste. Marie AP													
None													
MINNESOTA													
Duluth Airport													
June 23		.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26
July 13		.31	.40	.46	.51	.52	.53	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54
July 29		.49	.54	.58	.60	.64	.72	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73
International falls AP													
June 8		.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43
July 18		.25	.41	.55	.62	.70	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	.89	.89
July 21		.37	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.42	.44	.44	.44	.44
Aug. 24		.32	.33	.34	.45	.63	.71	.75	.80	.81	.84	.85	.85
Sept. 27		.27	.36	.48	.48	.48	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47
Sept. 1		.50	.79	.83	.89	.94	.95	.97	.98	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sept. 1		.29	.50	.57	.68	.83	1.05	1.31	1.53	1.59	1.63	1.64	1.65
Sept. 10		.25	.47	.54	.70	.79	1.00	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.21
Minneapolis AP													
July 30		.18	.24	.35	.40	.52	.66	.90	.97	1.00	1.03	1.05	1.03
Sept. 8		.25	.44	.39	.63	.64	.66	.72	.72	.73	.76	.96	.97
Rochester Airport													
May 31		.56	1.04	1.24	1.34	1.50	1.58	1.60	1.66	1.69	1.71	1.75	1.76
June 10		.76	1.12	1.39	1.51	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55
June 19		.19	.25	.34	.40	.56	.62	.64	.66	.69	.73	.73	.73
July 1		.30	.59	.75	.84	.90	.92	.93	.99	1.18	1.21	1.28	1.30
July 27		.37	.61	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
Aug. 24		.30	.48	.68	.86	.98	1.24	1.31	1.32	1.36	1.38	1.38	1.38
Aug. 16		.22	.42	.57	.68	.88	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92
Sept. 2		.38	.46	.49	.62	.82	.94	1.28	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.36
Oct. 10		.27	.31	.35	.43	.51	.64	.78	.83	.86	.88	.93	.99
Saint Cloud AP													
June 12		.20	.37	.42	.45	.46	.59	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67	.68
June 30		.35	.52	.63	.72	.75	.78	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
July 18		.20	.35	.45	.53	.58	.60	.62	.63	.64	.67	.73	.78
Aug. 9		.22	.36	.48	.49	.43	.50	.59	.62	.84	.85	.86	.87



# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180	
MISSISSIPPI													
Jackson Airport	0.18	0.35	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.44	0.49	0.59	
Mar. 13	.28	.55	.72	.76	.80	.88	1.24	1.35	1.45	1.49	1.54	1.59	
Mar. 28	.20	.30	.34	.35	.36	.37	.38	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	
May 8	.50	.75	.88	.96	1.33	1.77	1.92	1.99	2.01	2.02	2.02	2.02	
June 7	.27	.36	.42	.49	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	
June 11	.28	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	
July 12	.31	.50	.73	.84	.89	.93	.96	1.00	1.23	1.29	1.33	1.35	
July 21	.38	.60	.82	.93	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	
July 24	.33	.37	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.63	.83	.86	.86	.86	
July 27	.20	.40	.45	.60	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	
July 28	.17	.28	.35	.48	.56	.68	.77	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	
July 31	.20	.33	.45	.48	.56	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	
Aug. 13	.22	.30	.37	.53	.73	.76	.79	.89	.91	.93	1.02	1.05	
Aug. 24	.23	.40	.46	.46	.52	.56	.57	.57	.58	.59	.61	.62	
Aug. 29	.16	.30	.41	.50	.63	.75	.80	.84	.85	.87	1.01	1.02	
Sept. 2	.23	.35	.38	.39	.40	.46	.47	.48	.50	.51	.53	.53	
Nov. 13	.28	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.34	.34	
Nov. 15	.22	.25	.40	.42	.44	.44	.44	.45	.46	.46	.49	.52	
Nov. 22	.25	.41	.55	.65	.77	1.07	1.54	1.68	1.70	1.77	1.88	1.98	
Dec. 9	.35	.48	.60	.66	.72	.73	.74	.75	.76	.77	.88	1.02	
Dec. 11	.36	.37	.38	.38	.42	.56	.60	.60	.61	.61	.61	.61	
Dec. 12	.17	.29	.36	.46	.73	1.03	1.13	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	
Meridian Airport													
Feb. 19	.18	.32	.43	.49	.54	.62	.64	.66	.70	.76	.77	.81	
Feb. 21	.30	.45	.67	.73	.97	1.10	1.15	1.34	1.51	2.03	2.12	2.44	
Mar. 17	.24	.43	.54	.64	.71	.75	.85	.92	.97	.98	1.02	1.02	
Mar. 28	.20	.33	.38	.43	.52	.76	.87	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.29	1.36	
Mar. 29	.38	.54	.62	.64	.66	.68	.70	.74	.78	.81	.81	.81	
Mar. 31	.20	.43	.50	.60	.82	.95	1.00	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.30	
May 15	.25	.46	.49	.53	.58	.68	.68	.68	.70	.70	.70	.70	
June 11	.24	.38	.46	.53	.56	.58	.59	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	
June 24	.25	.46	.53	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.57	.57	.59	.60	
July 12	.22	.40	.46	.46	.51	.55	.60	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	
Aug. 8	.45	.75	.90	1.05	1.12	1.24	1.30	1.32	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	
Dec. 12	.60	.75	.80	.80	1.25	1.30	1.55	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.75	1.88	
Vicksburg													
Feb. 19	.32	.47	.56	.59	.74	.78	.79	.79	.79	.79	.80	.84	
Feb. 28	.22	.32	.36	.38	.41	.51	.73	.83	.85	.92	.92	.92	
Mar. 5	.27	.35	.42	.49	.59	.79	.87	.99	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.21	
Mar. 6	.22	.32	.44	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.48	.63	.65	.65	
Mar. 17	.40	.48	.52	.56	.67	.73	.77	.80	.93	.95	.96	.96	
Mar. 27	.21	.32	.38	.43	.46	.72	.76	.78	.84	.84	.85	.85	
Mar. 28	.32	.55	.73	.95	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.39	1.44	1.49	1.56	1.59	
Mar. 29	.21	.30	.33	.37	.46	.51	.57	.59	.59	.60	.60	.60	
Apr. 9	.18	.31	.37	.40	.45	.48	.53	.60	.67	.74	.80	.80	
Apr. 11	.34	.50	.51	.52	.54	.58	.60	.92	.96	.99	1.05	1.09	
May 9	.25	.49	.61	.76	.93	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	
June 19-20	.14	.26	.37	.40	.45	.49	.55	.68	.77	.93	1.12	1.34	
July 16	.16	.27	.35	.43	.46	.75	.79	.85	1.02	1.07	1.14	1.18	
Aug. 3	.31	.42	.62	.74	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.81	.81	.82	
Aug. 31	.17	.33	.46	.53	.57	.57	.58	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	
Sept. 13	.40	.57	.61	.63	.64	.65	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	
Oct. 2	.19	.33	.47	.53	.68	.90	.97	.99	.99	.99	.99	.99	
Nov. 13	.27	.40	.53	.70	.85	.95	1.02	1.07	1.11	1.15	1.23	1.32	
Nov. 15	.23	.40	.53	.65	.73	.84	.89	.92	.92	.92	.93	.93	
Nov. 23	.28	.43	.53	.59	.67	.75	.79	.85	1.02	1.07	1.14	1.18	
Dec. 11	.22	.43	.59	.67	.72	.77	.81	.85	.88	.89	.89	.90	
Dec. 12	.17	.27	.32	.36	.51	.58	.59	.61	.62	.63	.64	.64	
Dec. 16	.30	.53	.72	.91	1.07	1.36	1.56	1.69	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.78	
Dec. 17	.26	.26	.33	.40	.44	.46	.52	.63	.67	.82	.85	.87	
MISSOURI													
Kansas City Airport													
Feb. 17	.19	.33	.39	.40	.45	.54	.62	.89	1.01	1.05	1.19	1.29	
Mar. 5	.38	.55	.56	.56	.58	.63	.71	.81	.84	.89	.89	.89	
Mar. 26	.20	.27	.32	.36	.54	.71	.84	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.15	1.19	
May 7	.18	.31	.36	.39	.40	.41	.45	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	
May 7	.29	.43	.47	.56	.57	.67	.89	.93	.93	.93	.93	.93	
May 17	.20	.29	.38	.41	.48	.54	.68	.73	.78	.79	.79	.79	
June 13	.40	.66	.90	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.32	1.49	1.51	1.52	1.56	1.56	
June 13	.18	.36	.46	.64	.77	.96	1.10	1.13	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.31	
June 14	.30	.55	.65	.76	.93	.97	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.29	
June 27	.36	.43	.51	.61	.76	.84	.96	.98	.98	.98	.98	.98	
July 6	.41	.76	1.00	1.11	1.24	1.37	1.56	2.28	2.41	2.43	2.52	2.89	
July 20	.26	.46	.58	.60	.65	.82	.96	.98	1.02	1.07	1.18	1.20	
July 23	.18	.27	.36	.42	.44	.70	.79	.80	.89	.90	.99	1.00	
Aug. 1	.26	.49	.65	.71	.77	.79	.80	.81	.81	.83	.88	.90	
Sept. 3	.18	.28	.35	.46	.63	.77	.88	.98	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.05	
Sept. 11	.24	.38	.63	.64	.71	.80	.80	.80	.80	.82	.84	.84	
Sept. 13	.16	.29	.41	.48	.59	.90	1.14	1.50	1.62	1.96	2.41	2.66	
Sept. 24	.16	.28	.36	.43	.52	.55	.55	.56	.57	.58	.59	.59	
Oct. 30	.30	.40	.54	.67	.78	.89	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.11	1.18	
Nov. 2	.24	.35	.42	.43	.44	.47	.50	.52	.54	.58	.64	.73	
Nov. 12	.17	.28	.36	.41	.55	.61	.64	.70	.74	.76	.80	.81	
St. Joseph Airport													
Mar. 5	.27	.47	.49	.51	.56	.69	.78	.95	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.21	
May 7	.35	.55	.58	.60	.61	.62	.63	.75	.76	.76	.77	.86	
June 13	.30	.50	.60	.62	.64	.67	.67	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68	
June 14	.30	.40	.45	.48	.52	.55	.58	.63	.68	.73	.73	.73	
June 19	.25	.35	.43	.46	.53	.58	.65	.73	.74	.75	.80	.85	
June 27	.25	.37	.50	.65	.80	.97	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.09	
July 5	.45	.75	1.00	1.10	1.35	1.55	1.60	2.10	2.35	2.35	2.35	3.23	
July 20	.35	.65	.92	1.17	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.38	1.47	1.50	1.55	1.58	
July 23	.30	.60	.75	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	
Aug. 1	.55	.88	1.00	1.10	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.36	1.38	1.40	
Sept. 3	.16	.30	.40	.43	.50	.60	.67	.90	1.13	1.23	1.70	1.80	
Sept. 12-13	.10	.20	.30	.40	.55	.80	.90	1.25	1.37	1.51	1.71	1.81	
Sept. 23	.30	.39	.55	.65	.75	.83	.87	.91	.93	.94	1.05	1.10	
Oct. 29	.85	1.40	1.75	1.90	1.93	2.00	2.06	2.29	2.39	2.46	2.55	2.62	
St. Louis Airport													
Apr. 25	.20	.26	.36	.45	.50	.52	.55	.64	.64	.66	.66	.66	
May 7	.21	.31	.38	.44	.52	.58	.65	.68	.70	.74	.83	.84	
June 30	.17	.27	.40	.46	.72	.97	1.09	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.42	
July 12	.25	.42	.56	.61	.67	.71	.96	1.02	1.08	1.13	1.17		
July 19	.25	.33	.37	.44	.50	.55	.61	.67	.70	.73	.75		
July 25	.31	.53	.65	.69	.92	1.06	1.24	1.47	1.50	1.50	1.58	2.18	
Aug. 5	.19	.34	.42	.45	.45	.45	.45	1.45	1.45	.45	.45	.45	
Springfield Airport													
Mar. 5	.20	.26	.34	.44	.60	.88	1.00	1.16	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.41	



## EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
NEW JERSEY (Cont'd.)												
Trenton (Cont'd.)												
June 15	0.20	0.25	0.31	0.45	0.53	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.62	----	----
July 15	.35	.61	.89	1.08	1.60	1.87	1.99	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.25	2.35
July 29	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	*.81	-----	-----	*1.62	-----	*1.82
July 31	.47	.77	1.00	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.49
Aug. 23	.20	.32	.35	.40	.48	.62	.75	.89	1.01	1.06	1.12	1.14
NEW MEXICO												
Albuquerque AP												
July 8	.36	.58	.76	1.05	1.39	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63
July 10	.25	.36	.39	.45	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
Aug. 14	.18	.30	.35	.40	.46	.49	.51	.51	.51	.52	.52	.52
Sept. 18	.20	.32	.39	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.42	.43
Raton Airport												
May 22	.28	.53	.74	.94	1.08	1.12	1.16	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.24
June 22	.17	.30	.45	.55	.67	.70	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.74
July 7	.26	.50	.64	.71	.77	.79	.80	.80	.82	.84	.85	.87
July 12	.52	.68	.75	.79	.84	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85
Aug. 2	.15	.22	.33	.42	.57	.67	.67	.67	.69	.70	.74	.75
Aug. 18	.15	.21	.35	.45	.54	.57	.64	.70	.72	.72	.72	.72
Aug. 23	.21	.37	.41	.47	.52	.53	.53	.53	.53	.53	.53	.53
Roswell Airport												
None												
NEW YORK												
Albany Airport												
May 9	.25	.36	.46	.53	.56	.70	.76	.80	.82	.82	.83	.84
June 8	.43	.60	.77	.93	1.05	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.23
July 2	.18	.34	.41	.43	.45	.47	.49	.50	.51	.51	.51	.51
July 13	.15	.27	.34	.44	.47	.47	.47	.49	.49	.49	.59	.74
Aug. 25	.26	.40	.41	.43	.66	.87	.88	.90	.91	.92	.94	.94
Aug. 26	.27	.40	.52	.58	.59	.65	.91	1.19	1.24	1.27	1.60	1.92
Sept. 2	.30	.52	.60	.82	1.07	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
Binghamton Airport												
Apr. 24	.17	.31	.38	.40	.44	.45	.46	.47	.52	.62	.81	.91
June 8	.28	.50	.59	.62	.81	.86	.88	.93	.95	.99	1.03	1.16
July 2	.34	.53	.59	.63	.65	.66	.67	.68	.71	.87	1.20	1.23
July 7	.37	.39	.39	.39	.39	.47	.54	.56	.58	.58	.68	.69
July 25	.18	.27	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
July 30	.34	.34	.64	.71	.78	.78	.78	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Aug. 11	.29	.34	.35	.35	.35	.35	.36	.42	.58	.58	.58	.58
Aug. 25	.26	.45	.64	.78	.83	.88	.94	.96	.98	.98	1.02	1.02
Buffalo Airport												
June 1	.20	.30	.34	.35	.39	.45	.48	.57	.66	.69	.80	.82
July 2	.16	.26	.39	.40	.46	.48	.48	.49	.49	.49	.64	.68
Aug. 2	.26	.50	.63	.83	1.01	1.15	1.26	1.33	1.44	1.44	1.52	1.56
Sept 13	.28	.43	.47	.62	.84	1.15	1.55	1.57	1.64	1.72	1.77	1.77
New York												
May 22	.28	.36	.38	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
July 31	.45	.65	.70	.71	.71	.79	.88	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.05	1.10
Aug. 26	.29	.40	.40	.40	.42	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55
New York Airport												
May 26	.16	.27	.38	.47	.55	.65	.71	.73	.74	.75	.80	.87
July 20	.31	.39	.39	.40	.43	.60	.82	.90	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05
July 29	.36	.60	.61	.61	.62	.67	.77	.90	.90	.91	.96	.99
Aug. 21	.19	.31	.35	.36	.37	.38	.48	.50	.53	.55	.58	.63
Aug. 26	.25	.36	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48
Rochester Airport												
May 15	.35	.39	.42	.43	.45	.50	.59	.61	.61	.62	.62	.75
June 29	.34	.36	.49	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57
July 3	.30	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35
July 16	.16	.25	.33	.34	.49	.63	.63	.64	.66	.67	.67	.67
Aug. 6	.25	.43	.55	.65	.72	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76
Syracuse Airport												
June 21	.30	.41	.42	.43	.44	.46	.46	.47	.47	.48	.50	.50
July 7	.30	.37	.50	.54	.57	.58	.60	.60	.60	.60	.61	.61
July 14	.36	.66	.86	.88	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24
July 24	.25	.42	.50	.57	.72	.78	.79	.81	.82	.83	.83	.84
July 29	.32	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41
NORTH CAROLINA												
Asheville												
June 5	.25	.28	.28	.28	.28	.31	.31	.33	.33	.34	.34	.34
June 13	.23	.44	.57	.60	.61	.61	.62	.62	.62	.63	.64	.64
July 2	.28	.47	.67	.72	.75	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76
Aug. 2	.21	.28	.35	.45	.49	.50	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51
Aug. 24	.19	.38	.56	.67	.74	.94	1.07	1.17	1.21	1.29	1.43	1.54
Aug. 26	.26	.43	.60	.78	.98	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.24
Cape Hatteras												
Jan. 14	.16	.30	.37	.45	.58	.77	.80	.86	.88	.91	.97	.99
May 13	.38	.51	.58	.63	.84	.85	.86	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88
June 11	.14	.21	.36	.44	.51	.53	.55	.56	.56	.58	.58	.58
July 19	.29	.41	.49	.50	.53	.70	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71
Aug. 4	.35	.65	.90	1.10	1.30	1.67	1.74	1.76	1.89	1.96	1.97	1.99
Aug. 5	.30	.50	.75	.88	.92	.93	.93	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
Nov. 23	.23	.54	.61	.66	.73	.85	.90	1.02	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14
Dec. 28	.28	.48	.50	.58	.81	1.08	1.11	1.20	1.20	1.36	1.42	1.42
Charlotte Airport												
Feb. 20	.17	.30	.38	.46	.55	.68	.74	.80	.82	.98	1.07	1.16
Apr. 9	.38	.50	.58	.60	.63	.64	.66	.71	.81	.95	1.13	1.23
June 5	.40	.80	1.00	1.30	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.80
Nov. 26	.26	.40	.51	.61	.98	1.15	1.24	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.28
Nov. 23	.27	.30	.31	.33	.36	.40	.47	.56	.60	.68	.75	.77
Greensboro AP												
Apr. 9	.18	.30	.35	.36	.38	.45	.51	.60	.66	.74	.94	1.05
Apr. 16	.18	.26	.31	.40	.56	.76	.87	.96	1.03	1.09	1.14	1.17
June 12	.55	.93	1.09	1.21	1.47	1.59	1.64	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69
July 23	.25	.47	.64	.71	.89	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
Aug. 5	.44	.56	.59	.62	.62	.62	.63	.63	.63	.65	.75	.75
Aug. 6	.27	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40
Aug. 7	.21	.31	.31	.31	.36	.44	.48	.49	.49	.53	.53	.53
Aug. 9	.27	.37	M	M	.63	.63	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65

Station and date		Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												
		5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180	
NORTH CAROLINA (Cont'd.)														
Greensboro AP (Cont'd.)														
Aug. 24		0.26	0.41	0.51	0.54	0.57	0.67	0.81	1.10	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.25
Aug. 29		.23	.34	.46	.50	.57	.63	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.65	.65
Raleigh Airport														
Feb. 23		.15	.30	.39	.44	.48	.54	.76	.92	.93	.95	.98	.99	
June 14		.16	.22	.36	.36	.36	.37	.37	.38	.45	.45	.45	.45	
June 25		.16	.36	.35	.41	.45	.50	.54	.55	.57	.61	.65	.66	
June 28		.20	.30	.35	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	
July 3		.16	.32	.40	.51	.60	.60	.61	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	
July 16		.29	.36	.36	.36	.37	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	
July 24		.30	.43	.47	.48	.48	.49	.67	.67	.67	.70	.73	.73	
Aug. 20		.25	.38	17	4	8	97	1.00	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14	
Aug. 29		.25	.50	.50	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	
Sept. 2		.35	.42	.55	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	
Sept. 14		.22	.30	.33	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	
Dec. 18		.22	.31	.42	.43	.43	.44	.44	.44	.45	.45	.46	.49	
Wilmington AP														
Feb. 8		.33	.39	.47	.48	.49	.49	.50	.52	.54	.54	.55	.55	
Feb. 19		.26	.37	.39	.43	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	.50	.52	.52	
Mar. 22		.25	.30	.32	.34	.37	.39	.40	.67	.71	.71	.71	.71	
Apr. 1		.18	.26	.33	.35	.45	.63	.69	.71	.71	.71	.72	.73	
Apr. 9		.40	.74	.91	.99	1.19	1.67	1.84	1.97	2.17	2.22	2.22	2.30	2.95
Apr. 16		.28	.30	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.35	
June 10		.32	.33	.34	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.43	.45
June 13		.27	.51	.73	.94	1.21	1.53	1.99	2.29	2.48	2.53	2.59	2.59	
June 14		.26	.32	.45	.54	.56	.56	.57	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	
June 15		.25	.40	.52	.64	.69	.73	.74	1.19	1.43	1.49	1.54	1.74	
June 16		.24	.35	.30	.53	.58	.65	.71	.76	.87	.87	.87	.87	
June 26		.17	.25	.35	.53	.56	.72	.84	.87	.96	.94	1.12	1.42	
June 28		.13	.22	.27	.32	.52	.77	.86	.92	.94	.95	.97	1.02	
Aug. 4		.29	.57	.84	1.09	1.19	1.46	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.54	
Aug. 13		.26	.31	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	.32	
Aug. 19		.29	.43	.46	.59	7.0	1.09	1.29	1.43	1.53	1.62	1.65	1.65	
Aug. 20		.25	.39	.47	.65	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	
Aug. 22		.42	.82	.86	.95	.63	1.07	1.51	1.61	1.61	1.70	1.70	1.70	
Sept. 4		.28	.38	.45	.52	.60	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	
Sept. 4		.27	.45	.55	.64	.88	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.09	1.24	1.25	
Sept. 14		.38	.48	.52	.56	.60	.79	.82	.86	.88	1.03	1.04	1.05	
Sept. 29		.20	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	
Nov. 23		.48	.54	.57	.62	.70	.77	.84	.95	1.03	1.05	1.10	1.22	
NORTH DAKOTA														
Bismarck AP														
June 30		.42	.82	1.08	1.18	1.38	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
Fargo Airport														
July 29		.22	.41	.43	.44	.46	.46	.48	.48	.49	.51	.58	.68	
Sept. 9-10		.28	.48	.65	.75	1.02	1.18	1.33	1.41	1.49	1.57	1.63	1.68	
Williston														
July 27		.16	.30	.42	.52	.53	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.58	.74	
OHIO														
Akron Airport														
May 28		.28	.44	.47	.49	.51	.54	.65	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68	
June 13		.32	.40	.42	.42	.46	.47	.47	.48	.48	.49	.49	.49	
July 2		.20	.33	.38	.39	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	
July 16		.20	.48	.52	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.55	.56	.56	
July 19		.28	.56	.63	.93	1.06	1.16	1.70	1.72	1.92	1.94	1.94	2.09	
Aug. 19		.32	.56	.64	.76	.86	.91	.96	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	
Sept. 6		.20	.36	.46	.50	.56	.65	.70	.80	.82	.83	.84	.84	
Sept. 13		.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	
Cincinnati Abbe Obs.														
Mar. 13		.36	.48	.54	.54	.55	.55	.56	.62	.64	.64	.64	.64	
Apr. 25		.25	.37	.39	.40	.43	.46	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	
June 9		.26	.43	.58	.75	.84	.86	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	
June 13		.31	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.37	.65	.65	.65	.65	
June 14		.25	.35	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	
July 4		.37	.71	1.12	1.16	1.21	1.65	1.71	1.99	2.26	2.39	2.48	2.50	
July 21		.15	.28	.37	.43	.53	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	
Cleveland Airport														
Apr. 24		.26	.38	.40	.42	.41	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.46	
Apr. 24		.42	.62	.64	.78	.84	.92	.94	.94	.94	.96	.96	.96	
June 26		.16	.30	.38	.48	.64	.69	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	
July 19		.34	.42	.43	.44	.62	.69	.73	.90	.93	.96	.96	.96	
July 24		.27	.31	.32	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	
July 30		.50	.62	.64	.66	.68	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	
Aug. 5		.47	.55	.55	.55	.59	.96	.97	.58	.70	.71	.72	.72	
Aug. 21		.20	.30	.34	.40	.42	.43	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	
Aug. 21		.25	.44	.61	.71	.98	1.12	1.24	1.40	1.50	1.71	1.79	1.86	
Sept. 6		.18	.34	.42	.46	.51	.60	.64	.67	.72	.79	.82	.86	
Columbus Airport														
May 8		.35	.38	.55	.56	.57	.60	.62	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	
June 6		.30	.48	.78	.81	.83	.88	.89	.89	.89	.92	.93	.93	
June 9		.32	.62	.75	.81	.87	.96	.98	1.05	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.12	
July 19		.18	.30	.37	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	
July 26		.16	.30	.32	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	
July 31		.35	.50	.50	.50	.50	.52	.52	.53	.54	.55	.56	.56	
Aug. 2		.20	.30	.36	.49	.55	.70	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	
Aug. 19		.28	.41	.48	.48	.48	.49	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	
Dayton Airport														
Feb. 18		.20	.34	.36	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	
Feb. 18		.21	.27	.36	.38	.41	.61	.81	.82	.85	.85	.85	.85	
July 12		.20	.30	.31	.32	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	
July 21		.50	.92	1.22	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.43	
Aug. 10		.22	.39	.48	.53	.92	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.11	
Aug. 24		.20	.36	.40	.43	.52	.54	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	
Sept. 1		.42	.56	.68	.88	1.16	1.35	1.48	1.66	1.74	1.85	1.95	2.00	
Sept. 25		.31	.46	.50	.58	.70	.76	.81	1.00	1.07	1.15	1.19	1.19	
Mansfield AP														
June 13		.34	.38	.42	.44	.48	.60	.74	.86	.90	.95	1.04	1.14	
July 19		.21	.36	.36	.45	.74	.77	.81	.83	.84	.84	.84	.84	
July 24		.25	.42	.56	.61	.66	.71	.80	.85	.86	.86	.86	.86	
Aug. 1		.28	.55	.80	.88	.90	.92	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	
Sept. 6		.31	.62	.88	1.04	1.29	1.40	1.50	1.52	1.53	1.56	1.68	1.77	
Sept. 25		.24	.45	.55	.58	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	

\* Register inoperative - hourly measure made.  
M Missing

\* Amounts interpolated

# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
OHIO (Cont'd.)												
Mansfield AP (Cont'd.)												
Sept. 25	0.17	0.33	0.39	0.43	0.50	0.56	0.63	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78
Sandusky												
Apr. 24	.30	.42	.51	.52	.54	.55	.55	.57	.63	.63	.63	.63
July 19	.23	.33	.44	.53	.69	.95	1.30	1.63	2.23	2.29	2.31	2.32
Sept. 1	.31	.51	.57	.64	1.15	1.28	1.87	2.02	2.17	2.42	2.51	2.76
Toledo Airport												
June 1	.30	.30	.35	.36	.38	.39	.39	.39	.39	.36	.57	.58
June 11	.25	.38	.38	.40	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43
Aug. 5	.20	.40	.55	.57	.60	.65	.72	.80	.87	.95	.99	1.00
Sept. 23	.25	.40	.60	.80	.92	1.08	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20
Youngstown AP												
June 1	.26	.30	.35	.40	.44	.48	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
June 14	.21	.33	.38	.44	.55	.67	.71	.88	.95	.98	.98	.98
June 23	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30
June 30	.23	.38	.52	.62	.74	.80	.88	.91	.97	1.01	1.02	1.02
July 2	.29	.55	.70	.85	1.05	1.34	1.52	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.59
July 16	.23	.38	.49	.53	.57	.59	.61	.63	.63	.63	.65	.65
July 24	.22	.42	.52	.57	.90	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.32
Aug. 19	.21	.39	.42	.45	.61	.89	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
Sept. 2	.27	.34	.35	.38	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.63	.67	.67
Sept. 12	.38	.60	.69	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.77	.81	.81
Sept. 12	.31	.59	.70	.74	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
OKLAHOMA												
Oklahoma City AP												
Feb. 17	.30	.45	.65	.80	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88
Mar. 16	.24	.40	.46	.50	.63	.69	.72	.74	.76	.77	.78	.79
May 21	.17	.25	.34	.43	.58	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61
June 7	.22	.35	.44	.46	.48	.50	.51	.55	.59	.62	.68	.80
June 14	.12	.22	.33	.44	.56	.80	1.05	1.11	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35
July 12	.22	.43	.52	.57	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64
July 13	.35	.60	.74	.83	.98	1.21	1.30	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37
July 14	.50	.60	.66	.68	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71
July 21	.27	.31	.34	.39	.44	.49	.51	.55	.58	.59	.59	.59
Aug. 6	.25	.30	.40	.47	.55	.60	.63	.65	.66	.66	.66	.66
Aug. 13	.20	.37	.40	.43	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
Sept. 7	.25	.40	.44	.45	.47	.48	.49	.49	.50	.50	.50	.50
Sept. 27	.28	.35	.55	.58	.65	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67
Oct. 9	.25	.34	.43	.50	.63	.85	.97	1.01	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.48
Nov. 1	.25	.37	.45	.53	.72	.85	.95	1.01	1.05	1.09	1.17	1.30
OREGON												
Astoria Airport												
Burns												
Eugene Airport												
Meacham Airport												
Medford Airport												
Sept. 16	.37	.37	.37	.38	.38	.39	.39	.40	.41	.41	.43	.47
Pendleton Airport												
Portland												
Roseburg Airport												
Sexton Summit												
PACIFIC AREA												
Canton Island AP												
May 19	.15	.30	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.39	.49	.49
June 9	.19	.30	.40	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
June 9	.40	.60	.66	.74	.86	.97	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.33
June 15	.15	.28	.33	.42	.44	.45	.45	.48	.58	.58	.58	.58
July 24	.20	.27	.36	.41	.55	.75	.85	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88
Sept. 18	.28	.36	.37	.53	.74	.75	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78	.78
Eniwetok *												
July 15	.15	.25	.35	.45	.60	.61	.61	.61	.61	.69	.74	.74
July 16	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31
July 24	.40	.60	.66	.74	.86	.97	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.33
July 29	.27	.50	.61	.65	.66	.70	.77	.80	1.10	1.22	1.23	1.32
Aug. 10	.25	.27	.30	.33	.34	.34	.34	.34	.40	.40	.41	.41
Sept. 25	M	M	M	M	M	1.35	1.35	1.63	1.63	1.73	1.81	1.81
Sept. 29	M	.48	.55	.60	.65	.88	.88	.88	.89	.90	.91	.93
Oct. 3	M	.65	.84	1.03	1.10	1.22	1.33	1.38	1.45	1.50	1.61	1.61
Nov. 10	.21	.32	.38	.44	.57	.61	.74	.74	.75	.75	.75	.75
Nov. 13	.33	.55	.67	.78	.82	.97	.98	1.03	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Johnston Island AP												
Apr. 17	.16	.30	.44	.54	.63	.67	.70	.76	.81	.83	.93	1.19
Oct. 2	.41	.78	1.06	1.28	1.70	2.56	3.29	3.81	4.61	4.99	6.16	M
Koror												
Jan. 3	.18	.29	.39	.41	.41	.42	.49	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
Jan. 3	.28	.40	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42
Jan. 14	.19	.37	.52	.64	.78	.92	1.04	1.29	1.68	1.89	2.17	2.44
Jan. 21	.34	.60	.84	1.03	1.19	1.43	1.81	2.12	2.35	2.65	2.76	2.82
Jan. 24	.26	.39	.48	.53	.61	.64	.67	.68	.69	.72	1.29	1.36
Feb. 9	.26	.35	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.42	.42	.42	.42
Feb. 11	.17	.28	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36
Feb. 11	.27	.46	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.58
Feb. 14	.17	.28	.34	.54	.76	.94	.97	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18
Feb. 24	.31	.43	.45	.46	.58	.66	.68	.71	.72	.72	.90	1.08
Mar. 22	.36	.45	.47	.50	.55	.63	.72	.85	.98	1.27	1.32	1.66
Mar. 22	.18	.28	.36	.43	.44	.44	.44	.45	.50	.56	.82	.92
Apr. 27	.21	.41	.44	.46	.47	.47	.50	.54	.54	.55	.55	.55
Apr. 28	.31	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.68	.68
Apr. 30	.20	.32	.37	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39	.39
May 3	.29	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34
May 16	.21	.31	.38	.42	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.70	.73
May 18	.27	.48	.58	.64	.73	.83	.89	.98	1.07	1.36	1.63	1.71
May 21	.19	.26	.35	.46	.63	.85	1.03	1.27	1.33	1.46	1.70	1.76
May 25	.28	.49	.74	.82	.90	.92	1.00	1.14	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.22
May 26	.24	.46	.61	.69	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71	.72	.72

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
PACIFIC AREA (Cont'd.)												
Koror (Cont'd.)												
May 27	0.20	0.32	0.39	0.43	0.52	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54
June 4	.44	.68	.76	.84	.99	1.16	1.18	1.27	1.30	1.34	1.39	1.47
June 7	.38	.64	.79	.91	1.05	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
June 7	.32	.62	.85	1.11	1.51	1.70	2.22	2.81	2.88	2.97	2.98	2.98
June 14	.28	.53	.77	1.00	1.26	1.47	1.62	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.74
June 17	.27	.53	.74	.93	1.11	1.29	1.39	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
June 18	.22	.34	.48	.56	.74	.87	.88	.89	.89	.89	.89	.89
June 22	.26	.30	.31	.33	.47	.69	.95	1.13	1.20	1.24	1.25	1.25
June 24	.22	.37	.41	.43	.44	.44	.44	.44	.78	.78	1.02	1.04
June 25	.28	.53	.58	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
July 1	.25	.29	.32	.32	.33	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.35	.35
July 2	.22	.34	.39	.44	.59	.67	.70	.73	.74	.74	.75	.75
July 8	.19	.36	.47	.51	.56	.56	.57	.58	.59	.59	.59	.59
July 13	.31	.48	.64	.80	.99	1.16	1.21	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
July 13	.21	.34	.46	.64	.84	1.00	1.05	1.21	1.36	1.50	1.60	1.65
July 22	.26	.38	.40	.42	.43	.44	.44	.44	.45	.45	.45	.45
July 27	.33	.46	.63	.81	.86	.97	1.04	1.06	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.21
July 30	.24	.36	.47	.50	.50	.53	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
Aug. 4	.25	.38	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.59	.60	.60	.60
Aug. 4	.35	.49	.57	.62	.65	.66	.67	.67	.67	.71	.72	1.00
Aug. 5	.20	.35	.47	.57	.80	1.01	1.13	1.34	1.63	1.79	2.02	2.28
Aug. 9	.30	.38	.47									



## YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180	
PACIFIC AREA (cont'd.)													
Fonape (Cont'd.)													
Feb. 24	0.21	.31	.37	.39	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.54	.83	.86	
Mar. 18	.32	.45	.42	.42	.42	.82	.82	1.33	1.44	1.45	1.70	2.36	
Mar. 20	.24	.32	.30	.42	.42	.67	.88	.38	.68				
Mar. 21	.21	.32	.37	.37	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.46	.78	.91	
Mar. 21	.27	.48	.67	.85	1.13	1.61	1.90	2.19	2.42	2.51	2.59	2.77	
Mar. 28	.35	.59	.77	.93	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.65	
Apr. 2	.26	.45	.61	.76	.91	1.01	1.04	1.30	1.11	1.41	1.48	1.31	
Apr. 11	.22	.34	.42	.34	.61	.70	.78	.83	.88	1.03	1.05	1.05	
Apr. 18	.33	.33	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.47	.48	.48	
Apr. 27	.24	.34	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.46	.46	.46	
May 2	.26	.49	.65	.79	.90	1.00	1.09	1.18	1.70	1.77	1.93	2.20	
May 3	.22	.37	.45	.55	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	
May 5	.23	.29	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	
May 6	.26	.43	.54	.70	.80	.80	.91	.98	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.08	
May 15	.37	.66	.91	1.10	1.25	1.31	1.31	1.38	1.41	1.48	1.83	1.98	
May 19	.19	.29	.41	.41	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	
May 29	.27	.45	.63	.68	.83	.71	.77	.97	1.68	1.75	1.81	1.32	
May 30	.16	.24	.35	.40	.41	.41	.42	.43	.53	.53	.54	.46	
June 1	.18	.32	.37	.39	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	
June 5	.28	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.29	.44	.44	.44	.34	
June 11	.33	.41	.44	.44	.45	.45	.45	.45	.48	.48	.48	.45	
June 12	.18	.35	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.51	.51	
June 14	.33	.49	.71	.94	1.04	1.09	1.15	1.41	1.16	1.11	1.38	1.61	
June 19	.18	.31	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	
June 19	.20	.35	.43	.45	.46	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	
June 23	.23	.35	.43	.48	.50	.62	.64	.69	.71	.77	.88	.91	
June 26	.25	.38	.39	.40	.43	.59	.63	.72	.77	.80	.83	.88	
July 4	.37	.47	.52	.56	.58	.59	.62	.71	.71	.72	.72	.74	
July 9	.31	.44	.62	.68	.74	.82	.86	.88	.88	.91	.93	.93	
July 13	.20	.32	.35	.36	.36	.39	.44	.48	.50	.50	.50	.51	
July 18	.25	.45	.47	.49	.66	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	
July 18	.22	.35	.43	.43	.43	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	
July 18	.25	.30	.31	.31	.31	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.35	
July 19	.17	.30	.36	.42	.43	.81	.84	1.09	1.10	1.27	1.31	1.46	
July 28	.31	.46	.52	.64	.99	1.12	1.21	1.22	1.44	1.28	1.31	1.32	
July 30	.27	.45	.50	.55	.67	.80	.91	.90	.98	1.19	1.40	1.43	
Aug. 2	.25	.44	.59	.73	.84	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.87	.87	
Aug. 3	.29	.31	.31	.32	.35	.33	.39	.60	.64	.64	.81	.84	
Aug. 8	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.27	.27	.27	.27	.28	.28	.28	
Aug. 10	.26	.45	.61	.67	.73	.93	1.01	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.29	1.35	
Aug. 13	.17	.26	.35	.40	.49	.65	.74	.78	.83	.83	.91	.96	
Aug. 15	.18	.30	.36	.37	.37	.37	.37	.40	.40	.40	.46	.46	
Aug. 18	.25	.32	.42	.50	.64	.75	.76	.77	.78	.82	1.12	1.26	
Aug. 18	(.28)	(.41)	(.45)	(.67)	.77	.77	.79	.79	.79	.79	.80	.80	
Aug. 24	.27	.35	.44	.56	.66	1.07	1.14	1.31	1.26	1.32	1.40	1.41	
Aug. 24	.26	.35	.44	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	
Sept. 1	.27	.33	.39	.41	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.46	.71	
Sept. 7	.19	.38	.46	.48	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.50	
Sept. 9	.21	.33	.44	.48	.64	.67	.70	.79	1.04	1.11	1.12	1.67	
Sept. 15	(.37)	(.66)	(.89)	(1.05)	(1.39)	(2.02)	(2.61)	3.08	3.19	3.40	4.04	4.10	
Sept. 21	(.36)	(.61)	(.67)	(.70)	(.74)	(.93)	(1.16)	(1.41)	(1.64)	(1.93)	(2.19)	(2.39)	
Sept. 23	(.44)	(.82)	(1.19)	(1.52)	(1.81)	2.47	2.68	2.75	2.75	2.77	2.79	2.79	
Oct. 9	.22	.37	.47	.57	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	
Oct. 13	.22	.37	.47	.57	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	
Oct. 16	(.50)	.82	1.09	1.33	1.52	1.60	1.64	1.68	1.70	1.75	1.77	1.78	
Oct. 21	.34	.62	.87	1.00	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.35	1.29	1.25	1.28	1.28	
Oct. 22	.22	.33	.47	.64	.85	1.13	1.21	1.24	1.29	1.35	1.41	1.44	
Nov. 5	.32	.52	.70	.79	.80	.80	.83	.83	.83	.93	.93	.93	
Nov. 8	(.43)	(.78)	1.07	1.37	1.78	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.06	
Nov. 9	.15	.24	.31	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	
Nov. 12	.23	.35	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	
Nov. 12	.23	.41	.59	.70	.89	1.03	1.21	1.31	1.34	1.39	1.46	1.50	
Nov. 16	(.43)	.62	.62	.62	1.01	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	
Nov. 16	.36	.54	.64	.71	.72	.82	.84	.88	1.35	1.35	1.42	1.48	
Nov. 17	.35	.46	.50	.55	.60	.62	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	
Nov. 21	.16	.28	.35	.39	.45	.50	.50	.50	.53	.53	.53	.53	
Nov. 24	.28	.44	.52	.52	.52	.62	.68	.68	.68	.74	.87	.87	
Nov. 25	.28	.32	.34	.34	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.41	.41	.41	
Nov. 27	.20	.30	.37	.38	.38	.55	.69	.73	.90	1.06	1.06	1.07	
Dec. 1	.20	.30	.34	.38	.39	.82	.53	.53	.53	.54	.56	.67	
Dec. 9	.21	.37	.48	.55	.58	.63	.66	.75	.86	.88	.94	.98	
Dec. 19	.21	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.45	.45	
Dec. 23	.21	.30	.39	.46	.52	.52	.52	.52	.62	.68	.69	.69	
Dec. 23	.21	.37	.37	.40	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.43	.43	
Dec. 25	.19	.34	.44	.48	.62	.76	.79	.86	.86	1.14	1.31	1.81	
Dec. 27	.28	.33	.47	.48	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	
Dec. 28	.38	.59	.69	.79	1.67	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.30	.41	.37	
Dec. 30	.37	.54	.70	.84	.96	1.08	1.11	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.21	
Truk Airport													
Jan. 12	.18	.27	.34	.41	.52	.69	.75	.75	.75	.75	.76	.76	
Jan. 19	.25	.38	.57	.66	.94	1.11	1.28	1.49	1.57	1.67	1.72	1.81	
Jan. 19	.14	.21	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	
Jan. 31	.31	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	
Feb. 14	.22	.30	.34	.42	.42	.44	.61	.74	.76	.76	.77	.94	
Feb. 20	.26	.41	.50	.53	.54	.58	.60	.62	.63	.63	.67	.71	
Mar. 14	.15	.28	.39	.50	.66	.60	.56	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	
Apr. 4	.24	.42	.53	.58	.73	.86	.82	.97	1.28	1.30	.62	1.60	
Apr. 9	.27	.47	.58	.70	.86	.96	1.03	1.06	1.10	1.16	1.19	1.25	
Apr. 15	.23	.33	.37	.44	.48	.54	.58	.64	.68	.70	.76	.76	
Apr. 21	.29	.34	.35	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	
Apr. 25	.30	.40	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.43	
May 2	.30	.47	.62	.68	1.06	1.21	1.40	1.32	1.17	1.07	.63	1.03	
May 5	.29	.43	.49	.52	.70	.84	.84	.81	.81	1.18	1.38	1.40	
May 10	.21	.36	.38	.38	.38	.58	.65	.60	.67	.67	.69	.69	
May 10	.34	.52	.63	.71	.77	.78	.79	.79	.79	.88	.90	.90	
May 12	.31	.34	.38	.38	.38	.40	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	
May 12	.28	.38	.47	.49	.51	.53	.55	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	
May 14	.23	.31	.41	.48	.65	.72	.72	.73	.73	.73	.73	.73	
May 17	.49	.82	1.18	1.54	2.11	2.89	3.37	3.94	4.20	4.42	4.44	1.48	
May 22	.24	.41	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.47	.47	.47	.47	
May 25	.35	.36	.41	.42	.62	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.65	.65	
June 13	.25	.40	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.47	.93	
June 13	.28	.52	.71	.81	.93	1.03	1.10	1.10	1.27	1.26	.91	1.57	
June 20	.31	.42	.47	.48	.68	.70	.70	.70	.77	.77	.77	.77	
June 23	.30	.50	.50	.50	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	.51	
June 28	.42	.43	.51	.55	.55	.70	.90	.98	.99	.99	1.00	1.00	
July 4	.13	.22	.30	.40	.51	.67	.67	.70	.83	.97	1.04	1.09	
July 8	.18	.27	.36	.44	.58	.72	.80	.84	.87	.88	1.09	1.13	
July 10	.19	.35	.49	.61	.83	1.04	1.09	1.12	1.13	.27	1.28	1.28	
July 11	.28	.50	.67	.82	1.10	1.28	1.40	1.52	1.41	.26	2.00	2.71	
July 15	.26	.35	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.44	.44	.44	
July 16	.43	.57	.66	.73	.89	.93	1.05	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.08	.34	
July 17	.25	.35	.43	.47	.51	.64	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	

Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)													
Station and date	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180	
PACIFIC AREA (Cont'd.)													
Truk (Cont'd.)													
July 30	0.28	0.38	0.43	0.48	0.85	1.03	1.21	1.28	1.35	1.42	1.47	1.52	
July 31	0.36	0.47	0.72	0.79	0.88	1.36	1.72	1.99	2.02	2.07	2.14	2.14	
Aug. 3	0.29	0.33	0.67	0.80	0.91	0.98	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.02	1.02	
Aug. 4	0.29	0.33	0.61	0.73	0.72	0.82	1.00	1.32	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	
Aug. 8	0.20	0.35	0.46	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.52	
Aug. 9	0.28	0.47	0.63	0.79	1.00	1.48	1.52	1.72	1.79	1.87	2.02	2.02	
Aug. 15	0.29	0.36	0.68	0.77	0.98	1.18	1.27	1.37	1.47	1.51	1.52	1.53	
Aug. 18	0.32	0.52	0.63	0.65	0.75	0.97	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.12	
Aug. 23	0.27	0.39	0.60	0.67	0.78	0.81	0.82	0.86	0.93	0.93	0.96	0.97	
Aug. 24	0.24	0.38	0.61	0.61	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.72	0.76	1.19	1.27	
Sept. 1	0.28	0.40	0.60	0.68	0.84	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.08	
Sept. 8	0.31	0.41	0.69	0.72	0.79	0.82	0.86	0.91	0.98	0.91	1.03	1.03	
Sept. 11	0.29	0.40	0.72	0.76	0.77	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.66	0.69	0.72	0.73	
Sept. 12	0.20	0.32	0.41	0.45	0.48	0.54	0.61	0.79	0.79	0.81	0.81	0.82	
Sept. 12	0.20	0.36	0.46	0.62	0.71	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	
Sept. 21	0.32	0.34	0.60	0.67	0.72	0.86	1.09	1.47	1.58	1.63	1.64	1.74	
Sept. 22	0.36	0.48	1.06	1.10	1.17	1.30	1.57	1.94	2.01	2.17	2.27	2.33	
Sept. 26	0.34	0.39	0.65	0.68	0.74	0.87	0.97	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07	
Oct. 2	0.38	0.43	0.60	0.67	0.74	0.75	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.84	0.93	
Oct. 3	0.33	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	
Oct. 8	0.25	0.33	0.43	0.58	0.63	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	
Oct. 10	0.29	0.49	0.63	0.53	0.63	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.53	
Oct. 11	0.31	0.57	1.16	1.31	0.88	1.77	2.15	2.17	2.18	2.72	2.82	2.94	
Oct. 13	0.30	0.39	0.33	0.35	0.48	0.71	0.87	0.92	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.96	
Oct. 14	0.30	0.46	0.81	0.82	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.38	1.43	1.43	
Oct. 22	0.34	0.46	0.72	0.78	0.88	0.81	0.87	0.93	0.93				
Oct. 24	0.21	0.27	0.43	0.51	0.59	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	0.63	
Nov. 18	0.17	0.23	0.44	0.38	0.50	0.75	0.80	0.84	0.84	0.81	0.80	0.90	
Nov. 25	0.30	0.44	0.68	0.73	1.00	1.20	1.23	1.74	1.81	1.90	2.21	2.25	
Dec. 1	0.22	0.33	0.36	0.40	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.54	
Dec. 2	0.20	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	0.34	
Dec. 4	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.36	
Dec. 12	0.27	0.32	0.36	0.36	0.43	0.71	0.84	0.88	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	
Dec. 20	0.25	0.44	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	
Dec. 22	0.28	0.44	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	0.36	
Dec. 26	0.34	0.48	0.65	0.69	0.78	0.80	0.94	0.94	0.96	0.96	0.96	1.02	
Wake Island AP													
July 30	0.30	0.36	0.73	0.80	0.88	1.13	1.20	1.30	1.35	1.41	1.57	1.65	
Aug. 9	0.30	0.32	0.58	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	0.64	1.03	1.03	
Sept. 1	0.32	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.73	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	
Sept. 25	0.28	0.47	0.55	0.68	0.79	1.18	1.60	1.80	2.10	2.23	2.27	2.47	
Oct. 6	0.18	0.26	0.34	0.43	0.57	0.81	1.00	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.19	
Oct. 12	0.26	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.34	0.34	0.52	0.53	0.64	
Oct. 21	0.20	0.29	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.49	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.62	
Nov. 25	0.23	0.37	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	
Nov. 28	0.32	0.46	0.74	0.78	0.86	0.96	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	
Yap													
Jan. 23	0.18	0.31	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	
Feb. 23	0.32	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.45	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.68	0.70	0.70	
Mar. 25	0.24	0.43	0.57	0.64	0.76	0.81	0.83	0.84	0.85	0.92	1.39	1.61	
Mar. 26	0.22	0.38	0.52	0.64	0.69	1.09	1.23	1.38	1.37	0.43	1.44	1.45	
Apr. 6	0.25	0.48	0.47	0.48	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	
Apr. 6	0.27	0.39	0.51	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.73	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	
Apr. 29	0.20	0.38	0.52	0.58	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	
July 19	0.17	0.29	0.37	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.42	0.41	0.62	0.71	0.78	0.80	
July 22	0.23	0.44	0.65	0.87	1.20	1.37	1.60	1.77	1.92	2.14	2.29	2.44	
Aug. 3	0.25	0.39	0.54	0.61	0.73	0.82	0.95	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.08	
Aug. 8	0.18	0.27	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.87	0.98	1.18	1.36	1.52	1.66	1.74	
Aug. 13	0.23	0.31	0.44	0.54	0.64	0.74	0.84	0.94	1.04	1.14	1.24	1.34	
Aug. 18	0.23	0.34	0.44	0.52	0.66	0.79	1.08	1.26	1.63	1.71	1.84	1.89	
Aug. 20	0.24	0.46	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.73	0.92	0.94	0.96	0.97	0.99	
Aug. 21	0.17	0.32	0.49	0.62	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.96	1.02	1.07	1.18	1.21	
Aug. 29	0.33	0.59	0.69	0.78	0.89	0.90	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	
Oct. 1	0.23	0.32	0.33	0.51	0.58	0.59	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	
Oct. 2	0.21	0.35	0.51	0.62	0.73	1.31	1.62	1.87	1.93	1.95	1.95	1.95	
Oct. 9	0.21	0.31	0.51	0.70	0.79	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	
Oct. 9	0.24	0.39	0.48	0.68	0.76	0.74	0.90	1.38	1.51	1.56	1.96	2.29	
Nov. 19	0.20	0.29	0.38	0.41	0.44	0.46	0.63	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	
Nov. 19	0.20	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.46	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.52	0.54	
Dec. 1	0.18	0.30	0.46	0.49	0.50	0.55	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	
Dec. 5	0.23	0.46	0.68	0.74	0.88	0.96	1.01	1.22	1.50	1.60	1.50	1.60	
Dec. 10	0.17	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.35	0.37	0.37	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.60	
Dec. 17	0.17	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.31	0.37	0.53	0.74	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.87	
Dec. 29	0.31	0.52	0.77	0.91	0.93	0.93	0.96	1.28	1.40	1.44	1.99	2.02	
PENNSYLVANIA													
Allentown Airport													
May 9	0.20	0.36	0.40	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.48	
June 23	0.20	0.36	0.41	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	
July 23	0.18	0.30	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.62	1.01	1.17	1.30	1.37	1.60	1.60	
July 24	0.38	0.60	0.73	0.88	1.08	1.35	1.44	1.50	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.55	
Erie Airport													
June 1	0.18	0.35	0.44	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.88	0.94	0.98	1.18	1.24	1.30	
June 8	0.26	0.30	0.36	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.88	0.94	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.99	
July 20	0.20	0.38	0.50	0.56	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.67	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.09	
July 29	0.28	0.39	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48	
July 31	0.30	0.48	0.56	0.59	0.69	0.73	0.79	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	
Harrisburg AP													
July 13	0.23	0.45	0.52	0.54	0.60	0.69	0.76	0.82	0.86	0.92	1.01	1.01	
July 19	0.16	0.32	0.41	0.49	0.59	1.29	1.62	2.40	2.52	2.55	2.56	2.57	
July 29	0.20	0.36	0.46	0.61	0.81	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.26	1.29	1.32	
Aug. 24	0.19	0.34	0.44	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	
Aug. 25	0.22	0.41	0.44	0.49	0.39	0.47	0.48	0.42	0.43	0.77	0.84	0.84	
Aug. 25	0.26	0.42	0.52	0.62	0.70	0.84	1.06	1.45	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.52	
Sept. 2	0.25	0.48	0.41	0.42	0.57	0.73	0.74	0.76	0.78	0.80	0.80	0.80	
Philadelphia AP													
May 15	0.17	0.36	0.40	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	
May 16	0.17	0.34	0.41	0.42	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	
June 14	0.19	0.39	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.43	
July 17	0.36	0.50	0.41	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.32	
July 24	0.36	0.47	0.64	0.70	0.94	1.21	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	
July 28	0.33	0.60	0.77	0.97	1.12	1.34	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.36	
Aug. 11	0.29	0.36	0.48	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	
Pittsburgh													
May 6	0.18	0.28	0.39	0.42	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	0.46	
June 2	0.23	0.33	0.41	0.39	0.46								



# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
PENNSYLVANIA (Cont'd.)												
Pittsburgh (Cont'd.)												
Aug. 2	0.28	0.37	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49
Aug. 16	.24	.39	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43
Pittsburgh AP												
June 23	.28	.36	.40	.41	.43	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48
July 17	.38	.59	.72	.78	.81	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82	.82
July 24	.23	.35	.55	.67	.95	1.08	1.12	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19
Aug. 2	.44	.67	.70	.71	.71	.71	.72	.76	.77	.77	.77	.77
Sept. 1	.21	.33	.40	.56	.72	.81	.84	.84	.85	.85	.85	.85
Oct. 25	.25	.28	.30	.32	.33	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35
Reading												
Apr. 25	.11	.18	.28	.37	.48	.65	.76	.80	.93	.93	.93	.93
May 8	.44	.62	.70	.76	.85	.92	.91	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95
May 9	.29	.35	.51	.58	.61	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
May 26	.24	.35	.42	.45	.47	.52	.58	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59
July 20	.30	.52	.63	.73	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
July 29	.24	.35	.43	.52	.67	.88	1.18	1.25	1.26	1.29	1.34	1.41
Aug. 26	.20	.30	.35	.36	.38	.39	.42	.48	.49	.50	.50	.52
Sept. 3	.36	.49	.55	.56	.58	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59
Sept. 7	.25	.43	.49	.53	.61	.70	.72	.73	.74	.75	.75	.75
Scranton AP												
May 8	.25	.48	.53	.55	.58	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59
May 9	.20	.35	.44	.51	.59	.60	.75	.80	.81	.81	.81	.81
June 12	.39	.57	.60	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61
June 21	.13	.25	.32	.37	.62	.71	.83	.91	.98	1.03	1.12	1.17
July 24	.40	.60	.73	.76	.80	1.00	1.10	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.37
July 26	.20	.30	.38	.42	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.62
July 31	.27	.43	.53	.68	.72	.74	.76	.76	.76	.78	.78	.78
Aug. 25	.28	.55	.67	.75	.86	1.00	1.06	1.15	1.25	1.30	1.40	1.42
Aug. 26	.25	.40	.44	.47	.51	.55	.62	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67
RHODE ISLAND												
Providence AP												
Apr. 16	.18	.26	.30	.46	.48	.51	.68	.75	.78	.91	1.05	1.13
July 20	.42	.58	.68	.78	.88	.88	.88	.89	.89	.89	.89	.89
Aug. 24	.18	.33	.37	.39	.47	.56	.57	.58	.58	.62	.63	.65
Sept. 21	.27	.38	.41	.45	.64	.68	.73	.97	1.03	1.09	1.20	1.51
Sept. 25	.16	.26	.31	.38	.59	.78	.95	1.04	1.10	1.13	1.21	1.25
SOUTH CAROLINA												
Charleston												
Apr. 12	.32	.43	.51	.58	.86	1.11	1.19	1.26	1.35	1.53	1.65	1.70
May 26	.19	.32	.39	.47	.56	.63	.67	.71	.74	.77	.78	.79
June 10	.32	.47	.50	.50	.51	.51	.51	.58	.70	.79	.80	.80
June 10	.19	.31	.40	.56	.63	.66	.68	.68	.75	.75	.75	.75
June 26	.27	.45	.58	.64	.72	.73	.74	.80	.88	.95	1.06	1.17
June 27	.24	.25	.35	.42	.45	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47
June 28	.43	.82	1.12	1.24	1.58	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.68
Aug. 4	.26	.42	.54	.66	.93	1.26	1.58	1.91	2.20	2.30	2.50	2.88
Aug. 5	.55	.90	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.30	1.61	1.74	2.15	2.31	2.91	3.06
Aug. 26	(.33)	(.40)	(.43)	(.50)	(.55)	(.70)	(.89)	(.89)	(.89)	(.89)	(.89)	(.89)
Sept. 4	.17	.29	.36	.41	.50	.56	.61	.62	.62	.63	.63	.63
Oct. 1-2	.13	.25	.37	.46	.59	.74	.87	.98	1.25	1.45	1.72	1.90
Oct. 3	.19	.34	.38	.46	.56	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57	.57
Nov. 23	.28	.39	.46	.46	.47	.47	.49	.55	.63	.66	.68	.76
Columbia AP												
Feb. 18	.25	.36	.40	.46	.67	.80	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.19	1.24	1.27
Feb. 24	.33	.60	.75	.98	1.12	1.40	1.73	1.85	1.95	2.22	2.39	2.50
Mar. 6-7	.25	.30	.32	.34	.35	.36	.40	.40	.42	.45	.56	.67
Apr. 12	.21	.28	.40	.43	.50	.61	.75	.85	1.00	1.11	1.33	1.50
Apr. 13	.31	.39	.58	.70	.80	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90
July 27	.29	.54	.68	.70	.76	.80	.80	1.36	1.55	1.56	2.09	2.30
Aug. 2	.36	.58	.90	1.15	1.50	1.62	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70
Aug. 3	.32	.58	.78	1.00	1.40	2.00	2.35	2.60	2.85	2.95	3.00	3.03
Aug. 4	.25	.35	.42	.47	.52	.54	.55	.66	.68	.70	.73	.75
Aug. 6	.20	.35	.40	.48	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64
Aug. 9	.34	.45	.48	.60	.71	.83	.99	1.17	1.25	1.27	1.27	1.27
Aug. 22	.29	.40	.46	.78	.90	1.06	1.12	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Aug. 30	.30	.50	.70	.90	1.06	1.17	1.45	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.58
Aug. 31	.35	.70	.90	1.05	1.22	1.28	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
Sept. 5	.30	.55	.61	.65	.67	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68
Florence Airport												
Feb. 24	.17	.26	.37	.44	.50	.60	.64	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75
May 10	.21	.33	.43	.48	.60	.73	.87	1.01	1.14	1.20	1.27	1.31
May 12	.33	.55	.75	.86	.95	.97	.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.03
June 9	.32	.52	.60	.66	.74	.81	.83	.84	.84	.90	.92	.94
June 11	.29	.41	.46	.50	.65	.77	.81	.82	.82	.84	.84	.84
June 12	.60	.85	1.00	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.51
June 15	.24	.33	.42	.48	.64	.84	.89	1.05	1.17	1.25	1.31	1.31
June 26	.39	.56	.68	.77	.89	1.05	1.32	1.32	1.40	1.78	2.41	2.45
June 27	.24	.33	.39	.40	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44
July 7	.40	.46	.47	.47	.48	.57	.61	.61	.71	.75	.79	.80
July 15	.55	.77	.88	.98	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14
July 16	.36	.47	.55	.62	.73	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76
July 27	.13	.25	.38	.43	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47
Aug. 26	.33	.40	.50	.52	.70	.96	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.20	1.25	1.26
Aug. 30	.23	.39	.41	.41	.57	.63	.65	.65	.66	.66	.66	.66
Sept. 4	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Sept. 6	.15	.27	.37	.40	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67
Nov. 23	.35	.46	.49	.50	.51	.55	.60	.64	.72	.81	.95	1.05
Greenville AP												
Feb. 20	.17	.27	.34	.41	.48	.55	.67	.81	.95	1.10	1.25	1.42
Mar. 8	.16	.24	.30	.35	.55	.78	.87	.91	.93	.94	.94	.94
June 26	.15	.26	.35	.43	.61	.67	.73	.81	.85	.87	.88	.90
July 7	.27	.59	.75	.95	1.28	1.67	1.71	1.76	1.78	1.79	1.92	2.02
July 16	.27	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.30	.31
Aug. 2	.25	.44	.56	.77	.97	1.12	1.13	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39
Aug. 4	.17	.32	.42	.50	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54
Aug. 4	.20	.38	.52	.60	.69	.74	.75	.78	.80	.81	.81	.81
Aug. 24	.33	.57	.72	.77	.97	1.15	1.26	1.36	1.40	1.45	1.53	1.60
Aug. 25	.18	.31	.44	.51	.57	.60	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61	.61
Dec. 18	.26	.42	.53	.62	.68	.69	.70	.70	.71	.72	.76	.86
Spartanburg AP												
June 11	.40	.57	.87	1.03	1.23	1.32	1.32	1.49	1.67	1.67	1.87	2.70
June 15	.30	.60	.83	1.01	1.41	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44
June 26	.27	.33	.35	.38	.43	.44	.51	.55	.59	.59	.59	.62

( ) Estimated Data

M Missing

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd.)												
Spartanburg AP (Cont'd.)												
July 6	0.31	0.55	0.67	0.73	0.78	0.78	0.80	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.08
July 25	.40	.69	.87	.89	.93	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94
Aug. 1	.20	.28	.43	.51	.52	.57	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
Aug. 4	.28	.40	.47	.49	.49	.50	.51	.53	.53	.63	1.00	1.02
Aug. 5	.29	.50	.78	1.18	1.85	2.68	3.05	3.15	3.22	3.29	3.36	3.40
Aug. 30	.25	.43	.68	.82	1.17	1.43	1.61	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.78
SOUTH DAKOTA												
Huron Airport												
June 12	.50	.87	1.12	1.28	1.46	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.57
Oct. 10	.33	.39	.40	.42	.51	.62	.76	.85	.89	1.06	1.34	1.46
Rapid City AP												
July 1	.14	.28	.37	.47	.75	.82	.85	.88	.89	.90	.90	.92
Sioux Falls AP												
May 5	.32	.54	.74	.81	1.00	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30
June 13	.15	.30	.40	.47	.49	.50	.54	.58	.63	.67	.73	.78
July 1	.24	.40	.59	.74	.77	.84	.86	.88	.89	.94	.96	.96
Oct. 28	.30	.35	.38	.46	.52	.88	.93	1.02	1.03	1.07	1.12	1.16
TENNESSEE												
Bristol Airport												
May 11	.27	.30	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31
May 15	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36
June 9	.26	.42	.42	.42	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
June 12	.25	.45	.50	.80	1.10	1.52	1.69	1.70	1.70	1.74	1.74	1.74
June 23	.26	.28	.29	.29	.30	.31	.35	.36	.37	.38	.39	.39
July 8	.56	.62	.70	.78	.83	.88	.88	.88	.96	.99	.99	.99
July 15	.23	.38	.52	.55	.56	.57	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
Chattanooga AP												
Feb. 18	.36	.44	.46	.48	.52	.61	.64	.64	.66	.66	.66	.71
Mar. 7	.26	.34	.41	.57	.69	.95	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.49
Mar. 8	.19	.36	.53	.58	.75	.80	.84	.86	.99	1.16	1.28	.32
May 11	.30	.44	.54	.63	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.67	.67
May 15	.37	.57	.71	.80	1.00	1.10	1.38	1.50	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56
June 5	.20	.29	.38	.47	.54	.64	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66
June 8	.55	1.00	1.25	1.28	1.43	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47
July 15	.27	.49	.63	.64	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69
Aug. 7	.27	.44	.63	.63	.63	.92	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94	.94
Dec. 17	.23	.43	.51	.59	.73	.97	1.09	1.28	1.41	1.62	1.77	.97
Knoxville AP												
Mar. 8	.25	.35	.45	.57	.80	.91	1.04	1.38	1.50	1.72	1.80	1.87
Mar. 31	.26	.35	.40	.50	.65	.71	.80	.82	.86	.87	.92	.92
May 9	.14	.25	.35	.41	.53	.65	.72	.85	.99	1.04	1.08	1.12
June 15	.33	.60	.75	.85	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
July 14	.37	.33	.37	.40	.49	.56	.67	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74
Aug. 8	.31	.62	.72	.74	.77	.78	.78	.79	.80	.82	.82	.82
Nov. 1	.25	.35	.43	.55	.62	.84	.93	.95	.97	.97	.97	1.04
Memphis AP												
Feb. 21	.24	.46	.68	.76	.78	.82	.85	.88	.90	.91	.91	.93
Mar. 6	.31	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.36	.36	.36	.36
Apr. 15	.36	.44	.47	.51	.81	.85	.87	.89	.93	.98	.98	.98
Apr. 15	.32	.47	.52	.55	.56	.56	.56	.69	.85	1.00	1.03	1.03
Apr. 25	.24	.37	.44	.49	.56	.60	.62	.62	.63	.64	.64	.64
May 5	.13	.21	.29	.40	.50	.59	.70	.75	.77	.79	.83	.94
May 8	.21	.27	.27	.36	.48	.65	.73	.78	.78	.79	.79	.79
May 8	.33	.52	.55	.56	.59	.61	.62	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63
June 8-9	.23	.36	.41	.41	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.46	.47
June 23	.33	.58	.68	.69	.69	.74	.84	.89	.91	.92	.93	.93
July 28	.43	.53	.54	.54	.80	.94	.96	.98	.99	.99	1.00	.99
Aug. 5	.24	.38	.47	.54	.64	.69	.70	.70	.70	.70	.71	.72
Sept. 30 - Oct. 1	.21	.37	.51	.58	.71	.75	.83	.92	.98	.99	1.06	.109
Nov. 22	.17	.25	.34	.42	.57	.71	.84	.95	1.05	1.12	1.27	.40
Dec. 16	.16	.28	.38	.43	.48	.54	.61	.69	.70	.76	.89	.92
Nashville AP												
May 20	.20	.34	.38	.50	.55	.64	.68	.72	.76	.78	.78	.78
May 18	.14	.28	.35	.36	.51	.51	.51	.57	.63	.65	.80	.80
July 15	.34	.62	.90	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
July 28	.20	.38	.48	.65	.90	1.04	1.08	1.12	1.18	1.23	1.25	1.29
Aug. 1	.20	.40	.52	.56	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
TEXAS												
Abilene												
June 3	.44	.74	1.00	1.32	1.58	1.67	1.70	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76
June 4	.26	.44	.62	.69	.74	.78	.80	.83	.84	.84	.84	.88
June 14	.30	.48	.68	.74	1.10	1.54	2.12	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.23
July 3	.30	.54	.65	.76	1.14	1.44	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
July 16	.14	.22	.30	.40	.50	.66	.80	.81	.82	.88	.98	1.04
Aug. 6	.14	.26	.32	.40	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47
Sept. 3	.30	.44	.65	.82	1.04	1.18	1.74	2.04	2.80	3.31	3.52	3.66
Oct. 9	.17	.32	.40	.44	.50	.52	.53	.56	.58	.58	.58	.60
Amarillo Airport												
May 20	.13	.23	.33	.40	.63	.94	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
May 30	.50	.60	.64	.70	.80	.90	1.48	1.70	2.02	2.09	2.11	2.11
June 7	.28	.49	.59	.64	.76	.80	.81	.82	.83	.83	.83	.83
June 24	.26	.44	.50	.69	.70	.72	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74
July 8	.26	.43	.49	.52	.56	.59	.60	.62	.63	.64	.64	.65
July 11	.24	.46	.63	.70	.76	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
July 14	.19	.27	.36	.43	.54	.61	.65	.70	.79	.82	.84	.84
Aug. 16	.25	.29	.33	.37	.38	.38	.39	.45	.45	.46	.53	.66
Aug. 18	.52	1.02	1.36	1.66	1.86	2.03	2.06	2.08	2.16	2.18	2.23	2.27
Austin Airport												
Feb. 15	.23	.38	.49	.69	.97	1.21	1.39	1.52	1.52	1.54	1.74	1.96
June 9	.19	.37	.54	.65	.84	.97	1.08	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.14	1.23
June 12	.30	.54	.62	.66	.73	.75	1.01	1.18	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22
June 15	.18	.30	.39	.42	.47	.53	.53	.53	.53	.53	.53	.66
June 17	.15	.25	.33	.40	.57	.86	.97	1.11	1.28	1.55	1.78	1.97
July 9-10	Triple Register Inoperative											
July 17	.33	.50	.68	.90	1.34	1.64	1.77	1.84	1.86	1.93	2.08	2.12
Brownsville AP												
Apr. 5	.31	.53	.74	.86	1.17	1.44	1.54	1.65	1.70	1.77	1.89	1.91
Aug. 5	.18	.35	.42	.44	.44	.44	.44	.64	.64	.64	.64	.64
Sept. 14	.50	.85	1.21	1.46	1.46	1.75	1.86	1.89	1.90	1.99	2.08	2.19

# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)												
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180		5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180	
	TEXAS (Cont'd.)																									
Brownsville (Cont'd.)																										
Sept. 15	.29	.50	.70		.91	1.28	1.52	1.70	2.06	2.13	2.19	2.29	2.41	San Angelo AP	0.22	0.34	0.42	0.52	0.56	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58
Dec. 22	.24	.37	.49		.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	Aug. 2	.21	.34	.42	.52	.61	.82	.94	1.02	1.20	1.33	1.57	1.71
														Sept. 4	.19	.30	.38	.43	.56	.71	.84	.94	1.07	1.20	1.23	1.23
Corpus Christi AP																										
Jan. 11	.26	.31	.42	.44	.52	.54	.68	.73	.76	.77	.80	.88	San Antonio AP	.45	.74	.94	1.07	1.45	1.66	1.69	1.75	1.83	1.91	1.97	2.00	
Apr. 29	.44	.79	1.10	1.28	1.46	1.91	2.00	2.04	2.42	2.55	2.61	2.61	June 9	.37	.57	.60	.60	.61	.62	.81	.81	.84	.85	.85	8.55	
June 11	.44	.69	.91	1.18	1.61	1.88	2.12	2.35	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.37	June 15	.11	.21	.29	.36	.54	.67	.96	1.07	1.19	1.28	1.41	1.53	
June 18	.21	.34	.38	.43	.61	.64	.69	.71	.74	.82	.86	.88	June 18	.20	.39	.48	.62	.72	.88	.91	.96	1.02	1.18	1.36	1.47	
June 30	.23	.36	.48	.63	.70	.71	.72	.79	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.28	July 10	.33	.68	.92	1.15	1.44	1.79	2.21	2.66	2.98	3.12	3.29	3.34	
July 11	.21	.42	.56	.74	1.06	1.23	1.41	1.45	1.63	1.80	2.09	2.10	Oct. 10	.45	.65	.75	.77	.81	.93	.97	.99	.99	1.02	1.03	1.10	
Aug. 16	.25	.46	.56	.72	.75	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	Nov. 13	.18	.33	.43	.47	.48	.61	.62	.71	.72	.75	.76	.77	
Aug. 19	.22	.44	.61	.76	1.02	1.25	1.29	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32	Victoria													
Sept. 7	.29	.42	.53	.61	.72	.75	.86	.86	.86	.86	.86	.93	Apr. 29	.15	.30	.40	.45	.50	.50	.52	.55	.55	.55	.58	.66	
													June 9	.20	.30	.33	.35	.55	.66	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	
Dallas Airport													June 9	.55	.90	1.10	1.35	1.65	1.80	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	
Mar. 16	.43	.67	.74	.77	.91	1.03	1.08	1.23	1.44	1.60	1.83	1.91	June 18	.15	.30	.45	.52	.75	1.00	1.12	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.24		
Mar. 28	.30	.34	.35	.36	.36	.45	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.77	July 5	.30	.45	.48	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.55	.65	
May 1	.28	.43	.59	.76	.87	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.20	July 9	.35	.60	.85	1.05	1.29	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.39	
May 8	.22	.36	.42	.56	.63	.69	.71	.73	.74	.74	.74	.74	July 10	.13	.19	.32	.42	.55	.62	.79	.91	1.00	1.05	1.13	1.15	
June 6	.36	.54	.68	.83	.98	1.19	1.22	1.26	1.30	1.34	1.38	1.38	July 11	.25	.39	.51	.65	.76	.85	.89	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	
June 8	.26	.45	.56	.65	.79	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	Waco Airport													
June 14	.28	.39	.57	.62	.65	.65	.65	.76	.83	.86	.87	.87	Feb. 16	.16	.29	.38	.43	.45	.53	.66	.69	.74	.75	.80	.80	
June 25	.22	.29	.34	.42	.51	.56	.62	.70	.77	.93	1.02	1.13	June 5	.75	1.15	1.45	1.60	1.90	2.02	2.35	2.72	2.77	2.77	2.77	2.79	
Sept. 28	.23	.35	.45	.60	.72	.78	.82	.86	.89	.89	.89	.89	June 8	.18	.30	.40	.50	.60	.67	.85	.89	.92	.94	1.01	1.01	
Oct. 2	.11	.21	.26	.33	.51	.55	.60	.72	.82	.92	1.26	1.43	June 15	.35	.57	.70	.82	.94	1.02	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.29	1.44	1.49	
Nov. 22	.49	.90	1.05	1.14	1.19	1.25	1.37	1.43	1.48	1.52	1.58	1.60	June 16	.20	.25	.30	.33	.50	.80	.96	1.09	1.35	1.51	1.67	1.72	
													June 25	.30	.47	.52	.53	.57	.62	.72	.73	.77	.77	.77	.80	
El Paso Airport													July 3	.18	.35	.50	.66	.88	1.13	1.23	1.41	1.50	1.55	1.71	1.86	
July 4	.36	.64	.90	1.10	1.26	1.42	1.49	1.54	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.62	July 9	.20	.40	.54	.60	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	.67	
													July 12	.43	.84	1.25	1.39	1.66	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	
Fort Worth AP													July 16	.25	.40	.48	.53	.70	.85	.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
Mar. 16	.20	.27	.37	.47	.53	.58	.64	.75	.88	1.06	1.22	1.26	July 16	.35	.65	.80	.95	1.17	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.35	1.36	1.39	1.45	
May 1	.37	.73	.84	.92	1.16	1.32	1.37	1.48	1.48	1.51	1.51	1.51	Aug. 4	.24	.30	.31	.31	.32	.33	.33	.33	.34	.34	.34	.34	
May 8	.25	.32	.42	.44	.47	.48	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	Nov. 22	.30	.60	.63	.65	.66	.68	.72	.78	.79	.79	.79	.79	
June 5	.21	.39	.40	.41	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	Nov. 22	.22	.32	.52	.62	.67	.76	.88	.88	.88	.89	.89	.92	
June 8	.33	.36	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	Wichita Falls													
June 25	.35	.40	.45	.47	.52	.57	.73	.80	.88	1.12	1.23	1.35	Mar. 25	.20	.30	.37	.43	.52	.54	.55	.56	.56	.59	.65	.65	
July 2	.17	.30	.33	.34	.34	.36	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	.38	Apr. 30	.30	.56	.82	1.02	1.22	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.33	1.40	1.48	1.53	
July 7	.15	.28	.35	.45	.55	.64	.68	.68	.70	.71	.71	.71	June 24	.30	.60	.90	1.20	1.80	2.40	3.00	3.40	3.80	4.04	4.17	4.22	
July 7	.15	.28	.35	.45	.55	.64	.68	.68	.70	.71	.71	.71	Aug. 19	.20	.30	.41	.47	.54	.76	.90	.96	1.00	1.08	1.16	1.22	
July 22	.30	.54	.69	.72	.75	.93	.99	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	Oct. 2	.23	.34	.38	.40	.44	.63	.70	.84	.98	1.02	1.11	1.19	
Oct. 2	.32	.40	.49	.58	.59	.63	.71	.76	.84	1.09	1.16	1.16	Nov. 1	.18	.30	.35	.40	.51	.53	.57	.57	.59	.62	.69	.81	
Nov. 22	.40	.72	.80	.85	.90	.91	.96	1.02	1.05	1.08	1.09	1.11	UTAH													
													Milford Airport													
Galveston													Salt Lake City AP													
Jan. 7	.27	.39	.41	.41	.43	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.48	Wendover Airport													
June 18	.50	.83	1.01	1.22	1.40	1.53	1.60	1.73	1.82	1.90	2.00	2.15	Aug. 6	.22	.31	.36	.39	.40	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.42	.50	
June 18	.44	.64	.84	1.03	1.22	1.41	1.51	1.60	1.73	1.82	1.90	2.15	VERMONT													
June 19	.17	.28	.35	.46	.63	.83	.93	1.12	1.35	1.50	1.69	1.77	Burlington AP													
July 10	.27	.44	.52	.59	.68	.71	.73	.74	.74	.78	.85	.87	July 13	.31	.37	.41	.42	.43	.56	.60	.65	.68	.68	.68	.68	
July 12	.24	.45	.53	.62	.81	.82	.99	1.18	1.25	1.40	1.43	1.60	July 14	.19	.31	.37	.42	.52	.59	.65	.72	.82	.85	.85	.85	
Sept. 10	.24	.42	.53	.58	.61	.74	.77	.77	.81	.81	1.14	1.14	Sept. 4	.30	.55	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	
Sept. 10	.39	.61	.68	.69	.70	.72	.74	.75	.75	.76	.78	.78	Sept. 4	.38	.49	.53	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	
Sept. 11	.26	.39	.49	.51	.56	.81	.90	1.12	1.20	1.34	1.81	2.06	VIRGINIA													
Sept. 12	.60	.82	1.13	1.40	1.51	1.7																				



# EXCESSIVE SHORT DURATION RAINFALL

YEAR 1961

Station and date	Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
	5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
WASHINGTON (Cont'd.)												
Stampede Pass Nov. 22	M	M	.35	M	M	M	.81	M	M	1.41	M	M
Tatoosh Island						None						
Walla Walla						None						
Yakima Airport						None						
WEST INDIES												
San Juan, P. R.												
Mar. 25	.18	.32	.50	.59	.72	.87	.95	.99	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.03
June 4	.23	.37	.53	.57	.76	.81	.83	.83	.86	.94	.97	
June 7	.24	.45	.52	.57	.58	.61	.62	.63	.63	.63	.65	.65
July 2	.20	.40	.42	.42	.42	.46	.46	.46	.46	.48	.58	.58
July 8	.28	.38	.40	.43	.49	.52	.71	.88	1.04	1.13	1.38	1.40
July 22	.31	.43	.52	.57	.79	1.45	1.57	1.57	1.68	2.00	2.00	2.16
July 26	.25	.45	.76	.89	.97	1.32	1.42	1.42	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.69
Aug. 12	.21	.34	.47	.56	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Oct. 15	.23	.45	.59	.75	.76	.87	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16
Oct. 22	.36	.60	.77	.88	.91	.92	.92	.93	.93	.94	.94	.94
San Juan, P. R., AP												
Jan. 26	.17	.31	.42	.47	.52	.53	.54	.55	.56	.64	.65	.65
Mar. 13	.20	.40	.46	.46	.46	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49	.49
Mar. 25	.20	.27	.43	.46	.62	.71	.73	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74
Apr. 23	.32	.41	.47	.52	.63	.67	.67	.69	.74	.74	.74	.74
June 7	.21	.36	.43	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.47	.47	.47
June 11	.32	.43	.47	.50	.53	.53	.54	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60
July 9	.24	.32	.39	.53	.62	.77	.78	.83	1.21	1.34	1.36	1.36
July 22	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	1.50	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.59
July 26	.15	.23	.35	.42	.61	.67	.76	.78	.93	.96	.96	.98
Aug. 20	.28	.40	.42	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.43	.45	.45	.45
Oct. 7	.26	.45	.48	.51	.80	.82	.82	.82	.84	.94	.94	.94
Oct. 15	.28	.48	.62	.72	.80	.92	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.14	1.50
Oct. 29	.28	.40	.49	.51	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.85	.85	.85
Nov. 31	.25	.49	.54	.56	.59	.60	.60	.61	.61	.69	.74	.74
Dec. 5	.27	.34	.45	.52	.67	.81	.86	.93	1.06	1.10	1.10	1.12
Dec. 5	.28	.42	.57	.80	.95	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.24	1.35
Dec. 6	.28	.40	.42	.42	.43	.48	.62	.83	.90	.94	1.02	1.12
WEST VIRGINIA												
Charleston AP												
June 28	.43	.47	.48	.48	.48	.49	.49	.49	.49	.50	.50	.50
July 14	.24	.42	.48	.55	.58	.85	.93	.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
July 17	.32	.43	.48	.53	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60
July 19	.50	.90	1.10	1.25	1.48	2.47	2.92	3.15	3.40	3.49	3.92	3.95
July 25	.19	.36	.36	.37	.37	.38	.39	.39	.40	.42	.42	.42
July 31	.30	.32	.32	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.35	.40
Huntington												
June 8	.38	.43	.53	.54	.60	.67	.68	.68	.68	.75	.75	.75
June 9	.25	.26	.27	M	M	M	.60	.65	.66	.66	.66	.69
July 5	.35	.45	.53	.53	.56	.81	.95	.98	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
July 17	.28	.45	.64	.76	.90	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.25
July 19	.35	.48	.56	.58	.67	.76	.82	.87	1.12	1.24	1.41	1.45
July 21	.29	.47	.60	.63	.63	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
July 25	.25	.34	.50	.51	.51	.51	.51	.54	.54	.54	.55	.55
Aug. 2	.27	.65	.97	1.02	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09
Aug. 20	.33	.38	.43	.47	.53	.54	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55
Sept. 25	.30	.37	.39	.51	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52
Parkersburg												
Mar. 8	.28	.45	.47	.47	.49	.54	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55
June 8	.33	.51	.57	.58	.58	.80	.94	.95	1.12	1.13	1.31	1.32
July 19	.20	.38	.40	.42	.42	.42	.45	.44	.54	.54	.54	.54
July 19	.23	.30	.44	.42	.50	.53	.59	.69	.96	.93	.94	.94
July 31	.38	.63	.66	.68	.71	.72	.82	.90	.91	.91	.91	.99
July 31	.27	.47	.72	.85	1.02	1.10	1.17	1.25	1.29	1.32	1.39	1.40
Aug. 1	.18	.32	.42	.49	.55	.59	.61	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65
Aug. 3	.22	.38	.55	.70	.83	1.00	1.22	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
Oct. 13	.25	.34	.36	.39	.44	.45	.46	.50	.55	.56	.57	.58
WISCONSIN												
Green Bay AP												
June 19	.14	.21	.32	.38	.55	.69	.74	.77	.80	.88	.91	1.04
July 23	.18	.29	.32	.48	.50	.56	.67	.74	.78	.80	.80	.82
July 29	.19	.36	.45	.50	.60	.69	.70	.71	.71	.71	.71	.71
July 30	.26	.42	.52	.57	.65	.72	.75	.83	.87	.90	.94	.94
Aug. 9	.22	.41	.50	.60	.77	.98	1.05	1.11	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.28
La Crosse AP												
May 14	.46	.51	.59	.62	.64	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
July 1	.26	.38	.41	.43	.45	.45	.45	.48	.53	.61	.71	
Sept. 5	.23	.31	.33	.40	.56	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58
Madison AP												
July 15	.17	.30	.43	.44	.50	.59	.61	.64	.67	.71	.73	.74
July 21	.16	.29	.36	.43	.55	.69	.90	.92	.93	.98	.98	.98
Aug. 9	.31	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46	.46
Milwaukee AP												
Apr. 23	.38	.46	.48	.58	.71	.78	.87	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88
July 15	.15	.28	.29	.32	.50	.55	.57	.84	.90	.95	1.17	1.18
Sept. 22	.42	.74	.94	1.02	1.64	2.15	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18
WYOMING												
Casper AP						None						
Cheyenne AP												
Aug. 8	.20	.34	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50
Aug. 16	.44	.55	.65	.71	.84	.91	1.03	1.23	1.37	1.40	1.40	1.40
Aug. 17	.22	.32	.42	.52	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54	.54
Lander AP												
June 4	.30	.50	.60	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
Sheridan AP												
July 6	.22	.32	.36	.38	.50	.63	.72	.74	.74	.74	.74	.91

M Missing

Station and date		Maximum precipitation in inches (5 to 180 minutes)											
		5	10	15	20	30	45	60	80	100	120	150	180
DELATED DATA													
New Orleans, La.													
Jan. 8	.22	.41	.53	.64	.73	.86	.97	1.09	1.19	1.24	1.33	1.50	
Jan. 13	.33	.43	.58	.61	.70	.86	.90	.92	.92	.93	.95	.96	
Feb. 20	.22	.34	.44	.54	.64	.81	1.05	1.16	1.32	1.46	1.48	1.48	
Feb. 21	.34	.41	.58	.71	.77	.96	1.23	1.38	1.55	1.82	1.97	2.05	
Mar. 17	.30	.53	.69	.81	.97	1.26	1.36	1.44	1.47	1.57	1.68	2.00	
Mar. 27	.17	.30	.38	.44	.52	.63	.64	.71	.74	.82	.87	.90	
Apr. 11	.34	.44	.57	.68	.72	.87	.95	1.03	1.12	1.14	1.27	1.53	
Apr. 27	.34	.35	.55	.42	.45	.50	.57	.68	.68	.68	.68	.68	
May 2	.57	.98	1.31	1.46	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.54	
May 8	.44	.84	1.17	1.35	1.79	2.05	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	
May 23	.22	.34	.41	.49	.64	.68	.70	.91	1.01	1.06	1.10	1.14	
May 24	.49	.85	1.26	1.48	1.76	2.03	2.18	2.24	2.24	2.38	2.44	2.45	
June 3	.43	.62	.75	.94	1.30	1.85	1.94	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	
June 3	.47	.62	.74	.85	1.17	1.40	1.61	1.97	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.09	
June 7	.24	.33	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	.36	
June 18	.28	.35	.41	.43	.43	.43	.43	.50	.54	.54	.54	.54	
June 19	.24	.35	.54	.65	.76	.83	.97	1.09	1.14	1.18	1.26	1.38	
June 20	.41	.64	.70	.76	.79	.80	.83	.96	.97	1.30	1.34	1.47	
July 9	.54	.97	1.29	1.44	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.55	1.58	1.61	1.62	
July 13	.23	.36	.43	.46	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	.47	
July 15	.22	.33	.47	.55	.64	.71	.72	.74	.74	.74	.74	.74	
Aug. 21	.47	.69	.84	.89	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	
Aug. 28	.27	.39	.54	.64	.72	.76	.76	.76	.76	.76	.77	.83	
Sept. 6	.27	.37	.38	.39	.59	.79	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	.81	
Nov. 13	.40	.65	.89	1.12	1.52	1.71	1.75	1.81	2.11	2.22	2.29	2.30	
Dec. 15	.37	.55	.74	.80	.82	.82	.82	.86	.87	.87	.87	1.29	
Dec. 17	.23	.33	.49	.58	.74	.96	1.06	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19	
Dec. 31	.26	.43	.47	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	.48	
Cold Bay, Alaska, AP													
	None												
Tulsa, Oklahoma, AP													
Feb. 17	.23	.34	.37	.59	.71	.88	.92	.92	.92	.92	1.26	1.29	
Mar. 5	.15	.25	.35	.37	.37	.50	.52	.53	.53	.53	.53	.53	
Mar. 4	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.81	.97	1.34	1.30	1.44	1.52	1.55	
May 8	.45	.85	.60	2.25	.78	2.78	2.90	2.99	3.06	3.12	3.22	3.26	
May 21	.16	.32	.36	.37	.38	.40	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	.41	
May 25	.25	.40	.50	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.57	.57	.57	
June 2	.17	.24	.27	.36	.49	.76	.90	1.01	1.10	1.14	1.22	1.32	
June 4	.21	.42	.44	.57	.73	.79	.82	.86	.91	.99	1.20	1.20	
July 13	.23	.47	.50	.51	.75	1.14	1.30	1.34	1.40	1.41	1.47	1.53	
July 15	.43	.70	.85	.99	1.06	1.14	1.40	1.65	1.94	2.20	2.38	3.05	
July 19	.12	.22	.25	.27	.37	.53	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	
July 16	.18	.33	.43	.61	.63	.64	.65	.71	.74	.75	.87	.93	
Aug. 13	.34	.59	.64	.67	.76	.79	.79	.79	.81	.81	.86	.97	
Sept. 3	.27	.44	.47	.48	.48	.50	.52	.52	.52	.53	.54	.71	
Sept. 13	.13	.25	.35	.40	.51	.67	.81	.91	.98	1.05	1.15	1.25	



## SUNSHINE, AMOUNT AND PERCENT

YEAR 1961

Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Annual	
	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible
ALABAMA																										
Birmingham	159	50	126	41	172	46	274	70	288	67	242	56	291	66	266	64	295	79	281	80	133	42	119	38	2646	59
Montgomery	159	50	128	41	186	50	276	71	282	66	219	51	297	68	222	54	255	69	272	77	136	43	143	45	2375	58
ALASKA																										
Anchorage	72	36	74	29	207	56	201	45	336	62	275	48	199	35	171	35	138	36	127	41	61	28	72	41	1933	43
Juneau	83	37	61	23	127	34	131	30	216	41	184	34	280	52	117	25	190	49	70	22	53	23	5	3	1317	34
Nome	34	20	205	86	205	56	195	43	296	51	193	30	206	34	217	43	100	25	106	35	32	17	32	41	1841	40
ARIZONA																										
Phoenix	266	84	292	92	313	84	384	98	419	97	417	97	423	97	387	93	339	91	319	91	250	80	220	71	4029	90
Prescott	248	79	248	81	299	81	362	92	398	92	383	88	357	81	286	69	316	85	300	86	226	73	219	72	3642	82
Tucson	226	71	281	91	325	87	379	97	399	93	410	96	351	81	321	78	325	88	315	89	241	76	220	70	3793	85
Yuma	234	80	293	95	351	94	386	99	416	97	418	98	386	89	363	88	357	96	321	91	242	77	256	76	4023	89
ARKANSAS																										
Ft. Smith	199	64	124	41	180	49	252	64	277	64	263	60	265	60	270	65	222	60	241	69	145	47	126	11	2564	58
Little Rock	159	50	101	33	176	48	217	55	248	57	249	57	277	63	416	62	231	62	220	63	133	43	91	31	2521	53
CALIFORNIA																										
Eureka (U)	165	55	134	43	182	49	274	69	194	43	263	58	233	51	163	38	274	73	195	37	155	52	146	51	2378	53
Fresno	108	35	230	76	302	81	366	93	386	88	414	94	423	95	361	86	352	95	324	93	244	78	83	28	3899	81
Los Angeles (U)	251	79	269	87	279	75	319	82	308	71	329	76	363	83	357	86	284	76	256	73	241	77	212	69	3468	78
Red Bluff	132	44	197	66	223	60	354	89	350	78	408	91	448	98	372	88	355	95	300	87	197	66	144	50	3480	78
Sacramento	55	18	204	68	248	67	364	92	384	87	419	94	441	98	383	91	353	95	318	92	210	69	114	38	3493	78
San Diego	240	75	261	84	261	70	292	75	242	56	231	54	249	57	295	71	267	72	275	78	216	69	192	62	3021	68
San Francisco (U)	209	68	226	75	291	79	339	86	317	72	340	77	326	73	241	57	296	79	260	75	198	65	161	54	3204	72
COLORADO																										
Denver	256	85	220	73	239	64	265	67	244	55	309	69	336	74	328	77	225	60	258	75	172	57	211	79	3081	69
Grand Junction	289	95	262	87	244	66	255	64	311	70	374	84	340	75	304	72	235	63	243	70	185	60	159	34	3201	72
Pueblo	262	86	208	69	244	66	319	80	303	69	326	73	322	71	319	75	290	78	301	87	210	69	249	84	3353	75
CONNECTICUT																										
Hartford	224	76	175	59	222	60	181	40	198	44	254	56	266	58	267	62	243	65	196	46	151	51	142	50	2519	56
New Haven	214	72	183	61	228	62	225	56	215	48	304	67	305	67	266	62	274	73	227	66	178	60	171	60	2790	63
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA																										
Washington Nat'l. Airport	201	66	107	36	188	51	219	55	241	54	293	66	303	67	270	64	289	78	245	71	165	48	147	50	2668	60
FLORIDA																										
Apalachicola (U)	231	71	206	66	272	73	343	89	331	81	331	79	280	65	209	51	283	77	321	91	254	79	238	75	3299	74
Jacksonville	189	58	188	60	258	69	293	76	254	60	244	58	255	59	191	47	202	55	174	49	172	54	181	57	2601	59
Key West	228	68	219	69	283	76	303	77	316	76	290	71	308	74	299	74	234	58	239	67	250	76	227	69	3196	72
Lakeland (U)	216	66	222	71	266	72	298	77	302	72	264	63	291	68	236	58	249	67	266	73	208	64	207	64	3025	68
Miami (U)	214	64	228	72	267	71	289	76	286	69	334	62	282	67	256	63	287	78	266	74	216	66	213	66	3068	69
Pensacola (U)	136	48	137	44	190	51	285	74	234	55	242	57	294	68	264	64	232	63	271	77	200	63	191	60	2696	61
Tampa	208	63	231	74	303	82	276	72	277	66	227	54	249	58	230	57	212	57	273	77	216	67	235	73	2937	66
GEORGIA																										
Atlanta	191	60	147	48	168	45	259	66	250	58	241	56	315	72	234	56	279	75	310	88	180	58	136	44	2710	61
Macon	218	69	163	53	181	49	279	69	264	62	276	64	326	75	223	54	270	73	316	90	177	56	174	56	2858	64
Savannah	185	58	159	51	276	74	317	82	286	67	277	65	306	70	224	54	238	62	286	81	187	59	190	61	2931	66
HAWAII																										
Hilo	188	55	92	29	157	42	135	36	125	31	207	52	179	44	161	41	124	34	97	27	92	27	116	34	1673	38
Honolulu	243	72	219	68	319	86	298	79	352	86	340	84	363	88	357	90	320	87	286	79	261	78	250	74	3610	81
Lihue	193	57	181	57	276	74	216	57	295	72	265	66	324	78	296	74	289	79	236	65	190	57	202	60	2963	67
IDAHO																										
Boise	196	68	154	52	180	49	275	68	341	75	387	84	424	91	336	78	295	79	232	68	166	57	96	35	3082	69
Pocatello	221	76	122	42	235	64	287	71	278	61	274	81	389	84	289	67	218	58	208	61	185	63	114	10	2820	65
ILLINOIS																										
Cairo (U)	211	68	169	56	171	46	246	62	308	70	316	72	286	64	302	72	282	76	242	70	135	44	125	42	2793	63
Chicago	141	48	75	25	141	38	166	41	285	63	365	80	326	71	309	72	232	62	189	54	104	35	83	29	2412	54
Moline	180	60	128	43	166	45	183	46	291	65	347	76	310	67	318	74	253	68	214	62	138	47	111	39	2639	59
Peoria	197	66	141	44	163	44	196	49	271	61	305	68	287	63	296	69	215	57	188	54	136	45	95	33	2480	56
Springfield	195	65	121	40	171	46	181	45	292	66	309	69	300	66	309	73	263	70	188	54	128	43	130	45	2587	58
INDIANA																										
Evansville	201	66	130	43	140	38	225	57	297	67	355	80	332	74	333	79	313	84	236	68	132	44	104	35	2797	63
Ft. Wayne	146	49	90	30	173	47	193	48	307	68	317	70	285	62	287	67	248	66	184	53	132	44	128	44	2510	56
Indianapolis	171	57	131	44	183	49	268	67	273	61	273	61	268	59	297	70	296	79	191	53	118	39	87	30	2336	57
IOWA																										
Burlington	222	74	160	54	158	43	218	55	323	72	376	83	345	75	361	85	238	64	246	71	155	52	133	46	2935	66
Des Moines	228	75	168	56	148	40	172	43	311	69	325	72	319	69	310	72	195	52	252	73	136	46	91	32	2650	59
Sioux City	231	79	165	56	205	55	211	53	252	56	330	72	317	68	366	80	192	52	244	71	140	48	114	40	2771	62
KANSAS																										
Concordia (U)	266	88	183	61	173	47	278	70	281	63	328	73	349	77	304	73	240	64	263	76	140	47	168	57	2973	67
Dodge City	269	89	171	56	236	64	287	72	297	67	300	68	349	78	234	68	262	76	278	80	160	53	204	69	3057	69
Topeka	248	82	120	40	155	42	244	62	230	52	305	68	329	73	290	68	233	63	248	72	166	55	151	51	2719	61
Wichita	237	77	141	47	200	54	240	61	286	65	304	69	332	74	263	62	237	63	263	76	146	48	172	58	2821	63
KENTUCKY																										
Louisville	196	64	124	41	130	35	148	37	250	57	251	57	272	60	261	61	282	76	231	66	111	37	80	27	2336	52
LOUISIANA																										
New Orleans (U)	141	43	143	46	242	63	299	77	362	85	308	73	283	66	269	66	183	49	271	76	143	45	163	51	2807	60
Shreveport	185	58	139	45	213	57	276	71	305	71	279	65	315	72	316	76	276	74	270	77	140	44	138	44	285	

# SUNSHINE, AMOUNT AND PERCENT

YEAR 1961

Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Annual		
	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	
MICHIGAN (Cont'd.)																											
Sault Ste. Marie	126	45	150	52	156	42	201	49	271	58	271	57	245	51	291	66	174	46	127	38	69	24	70	26	2151	48	
MINNESOTA																											
Duluth	176	63	143	50	202	55	202	49	311	67	360	76	306	64	325	74	174	46	170	50	66	31	91	34	2546	57	
Minneapolis	206	72	168	58	192	52	195	48	326	71	325	70	306	65	305	70	172	46	210	62	101	35	64	23	2570	58	
MISSISSIPPI																											
Jackson	149	47	128	41	199	54	254	65	293	68	208	49	229	53	261	63	226	61	248	70	148	47	141	45	2484	55	
Vicksburg (U)	171	54	135	44	193	52	247	64	301	70	231	54	215	49	195	47	218	53	270	77	161	51	142	45	2479	56	
MISSOURI																											
Columbia	204	67	146	49	163	44	209	53	246	55	337	76	301	67	336	79	237	64	223	64	121	40	114	39	2637	59	
Kansas City	239	79	164	55	148	40	251	63	243	55	333	75	325	72	323	76	234	63	245	71	130	40	119	41	2754	62	
St. Louis	182	60	105	35	153	41	209	53	263	59	302	68	303	67	295	70	280	75	214	62	124	41	98	33	2528	57	
Springfield	230	75	138	46	202	54	242	61	208	47	218	50	288	64	266	63	294	79	266	77	145	47	126	42	2623	59	
MONTANA																											
Billings	203	71	183	63	251	68	240	59	263	57	389	83	363	77	361	83	201	53	217	64	172	60	136	50	2979	67	
Great Falls	169	61	184	64	225	61	242	59	296	63	419	87	362	75	302	69	192	51	213	63	142	51	95	36	2841	64	
Havre (U)	145	53	203	71	195	53	225	55	312	66	423	87	402	83	405	91	280	74	268	80	168	62	136	52	3162	71	
Helena	182	65	144	50	209	57	199	49	280	60	402	85	388	81	323	74	188	50	214	64	145	51	93	35	2767	62	
Missoula	66	24	79	27	176	48	131	37	264	56	395	83	409	85	327	74	209	56	178	53	99	35	65	24	2418	54	
NEBRASKA																											
Lincoln (U)	246	82	163	55	178	48	286	72	277	62	343	76	342	75	322	75	223	60	234	68	136	46	128	45	2878	65	
North Platte	256	86	159	53	189	51	256	64	212	47	325	72	315	69	301	70	227	61	226	66	177	60	170	59	2813	63	
Omaha	228	77	128	43	137	37	235	59	253	56	320	71	338	74	346	81	206	55	235	68	159	53	111	39	2696	60	
Valentine	247	85	214	72	192	52	255	63	212	47	362	79	359	77	320	74	226	60	246	72	218	74	192	68	3043	68	
NEVADA																											
Ely	270	89	213	71	275	74	349	88	260	81	447	93	418	92	349	82	341	91	247	71	205	68	208	71	3582	82	
Las Vegas	261	84	247	81	302	81	354	90	404	92	425	97	365	82	331	79	350	94	274	78	252	82	228	76	3793	85	
Reno	229	76	207	69	279	75	338	85	339	76	393	88	433	95	378	89	335	90	310	90	215	71	196	67	3652	82	
Winnemucca	197	66	105	35	91	25	261	65	316	70	385	85	415	91	325	76	281	75	214	62	141	48	130	45	2861	64	
NEW HAMPSHIRE																											
Concord	201	69	173	59	201	54	165	41	228	50	282	61	258	55	257	60	236	63	160	47	121	42	151	54	2433	55	
Mt. Washington Obs. (R)	120	68	134	45	156	42	98	24	162	35	147	31	140	29	152	35	163	43	156	45	83	28	86	30	1597	37	
NEW JERSEY																											
Atlantic City (U)	187	62	131	44	214	58	247	62	227	51	258	58	264	58	232	55	237	64	213	62	181	60	141	48	2532	57	
Trenton (U)	203	68	132	44	215	58	232	58	225	50	273	61	283	62	275	65	269	72	242	70	193	65	172	59	2714	61	
NEW MEXICO																											
Albuquerque	259	82	252	82	270	73	323	82	371	85	379	87	378	86	313	75	311	84	319	91	219	71	245	80	3639	82	
NEW YORK																											
Albany	203	69	168	57	207	56	148	37	199	44	272	59	307	66	293	68	263	70	211	62	107	36	95	34	2473	55	
Binghamton	149	51	141	48	148	40	147	37	248	55	304	67	251	54	243	57	271	72	208	61	83	28	57	20	2250	50	
Buffalo	143	49	127	43	135	36	105	26	253	56	282	61	263	57	263	61	270	72	209	61	108	37	48	17	2206	49	
New York Central Park Obs.	190	64	150	50	227	61	201	50	193	43	258	56	249	55	244	57	259	69	225	65	167	56	169	59	2532	57	
Rochester	188	64	129	41	144	39	150	37	266	59	286	62	236	51	223	52	260	69	193	56	109	37	83	30	2267	51	
Syracuse	121	42	114	39	112	30	106	26	206	45	271	59	282	61	241	56	260	69	197	58	79	27	48	17	2037	46	
NORTH CAROLINA																											
Asheville (U)	206	66	136	45	156	42	191	49	234	54	105	38	228	51	219	52	259	69	249	71	132	43	115	38	2230	51	
Cape Hatteras (R)	230	73	181	59	246	66	263	67	269	62	245	66	343	78	268	64	252	68	243	69	213	69	---	55	---	51	
Charlotte	225	72	135	44	251	62	(246)	(63)	268	62	245	56	312	71	274	66	294	79	295	84	154	50	156	51	2835	64	
Greensboro	237	76	166	54	226	61	254	63	279	64	269	61	278	63	268	64	279	75	295	84	162	53	146	48	2859	64	
Raleigh	233	75	151	50	233	63	285	72	217	50	238	54	313	70	222	53	246	66	266	76	196	63	144	47	2744	62	
Wilmington	230	73	157	51	240	65	287	73	288	67	240	56	310	70	285	69	273	73	273	78	198	64	176	57	2957	67	
NORTH DAKOTA																											
Bismarck	179	64	170	59	248	67	308	75	343	74	393	83	331	69	354	81	197	52	210	62	158	56	160	60	3051	68	
Devils Lake (U)	189	69	199	69	153	41	255	62	349	74	378	79	304	63	345	78	172	46	197	59	152	55	147	56	2840	64	
Fargo	163	58	161	56	174	47	199	49	297	64	311	65	275	57	368	84	203	54	184	55	132	47	85	32	2552	57	
Williston (U)	166	60	175	61	224	61	230	61	337	72	404	84	354	73	364	82	196	52	206	61	152	55	114	44	2942	66	
OHIO																											
Cincinnati Obs.	179	59	102	34	121	33	191	48	273	62	318	71	245	54	257	61	306	82	237	68	126	42	88	30	2443	55	
Cleveland	143	48	130	44	166	45	164	41	322	71	334	74	284	62	256	60	266	71	181	52	86	29	60	21	2392	54	
Columbus	164	55	130	43	187	50	162	41	304	68	319	71	269	59	244	57	283	76	174	50	76	25	52	18	2364	53	
Dayton	170	57	78																								



# SUNSHINE, AMOUNT AND PERCENT

YEAR 1961

Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Annual	
	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible	Hours	Percent of possible
SOUTH CAROLINA (Cont'd.)																										
Greenville	230	73	153	50	238	64	272	69	244	56	241	56	289	66	196	47	254	68	295	84	183	49	146	48	2711	61
SOUTH DAKOTA																										
Huron	218	76	231	79	227	61	278	69	285	62	386	83	388	82	380	88	253	67	233	69	174	60	131	48	3183	71
Rapid City	200	69	163	55	215	58	242	60	225	49	457	77	249	53	311	72	174	46	195	57	167	59	161	58	2759	60
TENNESSEE																										
Chattanooga	173	55	142	46	147	40	227	58	253	58	211	49	282	64	227	53	273	73	260	74	146	47	116	38	2457	58
Knoxville	157	50	122	40	173	47	224	57	288	66	230	53	204	46	167	40	201	54	208	51	99	32	98	32	2171	49
Memphis	185	59	140	46	213	57	273	70	298	68	262	60	279	63	301	72	283	77	237	73	128	41	98	32	2719	61
Nashville	172	55	131	43	115	31	228	58	261	60	263	60	320	72	234	56	270	73	237	68	134	44	98	32	2463	61
TEXAS																										
Abilene	200	63	200	65	257	69	332	85	345	81	306	74	321	74	334	81	252	68	278	79	153	49	180	58	3158	71
Amarillo	264	85	221	72	254	68	312	80	344	79	330	76	378	86	349	81	300	81	280	80	153	48	212	70	3397	76
Austin	164	51	188	60	218	59	253	65	276	65	280	66	234	54	323	79	234	63	204	58	1118	37	137	43	2661	59
Brownsville	110	33	160	51	226	61	217	57	308	74	326	79	342	81	297	74	221	60	248	69	139	43	174	33	2767	62
Corpus Christi	132	40	173	55	208	56	244	63	294	70	278	67	311	73	294	72	242	65	227	79	147	46	199	59	2740	63
Dallas	195	61	163	53	213	57	275	70	276	64	273	64	324	74	316	77	246	66	309	64	147	47	175	56	2912	64
El Paso	229	71	283	91	345	93	373	96	367	86	388	91	373	86	311	76	319	86	309	88	205	65	249	79	3751	84
Galveston (U)	163	50	186	60	222	60	282	73	349	83	329	78	335	78	293	72	282	76	304	86	174	54	181	57	3100	70
Houston (U) 1	164	51	168	54	215	58	---	---	267	63	298	71	279	65	265	65	271	73	291	82	183	57	163	51	---	---
Port Arthur	139	43	136	44	173	47	198	51	233	55	248	59	181	42	206	50	245	61	215	61	145	45	139	44	2258	50
San Antonio	151	46	188	60	242	65	262	68	264	63	262	62	248	58	313	77	250	68	228	64	137	43	159	49	2700	59
UTAH																										
Salt Lake City	217	73	125	42	186	50	218	55	273	61	379	84	339	74	302	71	240	64	209	61	145	49	134	47	2767	62
VERMONT																										
Burlington	168	59	174	59	186	50	122	30	217	47	276	59	234	50	240	55	240	64	188	55	97	34	90	33	2232	50
VIRGINIA																										
Lynchburg	219	71	132	43	203	55	224	57	295	67	276	63	319	71	251	60	276	74	275	79	169	55	134	45	2773	62
Norfolk	225	73	154	51	251	68	267	68	291	66	251	57	327	73	252	60	244	65	240	69	216	70	168	56	2886	65
Richmond	200	65	119	39	191	51	211	53	272	62	263	60	324	72	233	55	245	66	234	67	142	46	130	44	2564	58
WASHINGTON																										
Seattle (U)	103	37	72	25	171	46	121	30	209	45	312	65	312	65	263	60	215	57	120	36	85	30	40	15	2023	45
Spokane	90	34	66	23	175	48	173	42	248	53	419	88	381	79	336	76	261	69	174	52	122	44	57	22	2502	56
Tatoosh Island	97	36	45	16	117	32	135	33	150	32	171	36	171	35	171	39	175	46	174	52	102	37	43	17	1551	35
Walla Walla (U)	50	18	97	34	166	45	202	50	262	56	429	91	442	93	368	84	308	82	222	65	128	45	42	16	2716	61
WEST VIRGINIA																										
Parkersburg (U)	142	47	84	28	140	38	118	30	219	49	236	53	215	48	264	62	275	74	184	53	93	31	63	22	2033	46
WISCONSIN																										
Green Bay	128	45	129	44	151	41	168	42	295	64	319	69	277	59	303	70	186	49	142	42	107	37	96	35	2301	52
Madison	196	76	295	58	128	35	177	44	314	69	393	76	315	68	315	73	209	56	178	52	112	38	80	28	2712	57
Milwaukee	193	66	124	42	146	39	183	45	301	66	332	72	311	67	285	66	219	58	173	51	114	39	92	33	2473	55
WYOMING																										
Cheyenne	227	76	206	69	214	58	230	57	191	43	266	59	286	62	284	66	202	54	234	68	175	59	173	60	2688	60
Lander	249	85	207	70	292	79	303	75	309	68	328	72	350	75	349	81	271	72	269	79	204	70	202	72	3333	75
Sheridan	204	71	192	66	219	59	237	58	257	56	360	77	337	72	330	76	196	52	202	59	174	60	162	59	2870	64

Data from airport unless otherwise specified.

"U" indicates Urban, "R" indicates Rural, sites.

a From Campbell-Stokes recorder uncorrected for low sun.

b Sunshine switch-out for period March 24-28. Sunshine estimated during this period.

( ) Data in parentheses are estimated due to malfunctioning of multiple register system

part of the time.

† Estimated sunshine.

1 Sunshine record changed from Houston Federal Bldg. to Houston Int. AP in May.



ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
ENGLISH UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days																				
	Averages		Extremes		Heating degree days	Snow, Sleet		Relative humidity		Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Possible sunshine	Sunrise to sunset		Thunderstorms	Heavy fog																				
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest		Lowest	Date	Date	Total		Greatest in 24 hours	In		Out	Speed			Direction	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10															
																							°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F
	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	In	In	In	%	%	%	M.p.h.	M.p.h.	%	Tenites	90° and above	32° and below	32° and below	0° and below																	
ALABAMA	73.5	51.6	62.6	96	25+	JAN. 2	2610	76.48	6.57	FEB. 20-21	T	DEC. 27+	81	86	58	63	8.0	ENE	54	NE	MAR. 18	57	2	44	0												
BIRMINGHAM	71.8	49.4	60.6	96	25+	JAN. 2	2610	76.48	6.57	DEC. 16-17	1.3	DEC. 27+	80	85	56	62	7.2	SE	46	E	MAR. 18	56	2	59	0												
UNIVERSITY	71.8	49.4	60.6	96	25+	JAN. 2	2610	76.48	6.57	JAN. 16-17	1.3	JAN. 28	85	87	59	70	10.0	N	43	NNW	MAR. 18	60	0	22	0												
MOBILE	76.7	56.5	66.6	96	5	21	3127	82.73	7.98	19-20	T	JAN. 28	86	90	60	67	7.3	NW	43	W	MAR. 8	68	0	36	0												
ONTGOMERY	75.0	52.8	63.9	94	25+	JAN. 2	2272	64.82	5.63	FEB. 24-25	T	JAN. 28+	86	90	60	67	7.3	NW	43	W	MAR. 8	68	0	36	0												
ALASKA	40.9	26.5	33.7	77	JUN. -30	DEC. 13	11330	19.27	1.92	SEP. 19-30	66.9	7.5	MOV. 12-13	69	75	72	62	6.3	N	30*	N	NOV. 24+	8	8	135	199	40										
ANCHORAGE	52.1	41.0	46.6	85	27	JUL. 14	6647	118.51	3.61	JUL. 8	62.4	8.7	19-20	81	84	79	72	9.8	SE	43*	ESE	MAR. 8	34	4	73	0											
BARROW	13.5	2.9	8.2	69	10	JUN. -48	3	20624	4.96	78	30-31	36.1	3.5	15	76	75	74	12.0	E	45*	ENE	30	0	243	325	174											
BARTER ISLAND	13.3	1.7	7.5	67	18	JUN. -51	24	20904	7.66	1.03	AUG. 1	38.0	3.2	27-28	73	74	73	13.9	ENE	72*	W	12	0	233	318	183											
ETHEL	32.7	19.0	25.9	76	JUL. -34	MAR. 14	14171	17.94	7.3	OCT. 19	43.8	4.8	APR-16	77	82	81	72	14.3	MNE	46*	ESE	20	0	335	223	96											
OLD BAY	42.1	32.5	37.6	76	JUN. 2	15	9994	23.41	1.40	NOV. 19	53.2	3.4	1-2	83	86	85	78	17.3	SSE	67*	ESE	22	0	2	71	163	0										
PROVO	45.9	29.8	37.9	76	18	JUN. -12	28	9796	95.60	4.36	14-15	131.4	12.5	2-3	85	89	83	75	5.5	E	40*	ESE	20	0	4	195	13										
AIRBANKS	33.4	13.1	23.3	85	26	JUL. -62	29+	15156	11.40	1.19	23-24	63.1	6.0	2	66	74	69	59	6.0	N	23*	SW	AUG. 20	2	17	47	180	228	135								
NEAU	47.1	34.4	40.8	79	27	JUL. -3	21	8732	68.11	2.39	11-12	100.4	10.1	15-16	82	87	81	71	9.4	ESE	43*	ESE	8	0	21	17	43	145	2								
ING SALMON	38.3	23.1	30.7	79	14	JUL. -30	13	12408	26.87	1.33	9-10	58.3	5.2	APR. 5	77	81	79	69	9.6	N	46*	E	NOV. 8	0	32	1	116	205	72								
OTZEBUE	26.2	13.3	19.8	69	10	JUL. -47	29+	16412	7.02	5.9	7-8	44.3	3.6	6	79	82	80	77	12.0	ESE	46*	ESE	27	0	13	0	197	240	125								
C GRATH	32.1	13.3	22.7	81	15	JUL. -67	27	15953	18.33	1.51	24	95.2	7.7	8-9	65	76	73	59	6.0	N	30*	S	19	0	6	15	170	225	127								
OME	30.0	17.8	23.9	75	10	JUL. -41	28+	14819	18.74	1.23	JUN-30+	58.6	6.3	21	75	77	76	72	11.8	N	43*	E	8+	0	24	1	178	228	91								
PAUL ISLAND	37.7	29.2	33.5	56	JUL. -3	DEC. 1	11408	26.84	1.29	SEP. 16	76.6	10.2	FEB-18	88	89	89	86	8.6	13	67	285	217	24	0	73	0	103	197	5								
Y	40.7	35.7	38.2	57	JUL. 31+	DEC. 3	9698	25.18	1.67	17-18	61.0	4.8	FEB 24	87	89	89	86	18.6	WSW	64*	SSE	JAN. 10	9.0	2	54	309	215	22	0	93	0	128	0				
AKUTAT	46.0	33.4	39.7	81	18	JUN. -3	30	9111	138.03	4.77	23-24	293.4	23.1	1-2	89	92	86	80	7.7	E	44*	SE	31	8.4	32	57	276	237	57	2	24	2	39	172	2		
ARIZONA	60.7	29.9	45.3	92	16	JUL. -16	12	7246	18.95	1.57	8-9	97.1	11.2	26-27	72	39								4.6	158	109	98	75	21	52	8	3	12	226	5		
AGSTAFF	85.1	55.3	70.2	114	19+	JUN. 31	77+	1429	4.43	9.4	28-29	-0	-0	MAR. 28	40	51	31	22	6.7	E	53*	SE	AUG. 7	90	3.2	224	77	64	35	0	21	0	163	0	5	0	
HOENIX	70.5	40.6	55.6	101	16+	JUN. 3	12	4335	11.38	1.24	23-24	15.8	9.0	28-29	49	59	34	30	7.5	SSW	56	S	7	82	3.8	191	102	72	62	5	55	2	48	2	134	0	
RESCOTT	80.5	53.7	67.1	106	25+	JUN. 32	18+	1785	10.89	2.48	22	-0	-0	OCT. 2	44	53	32	25	9.7	SE	54	E	8	85	3.7	202	81	82	59	0	51	2	130	0	4	0	
JESON	70.0	38.9	54.5	105	22	JUN. -11	12	5059	7.93	7.79	28-29	27.4	6.6	3	52	62	38	31	9.8	SW	51*	SW	10	4.1	177	101	87	60	11	30	15	80	23	141	7		
INSLOW	89.1	60.0	74.6	119	14	JUN. 36	12	672	2.17	1.37	14-15	-0	-0	DEC. 2	36	45	29	19	7.8	N	52	NE	20	89	2.6	254	64	47	15	0	7	2	179	0	0	0	
ARKANSAS	71.1	49.0	60.1	98	2	JAN. 9	21	3424	46.70	4.09	14-15	6.9	5.1	FEB. 7	83	88	61	62	7.4	ENE	37	W	MAR. 12+	58	5.9	116	85	164	104	2	55	27	57	6	72	0	
PORT SMITH	72.1	50.1	61.1	99	5	JAN. 11	25	3187	44.50	4.20	21-22	T	T	DEC. 13+	80	85	58	62	8.3	WSW	65	NW	25	55	5.9	110	98	157	112	0	53	19	64	6	58	0	
LITTLE ROCK	72.8	53.1	63.0	96	3	JAN. 16	21	2632	55.32	4.10	12-13	1.9	1.8	JAN. 27-28	85	90	65	66	7.8	SSW				116	1	66	27	54	3	40	0	0	0	0	0		
EXARKANA	76.7	52.2	64.5	113	16+	JUN. 25	1	2412	1.98	4.45	2	-0	-0	NOV. 2	56	67	52	39	6.6	NNW	35*	NNE	MAR. 15	3.9	190	88	87	22	0	0	34	101	0	23	0	0	0
CALIFORNIA	75.3	38.3	56.8	108	21	JUN. 10	11	4052	2.24	.82	1-2	T	T	DEC. 1	26	18								3.6	207	96	62	15	0	14	0	84	0	142	0		
AKERSFIELD	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
ISHOP	75.8	42.9	64.4	101	15	JUN. 37	13	1304	7.64	1.53	24-25	-0	-0	MOV. 29-30	65	71	51	42	6.8	S	40*	NE	NOV. 5	3.7	210	81	7	23	0	1	13	38	0	0	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0		
LUKE CANYON	59.5	45.3	51.4	90	21+	JUN. 21	13	5463	4.05	3.13	29-30	155.7	13.7	MOV. 29-30	46	46			8.0	ENE	67	ENE	MAR. 15	4.7	168	68	1										

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ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
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State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Averages		Extremes		Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Snow, Sleet		Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest				Lowest	Date	Greatest in 24 hours	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Prevailing direction	Speed M.p.h.	Fastest mile Direction	Date	Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Sunrise to sunset	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 0.1 inch or more	Snow, Sleet 0.1 inch or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	Max temp		Min temp																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
ENGLISH UNITS

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ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
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State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity			Wind				Number of days																	
	Averages		Extremes		Total		Snow, Sleet		100m. E. S. T.			Revolving direction		Fastest mile		Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Sunrise to sunset	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 1/10 inch or more	Snow, Sleet 1/10 inch or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	90° and above	32° and below	32° and below	0° and below				
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Lowest	Date	Lowest	Date	Lowest	Date	Lowest	Date																		
	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F															°F	°F	°F	°F
INDIANA																																	
INDIANAPOLIS	60.7	41.6	91.2	92	JUL. 31	-10	JAN. 28	5807	3.53	MAY 7-8	27.7	6.6	FEB. 25	83	88	66	68	8.5	SW	40	N	MAR. 9+											
SOUTH BEND	58.0	39.9	49.0	93	JUN. 30+	-16	JAN. 25	6511	1.49	AUG. 22-23	57.5	8.9	20-21	82	86	63	68	10.8	SSW	51+	SSW	MAR. 27											
IOWA																																	
BURLINGTON	60.5	40.1	50.3	96	JUL. 27	-10	JAN. 27	6207	41.80	5.96	12-13	36.4	8.7	FEB. 3	79	84	60	64	10.7	S	48	SW	MAR. 27										
DES MOINES	58.2	39.0	48.6	97	JUN. 13	-14	JUL. 13	6127	42.88	4.47	11-12	58.1	11.0	22-23	81	86	65	65	10.8	S	50	SW	JUL. 12										
DUBUQUE	55.5	37.2	46.4	91	JUN. 28	-16	JUL. 28	7285	63.39	6.28	JUN. 30	49.4	12.1	7-8	82	81	65																
SIOUX CITY	58.2	37.3	47.8	104	JUN. 30	-17	JUL. 20	7044	31.49	4.28	AUG. 21	46.7	7.9	17-18	75	80	61	59	11.2	NW	47	NW	APR. 5										
WATERLOO	56.6	36.6	46.6	94	JUN. 29	-26	JUL. 13	7305	47.36	3.08	12-13	43.3	8.0	7-8	86	89	65	69	9.0	S	40+	NNW	JUL. 1										
KANSAS																																	
CONCORDIA U	62.8	42.8	52.8	103	JUL. 18	-7	JUL. 13	5615	35.12	3.14	11-12	28.4	5.5	APR. 8	73	79	58	55	7.4	SS	34	N	JAN. 20										
DODGE CITY	65.8	41.6	53.7	101	JUL. 18	-7	JUL. 12	5192	21.34	2.30	12-13	9.7	2.1	6-5	72	80	52	49	12.7	SSW	54	NW	DEC. 11										
GOODLAND	63.3	35.7	49.5	102	JUN. 29	-19	JUL. 12	6415	18.74	1.53	11	37.4	5.1	APR. 8	82	51	51	75	12.0	NNW	58+	NW	JUL. 11+										
TOPEKA	63.4	41.3	52.4	100	JUL. 18	-12	JUL. 13	5378	41.66	2.85	12-13	25.5	4.9	8-9	82	86	61	61	12.3	S	67	SE	MAY 5										
WICHITA	65.3	44.6	55.0	102	AUG. 10	-2	DEC. 13	4931	39.27	2.93	20-21	23.2	4.4	4-5	79	85	62	60	12.1	S	59	W	MAR. 27										
KENTUCKY																																	
LEXINGTON	64.0	45.0	54.5	91	10+ SEP.	-8	JAN. 28	4822	46.99	2.82	7-8	20.0	3.5	FEB. 25	83	87	62	69	9.8	S			APR. 25										
LOUISVILLE	64.8	44.6	54.7	94	AUG. 1+	-8	JAN. 28	4797	50.04	4.60	MAY 7	27.1	9.5	25	81	87	64	65	7.7	S	43	W											
LOUISIANA																																	
ALEXANDRIA	74.8	52.3	63.6	94	JUL. 18	18	DEC. 29+	2285	72.30	5.37	6-7	T	T	JAN. 28+	92	94	62	71	6.4	S													
BATON ROUGE	76.0	55.2	65.6	93	JUL. 26	21	JAN. 29	1802	73.92	4.51	17	+0	+0	JAN. 28	89	93	65	71	8.9	NE													
BURWOOD R	75.3	64.7	70.0	91	AUG. 2+	32	JAN. 22	906	57.96	5.09	19	T	T	JAN. 28	86	88	74	79	10.8	S													
LAKE CHARLES	76.3	58.5	67.4	94	SEP. 25	25	JAN. 25	1559	63.60	10.99	12-13	T	T	JAN. 25	86	89	63	69	6.8	S	51+	SSW	NOV. 22										
NEW ORLEANS U	76.8	62.3	69.6	94	AUG. 2+	30	JAN. 29	1134	81.16	4.47	20-21	+0	+0	JAN. 25	87	90	67	74	8.1	ENE	31+	E	MAY 3										
NEW ORLEANS	76.7	57.8	67.3	94	SEP. 22	22	JAN. 22	1447	83.94	5.60	21-22	T	T	JAN. 25	87	90	67	74	8.1	ENE	31+	E											
SHREVEPORT	74.2	54.3	64.3	94	2	21	JAN. 29+	2248	57.50	5.39	12-13	+8	+8	JAN. 28	83	89	61	63	10.8	S													
MAINE																																	
CARIBOU	48.6	29.7	39.2	89	JUL. 23	-29	JAN. 24	9469	38.16	2.43	25-26	145.6	15.6	JAN. 14	83	82	64	73	10.7	NW	44	NNW	DEC. 15										
PORTLAND	55.1	34.5	44.8	91	12+ FEB.	-22	JAN. 2	7553	38.75	2.48	25-26	86.9	10.6	MAR. 14	84	83	61	75	9.0	N	42	E	MAY 9										
MARYLAND																																	
BALTIMORE	65.3	49.7	57.5	97	JUL. 22	6	FEB. 2	4306	40.05	2.05	AUG. 23			FEB. 3	77	79	56	65	10.1	W	65	SW	MAY 9										
BALTIMORE U	64.9	44.1	54.5	95	JUL. 23	-1	JAN. 21	4954	42.75	2.40	21-22	41.1	10.7	FEB. 3	77	79	56	65	10.1	W	65	SW	MAY 9										
FREDERICK	62.8	41.7	52.3	94	JUL. 23	-11	JAN. 2	5942	40.07	2.90	SEP. 8	62.7	16.0	3-4																			
MASSACHUSETTS																																	
BLUE HILL OBS R	56.9	40.2	48.6	92	12 FEB.	-12	FEB. 2	6471	50.66	5.86	20-21	79.0	16.8	DEC. 24-25	80	80	58	69	14.9	NNW	67	NE	FEB. 4										
BOSTON	58.5	43.5	51.0	95	JUN. 21	-4	FEB. 2	5821	47.84	3.08	23-26	56.9	14.4	FEB. 4	75	75	58	66	12.7	NNW	49	ENE	FEB. 4										
NANTUCKET	54.8	43.0	48.9	84	JUL. 26	0	JAN. 2	6030	49.82	2.65	25+	43.8	16.0	19-20	85	83	71	82	13.7	WSW	56	E	FEB. 4										
PITTSFIELD	55.2	35.1	45.2	89	4+ SEP.	-17	JAN. 23	7546	33.48	1.42	6-7	90.8	9.1	FEB. 4																			

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# ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA ENGLISH UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Heating degree days	Precipitation				Relative humidity			Wind				Number of days				Max temp	Min temp																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	Averages		Extremes			Total	Snow, Sleet			7:00 a.m. EST	7:00 p.m. EST	7:00 a.m. EST	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Sunrise to sunset					Heavy fog																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Date			Lowest	Date	Greatest in 24 hours					Date (s)	Total			Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Direction				Speed	Date	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
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MASSACHUSETTS	55.0	38.8	46.9	89	JUN. 13	FEB. 2	6992	46,118	3.96	SEP. 20-21	109.4	18.6	FEB. 4	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

See reference notes at end of table.



ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
ENGLISH UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity		Wind				Number of days						Max temp	Min temp													
	Averages		Extremes		Heating degree days		Snow, Sleet		Relative humidity		Wind		Number of days																						
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest	Date		Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Prevailing direction	Speed	Fastest mile		Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Sunrise to sunset	Clear, 0-3			Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 10 inch or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog								
					Date	Lowest									Date																				
MONTANA	59.7	35.6	47.7	105	3	-16	DEC. 12	7323	9.97	1.23	MAY 22-23	17.4	3.0	MAR. 4	65	71	52	47	10.0	NW	46.8	W	5.8	110	109	146	82	11	23	3	59	43	173	18	
MILES CITY	56.6	31.7	44.2	105	4	-15	DEC. 11	7898	14.10	.97	MAY 4-5	58.6	6.5	MAY 4-5	74	84	66	54	6.4	NW	42	NW	6.9	81	73	211	138	20	25	32	40	47	206	10	
MISSOULA																																			
NEBRASKA																																			
GRAND ISLAND	62.0	37.4	49.7	106	30	-12	DEC. 15	6545	26.04	2.95	MAY 21-22	35.4	8.7	DEC. 11	74	79	54	53	11.9	S			5.4	135	80	150	88	9	44	17	43	38	160	16	
LINCOLN U	61.1	40.6	50.9	105	30	-12	DEC. 27	6179	31.60	2.23	OCT. 9-10	31.4	8.7	DEC. 10-11					10.3	SE			5.8	109	111	145	95	10	47	12	38	45	133	14	
NORFOLK	59.2	35.9	47.6	104	AUG. 19	-19	DEC. 13	7126	23.03	2.85	JUL. 31	38.8	5.8	FEB. 17-18	80	56	55					5.7	126	87	152	77	12	35	9	31	47	170	21		
NORTH PLATTE	61.7	34.1	47.9	102	AUG. 12	-20	DEC. 20	6935	18.71	1.48	JUN. 14	45.0	8.9	MAR. 5	72	82	51	47	11.4	NNW	61	NW	5.8	119	92	154	85	13	40	18	41	31	180	12	
OMAHA	60.3	40.1	50.2	101	30	-12	JUN. 24	6341	37.84	3.36	OCT. 30-31	42.3	8.9	DEC. 11	78	83	60	59	11.6	SSE	50	NW	5.8	113	102	150	105	12	47	20	27	44	140	14	
OMAHA N OMAHA AP	58.2	38.7	48.5	100	30	-16	JUN. 27	6785	31.53	3.18	9-10	36.8	8.6	DEC. 12									6.1	100	103	162	103	10	49	16	14	51	151	18	
SCOTTSBLUFF	61.8	34.0	47.9	101	29	-10	DEC. 12	6879	14.18	1.45	13-14	35.7	4.9	MAR. 3	79	50	46	71	11.7	NNW	52.8	W	5.7	114	110	141	89	13	37	15	35	27	179	9	
VALENTINE	60.8	33.2	47.0	104	29	-14	JUN. 24	7249	14.48	1.60	13-14	16.2	2.5	MAR. 7+	84	53	51	77	10.7	WS	57	S	5.4	131	88	146	70	7	33	7	45	39	190	17	
NEVADA																																			
ELKO	62.2	30.8	46.5	98	4+	-12	DEC. 11	7176	7.60	1.34	AUG. 5-6	35.7	3.9	MAR. 25	50	62	47	35	5.9	SW	30.8	NNW	5.6	119	101	145	77	13	23	5	49	14	217	7	
ELY	60.7	28.0	44.4	95	21	-15	JUN. 21	7845	7.29	.53	3-4	52.1	6.1	MAR. 24-25	55	63	40	35	9.9	S	54	SE	5.6	108	123	134	71	24	39	1	23	15	232	7	
LAS VEGAS	79.2	52.2	65.7	113	10+	21	JUL. 13	2598	3.17	.50	MAY 2-3	T	T	DEC. 13+	33	41	27	19	9.2	SW	58.8	NNW	85	3.5	211	93	61	27	0	22	0	126	0	39	0
RENO	68.3	30.8	49.6	101	AUG. 9	-9	DEC. 9	5928	5.37	.75	SEP. 31	13.7	6.7	NOV. 20	54	70	44	30	5.4	SW	59	NW	82	4.5	155	101	109	47	5	22	2	53	1	202	2
WINNEMUCCA	65.9	31.4	48.7	104	4	-16	DEC. 11	6442	7.79	.79	16-17	13.2	5.4	NOV. 19-20	54	65	44	33	7.5	S	59	W	5.7	119	90	156	71	4	21	2	55	6	203	8	
NEW HAMPSHIRE																																			
CONCORD	57.8	35.0	46.4	93	13	-27	JAN. 24	7236	31.99	1.39	AUG. 29	70.5	9.5	NOV. 20-21	79	78	52	63	5.7	NW	33	NW	6.2	91	123	151	107	18	16	62	13	41	165	24	
MT WASHINGTON OBS	34.2	20.9	27.6	66	24	-34	FEB. 16	3572	60.08	2.49	20-21	224.5	16.7	NOV. 20-21	85	84	83	84	30.1	W	131	NW	7.3	63	86	216	173	57	16	321	0	164	239	62	
NEW JERSEY																																			
ATLANTIC CITY	64.3	44.9	54.6	95	3	-8	SEP. 22+	5045	43.65	3.03	20-21	24.7	10.7	JAN. 19-20	81	82	56	70	11.6	NNW	46	NW	6.1	91	118	156	122	5	25	56	26	16	93	3	
NEWARK	62.5	46.2	54.4	98	JUL. 10	-2	FEB. 2	5094	45.37	3.15	JUL. 2	63.5	20.0	FEB. 3-4	72	73	54	61	9.9	SW	46	NNW	5.9	102	117	146	124	12	24	22	34	24	84	1	
TRENTON U	61.8	45.5	53.7	96	23	-2	FEB. 2	5175	45.67	3.07	15	35.7	10.1	JAN. 19-20					9.0	NW	43	NW	6.0	97	124	144	135	10	35		19	24	86	0	
NEW MEXICO																																			
ALBUQUERQUE	68.6	42.4	55.5	99	22	7	DEC. 7	4531	8.67	1.77	8-9	9.8	3.4	NOV. 14-15	47	59	39	29	8.2	N	54	NW	4.1	183	106	76	58	4	39	2	58	3	113	0	
CLAYTON	65.6	37.5	51.6	95	JUL. 10	-3	DEC. 10	5471	15.19	1.58	14-15	24.7	12.7	NOV. 14-15	71	41	41					4.9	145	104	116	79	4	51	24	27	15	154	3		
RATON	63.1	32.0	47.6	91	30+	-20	DEC. 10	6903	17.78	1.31	MAY 12	28.5	4.9	NOV. 14-15	42								5.1	126	131	108	97	10	73	9	5	19	194	4	
ROSMELL	75.8	39.9	57.9	103	7+	-1	AUG. 15	3997	7.85	1.03	13-14	19.7	9.6	NOV. 13-14	59	74	41	33	8.8		45	W	4.4	163	111	91	47	5	31	21	118	6	138	1	
SILVER CITY	72.0	42.6	57.3	101	8	17	FEB. 6	3826	10.78	1.50	15	5.8	4.1	NOV. 14									3.8	189	112	64	65	1	65	1	59	0	110	0	
NEW YORK																																			
ALBANY	57.3	37.9	47.6	93	2	-18	FEB. 2	6962	35.72	3.28	AUG. 26	74.0	10.3	MAR. 8-10+	82	82	59	69	8.2	S	48	S	6.9	71	99	195	135	13	30	33	10	51	151	21	
BINGHAMTON	57.7	39.5	48.6	93	15	-19	FEB. 2	6682	32.93	1.98	24	68.7	18.3	FEB. 4	81	84	67	71	9.4	NNW	40	E	7.3	38	116	211	149	16	34	73	9	48	134	12	
BUFFALO	55.7	39.0	47.4	89	14+	-20	SEP. 2	6940	37.12	2.12	13-14	89.4	17.8	DEC. 3	82	81	67	73	10.0	SW	43	SW	7.4	44	104	217	177	28	32	30	0	56	139	5	
NEW YORK C. P.	62.7	47.4	55.1	97	JUL. 2	-2	FEB. 1	4892	39.32	2.62	FEB. 4	43.8	17.4	FEB. 3-4	69	72	54	60	9.1	NW	47	NE	5.3	137	115	113	119	9	11		29	22	74	1	
NEW YORK LAG	61.1	47.6	54.4	97	JUN. 1	-1	FEB. 1	4974	45.32	2.32	FEB. 4	46.8	17.4	FEB. 4	72	73	57	63	13.3	NE	59	NE	6.1	86	133	144	124	12	19	20	14	25	68	1	
ROCHESTER	57.0	39.1	48.1	91	23	-16	JUL. 2	6775	30.51	1.86	25-26	80.8	9.0	MAR. 9+	83	83	63	72	11.8	WSW	55	W	7.1	56	104	205	151	25	33	14	5	50	135	7	

See reference notes at end of table

# ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Heating degree days	Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
	Averages		Extremes			Total	In	In	Date (s)	Total	In	In	Date (s)	700m E S T	1000m E S T	700m E S T	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 0.1 inch or more	Snow, Sleet 0.1 inch or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	90°F and above	32°F and below	Min temp																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest															Date	Lowest													Date																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
	°F	°F	°F	°F															°F	°F													°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F

See reference notes at end of table.



# ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## ENGLISH UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity		Wind			Number of days																							
	Averages		Extremes		Heating degree days	Snow, Sleet		700 m. E.S.T.		Prevailing direction	Fastest mile	Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 0.1 inch or more	1.0 inch or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	90°F and above	32°F and below	Min temp														
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest		Lowest	Date	Date																													
OREGON	63.8	41.4	52.6	104	15	DEC. 11	DEC. 15	4747	46.12	2.97	NOV. 10	DEC. 13	81	99	74	59	7.2	S	4.3	SSE	16	DEC. 16	6.8	90	62	213	170	0	5	39	23	1	58	0			
SALEM	56.1	39.7	47.9	95	15	11	11	6469	54.25	4.72	22-23	NOV. 24+	89.7	8.5	71								5.9	124	6	182	131	27	2	148	7	14	112	0			
PACIFIC AREA																																					
CANTON ISLAND	85.0	78.5	83.8	92	72	24	24	0	20.00	2.30	JUN. 9-10	+0	76	79	79	64	13.2	ENE	37*	E	1	AUG. 1	6.8	74	117	174	119	0	2	0	138	0	0	0	0		
ENHETOK	86.6	77.7	82.2	90	71	10	10	0	60.61	2.86	OCT. 3-4	+0	75	80	81	72	16.5					NOV. 16	5.6	71	201	93	163	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
JOHNSTON	82.8	74.1	78.5	87	63	17	17	0	29.78	9.51	OCT. 1-2	+0	78	79	79	72	15.8					DEC. 20	5.0	9.7	0	13	352	264	0	34	0	20	0	0	0	0	
KOROR R	86.7	75.5	81.1	91	18	71	71	0	163.95	4.37	18-19	+0	78	90	92	81	6.7	NE	29	F	DEC. 20	8.1	20	90	255	262	0	15	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
KWAJALEIN	86.1	76.7	81.4	90	17	72	19+	0	104.47	3.48	16-17	+0	78	82	83	76	13.9	ENE	40*	ESF	DEC. 20	20	8.8	9	66	290	269	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MAJURO	85.7	77.3	81.5	88	72	22+	22+	0	131.70	9.57	27-28	+0	78	81	82	76	10.6	ENE	36	E	MAR. 20	51	9.3	3	35	327	308	0	41	0	15	0	0	0	0	0	
PONAPE R	86.6	74.1	80.4	91	69	18	18	0	206.39	6.90	23-24	+0	81	90	92	78	5.0	NE	29	NE	SEP. 14	74	9.2	0	51	314	270	0	27	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
TAGUAC GUAN R	85.0	72.8	78.9	89	11+	63	22+	0	99.74	4.27	10-11	+0	79	87	89	79	6.1	NNE	34	NE	10	6.1	91	129	145	153	0	6	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TRUK	86.2	76.1	81.2	90	15	71	8	0	164.27	6.25	10-11	+0	79	87	89	79	6.1	NNE	34	NE	10	74	9.2	0	51	314	270	0	27	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	
WAKE ISLAND	84.7	74.8	79.8	90	12+	67	3	0	43.62	4.61	24-25	+0	74	79	80	71	14.6	ENE	46*	SE	22	6.1	91	129	145	153	0	6	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YAP R	85.9	75.5	80.7	91	14+	69	28	0	145.52	5.32	23-24	+0	79	88	90	81	8.2	NE	50	NE	25	6.1	91	129	145	153	0	6	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PENNSYLVANIA																																					
ALLENTOWN	60.6	41.0	50.8	93	2+	-12	22	5990	39.27	2.30	JUL. 15	65.0	16.9	83	83	58	68	10.0	WSW	51	W	APR. 16	6.0	104	113	148	127	16	27	36	11	30	133	12	12	12	
ERIE	56.9	41.4	49.2	90	13+	-6	2	6360	36.50	2.42	24-25	59.6	6.6	78	78	68	71	12.4	S	40	SSW	APR. 16	7.1	65	96	204	151	18	52	24	3	46	119	4	4		
HARRISBURG	62.2	43.2	52.7	96	10	22	22	5456	40.47	2.78	19-20	81.7	18.2	77	77	55	64	8.2	W	37	NW	JAN. 26	6.0	6.4	87	109	169	140	16	41	27	24	24	109	5	5	
PHILADELPHIA	61.9	43.5	52.7	93	22	-4	2+	5417	41.05	2.03	12-13	40.3	11.3	77	77	58	66	9.1	WSW	39	E	JAN. 13	61	6.3	89	114	162	119	11	28	33	12	26	103	2	2	
PITTSBURGH	59.6	40.3	50.0	95	31	-10	25	6065	38.10	1.38	23-24	60.3	11.3	79	82	63	68	8.8	WSW	38	NNW	JAN. 24	52	7.3	49	103	213	166	17	41	18	2	39	125	5	5	
READING U	62.5	45.3	53.9	95	23	-1	2	5136	39.73	2.51	29	58.7	17.0	79	81	59	66	10.2	SW	57	N	JUN. 1	59	6.2	88	118	159	130	12	37	11	20	22	85	2	2	
SCRANTON	57.6	39.5	48.6	90	2+	-11	2	6665	34.79	2.32	25-26	68.8	13.3	79	81	59	66	8.5	SW	42	SW	JUN. 2	51	6.6	73	116	176	147	21	31	31	2	46	144	11	11	
WILLIAMSPORT	60.0	40.0	50.0	93	12	-13	22	6161	40.89	2.26	21	74.3	14.7	83	57	66						6.8	57	130	178	147	20										
PUERTO RICO																																					
SAN JUAN R.R.	83.7	73.3	78.4	94	17	68	14+	0	66.51	4.52	5-6	-0	88	85	84	79	7.6	ENE	35	NE	13	NOV. 13	58	6.1	55	205	105	202	0	29	0	22	0	0	0	0	0
RHODE ISLAND																																					
BLOCK ISLAND	55.3	43.8	49.6	88	26	-2	2	5947	52.24	7.26	20-21	35.5	16.9	80	69																						
PROVIDENCE	58.7	41.8	50.3	93	13	-6	2+	5987	49.56	4.89	20-21	59.5	18.3	78	77	57	68	11.1	S	42	S	SEP. 15	54	6.1	98	111	156	116	14	18	34	6	30	120	5	5	
SOUTH CAROLINA																																					
CHARLESTON	75.3	53.7	64.5	95	18	22	22	2120	50.04	4.12	26-27	87	88	87	88	57	75	8.5	SSW	51	S	APR. 9	69	5.6	107	130	128	115	0	59	24	47	0	44	0	0	
COLUMBIA	75.4	50.8	63.1	100	31	14	22	2575	54.95	4.07	3-4	2.3	1.4	82	86	50	63	6.6	SW	44	SSE	AUG. 3	57	5.5	120	101	144	110	1	51	32	75	2	54	0	0	
FLORENCE	74.2	51.6	62.9	97	31	14	22	2553	44.33	3.10	26-27	1.0	.5	83	86	53	68	8.0	SW	35	SW	JUN. 21	54	5.4	123	110	132	121	0	52	41	55	3	48	0	0	
GREENVILLE	71.8	50.0	60.9	96	31	8	22	3005	55.87	3.80	10-21	2.1	1.0	75	79	53	62	7.8	NE	42	SW	MAR. 8	61	5.7	117	94	154	116	2	49	22	48	3	54	0	0	
SPARTANBURG	70.7	49.4	60.1	95	1+	10	22	3169	60.92	4.13	AUG. 4	2.3	1.2	77	82	53	61	6.7	SW	44	SW	FEB. 23	56	5.6	127	87	151	110	2	41	24	39	3	57	0	0	
SOUTH DAKOTA																																					
MUROR	56.8	31.4	44.1	101	29	-27	24	8319	19.92	4.20	10-11	19.6	4.7	82	87	62	61	11.5	SSE <td>65</td> <td>SW</td> <td>JUL. 25</td> <td>71</td> <td>6.0</td> <td>103</td> <td>98</td> <td>164</td> <td>78</td> <td>6</td> <td>36</td> <td>17</td> <td>42</td> <td>68</td> <td>190</td> <td>37</td> <td>37</td>	65	SW	JUL. 25	71	6.0	103	98	164	78	6	36	17	42	68	190	37	37	
RAPID CITY	61.4	35.7	48.6	106	29	-9	11	6869	9.98	1.10	1	24.3	3.7	87	45	44	62	11.0	NNW	59	NW	NOV. 2	160	5.7	113	103	149	72	13	23	11	47	31	174	10	10	

See reference notes at end of table

ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
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State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days				Max temp					
	Averages		Extremes		Snow, Sleet		Heating degree days		Snow, Sleet		Relative humidity		Prevailing direction		Fastest mile		Sunrise to sunset		Precipitation		Thunderstorms		Heavy fog			
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest	Lowest	Date	Date	Base 65	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	in	in	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
	°F	°F	°F	°F	°F	Date	Date	Base 65	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	in	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
SOUTH DAKOTA	56.6	34.3	45.5	98	-23	JAN. 4+	AUG. 24	7796	23.05	1.93	JUN. 6-7	35.7	7.6	FEB. 1-2	73	78	56	55	10.0	NW	40*	WSW	JUL. 20+	40*	WSW	JUL. 20+
	66.6	45.6	56.1	91	-2	JAN. 2	AUG. 22	4164	44.34	1.96	AUG. 24-25	16.1	3.3	FEB. 2-3	81	85	57	64	6.6	NE	46	WSW	FEB. 25	46	WSW	FEB. 25
LOUISIANA	70.5	48.9	59.7	95	7	JAN. 30+	AUG. 22	3387	59.34	4.85	FEB. 17-18	2.0	1.8	DEC. 27	82	87	56	62	6.9	S	45	S	23+	45	S	23+
	67.5	47.2	57.4	92	5	JAN. 25+	SEP. 2	3762	54.50	3.43	MAR. 7-8	13.4	2.5	FEB. 3+	80	86	60	63	7.9	NE	73	SW	JUL. 15	73	SW	JUL. 15
KANSAS	70.3	50.5	60.4	95	11	JAN. 11	SEP. 11	3325	49.64	3.14	NOV. 22-23	.2	.2	FEB. 28-29	76	82	58	60	9.4	SSW	35	NW	MAY 15	35	NW	MAY 15
	69.2	47.5	58.4	94	24+	JAN. 28	SEP. 2	3723	44.85	2.45	MAR. 6-9	6.8	1.5	FEB. 25+	79	85	58	61	7.6	S	43	SW	JUL. 8	43	SW	JUL. 8
ARKANSAS	68.1	47.2	57.7	95	2	JAN. 24	SEP. 24	3753	56.37	2.51	7-8	11.2	3.4	DEC. 27					5.3	SW			JUL. 17	5.0		JUL. 17
	68.0	46.9	57.5	91	24+	JAN. 3	SEP. 22	3798	60.90	3.02	7-8	11.2	3.4	DEC. 27					4.2	E			JUL. 17	4.2	E	JUL. 17
TEXAS	74.5	51.2	62.9	97	11	JAN. 29	AUG. 11	2748	35.55	6.70	SEP. 3-4	8.6	3.0	JAN. 27-28	71	79	53	48	10.1	SSE	57	NE	JUN. 4	57	NE	JUN. 4
	70.1	42.9	56.5	98	-3	JAN. 12	DEC. 13	4353	22.44	2.34	18-19	25.3	6.3	MAR. 17	64	74	45	41	13.9	S	45	SE	JUN. 2+	45	SE	JUN. 2+
LOUISIANA	77.6	57.0	67.3	101	4	JAN. 24	AUG. 13	1772	36.47	5.46	SEP. 9-10	T	T	FEB. 6+	78	86	57	55	9.7	SSE	45	NE	SEP. 12+	45	NE	SEP. 12+
	81.8	64.3	73.1	97	34	JAN. 28	AUG. 31+	631	25.97	5.76	JUL. 13-14	.0	.0		87	91	61	69	12.1	SE	44	SE	SEP. 11	44	SE	SEP. 11
ARKANSAS	80.0	62.0	71.0	98	4	JAN. 28	AUG. 28	1015	26.44	3.73	SEP. 11-12	T	T	JAN. 2	82	87	61	66	11.5	SE	63	NW	SEP. 11	63	NW	SEP. 11
	74.8	54.9	64.9	100	3	JAN. 16	AUG. 3	2415	39.99	4.31	JUN. 11	6.1	3.2	27-28	72	81	57	53	11.6	S	56	N	30	64	S	30
NEW MEXICO	80.2	58.5	69.4	101	4	JAN. 28	AUG. 28	1492	22.74	2.90	17	T	T	FEB. 6+									APR. 6			APR. 6
	76.9	49.7	63.3	103	21	JAN. 13	AUG. 24	2742	7.69	1.66	JUL. 4	7.8	7.8	13-14	53	35	26	42	9.0	S	57	NW	JUL. 6	57	NW	JUL. 6
PORT WORTH	74.9	54.0	64.5	100	11	JAN. 11	AUG. 10	2522	30.58	2.36	JUN. 7	6.4	3.5	27-28	75	84	58	54	13.1	S	65*	N	JUL. 11	65*	N	JUL. 11
	73.4	64.0	68.7	91	6	JAN. 6	AUG. 6	1212	63.97	12.56	18-19	T	T	JAN. 29					12.5	S	80	SE	SEP. 11	80	SE	SEP. 11
ALBUQUERQUE	74.2	63.5	68.9	92	6+	JAN. 30	AUG. 29	1240	67.24	11.34	18-19	T	T	JAN. 29	75	77	67	68	11.2	SE			APR. 11	83		APR. 11
	77.2	61.4	69.3	97	3	JAN. 28	AUG. 30	1172	49.25	5.29	12-13	T	T	JAN. 25												
HOUSTON	78.8	59.6	69.2	96	6+	JAN. 28	AUG. 28	1304	62.97	7.34	NOV. 18-19	T	T	DEC. 13	86	89	63	68	9.1	SSE			FEB. 24	109		FEB. 24
	84.9	62.0	73.5	104	3	JAN. 30	AUG. 28	947	13.71	2.33	JUN. 13-14	.0	.0		70	82	49	42	11.3	SE	44*	NNW	FEB. 24	44*	NNW	FEB. 24
DALLAS	71.9	44.6	58.3	101	1	JAN. 6	AUG. 12	3814	18.82	2.92	14-15	25.7	12.1	FEB. 2	67	78	50	44	14.8	S	52*	WSW	JUN. 24	52*	WSW	JUN. 24
	75.4	49.1	62.3	99	14	JAN. 14	SEP. 25	2845	20.54	5.99	21-22	4.2	2.2	FEB. 6	64	77	45	38	10.9	SE	44*	NNW	APR. 11	44*	NNW	APR. 11
PORT ARTHUR	78.0	57.5	67.8	96	25	JAN. 25	SEP. 25	1499	67.36	10.20	JUN. 18-19	.0	.0		89	92	63	74	9.9	S	56	NW	MAR. 16	56	NW	MAR. 16
	77.1	51.4	64.3	102	14	JAN. 12	AUG. 12	2500	21.39	2.86	JUL. 15-16	5.9	3.2	FEB. 6	70	80	50	46	11.6	S	58*	N	SEP. 16	58*	N	SEP. 16
SAN ANGELO	79.5	58.2	68.9	100	4	JAN. 27	AUG. 27	1533	26.47	3.90	22-23	T	T	FEB. 6+	78	85	57	53	10.1	SSE	47	N	SEP. 11	47	N	SEP. 11
	79.0	59.4	69.2	97	4	JAN. 28	AUG. 28	1293	36.14	5.55	10-11	T	T	JAN. 25	90	60	64	10.3		150*	NNE	JUN. 11	150*	NNE	JUN. 11	
WACO	76.4	55.5	66.0	101	17	JAN. 17	AUG. 17	2110	42.71	4.13	15-16	2.3	2.0	JAN. 28	78	87	59	56	13.8	SSE	69*	E	APR. 30	69*	E	APR. 30
	74.3	50.4	62.4	102	11	JAN. 29	AUG. 5+	3086	27.54	4.80	24-25	6.8	4.3	FEB. 6	73	81	52	50	12.1	S	46*	NNE	APR. 30	46*	NNE	APR. 30
UTAH	65.4	33.1	49.3	103	-14	JAN. 23	JUN. 23	6440	7.92	.98	SEP. 17	30.3	4.4	MAR. 4+									AUG. 6			AUG. 6
	65.1	39.3	52.2	104	-10	JAN. 10	JUL. 23+	5855	11.75	.89	27-28	49.7	7.4	FEB. 18	62	69	47	42	9.4	S	49	N		49	N	
SALT LAKE CITY	63.3	42.1	52.7	102	3	JAN. 28	JUL. 23+	5872	4.17	.56	15-16	13.1	5.5	NOV. 13-16	50	37	30									
	63.3	42.1	52.7	102	3	JAN. 28	JUL. 23+	5872	4.17	.56	15-16	13.1	5.5	NOV. 13-16	50	37	30									

See reference notes at end of table.



ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
ENGLISH UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Heating degree days	Precipitation				Relative humidity			Wind				Number of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
	Averages		Extremes	Date		Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	100am EST	700pm EST	700pm EST	Average speed	Prevailing direction	Fastest mile		Possible sunshine	Sunrise to sunset	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 0.1 inch or more	Snow, Sleet 0.1 inch or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	Max temp		Min temp																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum															Monthy	Highest										Lowest	Date		Direction	Speed	90°F and above	32°F and below																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
	°F	°F	°F	°F		°F	In	In	%	%	%	Mph	Mph	%	%	%	Mph		Mph	%	Tenths																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
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Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban R indicates Rural station.  
\* Data from non-airport station. Read right as the fastest mile observed. This station is not equipped with automatic wind-measuring instrument.  
† And also an anemometer date on dates.  
A Maximum hourly average.  
B Number of days and of 70 F. or above for Alaskan Stations.  
Y Peak gust.  
X Wind direction to a compass point only.  
S computed as of noon local time.  
T computed as of noon local time.  
V computed as of noon local time.  
W computed as of noon local time.  
X 500 Below Station Number 26 January 48.

# ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Temperature			Extremes	Precipitation			Relative humidity			Wind			Number of days																						
	Averages		Lowest		Date	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	1000 m EST	700 m EST	700 m EST	Fastest mile (16 kilometers)		Average sky cover	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 25mm or more	Snow, Sleet 25mm or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	Max temp above 32.2°C and 0°C and below -17.8°C and	Min temp below 0°C and above -17.8°C and													
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum										Month	Speed											Direction	Date											
ALABAMA	23.1	10.9	17.0	35.6	SEP. 25	-10.6	JAN. 2	1450	1943	167	20-21	T	DEC. 27	81	86	58	63	3.6	ENE	24.1	NE	18	59	6.1	104	97	164	129	0	57	+	57	2	44		
BIRMINGHAM	22.1	9.7	15.9	35.6	SEP. 24	-12.2	JAN. 2	1737	1424	87	16-17	33	15	27+	80	85	56	62	3.2	SE	20.6	E	18	6.2	95	106	164	129	0	58	6	56	2	59		
HUNTSVILLE	24.8	13.6	19.2	35.6	SEP. 6	-6.1	JAN. 2	918	2101	187	FEB-20	T	JAN. 28	85	87	59	70	4.5	N	19.2	NNW	MAR. 12	5.9	105	101	159	134	0	88	+3	60	0	22	0		
MOBILE	23.9	11.6	17.7	34.4	SEP. 9	-9.4	JAN. 22	1262	1646	143	24-25	T	JAN. 28	86	90	60	67	3.3	NW	19.2	W	8	5.9	106	97	162	119	0	72	26	68	0	36	0		
MONTGOMERY																																				
ALASKA																																				
ANCHORAGE	4.9	-2.1	9	25.0	JUN. 19	-34.4	DEC. 28	6294	489	49	29-30	1699	191	12-13	69	75	72	62	2.6	N	13.4	N	NOV. 12	43	7.3	69	59	237	112	20	2	31	6	135	199	40
ANNETTE	11.2	5.0	8.1	29.4	JUL. 10	-10.0	DEC. 20	3693	3010	92	NOV. 8	1585	221	19-20	81	84	79	72	4.4	SE	19.2	ESE	MAR. 30	7.8	52	59	254	224	19	0	14	34	4	73	0	
BARROW	-10.3	-16.2	-13.2	20.6	JUL. 10	-44.4	MAR. 3	11458	126	20	JUL. 31	917	89	15	76	76	75	74	5.4	E	20.1	ENE	30	57	364	204	89	12	0	76	0	243	325	174	0	
BARTER ISLAND	-10.4	-16.8	-13.6	19.4	JUN. 18	-46.1	DEC. 31	11613	195	26	AUG. 31	965	81	27-28	73	74	73	72	6.2	ENE	32.2	W	12	59	54	54	198	107	14	0	92	0	233	318	183	
BETHEL	4	-7.2	-3.4	24.4	JUL. 15	-36.7	DEC. 28	7873	456	19	OCT. 19	1113	122	15-16	77	82	81	72	6.4	NNE	20.6	SSE	20	7.2	69	54	242	164	13	3	62	3	155	223	96	
BOLD BAY	5.6	3	2.9	24.4	JUN. 31	-16.7	MAR. 15	5552	595	36	NOV. 19	1351	86	1-2	83	86	85	78	7.7	SSE	30.0	ESE	22	8.8	11	54	300	185	21	0	18	2	71	163	0	
CORDOVA	7.7	-1.2	3.3	24.4	JUN. 18	-24.4	DEC. 28	5442	2428	111	14-15	3338	318	2-3	85	89	83	75	2.5	E	17.9	ESE	20	8.0	49	52	264	214	39	3	18	4	41	195	13	
FAIRBANKS	-8	-10.5	-4.8	29.4	JUL. 26	-52.2	DEC. 29	8420	290	30	23-24	1603	152	20	66	74	69	59	2.7	N	10.3	SW	23	6.9	75	83	207	109	22	2	17	47	180	228	135	
JUNEAU	8.4	1.3	4.9	26.1	JUL. 10	-19.4	MAR. 21	4851	1730	61	AUG-12	2550	257	15-16	82	87	81	71	4.2	ESE	19.2	ESE	NOV. 34	8.4	43	33	289	225	31	0	21	17	43	145	2	
KING SALMON	3.5	-4.9	-7	26.1	JUL. 14	-34.4	MAR. 13	6893	682	34	9-10	1481	132	5	77	81	79	69	4.3	N	20.6	E	18	7.4	64	60	241	168	22	1	32	1	116	205	72	
KOTZUE	-3.2	-10.4	-6.8	20.6	JUL. 10	-43.9	DEC. 25	9118	178	15	7-8	1125	91	6	79	82	80	77	5.4	ESE	20.6	ESE	27	6.7	85	73	207	115	14	0	13	0	197	240	125	
MC GRATH	-1	-10.4	-5.2	27.2	JUL. 10	-55.0	DEC. 27	8529	466	38	JUN-20	2418	196	9	65	76	73	59	2.7	N	13.4	S	29	6.8	87	68	210	119	30	6	26	15	170	225	127	
NOME	-1.1	-7.9	-4.5	23.9	JUL. 10	-40.6	FEB. 28	8233	476	31	JUL. 1	1488	160	21	75	77	76	72	5.3	N	19.2	E	6	40	6.9	78	69	218	144	18	0	24	1	178	228	91
ST. PAUL ISLAND	3.2	-1.6	8	13.3	JUL. 9	-19.4	DEC. 30	6338	682	33	26	1946	259	17-18	88	89	89	86	8.3	WSW	28.6	SSE	JAN. 5	8.6	13	67	285	217	24	0	73	0	103	197	5	
SHENYA	4.8	2.1	3.4	13.9	JUL. 23	-7.2	DEC. 31	5388	640	42	17-18	1549	122	24	87	89	89	86	8.3	WSW	28.6	SSE	JAN. 5	9.0	2	54	309	215	22	0	93	0	37	128	0	
YAKUTAT	7.8	8	4.3	27.2	JUL. 18	-19.4	DEC. 30	5062	3506	121	23-24	7452	587	1-2	89	92	86	80	3.4	E	19.7	SE	31	8.4	32	57	276	237	57	2	24	2	39	172	2	
ARIZONA																																				
FLAGSTAFF	15.9	-1.2	7.4	33.3	JUL. 16	-26.7	DEC. 12	4026	481	40	8-9	2466	284	26-27	72	39																				
LAGSTAFF	29.5	12.9	21.2	45.6	JUL. 16	-6	DEC. 12	794	113	24	28-29	0	0	MAR. 28	40	51	31	22	3.0	E	23.7	SE	4	90	3.2	224	77	64	35	0	21	0	163	0	5	
PHOENIX	21.4	4.8	13.1	38.3	JUL. 16	-16.1	DEC. 12	2408	289	31	23-24	401	229	28-29	49	59	34	30	3.4	SSW	25.0	S	AUG. 7	82	3.8	191	102	72	62	5	55	2	48	2	134	0
PRESOTT	26.9	12.1	19.5	41.1	SEP. 25	-0	DEC. 12	992	277	63	22	0	0	OCT. 28	44	53	32	25	4.3	SE	24.1	E	8	85	3.7	202	81	82	59	0	51	2	130	0	4	
TUCSON	21.1	3.8	12.5	40.6	JUN. 22	-23.9	DEC. 12	2811	201	20	28-29	696	168	3	52	62	38	31	4.4	SW	22.8	SW	10	4.1	177	101	87	60	11	30	15	80	23	141	7	
WINLOW	31.7	15.6	23.7	48.3	JUL. 14	-2.2	DEC. 12	373	55	35	14-15	0	0		36	45	29	19	3.5	N	23.2	NE	28	89	2.6	254	64	47	15	0	7	2	179	0	0	
YUMA																																				
ARKANSAS																																				
FORT SMITH	21.7	9.4	15.6	36.7	JUL. 2	-12.8	JAN. 21	1902	1186	104	14-15	175	130	7	83	88	61	62	3.3	ENE	16.5	W	12	58	5.9	116	85	164	104	2	55	27	57	6	72	0
PORT SHITH	22.3	10.1	16.2	37.2	JUL. 3	-11.7	JAN. 21	1771	1130	107	SEP-22	T	T	DEC. 13	80	85	58	62	3.7	WSW	29.1	NW	25	53	5.9	110	98	157	112	0	53	19	64	6	58	0
LITTLE ROCK	22.7	11.7	17.2	35.6	JUL. 3	-8.9	JAN. 21	1457	1405	104	12-13	48	46	27-28	85	90	65	66	3.5	SSW																
TEXARKANA																																				
CALIFORNIA																																				
BAKERSFIELD	24.8	11.2	18.1	45.0	JUN. 16	-3.9	JAN. 1	1340	50	11	NOV. 2	0	0	FEB. 7	56	67	52	39	3.0	NNW	15.6	NNE	15	MAR. 15	3.9	190	88	87	22	0	0	34	101	0	23	0
AKERSFIELD	24.1	3.5	13.8	42.2	DEC. 25	-12.2	DEC. 1	2251	57	21	DEC. 2	T	T	NOV. 2																						
BI-SHOP	15.3	6.3	10.8	32.2	JUN. 21	-8.9	DEC. 1	3035	1144	80	29-30	3955	399	29-30	46	3.6	ENE	30.0	ENE	MAR. 30	ENE	NOV. 5	MAR. 30	3.6	207	96	62	15	0	14	0	84	0	142	0	
BLUE CANYON	24.4	11.6	18.0	38.3	OCT. 15	2.8	DEC. 13	724	189	39	25-26	0	0	NOV. 29	65	71	51	42	3.0	S	17.9	NE	5	MAR. 30	4.7	166	68	129	85	30	11	52	2	6	86	0
BURBANK																																				

See reference notes at end of table.



ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity		Wind				Average sky cover sunrise to sunset	Sunrise to sunset				Number of days				Max temp		Min temp					
	Averages		Extremes		Total		Snow, Sleet		1000m EST		Average speed		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)										32.2°C and above		0°C and below						
	Maximum	Minimum	Daily	Monthly	Date	Lowest	Snow, Sleet		Date	High	Direction	Speed	Direction	Date						0°C and above		0°C and below									
	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm						°C and above		°C and below									
CALIFORNIA																															
EUREKA	14.1	8.3	11.2	22.4	JUN. 16	-1.1	11	26.5	1020	66	JAN. 30-31	0	0	0	0	71	90	904	128	0	4	52	0	1	0						
FRESNO	24.3	9.3	16.0	43.3	JUL. 11	-5.6	26	15.1	177	31	JAN. 26	0	0	0	61	76	54	37	2.9	NW	13.0	5	99	0	24	0					
LONG BEACH	24.2	11.7	17.4	43.6	OCT. 15	1.1	3	7.6	115	30	JAN. 26	0	0	0	76	78	60	52	3.0	WNW	17.4	18	0	3	53	0					
LOS ANGELES	21.1	12.5	16.8	41.1	OCT. 14	4.4	28	8.31	128	31	NOV. 26	0	0	0	76	77	60	64	3.1	WSW	26.4	10	0	4	40	0					
LOS ANGELES U	23.7	13.3	18.5	39.4	JUL. 14	5.0	2	5.12	148	31	NOV. 26	0	0	0	71	74	46	51	2.6	WS	17.9	14	2	0	0	0					
MT. SHASTA R	17.1	3.2	10.2	36.7	JUN. 1	-1.3	3	11.67	847	82	JAN. 25	2667	737	25-25	77	81	66	57	3.0	WNW	17.0	13	30	1	138	0					
OAKLAND	19.1	9.3	16.2	40.0	JUN. 1	-2.2	3	16.32	352	43	NOV. 26	0	0	0	77	81	66	57	3.0	WNW	17.0	13	30	1	138	0					
POINT AGUAZUILLO	17.5	8.3	12.0	38.1	JUL. 14	-1.1	4	19.55	188	53	1-2	0	0	0	55	64	49	36	4.5	S	22.4	5	2	0	2	0					
RED BLUFF	23.8	10.5	17.5	45.1	JUL. 11	-3.2	4	15.21	421	76	DEC. 1	0	0	0	72	81	63	46	3.4	SW	17.0	13	30	1	138	0					
SACRAMENTO	21.5	9.4	16.2	43.9	JUN. 1	-3.9	2	14.81	264	34	NOV. 30	0	0	0	77	81	66	57	3.0	WNW	17.0	13	30	1	138	0					
SAN FRANCISCO	18.7	9.2	15.1	41.1	JUN. 1	-3.1	3	16.62	402	46	NOV. 26	0	0	0	81	85	70	62	4.7	WNW	17.4	13	30	1	138	0					
SAN FRANCISCO U	17.1	10.7	13.5	39.3	JUL. 14	-1.7	6	16.68	372	46	NOV. 20	0	0	0	79	85	65	36	3.8	WS	13.0	13	30	1	138	0					
SANTA MARIA	20.4	7.5	13.9	38.3	OCT. 16	-1.7	5	16.26	149	41	1-2	0	0	0	84	85	47	58	3.4	WNW	16.1	13	30	1	138	0					
LOS ANGELES																															
ALABAMA																															
CHICKASAW	16.7	4.6	8.1	33.9	JUL. 24	-25.0	12	38.27	392	31	JUN. 3	1255	155	6-5	68	71	42	47	4.5	N	17.4	13	30	1	138	0					
DEWEY	17.9	1.8	9.2	37.2	JUL. 17	-76.7	10	34.04	483	46	13	2040	246	18	65	70	42	44	3.8	SSW	21.9	13	30	1	138	0					
GRAND HUNT R.	19.1	4.4	11.2	37.4	JUL. 17	-19.4	10	33.14	241	39	JUN. 25	478	69	DEC. 3	48	56	39	32	4.0	ESE	21.9	13	30	1	138	0					
JEFFERSON	18.8	2.2	1.5	37.2	JUL. 24	-11.3	12	32.65	365	48	1-2	471	221	10-11	65	75	44	40	3.7	W	32.2	13	30	1	138	0					
CONNECTICUT																															
BRIDGEPORT	14.9	6.3	11.6	33.9	JUN. 1	-19.4	2	31.84	889	52	15-16	1110	328	28-29	80	48	45														
HARTFORD	15.3	3.6	9.4	35.6	JUL. 1	-32.2	2	36.54	1033	51	20-21	2004	363	28-29	78	79	55	65	3.6	S	18.3	13	30	1	138	0					
NEW HAVEN	16.7	5.9	16.3	42.8	JUL. 22	-21.7	22	32.67	1049	51	20-21	1466	356	3-4	80	62															
DELAWARE																															
WILMINGTON	17.0	6.7	11.8	33.0	SEP. 5	-19.0	3	29.19	1077	65	12-13	1031	277	18-20	81	58	69														
DIST. OF COLUMBIA																															
WASH. NAT'L AD	18.4	8.5	13.7	35.0	SEP. 3	-15.0	3	24.57	1064	61	23	866	211	3-4	75	78	56	64	3.8	S	21.5	13	30	1	138	0					
FLORIDA																															
APALACHICOLA	23.9	16.3	20.1	34.4	AUG. 1	-3.3	22	6.55	1058	88	24-25	0	0	0	85	87	60	74	3.9	SE	17.9	13	30	1	138	0					
DARTON PLAC	26.2	15.7	21.0	35.0	AUG. 10	-2.8	20	4.68	1018	74	AUG. 29	0	0	0	83	85	54	70	3.6	SW	14.9	13	30	1	138	0					
FORT MYERS	29.5	17.9	24.7	35.4	JUL. 30	4.6	26	1.68	1390	94	27-28	0	0	0	85	88	53	70	4.5	SW	21.4	13	30	1	138	0					
JACKSONVILLE	26.5	15.2	20.8	37.2	JUL. 31	-4.4	30	6.22	969	82	18-19	1	1	1	85	88	53	70	4.5	SW	21.4	13	30	1	138	0					
KEY WEST	28.2	22.8	25.4	33.9	AUG. 20	10.6	26	3.9	573	102	27-28	0	0	0	77	78	65	72	4.9	ESF	21.4	13	30	1	138	0					
LAKELAND U	27.6	17.1	22.6	36.7	AUG. 1	-1.1	22	3.04	910	89	18-19	0	0	0	68	5.6	94	141	104	105	0	56	20	86	0	1	0				

See reference notes at end of table

**ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
**METRIC UNITS**

[illegible]

See reference notes at end of table



# ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

## METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days															
	Averages		Extremes		Total		Snow, Sleet		100m EST		700m EST		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Sunrise to sunset	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 25mm or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	Max temp 32.2°C and above	Min temp 0°C and below	-17.8°C and below						
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Base 18°C	Mm	In	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Total	Mm													In	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Speed	Direction	Date
	°C	°C	°C	°C																												
INDIANA	15.9	5.3	10.7	33.3	JUL 31	-27.3	JAN 28	3226	1185	90	7-8	704	168	FEB 25	SW	17.6	N	9+	MAF.	57	6.5	80	105	180	128	9	40	31	12	36	122	10
INDIANAPOLIS	14.4	4.4	9.6	43.9	JUN 25	-26.7	JAN 25	3617	858	38	22-23	1461	226	20-21	SSW	22.8	SSW	27	MAF.	64.8	10.9	188	161	17	50	25	7	42	138	10		
SOUTH BEND																																
IOWA																																
BURLINGTON	15.8	4.6	10.2	35.6	JUL 4	-27.3	JAN 27	3448	1062	151	SEP 13	925	221	DEC 3	SW	21.6	SW	22	MAF.	66	6.0	105	157	119	15	53	14	17	40	134	11	
DES MOINES	14.6	3.9	9.2	35.1	JUN 30	-25.6	DEC 13	3717	1089	114	11-12	1476	279	22-23	SW	22.4	SW	12	JUL.	64.2	10.2	96	173	130	17	50	25	15	52	154	16	
DURHAM	14.1	2.9	8.0	32.8	JUN 24	-26.7	DEC 13	4047	1610	160	JUL 1	1255	307	7-8	APR.	21.6	NW	5	APR.	64.3	9.9	87	179	113	12	48	27	2	57	154	18	
ST. LOUIS CITY	14.6	2.9	8.8	40.0	JUN 30	-27.2	DEC 13	3913	800	109	SEP 21	1186	201	17-18	NW	21.6	NW	3	JUL.	64.2	11.3	86	166	97	12	36	21	15	56	157	23	
WATKINSON	13.7	2.6	8.1	36.4	JUN 29	-27.2	DEC 13	4058	1203	78	12-13	1100	203	7-8	NNW	17.9	NNW	1	JUL.	64.2	9.8	107	164	115	14	42	21	13	51	156	22	
KANSAS																																
CONCORDIA	17.1	6.1	11.6	33.3	JUL 13	-21.7	DEC 29	3119	892	80	11-12	721	140	APR. 8	N	15.2	N	20	JAN.	67	5.3	138	97	133	97	10	66	10	48	28	112	5
INDIANAPOLIS	16.8	5.1	11.1	36.1	JUL 18	-21.7	DEC 29	2884	547	58	12-13	246	53	4-5	SSW	24.1	NW	27+	DEC.	64.9	5.3	137	99	129	86	4	51	13	51	20	137	3
INDIANAPOLIS	17.4	2.1	9.7	38.7	JUN 29	-27.8	DEC 13	3644	476	39	SEP 1	950	130	DEC 8	NNW	35.9	NW	27+	JUL.	54.2	13.9	100	126	77	14	56	35	46	29	176	6	
TOPEKA	17.4	5.2	11.1	37.8	JUL 18	-24.4	DEC 13	3059	1598	72	12-13	648	124	8-9	SE	30.0	SE	5	SEP.	61	5.1	101	99	165	101	9	62	26	28	24	133	6
WICHITA	16.5	7.3	13.8	36.9	JUL 1	-18.0	DEC 13	2759	997	74	20-21	589	112	4-5	SE	28.4	SE	27	MAF.	63	5.6	125	92	148	90	8	62	19	42	18	105	2
KENTUCKY																																
LEXINGTON	17.8	7.2	13.6	32.8	JUL 1	-22.2	JAN 24	2679	1104	72	MAY 7	504	89	DEC 24	SW	15.2	SW	25	APR.	64.2	10.1	92	172	133	9	46	13	12	24	91	4	
LOUISVILLE	16.2	7.3	13.6	36.4	JUL 1	-22.2	JAN 24	2684	1271	117	MAY 7	688	241	FEB 25	SW	19.2	SW	25	APR.	64.2	9.1	102	172	124	6	44	8	26	22	94	2	
LOUISVILLE																																
ALEXANDRIA	23.8	11.3	17.6	36.4	JUL 18	-7.8	DEC 29	1269	1836	136	FEB 7	T	T	JAN 28	SW	15.2	SW	25	APR.	54.8	10.9	102	153	122	0	88	39	35	3	44	0	
BATON ROUGE	24.4	12.9	18.7	36.9	JUL 26	-6.1	JAN 29	1001	1878	115	MAR 7	0	0	JAN 20	NW	14.0	NW	25	APR.	64.0	9.7	113	155	124	0	97	36	30	1	27	0	
BIRMINGHAM	24.1	18.2	21.1	32.8	AUG 24	-0.0	JAN 29	403	1472	129	NOV 19	T	T	JAN 20	SW	15.2	SW	25	NOV.	64.1	9.6	104	164	113	0	71	49	42	0	18	0	
LAKE CHARLES	24.6	14.7	19.7	36.4	SEP 2	-3.9	JAN 29	866	1635	279	12-13	T	T	JAN 25	SW	15.2	SW	25	MAY	54.3	11.1	157	97	136	0	89	7	50	0	3	0	
NEW ORLEANS	24.9	16.8	20.4	36.4	AUG 24	-1.1	JAN 29	630	2061	114	20-21	0	0	JAN 25	SW	15.2	SW	25	AUG.	54.6	11.0	113	142	140	0	90	28	32	0	13	0	
NEW ORLEANS	24.8	16.8	20.4	36.4	AUG 24	-1.1	JAN 29	630	2122	142	SEP 22	T	T	JAN 25	SW	15.2	SW	25	SEP.	64	5.7	112	107	144	104	0	58	22	55	3	28	0
SUB-VERDE	23.4	12.4	17.9	36.4	JUL 2	-8.1	JAN 29	1249	1461	137	12-13	20	20	JAN 28	SW	15.2	SW	25	DEC.	74.3	4.8	107	210	172	38	29	76	0	100	191	44	
MAINE																																
CARIBOU	9.2	-1.4	4.4	31.7	JUL 24	-13.2	JAN 24	5261	969	62	25-26	3698	396	MAR 14	NNW	10.7	NNW	16	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
PORTLAND	12.8	1.4	7.1	32.8	JUL 24	-10.0	JAN 24	4196	984	63	25-26	2207	269	FEB 14	E	18.8	E	16	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
MARYLAND																																
BALTIMORE	18.4	9.8	14.2	36.1	JUL 27	-14.4	JAN 27	2392	1017	52	23	0	0	FEB 3	SW	10.7	SW	9	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
BALTIMORE	18.3	6.7	13.4	35.0	JUL 24	-18.1	JAN 27	2757	1086	61	21-22	1044	272	FEB 3	SW	10.7	SW	9	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
FREDERICK	17.1	5.6	11.4	36.4	JUL 27	-25.9	JAN 27	3079	1018	74	8	1593	406	FEB 3	SW	10.7	SW	9	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
MASSACHUSETTS																																
BLAIR HILL	14.8	4.6	9.2	33.3	JUL 12	-24.4	FEB 2	3495	1287	149	20-21	2007	427	DEC 24	NNW	10.0	NNW	16	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
BOSTON	14.7	6.4	13.4	35.0	JUL 13	-20.0	FEB 2	3234	1215	78	25-26	1445	366	FEB 4	NNW	10.0	NNW	16	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
NANTUCKET	12.7	6.1	9.4	28.9	JUL 1	-17.8	JAN 27	3350	1265	67	JUL 24	1113	406	FEB 4	SW	10.7	SW	16	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	
PITTSFIELD	12.9	1.7	7.3	31.7	JUL 4	-27.2	JAN 28	4192	850	36	6-7	2306	231	DEC 24	SW	10.7	SW	16	MAF.	64.4	8.8	104	169	102	20	15	68	4	49	164	22	

See reference notes at end of table

# ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind		Number of days															
	Averages		Extremes		Total		Snow, Sleet		700m EST		700m EST		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Possible sunshine		Average sky cover		Sunrise to sunset		Precipitation 25mm or more		Thunderstorms		Heavy fog		Snow, Sleet 25mm or more			
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest	Date	Lowest	Date	Heating degree days	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Mm	Mm	Slip.	Greatest in 24 hours	Mm	Mm	Slip.	Date (s)	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
	°C	°C	°C	°C		°C			mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm	mm
MASSACHUSETTS	12.8	3.6	8.3	31.7	1.1	-13.3	FEB. 2	3884	1173	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101
WORCESTER																														
MICHIGAN																														
ALPENA	12.1	-4	5.9	33.9	JUN.	-27.8	FEB. 2	4667	642	65	13-14	1323	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179
ANN ARBOR	14.6	5.4	10.1	34.9	JUN.	-20.6	FEB. 2	3411	890	55	4-5	445	74	11	76	79	61	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
DETROIT	14.6	4.4	9.2	33.9	JUL. 1	-20.4	JAN. 2	3563	947	60	16-17	535	107	16-17	81	82	60	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
DETROIT W. WAREHOUSE	15.0	4.2	9.6	35.6	JUN.	-21.7	FEB. 2	3573	853	56	23-24	478	94	16-17	81	84	56	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
DETROIT WILLOW RUN	10.3	1.8	6.1	34.4	JUN.	-23.9	JAN. 2	4572	701	41	16	1128	326	11-12	74	81	67	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
ESKANABA	13.6	2.9	8.3	33.3	JUN.	-22.8	JAN. 2	1893	776	57	19	859	104	APR. 5	83	84	70	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
FLINT	14.2	3.9	9.1	33.3	JUN.	-25.6	FEB. 2	3704	753	89	26	1897	305	APR. 17	70	61	60	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
GRAND RAPIDS	14.1	2.8	8.4	31.3	JUN.	-23.3	FEB. 2	3861	695	44	26	790	135	16-17	81	82	61	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
LANSING	10.3	1.9	6.1	31.9	JUN.	-22.8	JAN. 2	4564	701	41	16	1855	361	11-12	76	64	68	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
MARQUETTE	13.1	4.2	8.7	32.8	JUN.	-20.0	FEB. 2	3756	775	48	11-14	2141	279	DEC. 16	76	70	65	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
MUSKEGON	9.8	-1	4.9	31.7	JUN.	-27.8	FEB. 2	4054	648	91	27-23	2022	191	12	83	85	65	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
SAULT STE MARIE																														
MINNESOTA																														
DULUTH	9.9	-1.2	4.4	35.0	AUG. 30	-33.3	JAN. 24	5194	596	43	26-27	1610	284	APR. 14	15	76	80	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	9.7	-2.7	3.6	35.6	JUN. 3	-37.4	JAN. 24	5468	626	71	AUG. 1	1085	112	APR. 5	78	81	60	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
MINNEAPOLIS	12.4	1.1	6.8	36.7	JUN. 28	-29.4	JAN. 24	4513	654	43	18	1443	198	5-6	78	84	62	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
ROCHESTER	11.7	1.4	6.6	33.3	JUN. 30	-28.9	JAN. 24	4528	769	56	JUN. 30	1433	213	11-12	82	85	68	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
ST CLOUD	12.1	0	6.1	34.4	JUN. 28	-31.1	JAN. 24	4733	530	35	18	907	173	8-9	79	83	58	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
MISSISSIPPI																														
JACKSON	23.6	11.5	17.6	34.4	AUG. 30	-7.2	JAN. 24	1334	1653	91	13	NOV. 1	13	NOV. 1	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
MERIDIAN	23.9	10.6	17.3	35.6	AUG. 3	-10.6	JAN. 22	1378	1753	142	21-22	144	144	DEC. 8	91	94	60	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
VICKSBURG	22.6	12.8	17.7	33.3	SEP. 4	-7.2	JAN. 29	1260	1647	98	16-17	144	144	DEC. 8	91	94	60	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
MISSOURI																														
COLUMBIA	17.4	6.4	11.9	34.4	SEP. 2	-20.0	JAN. 27	2890	1190	88	12-13	538	104	8-9	80	80	61	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
KANSAS CITY	17.4	7.0	12.2	35.0	JUL. 18	-20.6	JAN. 27	2831	1530	138	12-13	592	203	22-23	71	77	58	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
ST JOSEPH	16.8	5.2	11.0	36.1	SEP. 1	-24.4	JAN. 27	3217	1356	113	12-13	643	114	DEC. 9	72	78	56	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
ST LOUIS	17.7	6.5	12.1	33.9	SEP. 10	-21.1	JAN. 25	2862	1046	74	7-8	676	198	FEB. 2	72	78	56	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
ST LOUIS PFC	18.2	8.9	13.6	35.0	JUL. 29	-18.3	JAN. 21	2511	1136	104	7-8	681	254	FEB. 2	72	78	56	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
SPRINGFIELD	18.8	6.4	12.6	35.0	AUG. 29	-17.2	JAN. 28	2671	1124	73	5	422	224	FEB. 7	80	84	60	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
MONTANA																														
BILLINGS	15.9	3.2	9.6	40.6	AUG. 5	-27.2	JAN. 11	3676	343	37	9-10	1316	218	14-15	54	62	47	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
GLASGOW	13.4	2	6.8	38.9	AUG. 5	-30.0	JAN. 19	4606	226	29	29-30	455	81	OCT. 2	28	67	74	54	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
GREAT FALLS	14.8	1.6	8.2	41.1	AUG. 10	-28.9	JAN. 19	3976	266	21	30-31	978	163	NOV. 25	57	65	47	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
HAVRE	14.7	-5	7.1	43.9	AUG. 5	-37.2	JAN. 12	4408	189	23	10-11	391	102	DEC. 5	72	52	44	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
HELENA	14.6	7	7.7	39.4	AUG. 5	-30.0	JAN. 12	4148	207	15	26-27	800	147	DEC. 5	68	50	42	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
KALISPELL	13.2	1	6.7	40.6	AUG. 4	-25.6	JAN. 11	4403	417	19	4-5	2014	218	DEC. 5	64															

See reference notes at end of table



ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Heating degree days Base 65°F	Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days																				
	Averages		Extremes			Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Snow, Sleet		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)	Direction	Speed M.P.S.	Date	Possible sunshine %	Average sky cover tenths	Clear, 0-3 Partly cloudy, 4-7 Cloudy, 8-10	Precipitation 25mm or more	25mm or more	Thunderstorms	Heavy fog	Max. temp. 32.2°C and above	Min. temp. 0°C and below	-17.8°C and below											
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest								Date	Lowest															Date										
MONTANA	15.4	2.0	8.7	40.6	DEC. 12	-26.7	AUG. 3	4068	253	31	22-23	442	76	MAY 4	MAY 4	65	71	52	47	4.5	NW	20.6*	MMW	FER*, 25	NOV. 1*	5.8	110	10*	146	82	11	2*	3	59	43	173	18	
MILES CITY	13.7	-4.2	6.8	40.6	DEC. 11	-26.1	AUG. 4	4388	350	25	4-5	1488	165	MAY 4	MAY 4	74	84	66	54	2.9	NW	18.8	NW	NOV. 1*	5.4	6.9	81	7*	211	138	20	25	32	40	47	204	10	
MISSOULA																																						
NEBRASKA																																						
GRAND ISLAND	16.7	3.0	9.8	41.1	DEC. 15	-24.4	JUN. 30	3636	661	75	21-22	899	221	MAY 4	MAY 4	74	79	54	53	5.3	S				5.4	135	80	150	89	9	44	17	43	38	160	14		
LINCOLN	16.2	4.6	10.5	40.6	DEC. 27	-24.4	JUN. 30	3473	803	57	9-10	798	221	OCT. 11	OCT. 11	80	86	55							6.4	4.8	109	111	145	95	10	47	12	36	45	133	1	
NORFOLK	15.1	2.2	8.7	40.0	DEC. 18	-28.3	JUN. 30	3959	985	72	31	986	167	JUL. 17	JUL. 17	80	86	55							5.7	126	97	152	77	12	36	9	31	47	170	21		
NORTH PLATT	16.5	1.7	8.8	38.9	DEC. 13	-28.9	JUN. 30	3843	475	38	13-14	1142	226	JUN. 17	JUN. 17	72	82	51	47	5.1	NNW	27.3	NW	MAY 31	6.3	5.8	119	92	154	85	13	40	18	41	31	180	12	
OMAHA	15.7	4.5	10.1	38.3	DEC. 24	-24.4	JUN. 30	3523	961	85	30-31	1074	278	MAY 4	MAY 4	78	83	60	59	5.2	SW	22.4	NW	APR. 15	6.0	5.8	113	102	150	101	12	47	20	27	44	160	14	
OMAHA N. OMAHA A	14.6	3.7	9.2	37.8	DEC. 30	-26.7	JUN. 30	3769	801	81	9-10	935	218	OCT. 12	OCT. 12	78	83	60	59	5.2	SW	22.4	NW	APR. 15	6.1	100	103	162	103	10	49	16	14	51	151	18		
SCOTTSDALE	16.6	1.1	8.6	38.9	DEC. 13	-23.3	JUN. 30	4822	360	37	13-14	907	124	MAY 4	MAY 4	79	50	46	71	5.2	WNW	23.2*	W	APR. 23*	5.7	114	110	141	89	13	37	15	45	27	179	9		
VALENTINE	16.0	.7	8.3	39.0	DEC. 24	-25.6	JUN. 30	4027	368	41	13-14	411	64	MAR. 3	MAR. 3	84	53	51	77	4.8	WS	25.5	S	SEP. 28	6.8	5.4	131	88	146	70	7	33	7	45	39	190	17	
NEVADA																																						
LENO	16.8	-7	8.1	36.7	DEC. 11	-24.4	AUG. 3	3967	193	34	5-6	907	99	MAR. 25	MAR. 25	50	62	47	35	2.6	SW	13.4*	NNW	APR. 12	5.6	116	101	144	77	13	23	5	40	14	217	7		
LOS ANGELES	15.7	-2.7	6.9	35.0	DEC. 11	-26.1	JUN. 30	4247	185	13	3-4	1823	155	JUN. 13	JUN. 13	55	63	40	35	4.4	S	24.1	SE	MAR. 17	6.2	5.6	108	123	134	71	24	39	1	23	15	232	7	
LAS VEGAS	16.2	11.5	14.7	40.0	DEC. 13	-6.1	JUN. 30	1943	81	13	2-3	T	154	MAY 1	MAY 1	41	27	19	4.1	4.1	SW	25.0*	NNW	DEC. 17	85	3.5	211	93	61	27	0	22	0	126	0	39	0	
PHOENIX	15.7	.7	9.8	38.3	DEC. 11	-22.8	AUG. 3	3745	136	19	SEP. 1	348	170	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	84	70	44	30	7.4	SW	26.4	NW	DEC. 17	82	4.5	155	101	109	47	5	22	2	93	1	202	2	
WINNIPEG	18.6	-4	9.1	40.0	DEC. 11	-26.7	AUG. 3	3579	198	20	16-17	335	137	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	84	65	44	33	3.4	S	26.4	W	APR. 24	6.4	5.7	119	90	156	71	4	21	2	55	6	203	8	
NEW HAMPSHIRE																																						
CONCORD	16.7	1.5	8.9	37.0	JUN. 30	-22.8	AUG. 3	4020	813	35	29	1791	241	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	79	78	52	63	2.6	NW	14.8	NW	NOV. 25	5.5	6.6	91	123	151	107	14	14	62	13	61	165	24	
PORTSMOUTH	16.2	-6.2	-2.6	38.0	FEB. 1	-26.7	JUL. 1	1984	1826	63	20-21	5702	424	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	85	84	81	84	3.5	W	58.4	NW	JAN. 25	37	7.3	63	86	216	173	7	12	321	0	184	239	62	
NEW JERSEY																																						
ATLANTIC CITY	17.9	7.2	17.4	37.0	DEC. 22	-22.2	SEP. 3	2903	1109	77	20-21	627	272	SEP. 1	SEP. 1	81	82	56	70	5.2	NNW	20.0	NW	SEP. 21*	57	6.1	93	118	144	122	5	25	56	26	16	92	4	
NEWARK	16.9	7.9	17.4	36.7	FEB. 13	-18.9	JUN. 13	2830	1152	80	JUL. 2	1613	508	FEB. 3	FEB. 3	72	73	54	61	4.4	SW	20.0	NNW	SEP. 21	5.9	162	117	146	124	11	24	22	94	24	84	1		
TEANECK	16.6	7.5	17.1	36.3	FEB. 2	-18.0	JUL. 1	2975	1160	78	15	907	257	JAN. 1	JAN. 1	81	82	56	70	5.2	NNW	20.0	NW	SEP. 21	6.1	5.6	97	124	144	135	10	35	19	24	86	0		
NEW MEXICO																																						
ALBUQUERQUE	20.3	5.8	13.1	37.2	DEC. 12	-13.0	JUN. 22	2517	225	45	8-9	249	86	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	47	59	39	29	3.7	N	24.1	NW	JUL. 20	82	4.1	183	106	78	58	4	39	2	46	3	113	0	
DAYTON	18.7	3.1	13.7	38.0	DEC. 17	-19.4	JUL. 18	3099	386	40	14-15	627	323	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	71	41	41							4.9	145	104	116	79	1	51	24	27	15	154	3		
RASTON	17.4	.0	8.7	37.0	DEC. 18	-28.0	JUL. 18	3613	452	33	MAY 22	724	124	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	42									5.1	126	131	106	97	10	73	9	5	19	194	4		
ROSEVILLE	24.1	4.4	14.4	39.0	DEC. 15	-18.3	AUG. 15	2221	199	26	13-14	500	244	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	74	41	33	3.0		20.1	W	11	4.4	163	111	91	47	5	31	21	118	6	138	1			
SILVER CITY	22.2	5.9	14.1	38.3	FEB. 6	-18.3	AUG. 15	2126	274	38	15	147	104	NOV. 1	NOV. 1	74	41	33	3.0		20.1	W	11	3.6	189	112	64	65	1	64	1	50	0	110	0			
NEW YORK																																						
ALBANY	14.1	3.3	9.7	31.7	FEB. 5	-27.8	JUL. 1	3868	907	83	APR. 26	1880	262	MAR. 10	MAR. 10	82	82	59	69	3.7	S	21.5	S	SEP. 16	55	6.9	71	99	195	135	13	30	33	10	51	151	21	
BINGHAMTON	14.1	4.2	9.4	33.3	FEB. 2	-28.3	JUN. 13	3712	836	50	24	1745	465	APR. 4	APR. 4	81	84	67	71	4.2	NNW	17.9	E	APR. 16	50	7.3	96	116	211	144	14	34	73	9	64	134	12	
BUFFALO	13.7	3.0	8.8	31.7	FEB. 2	-28.0	SEP. 14	3856	943	54	13-14	2271	452	SEP. 1	SEP. 1	82	81	67	73	4.5	SW	19.2	SW	FEB. 19	49	7.4	64	104	217	177	28	42	20	0	66	139	5	
NEW YORK C. P.	17.1	8.6	12.5	36.1	FEB. 2	-18.6	JUN. 27	2718	999	67	FEB. 4	1113	442	FEB. 3	FEB. 3	69	72	54	60	4.1	NW	21.0	NW	FEB. 19	57	5.3	137	115	111	9	11	29	22	74	1			
NEW YORK LAR	16.2	8.7	17.4	36.1	FEB. 2	-18.3	JUN. 13	2763	1151	59	3-4	1189	442	FEB. 3	FEB. 3	72	73	67	63	5.9	W	16.4	NE	APR. 16	6.1	88	132	144	124	12	19	20	14	26	68	1		
ROCHESTER	13.5	3.0	8.9	32.4	FEB. 2	-26.7	JUL. 23	3764	775	47	25-26	2052	229	FEB. 3	FEB. 3	83	83	63	72	5.3	WSW	24.4	W	APR. 16	51	7.1	96	104	203	161	28	14	5	50	135	7		

See reference notes at end of table.

**ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
**METRIC UNITS**

[illegible]

See reference notes at end of table.



	temp.	Min temp.	0°C and below	0°C and above	-178 °C and below
	1	58	0	0	0
	14	112	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	0	0	0	0	0
	90	133	12	12	12
	46	119	4	4	4
	24	109	5	5	5
	26	103	2	2	2
	39	125	5	5	5
	22	85	2	2	2
	46	144	11	11	11
	32	127	13	13	13
	0	0	0	0	0
	26	95	1	1	1
	30	120	5	5	5
	0	44	0	44	0
	2	54	0	54	0
	3	48	0	48	0
	3	54	0	54	0
	3	57	0	57	0
	68	190	37	37	37
	31	174	10	10	10

ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA  
METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Temperature				Precipitation				Relative humidity				Wind				Number of days																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Averages		Extremes		Total		Snow, Sleet		1000 m EST		7000 m EST		7000 m EST		Fastest mile (1.6 kilometers)		Sunrise to sunset		Precipitation		Snow, Sleet		Thunderstorms		Heavy fog																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Monthly	Highest	Lowest	Date	Date	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Mm	Mm	Greatest in 24 hours	Date (s)	Mm	Mm	Prevailing direction	Speed Mps	Direction	Date	% Possible sunshine	Average sky cover	Clear, 0-3	Partly cloudy, 4-7	Cloudy, 8-10	25 mm or more	50 mm or more	Precipitation																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					

See reference notes at end of table.





# NORMALS, MEANS AND EXTREMES

Station and State	Temperature (°F)				Extremes				Normal degree days (1931-50)				Precipitation (inches)				Relative humidity (percent)				Wind speed (m.p.h.)				Atmospheric pressure (inches)															
	Normal (1921-50)				Extremes				Normal (1931-50)				Precipitation (inches)				Relative humidity (percent)				Wind speed (m.p.h.)				Atmospheric pressure (inches)															
	January	February	March	April	Record low	Record high	Length of frost	Record low	Record high	January	February	March	April	Maximum	Minimum	Extremes	Maximum	Minimum	Extremes	January	February	March	April	Maximum	Minimum	Extremes	January	February	March	April	Maximum	Minimum	Extremes							
ALABAMA																																								
Anniston (1952)	59.9	56.6	64.9	91.2	68.9	62.5	18	106	3	614	2820	6.09	2.58	32.20	16.25	-.02	6.97	0.9	1.8	11.0	82	65	78	83	57	67	6.8	3.9	54	50	69	143	114	108	120	* 61	6	54	51	*
Birmingham	60.1	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Dallasville	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Monticello (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	138	118	* 56	7	66	53	*
Mobile (U)	60.5	55.5	54.9	90.2	68.2	62.5	17	106	3	623	2780	6.09	2.71	33.52	17.67	T	6.58	4	1.2	4.5	84	62	63	87	56	65	9.0	6.2	65	39	60	98	113	13						

See reference notes at end of table.



# NORMALS, MEANS AND EXTREMES

[illegible]

See reference notes at end of table.

# NORMALS, MEANS AND EXTREMES

	Normal (1931-1950)										Extremes										Precipitation (inches)										Longest term for record										West time (inches)										Snow (inches)										Days, month, year										Temperature											
	(1931-1950)										Extremes										Precipitation (inches)										Longest term for record										Snow (inches)										Snow depth (inches)										Days, month, year										Temperature											
	(1931-1950)										Extremes										Precipitation (inches)										Longest term for record										Snow (inches)										Snow depth (inches)										Days, month, year										Temperature											
Normal (1931-1950)										Extremes										Precipitation (inches)										Longest term for record										Snow (inches)										Snow depth (inches)										Days, month, year										Temperature												
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Normal (1931-1950)										Extremes										Precipitation (inches)										Longest term for record										Snow (inches)										Snow depth (inches)										Days, month, year										Temperature												
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Normal (1931-1950)										Extremes										Precipitation (inches)										Longest term for record										Snow (inches)										Snow depth (inches)										Days, month, year										Temperature												
Normal (1931-1950)										Extremes										Precipitation (inches)										Longest term for record										Snow (inches)										Snow																																







# NORMALS, MEANS AND EXTREMES

State or System	Temperature (°F)										Precipitation (inches)										Relative Humidity (%)										Wind Speeds (miles per hour)										Sunshine (hours)										Other										Remarks										Source										Notes										References										Footnotes										Comments										Additional										Further										Details										Summary										Conclusions										Final										Overall										Grand										Total										Average										Range										Span										Period										Year										Month										Day										Hour										Minute										Second										Tenth										Hundredth										Thousandth										Ten-thousandth										Hundred-thousandth										Millionth										Billionth										Trillionth										Quadrillionth										Quintillionth										Sextillionth										Septillionth										Octillionth										Nonillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattuordecillionth										Quindecillionth										Sexdecillionth										Septendecillionth										Octodecillionth										Novecillionth										Decillionth										Undecillionth										Duodecillionth										Tredecillionth										Quattu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# NORMALS, MEANS AND EXTREMES

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See reference notes at end of table.





# ELEVATIONS-STATION PRESSURE

State and station			State and station			State and station			State and station		
	Ft.	Mtrs.		Ft.	Mtrs.		Ft.	Mtrs.		Ft.	Mtrs.
<b>ALABAMA</b>			<b>ILLINOIS (Cont'd.)</b>			<b>NEW HAMPSHIRE</b>			<b>TENNESSEE (Cont'd.)</b>		
Birmingham	700	213	Chicago (O'Hare)	674	205	Concord	289	88	Memphis	399	122
Huntsville	644	196	Chicago (Midway)	625	190	Mt. Washington Obs.	6267	2010	Nashville	546	166
Mobile	57	17	Moline	606	185				Oak Ridge	914	279
Montgomery	218	66	Peoria	609	186	<b>NEW JERSEY</b>			<b>TEXAS</b>		
<b>ALASKA</b>			Rockford	743	226	Atlantic City (Exp. Cntr.)	58	18	Abilene	1738	530
Anchorage	132	40	Springfield	636	194	Newark	30	9	Amarillo	3676	1120
Annette	110	34	<b>INDIANA</b>			Trenton (U)	190	58	Austin	605	184
Barrow	13	4	Evansville	431	131	<b>NEW MEXICO</b>			Brownsville	57	17
Barter Island	50	15	Fort Wayne	857	261	Albuquerque	4972	1515	Corpus Christi	20	6
Bethel	38	12	Indianapolis	823	251	Clayton	5052	1525	Dallas	512	156
Cold Bay	103	32	South Bend	773	236	Haton	6382	1945	El Paso	3778	1152
Cordova	40	12	<b>IOWA</b>			Roswell	3566	1087	Fort Worth	576	176
Fairbanks	454	138	Burlington	702	214	Silver City	5453	1662	Galveston	54	16
Juneau	24	7	Des Moines	860	262	<b>NEW YORK</b>			Houston	62	19
King Salmon	49	15	Dubuque	699	213	Albany	97	30	Laredo	418	127
Kotzebue	16	5	Sioux City	1138	347	Binghamton	1638	499	Lubbock	3241	988
McGrath	338	103	Waterloo	878	268	Buffalo	768	234	Midland	2862	872
Nome	22	7	<b>KANSAS</b>			New York Central Park	314	96	Port Arthur	34	10
Northway	1721	525	Concordia (U)	1392	424	New York (U)	33	10	San Angelo	1908	582
Shenya	102	31	Dodge City	2509	765	New York (Inter. AP)	22	7	San Antonio	693	211
St. Paul Island	28	9	Goodland	3688	1124	New York (LaGuardia)	52	16	Victoria	117	36
Yakutat	31	9	Topeka	987	301	Rochester	523	159	Waco	578	176
<b>ARIZONA</b>			Wichita	1358	414	Syracuse	596	182	Wichita Falls	1030	314
Flagstaff	7018	2137	<b>KENTUCKY</b>			<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>			<b>UTAH</b>		
Phoenix	1107	336	Lexington	989	301	Asheville (U)	2253	687	Milford	5097	1526
Prescott	5022	1531	Louisville	525	160	Cape Hatteras (R)	11	3	Salt Lake City	4357	1328
Tucson	2555	779	<b>LOUISIANA</b>			Charlotte	779	237	Wendover	4239	1292
Winslow	4883	1488	Alexandria	118	36	Greensboro	886	270	<b>VERMONT</b>		
Yuma	141	43	Baton Rouge	76	23	Raleigh	376	115	Burlington	403	123
<b>ARKANSAS</b>			Lake Charles	32	10	Wilmington	72	22	<b>VIRGINIA</b>		
Fort Smith	463	141	New Orleans (U)	53	16	Winston-Salem	967	295	Lynchburg	686	209
Little Rock	357	109	New Orleans	30	9	<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>			Norfolk	30	9
Texarkana	368	112	Shreveport	249	76	Bismarck	1677	511	Richmond	164	50
<b>CALIFORNIA</b>			<b>MAINE</b>			Devils Lake (U)	1478	451	Roanoke	1176	358
Bakersfield	492	150	Caribou	628	191	Fargo	940	287	<b>WASHINGTON</b>		
Bishop	4145	1263	Portland	103	31	Williston (U)	1878	571	Olympia	200	61
Blue Canyon	5283	1610	<b>MARYLAND</b>			<b>OHIO</b>			Seattle-Tacoma	388	118
Burbank	725	221	Baltimore	123	37	Akron	1052	321	Spokane	1929	588
Eureka (U)	60	18	<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>			Cincinnati (U)	627	191	Stamper Pass (R)	3967	1209
Fresno	327	100	Blue Hill Obs. (R)	640	195	Cincinnati	877	263	Tatoosh Island (R)	86	26
Long Beach	40	12	Boston	124	38	Cleveland	762	232	Walla Walla (U)	991	302
Los Angeles	104	32	Nantucket	12	4	Columbus	822	251	Yakima	1076	307
Mt. Shasta (R)	3587	1094	Worcester	1001	305	Dayton	1003	306	<b>WEST INDIES</b>		
Oakland	7	2	<b>MICHIGAN</b>			Sandusky (U)	629	192	San Juan, P. R.	62	19
Point Arguello (R)	367	112	Alpena	693	211	Toledo	692	211	Swan Island	28	9
Red Bluff	353	108	Detroit (City AP)	730	223	Youngstown	1186	361	<b>WEST VIRGINIA</b>		
Sacramento	25	8	Detroit (M. Wayne Co.)	664	202	<b>OKLAHOMA</b>			Charleston	989	301
Sandberg (R)	4523	1378	Detroit (Willow Run)	777	237	Oklahoma City	1214	370	<b>WISCONSIN</b>		
San Diego	87	27	Flint	766	233	Tulsa	674	205	Green Bay	617	188
San Francisco	18	5	Grand Rapids	707	215	<b>OREGON</b>			La Crosse	672	205
Santa Maria	238	73	Lansing	878	271	Astoria	22	7	Madison	974	297
<b>COLORADO</b>			Marquette (U)	734	224	Burns (U)	4170	1271	Milwaukee	681	208
Alamosa	7543	2299	Muskegon	633	193	Eugene	373	114	<b>WYOMING</b>		
Colorado Springs	6170	1881	Sault Ste. Marie	614	187	Medford	1329	405	Casper	5290	1612
Denver	5292	1613	<b>MINNESOTA</b>			Pendleton	1495	456	Cheyenne	6094	1830
Grand Junction	4602	1403	Duluth	1133	345	Portland	154	47	Lander	5352	1631
Pueblo	4690	1430	International Falls	1126	343	Roseburg	510	155	Sheridan	3790	1155
<b>CONNECTICUT</b>			Minneapolis-St. Paul	919	280	Salem	201	61	<b>CONNECTICUT</b>		
Bridgeport	17	5	Rochester	1320	402	Sexton Summit (R)	3841	1171	Bridgeport	17	5
Hartford	159	48	St. Cloud	1043	318	<b>PACIFIC AREA</b>			Hartford	159	48
Middletown (Canel)	133	40	<b>MISSISSIPPI</b>			Canton Island	11	3	Middletown (Canel)	133	40
New Haven	13	4	Jackson	331	101	Eniwetok	21	6	New Haven	13	4
<b>DELAWARE</b>			Meridian	375	114	Johnston Island	17	5	<b>DELAWARE</b>		
Wilmington	80	24	Vicksburg (U)	247	75	Koror (R)	109	33	Wilmington	80	24
<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>			<b>MISSOURI</b>			Kwajalein	26	8	<b>DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA</b>		
Wash. Nat'l AP	112	34	Columbia	784	239	Majuro	10	4	Wash. Nat'l AP	112	34
<b>FLORIDA</b>			Kansas City	963	294	Ponape (R)	151	46	<b>FLORIDA</b>		
Apalachicola (U)	35	11	St. Joseph	967	295	Truk (Moen Island)	8	2	Apalachicola (U)	35	11
Daytona Beach	41	12	St. Louis (Lambert)	568	173	Wake Island	12	4	Daytona Beach	41	12
Fort Myers	12	4	Springfield	1324	404	Yap (R)	56	17	Fort Myers	12	4
Jacksonville	31	9	<b>MONTANA</b>			<b>PENNSYLVANIA</b>			Jacksonville	31	9
Key West	21	6	Billings	3570	1088	Allentown	385	117	Key West	21	6
Miami	25	7	Butte	5533	1686	Erie	714	218	Miami	25	7
Orlando	119	36	Glasgow	2086	636	Harrisburg	378	115	Orlando	119	36
Tallahassee	68	21	Great Falls	3657	1115	Philadelphia	114	15	Tallahassee	68	21
Tampa	35	11	Hayre (U)	2507	764	Pittsburgh	842	257	Tampa	35	11
West Palm Beach	21	6	Helena	4123	1257	Reading (U)	323	98	West Palm Beach	21	6
<b>GEORGIA</b>			Kalispell	2973	906	Scranton	948	289	<b>GEORGIA</b>		
Athens	811	247	Missoula	3263	995	Williamsport	525	160	Athens	811	247
Atlanta	1173	358	<b>NEBRASKA</b>			<b>RHODE ISLAND</b>			Atlanta	1173	358
Augusta	182	55	Grand Island	1856	566	Block Island	118	36	Augusta	182	55
Columbus	394	120	Norfolk	1551	473	Providence	159	48	Columbus	394	120
Macon	370	113	North Platte	2821	860	<b>SOUTH CAROLINA</b>			Macon	370	113
Rome	643	196	Omaha (Eppley AP)	1105	337	Charleston	48	15	Rome	643	196
Savannah	65	20	Omaha (N. Omaha AP)	1323	403	Columbia	347	106	Savannah	65	20
<b>HAWAII</b>			Scottsbluff	3958	1206	Florence	151	46	<b>HAWAII</b>		
Hilo	36	11	Valentine	2598	792	Greenville	1040	317	Hilo	36	11
Honolulu	15	5	<b>NEVADA</b>			Spartanburg	824	251	Honolulu	15	5
Lihue	148	45	Elko	5078	1526	<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>			Lihue	148	45
<b>IDAHO</b>			Ely	6262	1909	Huron	1301	397	<b>IDAHO</b>		
Boise	2739	835	Las Vegas	1869	570	Rapid City	3259	993	Boise	2739	835
Idaho Falls 46W (R)	4939	1505	Reno	4527	1380	Sioux Falls	1427	435	Idaho Falls 46W (R)	4939	1505
Lewiston	1436	438	Winnemucca	4399	1341	<b>TENNESSEE</b>			Lewiston	1436	438
Pocatello	4478	1365	<b>ILLINOIS</b>			Bristol	1525	465	Pocatello	4478	1365
<b>ILLINOIS</b>			<b>CAIRO (U)</b>			Chattanooga	762	232	<b>ILLINOIS</b>		
Cairo (U)	457	109	<b>CAIRO (U)</b>			Knoxville	980	299	Cairo (U)	457	109

Data from airport unless otherwise specified. U indicates Urban, R indicates Rural, sites. These are the elevations of the barometer (in feet and meters above mean sea level) to which station pressure values pertain in the

"Climatological Data" table in the monthly publication CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA NATIONAL SUMMARY. When an elevation differs from the present station elevation this level was selected to permit comparison of data for a longer period of homogeneous record.



# GENERAL SUMMARY OF TORNADES, 1961

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This summary of tornadoes for the year 1961, compiled from the monthly publication Storm Data, shows a total of 682 tornadoes occurring on 169 days, a loss of 51 lives, and 917 personal injuries. Seven storms included in the totals originated as waterspouts, but became tornadoes, causing 1 death, 5 injuries, and damage varying from several hundred dollars into the thousands of dollars, as they moved to land surfaces. Also reported, but not included in the totals for the year, were 77 other waterspouts remaining over water surfaces, 672 funnel clouds aloft, and 3 damaging dust devils. The 1961 total of 682 tornadoes was exceeded in only one previous year, 1957, during the 46 years of record. However, of this total, 93 moved over open country or touched ground very briefly with no damage resulting. Thus, a total of 589 tornadoes caused damage ranging from light to very heavy. The number of days, 169, on which tornadoes occurred in 1961 has been exceeded only by 172 in 1960 during the period of record. The death toll of 51 was low; in only 7 previous years have fewer deaths been recorded.

Nineteen tornadoes in Texas, Louisiana, and Arkansas were associated with the passage of hurricane Carla on September 10 to 13. Property losses were very heavy, particularly in the Houston and Galveston areas of Texas and at Kaplan, Watson, and Hodge, La. Eight persons were killed at Galveston, Tex., 5 at Hodge, La., and 1 at Kaplan, La. A total of 192 personal injuries was reported in Texas and Louisiana as a result of these tornadoes. It is possible that another tornado, near Traverse City, Mich., on September 13, may have been associated with this hurricane as Carla moved northward, causing excessive rains and high winds in the Lower Peninsula of Michigan.

Of the year's tornadoes 11 crossed state boundaries, 3 in May, 2 each in March, April, and June, and 1 each in July and September, with losses resulting in 2 or more states. On March 6, a storm began at Perryville, Mo., and crossed into Illinois, traveling a total of 115 miles. A tornado on March 31 moved over a short path from Phenix City, Ala., to Columbus, Ga. A 56-mile long path was reported in northeastern Illinois and northwestern Indiana on April 23, and on April 25 another tornado was first noted at Shelbyville, Ind., then moved to Eaton, Ohio, a distance of about 100 miles. On May 6, a tornado originated at Wolcottville, Ind., and passed over a 36-mile path to Edon, Ohio. On the following day, a storm formed over Bull Shoals Lake in Arkansas and crossed into Ozark and Howell Counties, Missouri, for a distance of 42 miles. The other May boundary-crossing tornado was first sighted in Wyandotte County, Kansas, on the 7th, traveling for over 85 miles through four counties in Missouri. Three states were affected by the storm of June 5, which was first observed northeast of Des Moines, N. Mex., crossed Cimmaron County, Oklahoma, and into the Texas Panhandle, traversing a 56-mile long path. The June 7 tornado moved from Bennett, Iowa, to Savanna, Ill., just across the Mississippi River. On July 28, a storm that apparently began in eastern Randolph County, Indiana, crossed the state line into Ohio at Union City, caused damage at the northern edge of Ansonia, lifted and again touched ground near Versailles. During the passage of hurricane Carla, a tornado on September 12 began just south of the Arkansas-Louisiana

border and traveled northwestward for about 4 miles in Union County, Arkansas. Property damages between \$500,000 and \$5 million resulted from each of six of these boundary-crossing tornadoes, between \$50,000 and \$500,000 from one, and less than \$50,000 each from the remaining four.

Tornadoes were reported during each month of 1961, although only one occurred in January. May exceeded all other months with 135 occurrences on 25 days, followed by March with 121 on 17 days, then June with 101 on 23 days. The 77 tornadoes reported in July occurred on 27 days, the 6th, 10th, 19th, and 30th being the only days free of these storms during the month. During the remaining months, tornadoes totaled 73 in April, 53 in September, 36 in November, 31 in February, 25 in August, 16 in December, and 13 in October. These storms were particularly active on March 26, when 27, the greatest number on a single day during the year, were observed.

Forty-three states experienced tornadic storms during 1961. A total of 122 was recorded in Texas for the greatest total in any state, followed by 80 in Oklahoma, 46 in Georgia, and 45 in Kansas. Nearly 36 percent of the Nation's tornadoes occurred in the 3 States of Texas, Oklahoma, and Kansas. About 52 percent were reported in the Great Plains area, with 45 percent in the southern section and about 7 percent in the northern portion. In the eastern half of the country, 25 percent occurred in the South Atlantic and Middle and Eastern Gulf States, 14 percent in Michigan, Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, and Ohio, and about 4 percent in the Northeast. The remainder, slightly over 5 percent, was reported in 8 Western States. Alaska, Hawaii, Nevada, New Jersey, Oregon, Rhode Island, Washington, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico had no tornadic storms during the year.

The death toll of 51 lives for 1961 resulted from tornadoes on 17 days during 6 months and in 12 states. The highest monthly total was 23 deaths in May, occurring on the 4th, 5th, 6th, and 7th. Seventeen of these deaths were reported on the 5th, 16 in Oklahoma for the greatest number in a single tornado during the year. During September, 15 fatalities were recorded, 14 occurring during the passage of hurricane Carla, 8 in Texas and 6 in Louisiana. Seven persons lost their lives in March, 3 in April, 2 in June, and 1 in November. Oklahoma suffered the greatest loss of life, 17; followed by Texas, 11; Arkansas, 7; Louisiana, 6; Illinois and Ohio 2 each; and Georgia, Indiana, Kentucky, Missouri, South Carolina, and South Dakota 1 each. No deaths occurred during January, February, July, August, October, and December.

On March 4, the most disastrous tornado of the year from a monetary standpoint struck the Chicago, Ill., area, with property losses estimated at about \$7 million, 1 death and 115 injuries. The tornado in Le Flore County, Oklahoma, on May 5, however, caused the greatest death toll of the year, as it moved from Talihina to Reichert and Howe, resulting in 16 deaths, about 400 personal injuries, and damage between \$50,000 and \$500,000. At Fort Lauderdale, Fla., property damages were reported at about \$2 million from the tornado on May 26, but no one was injured. Two tornadoes in Iowa incurred damages of \$1 million each, one on April 23 at Marshalltown and the

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF TORNADOES—CONT'D.

YEAR 1961

other on September 1 at Moulton. Six of the boundary-crossing tornadoes caused property losses of between \$500,000 and \$5 million each, but no loss of life. Damages between \$500,000 and \$5 million also resulted from each of 12 other tornadoes in the 10 states of Arkansas, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, New York, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, and Texas, with a total loss of 5 lives and 163 injuries.

Nearly 82 percent of the 1961 tornadoes occurred between noon and midnight. Over 52 percent of the year's tornadoes struck during the 5-hour period of 3 to 8 p.m., and greatest hourly activity was reported between 5 and 6 p.m., closely followed by 3 to 4 p.m., and 4 to 5 p.m. Only 5 tornadoes, or 7/10 of 1 percent were observed between 10 and 11 a.m., for the hour of least frequency.

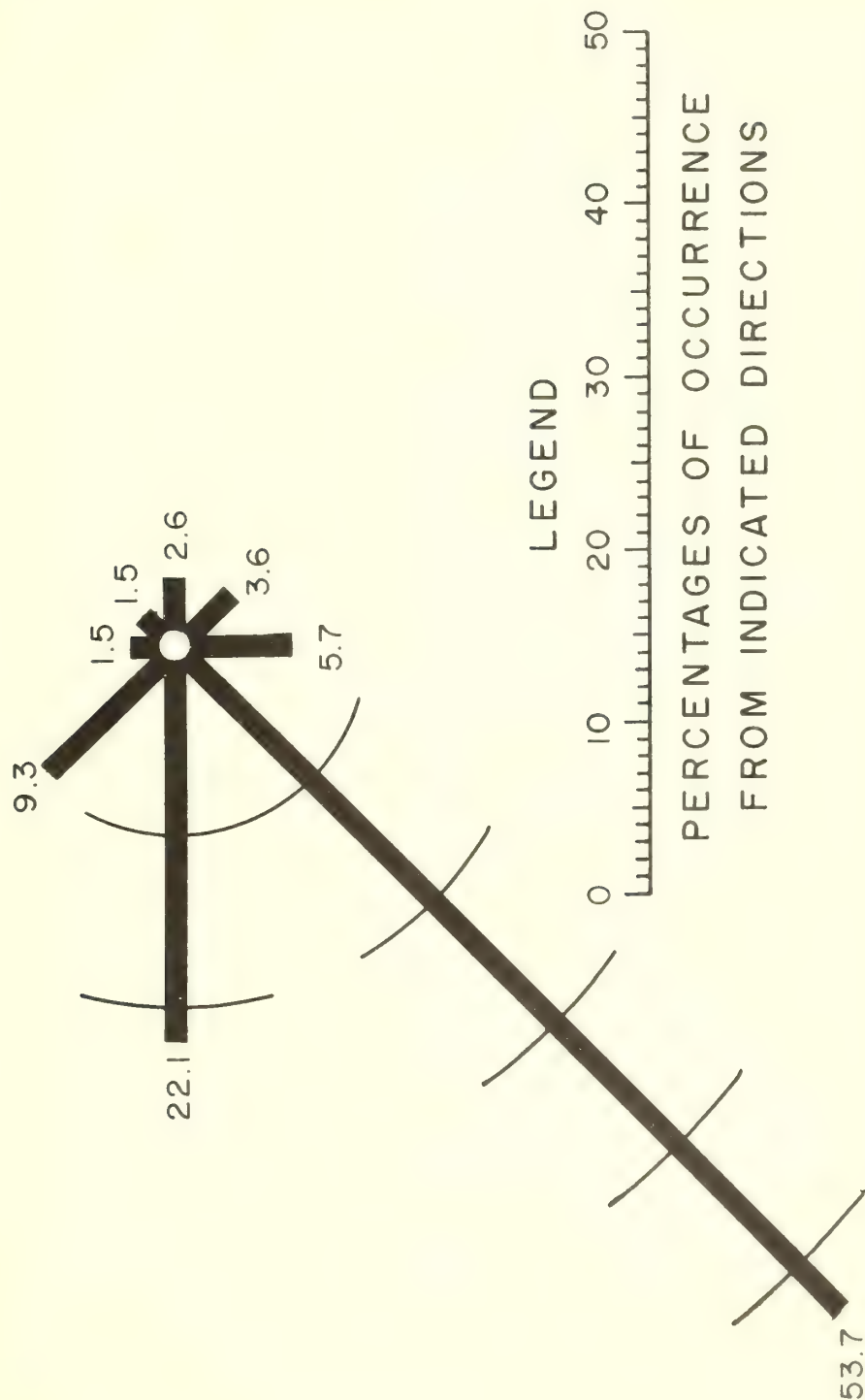
Data concerning lengths of paths were given on 75 percent of the tornadoes which occurred during 1961. About 28 percent of these were reported as short or touched ground briefly and about 7-1/2 percent moved for distances of less than 1/2 mile. Thus, over 35 percent probably traveled over paths not exceeding 1/2 mile in length. About 47 percent moved for distances of 1/2 to 10 miles, and the remaining 17-1/2 percent traversed paths of over 10 miles. Seven of the year's tornadoes traveled for 100 miles or over, the longest moving northeastward for 160 miles from Adams to Whiteside Counties, Illinois, on July 21. Another Illinois tornado traveled on a northeastward track from Payson, Adams County to Castleton, Stark County, a distance of 140 miles on May 14. A twister in South Dakota, first observed near Aberdeen, Brown Coun-

ty, on June 21 moved over a 135-mile path to the southeastern edge of Sioux Falls, Minnehaha County. Two 120-mile tracks were noted, one in Illinois on March 6 and the other in Iowa on April 23. A boundary-crossing tornado on March 6 began at Perryville, Mo., and moved across practically all of southern Illinois for a total distance of about 115 miles. On April 25, a tornado originating near Shelbyville, Ind., traveled for approximately 100 miles to Eaton, Ohio. A very small area, 30 feet long and 10 feet wide at Lorena, Tex., was struck by a tornado on June 5, making the shortest and narrowest reported paths of the year. Tornado paths during 1961 averaged 10.8 miles long and 197.4 yards wide. The median length was 3 miles and the median width was 100 yards. Data were available on the width of paths for about 65 percent of the year's tornadoes, of which 37 percent were designated as short or touching ground briefly.

About 54 percent of the year's tornadoes traveled from the southwest to the northeast, the prevailing direction of movement of these storms. Slightly over 22 percent came from the west and over 9 percent from the northwest, making a little over 85 percent moving from a general westerly direction. Approximately 6 percent traveled from the south, 1-1/2 percent from the north, and the remaining 7-1/2 percent from easterly directions.

See the following data accompanying this article: Tornado Rose, Tracks of Tornadoes, and tabulations entitled "Tornado Summary", "Number of Funnel Clouds Aloft", and "Number of Tornadoes, Tornado Days, and Resulting Losses by Years 1916-61".





TORNADO ROSE FOR THE UNITED STATES, GIVING THE PERCENTAGE OF TORNADOES MOVING FROM THE INDICATED DIRECTIONS DURING 1961.

# TORNADO SUMMARY

Year 1961

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	
ALA.														LA.														
Number		3	5	2		2				1		9	22	Number		1	4	1	1					11		6	1	25
Days		3	4	2		2				1		4	16	Days		1	4	1	1					4		3	1	15
Deaths		0	0	0		0				0		0	0	Deaths		0	0	0	0					6		0	0	6
Injuries		6	16	2		0				0		15	39	Injuries		9	1	0	0					110		5	3	128
ALASKA														MAINE														
(None)														Number					1	2	1		2				6	
ARIZ.														Days					1	2	1		2				6	
Number							3			1		4	4	Deaths					0	0	0		0				0	
Days							2			1		0	3	Injuries					0	0	0		1				1	
Deaths							0			0		0	0	MD.														
Injuries							1			2		3	3	Number				1	1	1	1						3	
ARK.														Days				1	1	1	1						3	
Number			19		14					1		3	37	Deaths				0	0	0	0						0	
Days			3		5					1		2	11	Injuries				0	0	0	0						0	
Deaths			1		6					0		0	7	MASS.														
Injuries			68		31					0		0	99	Number							3						3	
CALIF.														Days							3						3	
Number														Deaths							0						0	
Days														Injuries							0						0	
Deaths														MICH.														
Injuries														Number			1					1	2				4	
COLO.						5	6	1					12	Days			1					0	2				4	
Number					5	3	1						9	Deaths			0					0	0				0	
Days					0	0	0						0	Injuries			0					0	1				1	
Deaths					2	0	0						2	MINN.														
Injuries														Number					1	4	1	1	1				8	
CONN.														Days					1	2	1	1	1				6	
Number				1									1	Deaths					0	0	0	0	0				0	
Days				1									1	Injuries					1	0	0	1	1				3	
Deaths				0									0	MISS.														
Injuries				0									0	Number		5	3			2	1				5	2	18	
DEL.														Days		2	2		2	2	1				2	2	11	
Number				1									1	Deaths		0	0		0	0	0			0	0	0	0	
Days				1									1	Injuries		12	10		0	0	0			2	0		24	
Deaths				0									0	MO.														
Injuries				0									0	Number			10	7	5	3	4						29	
D. C.														Days			3	5	3	1	1						13	
(None)														Deaths			1	0	0	0	0						1	
FLA.														Injuries			31	1	12	0	0						44	
Number			2	3	3	4	2	2		1	4	24	17	MONT.						2							2	
Days			1	2	2	3	2	2		1	2	17	6	Number						1							1	
Deaths			0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	Days						0							0	
Injuries			0	0	3	0	0	0		1	2	6		Deaths						1							1	
GA.														NEBR.														
Number	1	7	14	11	2	1	1	1	1	3	4	46	19	Number					6	3	2			1			12	
Days	1	2	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	19	1	Days					2	2	2			1			7	
Deaths	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	23	Deaths					0	0	0			0			0	
Injuries	0	0	15	7	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	23		Injuries					0	0	0			0			0	
HAWAII														NEV.														
(None)														(None)														
IDAHO														N. H.														
Number						1	2					3	3	Number							3	1					4	
Days						1	1					2	2	Days							2	1					3	
Deaths						0	0					0	0	Deaths							0	0					0	
Injuries						0	0					0	0	Injuries							1	0					1	
ILL.														N. J.														
Number			9	2	3	3	6	2	9			34	16	(None)														
Days			2	2	1	3	2	2	4			2	2	N. MEX.														
Deaths			1	0	0	0	0	0	1			142	2	Number					2	7	1	1					11	
Injuries			126	7	8	0	0	0	1					Days					2	6	1	1					10	
IND.														Deaths					0	0	0	0					0	
Number			10	2	3	4	9	3	1			33	15	Injuries					0	3	0	0					3	
Days			1	2	2	3	3	2	1			1	1	N. Y.														
Deaths			1	0	0	0	0	0	0			0	1	Number					2		1	2					5	
Injuries			8	7	5	1	5	0	1			0	27	Days					2		1	2					5	
IOWA														Deaths					0		0	0					0	
Number				3	2	1		2	3	2		13	9	Injuries					3		0	0					3	
Days				2	1	1		2	2	1		9	0	N. C.														
Deaths				0	0	0		0	0	0		18	0	Number		1		1	1	2	1	2					8	
Injuries				8	2	1		0	7	0				Days		1		1	1	1	1	2					7	
KANS.														Deaths		0		0	0	0	0	0					0	
Number		2	11	3	7	6	7	1		7	1	45	22	Injuries		0		0	0	1	0	2					3	
Days		1	3	3	4	4	4	1		1	1	0	0	N. DAK.														
Deaths		0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	16	0	Number													2	
Injuries		0	3	0	11	0	0	0		0	2			Days													2	
KY.														Deaths														0
Number														Injuries</														



# TORNADO SUMMARY

(CONTINUED)

Year 1961

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total	State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
OHIO														UTAH													
Number		1	1	4	4	2	4		1				17	Number					1								1
Days		1	1	3	2	2	1		1				11	Days					1								1
Deaths		0	0	2	0	0	0		0				2	Deaths					0								0
Injuries		0	0	Few	0	0	24		0				24	Injuries					0								0
OKLA.														VT.													
Number		4	10	13	42	7	3		1				80	Number						1	2						3
Days		1	3	7	10	4	3		1				29	Days					1	2							3
Deaths		0	0	0	17	0	0		0				17	Deaths					0	0							0
Injuries		19	4	2	59	1	0		0				85	Injuries					0	0							0
OREG.														VA.													
(None)														Number					1	2				1			4
PA.														Days					1	2				1			4
Number				1	1	1	2		1				6	Deaths					0	0				0			0
Days				1	1	1	2		0				6	Injuries					0	3				0			3
Deaths				0	0	0	0		0				0	WASH.													
Injuries				0	3	0	2		0				5	(None)													
R. I.														W. VA.													
(None)														Number		1											1
S. C.														Days		1											0
Number		3		3		1	2		1			3	13	Deaths		0											0
Days		1		1		1	2		1			1	7	Injuries		0											0
Deaths		0		1		0	0		0			0	1	WIS.													
Injuries		5		0		1	0		0			1	7	Number					1				2	6			9
S. DAK.														Days					1				2	3			6
Number			1		2	6	1		1				11	Deaths					0				0	0			0
Days			1		2	4	1		1				9	Injuries					0				0	1			1
Deaths			0		0	1	0		0				1	WYO.													
Injuries			0		0	7	0		0				7	Number					2	1	1						4
TENN.														Days					2	1	1						4
Number			1	1	1								3	Deaths					0	0	0						0
Days			1	1	1								3	Injuries					0	0	0						0
Deaths			0	0	0								0	PUERTO RICO													
Injuries			0	2	0								2	(None)													
TEX.														TOTALS													
Number		1	21	15	24	28	9	2	12		10		122	Number	1	31	123	75	138	104	78	25	54	13	36	16	694
Days		1	5	7	10	10	6	2	6		3		50	Days	*1	*8	*121	*73	*135	*101	*77		*53				*682
Deaths		0	2	0	0	0	0	0	8		1		11	Deaths	0	0	7	3	23	2	0	0	15	0	1	0	51
Injuries		0	29	7	1	7	0	3	82		10		139	Injuries	0	51	311	48	141	73	36	7	207	4	21	18	917

\* Corrected for boundary-crossing tornadoes.

† Tornado days for country as a whole.

NUMBER OF TORNADOES, TORNADO DAYS, AND RESULTING LOSSES BY YEARS 1916-61

Year	Number torna- does	Number tornado days	Total deaths	Most deaths in a single tornado	Total property losses †	Number of tornadoes causing losses † in		
						category 5	category 6	category 7 & over
1916	90	36	150	30	6	7	1	0
1917	121	38	509	101	7	21	9	0
1918	81	45	135	36	7	20	5	0
1919	64	35	206	59	7	10	2	0
1920	87	50	498	87	7	14	10	0
1921	105	55	202	61	7	22	3	0
1922	108	64	135	16	7	27	5	0
1923	102	59	109	23	6	21	1	0
1924	130	57	376	85	7	26	11	1
1925	119	65	794	689	7	34	2	1
1926	111	57	144	23	6	28	0	0
1927	163	62	540	92	7	42	9	1
1928	203	79	92	14	7	40	7	0
1929	197	74	274	40	7	48	4	0
1930	192	72	179	41	7	38	6	0
1931	94	57	36	6	6	14	1	0
1932	151	67	394	37	7	23	1	1
1933	258	96	362	34	7	46	9	0
1934	147	77	47	6	6	10	3	0
1935	180	77	70	11	6	29	0	0
1936	151	71	552	216	7	17	5	1
1937	147	75	29	5	6	24	0	0
1938	213	76	183	32	7	29	6	0
1939	152	75	87	27	7	21	3	0
1940	124	62	65	18	7	13	2	0
1941	118	57	53	25	6	24	1	0
1942	167	66	384	65	7	42	10	0
1943	152	61	58	5	7	28	8	0
1944	169	68	275	100	7	50	9	0
1945	121	66	210	69	7	21	10	1
1946	106	65	78	15	7	29	7	0
1947	165	78	313	169	7	46	7	1
1948	183	68	140	33	7	62	11	2
1949	249	80	212	58	7	54	13	0
1950	199	88	70	18	7	47	9	0
1951	272	113	34	6	7	35	11	2
1952	236	98	230	57	7	53	19	0
1953	437	136	516	116	8	63	18	7
1954	549	159	35	6	7	63	8	1
1955	593	153	125	80	7	74	13	1
1956	532	155	83	25	7	83	24	1
1957	864	154	191	44	8	129	26	3
1958	565	166	66	19	7	70	8	1
1959	589	156	58	21	7	70	4	1
1960	618	172	47	16	7	65	11	1
1961	682	169	51	16	7	103	21	1
Total	11,056	3,909	9,397	---	-	---	--	-
Avg.	240.3	85.0	204.3	---	-	---	--	-
Median	165	72	144	---	-	---	--	-

NOTE.--The above estimated losses are based on values at time of occurrence.

† Storm damages in categories:

5 \$50,000 to \$500,000

6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000

7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000

8 \$50,000,000 and over.

This tabulation does not include funnel clouds that remained aloft or funnels on water surfaces only.



# NUMBER OF FUNNEL CLOUDS ALOFT

Year 1961

State	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
Ala.						1	2					2	5
Alaska													0
Ariz.							3						3
Ark.			3		3	2	1						9
Calif.													0
Colo.					3	7		4	1				15
Conn.													0
Del.													0
D. C.													0
Fla.		3	1		4	8	16	14	4	2			52
Ga.			2	1		1	1	2	1				8
Hawaii													0
Idaho													0
Ill.				2	3	13	6	6	2				32
Ind.			1	3	4	20	14	1	4				47
Iowa					1	19	1		1				22
Kans.		1	2	7	29	10	6	2		5			62
Ky.					1		1						2
La.			4		1	2	16	3	6	3			35
Maine						1			2				3
Md.													0
Mass.							8						8
Mich.				2		2		1	1				6
Minn.					2	10	8						20
Miss.		4	4			3	1	1	1				14
Mo.				8	10	9	3	3	3	1			37
Mont.					1		1		1				3
Nebr.					14	11	4	3					32
Nev.						1			1				2
N. H.													0
N. J.					1								1
N. Mex.													0
N. Y.													0
N. C.													0
N. Dak.					1	3	14						18
Ohio			1		2	1		1					5
Okla.		1	3	13	26	3	8						54
Oreg.													0
Pa.													0
R. I.				1									1
S. C.	1					1	9						11
S. Dak.						6	4	1					11
Tenn.													0
Tex.		1	7	11	28	40	13	17	6	2	2	6	131
Utah													2
Vt.													0
Va.						1	2	1					4
Wash.					1								1
W. Va.													0
Wis.					3	3		2	1				9
Wyo.					2	3	2						7
W. Indies													0
Total	1	10	28	48	140	181	144	62	37	13	6	2	672

## HAILSTORM LOSSES FOR PAST YEARS

Year	Property (exclusive † of crops)	Crops †	Total †	Year	Property (exclusive † of crops)	Crops †	Total †
1933 . . . . .	-	-	7	1947 . . . . .	6	8	14
1934 . . . . .	-	-	7	1948 . . . . .	7	8	15
1935 . . . . .	-	-	7	1949 . . . . .	7	7	7
1936 . . . . .	6	7	7	1950 . . . . .	7	7	7
1937 . . . . .	6	7	7	1951 . . . . .	7	7	15
1938 . . . . .	6	7	7	1952 . . . . .	7	7	7
1939 . . . . .	5	6	6	1953 . . . . .	7	7	7
1940 . . . . .	6	7	7	1954 . . . . .	7	8	8
1941 . . . . .	6	7	7	1955 . . . . .	7	7	8
1942 . . . . .	6	7	7	1956 . . . . .	7	8	8
1943 . . . . .	6	7	7	1957 . . . . .	7	8	8
1944 . . . . .	7	7	8	1958 . . . . .	7	8	8
1945 . . . . .	6	7	7	1959 . . . . .	6	7	7
1946 . . . . .	7	7	7	1960 . . . . .	7	8	8
				1961 . . . . .	8	8	8

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:  
1 Less than \$50      4 \$5,000 to \$50,000      7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000  
2 \$50 to \$500      5 \$50,000 to \$500,000      8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000  
3 \$500 to \$5,000      6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000      9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000.

NOTE.--The above estimated losses are based on values at time of occurrence.

## WINDSTORM LOSSES PAST YEARS

(Windstorms other than tornadoes)

Year	Total loss of life	Total property loss †	Year	Total loss of life	Total property loss †
1916 . . . . .	65	7	1938 . . . . .	630	8
1917 . . . . .	25	6	1939 . . . . .	60	6
1918 . . . . .	79	7	1940 . . . . .	251	7
1919 . . . . .	344	7	1941 . . . . .	43	7
1920 . . . . .	42	6	1942 . . . . .	68	7
1921 . . . . .	65	7	1943 . . . . .	61	7
1922 . . . . .	133	7	1944 . . . . .	448	8
1923 . . . . .	68	7	1945 . . . . .	85	7
1924 . . . . .	78	7	1946 . . . . .	70	7
1925 . . . . .	88	7	1947 . . . . .	117	8
1926 . . . . .	357	8	1948 . . . . .	52	8
1927 . . . . .	64	7	1949 . . . . .	102	8
1928 . . . . .	1,947	8	1950 . . . . .	210	8
1929 . . . . .	46	7	1951 . . . . .	289	8
1930 . . . . .	49	7	1952 . . . . .	137	8
1931 . . . . .	17	7	1953 . . . . .	118	8
1932 . . . . .	306	7	1954 . . . . .	292	9
1933 . . . . .	156	8	1955 . . . . .	301	8
1934 . . . . .	109	7	1956 . . . . .	196	8
1935 . . . . .	461	7	1957 . . . . .	553	8
1936 . . . . .	121	7	1958 . . . . .	129	8
1937 . . . . .	43	7	1959 . . . . .	145	7
			1960 . . . . .	85	8
			1961 . . . . .	64	8
			Total 9,169		

† Storm damages are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:  
1 Less than \$50      4 \$5,000 to \$50,000      7 \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000  
2 \$50 to \$500      5 \$50,000 to \$500,000      8 \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000  
3 \$500 to \$5,000      6 \$500,000 to \$5,000,000      9 \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000.

NOTE.--The above estimated losses are based on values at time of occurrence.



# NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, 1961

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The 1961 tropical cyclone season in the North Atlantic was unusual in several respects. While the number of storms, 10, was exactly the average for the past 30 years, the lack of activity from June through August and the very high frequency of September into the first 2 weeks of November were outstanding. After hurricane Anna dissipated over southern Mexico on July 24 following a 4-day journey across the Caribbean, tropical cyclones were absent until Betsy formed in the eastern Atlantic during the first week of September, making this August the first since 1941 completely free of activity.

Between September 2 and 11, four hurricanes developed and for a brief period on September 11 all contained hurricane force winds. This was the first day of record with four hurricanes and the first day since September 1, 1950, with four tropical cyclones on the North Atlantic weather charts. There were only three storm-free days in September and eight in October. Eight of the 10 tropical cyclones during 1961 attained hurricane force, and indeed the other two were virtually hurricanes for brief periods. Eight or more hurricanes in 1 year have been recorded only 12 times previously since 1886.

Only two tropical cyclones, Carla and Esther, crossed the coastline of the United States - one-half the usual number. Carla has been described, however, as one of the largest, most intense, and destructive hurricanes ever to strike the Gulf coast. It was responsible for 46 deaths and damage of over \$425 million. Fringe winds of hurricane Esther brushed the Northeastern States from North Carolina to New England causing some \$6 million in property losses but no casualties.

Damage outside the United States totaled over \$60 million. Debbie left "heavy" damage in Ireland, Scotland, and Wales and 11 dead in Ireland; Hattie devastated sections of British Honduras and Honduras, with some \$60 million in property damage and 262 fatalities in British Honduras; Anna, Carla, and Gerda caused moderate damage in various areas of the western Caribbean.

Some noteworthy features of the 1961 season were the unprecedented evacuation of several hundred thousand persons from coastal sections of Louisiana and Texas ahead of Carla; tracking and detection of tropical cyclones by meteorological satellites; and experiments in hurricane Esther which gathered information on the possibilities of future modification and control of tropical cyclones.

The recent developments of new observational equipment were exemplified in Carla. Tiros III photographed the storm from over 400 miles in space, research and reconnaissance aircraft criss-crossed the storm at many levels, and to supplement the usual surface and upper-air observations from ships and land stations, the automatic weather station (NOMAD), anchored in the central Gulf of Mexico, sent valuable data, and powerful new WSR-57 radar sets at Galveston, Brownsville, and Lake Charles pin-pointed the center at distances of over 200 miles from the coast.

Summaries of each tropical cyclone are given in table 2; tracks are indicated on figure 3; brief descriptions of each storm follow.

## HURRICANE ANNA, JULY 20-24

The first hurricane of the 1961 season developed from an easterly wave in the southeastern Caribbean during the early morning of July 20. This wave had been previously investigated as early as the 17th by a Navy reconnaissance plane east of the Lesser Antilles. On that date an extensive area of radar precipitation echoes was explored in the region 14° to 16°N., 50° to 55°W., but no organized circulation was indicated. Ship and island reports during the early morning of the 20th did show some evidence of a developing circulation between Grenada and Trinidad and a reconnaissance aircraft was dispatched before daybreak. The 1230 G. m. t. report from the aircraft and earlier reports from the French vessel Ft. St. Pierre confirmed a closed circulation.

By mid-afternoon of the 20th estimated winds of 80 m. p. h. were reported by the aircraft, and one day later, at 2200 G. m. t. on the 21st Anna was an intense hurricane, located near 14°N., 74.5°W., with maximum winds 115 to 120 m. p. h. although it was small in size.

The hurricane continued through the southern Caribbean sea on a course slightly north of west during the next 36 hours and passed close off the coast of Honduras on the 23d. Some diminution of maximum winds had occurred. Sustained winds were near 90 m. p. h. on the 23d and wind speeds of near hurricane force were reported as the still-small storm moved over the coast of British Honduras about 60 miles south of Belize around 1300 G. m. t. on the 24th. After moving inland the circulation rapidly broke up in the mountainous terrain of southern British Honduras and Mexico.

The effects of this hurricane were not felt appreciably in the southeastern Caribbean except on the islands off the Venezuelan coast and at Curacao, Bonaire, and Aruba, Dutch West Indies. Highest winds at Aruba, in gusts, were 48 knots as the storm passed to the north. In the southwestern Caribbean, gale winds were recorded as far north as Swan Island. Principal destruction from wind, rain, and tide occurred along the northern coast of Honduras, on the small islands in the Gulf of Honduras, and in British Honduras.

Reports from Honduras showed some damage at Trujillo, 9 houses destroyed at Limon, and 215 houses destroyed at a nearby village. On Islas de la Bahia 9 houses and all plantations and fruit trees were destroyed. On Utila, a small island off the Honduran coast directly in Anna's path, 5,000 coconut trees were uprooted. One death and 12 injuries were reported in Honduras. In British Honduras considerable damage occurred at Punta Gorda in the south where the storm center passed inland, while damage at Belize was confined to the seawall. No casualties were recorded.

## HURRICANE BETSY, SEPTEMBER 2-11

Hurricane Betsy developed in a slow-moving perturbation along the intertropical convergence zone in the southern portion of the central Atlantic. On September 2 the Nor-

## NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES—CONT'D.

YEAR 1961

wegian tanker GRANHEIM at 0300 e. s. t. and the Danish tanker CHARLOTTE MAERSK at 1000 e. s. t. transmitted reports indicative of a disturbance, already of tropical storm intensity, in the area near 14°N., 42°W. Reconnaissance aircraft on the forenoon of September 3 reported an increase to hurricane intensity; maximum winds were estimated to be 90 knots and the central pressure was 973 mb. at that time. The forward movement of the storm was initially toward the west-northwest, but late on the 3d Betsy came under the influence of a changing upper air pattern, filled, with the central pressure rising to near 990 mb. on the 4th, and moved north-northwesterly during the next 5 days. Following the brief decrease in intensity a rapid deepening occurred. The central pressure reached its lowest value, 945 mb., on the 6th, and maximum winds were estimated at near 120 knots on September 6 and 7 as the hurricane slowed its forward progress in the region northeast of Bermuda. It recurved sharply near 36°N., 60°W. on the 8th and the maximum winds again decreased as the circulation moved east-northeastward with increasing forward speed. Winds of hurricane force were still being reported from ships south of the center on the 11th as the storm was becoming extratropical. The circulation occluded rapidly and became quasi-stationary south of Iceland, affecting the weather over the extreme northern Atlantic for several more days. Betsy approached no land areas and no marine damage or casualties have been reported.

### HURRICANE CARLA, SEPTEMBER 3-15

One of the most severe, destructive, and extensive Gulf hurricanes of this century developed in an area of squalls which was first noted in the intertropical convergence zone north of Panama and northwestern Colombia on September 3. The disturbed area moved northwestward; a depression formed on the 4th; and tropical storm force winds appeared by the morning of the 5th. Steady intensification resulted in hurricane force winds on the 6th as the storm, rapidly increasing in size, moved north-northwestward into the Yucatan Channel. By the next day the maximum winds had increased to 110 m. p. h. and gales extended outward from the center for several hundred miles, affecting the Yucatan Peninsula, western Cuba, and the southern Gulf of Mexico. During September 8 and 9 the center of the hurricane moved between west-northwest and northwest toward the Texas coast at a rate of about 9 m. p. h. On the 9th the circulation extended over the entire Gulf of Mexico with fringe effects being felt in all the Gulf Coast States, and the maximum winds near the center estimated by reconnaissance at 135 m. p. h.

A number of vessels in the Gulf of Mexico reported full gale to hurricane force winds during Carla's passage. Among the highest were 70 knots from the E. W. SINCLAIR (24.9°N., 93.5°W.) and the TEXACO MONTANA (26.0°N., 95.2°W.) during the night of the 9th.

As the center of the hurricane closed on the middle Texas coast on the 10th, reconnaissance estimates of maximum winds near the center were 150 m. p. h. Late on the 10th when the "eye" was about 80 miles southeast of Matagorda Island the average forward speed decreased to about 6 m. p. h. and the center, approximately 30 miles in diameter, remained almost stationary at times, finally mov-

ing over the northeastern tip of Matagorda Island and inland over the Port Lavaca-Port O'Connor section. The leading edge of the center reached Port O'Connor about 1400 c. s. t. on September 11 and Port Lavaca at 1545. The highest wind on the coast, an estimated peak gust of 175 m. p. h., and the lowest pressure, 935 mb., were reported at the Bauer Dredging Company Office in Port Lavaca. A wind gust of 153 m. p. h. was observed at this place at 1414 c. s. t. before the anemometer failed, and the maximum sustained wind was estimated at 145 m. p. h. Figure 2. shows the path of Carla's center in Texas, and the accompanying Table contains detailed Meteorological data.

Radar observations by stations at Brownsville, Galveston, and Lake Charles showed strongly cycloidal perturbations in the track of the storm center during the 48 hours prior to landfall.

The center of the storm followed a northwesterly course from the coastal area, passing over the towns of Inez, Yoakum, and Waelder. No "eye" was apparent after the center left the Waelder area about 0100 c. s. t. on the 12th. The gradually weakening storm center moved to just east of Austin by 0600 c. s. t., then curved slightly east of north, passed just west of Waco at noon and between Dallas and Ft. Worth about 1800. After moving into east-central Oklahoma during the night the circulation acquired the features of an extratropical low. It moved with increasing forward speed northeastward through the Mississippi Valley, and reached the Lake Huron area on the 14th.

Reconnaissance aircraft indicated a minimum pressure of 931 mb. just prior to the time the storm crossed the coast. A low pressure of 935 mb. was reported at Port Lavaca from a recently calibrated aneroid barometer. The indicator needle was below scale from 1545 to 1735 c. s. t. on the 11th, and remained at 935 mb. during this period. Other low pressures included 945.1 mb. at Victoria and 968.5 mb. at Matagorda. Lowest pressures of record were noted at Austin (973.9 mb.); Waco (979.0 mb.); and Ft. Worth (980.0 mb.). In Oklahoma record low readings for September were established at Ardmore (988.5 mb.), McAlester (986.8 mb.) and Oklahoma City (994.9 mb.).

Carla's great size is indicated by the broad coastal area covered by strong winds. Hurricane force gusts were reported all along the Texas coast from a short distance north of Brownsville to the Port Arthur area - a distance of over 300 miles. Hurricane gusts also reached far inland near the center of the storm, extending almost to Austin - about 130 miles from the coast. Sustained hurricane force winds were reported along the immediate coast from east of Galveston to the Corpus Christi area.

Sustained winds (fastest mile) were reported as 145 m. p. h. at Matagorda and Port Lavaca; 135 m. p. h., estimated, at Aransas Pass and 110 m. p. h. at Victoria. Gust speeds, all estimated, near the center reached 160 m. p. h. at Matagorda, 150 m. p. h. at Aransas Pass, Austwell, Edna, Port Aransas, and Victoria. In the Galveston area sustained winds reached 80 m. p. h., with gusts to 112; at Corpus Christi highest gusts were near 90 m. p. h.

The duration of high winds along the coast was exceptionally long due to the large size and the unusually slow forward movement of 6 to 9 m. p. h. Winds were above gale force on most of the Texas coast for periods ranging from 30 to 50 hours. At Galveston, the measured peak gust,



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112 m.p.h., was recorded on four occasions at 0315, 0558, 0612, and 1028 c.s.t. on the 11th before the gust recorder became inoperative.

In Louisiana sustained winds along the coast were generally less than 50 m.p.h., with gusts of 60, 58, and 47 m.p.h. at Cameron, Lake Charles, and Burrwood, respectively.

Torrential rains accompanied Carla in Texas. More than 16 inches of precipitation fell in the coastal area from Galveston to Bay City, east of the storm center. Bay City had a storm total of 17.10 inches. Amounts up to 13 inches fell as far as 130 miles inland over a very irregular pattern. One unusual feature was an area of relatively light totals - 4 to 6 inches - from downtown Houston westward for about 40 miles, with 12 inches or more to the west, north and east. Rainfall decreased northward away from the coast with most of northeastern Texas, east of the storm center, receiving 4 inches or more. Most Gulf drainage streams east of the storm track reached or exceeded flood stage, and flooding and ponding was extensive in the flat coastal plain. The river stage at Wharton, on the lower Colorado, read 30.8 feet at 0700 c.s.t. on the 15th, exceeding the previous record of 30 feet at the peak of the 1957 flood. West of the center, storm totals were generally lighter, exceeding 4 inches only from the eastern Edwards Plateau southward to the coast between Corpus Christi and Brownsville.

Some of the heaviest storm rainfalls were 17.10 inches, Bay City; 16.23 inches, Galveston Airport; 15.66 inches, Freeport; 15.58 inches, Deer Park; 15.26 inches, Galveston City Office; 14.97 inches, Danevang; 13.25 inches, Liberty; 13.23 inches, Giddings.

Rainfall in Louisiana associated with Carla ranged up to 6 inches at several coastal stations.

Storm totals in Oklahoma reached almost 7 inches in the southeastern portion. In addition rainfall along the cold front which entered the storm on the 13th totaled 4 to 8 inches over a 70-mile-wide area extending from Ponca City to Fort Sill. Minor to moderate flooding occurred along the major rivers in the northeastern section of the State, and small stream flooding was reported in other sections.

In Kansas excessive rains of 4 to 8 inches occurred in 24 hours, with up to 4 inches from midnight to 0600 c.s.t. on the 13th over a 60-mile-wide area from Cowley and Chautaugua Counties northeastward to Lynn and Johnson Counties. These rains resulted in extensive and severe flooding, with record high stages on Pottawatomie Creek.

Some locally heavy rains fell in western Arkansas; the heaviest amount was 5.25 inches at Daisy. Heavy rains of 3 to over 8 inches occurred over a large area of Missouri, with heaviest amounts around Lees Summit, Pleasant Hill, and Brookfield. Flooding occurred on the Missouri River and most tributaries in western and central Missouri. Heavy damage occurred in suburban areas east of Kansas City.

Rainfall in Illinois, Wisconsin, and Iowa generally ranged between 2 and 5 inches over an area approximately 120 miles wide north of the storm track. Heavy amounts were general in northwestern Illinois, southern Wisconsin, and eastern Iowa, areas which had had considerable rain during the previous day. The rain was steady and in general not excessive in most places. Moline, with the greatest

storm total in Illinois, received a record 24-hour amount of 6.29 inches on the 13th, surpassing the previous mark of 4.89 inches in October 1954. In the Chicago area precipitation totals ranged from 2.5 to 3.5 inches, resulting in flooding of about 60 viaducts and about 1000 basements. The Chicago River rose 5 feet to near the danger point and the lock gates to Lake Michigan were opened. Resultant rushing waters caused about \$75,000 damage to boats in Wilmette Harbor.

In Michigan 3-day precipitation totals for September 13-15 were from 3 to 6 inches in the area from Eau Claire northward and northeastward to Cadillac, Traverse City and Cheboygan. Twenty-four hour amounts ranged from about 2.50 to over 4.00 inches on the 14th at many points. Two power dams were washed out on the Broodman River.

Eight tornadoes accompanied Carla in Texas. The most severe of these occurred at Galveston at 0315 c.s.t. on the 12th, cutting a path across the island between 19th and 25th Streets, leaving 8 dead, 55 injured, and heavily damaging about 200 buildings, of which about 60 to 75 were totally destroyed. A second tornado moved across Galveston at 0600 c.s.t., destroyed 6 houses, but caused no additional injuries.

At Channelview, near Houston, a tornado at 1750 c.s.t. on the 11th injured 22 persons and caused \$200,000 property damage. Two persons were injured in the tornado at Latex, Panola County, and 3 were injured near Jacksonville, Cherokee County. Other tornadoes occurred at Fulbright, Red River County; Hardin, Liberty County; and near Bay City, Matagorda County, with no casualties and relatively minor property damage.

Ten tornadoes were reported in Louisiana, with 6 deaths and 50 injuries. These storms were reported in the vicinity of Gueydam, Intercoastal City, Kaplan, Morgan City, Patterson, Watson, Slidell, Hammond, Hodge, and Junction City.

A small tornado also struck in the Traverse City, Mich., area at 1506 e.s.t. on September 13, prior to the passage of the storm center. Damage to farm buildings and trees was reported.

The Galveston District of the U. S. Army Corps of Engineers has prepared a very comprehensive report of the damages, flooding and the available information about the maximum water levels and the changes in water level with time at many points. (1) Figure 1. presents a summary of the high water marks contained in this report. The hydrographs in the original report, when interpreted in the light of the available land elevation data, show that large areas of the barrier islands were completely covered with water. The higher high water marks on the inland side of the bays show that the surfaces of these bays were tilted upward toward the inland regions by the effects of the wind over the bays. The local variability of 2 to 3 feet within a mile or two shown at several places in this chart is characteristic of the coastal flooding produced by severe storms. This local variability is believed to be due to the transport of water by breaking waves. This phenomenon is very local in nature and any attempt to draw lines of equal water elevation to these values would be misleading. The high water marks shown in the insert for Laguna Madre north of Brownsville are the result of wind pile-up within the lagoon, not the effects of the hurricane on the open Gulf.

Graphs of the storm surge, that is the difference between

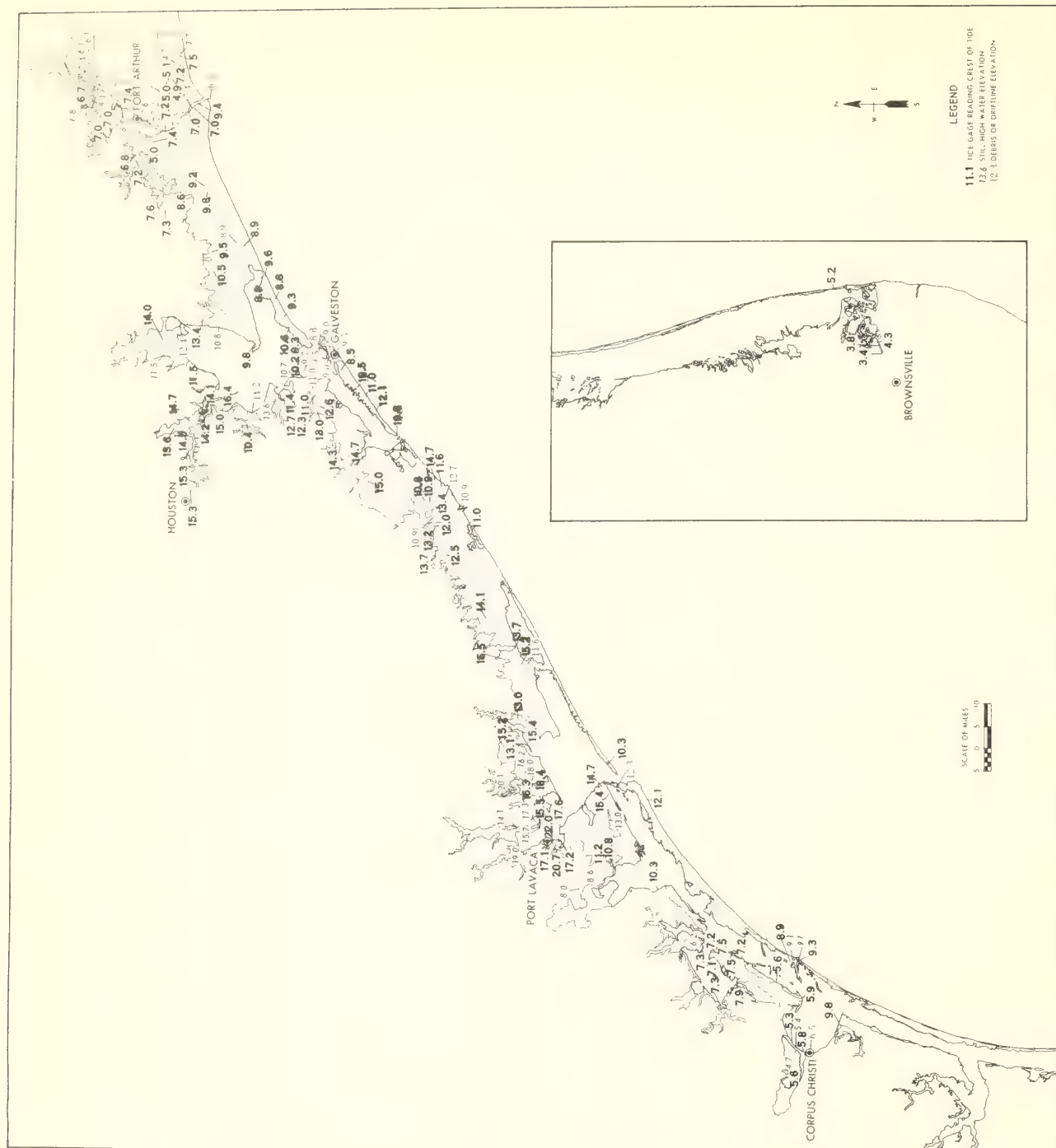


Figure 1. High water marks for hurricane Carla, September 10-12, 1961, as obtained from the Galveston District of the Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army. Shaded area indicates the extent of flooding.



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the observed water levels and the astronomical tide, for Coast and Geodetic Survey tide stations are given in the CDNS for September 1961 page 471.

The tide range within the bays and lagoons was generally less than 1 foot during this period and should be neglected in studying this data.

The effects of winds and water in the coastal area near the storm center were devastating. Port O'Connor was virtually destroyed; Palacios, Edna, and Port Lavaca suffered severe damage. Most significant and widespread damage was inflicted along the coastal area between Corpus Christi and Port Arthur, plus the inland counties of Jackson, Wharton, and Harris. Damage was characterized as severe in Calhoun, Matagorda, Brazoria, and Galveston Counties; as heavy in Nueces, Refugio, Chambers, Jefferson, Victoria, Jackson, Wharton, and Harris Counties. Moderate damage occurred in Aransas, San

Patricio, Orange, Goliad, Fort Bend, DeWitt, Lavaca, and Colorado Counties. Much of the damage in most places was caused by high water, both from tidal flooding and rainfall, rather than by the high winds. Storm damage gradually decreased inland and was relatively minor 100 miles from the coast.

Overall property and agricultural damage has been estimated by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers at over \$400 million following an extensive survey of the Texas coastal area by teams of experienced storm and flood damage survey personnel. The largest monetary losses occurred at Galveston, Texas City, and Freeport, due to the size and complexity of these cities. The following table, adapted from the Corps of Engineers report on Carla, shows the total estimated damage from tidal overflow and from wind and rain to various categories of property:

Type of Property	Damage	
	Tidal Overflow	Wind and Rain
Commercial	\$ 39,148,000	\$ 25,658,000
Residential	105,779,000	66,441,000
Industrial	11,683,000	3,349,000
Agricultural	19,544,000	41,314,000
Transportation	9,207,000	3,141,000
Utilities	1,198,000	8,787,000
Miscellaneous	13,636,000	6,801,000
Other		\$47,898,000
Total	\$200,195,000	\$155,491,000

In addition, damage sustained by governmental and relief agencies totaled \$4,706,000, making an estimated grand loss of \$408,290,000.

In the 16 counties most heavily affected, the Red Cross reported 1,915 homes, 568 farm buildings, and 415 other buildings destroyed; 7,398 homes, 1,382 farm buildings, and 1,219 other buildings with major damage; and 43,325 homes, 4,238 farm buildings, and 9,268 other buildings with minor damage.

Severe damage occurred to the extensive acreages of cotton and rice in the Coastal Bend counties. These crops, nearing harvest, were blown down and waterlogged; losses ranged to complete in some areas. Lesser damage was done to corn, pecans, citrus, and pastures. Livestock losses were heavy in some places where cattle could not be moved to higher ground.

Reports indicate 46 deaths associated with Carla's passage through the Nation: 34 in Texas, 6 in Louisiana in tornadoes, 5 in Kansas, and 1 in Missouri in flash floods. Timely and accurate hurricane warnings produced the largest mass evacuation ever recorded in the United States. An estimated 350,000 persons fled inland from the coastal sections of Texas and Louisiana. This evacuation from areas of danger was near 100 percent in small coastal towns unprotected by sea walls or levees; of the order of 75 to 90 percent in larger towns; and between 20 and 25 percent in the cities such as Corpus Christi and Galveston. Evacuation was a major factor in the comparatively very low death toll, about one-half of which was due to tornadoes and inland flooding.

## HURRICANE DEBBIE, SEPTEMBER 7-16

The first indications of the depression from which Debbie formed were observed during the period September 5-7 in reports from Cape Verde Island stations and from the Danish tanker CHARLOTTE MAERSK. On the 7th indications were that tropical storm intensity had been reached, with winds up to 50 knots. During the next 3 days very little information was received, the storm moving into an area of little ocean traffic and out of range of reconnaissance aircraft. Observations were received from a Royal Dutch Airlines (KLM) plane on September 10, indicating that the forward speed had slowed and that the storm was on a track between northwest and north-northwest. On the 11th reports from vessels and weather satellite TIROS III relocated the hurricane near 25°N., 45°W. with maximum winds estimated at 75 knots. The storm moved northward between two cells of the subtropical HIGH, and during the 12th maximum sustained winds were estimated at 100 knots. Recurvature toward the east-northeast occurred on the 13th near 35°N., 45°W. The storm, now moving quite rapidly, passed across the Azores on the night of the 14th-15th. By this time interaction with polar air had resulted in the loss of tropical characteristics, but winds were still above hurricane intensity. Curving northward on the 15th, the large and severe storm passed just off the west coast of Ireland early on the 16th. Gusts reached 106 m.p.h. at Ballykelly and 104 m.p.h. at Tiree and Snaefell. At

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least 11 deaths and many injuries were attributed to Debbie in Ireland and extensive damage also occurred in Wales and Scotland. Deaths were caused by flying debris and falling trees. Fishing craft and other vessels were severely affected by this unusually fast-moving storm in the eastern Atlantic. The remnants of the circulation continued northward along the Norwegian coast and crossed the northern sections of Scandinavia into Arctic European Russia where it dissipated on the 19th.

### HURRICANE ESTHER, SEPTEMBER 11-26

A suspicious cloud area, located by TIROS III on the afternoon of September 10 near 11°N., 30°W., was the first indication of a possible tropical cyclone in the southeastern Atlantic. Confirmation was provided on the 11th by additional TIROS pictures and reports from ships operating in the area. A reconnaissance aircraft was sent into the storm early on the 12th and reported that hurricane force winds were present with a central pressure of 967 mb. From the 12th to the 17th the storm moved generally west-northwestward at a progressive movement of about 12 miles per hour, while the winds increased to an estimated 150 m. p. h. on the morning of the 17th and the central pressure had dropped to 927 mb. On that day the hurricane passed about 375 miles north of Puerto Rico, gradually took a northwesterly course and for the following 3 days moved directly toward Cape Hatteras. Late on the 19th Esther's course shifted to northward and later to north-northeastward. This path kept the center of the storm some 120 miles east of Cape Hatteras and about 150 miles off the Delmarva Peninsula and New Jersey coast. As the hurricane approached Nantucket-Cape Cod on the 21st, it slowed considerably in forward speed, curved sharply to the east, and lost considerable force. By the afternoon of the 21st sustained winds had dropped to near 70 m. p. h. from 115 m. p. h. during the morning.

On September 22 Esther began a southeastward and southward movement, with the center eventually describing a large clockwise loop in the track. The center of the storm moved as far south as 36°N. at 67.5°W. on the morning of the 24th before heading northward again to pass north-northeast just off Cape Cod and into eastern Maine by the 26th. The storm dissipated over Labrador on the following day.

During the southward movement the storm continued to lose intensity with ships near the center reporting winds of only 35 to 40 knots.

Sustained winds in the Middle Atlantic States were not high in Esther's first pass offshore, since only the western fringes of the storm were felt on shore. Along the North Carolina-Virginia coastline sustained winds ranged from 24 m. p. h. at Wilmington to 38 m. p. h. at Cape Henry. Norfolk recorded a fastest mile of 32 and Hatteras a one-minute wind of 36 m. p. h. Gusts of 58 m. p. h. and 43 m. p. h. were reported at Nags Head and Hatteras, respectively.

Rainfall associated with the storm was very light in this region with Wilmington, N. C., recording only 0.03 inch, and Norfolk, Va., 0.05 inch.

Some heavy rains were reported in eastern sections of Maryland and Delaware from 1700 to 1800 e. s. t. on September 20, with rough seas and northeast winds along the

coast. Sustained winds (fastest miles) of 53 m. p. h. and 40 m. p. h. were recorded at the Lewes and Ocean City Life Boat Stations. Indian River Inlet reported a fastest mile of 48 and peak gust of 52 m. p. h. Damage was negligible.

The coastal areas of New Jersey were swept by gale force winds which, along with the storm surge and rough seas, caused some damage to boats, docks, and other waterfront property. Rainfall amounts ranged from 2 to 3 inches along the immediate coast. Peak wind gust at Atlantic City WBAS was 69 m. p. h.; the fastest mile, NW 46 m. p. h. The lowest pressure there was 998 mb.

In New York moderate rain fell from the Albany area southward through the Hudson Valley and the adjacent mountains. Amounts ranged upward to more than 7 inches in extreme eastern Long Island. Gale force winds affected only the lower Hudson Valley and Long Island, and hurricane force winds only sections of Long Island. Some peak gusts: Brookhaven, L. I., NNE 62 m. p. h. (37-ft. level); Montauk Point, 108 m. p. h. (estimated); La Guardia Field, NNW 72 m. p. h.; Fire Island Coast Guard Station, 100 m. p. h.

In Connecticut and Rhode Island sustained winds averaged 35 to 50 m. p. h., with gusts of 45 to 65 m. p. h., while offshore at Block Island, the peak gust was 83 m. p. h.; the fastest mile 74; the lowest pressure 988.2 mb. Rainfall totals were generally between 1.50 and 3 inches in Connecticut, except for 4 inches in the north and almost 8 inches in the southeast, while in Rhode Island totals ranged from 5 to 8 inches, with the heaviest amounts in the southwest.

In Massachusetts, the strongest winds were concentrated on Cape Cod, with gusts exceeding hurricane force in some areas. Chatham reported gusts to 70 m. p. h. and Blue Hill Observatory had NE 62 m. p. h. gusts. Rainfall ranged from 4 to 9 inches in southeastern Massachusetts, decreasing westward and northward to about 1 inch in central New Hampshire and western Massachusetts. Blue Hill recorded 6.03 inches (5.86 in 24 hours) during the first pass of the storm; an additional 2.74 inches were received during Esther's return trip offshore. After completing the large clockwise loop over the Atlantic, Esther moved into Maine without damaging winds, but rains of 2 to 4 inches fell along the storm track.

Storm tides along the outer banks of North Carolina ranged up to 5 feet. Minor flooding occurred on some beaches and highways, but damage was negligible. In the Hampton Roads area tides were about 2.4 feet above normal. An unusually high storm surge hit the Maryland-Delaware coast, and flooded many streets in seashore locations. Storm surges on the high tide occurred at 1- to 2-minute intervals, reaching peaks of 6 to 7 feet above mean low water from 1630 to 1645 e. s. t. on September 20. Damage was negligible.

The storm surge caused some flooding on the south shore of Long Island and in shore areas of Queens and Brooklyn. The storm surge in New England was less than expected, due to the decrease in the intensity of the storm and its path away from the coast. Tides ranged up to 3.8 feet above normal at New London, Conn.; 4.6 feet above normal at Stratford, Conn.; and about 6 feet above normal on Block Island, R. I. The storm surge reached about 3 to 5 feet along the south side of Cape Cod.

Damage connected with Esther was negligible south of



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New Jersey; less than \$1 million in that State; in excess of \$3 million on Long Island, N. Y.; and about \$3 million in New England.

The principal damage in New Jersey was to boats and docks along the immediate coast. Only minor effects were felt in other sections of the State. There was some minor loss of fruit.

Damage was experienced in Metropolitan New York and considerable damage occurred in Suffolk County, Long Island. Flooding from the storm tides and blown-down trees and utility lines were the chief damage producers. Some apples were lost.

Comparatively minor flooding from the storm surge was reported in New England. Many small boats were torn from moorings along the coast. Property damage in the interior was light and consisted mainly of broken tree limbs and windows, and some downed utility lines. Minor flooding occurred in the Pawtuxet River Valley and some damage was reported to fruit and grape crops in Connecticut, Rhode Island, and Massachusetts and to tobacco in Connecticut. About one-third of the damage was to small craft and shore installations; one-third to the apple crop; and the remainder was due to road washouts, minor flash flooding, and minor structural damage.

### HURRICANE FRANCES, SEPTEMBER 30-OCTOBER 10

Some indications of the development of Frances appeared on TIROS III photographs as early as 1200 G. m. t. on September 28, when cloud bands, orientated west-southwest to east-northeast were noted near 15°N., 52°W. The evidence was not conclusive, however, and for the next 2 days vessel reports were extremely scarce in the area. Reports from Lesser Antilles stations and reconnaissance aircraft on the 30th confirmed the existence of a poorly organized tropical storm, located near 16.3°N., 60.1°W. at 1710 G. m. t.

The tropical storm passed between the islands of Marie Galante and Guadeloupe, French West Indies, about 0500 to 0600 G. m. t., October 1. At 0600 G. m. t. the Netherlands steamship VIAJERO, off La Desirade, reported 60-knot winds during a squall. An amateur radio operator on Guadeloupe reported southerly gusts of 50 to 60 m. p. h. at 0730. The movement between the mountainous islands apparently broke down the organization of Frances. The storm remained diffuse and ill-defined during its path through the northeastern Caribbean to the eastern Dominican Republic by October 3. Maximum winds reported in Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands were around 35 m. p. h. in thunderstorms and squalls. Moderate to heavy rains caused a number of rivers in southern Puerto Rico to leave banks; there was considerable damage to roads and bridges. No loss of life was recorded anywhere in the affected areas.

After crossing the eastern Dominican Republic, Frances moved northward into the Atlantic. The storm became better organized and reconnaissance aircraft reports indicated it reached hurricane intensity on the 4th near 24°N., 71°W. as it moved east of the Bahamas. Intensification continued and a gradual turn toward northeast brought the center about 70 miles northwest of Bermuda on the night of October 6-7, when the lowest pressure, 948 mb., and the highest winds, 110 knots, were estimated. Gales were

reported throughout the Bermudas at this time.

Frances gradually curved back toward the northwest after passing Bermuda. As the storm approached the coastline of New England it began to dissipate rapidly over the cool waters, dropping to storm intensity late on the 8th. The UNITED STATES and the STRINDA both encountered 60-knot winds near 41°N. between 62° and 67°W. during the afternoon of the 8th.

Frances took on extratropical features on the 9th and the direction of motion changed sharply to northeast before it dissipated over Nova Scotia. Highest winds in the United States were 35 m. p. h., with gusts to 55 in squalls at Eastport, Maine.

### TROPICAL STORM GERDA, OCTOBER 16-22

A tropical depression which formed slowly in the northwestern Caribbean near Jamaica was first definitely identified on October 16 although an easterly wave had been tracked for several days previously. The poorly-organized disturbance drifted northward over east-central Cuba on the 17th and turned north-northeastward through the Bahamas, showing some signs of intensification, although the center and circulation remained poorly defined.

Gerda reached tropical storm intensity on the 19th near 30°N., 72.5°W. By the morning of the 20th was located about 130 miles southeast of Nantucket after moving rapidly north-northeastward with the winds reaching near-hurricane force. The MARGARET ONSTAD, near 40°N., 61°W. reported 63-knot winds during the evening of the 20th. After passing east of Cape Cod the storm acquired more extratropical features, curved to the east, passed about 100 miles south of Nova Scotia, and dissipated near 44°N., 45°W. on the 22d.

There was never a clearly defined and characteristic tropical cyclone center in Gerda. Maximum winds were reported on the 20th. The Texas Tower radar installation, located about 35 miles southeast of Nantucket, recorded sustained winds of 64 m. p. h., with gusts to 72 m. p. h. On the coast winds reached only 30 to 50 m. p. h. Damage in New England was about the same as from a typical winter-time northeaster.

Heavy rains fell in Jamaica and Cuba during the depression stage of the storm, causing extensive flooding. Orographic effects probably caused excessive amounts and flash flooding in the more mountainous sections. Five persons perished in Jamaica and seven in Cuba in these floods.

### HURRICANE HATTIE, OCTOBER 27-31

Hurricane Hattie, the most intense and destructive tropical cyclone in the central American region since Janet in 1955, formed along the intertropical convergence zone in the southwestern Caribbean near San Andres Island north of Panama. On the basis of ship and island reports, it was established as a tropical storm during the afternoon of October 27 with winds of near 70 m. p. h. Hattie passed over or just to the west of San Andres Island during the late afternoon. Later that night reconnaissance indicated winds had increased to hurricane force. The hurricane posed a serious threat to Jamaica, Grand Cayman, and western Cuba on the 28th and 29th, as it moved northward

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and intensified further with the central pressure reaching 952 mb. and maximum winds estimated at 125 m. p. h. or higher. However, on the 29th when near 17°N., 81°W., Hattie began a turn to the left, moving toward the northwest and later toward the west in response to a major shift in the upper air patterns. The hurricane then took a west-southwest course and intensified sharply as it was passing between Grand Cayman and Swan Island on the morning of October 30. The lowest reported reconnaissance central pressure, 924 mb., was observed at 0800 e. s. t. Sustained winds were estimated at 150 m. p. h., with gusts to 200 m. p. h., by reconnaissance late that day and the minimum central pressure was computed from the 700-mb. height as 920 mb. The ASSEBURG and the HANNE SKOU encountered winds of 60 and 64 knots, respectively, on the 30th between Swan Island and the Honduran coast.

The center of Hattie crossed the coastline just south of Belize about 0730 e. s. t. on October 31. The center of the 25-mile-diameter eye (radar) passed 20 miles southeast of Belize. The effects of wind and water were devastating. All meteorological instruments and records in British Honduras were destroyed, so all data had to be estimated. Barometric readings in the central area of the hurricane were from 920 to 930 mb. and the highest winds at Belize were estimated by trained observers at 150 to 160 m. p. h., with unofficial estimates to 200 m. p. h. or more. These speeds - 150 m. p. h. sustained winds and 200 m. p. h. gusts - are reasonable estimates from the empirical minimum pressure-maximum wind formulas in use.

About 40 percent of all buildings were completely destroyed in the capital city of Belize (population over 31,000) and another 25 to 35 percent severely damaged. Storm tides of 10 to 11 feet were measured along the Belize waterfront, and superimposed waves left mud in the third floors of some buildings. Storm tides of 12 to 14 feet were reported at several other points. Damage at Stann Creek was characterized as even more severe than at Belize. Citrus, ready for harvest and export was destroyed completely, together with unknown amounts of timber, cocoa, and bananas. The total damage in British Honduras was estimated at about \$60 million.

The latest fatality figures include 262 in British Honduras; 11 in flash floods in Guatemala; 1 reported death in Honduras; and 1 on San Andres Island off Honduras.

San Andres, which was affected during the early stages of the hurricane, had wind gusts of slightly over 100 m. p. h., with the lowest pressure 991 mb.; property damage totaled about \$300,000 and 15 persons were injured. Minor damage from torrential rains (about 11 1/2 inches in 24 hours) occurred at Grand Cayman, but winds there did not reach hurricane force. At Swan Island the highest gusts were also slightly below hurricane force. Damage was slight and there was one injury.

### TROPICAL STORM INGA, NOVEMBER 4-8

Inga was the first tropical cyclone of record to form in November in the Gulf of Mexico. It moved and behaved

very erratically, and was of tropical character only part of its life. Early on November 4 the NAVIGATOR reported estimated winds of 70 to 80 knots from the northwest, and a rapid pressure fall about 100 miles northeast of Vera Cruz, Mexico. A reconnaissance plane was sent to the region and located a storm center during the afternoon near 20.6°N., 94.6°W., with highest winds 50 knots and central pressure 998 mb.

The storm moved north-northwestward and by the evening of the 5th was located about 100 miles east-northeast of Tampico. About this time, however, a strong outbreak of cool polar air and rising pressure moved southward out of Texas into the northwestern Gulf. The strong pressure rises to the west of the storm caused it to turn back southward, and at 1300 G. m. t. on the 6th a center was located about 100 miles east-northeast of Tuxpan. The aircraft then flew southward and located a second "eye" at 1400 G. m. t. about 80 miles southeast of the first center. Cold air moved around the first center and it dissipated rapidly, leaving the southern eye as the main center. This moved slowly southeastward and became stationary in the Gulf of Campeche about 160 miles east-northeast of Vera Cruz on the afternoon of November 6. The storm remained stationary in this area until the 8th, becoming gradually extratropical as cold air continued to move into it. On the 8th a reconnaissance flight encountered no circulation, although ships a short distance northeast of Vera Cruz continued to report winds of gale force until late in the day.

The lowest pressure, from reconnaissance dropsonde, was 997 mb. and the highest wind 65 knots in cold air to the west and south of the center on the afternoon of the 7th. Highest winds were about 50 knots during the early tropical stage.

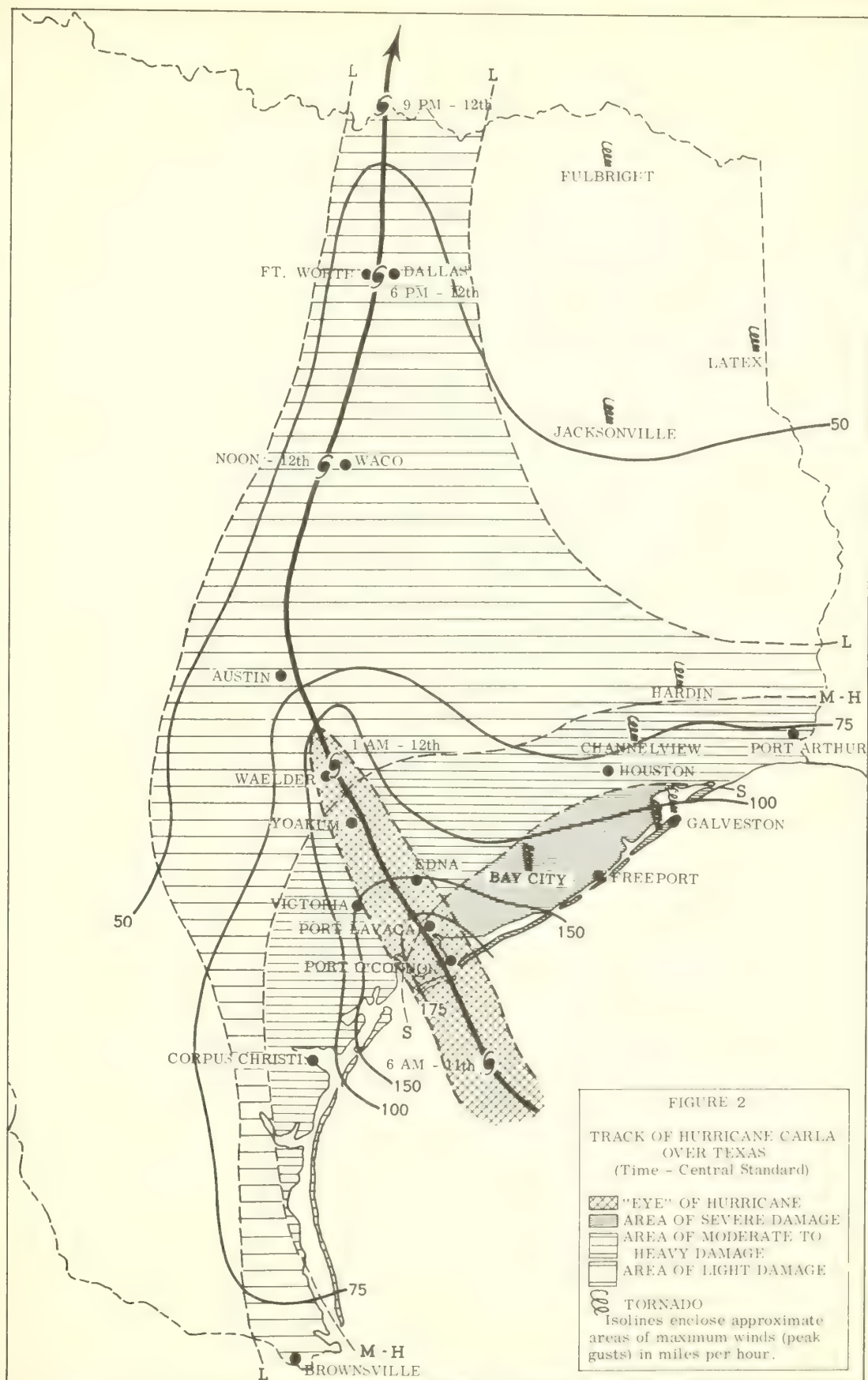
### HURRICANE JENNY, NOVEMBER 1-9

The last tropical cyclone of the 1961 season developed from a weak disturbance which was first identified in the Windward Islands on November 1. The depression drifted northeastward until the 3d, and then eastward until the 5th. On that day it curved sharply to the west near 27°N., 43°W. and began to intensify in response to changes in the upper air flow. The winds increased steadily and reached hurricane force in squalls on the 6th, and the lowest central pressure, 974 mb. was recorded by reconnaissance aircraft during the afternoon. Early on the 7th the storm became stationary for a while, then changed direction to north-northeast and thereafter weakened gradually, becoming extratropical on the 8th and dissipating completely on the 9th near 35°N., 45°W.

Jenny never contained all the features of a true tropical cyclone. It was in many ways similar to the sub-tropical "Kona low" of the Hawaiian Islands region. These storms develop in connection with cold-core cyclones and are most frequent outside the usual hurricane season.

No injuries or fatalities have been reported, although the ore carrier VENORE required assistance after being disabled in the storm on the afternoon of November 6.





## TROPICAL CYCLONE DATA

HURRICANE CARLA  
September 3-15, 1961

Table 1.

Station	Date	Pressure (inches)		Wind (miles per hour)				Highest Tide (feet) #	Time*	Storm Rainfall (inches)	Remarks
		Low	Time*	Fastest Mile	Time*	Gusts	Time*				
TEXAS											
Alice	11			60*		80*				.72	
Anahuac	11			80		93				11.50	
Anglet	11					115*				5.66	
Aransas Pass	11			135*	0100	150*	0100				
Aransas Pass (United Carbon)	11	28.78		73 N	0400						
Austin	11			45 NE	2333	68 NNE	2034			3.68	
Austin	12	28.76	0520	45 NE	0053						Lowest pressure ever recorded.
Austwell	11	28.00	1530			150*				7.28	
Bay City	11					100				17.10	Anemometer only calibrated to 100 miles per hour.
Bellville	12					75*	0330			11.56	
Brownsville	11	29.20	0235			64 WNW	0031			1.93	Lowest pressure since 28.02, September, 1933.
Corpus Christi	11	28.88	0730			86* NW	0658			1.22	Ship Channel entry.
Corpus Christi	11	28.80				90	0200			5.15	State National Bank. Corpus Christi Bay.
Corpus Christi	11	28.73									Naval Base.
Dallas	12	29.01		42 SE		50 SE				4.63	Lowest September pressure.
Dryer	12					100*				5.63	
Dublin	12	28.54								3.24	
Edna	11					150* NE	1732			10.37	
El Campo	11	28.50				100*				10.95	
Elgin	11					70*				6.54	
Fisher's Store	12					55*				3.33	
Fort Worth (ACF)	12	28.94	1725	53 ESE	1558	65	0817			2.30	Record lowest pressure.
Freeport	10			65 ENE	2200	90 ENE	2200				From 2200 and 0000 teletype transmission.
Freeport	11				0000		0000		0600		
Galveston City	11	29.24	1715	80 SE		112 SE	0315		0430	15.26	Gust recorder inoperative after 1308.
Galveston City	11						0558				
Galveston City	11					112 SE	0612				
Galveston A. P.	11	29.20	1645	51 ENE	2254	86 E	1415			16.23	
Georgetown	12					67	0045			4.80	
Giddings	12					80*	0100			13.23	
Hallettsville	12						0300				
Lufkin	12					95*	0015			9.73	Eye over Hallettsville-Yoakum about 1/2 to 1 hour.
High Island	11					100 SE					Observed KTRE-TV.
Houston A. P.	11	29.20	1854	52 ESE	2058	75-80*				7.17	
Houston City	11					77 ESE	1533			3.87	
Jacksonville	11	28.68								4.42	
Kaufman	12					45-50*				3.59	
Kenedy	11					82	2000			4.11	
Killeen	12	28.44								5.34	
La Grange	11					98*				10.04	
Matagorda	11	28.60	1500	145 SE		160 SE				12.40	
Navasota	12	29.19				70					
New Caney	12					40-50 SE				11.10	
New Gulf	11	28.84	1700								
Onion	12					45				2.40	
Palestine	12					50				5.15	
Port Aransas	11	28.73	1350			150* NW	0620		0810*		
Port Arthur	11	29.46	0300	75*	0830	85*	0830		1730		
Port Arthur	11								1730		
Port Arthur	11	29.50	0300			110* SE			0800		Sabine; USCG
Port Arthur	11		1700								
Port Arthur A. P.	11	29.47	0530	49 SE	0712	69 SE	0815			4.77	
Port Isabel	11			53 NW	0200	64 NW	0200			2.56	USCG South Padre Island.
Port Lavaca	11	27.62	1545	145 NE		175*	1600			6.55	Anemometer broke at 153 miles per hour at 1414.
Port O'Connor	11										
Port Mansfield	11	29.11	0800	46 WNW	0000					4.04	
Raymondville	11					80*					
Refugio	11					85-90*				5.51	
Robstown	11					70-75*				1.73	
Rockport	11	28.68	1400			90 WNW	0200		0900	5.00	
San Antonio	11			47 N						1.88	
Schulenburg	12	29.01									Lowest since August 20, 1886.
Sequim	11	29.50				80*	0200			9.05	
Smithville	11					100*				4.50	
Sugarland	11					90*				8.90	
Taylor	12					62				7.33	
Texas City	11									5.91	
Victoria	11	27.91	1847	110* NNE	1715	150* NNE	1755			6.25	Edge of eye over station 1848-1945.
Waco	12	28.91		46 NNE	1840	64 NNE	1215			2.27	Lowest pressure on record.
Warren	12	29.33				60*				5.98	
Wharton	11					80-85*				13.05	
Woodsboro	11					75-85*				4.31	
Yoakum	11					110*				5.06	
LOUISIANA											
Burrwood	9			30 SE	2349	47	2349				
	10	29.75	0248							2.13	
Cameron	10	29.50	0400			60	0400			2.00	
Lake Charles	11	29.60	0310			58	0646		0400	2.81	
New Orleans A. P.	9			27 SE	2000						
	10	29.79	0345			35	1245			3.65	

\* Estimated

† Above Mean Low Water

‡ Above Mean Sea Level

\* Central Standard Time

# Tide data are shown on figure 1, page 62.



# NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, 1961

Table 2.

Storm name	Date	Area where first reported	Coast lines crossed	Highest wind speed reported	Lowest pressure reported	Place of dissipation reported	Intensity	Remarks
1 ANNA	July 20-24	East of Windward Islands	British Honduras	Est. 120 mph. recon., July 20, eastern Caribbean	976 mb. (28.82 in.), recon. southeast of Jamaica	Southern Mexico	Hurricane	One death in Honduras, considerable damage in northern Honduras, southern British Honduras, and on islands off these coasts.
2 BETSY	September 2-11	South-central North Atlantic	None	Est. 135 mph. recon., Sept. 6-7, northeast of Bermuda	945 mb. (27.91 in.), recon., east-south-east of Bermuda	Atlantic south of Iceland	Hurricane	Remained over ocean.
3 CARLA	September 3-15	South-central Caribbean north of Colombia	Texas	Est. 175 mph. meas. 153, gusts. Port Lavaca, Tex., 145 mph. Matagorda, Tex. Sept. 11	931 mb. (27.50 in.), recon., just off Texas coast	Davis Strait	Hurricane	Largest and most intense Gulf of Mexico hurricane in many years. Severe damage in coastal sections of Texas from wind, tide and flooding. Fatalities 46; Texas 34, Louisiana 6, Kansas 5, Missouri 1. Record low pressures at several Texas and Oklahoma stations.
4 DEBBIE	September 7-16	Southeastern Atlantic near Cape Verde Islands	Ireland	Est. 120 mph. recon., Sept. 11-12, central Atlantic	970 mb. (28.64 in.), ship near Ireland	Arctic Russia	Hurricane	Eleven deaths in Ireland. Surf, wind and flooding caused heavy damage in Ireland, Scotland and Wales.
5 ESTHER	September 11-26	Southeastern Atlantic south-west of Cape Verde Islands	New England	Est. 150 mph. recon., morning of Sept. 17 near 24°N., 65°W. Est. 108 mph. gust. Montauk Point, L.I., N.Y., Sept. 21	927 mb. (27.37 in.), recon., near 25°N., 66°W.	Labrador	Hurricane	Threatened northeastern U.S., but course and diminution of intensity produced only minor to moderate damage in most sections. No deaths. Very unusual large loop in storm track off the coast.
6 FRANCES	Sept. 30-Oct. 10	East of Leeward Islands	Dominican Republic, Nova Scotia	Est. 125 mph. recon., night of Oct. 6, northwest of Bermuda	948 mb. (27.99 in.), recon., just west of Bermuda	Nova Scotia	Hurricane	Principal effects on land were heavy rains in southern Puerto Rico.
7 GERDA	October 16-22	South of Jamaica	None (while storm)	63 kt., evening of 20th, MARGARET ONSTAD near 40°N., 61°W.	987 mb. (29.15 in.), recon., southeast of Newfoundland	Atlantic southeast of Newfoundland	Tropical storm	Five deaths in Jamaica, 7 deaths in Cuba as a result of flash floods during depression stage.
8 HATTIE	October 27-31	Southwestern Caribbean east of Nicaragua	British Honduras	Est. 150 mph. gusts 200 mph. Belize, British Honduras on morning of Oct. 31	924 mb. (27.29 in.), recon. off coast of British Honduras	Guatemala	Hurricane	Most severe central American hurricane since Janet, 1955. Deaths 262 in British Honduras, 11 in Guatemala, 1 each in Honduras and on San Andres. Stann Creek and Belize, British Honduras severely damaged. Widespread agricultural losses.
9 INGA	November 4-8	Southwestern Gulf of Mexico	None	Est. 65 kt., recon., afternoon of Nov. 7, Bay of Campeche	997 mb. (29.44 in.), recon., east of Tampico	Bay of Campeche	Tropical Storm	Remained over Gulf of Mexico.
10 JENNY	November 1-9	Leeward Islands	None	Est. 75 mph. recon., Nov. 6, near 28°N., 51°W.	974 mb. (28.76 in.), recon., near 28.5°N., 52°W.	Central Atlantic	Hurricane	Remained over ocean.

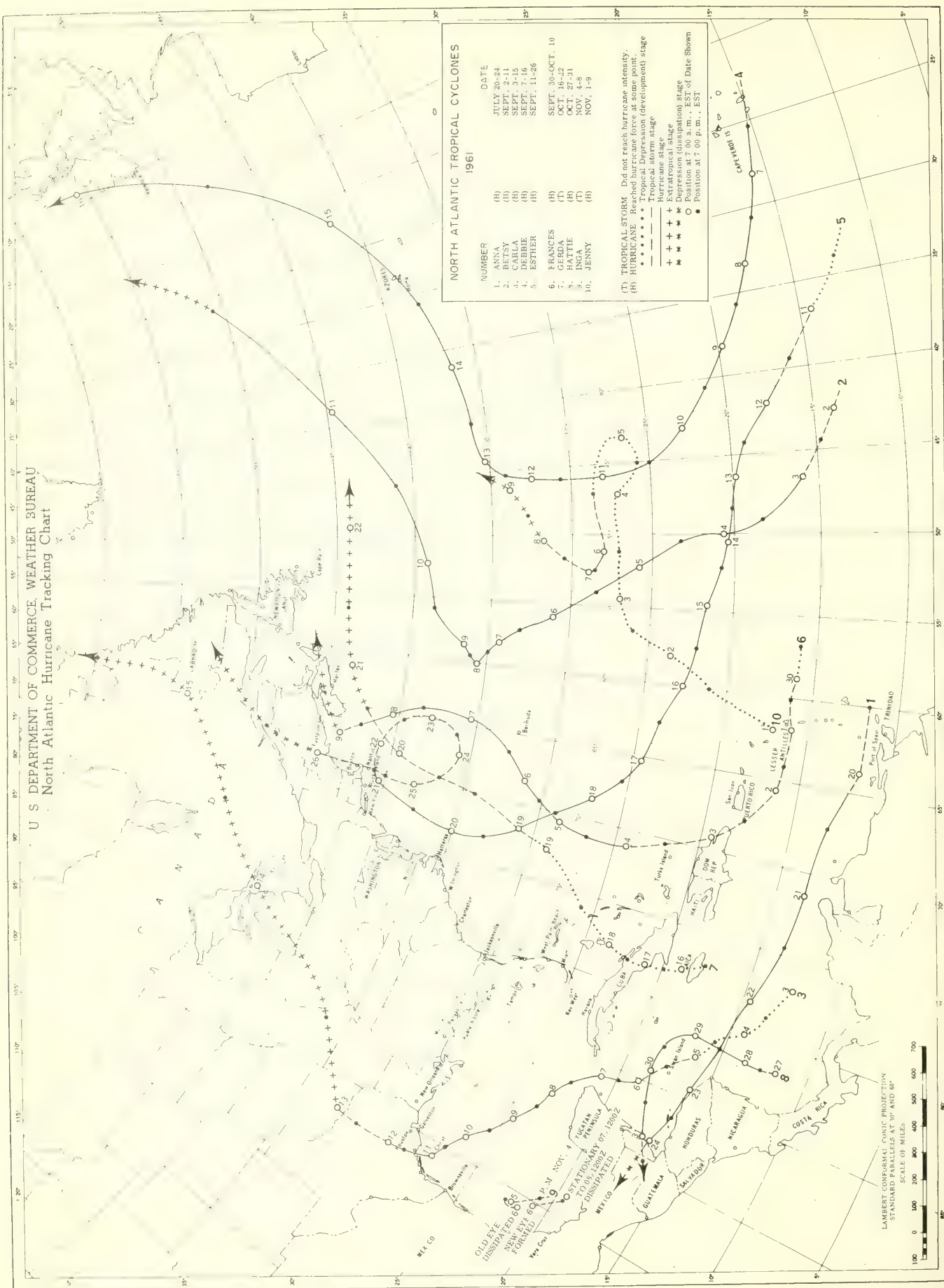


Figure 3.



# NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES FOR PAST YEARS

Frequency of Tropical Cyclones (Including Hurricanes) by Months and Years											Frequency of Tropical Cyclones Reaching Hurricane Intensity by Months and Years										
		May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total			May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1886			3	1	2	2	2			10	1886			2	1	2	2	1			8
1887		1		2	2	3	6	1		17	1887				1	2	3	2		1	10
1888			1	1	2	2	1	3		10	1888			1		2		1		1	5
1889		1	1		1	5	1			9	1889		1			1					5
1890					1					1	1890					1	3				1
1891				1	2	3	4	1		11	1891				1	2	3	2			8
1892			1		1	4	3			9	1892					1	2	1			4
1893			1	1	5	3	1	1		12	1893		1	1	5	3					10
1894					2	1	3			6	1894				1	1	3				5
1895					2	1	3			6	1895					1		1			2
1896				1	1	2	2			6	1896				1	1	2	2			6
1897					1	2	2			5	1897					1	1				2
1898					2	5	2			9	1898					2	2				4
1899				1	2	1	3			6	1899				1	2	1	1			5
1900					1	3	3			7	1900					1	2				3
1901			1	2	2	3	2			10	1901				1	2					3
1902			2			1	1	1		5	1902		1				1	1			3
1903				1	1	4	2	1		9	1903			1	1	3	2		1		8
1904			1			1	3			5	1904						1	1			2
1905						3	2			5	1905							1			1
1906			2		1	3	4	1		11	1906			1		1	2	2			6
1907	Mar. 1		1			2	1			4	1907	Mar. 1									0
1908				1	1	3	2			8	1908				1		2	1			5
1909			2	2	2	2	1	1		10	1909				1	1	1	1			4
1910					1	2	1			4	1910					2	1				3
1911					2	1	1			4	1911					2	1				3
1912			1	1	1	1	2	1		6	1912					1	1	2			4
1913			1		1	1	1			4	1913			1		1	1				3
1914										1	1914										0
1915				1	2	2				5	1915					2	2				4
1916			1	2	3	4	3	1		14	1916			1	2	3	2	2	1		11
1917					2	1				3	1917					1	1				2
1918					3	2				5	1918					2	1				3
1919				1		1		1		3	1919						1				1
1920						4				4	1920						4				4
1921			1			3	2			6	1921			1			2	1			4
1922			1			1	2			4	1922					1	1	1			2
1923					1	1	5			7	1923					1	1	1			3
1924			1		2	2	2	1		8	1924					2	1	1	1		5
1925						1		1		2	1925								1		1
1926				1	2	5	2	1		11	1926				1	2	4	1			8
1927					1	3	3			7	1927					1	3				4
1928					2	3	1			6	1928					2	1	1			4
1929			1			1	1			3	1929			1			1	1			3
1930					2					2	1930					2					2
1931			1	1	2	3	1	1		9	1931						2				2
1932		1			3	3	3	1		11	1932					3	1	1	1		6
1933		1	1	3	7	5	3	1		21	1933		1	1	3	3	1				9
1934		1	1	1	2	2	3	1		11	1934		1	1	1	1	1	1			6
1935					3	1	2			6	1935					2	1	2			5
1936			3	2	6	4	1			16	1936			1	1	3	2				7
1937				1	2	6				9	1937					3	3				3
1938					3	1	3	1		8	1938					2	1				3
1939			1		1	1	2			5	1939					1		2			3
1940		1			3	2	2			8	1940					3	1				4
1941						4	2			6	1941						3	1			4
1942					3	3	3	1		10	1942					3			1		4
1943				1	2	4	3			10	1943				1	1	2	1			5
1944				3	2	4	2			11	1944				2	1	3	1			7
1945			1	1	4	3	1			10	1945		1			1	1	1			4
1946			1	1	1	1	2			6	1946				1		1	1			3
1947			1		2	3	3			9	1947					2	1	2			5
1948		1		1	2	3	1	1		9	1948					1	3	1	1		6
1949					3	7	2	1		13	1949					2	4	1			7
1950					4	3	6			13	1950					4	3	4			11
1951	Feb. 1	1			3	4	2			10	1951		1			2	3	2			8
1952					2	2	2			7	1952					2	2	2			6
1953		1			3	4	4			14	1953					2	3	1			6
1954			1	1	2	4	1	1	1	11	1954			1		2	3	1		1	8
1955				1	4	5	2			12	1955					3	5	1			9
1956			1	1	1	4	1			8	1956				1	1	1	1			4
1957			2		1	4	1			8	1957			1			2				3
1958			1		4	4	1			10	1958					3	3	1			7
1959		1	2	2	1	3	2			11	1959			1	2		3	1			7
1960			1	2	1	3				7	1960				1	1	2				4
1961	Feb. Mar.			1		5	2	2		10	1961	Mar.			1		5	1	1		8
Totals	1 1	10	40	44	135	204	142	28	4	609	Totals	1	2	17	25	100	133	66	12	2	358

# NORTH ATLANTIC TROPICAL CYCLONES FOR PAST YEARS—CONT'D.

TOTAL NUMBER OF TROPICAL CYCLONES, LOSS OF LIFE AND DAMAGE								
Total Number Tropical Cyclones*			Total Number Hurricanes		Loss of Life		Damage by Categories**	
Year	All Areas	Reaching U.S. Coast	All Areas	Reaching U.S. Coast	Total All Areas	United States	Total All Areas	United States
1886	10	7	8	6				
1887	17	4	10	3				
1888	10	6	5	3				
1889	9	4	5	2				
1890	1	0	1	0				
1891	47	21	29	14				
1892	11	4	8	2				
1893	9	3	4	0				
1894	12	7	10	6				
1895	6	3	5	2				
1896	6	4	2	1				
1897	44	21	29	11				
1898	6	4	6	4				
1899	5	4	2	1				
1900	9	6	4	3				
1901	6	4	5	3		6000		7
1902	7	3	3	1				
1903	33	21	20	12				
1904	10	6	3	2		10		6
1905	5	3	3	1		#		#
1906	5	2	8	2		#		6
1907	5	2	3	0		#		#
1908	34	16	17	7				
1909	11	6	6	4		285		7
1910	4	3	0	0		#		#
1911	8	2	5	1		#		7
1912	10	7	4	3		404		7
1913	4	2	3	2		13		6
1914	37	20	18	10				
1915	4	2	3	2		17		6
1916	4	4	2	2		12		6
1917	6	3	3	2		#		#
1918	4	3	3	2		#		#
1919	1	1	0	0		#		#
1920	5	4	4	3		600		8
1921	20	14	14	9				
1922	14	8	11	6		107		7
1923	3	1	2	1		5		5
1924	5	2	3	1		34		6
1925	3	2	1	1		287		7
1926	4	3	4	2		2		6
1927	29	16	21	11				
1928	6	2	4	2		5		6
1929	4	1	2	0		0		#
1930	2	2	1	1		0		4
1931	27	12	15	7		2		3
1932	11	4	8	4		6		
1933	7	1	4	0		0		
1934	6	3	4	0		0		
1935	2	2	3	2		2		
1936	2	2	1	1		6		
1937	11	4	8	4		269		8
1938	7	1	4	0		0		#
1939	6	3	4	2		1836		7
1940	3	2	3	2		3		6
1941	2	1	2	0		0		2
1942	29	11	21	8				
1943	9	2	6	0		0		#
1944	11	5	9	5		63		7
1945	5	3	6	3		17		6
1946	6	2	5	2		414		7
1947	58	21	28	12				
1948	16	7	7	3		9		6
1949	9	4	3	0		0		4
1950	4	3	3	2		600		8
1951	8	3	4	1		3		3
1952	8	3	4	2		51		6
1953	46	21	20	8				
1954	6	4	4	2		10		7
1955	10	3	5	1		8		7
1956	10	4	7	3		16		7
1957	11	4	7	3		19		7
1958	10	5	4	3		64		8
1959	47	20	24	11		7		8
1960	6	4	3	1		5		7
1961	9	7	5	3		72		8
1962	9	6	6	3		24		7
1963	13	3	7	2		4		8
1964	13	4	11	3		27		7
1965	50	22	32	12				
1966	10	1	8	0		244		6
1967	7	2	6	1		16		6
1968	14	6	6	2		3		7
1969	11	4	8	3		720+		9
1970	12	5	9	3		1518+		9
1971	54	18	37	9				
1972	8	2	4	1		76		7
1973	8	5	3	1		475		8
1974	10	1	7	0		49		7
1975	11	7	7	3		57		7
1976	7	5	4	2		185		8
1977	44	20	25	7				
1978	10	2	8	2		299		8
Total	609	276	358	150				
Median	8	4	4	2				

\*\* The Weather Bureau has for some time recognized the fact that without detailed expert appraisal of damage all figures published are merely approximations to fact. Since errors in dollar estimates vary in proportion to the total damage, storms are placed in categories varying from 1 to 9 as follows:

- |   |                 |   |                          |   |                                  |
|---|-----------------|---|--------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Less than \$50  | 4 | \$5000 to \$50,000       | 7 | \$5,000,000 to \$50,000,000      |
| 2 | \$50 to \$500   | 5 | \$50,000 to \$500,000    | 8 | \$50,000,000 to \$500,000,000    |
| 3 | \$500 to \$5000 | 6 | \$500,000 to \$5,000,000 | 9 | \$500,000,000 to \$5,000,000,000 |

Blank spaces indicate no figures available.

\* Including hurricanes.

# Not reported in literature, believed minor.

+ Additional deaths for which figures are not available.



# TROPICAL CYCLONES IN THE EASTERN NORTH PACIFIC, 1961

Max W. Mull  
U. S. Weather Bureau, San Francisco, Calif.

Eleven tropical cyclones were charted in the eastern North Pacific during the 1961 season from the middle of June to the middle of November. Of these probably only two could be classified as hurricanes; Iva, the first of the season, and Tara, the last. The tracks of the two hurricanes were similar, hitting the Mexican coast within a few miles of each other between Manzanillo and Acapulco.

Iva was responsible for considerable damage to shipping near the coast. By far the greater tragedy, however, was Tara, which according to press accounts, left in its wake a toll of 436 dead and 300 missing from flooding and landslides in the area northwest of Acapulco.

A notable first for the 1961 season was the use of a weather satellite to pinpoint tropical cyclones. Pictures from TIROS III on July 19 placed Liza, and on the 20th were used as the basis for a storm advisory on Madeline. In neither instance were there any surface reports in the storm area.

Ship reports are sparse or completely lacking in much of the eastern North Pacific. This fact is at least a partial explanation of the relative short lives of many of the charted storms. The weather satellite pictures in the future will aid materially in locating the storms earlier and following them longer, and more accurately helping to ensure the safety of ships at sea and give earlier warning to land areas in the path of the storms.

The season, as in past seasons, Det. 8, 9th Weather Reconnaissance Group, Air Force, worked closely with the Weather Bureau, making reconnaissance flights over all known storms that were a potential threat to the mainland.

## HURRICANE IVA, JUNE 9-10

The first tropical cyclone of the season, Iva, was found in a pre-existing large area of cyclonic circulation on June 9 about 200 mi. south of Acapulco. Identification of Iva was aided by a series of reports from the HAWAIIAN TOURIST. She reported increasing southwest winds during the 9th, which reached 50 kt. accompanied by seas to 14 ft. Iva moved at an average speed of about 8 kt., first toward the northwest, then curved to the north as it moved inland about 36 hr. later. During most of its duration Iva was placed using only peripheral reports. An accurate fix of the center of the storm was made as it approached the coast by the KLAUS SCHOKE, at 17.5° N., 102.6° W. This ship reported a 60-kt. west wind with seas to 24 ft. and also reported "recording a good radar picture. Center of Iva appears now 10 mi. off port beam." An hour later the GLENMOOR at 17.5° N., 102.5° W. reported a west wind of 95 kt., a pressure of 983.7 mb. and a sea estimated at 30 ft. Iva moved northward over the coastline of Mexico on the evening of the 10th.

## TROPICAL STORM JOANNE, JULY 10-12

Tropical storm Joanne was located at 15.8° N., 112.4° W. on the 10th using reports received from the ALCOA PIONEER. While heading eastward she reported a north-northwest wind of 45 kt. which shifted to southwest 45 kt., 3 hr. later. For the next several hours the wind remained southwesterly 45 to 50 kt. with seas to 13 ft. A pressure of 994 mb. was recorded about the time of the wind shift. Joanne was next located on the 12th by an Air Force reconnaissance flight after the storm had moved westward at about 7 kt. An ill-defined elliptically-shaped eye was found, averaging 50 mi. in diameter with estimated maximum surface wind of 40 kt. No further contact was made with Joanne as the storm moved westward and continued to weaken.

## TROPICAL STORM KATHLEEN, JULY 14-16

Kathleen was first located near 16.5° N., 106.5° W. early on the 14th using information furnished by the SUNBEAM. The ship reported a 60-kt. west wind with heavy rain, high seas, and heavy swell. As the storm moved slowly westward it was located on the 15th by an Air Force reconnaissance flight, which found a poorly defined eye 10 mi. in diameter with wall clouds to 12,000 ft. On the 16th the MEZADA reported a northwest 45-kt. wind as it moved ahead of the storm. Kathleen is assumed to have dissipated or become a part of the circulation of Liza, as Liza moved rapidly west-northwestward a short distance to the north.

## TROPICAL STORM LIZA, JULY 14-19

Liza developed along the intertropical convergence zone extending east and southeast from Kathleen. On the 14th the ESPERANZA reported 45-kt. winds from the east-southeast with heavy rain squalls. Liza moved rapidly at 15 kt. or better toward the west-northwest. There were no reports within several degrees of the center until at 0000 GMT on the 17th when a single report of a south 40-kt. wind from Isla Socorro indicated that Liza had passed near the island. That was the last surface report received during the course of the storm. On the 17th and 18th Liza was located by Air Force reconnaissance flights. A maximum estimated surface wind of 45 kt. was reported on the 17th, and 15 kt. on the 18th. A flight on the 19th failed to locate any depression near the extrapolated position of the center. However, at 1835 GMT on the 19th pictures taken by TIROS III showed a storm vortex well to the north of the extrapolated position, centered at about 25° N., 121° W. This fix has been used to track Liza during its last day.

## TROPICAL STORM MADELINE, JULY 19-20

Tropical storm Madeline became organized during the 19th near 14° N., 107° W. Early on the 20th the LA SIERRA reported a 45-kt. northeast wind. No additional surface reports were received. The storm was moved westward by extrapolation until at 1800 GMT on the 20th TIROS III pictures of a thick cloud area 180 mi. in diameter centered the storm at 14.1° N., 111.5° W. This fix was used in the next tropical storm advisory.

## TROPICAL STORM NAOMI, AUGUST 3-5

Naomi was tracked westward at 7 kt. after discovery by the MANKATO VICTORY near 17° N., 115° W. on the 3d. After moving westward into an area of sparse reports it apparently weakened and could no longer be located.

## TROPICAL STORM ORLA, SEPTEMBER 6-11

Tropical storm Orla was positioned early on the 6th by reports from the HAWAIIAN RETAILER and from a weather report from Isla Socorro. Orla started westward, then curved abruptly to the north during the day. The storm was next pinpointed by the CARD on the 10th when it reported a 52-kt. southeast wind. An Air Force reconnaissance flight on the 11th found that the storm had ceased to be a threat. There was no definite eye, no wall cloud, and no turbulence.

## TROPICAL STORM PAULINE, OCTOBER 2-4

The first indication of Pauline was given by a report

## TROPICAL CYCLONES IN THE EASTERN NORTH PACIFIC—CONT'D.

YEAR 1961

from the SARONIS. No other reports near the center were received during the course of the storm. On the basis of a few peripheral reports Pauline was tracked northwestward and westward for about a day and advisories were then discontinued. A weak cyclonic circulation resulting from Pauline was followed westward past Honolulu.

### TROPICAL STORM REBECCA, OCTOBER 3-4

Rebecca was found southeast of Pauline on the 3d by the NAESS FAVORITA. The ship reported a very rough sea, heavy swell, and heavy rain. The storm was tracked toward the west-northwest during most of the 4th, then was dropped as it apparently weakened.

### TROPICAL STORM SIMONE, NOVEMBER 1-2

As hurricane Hattie moved from the Caribbean Sea over Belize and across Central America, ships off Guatemala and the lower west coast of Mexico reported increasing westerly winds reaching 40 kt. on the 1st, at which time advisories were begun on Simone. The storm circulation was probably of small extent, but low pressure extended

over a wide area. Simone moved first toward the northwest, then northward across the Mexican Coast near Salina Cruz on the 2d.

### HURRICANE TARA, NOVEMBER 11-12

A weak quasi-stationary cyclonic circulation was observed as early as the 9th off Acapulco, Mexico. There was no significant activity in connection with the circulation until the 11th, when the MPARMPA CHRISTOS reported winds to 60 kt. accompanied by a heavy sea, confused high swell, and heavy rain. In addition to becoming sufficiently intense to warrant advisories Tara began a slow northward movement which carried it inland during the early hours of the 12th (GMT) between Acapulco and Zihuantanejo to the northwest. According to press reports the storm lingered over the coastal area three days, causing extensive flood damage and landslides. Although no official weather reports are available, it is probable that winds were of hurricane intensity at times in the coastal area. The known death toll, according to the news accounts, was 436 with over 300 still missing a week after the storm.



# EASTERN NORTH PACIFIC TROPICAL CYCLONES, 1961

Storm name	Date	Area where first reported	Coast lines crossed	Highest wind speed reported	Lowest pressure reported	Place of dissipation reported	Intensity
1 IVA	JUNE 9-11	13°N., 100°W.	Mexican coast southeast of Manzanillo	GLENMOOR, 95 kt., 110200Z	GLENMOOR, 983.7 mb., 110200Z	Mexico, east of Manzanillo	Hurricane
2 JOANNE	JULY 10-12	16°N., 112°W.	None	ALCOA PIONEER, 50 kt., 110300Z	ALCOA PIONEER, 994.9 mb., 110000Z	16°N., 118°W.	Tropical Storm
3 KATHLEEN	JULY 14-16	16.5°N., 106.5°W.	None	SUNBEAM, 60 kt., 140430Z	MEZADA, 1001.5 mb., 160600Z	16°N., 113°W.	Tropical Storm
4 LIZA	JULY 14-19	14°N., 97°W.	None	ESPERANZA, 45 kt., 142100Z	Isla Socorro, 1004.9 mb., 170000Z	25°N., 121°W.	Tropical Storm
5 MADELINE	JULY 19-20	14°N., 107°W.	None	LA SIERRA, 40 kt., 200445Z	LA SIERRA, 999 mb., 200445Z	14°N., 112°W.	Tropical Storm
6 NAOMI	AUGUST 3-5	17°N., 115°W.	None	MANKATO VICTORY, 35 kt., 031800Z	MANKATO VICTORY, 1002.7 mb., 032200Z	18°N., 120°W.	Tropical Storm
7 ORLA	SEPT. 6-11	17°N., 111°W.	None	CARD, 52 kt., 101200Z	BROMALIN, 999.0 mb., 110000Z	27°N., 111°W.	Tropical Storm
8 PAULINE	OCTOBER 2-4	21.5°N., 135.5°W.	None	SARONIS, 50 kt., 022200Z	SARONIS, 1010 mb., 022200Z	24°N., 143°W.	Tropical Storm
9 REBECCA	OCTOBER 3-4	13°N., 126°W.	None	NAESS FAVORITA, 45 kt., 031800Z	NAESS FAVORITA, 1008 mb., 040000Z	15°N., 133°W.	Tropical Storm
10 SIMONE	NOV. 1-2		Mexican coast near Salina Cruz	FERNBANK, 47 kt., 012100Z	Iztepec, Mexico, 1008 mb., 020900Z	16°N., 95.5°W.	Tropical Storm
11 TARA	NOV. 11-12	16°N., 102°W.	Mexican coast northwest of Acapulco	MPARMPA CHRISTOS, 60 kt., 111800Z	MPARMPA CHRISTOS, 996 mb., 111800Z	Mexico, inland from Acapulco	Hurricane

EASTERN NORTH PACIFIC, Tropical Storm, 1951

NAME	DATE	TIME	LOCATION
1	11/11	1100	13N 155W
2	11/12	0000	13N 150W
3	11/13	0000	13N 145W
4	11/14	0000	13N 140W
5	11/15	0000	13N 135W
6	11/16	0000	13N 130W
7	11/17	0000	13N 125W
8	11/18	0000	13N 120W
9	11/19	0000	13N 115W
10	11/20	0000	13N 110W
11	11/21	0000	13N 105W
12	11/22	0000	13N 100W
13	11/23	0000	13N 95W
14	11/24	0000	13N 90W
15	11/25	0000	13N 85W
16	11/26	0000	13N 80W
17	11/27	0000	13N 75W
18	11/28	0000	13N 70W
19	11/29	0000	13N 65W
20	11/30	0000	13N 60W
21	12/01	0000	13N 55W
22	12/02	0000	13N 50W
23	12/03	0000	13N 45W
24	12/04	0000	13N 40W
25	12/05	0000	13N 35W
26	12/06	0000	13N 30W
27	12/07	0000	13N 25W
28	12/08	0000	13N 20W
29	12/09	0000	13N 15W
30	12/10	0000	13N 10W
31	12/11	0000	13N 5W
32	12/12	0000	13N 0W
33	12/13	0000	13N 5W
34	12/14	0000	13N 10W
35	12/15	0000	13N 15W
36	12/16	0000	13N 20W
37	12/17	0000	13N 25W
38	12/18	0000	13N 30W
39	12/19	0000	13N 35W
40	12/20	0000	13N 40W
41	12/21	0000	13N 45W
42	12/22	0000	13N 50W
43	12/23	0000	13N 55W
44	12/24	0000	13N 60W
45	12/25	0000	13N 65W
46	12/26	0000	13N 70W
47	12/27	0000	13N 75W
48	12/28	0000	13N 80W
49	12/29	0000	13N 85W
50	12/30	0000	13N 90W
51	12/31	0000	13N 95W
52	1/01	0000	13N 100W
53	1/02	0000	13N 105W
54	1/03	0000	13N 110W
55	1/04	0000	13N 115W
56	1/05	0000	13N 120W
57	1/06	0000	13N 125W
58	1/07	0000	13N 130W
59	1/08	0000	13N 135W
60	1/09	0000	13N 140W
61	1/10	0000	13N 145W
62	1/11	0000	13N 150W
63	1/12	0000	13N 155W
64	1/13	0000	13N 160W
65	1/14	0000	13N 165W
66	1/15	0000	13N 170W
67	1/16	0000	13N 175W
68	1/17	0000	13N 180W
69	1/18	0000	13N 185W
70	1/19	0000	13N 190W
71	1/20	0000	13N 195W
72	1/21	0000	13N 200W
73	1/22	0000	13N 205W
74	1/23	0000	13N 210W
75	1/24	0000	13N 215W
76	1/25	0000	13N 220W
77	1/26	0000	13N 225W
78	1/27	0000	13N 230W
79	1/28	0000	13N 235W
80	1/29	0000	13N 240W
81	1/30	0000	13N 245W
82	1/31	0000	13N 250W
83	2/01	0000	13N 255W
84	2/02	0000	13N 260W
85	2/03	0000	13N 265W
86	2/04	0000	13N 270W
87	2/05	0000	13N 275W
88	2/06	0000	13N 280W
89	2/07	0000	13N 285W
90	2/08	0000	13N 290W
91	2/09	0000	13N 295W
92	2/10	0000	13N 300W
93	2/11	0000	13N 305W
94	2/12	0000	13N 310W
95	2/13	0000	13N 315W
96	2/14	0000	13N 320W
97	2/15	0000	13N 325W
98	2/16	0000	13N 330W
99	2/17	0000	13N 335W
100	2/18	0000	13N 340W
101	2/19	0000	13N 345W
102	2/20	0000	13N 350W
103	2/21	0000	13N 355W
104	2/22	0000	13N 360W
105	2/23	0000	13N 365W
106	2/24	0000	13N 370W
107	2/25	0000	13N 375W
108	2/26	0000	13N 380W
109	2/27	0000	13N 385W
110	2/28	0000	13N 390W
111	2/29	0000	13N 395W
112	2/30	0000	13N 400W
113	3/01	0000	13N 405W
114	3/02	0000	13N 410W
115	3/03	0000	13N 415W
116	3/04	0000	13N 420W
117	3/05	0000	13N 425W
118	3/06	0000	13N 430W
119	3/07	0000	13N 435W
120	3/08	0000	13N 440W
121	3/09	0000	13N 445W
122	3/10	0000	13N 450W
123	3/11	0000	13N 455W
124	3/12	0000	13N 460W
125	3/13	0000	13N 465W
126	3/14	0000	13N 470W
127	3/15	0000	13N 475W
128	3/16	0000	13N 480W
129	3/17	0000	13N 485W
130	3/18	0000	13N 490W
131	3/19	0000	13N 495W
132	3/20	0000	13N 500W
133	3/21	0000	13N 505W
134	3/22	0000	13N 510W
135	3/23	0000	13N 515W
136	3/24	0000	13N 520W
137	3/25	0000	13N 525W
138	3/26	0000	13N 530W
139	3/27	0000	13N 535W
140	3/28	0000	13N 540W
141	3/29	0000	13N 545W
142	3/30	0000	13N 550W
143	3/31	0000	13N 555W
144	4/01	0000	13N 560W
145	4/02	0000	13N 565W
146	4/03	0000	13N 570W
147	4/04	0000	13N 575W
148	4/05	0000	13N 580W
149	4/06	0000	13N 585W
150	4/07	0000	13N 590W
151	4/08	0000	13N 595W
152	4/09	0000	13N 600W
153	4/10	0000	13N 605W
154	4/11	0000	13N 610W
155	4/12	0000	13N 615W
156	4/13	0000	13N 620W
157	4/14	0000	13N 625W
158	4/15	0000	13N 630W
159	4/16	0000	13N 635W
160	4/17	0000	13N 640W
161	4/18	0000	13N 645W
162	4/19	0000	13N 650W
163	4/20	0000	13N 655W
164	4/21	0000	13N 660W
165	4/22	0000	13N 665W
166	4/23	0000	13N 670W
167	4/24	0000	13N 675W
168	4/25	0000	13N 680W
169	4/26	0000	13N 685W
170	4/27	0000	13N 690W
171	4/28	0000	13N 695W
172	4/29	0000	13N 700W
173	4/30	0000	13N 705W
174	5/01	0000	13N 710W
175	5/02	0000	13N 715W
176	5/03	0000	13N 720W
177	5/04	0000	13N 725W
178	5/05	0000	13N 730W
179	5/06	0000	13N 735W
180	5/07	0000	13N 740W
181	5/08	0000	13N 745W
182	5/09	0000	13N 750W
183	5/10	0000	13N 755W
184	5/11	0000	13N 760W
185	5/12	0000	13N 765W
186	5/13	0000	13N 770W
187	5/14	0000	13N 775W
188	5/15	0000	13N 780W
189	5/16	0000	13N 785W
190	5/17	0000	13N 790W
191	5/18	0000	13N 795W
192	5/19	0000	13N 800W
193	5/20	0000	13N 805W
194	5/21	0000	13N 810W
195	5/22	0000	13N 815W
196	5/23	0000	13N 820W
197	5/24	0000	13N 825W
198	5/25	0000	13N 830W
199	5/26	0000	13N 835W
200	5/27	0000	13N 840W
201	5/28	0000	13N 845W
202	5/29	0000	13N 850W
203	5/30	0000	13N 855W
204	5/31	0000	13N 860W
205	6/01	0000	13N 865W
206	6/02	0000	13N 870W
207	6/03	0000	13N 875W
208	6/04	0000	13N 880W
209	6/05	0000	13N 885W
210	6/06	0000	13N 890W
211	6/07	0000	13N 895W
212	6/08	0000	13N 900W
213	6/09	0000	13N 905W
214	6/10	0000	13N 910W
215	6/11	0000	13N 915W
216	6/12	0000	13N 920W
217	6/13	0000	13N 925W
218	6/14	0000	13N 930W
219	6/15	0000	13N 935W
220	6/16	0000	13N 940W
221	6/17	0000	13N 945W
222	6/18	0000	13N 950W
223	6/19	0000	13N 955W
224	6/20	0000	13N 960W
225	6/21	0000	13N 965W
226	6/22	0000	13N 970W
227	6/23	0000	13N 975W
228	6/24	0000	13N 980W
229	6/25	0000	13N 985W
230	6/26	0000	13N 990W
231	6/27	0000	13N 995W
232	6/28	0000	13N 1000W
233	6/29	0000	13N 1005W
234	6/30	0000	13N 1010W
235	7/01	0000	13N 1015W
236	7/02	0000	13N 1020W
237	7/03	0000	13N 1025W
238	7/04	0000	13N 1030W
239	7/05	0000	13N 1035W
240	7/06	0000	13N 1040W
241	7/07	0000	13N 1045W
242	7/08	0000	13N 1050W
243	7/09	0000	13N 1055W
244	7/10	0000	13N 1060W
245	7/11	0000	13N 1065W
246	7/12	0000	13N 1070W
247	7/13	0000	13N 1075W
248	7/14	0000	13N 1080W
249	7/15	0000	13N 1085W
250	7/16	0000	13N 1090W
251	7/17	0000	13N 1095W
252	7/18	0000	13N 1100W
253	7/19	0000	13N 1105W
254	7/20	0000	13N 1110W
255	7/21	0000	13N 1115W
256	7/22	0000	13N 1120W
257	7/23	0000	13N 1125W
258	7/24	0000	13N 1130W
259	7/25	0000	13N 1135W
260	7/26	0000	13N 1140W
261	7/27	0000	13N 1145W
262	7/28	0000	13N 1150W
263	7/29	0000	13N 1155W
264	7/30	0000	13N 1160W
265	7/31	0000	13N 1165W
266	8/01	0000	13N 1170W
267	8/02	0000	13N 1175W
268	8/03	0000	13N 1180W
269	8/04	0000	13N 1185W
270	8/05	0000	13N 1190W
271	8/06	0000	13N 1195W
272	8/07	0000	13N 1200W
273	8/08	0000	13N 1205W
274	8/09	0000	13N 1210W



# TYPHOONS OF THE WESTERN NORTH PACIFIC, 1961

Based on the Annual Typhoon Report, 1961, now being  
prepared by the Joint Typhoon Warning Center,  
Guam, Mariana Islands

During 1961, twenty typhoons (tropical cyclones with maximum sustained wind speeds of 64 kt. and greater) formed in the western North Pacific from 180° longitude to the Asiatic mainland, north of the equator.

The tracks of these typhoons are shown in figure 1 and are described in the text below. Figure 2 shows the tracks and lists the named tropical storms and the numbered tropical depressions which occurred in the western North Pacific in 1961. These are not described in the article. Eleven tropical storms and 11 tropical depressions were reported which together with the 20 typhoons give a total of 42 tropical cyclones.

In the following text, tropical storm intensity indicates wind speeds from 34 to 63 kt. and tropical depression intensity, wind speed less than 34 kt. All dates and times in the text are given for the Greenwich meridian and apply to the warning period. All distances are given in nautical miles.

## TYPHOON TESS, MARCH 24-31

On the 21st and 22d the winds aloft and surface observations at Truk indicated that a weak tropical cyclone, which originated about 160 mi. southeast of Ponape on the 18th, had passed just south of Truk at about 1200 on the 21st and was intensifying. A reconnaissance aircraft investigated the cyclone on the 23d and reported that a weak circulation existed. On the 24th a reconnaissance aircraft indicated that the system was intensifying, for the maximum observed surface winds had increased to 45 kt. Based on this report, the first warning was issued at 0000 on the 24th on tropical storm Tess. At that time Tess was about 300 mi. south of Guam, moving towards Yap and intensifying.

Tess was upgraded to typhoon intensity at 0000 on the 25th and by 1200 was just south of Yap with maximum surface winds of 75 kt. Tess passed within 30 mi. of this island, and reports indicated a peak surface gust of 50 kt. After passing Yap, Tess began to recurve, and by 1200 on the 27th was moving just east of north at 4 kt. By this time Tess had maximum surface winds of 125 kt. and no further intensification was anticipated as Tess appeared to be in a trough that was moving through the westerlies; however, the trough passed quickly to the east and at 0600 on the 28th Tess began to intensify again and turn towards the north-northwest. Surface winds reached 135 kt. by 1800 and thereafter Tess began to weaken slowly. After 0600 on the 30th Tess began to recurve and rapidly weaken. By 0600 on the 31st Tess was moving east-northeastward at 23 kt. with maximum surface winds of less than 30 kt. Tess was one of the three typhoons to occur during March in the past 14 years.

## TYPHOON ALICE, MAY 17-21

A very weak easterly wave appeared to have passed Guam at 1200 on the 8th. It was one of many to travel this route and had little apparent significance. By the time it was 110 mi. south of Manila at 0600 on the 15th a closed circulation existed, and although somewhat confused in form, it still aroused no suspicion. By 0000 on the 17th, how-

ever, the associated wind pattern was sufficient to warrant issue of a depression warning. Reconnaissance at 0345 on the 17th indicated winds of 35 kt. at the surface. Intensification to typhoon strength thereafter was rapid.

Alice moved northward toward Hong Kong, and intensified to a circulation with 75-kt. surface winds by 0600 on the 18th. The typhoon passed within 10 or 15 mi. to the west of the Royal Observatory at Hong Kong at 0500 on the 19th.

Alice departed the Asiatic mainland at 0800 on the 20th and was 105 mi. south of Kagoshima, Japan, at 0600 on the 21st. The final warning was issued at 1200 when Alice was moving eastward at 28 kt. It was in its final stages as a tropical circulation, rapidly becoming extratropical. While in the South China Sea, Alice followed a smooth track of recurvature around the western side of the Pacific HIGH, then it moved into the westerlies while over the Asiatic mainland.

## TYPHOON BETTY, MAY 22-28

The origin of typhoon Betty, unlike many other tropical cyclones, cannot be traced eastward in terms of station passage to its inception as a closed circulation. Available data indicates that Betty became a closed vortex before 1200 on the 20th south of Koror. Reconnaissance into the circulation provided data to issue a tropical storm warning at 0600 on the 22d, indicating 60-kt. surface winds near the center. The first typhoon warning was issued at 1200.

After the first warning Betty moved northwestward toward Taiwan at an average speed of 10 kt. while intensifying. Peak intensity of 130 kt. was reached at 1200 on the 25th. The typhoon passed less than 10 mi. west-southwest of Batan Island, about 120 mi. north of Luzon, just after 2200. At this time the surface wind speeds of the circulation were 125 kt. The highest observed winds at Batan were 100 kt. at 1900. The anemometer was carried away shortly thereafter. The minimum pressure was 957.5 mb. at 2100, just before the center of the eye passed Batan. Aircraft reconnaissance at 2320 indicated the minimum pressure to be 950 mb. in the center of Betty, which was less than 20 mi. from Batan at that time. The typhoon struck the middle of the east coast of Taiwan at 1600 on the 26th with wind speeds of 90 kt. It moved across the island in a north-northwestward direction at an average speed of 18 kt. The land mass effectively destroyed the eye of the typhoon as such, and reduced the maximum surface winds around Betty to 60 kt. Betty moved north-northeastward for the first time just after 0000 on the 27th. The storm skirted the Asiatic mainland until it reached 32°N., then veered sharply northeastward and moved into Korea just north of Cheju Do at 0800 on the 28th. The last warning was issued at 1200 as it was rapidly becoming extratropical. Shortly thereafter it became imbedded at the surface in a rapidly intensifying extratropical cyclone and lost its identity.

## TYPHOON CORA, JUNE 22-25

Cora developed from the westernmost of a series of 1006-mb. LOWS that formed a trough from about 300 mi.

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east of Saigon to the Island of Majuro on the 0600 surface chart of the 19th. At this time the surface pressures along this trough began to decrease and by 0600 on the 22d the first warning on tropical depression Cora was issued. The central pressure of Cora was approximately 995 mb. and the surface winds were 25 kt. at that time.

Cora reached typhoon intensity on the 23d. It was a weak typhoon with an eye varying from 40 to 80 mi. in diameter, and had poorly defined wall clouds. The final warning was issued when Cora was 45 mi. from the point at which it moved inland, 75 mi. south of Vinh along the coast of Vietnam.

## TYPHOON ELSIE, JULY 12-15

Elsie became a closed circulation about 360 mi. northeast of Truk on the 1200 surface chart of the 3d with a central pressure not lower than 1009 mb., a rather high minimum pressure value in the Tropics. This weak cyclone meandered 2,300 mi. at an average speed of 10 kt. in the easterlies before a warning was issued.

The first warning was issued after reconnaissance had determined the position of the circulation, and the fact it had wall clouds. The surface wind speeds of the typhoon intensified to a maximum of 80 kt. and it continued to move toward the southern tip of Taiwan, striking land there at 2000 on the 13th with sustained surface winds of 70 kt.

Elsie gradually weakened after passing Taiwan, moved across the southern approach to Taiwan Strait and entered the Asiatic mainland 125 mi. east-northeast of Hong Kong. The 35-kt. surface winds that existed at time of land strike rapidly weakened to 15 kt. The last warning was issued at 0600 on the 15th when the cyclone was 90 mi. inland, and 105 mi. northeast of Hong Kong.

## TYPHOON HELEN, JULY 27-AUGUST 3

A small LOW was noted at 8°N., 150°E. on the 0600 surface chart of the 21st. This circulation moved westward and passed 150 mi. south of Guam just after 1800 on the 22d, and then passed into the large trough that extended from the Asiatic mainland into the Pacific Ocean toward Guam. The trough then intensified and a closed circulation formed by 1200 on the 25th. This circulation deepened and finally became typhoon Helen. The first warning, based on weather reconnaissance, was issued at 0600 on the 27th classifying Helen as a tropical storm; Helen became a typhoon at 0000 on the 28th and continued moving north-northwestward to near 28°N., 130°E. where it looped and the surface wind speeds decreased from 80 to 45 kt. The loop occurred around Amami-O-Shima, and with reconnaissance and the land station sufficient data was available to record the direction and speed of movement. The cyclonic loop was 20 x 40 mi., oriented west-northwest, and required about 24 hr. to complete. Upon completion of the loop, Helen continued along a north-northwestward track passing 35 mi. west of Kyushu. The tropical storm passed into Korea at 1600 on the 2d about 60 mi. west-southwest of Pusan, moved up the peninsula and turned northeastward and departed the coast 45 mi. southeast of Wonsan at about the time of the last warning, 1800 on the 3d. Helen did not regain its intensity after looping, but continued to slowly weaken and became a tropical depression at 0000 on the 3d.

## TYPHOON IDA, JULY 28-31

Typhoon Ida originated to the east of Helen in the trough that extended from the Asiatic mainland. The LOW first appeared on the surface chart near 21°N., 144°E. about 850 mi. east of Helen at 0600 on the 26th. The circulation slowly drifted toward Iwo Jima and gave little indication of significant intensity. The few winds available had a strength varying from 5 to 20 kt. At about 0500 on the 28th Fuchu Air Force Weather Central advised the Joint Typhoon Warning Center of a ship report and aircraft report that indicated surface winds in excess of 40 kt. The first warning was issued on Ida as a tropical storm based on these data. The life of the "twins" (Helen-Ida) commenced with this warning; Ida became a typhoon at 0000 on the 29th, about 125 mi. southeast of Iwo Jima and passed within 20 mi. of that island, to the northeast. The minimum pressure was recorded at Iwo Jima, 985.5 mb. at 1030. Surface winds reached 35 kt., with gusts to 57 kt., at 1112. These winds occurred after the center passed and were from the west-northwest. The surface winds were of least intensity around the typhoon in the left semicircle and strongest in the right front quadrant, indicated by surface and reconnaissance reports. Therefore, Iwo Jima had comparatively light winds with the typhoon passage.

Ida continued to intensify until 0000 on the 30th and then began to dissipate, probably due to its proximity to Helen. The typhoon moved on a track generally northwestward until after 1800, then turned westward then west-southwestward to the north of Helen. At 1800 on the 31st, the time of the last warning, Ida was imbedded in the circulation of Helen and appeared to be no longer a separate closed circulation.

## TYPHOON JUNE, AUGUST 1-8

June appeared as a closed circulation near 10°N., 141°E., on the 1200 surface streamline chart of the 30th.

Reconnaissance aircraft reported 50 kt. surface winds at 0430 on the 1st and the first storm warning on June was issued at 0600. June moved northwestward at speeds of 6 to 9 kt. and intensified to typhoon strength at 0000 on the 2d. By 1800 it had surface winds of 75 kt. At 1200 on the 4th the surface wind speeds decreased to minimum typhoon strength, remained there for 12 hr., then the typhoon began a slow intensification of surface winds speeds to 100 kt. by 0600 on the 6th.

A weak secondary LOW appeared in the Taiwan Straits just west of the northern tip of Taiwan on the 0600 surface chart. This circulation was never concentric nor did it appear to have pressures below 1000 mb. or surface winds in excess of 30 kt. while a secondary LOW. The typhoon began weakening at 1200 while 40 mi. from land and about 65 mi. from point of passage over the Taiwan coast. The rugged terrain of the island effectively destroyed the wind circulation leaving only a weak skeleton of June by the time it passed over the coast at 0300 on the 7th with surface wind speeds of 50 kt. that quickly lessened to 25 kt. June moved into the secondary LOW on the western side of Taiwan between 1200 and 1800. The cyclone developed 35-kt. surface winds while over the Straits of Taiwan, passed over the coast of the Asiatic mainland at 0000 on the 8th, and had winds of only 10-15 kt. with a surface pressure of



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slightly less than 1000 mb. when the last warning was issued at 1200.

## TYPHOON KATHY, AUGUST 15-18

The first known observation of Kathy was made by a weather officer from Anderson Air Force Base who was flying as navigator on a C-54 enroute to Japan from Guam. The report which arrived at 0320 on the 15th indicated the existence of a tropical depression centered near 18.5°N., 139.5°E. The significance of the report was realized when Iwo Jima reported strong winds and a pressure of 998.6 mb. at 0600. This report was very late in arriving, allowing Kathy to pass Iwo Jima before the Joint Typhoon Warning Center became aware of the conditions there. Kathy was actually traveling around Tropical Depression #20.

The first warning was issued on Kathy at 1000. The circulation continued to intensify until winds of typhoon strength were reached after 1800. As it approached Kyushu, the land effect disrupted the associated wind field after 0600 on the 17th. The surface wind speeds then decreased in intensity from 80 to 60 kt. and were only 25 kt. near the center as Kathy passed over the Kyushu coastline shortly after 1800. The last warning was issued at 0600 on the 18th while Kathy was over the island of Kyushu.

Kathy remained very small in size throughout its life. The last closed isobar probably did not exceed 450 mi. in diameter at any time nor did the radius of 30-kt. winds extend beyond 150 mi. The small size created analysis difficulties, even as it approached land.

## TYPHOON LORNA, AUGUST 20-26

The 0000 surface chart of the 20th depicted three sizable cyclones, one in the South China Sea, another just east of the Philippines near 15°N., 131°E. that became Lorna, and a third cyclone situated quite close to Guam. Weather reconnaissance aircraft that investigated the center did not indicate a well organized system on the 19th; however, the fix made on the 20th reported 30-kt. surface winds near the center with an organized cloud and pressure system, thus the first warning was issued on Lorna as a tropical depression with 30-kt. surface winds. The cyclone intensified at the rate of 10 kt. per 6 hr.; became a typhoon at 0600 on the 21st; changed direction from northwest to west, then southwest; and looped within 48 hr. of the first warning. The loop was about 25 mi. in diameter, occurring between 2100 on the 21st and 1200 on the 22d at an average speed of 4 kt. The surface winds around the typhoon increased in speed from 75 to 90 kt. during the loop and continued to intensify to a maximum of 120 kt. as it moved northwestward toward Taiwan. Lorna passed 45 mi. northeast of Batan Island at 1030 on the 24th and caused the pressure to fall at that island to a minimum of 981.9 mb., creating winds of 40 kt., with gusts to 65 kt.

Lorna began weakening after 1200 and by the time it passed over the coastline of Taiwan at 2200 the surface winds were reduced to 90 kt. The terrain effect further reduced the surface winds to 40 kt. while over land. After the typhoon passed into the Straits of Taiwan at 0300 on the 25th, the surface winds increased to 50 kt. The typhoon moved inland over the Asiatic mainland at 2100 with surface winds of only 35 kt. The circulation quickly dissipated,

producing surface winds of only 20 kt. by the time of the final warning at 1200 on the 26th.

## TYPHOON NANCY, SEPTEMBER 7-17

At 0000 on the 7th a LOW appeared on the surface map west of Kwajalein Atoll, marking the beginning of what was to become the most prolonged typhoon of the season. The first tropical depression warning was issued at 1200 and the system was upgraded to a tropical storm at 0000 on the 8th when it became obvious that intensification was taking place. By the time a reconnaissance fix could be made, Nancy had surface winds of 125 kt., revealing that she was an "explosive deepener" and had probably reached typhoon intensity at 1800 on the 7th.

From the time of the first warning Nancy followed a smooth westerly track curving slightly northward. It continued to intensify, passing 85 mi. south-southwest of Guam at 1800 on the 10th with maximum surface winds of 180 kt. After reaching the peak intensity of 185 kt., Nancy started weakening and began a more pronounced recurvature, passing 40 mi. east of Okinawa at 1500 on the 14th and over Naze at 0000 on the 15th. At this time most forecasting rules indicated that Nancy would swing wide around Japan and recurve into the Sea of Japan. However, by 1200 a marked change had taken place in the upper air pattern around the typhoon. Nancy's diameter diminished significantly at the 500 mb. level and the subtropical HIGH which had been quasi-stationary near 30°N., 145°E. shifted 10 degrees to the east. Nancy then accelerated and recurved more sharply, but upon encountering the Japanese land mass it deflected back toward the north, passing directly over Muroto Zaki at approximately 0100 on the 16th. The Typhoon entered Honshu near Osaka at 0430 and by this time had weakened to 75 kt. It made a rapid transit across Honshu, emerged into the Sea of Japan near Nanao and continued north-northeastward to Hokkaido.

The final warning was issued at 0600 on the 17th when Nancy had crossed into the Sea of Okhotsk and had obviously lost its tropical characteristics. The maximum surface winds were 55 kt. at that time.

## TYPHOON OLGA, SEPTEMBER 8-10

The formation of the LOW which ultimately became Olga occurred along the intertropical convergence zone east of the Philippine Islands. From its origin it drifted slowly westward with no noticeable intensification until it crossed into the South China Sea. On the 7th ship reports indicated that the pressure was beginning to drop and the peripheral winds were increasing. Thus at 0000 on the 8th the Joint Typhoon Warning Center issued the first warning on Tropical Depression #27.

The area of cyclonic circulation continued to increase and became better defined. At 0600 the system was upgraded to a tropical storm and assigned the name of Olga. The storm continued to intensify and was upgraded to a typhoon at 0000 on the 9th. Reaching the maximum strength of 70 kt. shortly after 0600, it started to weaken slightly because of its proximity to land. It entered the Asiatic mainland approximately 30 mi. northeast of Hong Kong at 1800. At the time of passage over the coastline Olga was still of typhoon strength, but weakened rapidly, and the



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final warning was issued at 0600 on the 10th.

### TYPHOON PAMELA, SEPTEMBER 8-12

A weak circulation that was later to become typhoon Pamela first appeared on the 4th approximately 400 mi. northeast of Guam. It moved slowly westward until the 8th when it turned northwestward and began to intensify. A tropical depression warning was issued at 1200 and a reconnaissance aircraft was dispatched to investigate. Based on the reconnaissance report, the depression was upgraded to a tropical storm in the 0600 warning of the 9th.

Starting a gradual turn back toward the west, Pamela continued to intensify. The first typhoon warning was issued at 0000 on the 10th; however, post analysis indicates that Pamela had actually reached typhoon intensity by 1200 on the 9th. Moving westward, Pamela passed 140 mi. south of Okinawa and continued straight toward central Taiwan. It reached maximum intensity of 160 kt. at approximately 0900 on the 11th while passing 65 mi. south of Miyako Jima, then weakened slightly and started a slight deflection to the north. As Pamela approached Taiwan a trough developed south of the storm and at about 1600 a LOW appeared in the troutheast of the island's southern tip. This LOW remained quasi-stationary and persisted until approximately 1200 when the storm entered Taiwan near the city of Karenko. The transit across the island's 12,000-ft. mountains weakened Pamela to slightly less than 100 kt. intensity as it crossed into the Taiwan Straits. It entered the Asiatic mainland near T'ung-a and continued straight inland, weakening rapidly. The final warning was issued at 1800 on the 12th.

### TYPHOON SALLY, SEPTEMBER 21-29

The 1800 surface chart of the 19th was the first to show the existence of an area of low pressure situated to the east of Eniwetok Atoll. As this LOW moved westward, its falling pressures and increasing radius of cyclonic winds gave indications of intensification. The first tropical depression warning was issued at 2200 on the 21st; however, subsequent reconnaissance investigations showed light winds and no organized center, and a final warning was issued at 1200 on the 22d.

Aerial surveillance continued, but no apparent change was noted. A photograph of this system showing a well-defined vortex was taken at 0047 on the 24th by TIROS III during its 1056 orbit. The reconnaissance fix of 0455 on the 25th confirmed this and reported 25-kt. winds and a 993-mb. surface pressure. The issuance of tropical depression warnings was resumed at 0600. At this time the center was moving west-northwestward at 11 kt. and intensifying slowly. The first tropical storm warning was issued at 0600 on the 26th, although post analysis showed that Sally actually became a tropical storm at 1800 on the 25th. It started a gradual turn westward and continued intensifying, reaching typhoon strength at 0600 on the 27th. Sally reached maximum intensity (70 kt.) at 1200 and at this time was headed westward toward southern Taiwan. It crossed the island at approximately 0600 on the 28th and after weakening slightly, again reached 70-kt. intensity upon entering the Taiwan Straits. Sally continued moving

westward crossing into the Chinese mainland 15 mi. north of Hong Kong. The storm weakened to about 40 kt. at this time and continued to weaken as it turned west-southwestward. Sally remained approximately 30 mi. inland and moved parallel to the coastline until 1800 on the 29th when the final warning was issued.

### TYPHOON TILDA, SEPT. 27 - OCT. 5

At 0600 on the 26th a ship 300 mi. east of Guam reported northwest surface winds and a 1003.5 mb. pressure, providing the first indication of the circulation that was to become typhoon Tilda. The center rapidly became better defined and moved west-northwestward. The first tropical depression warning was issued at 0600 on the 27th and the system was upgraded to a tropical storm at 1800. Post analysis showed that Tilda was already a tropical storm at 0600 and reached typhoon intensity at 1200.

Tilda started a sharp turn northward at 0000 on the 29th and headed directly toward central Japan and an area of high pressure which extended from the surface up through 100 mb. It was maneuvers such as this that caused the Pacific Stars and Stripes to headline Tilda as "fickle" and state that "she zig-zagged her way through the Pacific". As the HIGH over Japan started to weaken and a break developed in the ridge line, Tilda started a turn westward. The maximum attained intensity at this time reached 140 kt. between 0000 and 1200 on the 30th. A fast-moving trough in the westerlies passed north of Tilda at approximately 1200, but apparently had no effect on the track as the storm continued turning westward. Tilda completed the turn at about 0600 on the 1st and, moving slightly north of west, passed within 15 mi. of the southern tip of Okinawa at approximately 1400 on the 2d. Kadena was directly under the wall cloud at the time of typhoon passage and received the brunt of the effect. The winds were 70-kt., sustained, with peak gusts of 108 kt. The pressure reached a minimum of 947.0 mb. Naha, just inside the wall cloud, had sustained winds of 75 kt., peak gusts of 103 kt., and a minimum pressure of 942.7 mb. Tilda had weakened slightly, but still had 120-kt. surface winds at this time. After passing the island, Tilda started a gradual turn northward and continued to slowly decrease in intensity. The storm entered the Asiatic mainland approximately 100 mi. south of Shanghai and started to weaken rapidly. Tilda then recurved sharply and emerged from the mainland just north of Shanghai after having weakened to 25 kt. The final warning was issued at 0600 on the 5th.

### TYPHOON VIOLET, OCTOBER 4-10

While typhoon Tilda was moving toward Okinawa, a small circulation began to appear southwest of Marcus Island. By 1800 on the 2d it was well enough defined to merit a request for an investigation. Based on a reported surface wind of 45 kt., the first tropical storm warning for Violet was issued at 0000 on the 4th.

At this time a ridge with a north-south orientation was located west of Violet about midway between this storm and typhoon Tilda. At first Violet was unable to transverse this ridge which extended from the surface through 500 mb. Instead it moved southwestward and intensified, reaching typhoon strength at approximately 1200. Violet decelerated

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rated slightly and started an abrupt turn northwestward as the subtropical ridge shifted to the east. Violet continued to intensify, reaching maximum strength of 180 kt. from 0000 to 1200 on the 7th. The storm then started to weaken slightly and continued north-northwestward, recurving through the ridge line at about 28°N. It followed a smooth parabolic track and crossed the Boso Peninsula 30 mi. east of Tokyo at about 2200 on the 9th, moving at a speed of 27 kt. at this time with maximum sustained surface winds of 70 kt. After her brush with land Violet rapidly started to assume extratropical characteristics. The final warning was issued at 1800 on the 10th when the storm weakened to 40 kt.

## TYPHOON BILLIE, OCTOBER 23-28

For several days prior to the 23d an extensive area of low pressure had been present south of Guam. At times it contained as many as three well-defined vortices, but finally one center became predominant and the entire system started to intensify. When the first tropical depression warning was issued at 0000 on the 23d, the radius of cyclonic winds about the center exceeded 1,000 mi.

At 1200 the system was upgraded to a tropical storm and the name Billie was assigned. Intensification continued until 1200 on the 24th when the maximum wind speed of 70 kt. was reached. Billie's track up to this time showed that it had turned to the north from a heading of west, describing an arc about Guam with a radius of about 200 mi. For the next 3 days Billie moved northward while maintaining the same intensity. The radius of cyclonic winds had decreased to approximately 750 mi. and then remained nearly constant throughout the rest of its tropical life. The extensive area encompassed by Billie's circulation was matched by the size of the eye which was also of king size proportions. No other typhoon of 1961 was able to equal its eye diameter which at one time measured 120 x 180 mi. In this respect and many others, Billie was very similar to typhoon Carmen in August of 1960.

Billie passed 50 mi. east of Chichi Jima at approximately 0900 on the 27th, and shortly afterwards weakened to tropical storm intensity. It encountered the polar front near 32°N. at approximately 0000 on the 28th and merged with an associated low pressure system. The final tropical storm warning was issued at 0600 when the system was definitely extratropical although still having 50-kt. surface winds.

## TYPHOON CLARA, OCT. 26-NOV. 1

The origin of typhoon Clara can be traced back to a closed circulation which originally formed along the intertropical convergence zone near Eniwetok Atoll and was driven northward by the vast circulation of typhoon Billie. The first warning was issued at 1200 on the 26th when surface reports indicated that the system had intensified to tropical storm strength and was approximately 100 mi. south of Wake Island moving east-northeastward at 10 kt. This movement was probably caused by the combined forces of an anticyclone lying to the southwest of Clara and an extratropical cyclone situated to the northeast.

The east-northeast movement of Clara continued for another 18 hr. during which time it intensified to typhoon

strength. Between 0600 and 1200 on the 27th Clara executed a clockwise turn of 180°, and started back toward the west. The storm recrossed its track at 0000 on the 28th and passed 50 mi. south of Wake Island at 0600 while on a heading of 270°. It weakened to slightly less than typhoon strength at 1800 and started following a low amplitude sinusoidal track west-northwestward. Clara continued to gradually weaken and dropped below tropical storm intensity while passing south of Marcus Island at 1800 on the 30th. The storm continued westward for another 12 hr. then started a sweeping turn northward. It rapidly became extratropical after encountering a polar front and the final warning was issued at 0600 on the 1st.

## TYPHOON DOT, NOVEMBER 9-15

On the 8th a series of pilot reports along the Guam-Wake Island track disclosed the existence of an area of severe weather. A subsequent reconnaissance investigation substantiated this and found its source to be a fully-developed typhoon. The name Dot was assigned and the first warning was issued at 0000 on the 9th. It is doubtful that Dot would have been detected even at this advanced stage, had formation not taken place near a route used by trans-Pacific aircraft. Even at the time the first warning was issued there was little evidence on any synoptic chart that would support a system of this intensity.

Dot's track for the first 2 days of warning life was a nearly straight line toward the west. At 0000 on the 11th Dot reached maximum intensity of 140 kt. and started a gradual turn northward. The storm weakened slightly, and at 0000 on the 12th showed a sudden increase in curvature, completing a turn of 90 degrees in the next 12 hr. This was apparently caused by a trough passing north of the typhoon and the subsequent southerly movement of the western portion of the ridge line. After this sharp recurvature, Dot continued in a near-straight line, this time toward the east-northeast. The storm followed this track for 3 days while slowly accelerating. Dot weakened to tropical storm intensity at 1800 on the 14th and continued weakening slowly until 1800 on the 15th when the final warning was issued.

## TYPHOON ELLEN, DECEMBER 5-13

Typhoon Ellen's origin was the same as that of several late season cyclones which did not develop to storm intensity. It can be traced back to the vicinity of Truk Island, where there was sufficient data to support the existence of a closed circulation. As it moved westward into the "no data" area south of Guam, its presence could only be substantiated by persistency. Many similar cyclones have failed to reappear in the Yap-Koror area, but this was not the case with Ellen; it arrived in the western Carolines "on schedule" with a well-defined circulation of slight intensity. The first tropical depression warning was issued at 0600 on the 5th when the system showed signs of possible development.

Tropical depression warnings were continued for 2 days while the system became progressively better defined. Finally at 0600 on the 7th the first tropical storm warning on Ellen was issued, based on a reconnaissance fix which reported 45-kt. surface winds. Ellen then intensified rap-

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idly reaching typhoon strength at 1200 and attaining maximum intensity of 130 kt. at 1200 on the 8th. It had been moving in a near-straight line toward the west-northwest until this time, passing near Catanduanes Island shortly after 0000 on the 9th and then turning north-northeastward. After this turn Ellen's track became irregular, showing several minor heading changes while maintaining a con-

stant 6-kt. speed of movement. This is considered typical of a typhoon which recurves through the subtropical ridge line into an area of weak zonal flow. After reintensifying to 125 kt. Ellen started to weaken, dropping below typhoon intensity at 1200 on the 12th and dissipating entirely shortly after 1800 on the 13th.



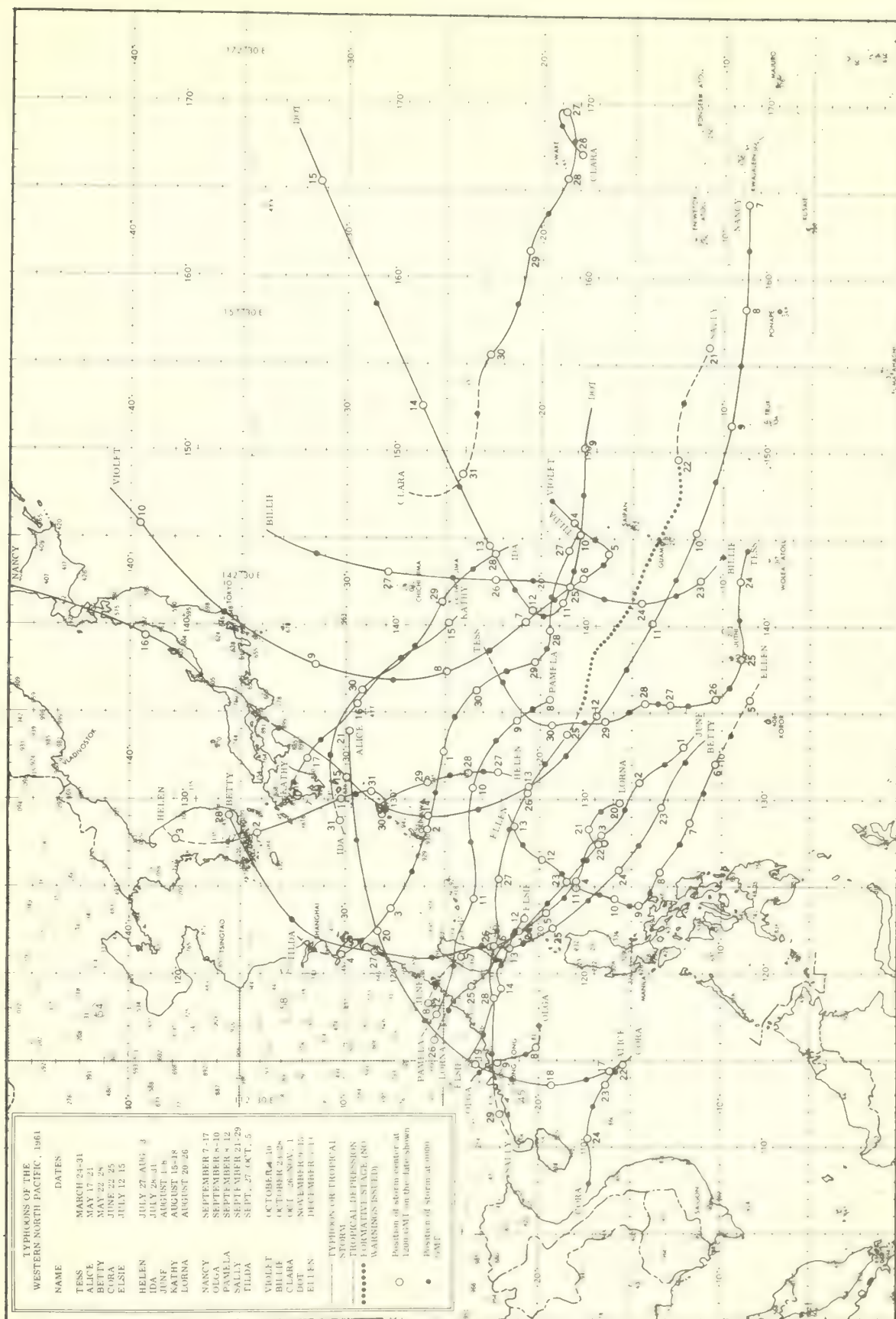


Fig. 1 Typhoons of the Western North Pacific, 1961.

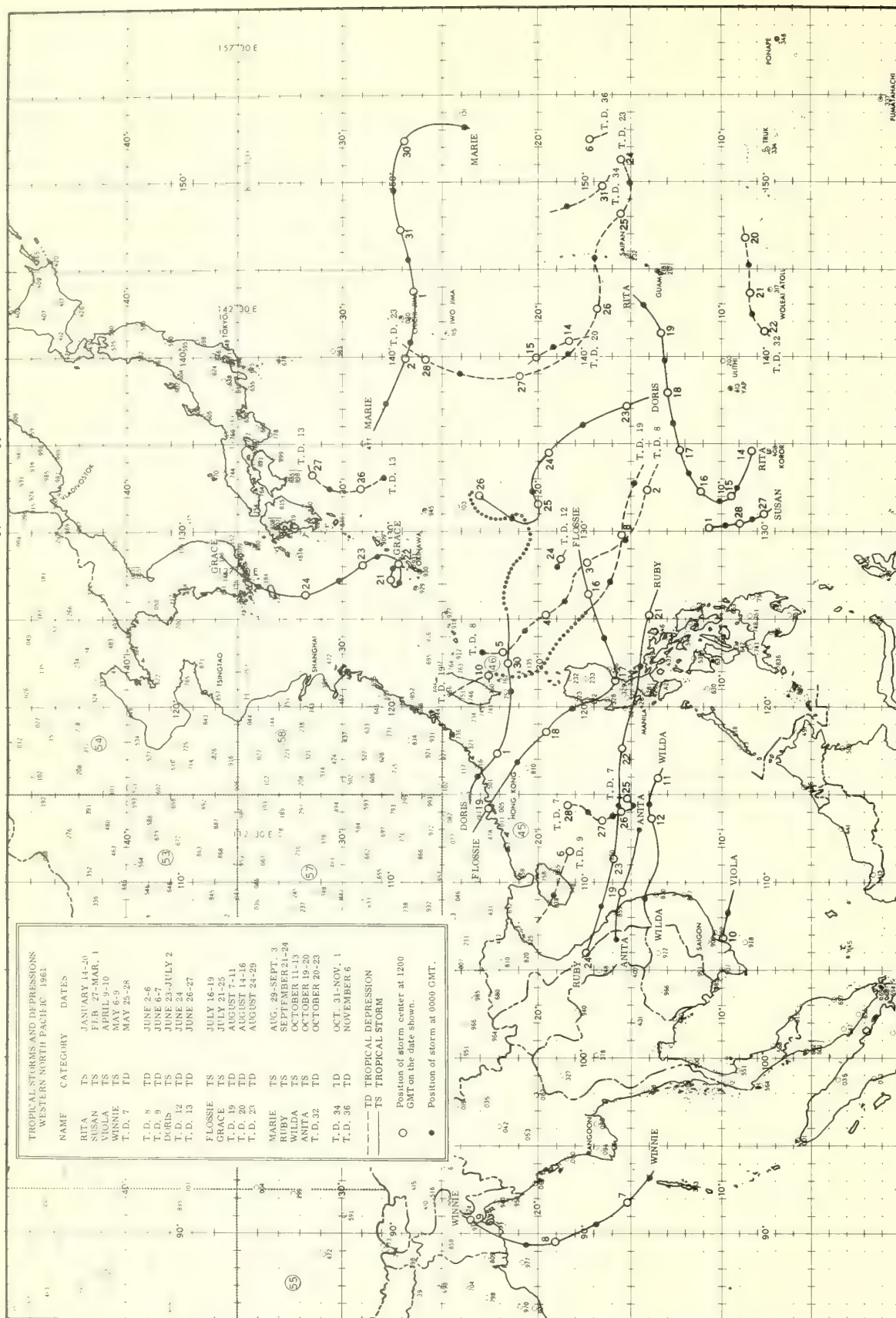


Fig. 2 Tropical Storms and Depressions Western North Pacific, 1961.

## GENERAL SUMMARY OF FLOOD LOSSES FOR 1960

Monetary losses from floods in the United States during 1960, estimated at \$92,976,200, was, as in 1959, the lowest flood loss since 1956. However, in comparison with the flood loss of \$141,254,500 in 1959 it was about one-third less. The national average flood loss based on the 10-year period 1949-1958 (adjusted to the 1958 price index) is \$350,000,000. In comparison with the national average, the loss in 1960 was about 26 percent.

The total loss of life in 1960 was 32, compared to 25 in 1959. This was the second lowest loss of life reported from floods since 1946.

The savings resulting from the flood forecasting and warning service was, as compiled from fragmentary information, approximately \$12,000,000. This figure rep-

resents only about 15 percent of the river systems where flooding was reported during the year.

The most important floods during 1960 were the severe snowmelt floods in the Midwest in the Upper Mississippi and Lower Missouri Basins during the latter part of March and early April. Record to near record crests were reported along several tributary streams in Iowa, Nebraska, Illinois, and Missouri, and along the main stem of the Mississippi in the reach from Keithsburg, Ill., to Winfield, Mo. The damages from these floods were estimated near \$35 million, which was about 37 percent of the total flood loss reported in continental United States during 1960.



## ESTIMATED FLOOD LOSSES FOR 1960 (PROPERTY LOSSES IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

River and drainage	Urban Property				Rural Property				Other Property		Massellaneous Unclassified	Total Losses	Savings to Last of Flood	
	Residential		Commercial		Public	Crops		Livestock		RR's, bridges, Highways, etc.				Public Utilities
	Fixed	Movable	Fixed	Movable		Growing	Stored	Fixed	Movable					
ST. LAWRENCE DRAINAGE														
Lakes Superior and Michigan														
Bad River.....	24.0	7.8				1.0		3.0		54.0	1.6	91.4	50.9	
Montreal River.....	11.5	6.0			2.5					4.5	2.0	29.5		
Streams in Upper Michigan Peninsula.....	33.5	13.0			0.5			258.0	145.0	1,037.4	87.0	1,591.3	2	
Fond Du Lac River.....	10.0				1.0			2.0		3.0	10.0	164.5	200.5	
Grand River.....	111.0	28.0	2.0	6.0	1.0									
Total	190.0	54.8	2.0	6.0	4.0	1.0		263.0	145.0	1,098.9	21.4	1,886.7	2	
Lakes Erie and Ontario														
Streams of Northern Erie County (N.Y.).....						10.0				45.0		45.0		
Catawaga Creek (New York).....												10.0		
Total						10.0				45.0		55.0		
ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE														
Merrimack River.....												6,500.0		
Connecticut River.....												750.0		
Mohawk River and Tributaries.....	A 98.0	B 205.0			1,319.0	F 100.0						427.0 D	1	
Hudson River.....	A 9.0	23.0			30.0	F 24.0					25.0	27.0 D		
Small Streams Near Philadelphia.....												48.5		
West Branch Susquehanna River.....	7.9	4.0			2.0	1.0		1.0		24.3	0.5	43.7	1	
Chenung and Susquehanna Rivers.....	163.7	6.2	11.4	119.0	7.5	133.0		1.0	13.5	85.7	38.7	4,800.5	18.4	
Chickahominy and Tributaries near Richmond, Virginia.....												200.0	413.4	
James River.....						10.6	0.5					11.1		
Small Streams in Randolph County North Carolina.....												100.0		
Lynchies River.....						0.5				4.5		0.5		
Pee Dee River.....					5.0			2.0				11.5		
Catawba River.....						0.5						0.5		
Santee River.....						6.1				3.5		59.6	515.0	
Total	278.6	6.2	243.4	174.0	1,358.5	275.7	0.5	3.0	14.5	118.0	25.5	12,857.0	2	
EAST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE														
Hillborough River.....	A 626.0					F 400.0				50.0		6,835.0 D	7,911.0	
Withlacoochee River.....	A 205.0					F 1,530.0				40.0	25.0	2,152.0 D	3,952.0	
Suwannee River.....						15.0	1.5			5.0		25.0		
Chattahoochee River and Tributaries.....	55.0	15.0	10.0	12.0	15.0	60.0	15.0	30.0	35.0	12.0	1.0	308.0		
Apalachicola River.....	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	35.0	26.0	7.0	0.5	163.8		
Panola River.....	3.0				5.0	30.0		5.0	1.5	0.5		1.0		
Choctawhatchee River.....	A 9.0					F 95.0				5.0		3.0		
Conecuh River.....	A 1.5					F 38.0				12.0		116.0		
Alabama River.....						F 58.0				8.0		67.5		
Black Warrior River.....						F 73.0				8.0		81.0		
Tombigbee River.....						F 182.8				5.9		188.7		
Pearl River.....	A 10.0				101.0	F 277.3				59.3		336.6		
Total	915.0	17.5	13.0	14.8	123.5	3,187.1	29.0	70.5	64.5	263.7	26.5	8,987.0	13,780.6	
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM														
Upper Mississippi Basin														
Le Sueur and Blue Earth Rivers.....						5.0	1.0					207.0	459.0	
Minnesota River.....					200.0						1.0	4.2		
Zumro River.....					0.2							0.1		
Wisconsin River.....	62.0	3.0	0.4	1.4	0.2							0.3	10.5	
Turkey River.....					5.0							6.0		
Maquoketa River.....												26.0		
Wapsipinicon River.....	5.0	0.5			38.5	0.7	1.5			375.0		425.0	50.0	
Rock River.....	61.0	25.0			75.0	52.5				120.5		394.7	500.0	
Cedar River.....	50.0		20.0	10.0	5.0	140.0				75.0		325.0		
Iowa River.....	10.0		10.0		25.0	288.0				30.0		363.0		
Skunk River.....						180.0				100.0		305.0		
Raccoon River.....	5.0					180.0				75.0		185.0		
Des Moines River.....	50.0		25.0		25.0					200.0		700.0		
Fabius, Fox, North, Salt, and South Rivers.....	16.0	0.5	3.0	2.0	1.0	102.6				80.0		227.1		
Fox River (Illinois).....	100.0	10.0	55.0	10.0	265.0	10.0	5.0			0.5	2.0	457.0		
Spoon River.....						320.0				13.0		381.0		
La Moine River.....					0.5	6.0				3.0		7.5		
Illinois River.....	48.5	23.1	26.0	11.5	97.2	88.0	11.0			187.0	27.0	614.9		

See reference notes at end of table.

ESTIMATED FLOOD LOSSES FOR 1960 (PROPERTY LOSSES IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

River and drainage	Urban Property				Rural Property				Other Property		Miscellaneous Unclassified	Total Loss	Lives Lost	Savings as a result of warnings			
	Residential		Commercial		Public	Crops		Livestock	Other						RR's, bridges, Highways, etc.	Public Utilities	
	Fixed	Movable	Fixed	Movable		Growing	Stored		Fixed	Movable							
MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM (Continued)																	
Upper Mississippi Basin (Continued)																	
Kaskaskia River	925.9	12.2	258.0	2.9	116.9	380.0	1,047.7	47.5	2.4	959.0	103.0	5.0	1,269.0	90.0	385.0	2	150.0
Mississippi River																	
Total	1,333.4	74.3	397.4	37.8	854.5	2,012.5	66.0	2.4	2,481.7	140.1	2,483.2	120.0	2,497.3	120.0	2,267.9	12,900.6	2
Missouri Basin																	
Minor Tributaries in Montana and North Dakota--																	
Yellowstone River	1.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.0	3.0	1.5	8.0	4.0	5.5	2.5	731.0	14.0	82.0	11.0	
Heart River		25.0	55.0			5.0			10.0			30.0	731.0	14.0	82.0	51.0	
Minor Tributaries in South Dakota and Nebraska																130.0	
James River	28.0	50.0	20.0	20.0	135.0	34.0	250.0		50.0			300.0	300.0	10.0	50.0	697.0	
Vermillion River	40.0	12.0	45.0	15.0	150.0	75.0	60.0		90.0			280.0	280.0	9.0	70.0	1,036.0	150.0
Big Sioux River	15.0		5.0		30.0	150.0	275.0	13.0	50.0			350.0	350.0	45.0	45.0	2,751.0	1
Floyd River	450.0	75.0	125.0	35.0	260.0	110.0	275.0		285.0	40.0		950.0	950.0	15.0	118.0	2,705.0	1
Little Sioux River	30.0	25.0	25.0	210.0	16.0	23.0	38.0		34.0	4.0		83.0	83.0	7.0	67.0	494.0	50.0
Elkhorn River and Tributaries	87.0					7.0		1.5	151.5			80.0	80.0			327.0	1
Salt Creek	256.8	80.0	50.0	30.5	276.2	400.3	111.5	11.7	156.0	17.5		412.4	412.4	118.9	138.1	2,059.9	1
Platte River	484.0					6.0		32.0	62.0			14.0	14.0			82.0	1
Papillion Creek and Tributaries	350.0		222.0			117.0			1,218.0			731.0	731.0			2,519.0	1
Nishnabotna River						12.0			61.0			182.0	182.0			989.0	
Nebraska River	0.7					5.0						184.0	184.0			106.1	
Platte River (Missouri)	9.3					45.3						14.4	14.4		26.0	87.4	
Beaver Creek	3.5	11.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	279.3	0.5	0.4	7.0	1.0		85.9	85.9	0.5	20.5	395.0	
Republican River	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	14.2	76.9	7.0		3.8	0.3		6.0	6.0	0.5	0.3	1,043.4	2
Saline River	12.5	5.0	9.0		142.0	41.0	2.0	2.5	10.5	1.5		34.3	34.3	0.5	5.0	137.0	
St. Louis River	2.0				14.2	17.0	0.5		8.5	5.0		80.0	80.0			311.8	
Big Blue River	44.3	3.8	81.1	4.0	72.5	39.5	5.0	24.5	18.7	1.0		92.9	92.9	6.2	172.8	470.3	
Smoky Hill River						6.4						147.7	147.7	16.5	11.7	470.3	
Kansas River and Minor Tributaries	A	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	15.0	1.0	0.5	4.0	0.5		5.0	5.0	0.5	2.0	9.9	
Grand River and Tributaries	2.0					2,761.5						81.4	81.4			34.6	
Camden River						585.0						42.1	42.1			2,844.5	
Manitou River						25.0						2.8	2.8			63.3	
South Grand River				1.0		30.0			1.2	0.1		1.0	1.0		6.3	27.8	
Matias Des Cygnes River	2.0					35.5						9.7	9.7		5.0	5.0	
Osage River	15.0					7,386.0		5.0	1,312.0			342.0	342.0		302.0	47.2	
Missouri River																	
Total	1,878.3	293.5	646.0	324.3	1,118.9	13,490.2	753.5	92.7	3,860.7	75.6	926.3	227.9	4,417.0	227.9	926.3	28,104.9	8
Ohio Basin																	
Monongahela River																	
Allegheny River																	
Backs and Small Creeks (Greenbrier, Cabell, and West Virginia)																	
Ohio River	0.9		0.4	0.3	5.7	1,500.0	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.5		3.0	3.0	3.5	23.0	2,999.0	1
Total	0.9		0.4	0.3	46.7	1,508.5	2.0		5.1	1.0		28.5	28.5	3.9	24.3	5,897.6	7,519.2
White Basin																	
Black River						20.0										20.0	
Little Red River						49.5										49.5	
White River						382.1			10.0	25.0						417.1	
Arkansas Basin																	
White Water and Walnut Rivers						451.6			10.0	25.0						486.6	0
Chickasaw River	14.8	1.0	3.0		2.1	4.2			4.4						2.0	2.1	
Little Arkansas River					20.0	78.0			60.0							29.4	
Gypsum and Dry-creeks near Wichita, Kansas						15.0			3.0							158.0	
Illinois River	A	38.0														350.0	
Arkansas River and Tributaries						117.4	7.6	1.6	5.0	25.0			3.0			23.0	
Arkansas River and Minor Tributaries					22.1	214.6	7.6	13.6	72.4	25.0		2,005.9	2,005.9	25.0	15.1	2,202.6	1
Total	364.8	1.0	3.0		22.1	214.6	7.6	13.6	72.4	25.0		2,008.9	2,008.9	25.0	17.1	2,993.1	1

See reference notes at end of table

ESTIMATED FLOOD LOSSES FOR 1960 (PROPERTY LOSSES IN THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

River and drainage	Urban Property				Rural Property				Other Property		Miscellaneous Uninsured	Total Loss, Less Post-Flood Savings
	Residential		Commercial		Public	Crops		Livestock	Other			
	Fixed	Movable	Fixed	Movable		Growing	Stored		Fixed	Movable		
Red River Basin												
Kiamichi and Little Rivers in Pushmataha County, Oklahoma								50.0	25.0	10.0	5.9	210.0
Quachita River												7.0
Minor Tributaries of the Red River in Texas and Louisiana					5.0			0.7	3.0			8.7
Total					5.0			50.7	28.0	11.0	5.0	245.7
Lower Mississippi River Basin												
Yazoo River	1.2											9.0
Big Black River	20.0					157.0	7.8					177.0
Mississippi River						160.0				20.0	10.0	310.0
Total	21.2					324.8				20.0	10.0	496.0
WEST GULF OF MEXICO DRAINAGE												
Upper Trinity River and Tributaries												
Cypress Creek	30.0				2.0	50.0		9.5	1.0		22.0	87.5
Neches River	198.0				15.0	170.0						150.0
Colorado River of Texas (At Austin)												898.0
Lavaca and Navidad Rivers and Tributaries												2,500.0
Guadalupe River and Tributaries	10.0				5.0	185.0	5.0	5.0	36.5	15.0	4.5	359.0
San Antonio River	27.0				39.0	149.7		1.0	12.5	1.0		274.1
West Neches and Upper Neches Rivers	360.0				107.1	65.0	3.0		150.0	53.0	12.0	1,329.4
Miscellaneous Streams in Texas Counties of Arkansas, Kleberg, Nueces, Refugio and San Patricio	200.0							1.0	10.0	5.0		297.0
Nueces and Frio Rivers	91.0				307.0	334.0	5.0	1.0	20.0	11.2	20.5	1,400.2
Los Olmos Creek	330.0				42.5	200.0		10.0	12.5	5.0		793.6
Total	1,246.0	289.0	444.3	339.0	552.6	1,294.7	13.0	27.5	262.5	90.2	64.0	8,204.8
PACIFIC SLOPE DRAINAGE												
Coastal Streams												
Dominguez Creek (Los Angeles, California)	16.0											16.0
Santa Rosa Creek (San Francisco, California)												23.1
Eel River (Eureka, California)	25.0				400.0	25.0	50.0					500.0
Total	41.0				400.0	25.0	50.0					516.0
Columbia Basin												
Tributaries of the Willamette River	48.0	6.0	8.0	0.8	55.8	153.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	11.0	360.4
Total	48.0	6.0	8.0	0.8	55.8	153.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.7	11.0	360.4
Grand Total	6,317.2	742.3	1,757.5	897.0	4,541.6	23,054.7	922.1	260.7	7,063.7	654.1	4,038.2	92,976.2
												32
												12,381.6

- A. Includes all residential  
 B. Includes all commercial  
 C. Includes public utilities, public property, streets and highways  
 D. By U.S. Engineers  
 E. Includes all urban  
 F. Includes all rural  
 G. Includes public utilities



# GENERAL SUMMARY OF RIVER AND FLOOD CONDITIONS

## YEAR 1961

The most damaging floods during 1961 were the record to near record floods in the Upper Mississippi Basin in March and the hurricane Carla floods in September. Preliminary estimates indicate that flood damages in the Cedar Basin in Iowa during March were in excess of \$50 million. The hurricane Carla floods in September were especially severe in north-central and eastern Kansas and in western and northern Missouri.

The most important flooding during January occurred in eastern Texas. It was the wettest January on record at Waco and Abilene, Tex., and the wettest January since 1919 at San Angelo, Tex. Some moderate flooding was reported in the Puget Sound Drainage, northwestern Washington.

Moderate to severe floods occurred in Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi during February. Record to near record stages were reported in many streams. Property damage was high and at least four lives were lost. Widespread flooding occurred in the Willamette River Basin in Oregon. The crests along the Willamette were generally the highest since 1953. Major flooding occurred in the Snohomish and Stillaguamish Basins in western Washington.

Record to near record stages occurred in the Upper Mississippi Basin on the Shell Rock and Cedar Rivers in Iowa in March. Preliminary estimates of damage in the Cedar Basin are in excess of \$50 million. Severe flooding occurred on the Kickapoo River in Wisconsin. Parts of two counties in western Wisconsin were declared flood disaster areas.

Severe flooding occurred on Canaseraga Creek in New York during April. This flood was described by some as the worst flood they have ever witnessed. In western New York State the worst flash-flooding in over 30 years was reported at Salamanca, N. Y. Considerable flooding occurred in streams in the Wabash Basin in Indiana. At Centerton, Ind., the White River equalled the previous highest stage of record.

The most extensive flooding since the record year of 1951 occurred on the lower portions of the Solomon, Saline, and Smoky Hill Rivers in Kansas, as well as in the Marais des Cygnes Basin and in the upper Kansas River during May. Record stages were reached in the Marais des Cygnes Basin on Big Sugar Creek and on the Little Osage River in Kansas in the Missouri Basin, and on the Big Muddy River in Illinois in the Upper Mississippi Basin. Near record stages were reached on other streams. Widespread flooding occurred in the Ohio Basin, which was particularly destructive in the smaller tributaries. Crests along the Salt River in Kentucky were the highest in at least 20 years. Pigeon Creek in the Evansville, Ind., area was the highest since 1937. The worst floods in 24 years occurred at a number of points in the Wabash Basin in Indiana. At one or two points flood crests were within a few tenths of a foot of the alltime highest stages of record. Record flash-flooding occurred in the Howard-Longton, Kans., area in the Arkansas Basin and produced widespread major flooding along the lower Verdigris with the second highest stages of record. Severe flooding occurred on tributary streams of the Ouachita in the Red Basin with record flooding on the Caddo River in Arkansas. Record high flooding occurred on the Kootenai River in Idaho during the latter part of May.

Heavy flooding occurred in June for the second consecutive month on the Solomon River in Kansas. Flooding was a little heavier on the North Fork than in May. Serious flooding occurred on the Kootenai River at Bonners Ferry,

Idaho, during the last 2 weeks of May and the first 2 weeks of June. Previous floods have caused more damage but none have lasted as long. The flood crest on the Tanana River near Tanacross, Alaska, was the highest since records began in 1953.

Severe flash-floods occurred in the Ohio Basin during July. Twenty-two persons lost their lives in the flash-flood at Charleston, W. Va. This was one of the worst disasters to strike this city in its 167-year history. A record-breaking flash-flood occurred on Paint Creek in Johnson County, Kentucky, in Paintsville area early on Sunday morning, July 30, causing property damage in excess of \$1 million. Hundreds of families were left homeless. Other flash-floods occurred in Elkhorn City, Ky., and Haysi, Va. Flooding along main streams was relatively minor.

The most important flooding during August were the flash-floods in the Missouri and Ohio Basin and in the Great Basin. Two lives were lost in the flash-flood on the Little Sioux River in Iowa which resulted from an 11-inch rain. Heavy damage resulted to truck farming from the flood along the tributaries of the French Broad River in North Carolina. Flash-floods were frequent throughout the Great Basin. Three deaths resulted from a flash-flood in the Tucson, Ariz., area.

Severe floods occurred in north-central and eastern Kansas and in western and northern Missouri during September from heavy rains associated with hurricane Carla. The flooding in the Marais des Cygnes Basin was the most severe and widespread since the record flood of July 1951. Some tributaries experienced the greatest flood of record. Flash-floods in southern Utah caused six deaths. Some streams were the third highest in about 60 years of record.

Record flooding occurred on Stranger Creek in the Kansas River Basin in Kansas during October. There was some heavy flooding in adjacent areas of the lower Delaware River Basin and moderate flooding along the Marais des Cygnes. Flooding in the upper James Basin in Virginia was comparable to the floods of 1942, 1954, and 1955; and in the lower James it exceeded all flooding since the fall of 1944. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly light to moderate.

Moderate flooding occurred on the Marais des Cygnes in Kansas on two occasions during November. The lower portion of the main channel was at flood stage from 9 to 12 days. Flood damages in the Missouri Basin were minor since higher levels were recorded in September and October. Although flooding lasted mostly from a few hours to a couple of days in the Arkansas Basin, the Neosho-Grand River at Commerce, Okla. was in flood for 9 days. The highest stage of the year was reported on the Salt Fork at Tonkawa, Okla. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly minor.

Severe flooding occurred in the Tombigbee, Pearl, and Pascagoula Basins in Mississippi, Alabama, and Louisiana during December 1961. Record to near record stages were reported. Two to three thousand persons were evacuated from flooded areas along the Pearl River in the Jackson, Miss., area. Considerable damage resulted from flooding of small streams in Autauga, Clark, Chilton, Dallas, Elmore, and Wilcox Counties in Alabama. Some heavy flooding was reported in the Lower Mississippi Basin on the Big Black River in Mississippi. Flooding reported elsewhere was mostly light, except for scattered flash-flooding which in some cases was quite severe.

# SOLAR RADIATION DATA

Average daily values (direct and diffuse) received  
on a horizontal surface, tabulated in langleyes.

YEAR 1961

Station	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	315	416	485	671	734	769	740	---	550	488	306	279	---
Ames, Iowa	205	253	290	375	493	604	553	517	322	317	170	147	354
Annette, Alaska	61	103	195	339	468	466	608	422	319	121	60	30	266
Apalachicola, Fla.	267	329	437	607	644	525	634	454	489	462	338	273	464
Astoria	106	104	246	338	472	586	508	424	388	227	135	68	300
Atlanta, Ga.	267	240	335	493	491	481	554	439	446	399	243	---	---
Barrow, Alaska	#	51	190	441	482	523	373	238	119	41	†11	---	---
Bethel, Alaska	30	157	286	437	473	401	314	274	168	133	51	29	229
Bismarck, N. Dak.	166	262	320	466	558	636	563	534	337	280	166	137	369
Blue Hill Obs., Mass.	234	234	295	336	436	493	464	433	359	222	160	124	316
Boise, Idaho	178	206	311	507	623	685	703	529	436	442	43	138	400
Boston, Mass.	185	211	331	356	465	507	481	467	359	216	157	124	322
Brownsville, Texas	213	323	399	465	538	545	551	475	415	414	233	241	401
Canton Island, Pacific	615	657	586	602	540	509	537	605	631	671	634	637	602
Cape Matteras, N. C.	298	317	479	593	630	585	669	548	485	400	302	237	462
Caribou, Me.	170	226	395	405	457	524	521	466	304	194	104	101	322
Charleston, S. C.	258	265	411	543	536	509	560	441	453	401	273	242	408
Cleveland, Ohio	117	161	223	304	587	530	467	430	362	227	---	---	---
Columbia, Mo.	235	238	269	402	502	591	570	559	403	348	191	269	381
Corvallis, Oreg.	109	134	263	399	484	613	644	504	407	237	124	83	333
Davis, Calif.	139	298	408	574	671	735	731	600	519	386	244	156	455
Dodge City, Kans.	297	324	404	534	554	636	652	519	458	404	238	231	438
El Paso, Texas	307	450	570	697	729	735	712	630	565	482	307	307	541
Ely, Nev.	264	311	427	575	647	702	667	512	376	269	233	460	---
Fairbanks, Alaska	17	73	205	312	485	504	433	307	166	73	33	6	218
Flaming Gorge, Utah	266	288	405	519	530	623	566	498	420	348	257	214	411
Ft. Worth, Texas	277	338	404	548	549	551	601	537	463	381	226	239	426
Fresno, Calif.	134	276	401	525	570	605	623	515	454	335	229	112	398
Gainesville, Fla.	275	393	505	660	613	671	597	529	496	442	333	294	484
Glasgow, Mont.	158	217	345	400	504	667	618	532	358	253	161	128	362
Grand Junction, Colo.	285	334	401	513	516	---	655	607	402	431	293	257	---
Great Falls, Mont.	121	196	319	389	494	656	599	500	341	252	156	104	344
Greensboro, N. C.	254	241	353	466	551	546	512	383	467	405	244	192	385
Griffin, Ga.	---	290	393	578	575	566	628	509	522	483	301	218	---
Hilo, Hawaii	---	---	448	431	448	574	534	490	452	339	302	263	---
Indianapolis, Ind.	209	222	269	362	516	559	497	462	404	291	164	120	340
Inyokern China Lake, Calif.	356	453	643	773	858	886	837	728	654	463	355	317	610
Ithaca, N. Y.	183	214	234	290	413	525	447	402	389	273	---	---	---
Lake Charles, La.	224	290	380	502	544	490	465	477	448	396	249	212	390
Lander, Wyo.	253	309	433	514	561	631	591	518	407	331	246	209	417
East Lansing, Mich	164	218	267	318	549	577	537	440	372	254	147	101	329
Laramie, Wyo. (U. of Wyoming)	249	307	427	465	530	580	555	497	365	304	220	189	391
Las Vegas, Nev.	306	390	514	659	719	761	664	618	586	423	327	269	520
Lemont, Ill.	185	188	260	337	473	585	474	437	325	221	123	99	309
Lexington, Ky.	249	249	325	432	558	663	579	578	507	415	195	176	411
Little Rock, Ark.	280	274	369	523	561	585	564	487	455	365	241	176	407
Los Angeles, Calif. (U)	287	381	441	565	582	618	647	604	472	367	278	233	456
Los Angeles, Calif.	277	386	479	581	613	590	612	574	479	370	280	224	455
Madison, Wis.	202	250	288	393	581	685	615	537	359	268	162	133	373
Manhattan, Kans.	237	226	279	444	435	560	555	476	338	311	176	157	350
Matanuska, Alaska	32	88	244	331	500	507	399	316	186	114	41	19	231
Mauna Loa Obs., Hawaii	509	460	585	584	605	749	712	609	---	382	437	453	---
Medford, Oreg.	140	183	284	505	554	674	711	568	465	277	175	87	385
Miami, Fla.	322	414	510	581	540	523	577	522	514	436	356	338	469
Midland, Texas	254	354	472	591	620	579	596	572	498	425	249	259	456
Nashville, Tenn.	219	212	282	458	511	496	519	448	424	322	185	123	350
Newport, R. I.	202	248	336	380	438	528	496	418	381	248	174	139	332
New York, N. Y.	163	191	273	341	360	472	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
North Omaha, Neb.	225	257	320	465	504	631	---	531	344	279	171	149	---
Oak Ridge, Tenn.	219	217	268	399	474	468	449	431	421	313	188	137	332
Oklahoma City, Okla.	294	299	392	531	580	564	606	546	451	396	226	203	424
Page, Ariz.	304	383	464	620	699	707	652	558	502	400	301	245	486
Phoenix, Ariz.	282	421	514	682	717	698	648	567	529	429	305	259	504
Portland, Me.	196	252	371	---	386	505	554	---	478	382	236	142	---
Pullman, Wash.	117	148	304	444	550	745	706	558	446	250	148	93	376
Prosser, Wash.	---	---	---	---	---	754	719	565	489	282	176	114	---
Rapid City, S. Dak.	210	296	372	511	475	655	559	543	371	302	211	158	389
Riverside, Calif.	310	417	478	606	590	668	630	574	496	363	272	231	470
St. Cloud, Minn.	181	226	340	398	524	591	532	519	316	269	154	120	348
Salt Lake City, Utah	228	258	413	558	636	784	659	580	460	334	212	180	442
San Antonio, Texas	255	346	434	502	522	533	549	547	457	373	248	220	416
Santa Maria, Calif.	295	394	528	640	663	713	696	602	509	406	295	257	500
Ste. St. Marie, Mich.	161	228	342	438	534	530	548	518	314	208	104	86	334
Sayville, N. Y.	171	247	350	406	409	500	450	398	344	220	163	144	317
Seattle, Wash. (U. of W.)	88	102	230	296	451	577	574	469	376	197	112	63	295
Seattle-Tacoma, Wash.	97	103	248	329	486	616	603	515	374	211	126	67	315
Shreveport, La.	231	254	354	504	528	471	471	476	412	356	193	165	368
Spokane, Wash.	109	124	282	422	491	691	653	533	428	243	139	82	350
State College, Pa.	193	225	309	368	448	567	537	469	400	304	149	133	342
Stillwater, Okla.	231	268	363	476	505	555	574	510	398	363	192	170	384
Swan Island, W. I.	371	427	491	559	531	---	468	509	401	296	370	270	---
Tampa, Fla.	321	388	507	589	586	564	532	501	474	446	363	315	466
Tucson, Ariz. (U. of Tucson)	301	458	551	722	771	760	688	611	580	476	347	248	543
Wake Island, Pacific Area	---	516	519	594	652	620	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Washington, D. C.	225	222	324	432	507	554	550	474	421	307	197	162	365

Note: Langley is the unit to denote one gram calorie per square centimeter.

(U) Indicates Urban sites.

# Sun below horizon from Jan. 1 through 24.

† Sun below horizon from Nov. 18-30.



Chart I. Departure from Normal of Annual Temperature (°F) at Surface, 1961.

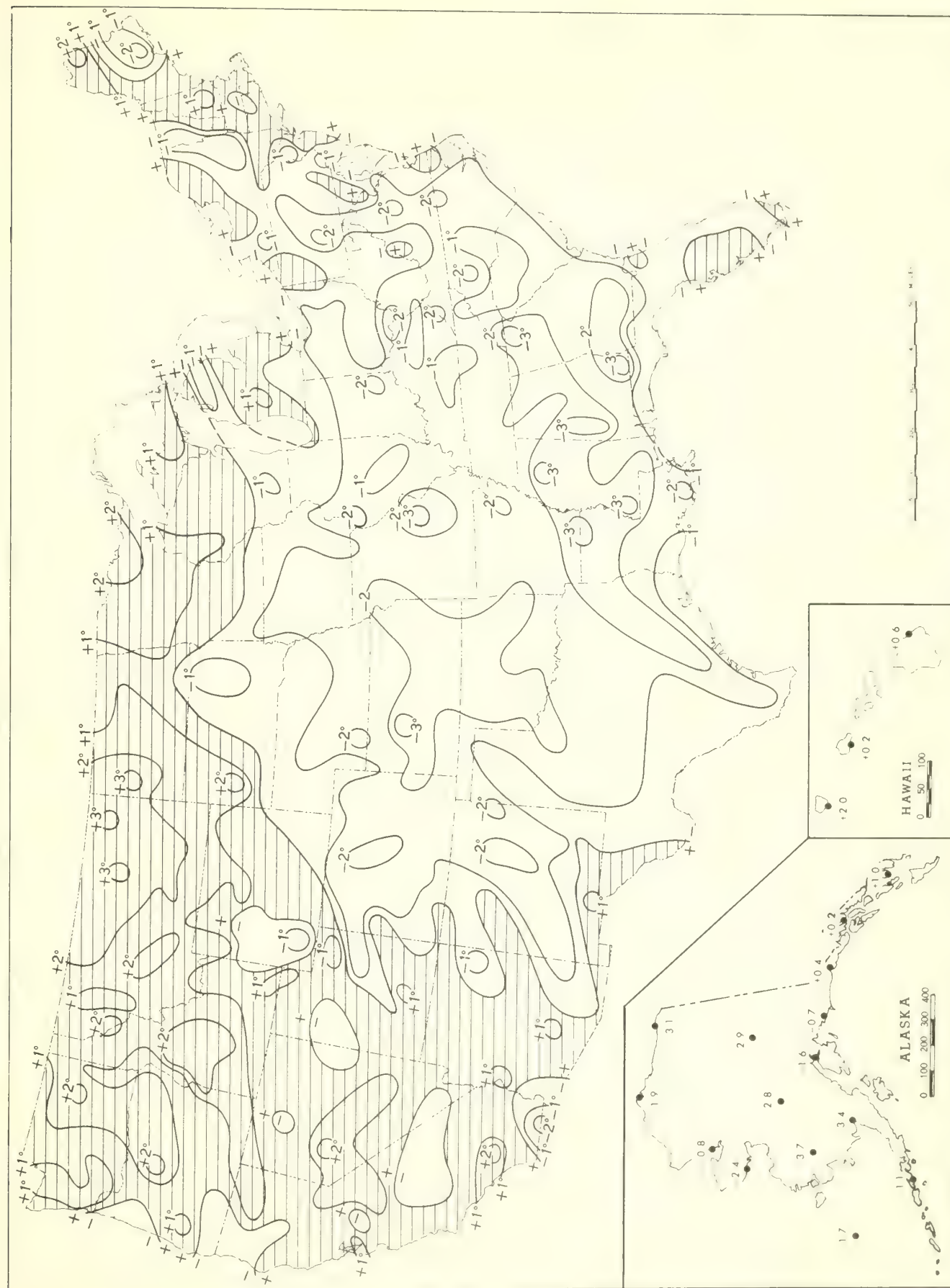




Chart II. Total Annual Precipitation (Inches), 1961.

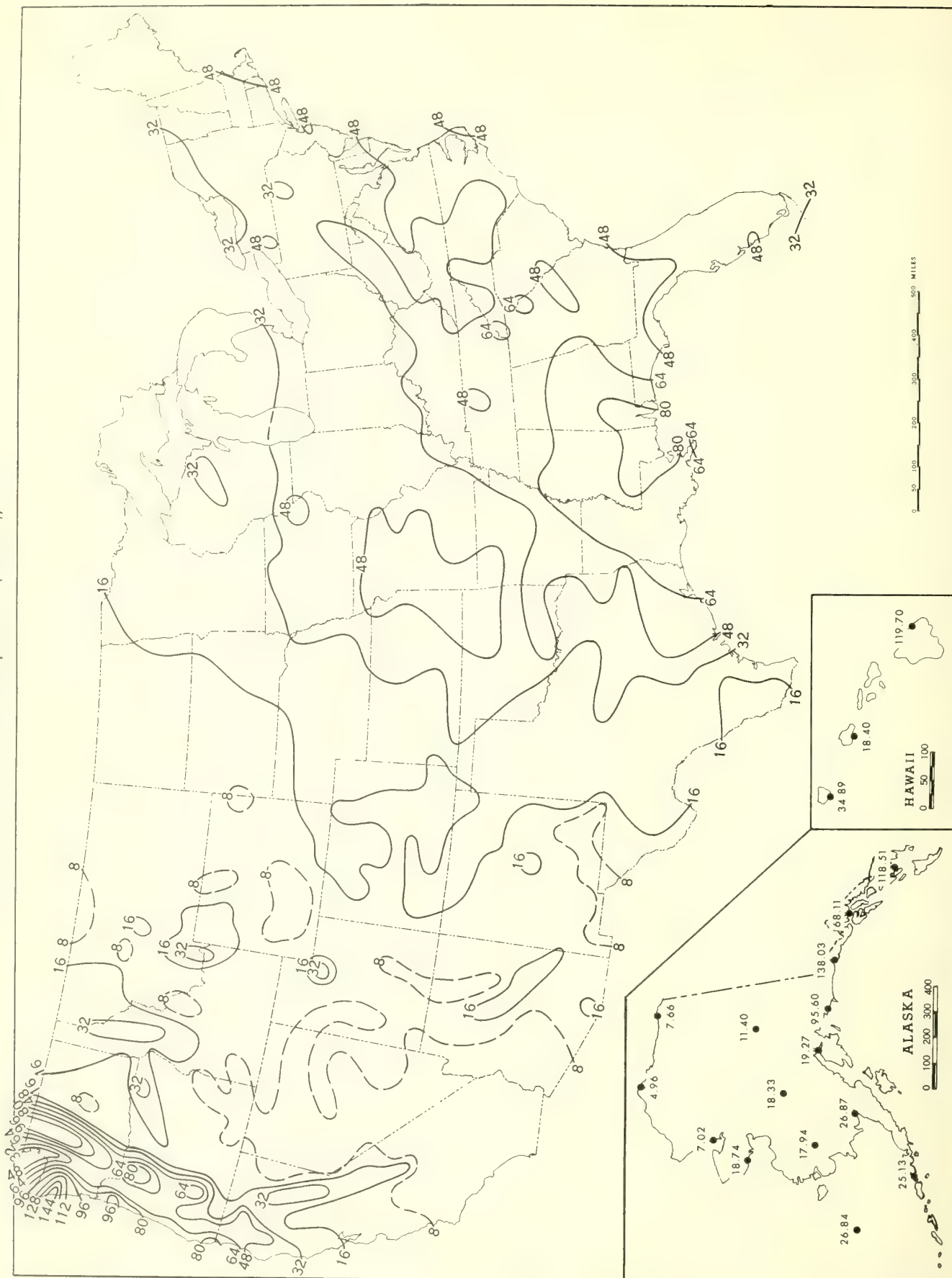


Chart III. Percentage of Normal Annual Precipitation, 1961.

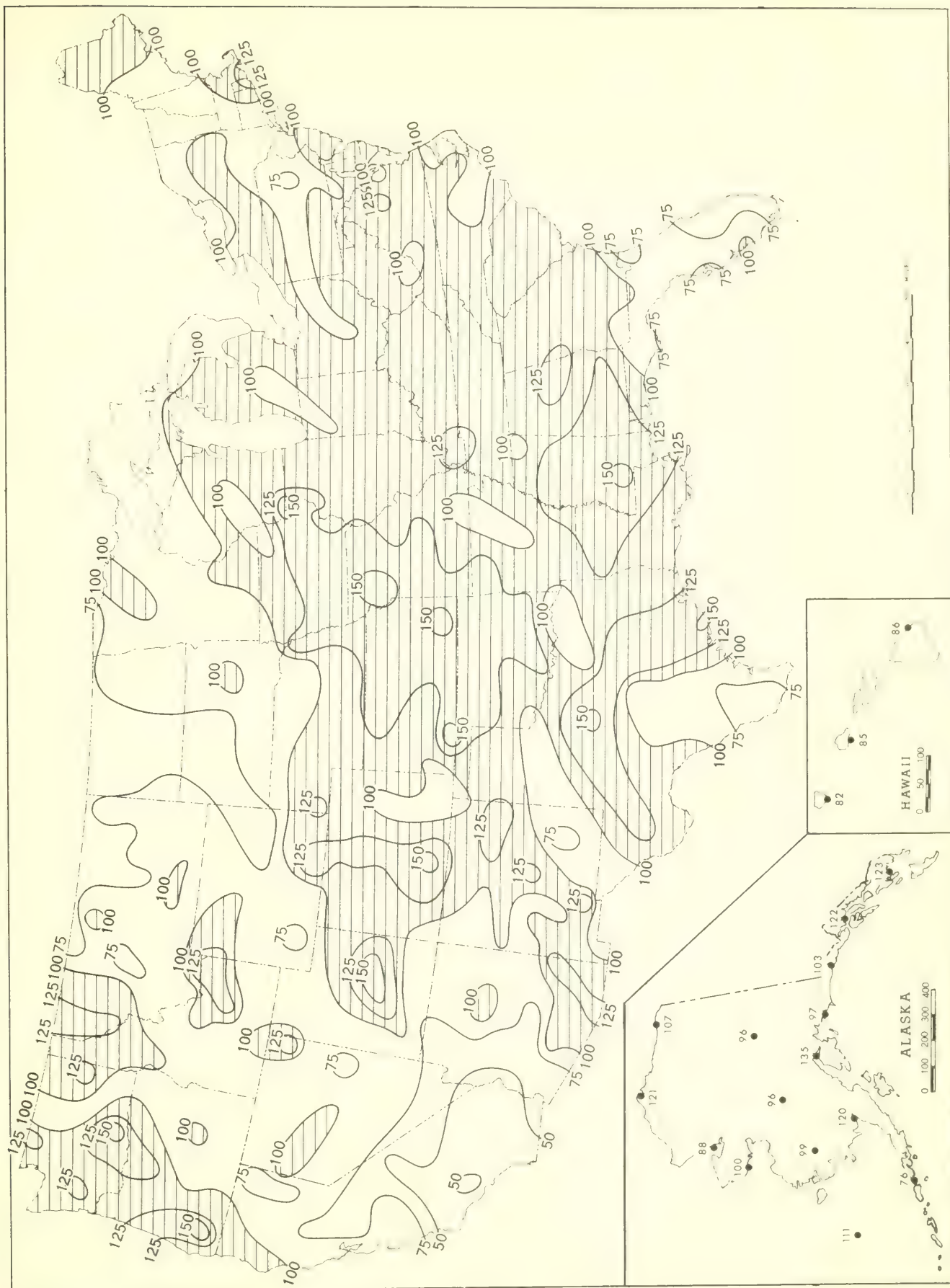


Chart IV.

TRACKS OF TORNADOES, 1961



















